The Pennsylvania Manual Volume 121

Tom Corbett Governor

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Pennsylvania and the Civil War

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am delighted to present the 121st edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included are features on Pennsylvania's constitution and history, as well as a descriptive directory and profiles of government officials from the executive, judicial and legislative branches.

I would like to thank *The Pennsylvania Manual* editor, Sharon Bogden, for all her efforts in overseeing the successful completion of the manual. I also want to thank the following people who have been an enormous help in collecting the information found within this reference book:

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For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information to help citizens understand their government. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, which is also available online at www.dgs.state.pa.us\publications, continues that tradition.

We welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

Sheri Phillips, Secretary Department of General Services

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1 - PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT	
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	
SYMBOLS	
STATE SONG	
CAPITOL	
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE	
CAPITOL COMPLEX	
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information	
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization	
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776	
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861	
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945	
Maturity: 1945-2013	
SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	
PREAMBLE	
ARTICLE I	
Declaration of Rights	
ARTICLE II	
The Legislature	
ARTICLE III	
Legislation	
ARTICLE IV	
The Executive	
ARTICLE V	
The Judiciary	
ARTICLE VI	
Public Officers	
ARTICLE VII	
Elections	
ARTICLE VIII	
Taxation and Finance	
ARTICLE IX	
Local Government	
ARTICLE X	
Private Corporations	
ARTICLE XI	
Amendments	
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	
APPENDIX	
ALI LIVDIA	•••••
CECTION C. CENEDAL ACCEMBLY	
SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY	
LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	
Senate Officers	
Alphabetical List of Senators	
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	
President Pro Tempore	
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	
Chief Clerk of the Senate	
Biographies of Members of the Senate	
3 1,	
Senatorial District Maps	
Senate Legislative Districts	
Standing Committees of the Senate	
Senate Standing Committee Assignments	
Rules of the Senate	
Index to Rules of the Senate	
Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate	

Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order	3 - 65
	3 - 99
	3 - 105
Officers and Executive Staff	
Alphabetical List of Representatives	3 - 106
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives	3 - 113
Speaker of the House	3 - 113
Chief Clerk of the House	
	3 - 114
	3 - 114
	3 - 115
House of Representatives District Maps) - 100
Legislative Districts by County) - 104
House Standing Committee Assignments) - 100) - 100
Rules of the House of Representatives) - 172 } 100
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives) - 177 } ₋ 221
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	7 - 221
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	, 223 R - 227
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives	, 22, 3 - 253
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives	? - 257
LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES	3 - 258
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU	
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 261
Members of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 261
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975	3 - 265
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 273
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 2/6
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 2/6
House Floor Leaders Since 1950.) - 2//
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950) - Z/C
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980) - 219) - 270
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950.) - 217 R ₋ 270
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950	
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906	
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	, 200 3 - 283
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	, 200 3 - 287
SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE	
EXECUTIVE BRANCH	4 - 3
Organization Administrative Code of 1929	
Executive Board	
Salaries	
ELECTED OFFICES	
Office of the Governor	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor	4 - 6
Office of Administration.	4 - 8
Office of the Budget	4 - 9
Office of Communications and Press	
	4 - 12
Office of Homeland Security	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General	
Office of Policy and Planning	
Office of Public Liaison	
Governor's Regional Offices	
Office of Scheduling and Advance	4 - 18

Office of the First Lady	
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	
Office of the Lieutenant Governor	
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley	4 -
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff	4 -
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 -
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 -
Office of Attorney General	4 -
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	4 -
Department of the Auditor General	4 -
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 -
Treasury Department	4 -
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 -
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	Δ.
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 .
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 -
SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY	
COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA	5
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5
The Supreme Court	5
The Superior Court	5
The Commonwealth Court	
Courts of Common Pleas	
Minor Courts	
Court Administration	
Judicial Conduct Board	
Court of Judicial Discipline	5
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY	5
The Supreme Court	
The Superior Court	
The Commonwealth Court	5
Courts of Common Pleas	5
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	
JUDICIAL MAPS	
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	5 ·
SENIOR JUDGES	
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES	
The Supreme Court	
The Superior Court	
The Commonwealth Court	
Court of Judicial Discipline	
Courts of Common Pleas	5
COURT ADMINISTRATION	
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD	
COURT SESSIONS	
MINOR COURTS	
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges	5 -
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES	
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS	
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681	5 -
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895	
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5
SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
State and Local Government	6

National Government and Local Units	6
Counties	6
Municipalities	6
Cities	6
Boroughs	6
Townships	6
Authorities	6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013	6
COUNTIES	6
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2013	
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census	
Population of Counties: 2010-2000	6 -
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories	6 -
CITIES	6 -
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 -
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census	6 -
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 -
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 -
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 -
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 1
SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS	
GENERAL INFORMATION	7
THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012	7
Voter Registration for Primary Election	7
President of the United States	7
United States Senate	7
United States Congress	7
Attorney General	7
Auditor General	7
State Treasurer	7 -
State Senate	7 -
State House of Representatives	7 -
THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012	7 -
Voter Registration for General Election	7 -
President of the United States	7 - 7 -
United States Senate	7.
Attorney General	7.
Auditor General	
State Treasurer	
State Senate	
State House of Representatives	
2012 General Election – By Political Subdivision	7 -
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS	
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972	7 -
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969	7 -
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 -
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 -
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012	7 -
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012	7 -
SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	
THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8
The Cabinet	8
Cabinet-Rank Members	8
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8
The 113th Congress	8

State Delegations	
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation	8 - 1
Officers of the United States Senate	8 - 1
Officers of the United States House of Representatives	
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	8 - 1
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	8 - 1
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 113th Congress	
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps	
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts	
THE JUDICIAL BRANCH	
United States Supreme Court	8 - 2
United States Court of Appeals-Third Circuit	8 - 2
Third Circuit Judges	8 - 2
Senior Third Circuit Judges	8 - 2
United States District Courts	
Eastern District Judges	
Middle District Judges	
Western District Judges	
Senior District Judges	8 - 2
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	8 - 3
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS	8 - 3
SECTION 9 – APPENDIX	
BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT	9 -
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS	
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS	9 -
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts	9 -
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000	9 -
RECREATION	
Pennsylvania State Parks	
Conservation Areas	
Curiservaluuri Areas	9 - 1 9 - 1
Undeveloped Areas	
Summary	9 - 1
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks	9 - 1
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township	
State Forest Picnic Areas	9 - 2
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 2
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 2
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	9 - 2
Republican Party	
Republican State Committee Officers	
Republican State Committee Officers and Chairpersons by County	9 - 2 9 - 2
Republican State Committee Members and Champersons by County	9-2
Democratic Party	
Democratic State Committee Officers	
Members of the Democratic National Committee	
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	
State System of Higher Education	
State-Related Commonwealth Universities	9 - 3
Community Colleges	
Private State-Aided Institutions	
Private Colleges and Universities.	
Theological Seminaries	
Private Two-Year Colleges	
College of Technology	9 - 3
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 3
Other	
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations	9 - 4
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	
Journal and Magazino Listing by Jubject	/-0
INDEV	
INDEX	
GENERAL INDEX	1-
INDIVIDUAL INDEX	
	1 - 4



My Fellow Pennsylvanians,

Pennsylvania is a venerable place of new beginnings – a state constantly reinventing itself while holding to centuries-old values of personal independence, social conscience, and spirit of progress. This 121st edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual* continues that tradition, as it once again takes note of the 150th anniversary of the Civil War and Pennsylvania's pivotal role in bringing it to a just and honorable conclusion.

The country itself was reinvented in Gettysburg 151 years ago, when Abraham Lincoln spoke of "a new birth of freedom" springing from the fields watered by the blood of patriots who turned the tide of war over three July days in 1863.

While the roles we play as citizens in our current age might carry less drama, the duties of being an informed and active citizen of a democratic republic are no less vital to continuing the values on which William Penn founded in this colony, and which citizen soldiers redeemed on the fields of Gettysburg.

It is in that spirit that *The Pennsylvania Manual* is here as a key to help us all navigate the ways of government at every level – local, state, and national. I hope you find it helpful in keeping you in contact with the workings of our Commonwealth.

Sincerely,

TOM CORBETT

Tom Conditt

Governor



Governor Tom Corbett



Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley

THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

1861 to 1865

In his second inaugural address, President Lincoln summarized the Civil War's causes:

"Both parties deprecated war but one of them would make war rather than let the nation survive; and the other would accept war rather than let it perish."

In Lincoln's view, everyone knew that the "peculiar and powerful interest" of southern slavery was the root cause of the war and that disunion was the southern gamble to "strengthen, perpetuate, and extend this interest." But what explains the coming of the Civil War?

A northern abolitionism movement began in the 1830s, denouncing slavery as a sin and sought its end. Abolitionism was born of revivalism aiming to eradicate the ills of American society. Its members were uncompromising, notably leading spokesman William Lloyd Garrison, who viewed Constitutional protections of slavery "a covenant with death and an agreement with hell."

Abolitionists urged others to see slaves as tortured humans. Harriet Beecher Stowe's best-selling novel, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, helped expose slavery's cruelty. In 1862, Lincoln quipped, "So you're the little woman who wrote the book that started this great war."

Despite growth, abolitionism remained a minority movement as many northerners were unmoved. Abolitionists were abused and northern blacks faced severe discrimination. Following antislavery lectures in Philadelphia's Pennsylvania Hall, an angry crowd burned the building to the ground in 1838.

The Republican Party was founded in Pittsburgh in 1856 after the disintegration of the old Whig Party, channeling anger over slavery's expansion.

Anti-slavery attacks fostered fears of marginalization and alienation within a hostile Union. In self-defense, southern politicians contemplated the advantages of disunion, seen as a drastic but legal security of states' rights. Period speeches brimmed with hardnosed rhetoric but secession required broad agreement.

Urgency to invoke secession came after the 1860 election of the sectional Republican candidate, Abe Lincoln. Pennsylvania's hotly contested electoral votes were crucial in helping Lincoln clinch victory.

Before the inauguration, South Carolina led seven states out of the Union, prophesying Republican intentions that "a war must be waged against slavery until it shall cease." Lincoln's inaugural vainly sought to assuage southerners: "You can have no conflict, without being yourselves the aggressors."

The war erupted in South Carolina's Charleston Harbor at the contested federal Fort Sumter. Lincoln's refusal to abandon the fort goaded impatient Confederates to open fire on April 12, 1861. Following the formal surrender at Fort Sumter, Lincoln appealed for 75,000 Union volunteers to suppress insurrection, pushing four more states into the Confederacy. As Lincoln put it simply,

"And the war came."

PENNSYLVANIA'S ROLE

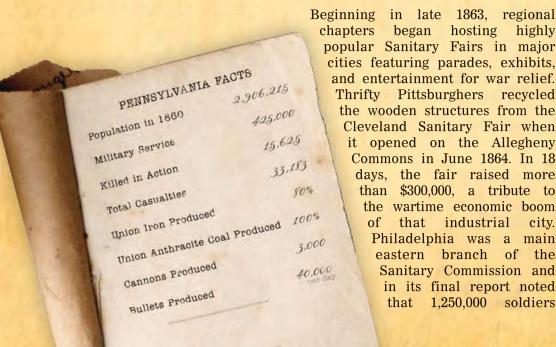
In human and material contributions, Pennsylvania upheld its name during the Civil War. In 1860, Pennsylvania was the second most populous state, approaching a population of three million. The state boasted the second highest enlistment of soldiers in the Union army—more than 340,000.

While serving in segregated units, more than 8,600 black Pennsylvanians joined the fight. Pennsylvania recruited more black troops for service in the USCT than any other northern state. President Lincoln once chided an opponent of emancipation and black soldiers: "You say you will not fight to free negroes. Some of them seem willing to fight for you." Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation allowed African Americans to serve in the military in 1863, and 11 such regiments were trained at Camp William Penn.

More than 33,000 Pennsylvanians died in service with thousands more left physically or mentally scarred by war.

While local benevolent efforts targeted friends and relatives, wartime charity became acts of patriotism toward the nation. Northerners relied upon considerable experience creating an array of charitable, fraternal, and social organizations. This experience proved one of the North's strongest wartime assets.

One of the most significant national organizations was the United States Sanitary Commission, created in 1861 to help the government care for sick and wounded soldiers and their families. Donations of time and money throughout Pennsylvania helped the organization acquire food, medicine, clothing, and other items.



Sanitary Fair, Logan Square, Philadelphia

had passed through its doors. One of the great comforts was the Refreshment Saloon administered by the Women's Pennsylvania Branch.

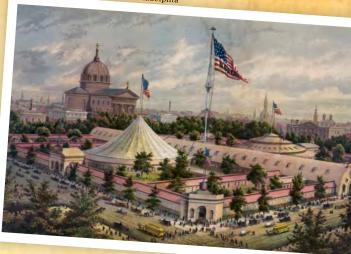
Philadelphia's great Sanitary Fair, held at nearly the same time as Pittsburgh's, was one of the largest and most successful of the war. At the opening of the fair, the

state's Republican Governor, Andrew G. Curtin, intoned, "the work before this great nation is big enough for all." The work of the Sanitary Commission was monumental. By war's end, the Philadelphia branch alone managed a volunteer hospital, supply department, a pension agency, and employment bureau.

Beyond wartime charity, the state contributed vastly in food, resources, and manufactures. Pennsylvania farms supplied flour, beef, livestock, and fodder while its mines produced millions of tons of hard and soft coal.

Pennsylvania also played a key role in financing the Union war effort. Union victory was derived partly from the strong Northern economy.

In Philadelphia, the firm of Jay Cooke & Company became the government's primary financial agent. Its prior connections and its success selling bonds during the Mexican War helped Cooke become the



main channel for raising government cash. Cooke's marketing strategy linked investing with patriotism and appealed to buyers of all budgets by selling his war bonds in varying denominations. Cooke's efforts raised hundreds of millions of dollars and helped contain runaway inflation in the North.

In contrast, the southern economy relied heavily on printing currency, which had disastrous consequences of inflation, speculation, and ruin.



TECHNOLOGY, INDUSTRY, AND INNOVATION

The U.S. faced several logistical challenges in supplying Union soldiers with the necessary weapons, uniforms, and modes of transportation and communication to effectively fight in the Civil War. Regiments had to be organized, provisioned, and transported to areas of military operations.

The rifled musket changed the nature of combat, giving advantage to the tactical defensive. Cavalry charges and frontal assaults could be cut down by the increased range and accuracy of rifled weapons.

Besides weaponry, U.S. soldiers needed clothing, knapsacks, canteens, mess gear, tents, horses, mules, and portable repair shops. Initially, state governments provided uniforms for their own regiments. Pennsylvania soldiers wore blue while Minnesota soldiers donned black pants with red flannel shirts.

By the end of 1861, the war department took over, specifying the standard blue uniform now associated with the Union army. Secretary of War Cameron initiated a large number of contracts for such items in his home state of Pennsylvania.

President Lincoln replaced Cameron with Edwin M. Stanton as the Secretary of War in January 1862. Through the 1862 Railroad Act, Stanton made changes in the operation of railroads, establishing the United States Military Railroad Department. Pennsylvania Railroad engineer Herman Haupt, as chief of construction and transportation for the Department of the Rappahannock in Virginia, instituted rules for railroads in theaters of operation and used the telegraph to coordinate transfers of men and material.

Providing instantaneous communication across long distances, the telegraph machine was crucial to the smooth operations of railroads and the provisioning of Union soldiers. Soon after joining the war department in August 1861, Thomas A. Scott of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company selected Pennsylvania Railroad supervisor Andrew Carnegie to establish telegraph communications between Washington, D.C. and the battlefields in Northern Virginia.





Secretary of War Simon Cameron

TACTICS — INFANTRY, CALVARY, ARTILLERY







A host of drill books and manuals-of-arms written in the 1850s strictly defined the movements and maneuvers of each type of soldier. Generally, each unit's capabilities and limitations dictated its style of combat.

Three types of soldiers characterized most Civil War army units: Infantry, Cavalry, and Artillery.

Infantry

Lined up side-by-side at barely an arm's length apart and two rows deep, infantry soldiers rested their guns on the shoulders of the soldiers in front of them for increased fire power.

Cavalry

Less often used for combat action, cavalry troops primarily served for protection of the army and courses of travel during advancements.

Artillery

One of the most versatile groups, artillery soldiers and their horses were strong forces in defending their fellow soldiers and occupied territory.



CAMP WILLIAM PENN



President Abraham Lincoln's initial reluctance to allow blacks to serve in the federal army gave way when he realized that the war might be lost if African Americans were not permitted to fight in the war.

Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation issued in January 1863 paved the way for black regiments to serve in the federal army, and on May 22, 1863, the U.S. War Department issued General Order 143 to establish the United States Bureau of Colored Troops.

During the spring and early summer of 1863, the Confederate army rampaged through Lancaster and Gettysburg, taking black Pennsylvanians as slaves. The real threat of enslavement propelled many black men in Pennsylvania to join the Union forces and by June, led to the establishment of Camp William Penn, the first and largest facility constructed to exclusively train black federal soldiers during the Civil War. More than 10,500 soldiers and 11 regiments were raised

at the training camp in Chelton Hills or Camptown, today Cheltenham Township, just northwest of Philadelphia.



Black soldier and family

The soldiers of Camp William Penn were among the more than 180,000 black soldiers who fought in the war. The 22nd regiment led Lincoln's funeral procession through the streets of Washington, D.C.

Today, only a few remnants of the camp still exist, including its restored front gates. Neighborhood groups are planning a museum and other tributes to the camp's legacy.

PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT



The Civil War lasted four years, killed and maimed more than 1 million Americans, cost billions of dollars, and changed a generation. One historian, Philip Paludan, wrote:

"No war ... in American history has had such an abiding impact as the Civil War. It spawned three constitutional amendments, [influenced] the election of at least five presidents, destroyed the major social and economic institution of half the nation, freed over 4,000,000 people from slavery, [and] swept 3,000,000 men into military service ..."

The conflict's consequences are often considered only in the context of the effects on the war-devastated South, but the war touched the entire nation.

The war particularly affected Pennsylvania, a large border state that contributed more than 10 percent of the 3 million soldiers and provided critical raw materials and manufacturing. Pennsylvania's citizens and communities were not immune to the dramatic and sometimes tragic consequences of war.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

SECTION 1 - PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

	Page
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	1 - 3
SYMBOLS	1 - 4
STATE SONG	1 - 7
CAPITOL	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2013	

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons, and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon, and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch, and surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climactic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeast-ern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

"Commonwealth"

Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation "Commonwealth." The word is of English derivation and refers to the common "weal" or wellbeing of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both "Commonwealth" and "State," a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, "State" and "Commonwealth" are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

"Keystone State"

The word "keystone" comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term "Keystone State" to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as "the keystone in the federal union," and in the newspaper Aurora the following year the state was referred to as "the keystone in the democratic arch." A nineteenth-century quarrel, as yet unresolved, presented the argument that "keystone" was a Masonic symbol built into the Rock Creek Bridge in Washington D.C. in 1792 against the view that it described John Morton's deciding vote for independence at the Continental Congress on July 2, 1776. The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

State Seal





The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the "State Seal," and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that "all commissions shall be ... sealed with the State Seal," and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield's crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription "Seal of the State of Pennsylvania." These three symbols - the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat - have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania's State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County's crest was a plough; Philadelphia County's crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend "Both Can't Survive."

Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania's State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania's coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal - the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto "Virtue, Liberty and Independence." An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

State Flag



Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

State Animal



The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

State Game Bird



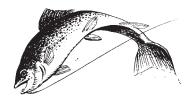
The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

State Dog



The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

State Fish



The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

State Flower



The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

State Insect



The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

State Beverage



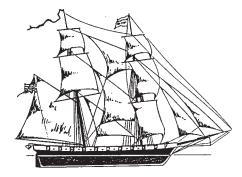
Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

State Tree



The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

State Ship



The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

State Plant



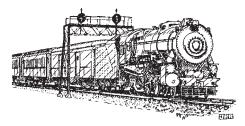
The Penngift Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

State Fossil



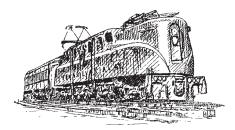
Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

State Steam Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

State Electric Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.



CAPITOL

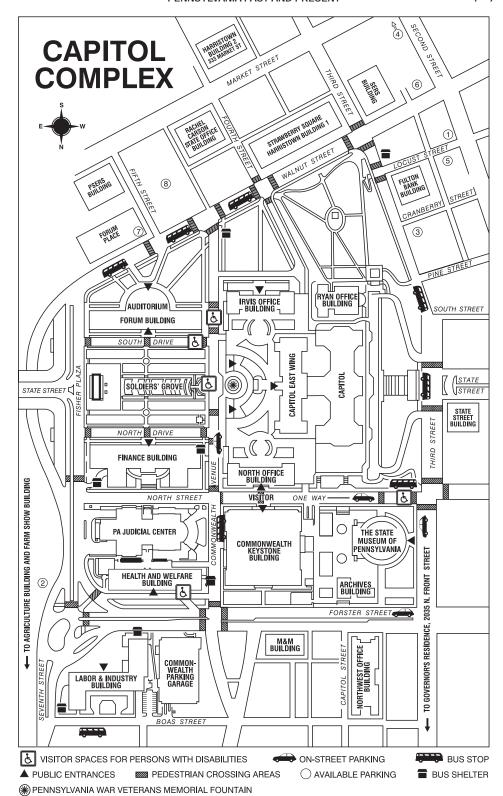


The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE

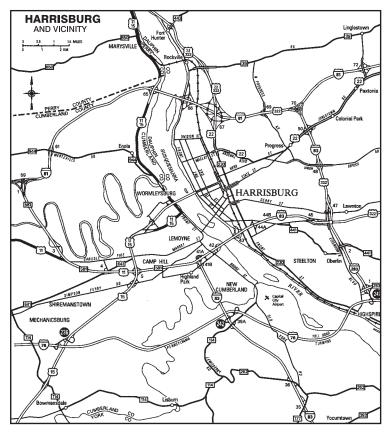


Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

See map on previous page for locations

Locust Street Surface Prkg. PRK-MOR, Inc.

Second & Locust Streets Telephone: 717/236-8283

2 Seventh Street Garage Harrisburg Parking Authority Seventh & Forster Streets (Directly off the State Street Bridge)

Telephone: 717/255-3099

3 Third & Cranberry Sts. PRK-MOR, Inc.

(Across from the Capitol Building)

Telephone: 717/236-8283

4 Third & Chestnut Sts. PRK-MOR, Inc. 220 Chestnut Street

(3rd & Chestnut Streets) Telephone: 717/236-8283

5 Locust Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority Locust Street Telephone: 717/255-3099

6 Walnut Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority Court & Walnut Streets Telephone: 717/255-3099

7 Forum Place PRK-MOR, Inc.

PRK-MOR, Inc. Fifth & Walnut Streets Telephone: 717/236-8283

8 Fifth Street Garage Harrisburg Parking Authority

6-14 N. Fifth Street
Telephone: 717/236-8283

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Approximately 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about 10,000 years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in existence probably between 12,000 and 14,000 years ago.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark; clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The Lenape or Delawares, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingoes. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and comfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the *Half Moon* into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655 – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681 – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

THE OUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

William Penn and the Quakers – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which his late father Admiral Sir Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

The New Colony – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act, and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly in 1683 reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Native Americans – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side, led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African Americans – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

Others – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against

the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Governor Gookin in 1704 convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

ECONOMICS

Agriculture – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

Commerce and Transportation – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the southcentral region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Arts and Learning – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree in 1760 authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehannah Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehannah settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehannah Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, and a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independent establishment of governments intended to operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The Declaration of Independence – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

The War for Independence – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Whitemarsh were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvanians suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, with many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

A Pennsylvania Revolution – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776 – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

The Constitution of 1790 – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

FOUNDING A NATION

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York, Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed

the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by nine of the thirteen states on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was its population and cultural center.

ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehannah Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehannah Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaiqua, N.Y. in November 1794.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Reaction Against the Federalist Party – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sackett's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake

Erie on September 10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S. Brig Niagara, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. In 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester governor, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state-built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Governor Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whiq Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous, and the Democrat David R. Porter received 5,000 more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838 – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec which completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had ried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm

were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

African Americans – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; Underground Railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absolam Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

Women – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Red organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visiter*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

Labor – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

TRANSPORTATION

Roads – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than 3,000 miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

Waterways – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

Railroads – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad. completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

CULTURE

Education - The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51 percent of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts' boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "the branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale. This was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

Science – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J.B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzen, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. The Phoenixville Iron Company produced over a thousand Griffen rifled cannon, using a superior rolling process to prevent the barrels from bursting. Heavy artillery was produced in Pittsburgh. Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Cavalry units raised in Pennsylvania were widely praised, and by 1863 could stand up in battle to Confederate cavalry, Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln, and Philadelphian Montgomery C. Meigs, as the Union's Quartermaster General, was the logistical genius who brought victory. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam in September 1862, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg: the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was made up of Pennsylvanians. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a national memorial cemetery.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the regiments saw heavy combat duty, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined two Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group, who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment, were killed in the attempt to capture Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids in Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

The Constitution of 1874 - The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgeships of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill, writing ambiguous appropriations bills,

and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

The Spanish-American War – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship *U.S.S. Maine* blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70 percent of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Governor Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contact. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal, Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest. efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inklings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions, and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Grey Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol.* He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Theodore Roosevelt admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised ... We need to check the

forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man, rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing.

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the election and became president.

New State Services - Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was established to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation in 1895 of the Superior Court, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under the Mine Safety Act in 1903, Factory Conditions Act of 1905, t Foundry Act of 1911, Fire Drills Law of 1911, Mattress Act of 1913, Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links among each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, placed the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted with amendments in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges - was centralized.

The First World War – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the U.S. Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922) – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare bothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and

international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921, left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently on their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the 1933 Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working-class women.

LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance V. Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in northeastern Pennsylvania's anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton J. Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the eight-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the eight-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the eight-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led in 1936 to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Finance – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century, Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Eric Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

Manufacturing – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry Clay Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, Henry Phipps Jr., Henry W. Oliver, and other "iron men" of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania's steel industry furnished the rails for the nation's railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania's steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan's new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie's managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation's production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia's "merchant prince" John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry – 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as "The Good Provider," led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation's utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse's laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America's "Management Revolution" was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing workshops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America's first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication in 1911 of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania's infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport's log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world's largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation's first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state's purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate

deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transformed into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903. Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

TRANSPORTATION

Railways – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598 miles, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, D.C., Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles

in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the Depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

Education – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools was rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929 capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number or districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

Science and Invention – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the second Word War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrates elected a majority in the Senate in 1937 that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams,

and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the Depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-2013

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the American Civil War.

POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2010 by the U.S. Census Bureau to be 12,702,379, a 3.4 percent increase since the 2000 Census which recorded a population of 12,281,071. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Our present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 51.3 percent, or 330,261 in 2010. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 40.1 years in 2010, up from 38 years in 2000. In 2010, Pennsylvania, with 15.4 percent, had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, with 19 percent, as measured by percentages of population over 65. The Census Bureau's projections for 2020 place Pennsylvania and Vermont in a tied position as having the fourth oldest state population. Further projections show Pennsylvania's population will peak in 2025 at 12,801,945, and then drop to 12,768,184 in 2030. If so, that will be the first decrease in recorded state history. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's population growth now comes from international immigration, and only 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. Since the number of other states' residents migrating

into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, entrants from other states are not a positive factor in our state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates that were completed to July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experienced robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates for July 1, 2006, show that all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

Minorities and Racial Composition – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2010 Census recorded 10.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, an increase from 9.97 percent in 2000, less than the national average of 12.69, which increased from 12.3 percent in 2000.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2010 was 5.7 percent, up from 3.7 percent in 2010, of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 16.3 percent in 2010, up from 12.5 percent in 2000.

There were 25,405 Native Americans and Alaskan natives, or 0.2 percent of the state's population in 2010. In 2010, the Asian racial population was 2.7 percent, or 343,961, up from 1.78 percent in 2000.

Women – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose Silent Spring (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College, Pittsburgh. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Lizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphian C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. She later crusaded against violent and sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. The present General Assembly has forty-five female legislators in both the House and Senate, constituting 17.8 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Of the 50 senators today, 8 are women; of the 203 house members, 37 are female. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Supreme Court Justice Debra McCloskey Todd, and ten of the fourteen seated judges of the Superior Court where Kate Ford Elliott is president judge emeritus. On the Commonwealth Court, women hold five of the eight judgeships, and where Rochelle S. Friedman serves as a senior judge. With the election of the late Catherine Baker Knoll in 2003, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Allyson Schwartz is a member of Congress. Former First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 2004 marked the first time a woman has held that post. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer. In 2012, Kathleen G. Kane became the first woman elected to serve as Attorney General of Pennsylvania and the first Democrat elected since it became an elective office in 1980.

In the administration of Governor Tom Corbett, several women hold cabinet positions. They are Carol Aichele, Secretary of the Commonwealth; Sheri Phillips, Secretary of General Services; Beverley Mackereth, Secretary of Public Welfare; Ellen Ferretti, Acting Secretary of Conservation and Natural Reources; I; Julia K. Hearthway, Secretary of Labor and Industry; and Kelly Powell Logan, Secretary of Administration.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created. Although once eliminated, it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and has priorities for such issues as childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

Health – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The live birth rate for 2008 was 12.0 per 1,000 population, an increase from 11.9 recorded in 2000. This statistic is 17 percent lower than the United States 2008 rate of 14.0. Pennsylvania's 2008 birth rate is the highest since 1999. The rate per thousand women age 15 to 44 was 60.6 births, which ranked fortieth among the states. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.

In 2005, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.3 per 1,000 infants dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average of 6.9 percent and ranked as the nineteenth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This was a slight increase (0.2 percent) from 2000. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been close to the United States' rate

The state's 2006 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.4, which was the second highest among the states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age distribution the death rate for Pennsylvania (8.0) was only slightly higher than the national average (7.8) and ranked twenty-first lowest among the states.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residentsheart disease, cancer, and stroke-have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 56.6 percent of deaths in 2005. Cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected given Pennsylvania's aging population. The unadjusted death rates are 24 percent higher that the national average for heart disease, 21 percent higher for cancer, and 37 percent higher for stroke. The death rate from kidney diseases in Pennsylvania is 89 percent higher than the national average. Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's disease have increased substantially in recent years and are above national averages, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Based on the National Survey on Drug Use and Health for 2005 and 2006, 26.4 percent of Pennsylvanians smoked cigarettes compared to the national average of 25 percent, and 23.1 percent consumed at least five alcoholic drinks during two consecutive hours on one day per month, as compared to the national average of 22.8 percent.

The state's Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded CHIP's financial benefits by allowing families with incomes between 200 and 300 percent of the poverty level (\$40,000 to \$60,000) to obtain CHIP for their children through low monthly premiums. By July 2011, 195,448 children were enrolled for coverage.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2006 show that Pennsylvania had the ninth highest number of active medical physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, a total of 36,956 doctors. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Pennsylvania had the seventh highest number of nurses per 100,000 population; there was a total of 126,120 nurses. However, there are currently shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists more than 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. The Office of Health Care Reform was established in 2003 to investigate, plan, and advocate changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

Labor - The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last two decades, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,327,000, an increase from 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the national average; for 43 of the last 53 months it has been at or below the national rate. The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures for Pennsylvania were 5,848,100 in June 2010. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly had steadily increased, but in September 2008, the unemployment rate began to rapidly rise as the nation's economy lapsed into recession. In April 2013, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the Commonwealth's unemployment rate stood at 7.6 percent, mirroring the national average of 7.6 percent.

Veterans – According to the U.S. Department of Veterans Administration's National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics, in 2012 Pennsylvania had a population of 980,529 living veterans, a decrease of 76,524 since 2008 when the state had 1,057,053 living veterans. As of September 30, 2012 there were 202,853 veterans of the Gulf War, 334,411 from the Vietnam era, 131,482 from the Korean Conflict, and 79,299 from World War II. (The total of these components exceeds 980,529 because many veterans served in two wars and some in three.) Wartime soldiers numbered 718,850; peacetime soldiers were 261,679. Female soldiers accounted for a total of 79,489 and males. 901,040.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's mini-mills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three-fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2008 Pennsylvania produced 6,394,845 net tons of raw steel. Pennsylvania is also a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifth states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2012 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$569 billion. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, , behind California, Texas, New York, Florida, and Illinois. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2010, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 tons of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous coal and our state's environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to less than 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large portion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen more than 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990s Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored

Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2009, Pennsylvania again, as it had been for a decade, was the fourth largest producer of bituminous coal, with 60,030,294 tons produced by 343 mining operations. The nation's top three coal-producing states—Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky—continued to dominate U.S. production, accounting for 64 percent of U.S. total production. Pennsylvania accounted for approximately 6.5 percent of the U.S. total. Pennsylvania continues to be virtually the only state producing anthracite and in 2009 mined 6,819,330 tons of hard coal. Of the 66,849,624 million tons of anthracite and bituminous coal Pennsylvania produced in 2009, approximately eight million tons were exported. China is the purchaser of a large portion of the coal sold overseas because its emerging industrial complex has great demands and its extraction of its own abundant coal resources is in a primitive state. Sixty percent of Pennsylvania's coal was produced in 2006 in Greene County, all by underground mining. In recent years from 50 to 55 percent of electricity produced in Pennsylvania has come from coal, and advocates of continued emphasis on coal argue that economic necessities will perpetuate this for decades to come. It is their position that coal can be burned as a clean fuel and that the industry itself can restore mining's damage to landscape and water. In 2006 there were 4,248 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 1,888 at bituminous surface mines. There were 114 underground anthracite workers and 581 at surface anthracite mines. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines had decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions.

Criticism of the coal industry's optimism emerged in recent years with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice President Al Gore's presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject humankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves.

The rescue of nine trapped miners at the Quecreek Mine in Somerset County in July 2002 was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations. For the first time in the state's long history of mineral extraction, Pennsylvania's mines were free of fatalities in 2010, which is credited to the Commonwealth's Bituminous Coal Mine Safety Act of 2008, the first major revision in a half-century to the Mine Safety Act. Pennsylvania's most recent mine fatalities occurred in the summer of 2009. One person died in a Pennsylvania coal mine in June 2009, while another fatality was reported in July 2009 at an industrial minerals mine.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island near Middletown was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not damaged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces little crude oil. Oil producers operate 19,000 wells in Pennsylvania to produce 3.6 million barrels of Pennsylvania Grade crude oil annually. Pennsylvania Grade crude is a superior quality, paraffin-based crude oil that is refined primarily into lubricating base stocks. Lubricants made from Pennsylvania Grade crude oil have been the choice of equipment manufacturers and consumers for more than a century.

The Commonwealth's production of natural gas is significant. Pennsylvania's natural gas producers operate more than 55,000 wells to deliver more than 198 billion cubic feet of gas to market. Pennsylvania produces enough natural gas to satisfy 25 percent of the state's annual demand. Pennsylvania consumes approximately 804 billion cubic feet of natural gas yearly. Pennsylvania ranked sixth in the nation for new gas wells drilled in 2010, with 833 new wells. West Virginia was first with 1,896 new wells.

The discovery of methods to obtain natural gas from the Marcellus Shale subterranean formation that exists beneath all of Pennsylvania, except the southeastern quarter, has produced optimism since early 2008. The formation lies between 2,000 and 6,000 feet underground, and consists of black rock that holds the gas. A new method of extraction, a combination of horizontal drilling and water fracturing, is necessary to release the gas. A well is bored deep down into the shale layer, and then drilling turns outward horizontally within the layer, making L shaped passages up to the surface. Hydraulic fracturing follows, involving injecting a water-based slurry into the well at high pressure, which produces cracks in the rock. The idea is to increase the exposed rock surface in the bore hole, which allows more gas to be collected. It is estimated that the formation could yield enough gas to supply the entire nation for two years; it has an estimated wellhead value of one trillion dollars. Environmental hazards, especially to the water supply, must be overcome, and the formation overlaps into five neighboring states and the Great Lakes, which may lead to jurisdictional rivalries. By 2010, 600 wells had been drilled in Pennsylvania's Marcellus Shale regions. Between December 31, 2010, and June 1, 2013, this number increased by 6,498 and the counties that experienced the greatest number of wills drilled were Warren (703), Bradford (625), and Lycoming (584).

AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2010, there were 63,200 farms and their average size was 123 acres. Nearly 30 percent, or 7,809,244 acres, of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2010, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms were \$5.8 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. The division within the \$4.78 billion was \$1.67 billion cash receipts for all crops, and \$2.97 billion for all livestock and dairy production. As in past years, mushroom cash receipts accounted for half the receipts for all crops. In 2006, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage in the past decade. Farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and to growing livestock fodder. Among field crops, corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The impact of ethanol and biodiesel fuels is not reflected in the 2006 statistics, the latest presently available, but it should maximize corn production and possibly indirectly reduce soy bean acreage. The state is subsidizing these clean fuel production ventures.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's farming future. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

TRANSPORTATION

Highways – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded after World War II from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway actpassed in 1956 authorized the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of federal funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties. I-81, linking Wellesley Island (near Fishers Landing), New York, on the Canadian border, and Dandridge Tennessee; of its 854.8 length, 232.6 miles traverse Pennsylvania from north to south.

In 2006 Pennsylvania's 121,292 miles of rural and urban highways ranked tenth among the fifty states. Pennsylvania had 9,894,000 registered motor vehicles, 60 percent of which were automobiles, placing it sixth among the fifty states. Its 8,526,000 licensed drivers were the fifth largest such group among the states, and Pennsylvania was fifth in motorcycle registration (330,000). The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,525 in 2006, and the state's number of driving fatalities per 100,000 miles driven was 1.4, matching the national average and placing it 28th highest among the fifty states.

Waterways – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation since the mid-nineteenth century.

Aviation – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially sounder than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines

and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible. Pennsylvania literally sits at the open door of rail freight expansion planned by CSX and Norfolk Southern, rail transportation corporations previously concentrated south of Pennsylvania. The two enterprises intend to spend more than \$2.7 billion to enlarge their freight moving capacity through our state_CSX running from the southeastern seaport to the Midwest, and Norfolk Southern from the South to New York ports. Pennsylvania would become the crossroads for three major freight rail companies_Norfolk Southern, CSX, and Canadian Pacific.

CULTURE

Computer Revolution – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC (Electronic Numerical Integrator And Computer), for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminiaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computeraided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2 percent) and 27th in those having Internet access (54.7 percent). Cellular telephones, handheld computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity are becoming commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

Literature – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, James A. Michener, Zane Grey, and John Updike have left indelible imprints. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's An American Childhood and John Edgar Wideman's Sent for You Yesterday depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, The Chaneysville Incident: Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (From a Buick 8); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose Hemlock County cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynaki's The Rockbuster and Goodbye, Billy Radish. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's Elm Creek Quilts' novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's Guns of Lattimer is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth century tradition of Michael Musmanno's Black Fury and Thomas Bell's Out of This Furnace. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, Last Heat. Poet Jan Beatty, in Aware in a Strange Landscape reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in Patches of Fire. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie

Anderson's poem, *Promised Land: A Sense of Place* and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*. African American dramatist August Wilson of Pittsburgh was awarded two Pulitzer Prizes in Drama for depicting the comic and tragic aspects of the African American experience in the twentieth century.

Performing Arts and Media – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James M. "Jimmy" Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy. Alvina Krause, a noted professor of drama—whose students included Patricia Neal, Charlton Heston, and Jennifer Jones—later established the Bloomsburg Theater Ensemble and managed a theater company in Eagles Mere during summer seasons. In 1980 she was presented the Theodore L. Hazlett Award for Excellence in the Arts for Theatre by Governor Thornburgh.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as filmsettings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state. The "Rocky" series of films began, and in 1977 Slapshot, The Deer Hunter, and The Boys from Brazil displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular filmsserious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastichave displayed regions of the state, and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been Jersey Girl, Unbreakable, and the 1993 movie Philadelphia. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, Beloved, was also filmed there, as was the award-winning The Six Sense. Both the set and the story for Championship Season belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for Witness and Gettysburg. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: Lucky Numbers, 8 Millimeter, The Distinguished Gentleman, and Girl, Interrupted. In western Pennsylvania, Silence of the Lambs and Prince of Pennsylvania featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas Hoffa, Sudden Death, and Flash Dance displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet, founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, N.Y., Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was a leader in this movement, carrying a message of moral values intended for children. His popular PBS television series *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has more than 130 newspapers, including daily, weekly, and Sunday editions, as well as special interest or ethnic newspapers, such as Asian, Latino, and Hispanic. These include the *Pittsburgh Business Times*, *El Menajero*, published in Hazleton; and the *Philadelphia Asian News* and the *Metro Chinese News*, published in Philadelphia.

Religion – Pennsylvania's religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at www.theARDA.com. The Religion Data Archives breakdown includes: Catholic, 3,503,028; Orthodox, 61,042; Evangelical Protestant, 1,078,477; Mainline Protestant, 1,773,491; Others, 308,065; and Unclaimed, 5,863,939.

The following table lists adherents' figures for the year 2010.

Religious Bodies	
African Methodist Episcopal Church	31,195
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	6,846
Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection	2,126
American Baptist Association, The	362
American Baptist Churches in the USA	138,255
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese	4,513
Amish Groups, undifferentiated*	58,009
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	6,688
Apostolic Christian Church of America, Inc	76
Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR	42
Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia)	3,000
Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin)	1,050

Assemblies of God	106,689
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	223
Bahá'í	1,884
Beachy Amish Mennonite Churches*	2,523
Bible Fellowship Church	11,892
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	1,605
Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	434
Buddhism, Mahayana	14,285
Buddhism, Theravada	3,547
Buddhism, Vajrayana	1,530
Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia	80
Catholic Church	
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The	50,899
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	12,968
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	22,658
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	2,603
Christian Reformed Church in North America	490
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)	12,392
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)	18,752
Church of God in Christ	18,607
Church of God in Christ, Mennonite	615
Church of God of Prophecy	1,766 49,794
Church of the Brethren	
Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America	45,418 965
Church of the Nazarene	25.986
Church of the United Brethren in Christ	4,821
Churches of Christ	10,595
Churches of God, General Conference	21,059
Community of Christ	2,227
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body)	374
Congregational Holiness Church	84
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference	3,063
Conservative Judaism	35,412
Conservative Mennonite Conference	1,922
Conservative Yearly Meetings of Friends*	12
Converge Worldwide/Baptist General Conference	3,750
Coptic Orthodox Church	1,540
Cumberland Presbyterian Church	96
Episcopal Church	84,482
Eritrean Orthodox	260
Evangelical Congregational Church, The	19,146
Evangelical Covenant Church, The	1,834
Evangelical Free Church of America, The	19,091
Evangelical Friends Church International*	290
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	501,974
Evangelical Lutheran Synod	22
Evangelical Presbyterian Church	6,817 1,448
Free Methodist Church of North America	6,288
Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings*	835
Friends General Conference*	10,354
Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States	310
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America	18,685
Hindu, Indian-American Hindu Temple Assoc.	25,212
Hindu, Post Renaissance	4,556
Hindu, Renaissance	36
Hindu, Traditional Temples	13,948
Holy Orthodox Church in North America	127
International Churches of Christ	1,155
International Pentecostal Holiness Church	2,271
Lutheran ChurchMissouri Synod	17,861
Luthoran Congregations in Mission for Christ	7 161

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese	50
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America	
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church	
Maranatha Amish Mennonite*	
Mennonite Christian Fellowship*	
Mennonite Church USA	
Metropolitan Community Churches, Universal Fellowship of	
Missionary Church, The	1,234
Moravian Church in AmericaNorthern Province	
Muslim Estimate	
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches	
National Association of Free Will Baptists	
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	1.964
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.	46,489
National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc.	
Non-denominational	384.912
North American Baptist Conference.	/
Old Order River Brethren	
Open Bible Standard Churches, Inc.	
Orthodox Church in America	
Orthodox Judaism	
Orthodox Presbyterian Church, The	3,056
Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA	
Pentecostal Church of God	
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	
Presbyterian Church in America	
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	6.028
Reconstructionist Judaism	
Reform Judaism	38,899
Reformed Church in America	2.076
Reformed Church in the United States	
Reformed Mennonite Church	
Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America	
Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas	600
Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia	
Salvation Army	31.161
Schwenkfelder Church	2.695
Serbian Orthodox Church in North America	
Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada	21,391
Southern Baptist Convention	
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA.	
Unaffiliated Conservative Amish Mennonite Church*	676
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	
United Church of Christ	
United Andrew Church, The	
United Zion Church	
Vineyard USA	
Wesleyan Church, The Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	
Zoroastrian	
TOTALS	
TOTALS	0,030,440

The population of Pennsylvania was 12,702,379 in 2010; in 2000 it was 12,281,054. The total population changed 3.4%. The adherent totals of the religious groups listed above (6,838,440) included 53.8% of the total population in 2010.

^{*} In an effort to better match the ASARB standards for adherents, a few religious bodies changed the way their adherents were reported in 2010, including the Catholic Church, Amish groups, Friends groups, Jewish groups, the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Non-denominational Christian Churches, and the United Methodist Church. This change does not affect any of the data in the newly released 2010 U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study. In fact, the data for these groups are now more comparable to that of other bodies than it was in previous decadal reports.

Education – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, Pennsylvania's basic education system is comprised of 500 school districts, 175 charter schools, 86 career and technology centers and 29 intermediate units. As of 2012-13, the most recent school year for which data is available, Pennsylvania had 1,757,678 students enrolled in public schools.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton J. Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was reelected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Governor Robert P. Casey underwent a heart and liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Itkin, and two third-party challengers in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held a ten-seat Senate majority and a five-seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell was the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. In the November 2006 election, he was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U.S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey, Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

As a result of the presidential candidacy of U.S. Senator Barack Obama of Illinois, an unprecedented large increase in Democratic voter registration occurred between the summer of 2008 and the November election, developing at first in and around Philadelphia. Its strength was so overwhelming as to cause comments that the two-party state era had come to an end. By September 2008, the public had already been exposed to an avalanche of presidential campaigning since January, but the emphasis on health care reform, global climate, the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and energy and fuel were overshadowed from mid-September forward by a decline of the nation's financial system and an economic descent into recession with all its unwanted consequences. Pennsylvania joined in the overwhelming victory of President Obama. In the General Assembly the election produced a Democratic majority in the House of 104 to 99, but Republicans continued to hold a majority in the Senate of 30 to 20. Senator Joseph B. Scarnati III was elevated to Lieutenant Governor upon the death of Catherine Baker Knoll on November 12, 2008, but he also continued to hold his Senate seat.

Governor Tom Corbett was elected Pennsylvania's forty-sixth governor with 2,160,828 votes, or 54.5 percent of votes cast, on November 2, 2010, defeating Democratic candidate Dan Onorato, who received 1,801,279 votes. Corbett shared the joint ticket with Jim Cawley, Pennsylvania's thirty-second lieutenant governor. In 2008, Corbett had been re-elected Attorney General of Pennsylvania with more than three million votes—more votes than any other Republican candidate in the history of the Keystone State. Governor Corbett and Lieutenant Governor Cawley were inaugurated on January 18, 2011, in Harrisburg.

COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenz of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English, Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm, Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989 has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1991, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AND RESURGENCE OF EL QUAEDA IN AFGHANISTAN

On September 11, 2001, United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. The airplane crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania. Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001, attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been deployed in the Global War on Terrorism since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard

has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111th Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters. With the deployment of the 56th Stryker Brigade and 28th Combat Aviation Brigade in early 2009, as well as the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 193rd Special Operations Wing, and 111th Fighter Wing Air National Guard deployments, the Pennsylvania National Guard will have more soldiers and airmen in mobilized status than at any time since World War II.

GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader Administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination in 1968 of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation in 1984 of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Counsel, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission in 1978 and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission in 1982 were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce in 1987 by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996). re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997), and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998), During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker created Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of Internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies.

In 2011, the rapidly increasing cost and size of state government, coupled with the Great Recession, caused Governor Corbett to immediately confront a \$4.2 billion budget deficit. Governor Corbett was able to successfully close that deficit and a \$1 billion deficit the following fiscal year without raising taxes. He did this by efficiently cutting the size and cost of state government. In order to ensure a stable budget for the future, Governor Corbett focused on policies that grow private sector employment.

1 - 44

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Creating economic opportunity throughout the Commonwealth provides jobs for Pennsylvanians and stable revenue for the future of the state. By the middle of Governor Corbett's first term, Pennsylvania had recovered more than half of the jobs lost during the recession.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA



Population in 1860: 2,906,215

Military Service

Army: 360,000 (17% of Union forces)

Navy: 40,000 Militia: 25,000

United States Colored Troops: 8,612 (10.9% of Northern total)

Medal of Honor Recipients

187 (12% of total awarded)

Casualties

Total killed in action: 15,265 (13.9% of Union killed) Total died of all causes: 33,183 (9.2% of Union deaths)

Gettysburg casualties

Union: 23,055

Confederate: 23,000 (approximate) Pennsylvanian civilians killed: 1

Industry

Union iron produced in Pennsylvania: 80% Union anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania: 100% Union ironclad ships produced in Pennsylvania: 4 Cannons produced by Fort Pitt Works: 2,000 Cannons produced by Phoenixville Iron Company: 1,000 Bullets produced at Allegheny Arsenal: 40,000 per day

SECTION 2 - CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

	Page
PREAMBLE	2 - 3
ARTICLE I	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights	2 - 3
ARTICLE II	2 - 5
The Legislature	2 - 5
ARTICLE III	2 - 7
Legislation	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV	2 - 10
The Executive	2 - 10
ARTICLE V	2 - 13
The Judiciary	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI	2 - 23
Public Officers	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII	2 - 24
Elections	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX	2 - 29
Local Government	2 - 29
ARTICLE X	2 - 31
Private Corporations	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI	2 - 31
Amendments	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	2 - 32
APPFNDIX	2 - 35

PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.1 Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other

Security from Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.² In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.3 Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14.4 All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.5 The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.6 Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

- ¹ Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.
- ² Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.
- 3 Amended Nov. 6, 1973.
- Amended Nov. 3, 1998.
- 5,6 Adopted May 18, 1971.

ARTICLE II THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Ouorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.1 (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled. (c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in

which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commissions's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

- (d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order
- (e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.
- (f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.
- (g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.
- (h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.
- (i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

A. PROCEDURE

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least 25% of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

¹ Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. FDUCATION

Public School System

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. NATIONAL GUARD

National Guard to be Organized and Maintained

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED

Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any

limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER

Change of Permanent Location of State Capital

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or

loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

- 1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
- 2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
- 3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
- 4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
- 5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
- 6. Exempting property from taxation:
- 7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
- 8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor: Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.¹ An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.² No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.3 No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.4 (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

- (b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.
- (c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power: Board of Pardons

Section 9.⁵ (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between

the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.6 The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

¹ Adopted May 16, 1978.

² Amended May 16, 1978.

³ Amended May 16, 1978.

⁴ Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.

⁵ Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.

⁶ Amended May 16, 1978.

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

- (b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and
- (c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3.1 The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10.2 (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and

justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

- (b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.
- (c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.
- (d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.
- (e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.3 (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve

- (b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.
- (c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).
- (d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.
- (e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than 20 of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

- (b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.
 - (c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eliqible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16.4 (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

- (b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.
- (c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

- (b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.
- (c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.
- (d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.

Section 18.⁵ (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

- (1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.
- (2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

- (3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.
- (4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.
- (5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.
- (6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.
- (7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.
- (8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudgment or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.
- (9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.
- (10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.
 - (b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:
- (1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.
- (2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

- (3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.
- (4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.
- (5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.
- (6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.
 - (c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:
- (1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.
- (2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.
- (3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.
- (4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.
 - (d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:
- (1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.
- (2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.
- (3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.
- (4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word "now" appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word "present" appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11.6 (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

- (a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article:
- (b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and
 - (c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.
- (d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

- (a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.
 - (b) Classes of magisterial districts.
- (i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of not less than 65,000 persons.
- (ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between 1,000 and 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 20,000 persons and 65,000 persons.
- (iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between 200 and 1,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 12,000 persons and 20,000 persons.
- (iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between 70 and 200 persons per square mile and a population of between 7,500 persons and 12,000 persons.
- (v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under 70 persons per square mile and a population of between 4,000 persons and 7,500 persons.
 - (c) Salaries of justices of the peace. The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:
 - (i) In first class magisterial districts, \$12,000 per year,
 - (ii) In second class magisterial districts, \$10,000 per year,
 - (iii) In third class magisterial districts, \$8,000 per year,
 - (iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, \$5,000 per year.
- (v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.
- (d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their

county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) the court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

- (b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.
- (c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.
- (d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.
- (e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.
- (f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.
- (g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.
- (h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.
- (i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.
- (j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.
- (k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.
- (I) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.
- (m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.
 - (n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.
- (o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.
- (p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.
- (q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:
- (i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.
- (ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.
 - (iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

- (r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:
- (i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.
- (ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.
- (iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.
 - (iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.
- (v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.
- (vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature. The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.
 - (s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.
- (t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.
 - (u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.
- (v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.
- (w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.
- (x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.
- (y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.
- (z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:
- (i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and
- (ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

- (a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.
- (b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:
- (i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.
 - (ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.
 - (iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Divisions

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH

Inferior Courts

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS

Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Discipline

Section 2⁴. ⁷ (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

- (b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.
- (c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a

three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Dispensing with Trial by Jury

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

- ¹ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.
- ² Amended Nov. 4, 2003.
- ³ Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.
- ⁴ Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.
- ⁵ Amended May 18, 1993.
- 6 Amended Nov. 6, 1979.
- ⁷ Amended May 18, 1993.

ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1.1 Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

- 1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
- 2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.
- 3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Municipal Election Day; Offices to be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable

consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.² The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE VIII TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

¹ Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. § 2811.

² Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.1 (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
 - (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;
- (iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and
- (v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.
 - (b) The General Assembly may, by law:
- (i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;
- (ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;
- (iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and
- (iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.
- (v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.
- (vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.
- (c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, or Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

- (1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.
- (2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.
- (3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.
- (4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.
- (b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.
- (c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debt shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.
- (d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.2 (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident

investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

- (a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;
- (b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and
 - (c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:
- (i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and
 - (ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation

Section 17.3 (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

¹ Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

² Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

³ Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.

ARTICLE IX LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.-Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association,

institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed 13½% of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding 3% upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

- (b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.
 - (c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.
- (d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.
- (e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.
- (f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising 5% of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall be common to amendment or amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

- 1. Adopted with the Constitution
- 2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1 (ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 P.L. 3, effective January 1, 1874. Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present

jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of over and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2 (AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at that election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPFNDIX

Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

Repeals

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1948

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

Repeals

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

Preamble

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

**

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.



GENERAL ASSEMBLY



The war defined both the generation who experienced it and their children, much in the way that the Great Depression and World War II did 80 years later.

For many veterans, finding an equivalent purpose was difficult. Those who had been too young to fight or were born later tried to live up to the example set by their fathers' generation. For some, service in the Spanish-American War or in expanding America's colonial empire filled the need.

Another manifestation may have been the late 19th century growth in college athletics. The war boosted the growth of new sports like football and baseball as colleges sought to give young men a defining, non-combat experience that stressed struggle, camaraderie, and teamwork, or "the moral equivalent of war," as William James called it.

A popular camp game, baseball was introduced to new areas by returning soldiers. To some extent, then, the experience of a Penn State or Pittsburgh football game—or even the Steelers, Eagles, Pirates, or Phillies—is a reminder of the Civil War.

SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

	Pa	ge
LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	3	- 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	3	- 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	3	- 8
Senate Officers	3	- 8
Alphabetical List of Senators	3	- 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	3 -	12
President Pro Tempore	3 -	12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	3 -	13
Chief Clerk of the Senate	3 -	
Biographies of Members of the Senate		
Senatorial District Maps		
Senate Legislative Districts	3 -	
Standing Committees of the Senate	3 -	
Senate Standing Committee Assignments		
Rules of the Senate	3 -	
Index to Rules of the Senate	3 -	
Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate	3 -	
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order		
Index to Decisions of the Senate	3 -	
PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES		
Officers and Executive Staff		
Alphabetical List of Representatives	3 - 1	06
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives	3 - 1	13
Speaker of the House		
Chief Clerk of the House		
Comptroller		
Parliamentarian		
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives		
House of Representatives District Maps		
House of Representatives Legislative Districts		
Legislative Districts by County	3 - 1	84
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives		
House Standing Committee Assignments		
Rules of the House of Representatives		
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 2	21
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 2	23
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	3 - 2	Z/
STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE - 2011-2012		
LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES		
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU		
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	3 - 2	60
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 2	61
Members of the Senate Since 1950		
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975		
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 2	73
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 2	75
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 2	76
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 2	
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 2	76
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791	3 - 2	77
House Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 2	78
	3 - 2	79
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980	3 - 2	79
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 2	79
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 2	79
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906	3 - 2	
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	3 - 2	
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	3 - 2	87

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd-Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/ Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to

present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

- Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
- Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
- States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
- 4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
- Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
- Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
- Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
- Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
- Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
- Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
- Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications
- Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
- 13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
- 14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the

^{*} See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

- presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.
- Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber, galleries, committee, caucus, and conference rooms.
- 16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials, and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

Bill Introduced

All bills introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives must be presented in quadruplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his/her name to each copy.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall number the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions, and resolutions, and resolution, and resolution introduced by a Senator shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Sen-

ate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from ______ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar. Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration. However, in the House only technical amendments are permitted on third.

Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies'."

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist, or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist, or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B., and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differ-

ences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)
The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using
the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et
cetera

Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill becomes law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was pre-

sented to the Governor on the

day of, two thousand and
, and was not returned within ten
days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has,
agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become
a law in like manner as if he had signed it.
"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title),
which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned
with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Sen-
ate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all
the members elected to the House of Representatives on the
day of, two thousand
and, two thousand
so passed by the House.
"Speaker of the House of Representatives.
"Chief Clerk of the House.
"Harrisburg (date)."
"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has
been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his
objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in
which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the mem-
bers elected to the Senate on the day
of, two thousand and
, and the foregoing is the act so
passed by the Senate.
"President of the Senate.
"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

Oath of Public Officers

the second.

"Harrisburg (date)."

Senators, Representatives, and all judicial, State, and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their

dent and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the Presi-

respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he/she shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his/her office.

Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the	President of the S	enate and Speaker of the
House of Re	presentatives of the	e Commonwealth of Penn-
sylvania, do	certify that the Pres	ident of the Senate, did on
the	day of	, A.D., two thou-
sand	, in the Hall	of the House of Represen-
		the returns of the election
		alth, and publish the same
		of the General Assembly,
		f the Constitution and law
		on counting the votes by a
Teller appoin		ach house it appeared that
		highest number of votes;
whereupon _		was declared to have been
		mmonwealth. "In testimony
whereof, we	have hereunto set	our hands and affixed our
seals the day	and year above wri	tten.
и		(Seal)
ш		(Seal)

Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the

(Seal)

(Seal)

President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SFNATE

Salaries

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$83.801 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of 56.5 cents per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$83,801.88 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of .20 cents per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

PENNSYLVANIA SENATE

SENATE OFFICERS 2013-2014 SESSION

JIM CAWLEY President JOE SCARNATI President Pro Tempore MEGAN TOTINO CONSEDINE Secretary-Parliamentarian W. RUSSELL FABER Chief Clerk

MAJORITY OFFICERS

DOMINIC PILEGGI
Majority Floor Leader

PATRICK M. BROWNE
Majority Whip

MICHAEL L. WAUGH
Majority Caucus Chair

ROBERT D. ROBBINS
Majority Caucus Secretary

JAKE CORMAN
Majority Appropriations Committee Chair

JOHN R. GORDNER
Majority Caucus Administrator

EDWIN B. ERICKSON

Majority Policy Committee Chair

MINORITY OFFICERS

JAY COSTA

Minority Floor Leader

ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS

Minority Whip

RICHARD A. KASUNIC

Minority Caucus Chair

CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE

Minority Caucus Secretary

VINCENT J. HUGHES

Minority Appropriations Committee Chair

JIM FERLO

Minority Appropriations Committee Vice-Chair

WAYNE D. FONTANA

Minority Caucus Administrator

LISA M. BOSCOLA

Minority Policy Committee Chair

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name		Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ALLOWAY, II, RICHARD L.	3	33	35	2016	37 South Main Street, Suite 200, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
ARGALL, DAVID G.	(R)	29	31	2016	One West Centre Street, P.O. Box 150, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator/ College Instructor	H.R.1985-Mar. 17, 2009; Sen. Mar. 17, 2009-2012
BAKER, LISA	3	20	45	2014	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2012
BLAKE, JOHN P.	(D)	22	20	2014	Oppenheim Building, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Suile 210, Scranton 18503	Lackawanna	Legislator	Sen. 2011-2012
BOSCOLA, LISA M.	(D)	18	38	2014	559 Main Street, Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
BREWSTER, JAMES R.	(D)	45	46	2016	One Monroeville Center, Suite 350, 3824 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. Nov. 17, 2010-2012
BROWNE, PATRICK M.	(8)	16	=	2014	702 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator/CPA/Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2012
BRUBAKER, MIKE	(R)	36	34	2014	301 East Main Street, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Agronomist/CEO	Sen. 2007-2012
CORMAN, JAKE	(R)	34	13	2014	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2012
COSTA, JAY	(D)	43	10	2016	1501 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15221	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2012
DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.	(D)	19	28	2016	One North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006-2012
EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.	(K)	30	16	2014	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. 2007-2012
ERICKSON, EDWIN B.	(R)	26	32	2014	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-2012
FARNESE, JR., LAWRENCE M.	(D)	_	7	2016	1802 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
FERLO, JIM.	(D)	38	19	2014	3519 Butler Street, Pittsburgh 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2012
FOLMER, MIKE	(R)	48	4	2014	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2012
FONTANA, WAYNE D.	(D)	42	27	2014	932 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2012
GORDNER, JOHN R.	(R)	27	14	2016	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003; Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2012
GREENLEAF, STEWART J.	(R)	12	3	2014	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978; Sen. 1979-2012
HUGHES, VINCENT J.	(D)	7	20	2016	4950 Parkside Avenue, Suite 300, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994; Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2012
HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E.	(R)	21	33	2016	302 Seneca Street, Oll City 16301	Venango	State Senator	H.R. 1993-2012; Sen. Jan. 1, 2013

Namo		į	Seat	Term Expires	Mailing Address	County of	acitedio	Previous Legislative Service
KASUNIC, RICHARD A.	(C)	32	48	2014	1192 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-1994;
KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.	0	3	47	2016	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	Jen. 1992-2012 H.R. 1987-1988; Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2012
LEACH, DAYLIN B.	(D)	17	30	2016	601 South Henderson Road, Suite 208, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	State Senator	H.R. 2003-2008; Sen. 2009-2012
McILHINNEY, JR., CHARLES T.	8	10	25	2014	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006; Sen. 2007-2012
MENSCH, BOB	8	24	23	2014	404 Main Street, Suite A, Pennsburg 18073	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 2007-Oct. 19, 2009; Sen. Oct. 19, 2009-2012
PILEGGI, DOMINIC	(R)	6	-	2016	100 Evergreen Drive, Suite 113, Glen Mills 19342	Delaware	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2012
RAFFERTY, JR., JOHN C.	(R)	44	9	2014	3818 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2012
ROBBINS, ROBERT D.	<u>R</u>	20	41	2014	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125-2054	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-1990; Sen. 1991-2012
SCARNATI, III, JOSEPH B.	(R)	25	2	2016	410 Main Street, Brockway 15824	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
SCHWANK, JUDITH L.	(D)	E	6	2016	1940 North 13th Street, Suite 232, Reading 19604	Berks	Legislator	Sen. Apr. 5, 2011-2012
SMITH, MATT	(D)	37	26	2016	319 Castle Shannon Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	H.R. 2007-2012; Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
SMUCKER, LLOYD K.	(R)	13	21	2016	123 North Prince Street, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.	<u>(</u>)	46	46	2014	Canonsburg Borough Building, 68 East Pike Street, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	State Senator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. 2011-2012
STACK, MICHAEL J.	<u>(</u>	2	37	2016	12361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154-1927	Philadelphia	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.	(D)	2	39	2014	1061 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2012
TEPLITZ, ROB	(D)	15	29	2016	916B Park Plaza, North River Road, Halifax 17032	Dauphin	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.	(R)	9	15	2014	3207 Street Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator/ Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994; Sen. 1995-2012
VANCE, PATRICIA H.	(8)	31	24	2016	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004; Sen. 2005-2012
VOGEL, JR., ELDER A.	(R)	47	43	2016	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
VULAKOVICH, RANDY	(8)	40	22	2014	1407 Mt. Royal Boulevard, Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 2007-Aug. 29, 2012; Sen. Aug. 29, 2012
WARD, KIM L.	(R)	39	5	2016	1075 South Main Street, Suite 116 Westmoreland Crossroads Plaza, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012

WASHINGTON, LEANNAM.	(D)	4	17	2014	1555-D Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993- June 14, 2005; Sen. June 14, 2005-2012
WAUGH, MICHAEL L.	(R)	28	42	2014	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
WHITE, DONALD C.	(R)	41	12	2016	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
WILEY, SEAN	(D)	49	36	2016	1314 Griswold Plaza, Suite 100, Erie 16501	Erie	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.	(D)	8	18	2014	2901 Island Avenue, Suite 100, Philadelphia 19153	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
WOZNIAK, JOHN N.	(D)	35	40	2016	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996; Sen. 1997-2012
YAW, GENE	(R)	23	44	2016	330 Pine Street, Suite 204, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
YUDICHAK, JOHN T.	(D	14	8	2014	1701 Wyoming Avenue, Exeter 18643	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen 2011-2012

RECAPITULATION

 Republicans
 27

 Democrats
 23

 Total
 50

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III
25th District
Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson,
McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part)
Counties

Senate President Pro Tempore Joe Scarnati is currently serving his 4th term in the Pennsylvania Senate. As President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Joe holds the third-highest constitutional office in the state. He was born and raised in Brockway, Pennsylvania and represents the 25th Senatorial District, which includes Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and portions of Clearfield and Warren Counties.

Joe grew up understanding that business and industry are vital to our state's economy and its future. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He has carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council. He is also a member of the St. Tobias Roman Catholic Church in Brockway. Working in the private sector for 20 years prior to coming to Harrisburg and serving as a local official have given him a unique perspective on how government can work more effectively to help job-creators, working families, and communities.

Since being elected to office, Joe has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in Harrisburg, and he remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth. As Senate President Pro Tempore, Joe serves as an ex-officio member of each of the 22 Senate Committees. He has been a committed leader in addressing numerous important fiscal and conservative issues within the state.

In his 12 years as a State Senator, Joe has served as a rank and file member of the Senate, as a member of the Senate leadership, and currently as Senate President Pro Tempore—a position that he was elected

to by the full Senate. In November 2008, with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll, Joe became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor. He served the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ended January 18, 2011.

Joe enjoys spending time in his hometown of Brockway and working outdoors. He is the father of three children, Lisa, Kelly, and Michael

SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE



MEGAN TOTINO CONSEDINE

Megan Totino Consedine, daughter of Joseph A., M.D. and the late Mary D. Totino; Archmere Acad., 1987; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng., Sigma Tau Delta, 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1994; Duke Univ., Strategic Ldrshp. for Exec. in State Govt., 2000; mem.: Amer. Soc. of Leg. Clerks & Sec., Mason's Manual Comm. of Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Pa. Bar Assn.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of the Navy; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov. Office of Gen. Cnsl.; spec. asst. to Governor; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; awds.: NAVSUP WSS Spec. Act Awd.-2011, NAVICP NATO Sea Sparrow Perf.-Based Logistics Contract Team Commander's Awd.-2009; elected Secretary of the Senate June 27, 2012; 2 children.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE



W. RUSSELL FABER

W. Russell Faber, born in Harrisburg, son of Elizabeth and the late Fred S. Faber Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), *magna cum laude*; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres.: Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem.: Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; frmr. Senate Chief Clerk; frmr. dir.: House Bipartian Mgmt. Comm.; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 12th consecutive term; married Andrea

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE



RICHARD ALLOWAY II

33rd District

Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties

Richard Alloway II (R), born in 1968, in Chambersburg, son of Richard and Saundra Alloway; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1986; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; frmr. magisterial dist. justice; frmr. own.: Madison Settlement Svcs.; atty.: Alloway Law Office; frmr. mem.: Franklin Co. Area Dev. Corp., Downtown Chambersburg; mem.: NRA, Hamilton Twp. Ruritan Club, Franklin Co. Farm Bur., Pleasant Hall Fire Co., Trinity Luth. Ch.; frmr. pres.: Green Twp./Lurgan Twp. Lions Clubs, Mercersburg Sportsmans; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Falling Spring Chap.-Trout Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; v-chair: Law & Justice Comm.; married Shannon



DAVID G. ARGALL

29th District

Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993, (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Partners of NE Pa. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn., Pa. Downtown Ctr., Pa. Wildlife Fed., Schuylkill River Greenway; deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; Pa. House of Representatives, 1984-2009, Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02, Appropriations Chair, 2002-04, Whip, 2005-08; awds.: Natl. Fed. of Indep. Bus. Guard. of Small Bus., Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 3, 2009; caucus mem.: Aviation, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief; chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; v-chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec.

Dev. Comm.; married Beth; 2 children.



ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER

20th Distric

Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of the late Edward W. II and Martha C. Jones; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. adm., 1983; frmr. research analyst: Sen. Robert Jubelirer; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Tom Ridge; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; frmr. exec. dir.: Blue Ribbon Found.; awds.: Amer. Heart Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2012, Shippensburg Univ. Disting. Alumnus Awd.-2012, Natl. Guard Assn. Patrick Henry Awd.-2010, Gir. Wilkes-Barre Chamber Athena Awd.-2008, Pa. War Vets. Cncl. Outst. Svc. Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Gary; 1 child.



JOHN P. BLAKE

22nd District

Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties

John P. Blake (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late John V. and Theresa M. Blake; Val. View H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1983; Marywood Coll. (M.S.W.), 1987; Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt., exec. educ. pub. mgmt., 1998; Univ. of Scranton (M.B.A.), fin., 2001; frmr. v-pres.: PNC Bank; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off. of the Gov.; frmr. acting sec./exec. dep. sec.: DCED; frmr. exec. dir.: Lackawanna Co. Redev. Auth.; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Finance Comm.; married Louise; 2 children.



LISA M. BOSCOLA

Minority Policy Committee Chair - 18th District

Lehigh (part) and Northampton (part) Counties

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Anna A. and the late Richard J. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. v-pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Gtr. Lehigh Val. C of C, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Svc. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term: min. chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Edward.



JIM BREWSTER

45th District

Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Jim Brewster (D), born in 1948; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ.; frmr. fraud investigator/v-pres.: Mellon Bank; frmr. cnclman./mayor: City of McKeesport; bd. mem.: Conv. Visitors Bur. of Gtr. Monroeville, Soldiers & Sailors Mem. Hall & Mus. Trust, Long Run Child. Learning Ctr., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; chair: McKeesport Housing Auth., McKeesport Dem. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Mayor's Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2010, McKeesport Optimist Club Friend of Youth-2010, McKeesport Area Sch. Dist. Hall of Fame-2009, McKeesport Athletic Hall of Fame-2009; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Linda; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.



PATRICK M. BROWNE

Majority Whip - 16th District

Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty.: lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA: Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.: Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pub. Sch. Emp. Ret. Bd., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ. (co-chair); married Heather.



MIKE BRUBAKER

36th District

Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties

Mike Brubaker (R), born in Lancaster, son of William and Mary Alice Brubaker; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1976; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), Agronomy, 1981; frmr. pres.: The Brubaker Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lancaster C of C; frmr. mem.: PA Parks & Forest Foundation Bd., State Planning Bd., Lanc. Co. Agric. Preserv. Bd., Pa. State Grange, Pa. Energy Adv. Bd.; mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., Sigma Chi Frat., State Agric. & Rural Ldrs. Bd., Phila. Soc. for the Prom. of Agric. (PSPA), NRA, Cooper Hill Sportsmen's Club, Lanc. Co. Career & Tech. Found. Bd., Kentucky Col.; found. mem.: Ephrata Area Educ. Found.; past chair: Warwick Twp. Bd. of Supv., Lanc. Co. Twp. Supv. Assn.; hon. mem.: FFA; awds.: Manheim Twp. H.S. Dist. Alum.-2009, Lanc. C of C Small Bus. Person of the Yr., NAICC Natl. Spkr. of the Yr., NFIB Guard. of Bus.-2007-10; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: BIGS, Biotech./Life

Sci., Bipartisan Leg. Energy (co-chair), Hunger (co-chair), Intl. Commerce (chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; chair: Finance Comm.; v-chair: State Govt. Comm.; co-chair: Cncl. of State Govts., Intl. Comm.; married Cindy; 3 children.



JAKE CORMAN

Majority Appropriations Chair - 34th District

Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ.; mem.: Faith UM Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kelli; 3 children



JAY COSTA

Minority Leader - 43rd District

Allegheny (part) County

Jay Costa (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. reg. of wills: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; bd. mem.: Univ. of Pgh., Cath. Charities Free Health Care Clinic, Pgh. Ballet Theater, Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Three Rivers Wet Weather, Pgh. CLO, Duquesne Univ. Alum. Assn., Duquesne Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Carnegie Libr. of Pgh., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem./treas.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Chair, 2005-08; elected Min. Leader 2010; min. chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; frmr. min. chair.: Appropriations Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.



ANDREW E. DINNIMAN

19th District

Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Andrew E. Dinniman (D). born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed.D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; frmr. teacher: Prince George Commun. Coll.; frmr. prof.: W. Chester Univ.; frmr. comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; hon. mem.: Chester Co. Retired & Senior Vol. Prog.; mem.: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Educ. Comm. of the States, Pa. State Bd. of Educ., PHEFA, SPSBA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; awds.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Educ. Inst. of Disabilities Support in Disability Policy Awd.-2013, Acquired Brain Injury Network of Pa. Legis. Awd.-2013, U.S. Humane Soc. Pa. Chap. Humane Sen. of the Yr.-2013, Pa. Bio State Pub. Official of the Yr.-2013, Chester Co. Detachment of Marine Corps League Disting. Citizen Awd.-2012, ARC of

Pa. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, French & Pickering Creeks Conserv. Trust Sam & Eleanor Morris Conserv. Awd.-2012, Cong. Medal of Honor Soc. Pres. Awd.-2011, YMCA Legis. Champ. Awd.-2011, Chapel of Four Chaplains Leg. of Honor-2011, Thorncroft Equest. Ctr. Commitment to Conserv.-2011; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd. given annually; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; married Margo; 1 child.



JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.

30th District

Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye M. and the late John H. Eichelberger Sr.; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; frmr. comm.: Blair Co.; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; bd. mem.: Blair Co. Hab. for Hum., Day One of Gtr. Altoona; mem.: First Ch. of the Brethren, Portage Lodge No. 220 F&AM, Youth Forestry Camp #3 Bur. of Juv. Just. Svcs., Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Prob., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty-2012, Pa. for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2010, Penn State-Altoona Alum. Achiev.-2009, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2007-12, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Friends of Co. Govt.-2007, Central H.S. Disting. Alum.-2007, PACD's Co. Comm. Disting. Dir. of Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Biotech/Life Sci., Bus. & Jobs, Economy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Jt. House

& Sen. Pa. Fairs, Pro-Life, Reform, Sportsmen's; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; married Charlotte; 1 child.



EDWIN B. ERICKSON

Majority Policy Committee Chair - 26th District

Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir.: Del. Co. Cncl., Del. Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Apr. 23, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; married Katherine J.; 1 child.



LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.

1st District

Philadelphia (part) County

Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia, son of Lawrence M. and Madeline Farnese; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1990; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1994; bd. mem.: PSERS, PHEAA, Hist. Soc. of Pa., Casa Farnese; mem.: Pa. Housing Adv. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, LGBT Equality, Women's Health.



JIM FERLO

38th District

Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; mem.: FLAG, ARTEZ, VIP, Amer. Pub. Gardens Assn., Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Val. Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland/Allegheny Val. C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preserv. Pgh., Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy, Victorian Vandergrift Museum & Hist. Soc.; life mem.: NAACP; co-chair: Pgh. Green Govt. Task Force; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Preserv. Pa., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; v-pres.: Pgh. Green Innovators; treas.: Urban Redev. Auth. of Pgh.; awds.: Coalition of Vet. Advocates, Preserv. Pgh., Allegheny Co. Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition of Black

Trade Unionists, Pgh. Commun. Svc., Pa. Legal Svc.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Law & Justice Comm.; min. v-chair: Approp. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, LGBT Equality, 3rd Class Cities.



MICHAEL J. FOLMER

48th District

Berks (part), Chester (part), Dauphin (part), Lancaster (part), and Lebanon Counties

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Ferne A. and the late Frederick J. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; own./oper.: Folmer Fruit Co.; frmr. mem.: Lebanon City Cncl.; ex-officio mem.: Pa. Bd. of Educ., PHEAA, SPSBA, PHEFA; co-fndr./past pres.: Constitutional Org. of Liberty (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; v-chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: ProLife; married Sheila; 2 children; 7 grandchildren.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



Wayne D. Fontana

Minority Caucus Administrator – 42nd District Allegheny (part) County

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Cath. H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), bus., 1971; frmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club, Redevelop. Auth. of Allegheny Co.; trustee: Point Park Univ; v-chair: PHEAA; chair: Sports & Exhib. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co.; exec. comm.: Pgh. Hispanic Develop. Corp.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Francine; 3 children, 5 grandchildren.



JOHN R. GORDNER

Majority Caucus Administrator - 27th District

Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland, and Snyder Counties

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Gtr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v-pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa., Team PA Found.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; v-chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Lori; 2 children.



STEWART J. GREENLEAF

12th District

Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart W. and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA, Mun. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; v-chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; married Cecilia "Kelly."



VINCENT J. HUGHES

Minority Appropriations Chair - 7th District

Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties

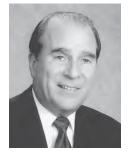
Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: SERS, PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Approp. Comm.; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON

21st District

Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Daria E. and the late Jonathan H. Hutchinson; Oil City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. (B.S.), econ., 1983; attd. Univ. of Pgh.-Titusville, Thiel Coll.; frmr. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frmr. mem.: DPW Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Oil City Area Sch. Bd.; mem.: St. Joseph Ch., Venango Area/Franklin Area C of C, NRA, Friends of Drake Well, Venango Co. Hist. Soc.; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2012; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm., Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm.; v-chair: Finance Comm.; married Mary Beth; 3 children.



RICHARD A. KASUNIC

Minority Caucus Chair - 32nd District

Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of the late Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. adm.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Continental 1 Assn., NRA, St. Aloysius Ch.; bd. mem.: W. Pa./W. Va. Chap.-Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc. Relay for Life, PENNVEST, Fayette Co. Commun. Action Agency; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Game Fisheries Comm.; mem.: Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., Pa. Athl. Oversight Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl., Legis. Data Proc. Comm.; 1 child.



SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN

3rd District

Philadelphia (part) County

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svc.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Geriatric and Seriouslly III Inmates Adv. Comm., Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; panelist: Accessible Cost Effective Publicly Funded Health Care Panel; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr.: N. Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.



DAYLIN LEACH

17th District

Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Univ. of Houston Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; atty.; adj. prof.: Cedar Crest, Muhlenberg Coll.; frmr. mem.: Allentown Zoning Bd.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; bd. mem.: Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; mem.: C of C, Lower Merion Conservancy, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; awds.: GVF Trans. Leg. Ldrshp.-2011, Lower Merion Educ. Assn. Friend of Educ.-2011, Humane Soc. Humane Leg.-2008, Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. Exec. Tng. Prog. Scholarship, Ctr. for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellowship; Pa. House of Representatives, 2002-08; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; caucus mem.: Autism, Hunger; married Jennifer Mirak; 2 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.

10th District

Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; La Salle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Univ. (B.A.), fin., 1989; hon. deg.: Dela. Vall. Coll.; state committeeman, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; fndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney AOH Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2006; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Law & Justice Comm.; v-chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Jennifer: 2 children.



ROBERT MENSCH

24th District

Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties

Robert Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pennsburg, son of Anna and the late William Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Val. Forge Mil. Coll. (A.B.), bus., 1965; U.S. Army Eng.; frmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; frmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbros Communications; mem.: Unami Water Shed, Red Hill Band; frmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; Pa. House of Representatives 2007-09; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 19, 2009; chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; v-chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; married JoAnn; 2 children.



DOMINIC PILEGGI

Majority Leader - 9th District

Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and the late Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: U.S. Global Ldrshp. Coalition Pa. Adv. Comm., State Leg. Ldrs. Found., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows, Ethel Sergeant Clark Smith Found. Adv. Comm., Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Corp., Chester Waterfront Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Geo. Lindsay Found.; bd. of trustees: St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-2012, Del. Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2012, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2012, Black Alliance for Educ. Options Elected Officials Awd.-2012, PathwaysPA Awd. for Support of Disadvantaged Families-2012, Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official of the Yr.-2011, Neumann Univ. Pres. Humanitarian Awd.-2011, Pa. Freedom of Info. Coalition

Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; elected Maj. Leader 2006; chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; ex-officio mem.: Appropriations Comm.; married Diana; 3 children.



JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.

44th District

Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./Eng., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; mem.: Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc., Chester Co. Emerald Soc.; awds.: PTHA Legis. of the Yr.-2012-13, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2011-2012, FOP Excell. in Pub. Svc.-2010, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr.-2008, The Arc of Montg. Co. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, TriCounty Area C of C Leg. of the Yr. for Econ. Dev.-2005, Natl. Assn. of Ind. Bus. Taxpayer Hero Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Trans. Comm.; v-chair: Judiciary Comm.



ROBERT D. ROBBINS

Majority Caucus Secretary - 50th District

Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of the late Leo and Twila Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Inf., 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr.: U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Stony Pt. Grange, Adelphic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame Outst. Pennsylvanian-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 6th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000; Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; v-chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Cynthia Ann.

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III

President Pro Tempore - 25th District

Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)



JUDITH L. SCHWANK

11th District

Berks (part) County

Judith L. Schwank (D), born in Pittsburgh, daughter of Margaret and the late Bernard Levine; Taylor Alderdice H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S., M.Ed.), agric. educ., doct. studies-adult educ.; frmr. teacher: Brownstown Area, Bethlehem Area Vo-Tech Sch.; frmr. hort. agent/dir.: Penn State Coop. Ext.-Berks Co.; frmr. pres./CEO: 10,000 Friends of Pa.; frmr. dean, Agric. & Environ. Sci.: Del. Val. Coll.; frmr. comm./chair: Berks Co. Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.: Salvation Army-Reading, PSU-Berks Adv. Cncl.; mem.: NE Adm. Cncl. Sustainable Agric. Research & Educ. Prog.; awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Munic. Outst. Pub. Svc.-2010, Berks Commun. TV Gene L. Shirk Commun. Bldr. Awd.-2010, Pa. Parks & Rec. Found. Pres. Awd.-2009, Reading-Berks Assn. of Realtors Grow w/Berks Awd.-2008, PennAg Dem. Jefferson Awd.-2008; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election 2011, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. &

Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Aviation, Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Jt. Sen. & House Pa. Fairs, LGBT Equality, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax (co-chair), Lupus, Third-Class Cities, Women's Health (co-chair); married James; 3 children.



MATTHEW H. SMITH

37th District

Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties

Matthew H. Smith (D), born in 1972, in Bethel Park, son of Janice and the late James Smith; Bethel Park H.S., 1991; Rollins Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Airport Auth., Women & Girls Found., Pgh. Botanic Garden, Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; awds.: Outreach Teen & Fam. Svcs. Gala Honoree-2012, Amer. Inst. of Architects (AIA) Pa. Govt. Awd.-2011, Pgh. Mag. & P.U.M.P. 40 Under 40 Winner-2010, Pgh. Youth Philharmonic Orch. Patron of the Arts Awd.-2010, Allegheny Co. Libr. Assn. State Elected Official of the Yr. Awd.-2007; Pa. House of Representatives, 2007-12; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Military Install. Protection; married Eileen; 3 children.



LLOYD K. SMUCKER

13th District

Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties

Lloyd K. Smucker (R), born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of the late Daniel and Arie Smucker; Lancaster Mennonite H.S., 1981; frmr. bus. consultant; frmr. pres./own.: Smucker Co.; frmr. supvr.: W. Lampeter Twp.; frmr. mem.: W. Lampeter Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. chair: Lampeter-Strasburg YMCA Capital Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Workforce Investment, Ind. Resource Ctr., Commun. Svc. Adv. Bd.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., NRA, Lancaster Rotary South, Zion Luth. Ch. (past cncl. chair), Ind. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: State Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Educ. Comm.; married Cynthia; 3 children.



TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY

46th District

Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph and Amelia (stepmother) Solobay and the late Elsie Solobay; Canon-McMillan H.S., 1974; Wash. Hosp. Sch. of Radiologic Tech., 1976; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1990; frmr. state constable; frmr. radiographer: Canonsburg Hosp.; frmr. supvr., CAT/MRI Depts.: Wash. Hosp.; CPR/AED instructor: Amer. Heart Assn.; EMT; asst. chief/35-yr. mem./frmr. chief: Canonsburg VFD; bd. mem.: Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, SW Pa. Area Agy. on Aging, Three Rivers Regatta, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Canonsburg Elks, Tall Cedars, Syria Shriners; 33rd Deg. Mason; adv. bd. mem.: W. Area Career & Tech. Ctr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg.

Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis, Aviation, Bi-Partisan Bi-Cameral Natural Gas Vehicle (co-chair), Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Econ. Bus. & Jobs, Fire and Emerg. Svcs. (co-chair), Hunger, Jt. House & Sen. Lupus (co-chair), Jt. House & Sen. Pa. Fair, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Manufacturing, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Animal Prot., Pa. Bi-Partisan Legis. Energy, Pa. League of Cities & Munic. (PLCM), PLCM Core Commun. Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, State-Related Univ., Women's Health; married Karen; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.



MICHAEL J. STACK

5th District

Philadelphia (part) County

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1992; capt.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard, JAG Corps; frmr. exec. dep. dir.: Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; mem.: Phila. Bd. of City Trusts, Pa./Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Gtr. Phila., Officer Daniel Boyle Div. 88 of AOH, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; co-chair: Phila. Vet. Ct. Adv. Comm.; bd. of trustees: Temple Univ.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; married Tonya.



CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE

Minority Caucus Secretary – 2nd District

Philadelphia (part) County

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., *maxima cum laude*, 1980; frmr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst.: City Cnclwoman. Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Magee Rehab. Hosp., Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; mem.: Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Val.) Steering Comm., Ecumenical Hospitaller Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; frmr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: PIBH Nettie Mann Achiev. Awd. Legis. of the Yr., PIBH Legis. of the Yr. Awd.-2012, Phila. Fire Co. Partnership Awd.-2011, John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police,

Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH) Woman of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; 1st Dem. woman elected to Sen. Caucus Idrshp.; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.



ROBERT F. TEPLITZ

15th District

Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties

Robert F. Teplitz (D), born in 1970, in Miami, Fl., son of Judith R. and the late Alan F. Teplitz; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1988; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, govt., 1992; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, pub. law, 1995; frmr. chief cnsl./policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of the Aud. Gen.; frmr. exec. asst./cnsl.: Pa. Senate; frmr. assoc.-Litig. Dept.: McNees, Wallace, & Nurick LLC; awds.: Phi Beta Kappa, Charles A. Dana Scholar, Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., Arthur King Kunkel Prize, Amer. Cancer Soc. Rookie of the Yr. Awd., Natl. MS Soc. Ldrshp. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; found./co-chair: Govt. Reform Caucus; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Act 47, Autism, Bicycle, Commun. Colleges, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equal., Life Sciences, Mfg., Sportsmen's, State Tax Equal. Bd., Third Class Cities, Women's Health; married Randi; 2 children.

ROBERT M. TOMLINSON





Bucks (part) County

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; frmr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Wash. Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Del. Val. Vets.' Home Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees: W. Chester Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; v-chair: Appropriations Comm.; 2 children.



PATRICIA H. VANCE

31st District

Cumberland and York (part) Counties

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; frmr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Stabler Found., Caring Place; mem.: Orrstown Bank Citizens Adv. Bd., St. James Presb. Ch.; awds.: Asian Indian Amer. of Cent. Pa. Outst. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2010, Hbg. Reg. Chamber & CREDC Govt. Ldr. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Viol. 30 Women Making A Diff. in Dom. Viol., Cncl. for Pub. Educ. Friend of Pub. Educ. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; v-chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; 1 child.



ELDER A. VOGEL JR.

47th District

Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties

Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R), born in 1956, in New Brighton, son of Elder A. and June E. Vogel; Freedom Area H.S., 1974; dairy farmer; frmr. supv.: New Sewickley Twp.; mem.: Beaver Co./Lawrence Co. C of C, Big Knob Antique Tractor & Equip. Assn., NRA, Pa. Civil Air Pat., Pa./Beaver/Lawrence Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Penn State-Beaver Co. Coop. Ext. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; v-chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bio-Life Science, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Manufacturing, Third-Class Cities.



RANDY VULAKOVICH

40th District

Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ.; frmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. Police Dept.; mem.: FOP #91; Excell. in Legis. Achiev. Awd.-2012; Pa. House of Representatives, 2006-12; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Aug. 7, 2012; chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; married Bobbie; 2 children.



KIM L. WARD

Westmoreland (part) County

Kim Ward (R), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, daughter of Joanna and the late Roger Renko; Chartiers-Houston H.S., 1974; att.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., respiratory therapy, 1979, Univ. of Pgh.; Middle Tenn. St. Univ., econ.; frmr. respiratory therapist: Allegheny Gen. Hosp.; frmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; frmr. comm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. dir.: Gov. Mark Schweiker's SW Reg. Office; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Rep. Party Ldrshp. Comm., Latrobe Prof. Women's Bus. Assn., Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., NRA, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Our Lady of Grace RC Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; v-chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svs.; married Thomas, M.D.; 3 children.



Leanna M. Washington

4th District

39th District

Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown; W. Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svcs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; hon. Doct.: Arcadia Univ., Luth. Theol. Sem.; frmr. mgr.: Phila. Parking Auth. Emp. Assist. Prog.; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; mem.: Gov. Health Care Adv. Panel, Child. Health Adv. Cncl., Intra-Govt. Cncl. on Long-Term Care, Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Ruby Awd., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Quaker City Alum. Chap. Soc. Action Awd. in Pol. Awareness & Involv., Sigma Gamma Rho Sor. Alpha Eta Sigma Phila. Alum. Chap. Golden Rose Awd., Civic Ldr. Awd. for Women Against Abuse, Office of Lt. Gov. Drum Mai. Soc. for

Justice-2005, Women Leg. Lobby Pacesetter Awd.-2005; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; v-chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; 3 children.



MICHAEL L. WAUGH

Majority Caucus Chair - 28th District

York (part) County

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh; Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; att. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; frmr. supv.: Shrewsbury Twp.; frmr. asst. fire chief: Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem.: FFA, York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn., Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of S. York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; v-chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; married Wanda; 1 child.



DON WHITE

41st District

Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part), Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of the late A.B. III and Norma White; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; frmrly. U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co./Armstrong Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong/Indiana Co. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; v-chair: Transp. Comm.; married Sarah "Anne"; 2 children (1 dec.).

SEAN D. WILEY







Sean D. Wiley (D), born in 1971, in Erie, son of David and Anna Wiley; Fairview H.S.; DeVry Univ. (B.S.), bus. oper., 1993; frmr. dir. of admin.: Erie Co.; frmr. dir. of found.: St. Vincent Health Sys.; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; min. chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Hunger, Manufacturing, Third-Class Cities, Women's Health; married Stacey; 3 children.

ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS

Minority Whip - 8th District

Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties



Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Sen. Hardy Williams and Carole Williams-Green; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; frmr. corp. exec. & entrepreneur; v-chair: Phila. Dem. United Ward Ldrs. of Color; ldr.: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; co-fndr.: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog. 2000; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl./Phila. Black Alliance for Educ. Options, SEPTA, Temple Univ., W. Phila. YMCA; bd. mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; emeritus bd. mem.: African Amer. Museum of Phila.; hon. adv. bd. mem.: Phila. Holocaust Remembrance Found..; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Life Sciences, Women's Health; mem.: Dem. Policy & Legis. Data Processing Comm., Comm. on Ethics & Official Conduct, Jt. State Govt. Comm.; married Shari A., 2 children.

JOHN N. WOZNIAK

35th District

Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties



John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipe-fitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Gtr. Johnstown/Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; married Vanessa; 2 children.

E. EUGENE YAW

23rd District

Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties



E. Eugene Yaw (R), born in 1943, in Williamsport, son of Harriet I. and the late Emerson A. Yaw; Montoursville H.S.; att. Bucknell Univ.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1970; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st lt., U.S. Army; atty.: McCormick Law Firm; chair: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. for Justice; bd. mem.: Lycoming Law Assn.; awds.: Central Pa. State of Israel Bonds Unity Awd.-2012, CAPPA Commun. Part. Awd.-2011, Lycoming Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2011, Susq. Cncl. BSA Disting. Citizen of the Yr.-2010, Lycoming Co. Disting. Svc.-2006, Co. Sol. of the Yr.-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; v-chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Ann Pepperman; 2 children.

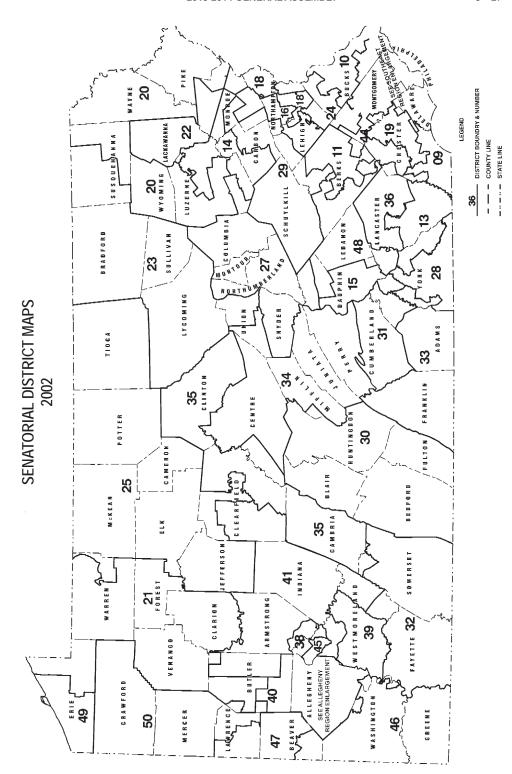


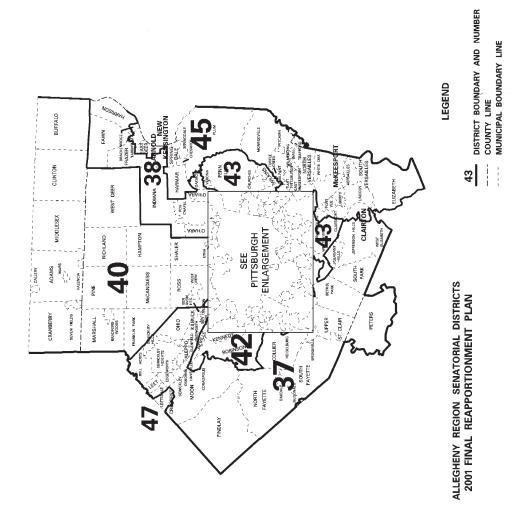
JOHN T. YUDICHAK

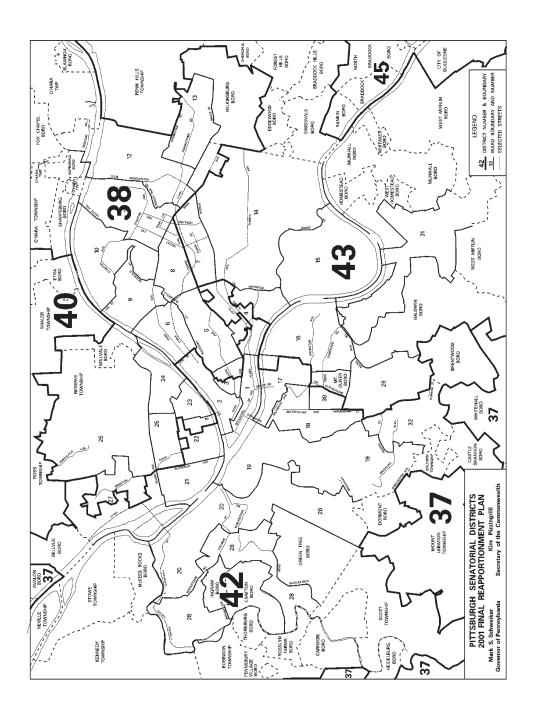
14th District

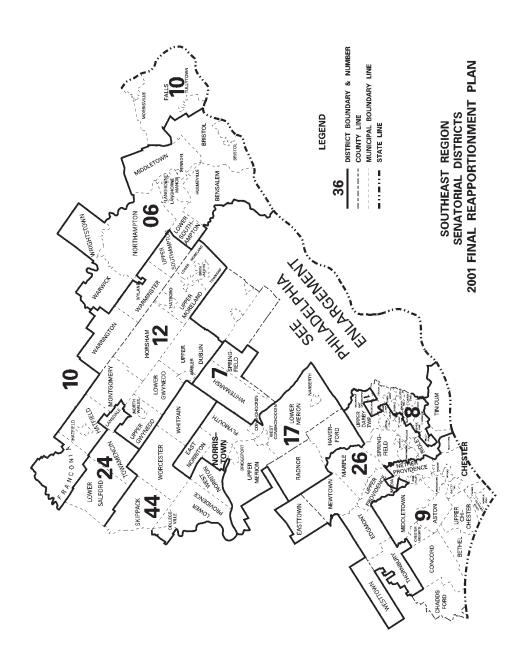
Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties

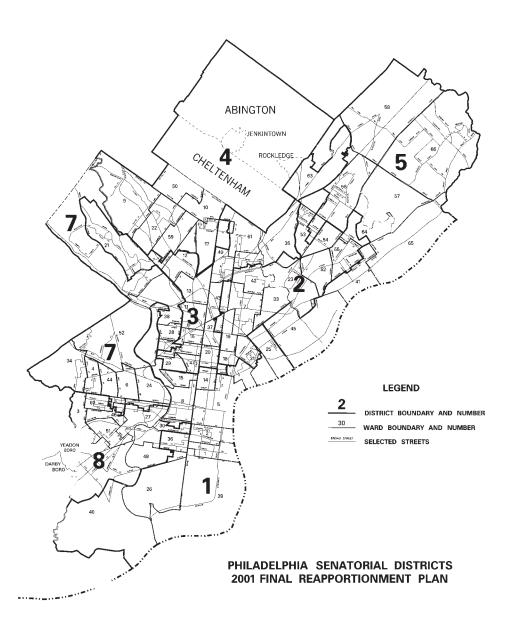
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and the late Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke H.S., 1988; Wyoming Seminary Prep Sch., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. studies, 2004; frmr. dir. of Dev.: Osterhort Free Libr.; fndr.: Yudichak Lighthouse Fund; chair: Wild Resource Conserv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found.; mem.: Newport Twp. Lions Club, Larksville Post Sons of the Amer. Legion, Plymouth K of C, PASSHE Bd. of Govs., Environ. Quality Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1999-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, State-Related Univ., Third-Class Cities; married Heather, Esq.; 4 children.











SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2016 Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2014

Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D)

Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. Christine M. Tartaglione (D)

Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 30 and 31], 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. Shirley M. Kitchen (D)

Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the BOROUGHS of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. LeAnna M. Washington (D)

Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,

30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 248,579. Michael J. Stack, III (D)

Dist. 06 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Penndel. Total population: 248,208. Robert M. Tomlinson (R)

Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. Vincent J. Hughes (D)

Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. Anthony H. Williams (D)

Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the BOROUGHS of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. Dominic Pileqqi (R)

Dist. 10 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedmin-

ster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinicum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. Charles T. Mc-Ilhinney Jr. (R)

Dist. 11 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148. Judith L. Schwank (D)

Dist. 12 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)

Dist. 13 LANCASTER and YORK Counties. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. Lloyd K. Smucker (R)

Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of CARBON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the BOROUGHS of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITIES of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHS of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laflin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. John T. Yudichak (D)

Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and YORK Counties. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South

Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the BOROUGHS of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Middletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royalton and Steelton and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago and Newberry and the BOROUGHS of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. Rob Teplitz (D)

Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the BOROUGH of Alburtis; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. Patrick M. Browne (R)

Dist. 17 DELAWARE and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford and Radnor and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. Daylin B. Leach (D)

Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover and Whitehall and the BOROUGHS of Catasaugua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Smithfield and Stroud and the BOROUGHS of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. Lisa M. Boscola (D)

Dist. 19 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOR-OUGHS of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence and the BOROUGH of Trappe. Total population: 249,165. Andrew E. Dinniman (D)

Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny

and White Haven; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of PIKE County; Part of SUSQUEHANNA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of WAYNE County and All of WYOMING County. Total population: 249,148. Elisabeth J. Baker (R)

Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENAN-GO and WARREN Counties. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the BOR-OUGHS of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of CLARION County; Part of ERIE County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of FOREST County; All of VE-NANGO County and Part of WARREN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the BOROUGHS of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngsville. Total population: 240,891. Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. All of LACKAWANNA County; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. John P. Blake (D)

Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION Counties. All of BRADFORD County; All of LYCOMING County; All of SULLIVAN County; Part of SUSQUEHANNA County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of UNION County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the BOROUGHS of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. Gene Yaw (R)

Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the BOROUGHS of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGHS of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY

of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Palmer and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. Robert Mensch (R)

Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFER-SON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN Counties. All of CAMERON County; Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the BOROUGH of Clearfield; All of ELK County; All of JEFFERSON County; All of McKEAN County; All of POTTER County; All of TIOGA County and Part of WARREN County consisting of the CITY of Warren and the TOWNSHIP of Mead and the BOROUGH of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. Joe Scarnati (R)

Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East-town and Westtown and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Povidence and the BOROUGHS of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. Edwin B. Erickson (R)

Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTOUR, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. All of COLUMBIA County; Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGH of Conyngham; All of MONTOUR County; All of NORTHUMBERLAND County and All of SNYDER County. Total population: 248,044. John R. Gordner (R)

Dist. 28 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the BOR-OUGHS of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. Michael L. Waugh (R)

Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Maidencreek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the BOR-OUGHS of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of CARBON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the BOROUGHS of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville: Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the BOR-OUGH of Slatington; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lehigh and the BOROUGH of Walnutport and All of SCHUYLKILL County. Total population: 248,744. David G. Argall (R)

Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. All of BEDFORD County; All of

BLAIR County; All of FULTON County; All of HUNTINGDON County and Part of MIFFLIN County consisting of the TOWN-SHIP of Menno. Total population: 240,738. John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R)

Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. All of CUMBERLAND County and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. Patricia H. Vance (R)

Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. All of FAYETTE County; Part of SOMERSET County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook and Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Donegal and Scottdale. Total population: 239,536. Richard A. Kasunic (D)

Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties. All of ADAMS County; All of FRANKLIN County and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Dover. Total population: 247,064. Richard L. Alloway II (R)

Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY and UNION Counties. Part of CENTRE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the BOR-OUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Milesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of JUNIATA County; Part of MIFFLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of PERRY County and Part of UNION County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the BOROUGHS of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. Jake Corman (R)

Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON and SOMERSET Counties. All of CAMBRIA County; Part of CENTRE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Rush and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg: Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalpork, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallaceton; All of CLINTON County and Part of SOMERSET County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Conemaugh and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. John N. Wozniak (D)

Dist. 36 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the BOR-OUGHS of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. Mike Brubaker (R)

Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 242,532. Matt Smith (D)

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG and WEST-MORELAND Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg; Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny and Bell and the BOROUGHS of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. Jim Ferlo (D)

Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND County. Part of WEST-MORELAND County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunker, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. Kim L. Ward (R)

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and BUTLER Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelienople. Total population: 240,022. Randy Vulakovich (R)

Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD, IN-DIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ARM-STRONG County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the BOROUGHS of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of INDIANA County and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Salem and St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Export, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Murrysville, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. Don White

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the BOROUGHS of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. Wayne D. Fontana (D)

Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. Jay Costa (D)

Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the BOROUGH of New Morgan; Part of CHESTER County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGH of South Coatesville and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the BOROUGHS of Collegeville, Pottstown, Royersford and

Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the BOROUGHS of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWN-SHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the BOROUGH of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. James R. Brewster (D)

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHING-TON and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the BOROUGHS of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of BEAVER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the BOROUGHS of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of GREENE County; Part of WASHING-TON County consisting of the CITIES of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of WESTMORE-LAND County consisting of the CITY of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. Timothy J. Solobay (D)

Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of BEAVER County consisting of the CITIES of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWN-SHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the BOROUGHS of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R)

Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties. Part of BERKS County consist-

ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of CHESTER County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of LEBANON County. Total population: 247,560. Michael Folmer (R)

Dist. 49 ERIE County. Part of ERIE County consisting

of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. Sean Wiley (D)

Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MER-CER Counties. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of CRAWFORD County; Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOR-OUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and All of MERCER County. Total population: 240,310. Robert D. Robbins (R)

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE 2013-2014 SESSION

(As of April 16, 2013)

AGING & YOUTH (10)

MENSCH, Majority Chair WARD, Majority Vice Chair WASHINGTON, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Argall Stack Vulakovich Baker Vogel Yudichak

Schwank

AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFFAIRS (10)

VOGEL, Majority Chair WAUGH, Majority Vice Chair SCHWANK, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Argall Kitchen Solobay Brubaker Robbins Yaw

Dinniman

APPROPRIATIONS (23)

CORMAN, Majority Chair TOMLINSON, Majority Vice Chair HUGHES, Minority Chair FERLO, Minority Vice Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio PILEGGI, ex-officio COSTA, ex-officio

Argall Mensch Vogel Baker Rafferty Vulakovich Washington Blake Schwank Brubaker Smucker Waugh Farnese Solobay Wozniak Gordner Vance Yudichak Greenleaf

BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

WHITE, Majority Chair EICHELBERGER, Majority Vice Chair STACK, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

BoscolaCormanVanceBrewsterFarneseWardBrowneRaffertyWilliams

Brubaker

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

VULAKOVICH, Majority Chair VANCE, Majority Vice Chair FARNESE, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Dinniman Folmer Stack Eichelberger Mensch Wiley

Erickson

COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)

WARD, Majority Chair ARGALL, Majority Vice Chair FONTANA, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Blake Smith Waugh
Brewster Tomlinson White
Browne Vulakovich Wiley
Gordner

Farnese

CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)

TOMLINSON, Majority Chair GORDNER, Majority Vice Chair BOSCOLA, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Alloway Greenleaf Smith
Baker Leach Solobay
Erickson Rafferty Vance
Ferlo

FOLMER, *Majority Chair* SMUCKER, *Majority Vice Chair* DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair* SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

EDUCATION (10)

Browne Leach Tomlinson Corman Teplitz Williams Greenleaf

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)

YAW, Majority Chair ERICKSON, Majority Vice Chair YUDICHAK, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Dinniman Leach Ward Ferlo Vogel White Hutchinson

FINANCE (10)

BRUBAKER, Majority Chair HUTCHINSON, Majority Vice Chair BLAKE, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Browne Smith Vance Eichelberger Teplitz Wozniak Greenleaf

GAME & FISHERIES (10)

ALLOWAY, *Majority Chair* McILHINNEY, *Majority Vice Chair* KASUNIC, *Minority Chair* SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker Brubaker Robbins
Boscola Corman Smith
Brewster

INTERGOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS (10)

HUTCHINSON, Majority Chair GREENLEAF, Majority Vice Chair WILEY, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Argall Mensch Teplitz Folmer Smucker Wozniak Hughes

JUDICIARY (13)

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair* RAFFERTY, *Majority Vice Chair* LEACH, *Minority Chair*

SCARNATI, ex-officio
Alloway Fontana Stack
Boscola Gordner Vulakovich
Eichelberger Pileggi Yaw

LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)

GORDNER, Majority Chair FOLMER, Majority Vice Chair TARTAGLIONE, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Blake McIlhinney Wiley Browne Smucker Yaw Kasunic

LAW & JUSTICE (10)

McILHINNEY, Majority Chair ALLOWAY, Majority Vice Chair FERLO, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Erickson Tartaglione Williams Fontana White Yaw Rafferty

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

EICHELBERGER, Majority Chair VOGEL, Majority Vice Chair TEPLITZ, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Blake Smucker Waugh Hutchinson Stack Yudichak Robbins

PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)

VANCE, Majority Chair MENSCH, Majority Vice Chair KITCHEN, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Baker Schwank Ward Erickson Teplitz Wiley Hutchinson

RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)

PILEGGI, Majority Chair BROWNE, Majority Vice Chair COSTA, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Alloway Hughes Tartaglione
Boscola Kasunic Ward
Corman McIlhinney Williams
Erickson Robbins Yaw
Folmer

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

SMUCKER, Majority Chair BRUBAKER, Majority Vice Chair SMITH, Minority Chair

SCARNATI, ex-officio

Corman McIlhinney Williams Dinniman White Yudichak Folmer

TRANSPORTATION (13)

RAFFERTY, Majority Chair WHITE, Majority Vice Chair WOZNIAK, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Alloway Brewster

Eichelberger Gordner

Kasunic Kitchen McIlhinney Solobay Tomlinson Vulakovich

URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)

ARGALL, Majority Chair YAW, Majority Vice Chair BREWSTER, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Robbins

Vogel

Folmer Fontana Kitchen

Washington Waugh

VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)

BAKER, Majority Chair ROBBINS, Majority Vice Chair SOLOBAY, Minority Chair SCARNATI, ex-officio

Hutchinson Kitchen

Mensch

Schwank Washington Tomlinson Waugh

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2013-2014 SESSION

(As of April 16, 2013)

ALLOWAY II. RICHARD L.

Game & Fisheries. Chair Law & Justice, Vice Chair Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure Judiciary Rules & Executive Nominations Transportation

ARGALL, DAVID G.

Urban Affairs & Housing, Chair Community, Economic & Recreational Development, Vice Chair Aging & Youth Agriculture & Rural Affairs Appropriations Intergovernmental Operations

BAKER, ELISABETH J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness, Chair Aging & Youth Appropriations Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure Game & Fisheries Public Health & Welfare

BLAKE, JOHN P.

Finance, Minority Chair **Appropriations** Community, Economic & Recreational Development Labor & Industry Local Government

BOSCOLA, LISA M.

Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, Minority Chair Banking & Insurance Game & Fisheries Judiciary Rules & Executive Nominations

BREWSTER, JAMES R.

Urban Affairs & Housing, Minority Chair Banking & Insurance Community, Economic & Recreational Development Game & Fisheries Transportation

BROWNE, PATRICK M.

Rules & Executive Nominations, Vice Chair Banking & Insurance Community, Economic & Recreational Development Education Finance Labor & Industry

BRUBAKER, MIKE

Finance, Chair State Government, Vice Chair Agriculture & Rural Affairs **Appropriations** Banking & Insurance Game & Fisheries

CORMAN, JAKE

Appropriations, Chair Banking & Insurance Education Game & Fisheries Rules & Executive Nominations State Government

COSTA, JAY

Rules & Executive Nominations, Minority Chair Appropriations, ex-officio

DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.

Education, Minority Chair Agriculture & Rural Affairs Communications & Technology Environmental Resources & Energy State Government

EICHELBERGER JR., JOHN H.

Local Government, Chair Banking & Insurance, Vice Chair Communications & Technology Finance Judiciary Transportation

3 - 40

ERICKSON, EDWIN B.

Environmental Resources & Energy, Vice Chair
Communications & Technology
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Law & Justice
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations

FARNESE JR., LAWRENCE M.

Communications & Technology, *Minority Chair* Appropriations Banking & Insurance Judiciary

FERLO, JIM

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Environmental Resources &
Energy

FOLMER, MICHAEL

Education, Chair
Labor & Industry, Vice Chair
Communications & Technology
Intergovernmental Operations
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government
Urban Affairs & Housing

FONTANA, WAYNE D.

Community, Economic & Recreational Development, Minority Chair Judiciary Law & Justice Urban Affairs & Housing

GORDNER, JOHN R.

Labor & Industry, *Chair*Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*Appropriations
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Judiciary
Transportation

GREENLEAF, STEWART J.

Judiciary, *Chair*Intergovernmental Operations, *Vice Chair*Appropriations
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Education
Finance

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

HUGHES, VINCENT J.

Appropriations, *Minority Chair* Intergovernmental Operations Rules & Executive Nominations

HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E.

Intergovernmental Operations, *Chair*Finance, *Vice Chair*Environmental Resources & Energy
Local Government
Public Health & Welfare
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

KASUNIC, RICHARD A.

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair* Labor & Industry Rules & Executive Nominations Transportation

KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.

Public Health & Welfare, Minority Chair Agriculture & Rural Affairs Transportation Urban Affairs & Housing Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness

LEACH, DAYLIN B.

Judiciary, Minority Chair
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Education
Environmental Resources &
Energy

McILHINNEY JR., CHARLES T.

Law & Justice, *Chair*Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*Labor & Industry
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government
Transportation

MENSCH, ROBERT

Aging & Youth, *Chair*Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chair*Appropriations
Communications & Technology
Intergovernmental Operations
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

PILEGGI, DOMINIC

Rules & Executive Nominations, Chair Appropriations, ex-officio Judiciary

RAFFERTY JR., JOHN C.

Transportation, *Chair*Judiciary, *Vice Chair*Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Law & Justice

ROBBINS, ROBERT D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness, Vice Chair Agriculture & Rural Affairs Game & Fisheries Local Government Rules & Executive Nominations Urban Affairs & Housing

SCARNATI, JOE

President Pro Tempore and Member ex-officio of all Standing Committees

SCHWANK, JUDITH L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority Chair*Aging & Youth
Appropriations
Public Health & Welfare
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

SMITH, MATT

State Government, Minority Chair Community, Economic & Recreational Development Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure Finance Game & Fisheries

SMUCKER, LLOYD K.

State Government, Chair Education, Vice Chair Appropriations Intergovernmental Operations Labor & Industry Local Government

SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness, *Minority Chair* Agriculture & Rural Affairs Appropriations Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure Transportation

STACK III, MICHAEL J.

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*Aging & Youth
Communications & Technology
Judiciary
Local Government

TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair* Law & Justice Rules & Executive Nominations

TEPLITZ, ROB

Local Government, *Minority Chair* Education Finance Intergovernmental Operations Public Health & Welfare

TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.

Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, *Chair* Appropriations, *Vice Chair* Community, Economic & Recreational Development Education Transportation Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness

VANCE, PATRICIA H.

Public Health & Welfare, Chair Communications & Technology, Vice Chair Appropriations Banking & Insurance Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure Finance

VOGEL JR., ELDER A.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, Chair Local Government, Vice Chair Aging & Youth Appropriations Environmental Resources & Energy Urban Affairs & Housing

VULAKOVICH, RANDY

Communications & Technology, Chair Aging & Youth Appropriations Community, Economic & Recreational Development Judiciary Transportation

WARD, KIM L.

Community, Economic & Recreational Development, *Chair*Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*Banking & Insurance
Environmental Resources & Energy
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations

WASHINGTON, LEANNA M.

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair* Appropriations Urban Affairs & Housing Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness

WAUGH, MICHAEL L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice Chair*Appropriations
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Local Government
Urban Affairs & Housing
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

WHITE, DON

Banking & Insurance, Chair Transportation, Vice Chair Community, Economic & Recreational Development Environmental Resources & Energy Law & Justice State Government

WILEY, SEAN

Intergovernmental Operations, Minority Chair Communications & Technology Community, Economic & Recreational Development Labor & Industry Public Health & Welfare

WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.

Banking & Insurance
Education
Law & Justice
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government

WOZNIAK, JOHN N.

Transportation, *Minority Chair* Appropriations Finance Intergovernmental Operations

YAW. GENE

Environmental Resources & Energy, *Chair*Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Judiciary
Labor & Industry
Law & Justice
Rules & Executive Nominations

YUDICHAK, JOHN T.

Environmental Resources & Energy, *Minority Chair* Aging & Youth Appropriations Local Government State Government

RULES OF THE SENATE 2013-2014 SESSION

Rule 1. Sessions.

- (a) Regular and special.—The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (Const. Art. 2. Sec. 4)
- (b) Weekly.-The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

Rule 2. President.

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4)

Rule 3. Duties of the President.

The President shall:

- (1) Take the chair on every legislative day at the hour to which the Senate stands recessed, immediately call the Senators to order, and proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.
- (2) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, recess the Senate. Such recess shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.
- (3) During debate, prevent personal references or questions as to motive, and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.
- (4) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.
- (5) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read.
- (6) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.
- (7) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

Rule 4. President Pro Tempore.

(a) Election.-The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as

- may be necessary, elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9)
- (b) Voting.—The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

Rule 5. Duties of President Pro Tempore.

- (a) Mandatory.-The President Pro Tempore shall:
- (1) Appoint the Chair, Vice-Chair and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.
- Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.
- (3) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.
- (4) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives.
- (5) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.
- (6) Vote last on all questions when occupying the
- (b) Discretionary.—The President Pro Tempore may name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's recess.

Rule 6. Duties of the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

- (a) Election.—At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.
- (b) General duties.-The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:
 - (1) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.
 - (2) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.
- (c) Specific duties.—The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:
 - (1) Direct the following functions:
 - (i) Amending bills in the Senate.
 - (ii) Preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar.
 - (iii) Publication of the Senate History.
 - (iv) Numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chair of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same.

- (v) Printing of bills.
- (2) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.
- (3) Keep a record of all leaves granted by the Senate by compiling the leave requests submitted by a member and transmitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian by the respective floor leaders. These records shall be retained only for the duration of the two-year legislative session. Further, these records shall be available for public inspection upon request.
- (4) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and other communications to the House of Representatives within one legislative day of final passage or adoption, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House, as required.
- (5) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.
- (6) Supervise the Senate Library, assist Senators by making reference material available to them and perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.
- (7) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.
- (8) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution or other subject of the vote.
- (9) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 45 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

Rule 7. Duties of the Chief Clerk.

- (a) Election.-At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.
- (b) Duties.-The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employes Law. In addition, the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

Rule 8. Duties of the Sergeant-at-Arms.

The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(1) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

- (2) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeants-at-Arms.
- (3) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.
- (4) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.
- (5) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desk or its contents of any Senator or officer.
- (6) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.
- (7) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.
- (8) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important communications and committees.
- (9) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace
- (10) Escort the Senate to attend funeral services of members, former members of the Senate or other dignitaries with the mace.

Rule 9. Order of Business.

(a) General rule.-The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

First Call to Order.

- Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Alle-Second

Reading of Communications.

Third Fourth Receiving reports of committees.

Fifth - Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from atten-

dance by sickness, or other sufficient cause. - Approval of Journals of preceding session Sixth days.

Seventh - Offering of original resolutions.

Eighth Introduction of Guests.

Ninth - Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

Tenth - Consideration of Executive Nominations.

Eleventh - Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Unanimous consent resolutions. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.

Twelfth - First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Thirteenth - Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

Fourteenth – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.

Fifteenth - Recess. (b) Special order of business.-Any subject may, by a

vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

Rule 10. Order and decorum.

(a) Recognition.-Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate at a microphone located on the floor of the chamber.

- (b) Avoiding personal references.—Any Senator addressing the Senate shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personal references or questions as to motive.
- (c) Speaking out of order.—If any Senator transgresses the Rules of the Senate, in speaking or otherwise, the presiding officer may, or any Senator may through the presiding officer, call that Senator to order.
- (d) Speaking more than twice.—No Senator shall speak more than twice on one question without leave of the Senate.
- (e) **Decorum.**—When a Senator is speaking, no other person shall pass between the Senator and the presiding officer.
- (f) Order and privilege.—No Senator speaking shall be interrupted except by a call to order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.
- (g) Questions of order.—The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there is an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending, no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.
- (h) Question when interrupted.—A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment sine die.
- (i) Use of tobacco products.—No tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes and chewing tobacco shall be used in the Senate Chamber or in Senate Committee Rooms
- (j) Cell phones.-In the Senate Chamber, cell phones and similar portable communication devices shall be set to silent mode.

Rule 11. Motions.

- (a) Putting a motion.—When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the presiding officer. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the presiding officer shall be entered in the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Senator making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lay on the table, or decision.
- (b) Precedence of motions.—Motions shall take precedence in the following order:
 - (1) Adjourn sine die.
 - (2) Recess.
 - (3) Previous question.
 - (4) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
 - (5) Questions of privilege of the Senate.
 - (6) Orders of the day.
 - (7) Lay on the table.
 - (8) Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
 - (9) Postpone.
 - (10) Commit or recommit.

- (11) Amend.
- (12) Main motion.
- (c) Non-debatable motions.-Non-debatable motions are:
 - (1) Adjourn sine die.
 - (2) Recess.
 - (3) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
 - (4) Previous question.
 - (5) Lay on table.
 - (6) Orders of the day.
 - Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
- (d) Motions which permit limited debate.-
- (1) On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.
- (2) The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.
- (3) The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate
- (e) Seconding motions.—All motions except for the previous question, which shall be seconded by not less than four Senators, may be made without a second.
 - (f) Recessing and convening.-
 - (1) A motion to recess shall always be in order, except when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.
 - (2) A motion to recess, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a m
 - (3) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.
 - (4) The Senate shall not recess later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to recess later than 11:00 p.m.
- (g) Motion for previous question.—Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.
- (h) Motion to lay on table.—The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.
- (i) Motion to take from table.—A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.
 - (j) Reconsideration.-
 - (1) When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed

to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

- (2) Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.
- (3) Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of voting session of the Senate thereafter.
- (4) A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order.
- (5) When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or communication, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been sent to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

Rule 12. Bills.

(a) Passage of bills.-

- (1) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1)
- (2) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the Appropriations Committee shall make a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment available to the Senators.
- (b) Reference and printing.—No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2)
- (c) Form of bills.-No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3)
- (d) Consideration of bills.—Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4)
- (e) Local and special bills.—No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be

at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7)

(f) Revenue bills.—All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10)

(g) Appropriation bills.-

- (1) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11)
- (2) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29)
- (h) Charitable and educational appropriations.—No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30)

(i) Land transfer legislation.-

- (1) No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.
- (2) No amendment granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be considered by the Senate unless there has been filled with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the committee reporting the bill, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its

valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located and a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the amendment under consideration. The sponsor of the amendment may request the memorandum from the Department of General Services.

- (j) Consideration second regular session.—All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the recess of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30 of such year, whichever first occurs.
- (k) Introduction.—All bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian for introduction.
- (I) Character of bills to be introduced.—No Member shall introduce, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution

(m) Printing of amended bills.-

- (1) All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.
- (2) No bill or joint resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of the committee report.
- (n) First consideration.—Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.
- (o) Second consideration.—Bills on second consideration may be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.
 - (p) Third consideration and final passage.-
 - (1) The following apply:
 - (i) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call. The names of the Senators voting for and against shall be recorded, entered in the Journal and posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.
 - (ii) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

- (iii) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.
- (iv) No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

(2) The following apply:

- (i) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and made available to the Senators.
- (ii) No bill or joint resolution amended on third consideration shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.
- (q) Pre-filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.—Any Senator or Senator-elect may file bills, joint resolutions and resolutions with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall have them available for distribution. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all prefiled measures to the proper committee within 14 calendar days.
- (r) Normal filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.—Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing.
- (s) Referral to committee by President Pro Tempore.— Every bill, joint resolution and resolution introduced by a Senator or received from the House of Representatives shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions available for distribution.

Rule 13. Amendments.

(a) When in order.-

- (1) Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.
- (2) Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented with at least four typewritten copies obtained through the Legislative Reference Bureau, which shall have the Spon-

sor identified. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

- (3) Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to take an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to take an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.
- (b) Amendments reconsidering revert to prior print. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is made available to the Senators.

(c) Concurrence in House amendments.-

- (1) The following apply:
- (i) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5)
- (ii) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment is made available to the Senators.
- (2) The following apply:
- (i) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the communication by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments only by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(ii) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority

Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

Rule 14. Committees.

(a) Standing committees.-

(1) There shall be the following permanent Standing Committees, the Chair, the Vice-Chair and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after the election of the President Pro Tempore in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the caucus composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth – 10 members

Agriculture and Rural Affairs - 10 members

Appropriations – 23 members

Banking and Insurance – 13 members

Communications and Technology – 10 members

Community, Economic and Recreational Development
– 13 members

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure – 13 members

Education - 10 members

Environmental Resources and Energy – 10 members

Finance - 10 members

Game and Fisheries - 10 members

Intergovernmental Operations – 10 members

Judiciary - 13 members

Labor and Industry - 10 members

Law and Justice – 10 members

Local Government – 10 members Public Health and Welfare – 10 members

Rules and Executive Nominations – 16 members

State Government - 10 members

Transportation - 13 members

Urban Affairs and Housing - 10 members

Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

Subcommittees

(2) Each standing committee or the chair thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. A Subcommittee may hold public hearings only with the prior permission of its standing committee. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees.

(b) Members-ex-officio.-

- (1) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and any subcommittees that may be established and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided. However, the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.
- (2) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.
 - (3) The Majority Leader shall serve as Chair of the

Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and the Minority Leader shall serve as the Minority Chair.

- (c) Committees' function between sessions.-Standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.
- (d) Powers and responsibilities.--Standing committees are authorized:
 - (1) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee for the purpose of submitting information to it.
 - (2) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.
 - (3) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee may issue subpoenas, subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by the committee. The chair may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before the committee to testify.

(e) Notice of meetings.-

- (1) The following apply:
- (i) The chair of a committee, or, in the absence of the chair, the vice-chair, with the approval of the chair, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and location of the meeting and the number of each bill, resolution or other matter which may be considered. During session, notice of meetings of standing committees shall be published daily. Notice shall be delivered by the chair to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.
- (ii) Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, any such meeting shall comply with all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings.
- (iii) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such commit-

- tee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Should the chair refuse such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which the committee is entitled.
- (2) A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.
- (f) Bills recommitted.—Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

(g) Public meetings or hearings.-

- (1) The following apply:
- (i) The chair of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make a public announcement in writing prior to the date of the hearing of the date and time, the location and the subject matter of the hearing.
- (ii) The chair of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).
- (2) All standing committees may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. If payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore.
- (h) Quorum of committee.—A committee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the floor for action by the whole Senate.
- (i) Quorum of subcommittee.—A subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that subcommittee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole subcommittee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the committee.

(j) Discharging committees.-

- (1) No standing committee shall be discharged from consideration of any bill, resolution or other matter within ten legislative days of its reference to committee without the unanimous consent of the Senate or after such tenday period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.
- (2) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which may be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions on the Calendar.

Rule 15. Committee officers.

(a) Chair-ex-officio.—The Chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee that may be established as part of the standing committee,

with the right to attend meetings of the subcommittee and vote on any matter before the subcommittee.

- (b) Calling committee to order.—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.
- (c) Chair control of the committee room.—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair may cause the same to be cleared. The use of cell phones and similar portable communication devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.
- (d) Chair's authority to sign documents and decide questions of order.-The Chair shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chair shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any member of the committee.
- (e) Vote of Chair, Vice-Chair.—The Chair and Vice-Chair shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chair shall be called last.
- (f) Performance of duties by Vice-Chair.—Upon the death of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the Chair's duties.
- (g) Chair's duty to report.—The Chair shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate not later than the second legislative day after the committee's vote to report it.

Rule 16. Committee members.

Members, attendance and voting shall be as follows:

- (1) Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented, and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's direct personal, private or pecuniary interest.
- (2) The Chair may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period.
- (3) Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote recorded on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the Chair the inability to attend and the manner in which the member desires to be voted on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee.

Rule 17. Committee voting.

Taking the vote shall be as follows:

- (1) The Chair shall announce the results of all votes to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination. All votes shall be open to the public and shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 24 hours.
- (2) In all cases where the committee vote shall be equally divided, the question falls.

Rule 18. Motions in committees.

All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

Rule 19. Conference Committees.

- (a) Composition.—The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party
- (b) Deliberations.—The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two Houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference.

(c) Report of Conference Committee.-

- (1) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of each committee comprising the Committee of Conference. Every report of a Committee of Conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, made available to the Senators and shall be particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.
- (2) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is finally adopted by the Senate.
- (d) Adoption of Conference Committee report.—Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5)

Rule 20. Voting.

- (a) Senators must be present.—Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on leave, is duly excused or is unavoidably prevented from attending session. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this Rule shall be deemed a contempt of the Senate.
- (b) Voting required.—Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote, unless the following applies:
 - (1) Capitol leave.—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty in the Harrisburg area, which is defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate as within Dauphin County or otherwise within a 10-mile radius of the Capitol, may, upon request during session, be granted a Capitol Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Capitol Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Capital Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Capitol Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian

- of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.
- (2) Legislative leave.—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty outside of the Harrisburg area may, upon request during session, be granted a Legislative Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Legislative Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Legislative Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Legislative Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.
- (3) Military leave.—A Senator who is on active duty or in training with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard may be granted a military leave. A Senator requesting military leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.
- (4) Personal leave.—A Senator who is absent for any purpose other than those set forth in these Rules may be granted a personal leave. A Senator on personal leave shall not be voted on any question before the Senate or on any question before any committee of the Senate. A Senator requesting personal leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(c) Excused from voting.-

- (1) A Senator desiring to be excused from voting due to a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate, shall seek a ruling from the presiding officer.
- (2) Senators who seek a ruling on whether they have a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall, after the Senator is recognized by the presiding officer, make a brief statement of the reasons for making the request and ask the presiding officer to decide whether or not the Senator must vote. The question shall be decided by the presiding officer without debate.
- (d) Changing vote.—No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was

- taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.
- (e) Persons allowed at desk during roll call.—No Senator or other person, except the Majority or Minority Leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.
- (f) Two-thirds vote.—When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.
- (g) Majority vote defined.—A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.
- (h) Majority vote.—When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.
- (i) Announcement of vote.—Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the Majority or Minority Leader requests a delay.
- (j) Explanation of vote.—Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.
- (k) Tie vote.—In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break the tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.
- (1) Verifying vote.—Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote, the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.
- (m) Voice vote.—Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

Rule 21. Correspondents.

(a) Admission to Senate Press Gallery.—Admission to the Senate Press Gallery shall be limited to members in good standing of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and to other members of the press as determined by the President Pro Tempore. Seating shall be available on a first-come-first-served basis.

(b) Photographs in Senate Chamber.-

- (1) Photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate.
- (2) No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate during sessions without prior notice to the Senators. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.
- (c) Order and decorum of press.—
- (1) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall be dressed appropriately and shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate.
- (2) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate nor approach the rostrum or the clerk's desk during session or while being at ease.

Rule 22. Radio and television.

- (a) Filming, videotaping, televising and broadcasting.—Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in these Rules.
- (b) Broadcasting session.—Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station or television station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated audio-visual system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

Rule 23. Video feed and audio feed.

(a) Responsibilities of the Chief Clerk.-

- (1) The Chief Clerk of the Senate, in consultation with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, shall provide a video feed and an audio feed of Senate floor activity.
- (2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate shall be responsible for the acquisition, installation and maintenance of equipment required to provide the video feed and the audio feed, and for the continued development and operation of the feeds, including the hiring of the necessary personnel.
- (3) All equipment required to produce the video feed and audio feed shall be operated by Senate personnel. Nothing in any contract entered into by the Office of the Chief Clerk regarding installation or maintenance of equipment shall permit any control over the video cameras and microphones in the Senate Chamber to be exercised by anyone but the appropriate Senate officers and employees.

(b) Sessions provided free of charge.-

- (1) Continuous broadcast of Senate sessions shall be provided free of charge to any licensed television station, radio station or cable television outlet and shall further be available through the Senate's website.
- (2) The Senate Committee on Management Operations may authorize providing the video feed and audio feed free of charge to other entities.
- (c) **Funding.**–Funding for the implementation and operation of the broadcasting system shall be provided through Senate appropriations as designated by the President Pro Tempore.

(d) Scope of video and audio feeds.-

(1) The video feed and audio feed shall provide a complete, unedited record of what is said on the floor of the Senate and shall be free from commentary.

- (2) To the extent possible, only the presiding officer and the persons actually speaking shall be covered by the video cameras and microphones.
- (3) During roll call votes and other votes, the video cameras shall be focused on the presiding officer or the appropriate clerks until the announcement of the vote tabulation by the presiding officer.
- (4) During recesses of the Senate or when the Senate is at ease, the video feed and audio feed shall be turned off.(e) Restrictions on video and audio feeds.-
- (1) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be made available or used for political or campaign purposes, whether in paid political advertisements or otherwise. Use of the video feed and audio feed shall be subject to all Federal and State laws relating to elections and campaign practices.
- (2) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be used in any commercial advertisement.
- (3) Any live coverage of the Senate shall be without and presented without any commercial sponsorship, except when it is part of a bona fide news program or public affairs program.
- (4) The President Pro Tempore or any other presiding officer shall be prohibited from ordering, without consent of the Senate, that any segment of a floor session not be broadcast or recorded.
- (5) Except as provided in this paragraph, the President Pro Tempore, any other presiding officer and any Senator, officer or employee of the Senate shall be prohibited from editing any portion of the video feed and audio feed described in this Rule. A Senator may post a video clip or audio clip of Senate session on an Internet website or provide a video clip or audio clip of Senate session for any television broadcast as long as the clip exclusively features the Senator who is posting or providing the clip.

(f) Other recording prohibited.-

- (1) Except as provided in this Rule, any recording, filming, videotaping, broadcasting or distribution of any session of the Senate, or any part thereof, in any form whatsoever is prohibited.
- (2) Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.
- (g) Violations.-Any violation of this Rule shall be dealt with as directed by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.
- (h) Official record.—The video feed and audio feed provided by the Senate shall not constitute an official record of Senate actions. The official record of Senate actions shall be contained in the Journals prepared by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate and approved by the Senate.

Rule 24. Who privileged to the floor of the Senate.

(a) Admission during session.—With the exception of the Senate Gallery and the Senate Press Gallery, no person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber during Senate sessions, unless invited by the President Pro Tempore or the Majority or Minority Leaders. During session, authorized staff with access to the Senate Chamber shall be limited and shall be restricted to the area immediately adjacent to the Majority and Minority Leaders' desks. Advice to Senators during debate shall be allowed only when the Senator is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

- (b) Rear entrance closed during session.—No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the front or rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except for Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.
- (c) Telephone facilities.—No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

Rule 25. Rules.

- (a) Force and effect.—These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.
- (b) Dispensing with Rules.—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule
- (c) Voting for altering, changing or amending rules.— The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.
- (d) Alteration, change or amendment of rules by resolution.—All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

Rule 26. Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure to govern Senate.

The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

Rule 27. Quorum.

- (a) Majority constitutes a quorum.—A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10)
- (b) When less than a quorum is present.—When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called. A Senator whose absence is not excused, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose. Any unexcused Senator shall be brought before the bar of the Senator, where the Senator, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer for neglect of duty.
- (c) When less than a quorum vote but present.—When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a

quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the presiding officer shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator present refuses to vote, the name or names of such Senator shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the presiding officer shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring the Senator before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer.

Rule 28. Executive nominations.

(a) Presentation and reference.-

- (1) All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.
- (2) Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"
- (3) The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall designate an appropriate standing committee of the Senate to conduct a public hearing for nominees that have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer those nominees to the designated committee for the purpose of holding a public hearing to scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and to report back its recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.
- (b) Information concerning nominations.—All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, may be kept confidential. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify the nominee, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.
- (c) Consideration.—When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, the nomination or nominations shall be considered until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate.
- (d) Executive session.—When in executive session, no communication shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business.
- (e) Reconsideration.—When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of voting session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the

expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

Rule 29. Resolutions.

- (a) Introduction.—All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting four copies of the Resolution, with the sponsor identified, to the presiding officer.
- (b) Consideration.—The following resolutions, after being read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:
 - (1) All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournment sine die, recesses and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.
 - (2) Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.
 - (3) Resolutions giving rise to debate, except those that relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, those that relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and those that relate to adjournment sine die or a recess.

(c) Printing in Senate History.-

- (1) Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.
- (2) All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in these Rules.

(d) Joint Resolutions.-

- (1) Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.
- (2) A Joint Resolution when passed by both Houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

Rule 30. General access to the Senate Floor prohibited.

The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors to the Senate Floor to be closed to all persons except those who are entitled to access under the Rules of the Senate. On days when the Senate is not in session, access to the Senate Floor by any person not connected with the Senate is prohibited. Other than the Senator, no person shall be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time.

Rule 31. Veto.

(a) Passing over veto.—When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by

which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House, it shall become a law. (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15)

(b) Consideration during second regular session.—A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

Rule 32. Division of a question.

Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is indivisible.

Rule 33. Coordination with other Senate Rules.

Any use of Senate resources or time shall be governed by the Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.

Rule 34. Committee on Ethics.

- (a) Composition.—In addition to the committees created by Rule 14, there shall be a Senate Committee on Ethics which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.
- (b) Organization.—The Senate Committee on Ethics shall be organized as follows:
 - (1) The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chair and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chair. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.
 - (2) The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. A meeting commenced in this manner shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice.
 - (3) Except as provided in subsection (j), all meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.
 - (4) The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule
- (c) Receipt of complaint.—The committee shall receive complaints against any Senator alleging unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. Any complaint filed with the committee shall:
 - be submitted in writing;
 - (2) be sworn or affirmed by the person filing the complaint; and
 - (3) detail the alleged unethical conduct in question and

- specify the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated.
- (d) Review of complaint.—Upon receipt of a complaint that conforms with all the requirements of this Rule, the Senate Committee on Ethics shall review the complaint and determine whether or not a preliminary investigation is warranted within 30 days of receiving the complaint. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. A frivolous or de minimis complaint may be dismissed by a majority of the members of the committee, with prejudice. The chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of a dismissed complaint.
- (e) Disposition of complaints.—If it is determined by a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics that an ethical conduct violation may have occurred, the Senator against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, the Senator may file a written answer to the complaint with the committee. If no answer is filed, the complaint shall be deemed denied by the subject Senator. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.
- (f) Preliminary investigation.-The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. The committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a preliminary investigation. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls. If the committee does not decide to proceed to a formal investigation, the Chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of the complaint and shall summarize the committee's rationale for its conclusion.
- (g) Confidentiality.—Prior to the commencement of a formal investigation, the fact that a preliminary investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted shall be confidential information. If, however, the filing of a complaint or a preliminary investigation is made public by the complainant, the committee may publicly confirm the receipt of a complaint.
- (h) Indictment.—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the ethical conduct of a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator, the Senate Ethics Committee shall not initiate any new investigation, and shall suspend any ongoing investigation, initiated pursuant to this Rule until the subject matter of the indictment that relates to the Senator's alleged unethical conduct is resolved.
- (i) Alternative procedure.—In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in subsection (c), a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics may initiate a preliminary investigation of suspected unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision

- governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. If it is determined by a majority of the members of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the Senator in question shall be notified in writing of the alleged unethical conduct in question and the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated. Within 15 days of the receipt of this information, the Senator may file a written answer with the committee. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint. The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls.
- (j) Closed session.-The committee shall conduct its preliminary investigations, hearings and meetings related to a specific investigation or a specific Senator in closed session unless the Senator subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she wants such meetings or hearings to be held publicly. In the event that the Senator in question makes such a request, the committee shall furnish the Senator with a public meeting or hearing.
- (k) Formal investigation.—In the event that the Senate Committee on Ethics shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of alleged unethical conduct by a Senator, the committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a formal investigation. The committee and any independent counsel employed by the committee shall comply with the following procedural requirements at all stages of the investigation:
 - (1) The Chair of the Senate Committee on Ethics may continue any hearing for reasonable cause. Upon the vote of a majority of the members of the committee, or upon the request of the Senator subject to investigation, the Chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The Chair of the committee may administer or affirmations, examine and receive evidence, or rule on any objections raised during the course of a hearing
 - (2) All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any preliminary or formal investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate.
 - (3) All constitutional rights of any Senator under investigation shall be preserved, and the Senator shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser and be represented by counsel.
 - (4) An oath or affirmation shall be executed in writing before any member of the committee, any independent counsel employed by the committee to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation, or any employee of the Senate related to the investigation may have access to information that is confidential under the rules of the com-

mittee as follows:

"I do solemnly swear or affirm that I will not disclose, to any person or entity outside of the Senate Ethics Committee, any information received in the course of my service with the committee, except as authorized by the committee or in accordance with the Rules of the Senate."

Copies of the executed oath or affirmation shall be provided to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate as part of the records of the Senate. Any Senator or other person who violates the confidentiality requirements of this subsection shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Senator, counsel or employee of the Senate appointed in like manner as the person's original appointment or selection.

- (I) Report.-No report regarding unethical conduct by a Senator shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the members of the Senate Ethics Committee determine that a finding of unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator has occurred. No finding of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator adopted by the Senate Committee on Ethics shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the members of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. A report adopted by the committee that contains findings of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator shall not be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate or released to the public until at least seven days after a copy of the report is sent by certified mail to the Senator under investigation.
- (m) Distribution of report.—After the expiration of the seven-day notice requirement contained in subsection (I), the Senate Ethics Committee shall file its report with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause a copy of the report of the committee to be distributed to the members of the Senate. The report of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days of the adoption of a temporary rule setting forth rules of procedure for the orderly disposition of the report by the full Senate. A vote by a majority of the members elected to the Senate shall be necessary to adopt each finding set forth in the Ethics Committee Report.
- (n) Sanction.—Should the full Senate vote to adopt an unethical conduct finding against a Senator as set forth in the Ethics Committee Report, that Senator may be subject to sanction by the full Senate. A sanction may include any of the following depending on the circumstances of the violation:
 - (1) a warning:
 - (2) a written reprimand;
 - (3) restitution for damages; or
 - (4) any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.
- (o) Advisory opinion.—The Senate Committee on Ethics, at the request of a Senator or officer who has an ethical question or concern regarding the Senate Rules individually or in conjunction with others, may issue an advisory opinion seeking to clarify the ethical requirements of the Senate Rules. These advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the

persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No action regarding unethical conduct may be taken against a Senator, officer or employee, who has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether directly addressed to that person or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the conduct in question.

- (p) Committee member under investigation.—In the event that a member of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be under investigation, that Senator shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as the Senator's original appointment.
- (q) Costs and expenses.—Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation. The vouchers shall be signed by both the chair and vice-chair of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

Rule 35. Status of members indicted or convicted of a crime

- (a) Status generally.—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Senator's conduct as a committee chair, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the Senator shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.
- (b) Restoration.—If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Senator is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Senator shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which that Senator was suspended.
- (c) Resolution of expulsion.—Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, a plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a crime by a member of the Senate, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under session, which shall appear on the Calendar on the next legislative session day following an imposition of sentence based upon a determination of guilt or a plea of nolo contendere.

Rule 36. Status of officers or employees indicted or convicted of a crime.

(a) Suspension.—Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor, the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or

a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

- (b) Termination of suspension.—If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.
- (c) Appeal.—If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

Rule 37. Affiliation with nonprofit entities.

- (a) Requirements.—In order for a Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, to be affiliated with a nonprofit entity, that non-profit entity must meet all of the following:
 - (1) Have a formally established board of directors with at least four members that is fully accountable for the non-profit entity's overall operation.
 - (2) Have a written set of bylaws or rules, approved by its board of directors, which establishes its composition and governance process.
 - (3) Require official action of the board of directors to be approved and executed in a manner consistent with its bylaws or rules.
 - (4) Not receive grant funding directly from the Commonwealth that comprises its sole source of operational funding.
- (b) Prohibitions.-A Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employ-

ee, who is affiliated with a nonprofit entity, may not do any of the following with regard to a nonprofit entity with which that Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, is affiliated:

- (1) Exercise sole and unilateral control of a final action of the nonprofit entity regarding allocation or disbursement of grant funding that the nonprofit entity receives directly from the Commonwealth.
- (2) Direct a Senate employee to staff or provide services to the nonprofit entity as a condition of employment.
- (3) Direct the personnel or other resources of the non-profit entity for the benefit of a Senator's campaign.
- (4) Commingle funds from a Senate district office allowance or any other Senate expense account with the funds of the nonprofit entity with the knowledge and intent that those funds are to be used for the direct reimbursement of expenses incurred by that nonprofit entity.
- (5) Maintain a Senate district office within or contiguous to the same office as the nonprofit entity.
- (c) Applicability.—A Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, shall not be subject to the requirements of this Rule if the affiliated nonprofit entity receives no grant funding directly from the Commonwealth.
- (d) Training.-To assure compliance with this Rule by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees.
- (e) **Definitions**.—As used in this Rule, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Affiliated." Serving

- (1) as an officer of a nonprofit entity;
- (2) on the board of directors of a nonprofit entity;
- (3) as a paid employee of a nonprofit entity; or
- (4) as a contractor of a nonprofit entity.

"Family member." A spouse or child.

"Nonprofit entity." An entity that is qualified by the Internal Revenue Service as meeting the requirements of section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)).

Rule

INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE

Rule 1

T tail o	
- A -	Reconsidering13(b)
AMENDMENTS:	Revert to prior print13(b)
Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer	Table13(a)(3)
to Rules & Executive Nominations	When in order13(a)(1)
Committee13(c)(2)(i)	AUDIO FEED AND VIDEO FEED:23
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-	-B-
Parliamentarian prior to offering13(c)(2)(ii)	BILLS:
Concurrence in House amendments13(c)(1)(i)	Amended by House, refer to Rules &
Fiscal note prior to final vote, certain	Executive Nominations Committee13(c)(2)(i)
instances	Amended on third consideration, requires
Floor amendments, post on Senate	six hours before final passage vote12(p)(2)(ii)
Internet website prior to considering13(a)(2)	Amendments to House amendments, file
Germaneness13(a)(1)	with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior
Read by clerk before action13(a)(2)	to offering13(c)(2)(ii)

	Rule	Rule
Appropriation	12(g)(1)(2)	Excused from16(2)
Character of bills to be introduced	12(l)	Vote recorded when absent16(3)
Charitable, benevolent		Motions
Charitable, educational	12(h)	Notice of meetings14(e)(1)(i), (ii), (iii)
Charitable, education, benevolent	12(g)(2)	During Session, holding14(e)(2)
Consideration		Filing of
Consideration, Second Regular Session		Officers
Filing	٧,	Alternate, temporary
Normal	12(r)	Calling to order15(b)
Pre-filing	12(a)	Chair
Final passage		Control of committee room, cellular
Amended bills, fiscal note, certain	477777	phones or disruptive devices
instances	12(a)(2)	Duty to report15(g)
Amended on third consideration, wait	(-/(/	Ex-officio member of subcommittees15(a)
six hours before voting	12(p)(2)(ii)	Sign notices, etc
Printing of		Decide questions of order15(d)
First Consideration	12(n)	Vice Chair
Form		Duties
Introduction		Vote15(e)
Land Transfer Legislation		Powers and responsibilities14(d)(1), (2)
Local and special		Subpoenas14(d)(3)
Passage		President Pro Tempore, ex-officio member14(b)(i)
Pre-filing	* * * * *	Public meetings or hearings
Referral	1.12	Reported and transcribed, payment14(g)(2)
Printing, amended		Quorum
Reference and printing		Recommitted bills
Reference to committee by President	12(D)	Senate Internet website, post committee votes 17(1)
	E(a)(A) 12(c)	
Pro Tempore		Standing
Revenue		Subcommittees
Second consideration		Voting
Sponsors, may be added	12(K)	Taking of vote
Third consideration, amended, wait six	10/-\/0\/!!\	Votes, post on Senate Internet website17(1)
hours before vote on final passage		CONCURRENCE IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS:
Third consideration and final passage	12(p)(1)(l)	Amendments to House amendments, file
Third consideration, fiscal note, certain	10/-\/1\/!!\	with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to
instances	12(p)(1)(II)	offering
0		Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer
- C –		to Rules & Executive Nominations13(c)(2)(i)
CHIEF CLERK:		Vote on concurrence, fiscal note, certain
Duties	7(b)	instances
Election		CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:
COMMITTEES:		Appointment
Appropriations, Majority and Minority		Report19(c)(1)
Leader, ex-officio members	14(b)(1)	Adoption
Appropriations, use services of Budget		Final vote, fiscal note, certain instances19(c)(2)
Committee or State Agencies when		Final vote, six hours after Conferees
necessary	12(n)(1)(iii)	adopt report19(c)(1)
Bills, reference by President Pro Tempore.		Scope19(b)
Counsel, employing		COORDINATION WITH OTHER SENATE RULES:
Discharging		Use of any Senate resources or time, governed
Ethics Committee		by Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical
Creating		Conduct Rules of the Senate
		CORRESPONDENTS:
Membership Powers and duties		Admission to Press Gallery21(a)
		Order and decorum of Press
Functions between Sessions	14(C)	Pennsylvania Legislative
Internet website, Senate, post committee	17/1\	Correspondents Association21(a)
votes on	17(1)	Photographs during Session21(b)(1), (2)
Joint resolutions, reference by President	E/ \/\	CRIMES:
Pro Tempore		Officers and employees
Members		Indicted or convicted, status
Attendance voting	16(1)	,

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Rule	Rule
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation 36(b)	Military, defined20(b)(3)
Suspension or dismissal, appeal36(c)	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
Senators	maintain6(c)(3)
Indicted or convicted, status35(a)	Personal, defined20(b)(4)
Not guilty of alleged offense35(b)	Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,
Resolution to expel	maintain6(c)(3)
-E-	– M –
EMPLOYEES:	MASON'S MANUAL:
Crime	MOTIONS:
Indicted or convicted of, status36(a)	Convene daily session11(f)(3)
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation 36(b)	Lay on table
Suspension, dismissal, appeal36(c)	Limited debate
ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE:	Amend
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed	Commit or recommit
by Financial Operating Rules	Postpone
ETHICS COMMITTEE:	Made in committees
Creating34(a)	Non-debatable
Membership	Precedence
Powers and duties	Previous question
EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS:	Putting
Consideration	Recess
Executive Session	Reconsideration
Information concerning28(b)	Reconvene
Presentation and reference28(a)(1), (2), (3)	Seconding
Reconsideration	Take from table
Votes, committee, post on Senate Internet	Take from table
website17(1)	– N –
Votes, Executive Session, post on Senate	
Internet website	NONPROFIT ENTITIES:
	Applicability
-F-	Definitions
FINANCIAL ODEDATING DULEG OF THE CENATE.	Prohibitions
FINANCIAL OPERATING RULES OF THE SENATE:	Requirements
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed	Training37(d)
by Ethical Conduct Rules	0
FLOOR: Admittance	-0-
Cell Phones	OFFICERS:
Rear entrance	Crime
Smoking, prohibited 10(i)	Indicted or convicted of, status36(a)
Telephone facilities	Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation 36(b)
Walking between Chair and person speaking	Suspension or dismissal, appeal36(c)
waiking between chair and person speaking10(e)	Chief Clerk7
- G -	Secretary-Parliamentarian6
	OFFICIAL RECORD:23(h)
GERMANENESS:	ORDER AND DECORUM:
Amendments13(a)(1)	Session
	Cell phones10(j)
-J-	Decorum10(e)
JOINT RESOLUTIONS:29(d)(1), (2)	Interruption of speaker, prohibited, exception 10(c)
Reference to committee	Order and privilege10(f)
Neieronee to committee	Personal references, avoiding10(b)
-L-	Question when interrupted10(h)
	Questions of order10(g)
LEAVES:	Recognition10(a)
Capitol, defined20(b)(1)	Smoking in Senate Chamber, prohibited10(i)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	Speaking more than twice10(d)
maintain6(c)(3)	Speaking out of order10(c)
Legislative, defined20(b)(2)	Walking across floor between Chair and
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	person speaking, prohibited10(e)

	Rule	I	Rule
ORDER OF BUSINESS:		- R -	rtuit
Regular	9(a)	RADIO AND TELEVISION:	2
Special	9(b)	Video Feed and Audio Feed	
		RECONSIDERATION:	Z
– P –		Executive Nominations	28(e
PARLIAMENTARIAN:		General	
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate		RECORDS:	
Internet website before considering	13(a)(2)	Official	23(h
Amendments to House amendments, file	13(d)(Z)	RESOLUTIONS:	20(11
with, prior to offering	13(c)(2)(ii)	Adoption	29(c)(2
Assist presiding officer during Session		Amended by House, refer to Rules &	27(0)(2
Duties, functions		Executive Nominations Committee	13(c)(2)(i
Election	` '	Amendments to House amendments, file	- (-)()(
Journal, post on Senate Internet website		with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to	
Session roll call votes, post on Senate		offering	13(c)(2)(ii
Internet website	6(c)(8)	Condolence	
PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE:		Congratulatory	
Bills		Consideration	
Signature on passage	3(5)	Alter rules	
Convene daily session		Concurrent	29(b)(1
Debate, conduct of		Containing calls from department heads.	
Duties, general		Debate, giving rise to	
Order and decorum, preserve		Introduction	
Points of order	- ()	Joint	
Decide	3(7)	RULES:	(/ (/ / ()
Constitutional, decision by Senate		Alter, amend, change	25(c
Presiding officer		Resolution	
Signature		Vote	25(c
Bills, joint resolutions	3(5)	Coordination with other Senate Rules: Finan-	cial
Orders, resolutions, warrants, writs,	. ,	Operating Rules & Ethical Conduct Rules	
subpoenas ordered by Senate	3(6)	govern use of all Senate resources or time	e 33
Speak first, decide who		Dispensing	25(b
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:		Effective	25(a
Bills, refer to committee	5(a)(4)		
Committees		-S-	
Appointment		SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN:	
Chairmen, vice chairmen		Amendments, Floor, post on Senate	
Bills, joint resolutions, reference to	5(a)(4)	Internet website before considering	13(a)(2
Ex-officio member		Amendments to House amendments,	13(α)(Σ
Special		file with, prior to offering	13(c)(2)(ii
Standing		Assist presiding officer during session	6(h)(1
Vacancies, fill	` ' ' '	Duties, functions	6(h
Duties	5	Election	*
Election		Leave requests; keep a record of leaves	o(u
Employees, direction of		granted to Senators on Capitol,	
Joint resolutions, refer to committee		Legislative, Military and Personal Leave	6(c)(3
Presides and duties, absence of President		Legislative Journal, post on Senate Internet	
Presiding officer, temporary, appoint	5(b)	website	6(c)(9
Vote last when occupying Chair	5(a)(6)	Parliamentarian, act in capacity of	
PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER:		Session roll call votes, post on Senate	
Revert	13(b)	Internet website	6(c)(8
		Subpoenas, warrants, writs issued by order of	
– Q –		the Senate, attest	
QUESTION:		SENATE CHAMBER:	
Division of	22	Admittance to	24/2
QUORUM:		Cell phones	
Less than present	27/h)	Rear entrance	
Less than vote		Smoking, prohibited	
Majority constitutes		Telephone facilities	
majority constitutes	∠/(a)	SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	∠¬(∪
		Duties	5
		:	

	Rule
SESSIONS:	44.
Regular and Special	1(a
Weekly	1(D
SMOKING: Senate Chamber, prohibited	10/
SUBPOENAS:	10(1
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign	3(6)
Standing Committees, issue	14(d)(3
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest	6(c)(5
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve	
_	
-T-	
TELEVISION AND RADIO:	22
Video Feed and Audio Feed	23
– V –	
VETO:	
Consideration in second session	31(b)
Passing over	
VIDEO FEED AND AUDIO FEED:	23
VOTING:	00/1
Announcement	
Changing	20(a
Committee Chair, post votes on Senate Internet website	17/1
Excused	
Explanation	
Leave	-
Capitol, defined	20(b)(1
Requests for, Secretary-	- (- / ()
Parliamentarian, maintain	6(c)(3
Legislative, defined	20(b)(2
Requests for, Secretary-	
Parliamentarian, maintain	6(c)(3

	Rule
Military, defined	20(b)(3)
Requests for, Secretary-	
Parliamentarian, maintain	6(c)(3)
Personal, defined	20(b)(4)
Requests for, Secretary-	
Parliamentarian, maintain	6(c)(3)
Majority, defined	20(g)
Majority, vote	20(h)
Must be present and vote	20(a)
Personal or private interest	
Persons allowed at Desk	20(e)
Present in Senate Chamber	
President permitted, certain cases	20(k)
President Pro Tempore votes last when	()
occupying chair	5(a)(6)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate	
Internet website	6(c)(8)
Tie	
Two-thirds	
Verifying	
Voice	20(m)
	20(111)
- W –	
WARRANTS:	
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign	
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest	6(c)(5)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve	
WRITS:	
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign	3(6)
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest	6(c)(5)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve	

ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE

Rule 1. Preliminary provisions.

As used in these rules, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

Campaign activity. An activity on behalf of a political party, candidate, political committee or campaign, which is intended to advance the interests of a specific party, candidate, political committee or campaign for elective office, including any of the following:

- (1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.
- (2) Preparing or completing responses to candidate questionnaires that are intended solely for campaign use.
 - (3) Preparing a campaign finance report.
 - (4) Conducting background research on a candidate.
 - (5) Preparing or conducting a campaign poll.
- (6) Preparing, circulating or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.
 - (7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a le-

gal challenge to a nominating petition.

- (8) Preparing, distributing or mailing any campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material, including television and radio ads, website construction, e-mails, facsimiles and robocalls, on behalf of any candidate for elective office.
 - (9) Managing a campaign for elective office.
- (10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing any documents in any recount, challenge or contest of any election
- (11) Posting campaign-related information on a website, including social media websites such as Facebook and Twitter.

Campaign contribution. A monetary or in-kind contribution made to an electoral candidate campaign.

De minimis. An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

Newsletter. A printed document more than one page in length that addresses more than one subject and is printed in quantities of 25,000 copies or more.

Official mailing lists. Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with Senate funds.

Senate work time and includes all leave.

Senate employee. A person employed by the Senate,

Own time. A Senate employee's time that is distinct from

Senate employee. A person employed by the Senate including the Chief Clerk and the Secretary of the Senate.

Senate employee in a supervisory position. A Senate employee who has a general supervisory role within: a caucus; an individual Senator's office; or a Senate services office.

Senate office. All Senate offices and Senate conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex or any similar space contained within a district office.

Senate resources. Senate-owned or Senate-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices and office supplies.

Senate work time. Publicly paid work time consisting in the aggregate of 75 hours every two weeks for full-time employees and a lesser amount of publicly paid hours every two weeks for part-time employees.

Senator. A person elected to serve in the Pennsylvania Senate from each of the fifty Senatorial districts.

Rule 2. Practice.

- (a) Work time.—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senate employee on Senate work time. The following shall apply:
 - (1) Senate employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time, as volunteers or for pay.
 - (2) Senate employees may work irregular hours often depending upon the time the Senate is in session. As a result, a staffer's own time can occur during what may be considered "normal" business hours.
 - (3) Sick leave, family and medical leave, work-related disability leave, parental leave, short-term disability leave, civil leave or military leave cannot be requested by a Senate employee to perform campaign activities.
 - (4) No Senate employee may be allowed any amount of Senate work time for time spent doing campaign activities.
 - (5) Senate employees, with the permission of their employing Senator, may reduce their Senate hours with a commensurate reduction in pay (and benefits, as required) to perform campaign activities. These arrangements must be memorialized in writing and filed with the Chief Clerk.
 - (6) Any Senate employee who has reduced his or her Senate hours to perform campaign activities shall keep a daily written log outlining Senate hours and related work responsibilities.
- (b) Office and resources.—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senator or a Senate employee in a Senate office or with Senate resources.
 - (1) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a Senator or Senate employee in the course of their official duties. Examples include the following:
 - (i) In responding to inquiries from the public, a Senator or a Senate employee may need to address

- questions that relate to a Senator's or other person's campaign for elective office or a related legislative record.
- (ii) Scheduling assistance and information from the Senator or a Senate employee may be requested by campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Senator's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.
- (iii) Engaging in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.
- (2) Unsolicited campaign-related communication on a personally owned cell phone, personal digital assistant or similar electronic device may occur on a de minimis basis in a Senate office but may not interfere with Senate work time
- (3) A Senator's official State website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website. A Senator's principal campaign website shall not contain a link to his or her official State website. A Senate employee who is on Senate work time and using Senate resources may post legislative materials, media advisories, news releases and announcements on social media websites such as Facebook and Twitter even if campaign-related information also exists on such a website. A Senate employee who is on his or her own time and using personal resources may post material involving or referring to campaign activity on a social media website.
- (c) Contributions.—The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions on Senate work time or with Senate resources is prohibited.
 - (1) Solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a Senate office or with Senate resources is prohibited at any and all times.
 - (2) If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a Senate office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the campaign and notify the donor that campaign contributions should not be received at a Senate office within no more than seven days.
 - (3) No Senate employee may serve as an officer on a campaign committee or a campaign finance committee on behalf of any Senator, Senate candidate or Senate caucus
 - (4) A Senate employee may help plan and may provide assistance at a campaign event on his or her own time
- (d) Employees.-No Senate employee may be required to perform any campaign activity or make any campaign contribution.
 - (1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform any campaign activity on Senate work time or on the employee's own time as a condition of employment.
 - (2) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require any Senate employee to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment.
 - (3) A Senate employee who agrees or offers to participate in any campaign activity on his or her own time or who makes a campaign contribution may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjust-

ment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit.

- (4) A Senate employee who declines to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.
- (e) Newsletters.-No Senate-funded newsletter may be printed or distributed within 60 days of the primary or general election for any Senate member running for the office of Senate or any other elective office.
 - (1) This subsection shall apply to newsletters printed by the Senate or by an outside vendor paid for with public funds.
 - (2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate may not authorize the reimbursement or payment of any moneys expended for print, distribution or postage incurred after the 60-day deadline.
 - (3) Senators running for the office of the Senate or any other elective office shall submit to the Secretary of the Senate a final proof copy of any newsletters no less than 90 days prior to a primary or general election.
- (f) Official Senate mailing lists.—Official Senate mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes.
 - (1) Official Senate mailing lists shall not be provided to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee or used for any campaign purpose.
 - (2) Senate computers shall not be used to create, store or maintain any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or contributors to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee.
 - (3) No list may be developed by a Senator or a Senate employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of any Senate employee.
 - (4) Mailing lists may be purchased at fair market value from a private source with Senate funds if the lists are used solely for legislative purposes. A mailing list that is so acquired may not be used or redirected in the same or a modified form for campaign purposes.
- (g) Nonwork-related tasks.—No Senate employee may be required to perform any nonwork-related task.
 - (1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform tasks unrelated to the Senate employee's official duties as a condition of employment.
 - (2) An employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties on his or her own time may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional State Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other public benefit.
 - (3) An employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties cannot be sanctioned for that refusal.

Rule 3. Enforcement.

- (a) Standardized process.—There shall be a standardized process for reporting any alleged violation of these rules.
 - (1) A Senator or an employee who becomes aware of a violation of these rules should report the violation to any

of the following:

- (i) A Senator.
- (ii) The President Pro Tempore, or an appropriate designee.
- (iii) The Majority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.
- (iv) The Minority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.
 - (v) The employee's supervisor.
 - (vi) The Secretary of the Senate.
- (2) A verbal report by an employee is acceptable but must be followed up with a written statement that includes the date, time and place, names of possible witnesses and the nature of the ethical conduct violation. The written statement must be signed by the employee.
- (3) Upon receipt of the written statement pursuant to paragraph (2), the person to whom the violation is reported as provided in paragraph (1) shall forward a copy of the written statement within five business days to the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk if the alleged violation involves the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's Office.
- (4) A report of a possible violation of these rules must be filed within one year of the alleged conduct.
- (b) Inquiry.—An inquiry and review of all properly submitted reports regarding an alleged violation of these rules shall be conducted.
 - (1) The Secretary of the Senate shall conduct a preliminary inquiry of any written statement forwarded under subsection (a)(3). The subject of the report shall be notified within five business days by the Secretary of the Senate that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall also notify the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader within five business days that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall have 14 business days from the date of those notifications to complete a preliminary inquiry and determine whether there is more than a de minimis violation of these rules and whether there is a satisfactory basis for the initiation of a formal investigation and shall report that recommendation to the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. If the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's office is the subject of an alleged violation, the responsibilities under this subsection shall be performed by the Chief Clerk of the Senate.
 - (2) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senator, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall proceed to refer the report to the Senate Committee on Ethics for an investigation by that committee in accordance with Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. The provisions of Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania shall exclusively govern and apply in their entirety to any further proceeding involving a Senator under this rule.
 - (3) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the

Minority Leader shall proceed to obtain the services of an independent third party to conduct a formal investigation. Upon completion of the investigation, a report shall be prepared containing findings of fact and a conclusion as to whether a violation of these rules has occurred.

- (4) After reviewing the findings of fact and the conclusion contained in the report prepared pursuant to paragraph (3) regarding a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall issue a final determination by unanimous vote regarding all of the following:
 - (i) Whether a violation of these rules by a Senate employee has occurred.
 - (ii) Whether a sanction regarding that violation by a Senate employee is warranted.
 - (iii) If a sanction is deemed warranted, the type of sanction that should be imposed.
 - (iv) When and how the sanction should be imposed.
- (5) During the course of an investigation of a Senate employee by the independent third party designated pursuant to paragraph (3), the subject shall have the opportunity to be heard, to present evidence, to cross-examine witnesses and to be represented by counsel.
- (6) Prior to the issuance of a final determination under paragraph (4), the subject shall have an opportunity to submit a written presentation prepared by either the subject or the subject's counsel.
- (7) All proceedings under this rule shall be confidential unless otherwise waived in writing by the subject of the proceeding.
- (8) If the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader is the subject of a report, is a witness or if for any reason is unavailable, the duties of the member shall be performed by the Senate Whip of the respective caucus.
- (9) Retaliation against any Senate employee who files a written statement in good faith under subsection (a)(3) or who testifies in good faith regarding an alleged violation of these rules is prohibited.
- (c) **Disciplinary action.**—A violation of these rules may subject a Senate employee to disciplinary action that, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:
 - (1) A warning.
 - (2) A written reprimand.
 - (3) A permanent disciplinary action noted in the personnel record
 - (4) Restitution for damages.
 - (5) Suspension of employment.
 - (6) Termination of employment.
- (d) Sanction.-A violation of these rules may subject a Senator to sanction by the full Senate and, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:
 - (1) A warning.
 - A written reprimand.
 - Restitution for damages.
 - (4) Any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

Rule 4. Filing of financial interest statement.

- (a) Compliance.-Compliance with the financial interest statement requirements and all other requirements under the Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure), shall be mandatory for all Senators and Senate employees who meet the criteria set forth in subsection (d) or (e).
- (b) Time.—Financial interest statements covering the previous calendar year must be filed by May 1 of each year for every Senator and those Senate employees who make purchasing decisions or other official decisions or provide input that can influence a purchase or official decision.
- (c) Location.—Senators must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate, the Ethics Commission and any governmental agency, authority, board or commission on which they serve. Affected Senate employees must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate.
- (d) Required filing for official nonministerial action.— Filing a financial interest statement shall be required for employees who are responsible for taking or recommending official nonministerial action concerning any of the following:
 - (1) Contracting or procurement.
 - (2) Administering or monitoring grants or subsidies.
 - (3) Planning or zoning.
 - (4) Inspecting, licensing, regulating or auditing any person.
 - (5) Any other activity where the official or recommended official action has an economic impact of more than a de minimis nature on the interests of any person. For most employees on a Senator's staff or in a caucus office, this category would be most applicable, since recommending "official action" to a Senator as part of job responsibilities triggers the duty to file a financial interest statement. Official action would relate to a Senator's lawmaking duties especially as that relates to legislation and confirmations.
- (e) Required filing for recommendations.—A financial interest statement must be filed if a Senate employee's responsibility includes making a recommendation to a Senator as to any of the following:
 - (1) Advice regarding how to vote on the Floor or in Committee.
 - (2) The potential consideration of bills, resolutions, amendments to bills or resolutions or nominations in Committee.
 - (3) The drafting and preparation of legislation or resolutions, and any amendments to bills or resolutions, including advice on decisions regarding bill or resolution sponsorships.
- (f) Applicability.—The requirement to file a financial interest statement shall apply to executive directors, counsels or any Senate employee responsible for a Committee and to Senate chiefs of staff. Executive, administrative and legislative assistants may be subject to the filing requirements depending on the nature and scope of the individual's employment responsibilities.
- (g) Personal point of view.—A Senate employee who does nothing more than occasionally share a personal point of view with a Senator is not required to file a financial interest statement. In most cases, a Senate employee with job responsibilities not directly related to the actual lawmaking process, such as correspondence or scheduling, does not need to file a financial interest statement.

(h) District office.—A Senate employee assigned to a district office shall be subject to the same filing requirements as a Harrisburg-based Senate employee depending on the nature of that individual's employment responsibilities.

Rule 5. Training.

To assure compliance with these rules and other laws related to ethical behavior by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees on various topics, which shall include, but are not limited to, all of the following:

- (1) These rules.
- (2) The Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure)
- (3) 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure).

DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

"From Day to Day" by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase "from day to day" signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.)

Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.) (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman, and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The

Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed:

October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made "during the recess of the Senate," they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

- "(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate."
- "(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session...If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy."

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by grant-

ing temporary commissions "during the recess of the Senate." If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during "the recess of the Senate." Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by "the recess of the Senate."

The phrase "recess of the Senate" in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a "recess of the Senate" for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions "during the recess of the Senate." The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that "recess of the Senate" must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day's session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that "recess of the Senate" refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau,* 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the "final adjournment of the Senate" as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges,* 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that "recess of the Senate" and "sine die adjournment of the Senate" differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce,* 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a "recess of the Senate" existed which activated the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a "recess of the Senate" and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate's unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate's attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of

Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor..."

Article IV, section 12 states:

"{The Governor} may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper..."

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house's interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

"Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days..."

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house's interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate's adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, Section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, Section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. *, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article VI, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (Senate Journal, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: Senate Journal, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (Legislative Journal, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives.

(Senate Journal, 1861, p. 254.) (See also Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.) (See also Senate Journal, 1974, page 1310.) (See also Senate Journal, 1974, page 1465.)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.)

Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1993.)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (I). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION JUNE 19, 1961

Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere de-

tails through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

- "a. Immaterial changes, 424.
- "b. Extension of scope, 426.
- "c. Limitation of scope, 428.
- "d. Changes in time, 428.
- "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.
- "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429." In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See Stein v. Leeper, 78 Ala. 517; Hall v. Steel, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loftin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams Deputy Attorney General /s/ Anne X. Alpern Attorney General

(Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. Legislative Journal, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards, and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"...the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request...' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses."

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the mertis of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "...amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (Senate Journal 1974, p. 2525.)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the hill

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1838.)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise...In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would *Mason's Manual* prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that - my

decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1496) (Senate Journal, July 18, 1977, p. 67). The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (Senate Journal, October 19, 1977, p. 98).

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" – and notice the word – "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any

way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piecemeal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" – and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, – "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup, and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 422.).

Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional

2 (t). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body...Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were mem-

bers of that Constitutional Convention - states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools, and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in

violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being Shepherdized, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill

is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 753)

Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.)

Germane - Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amentents destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (Senate Journal, October 11, 1977, p. 905.)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1377.)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1397-9.)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1635.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1784-5.)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 280-1.)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 780.)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2235.)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 2648-50.)

SECTION 3 APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the

Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

SECTION 4 BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.)

Negatived by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.)

Negatived by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.)

House Bill Negatived by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negatived by the Senate at same session. (Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.)

When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (I). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275) nor on a motion to postpone (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passecond reading. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.) (Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.) (Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.) (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.)

Negatived by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1986, p. 906.)

General, Local, and Special - Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade, or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negativing a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 613.)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (Senate Journal 1883, p. 554.)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 620.)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883. p. 711.)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (Senate Journal, 1903, p. 825.)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 635.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merit of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality

of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order - Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also Mason's Manual, sec. 494, p. 332.) (Senate Journal, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (Senate Journal, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry

as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards, and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned

4 (II). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The

President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (Senate Journal. 1983, pp. 42-5.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1429.)

SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the guestion disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a guorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators

if There Is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 113.)

SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (Legislative Journal, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.)

Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' "Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate

after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS

Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.)

Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on

Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate - Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R.D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immedi-

ately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.) (Also Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 2245-6.)

SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.)

Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (Senate Journal,

August 10, 1977, p. 822.) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.)

Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augumentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raing revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter

the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605) and the point was withdrawn. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.)

No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.)

Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.)

SECTION 11 DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.)

Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1957, p. 321.) (Also Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2, and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then guoted from Mason's Manual "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.)

Debate Proper on Motion - Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.)

Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (I). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recogni-

tion of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 67.)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 587.)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1662.)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1752.)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions, or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 2415-20.)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 308-9.)

SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferral motion in question was not dilatory. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1920.)

SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1357.)

SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to theseconddivision?" Mr.McCrackensubmitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Final Passage - Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the

question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.) (Also Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.)

SECTION 15 EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " Con-

sumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.)

Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 16 EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes

submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. Mc-Glinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 128.)

Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 439.)

SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)

SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 19 INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 41.)

SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5162.)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 465.) (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1359.)

SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says "all members present" vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word "present" in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5225.)

SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

'What construction is to be given to the word "majority" as used in rule 38?'

"Jefferson's Manual, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

'The provision of the rule that the motion may be made "by any member of the majority"; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.'

"In *Hind's Precedents*; Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

'Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.'

"Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

'The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.'

"Reading further; this authority says:

'In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.'

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.)

SECTION 24 MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.*)

SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 222.)

SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a

single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460,589.)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 1098-9.)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1691.)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order.

The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2286.)

Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1000.)

Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1066.)

SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 2059.)

SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the

presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.)

SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.)

Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see *Mason's Manual*, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would

cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.) (Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.)

Reconsideration - Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order - Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.)

SECTION 31 QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution -(Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) - the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the guestion before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

SECTION 32 QUORUM

Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas

and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.)

Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross, and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.)

SECTION 33 RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.)

A motion "that the Senale take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, twould require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mellow, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and *Mason's Manual*, a motion to recess is not debatable. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Coppersmith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Ouestion

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1964.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1010-1.)

If Bill Recommitted, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2779.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 765.)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1974.)

SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 404.)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). $\dot{\rm Mr}$. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (I). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 434.)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 644.)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote

approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 61.)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 502.)

Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 609.)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majorith Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2088.)

SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of *Jefferson's Manual* the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote for or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled

that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual:*

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion." (Senate Journal, June 21, 1977, p. 494.)

SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.)

SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.)

SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a.) Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.) (See also Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.)

Suspension of Rules - Motion - Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.)

Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.)

SECTION 40 SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

" 'A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.'

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.)

SECTION 41 SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the mo-

tion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from *Mason's Manua*l, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.)

SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjournships A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.)

SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A questionarose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (Legislative Journal, 1973, p. 741.) (Also Senate Journal, June 20, 1978, p. 665.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1522-3.)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in

order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1672-4.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2503.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1585.)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in *Mason's Manual*, and the constructive principle, Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting *Mason's Manual* as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1861.)

SECTION 44 TAKE FROM THE TABLE

Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1718.)

Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1772.)

SECTION 45 TIE VOTE

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote 45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.)

Previous Question - President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Article IV, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

"Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives" (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.)

SECTION 46 UNANIMOUS CONSENT

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 2211.)

SECTION 47 VOTE

Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his

vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

Of Twenty-Six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that

"nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, Roberts Rules of Order

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (I). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative

votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than fortynine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (Senate Journal 1967, page 775.) (Senate Journal 1968, page 472.)

Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living,

sworn, and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.)

Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 841.)

Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 2210.)

Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1242.)

Absent - Statement of Vote if Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1121.)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 866.)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1400.)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal, or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the nonvoting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1931.)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-101.)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate. O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code

Section 11.22 (i), which provides "{a} majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, Section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

"The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, Section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

{The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.}

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

"Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

"Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, Section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn, {or} seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of

"member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, Section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, Section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, Section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto than were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty..."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); State v. Penta, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); Balley v. Greer, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); Osburn v. Staley, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see Satterlee v. San Francisco, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted)

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (Zemprelli I); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was

to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Wilt V. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "{\}t\) he Senate shall act on each executive nomination..." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth...The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

Zemprelli v. Thornburgh, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Yea" or "Nay"

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Yea" or "Nay" – not "Present." (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1875.)

SECTION 48 YEAS AND NAYS

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1882, p. 174.)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE SENATE

Section	Section
- A -	appropriation bill, stop gap to general
	appropriation bill, constitutional
ADJOURNMENT "from day to day" by less than a	changing resolution of censure to expulsion, not
quorum, when it means1(a)	germane2(u)
to adjourn to a definite time is debatable1(c)	constitution, changing amendment to, germane2(v)
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time	major amendments to amended bill not yet
of daily	reprinted not in order2(w)
may be for three days	secondary amendments must be germane to
motion to adjourn not debatable	main amendment2(x)
two succeeding motions out of order	members entitled to copies of amendments
sine die, needs House concurrence	being discussed2(y)
delaying, pending signing of bills, in order	land transfer legislation rules not applicable to
previous question, takes precedence over	floor amendments2(z)
motion for	to House amendments in order2(bb)
motion out of order before executive session rises 1(i)	of Senate resolution must be germane to
motion may not interrupt speaker	resolution
possible with House concurrence	can be withdrawn by maker before action2(dd)
motion takes precedence over motion for the	Senate amendment that would raise revenue
previous question1(l)	not unconstitutional10(g)
AMENDMENT (See Bills) bills on concurring in	of constitution, partial passage meets passage
House amendments to be noted on	by consecutive assemblies requirement10(i)
Senate Calendar2(k)	which adds bill to joint resolution out of order2(ee)
to title in order when concurring in House	if bill recommitted, amendments pending go
amendments2(c)	with bill
can be considered only as a whole, and not	motion to suspend rules to amend House
separately2(n)	amendments to Senate bill in order43(c)
cannot be made to bills that will change original	motion to suspend rules not in order for
purpose2(g)	amendment of bill on concurrence in House
not germane to resolution out of order	amendments
can be made to resolution regulating Senate	APPEALS, Chairman may vacate chair on an
business2(i)	appeal from a decision
affecting an increase of the revenues are not	APPROPRIATIONS, bills, making for the erection of
germane to other bills4(t)	a monument, do not require a two-thirds vote 4(v)
made in committee of the whole, striking out	bills carrying appropriations need not be referred
matter, Senate can reinsert2(j)	to Appropriations Committee
to amend Senate bill requires simple majority 4(j)	bills transferring existing appropriations need not
amendments on third reading, require unanimous	be referred to Appropriations Committee
consent2(b)	bill preferred if to state-owned entity –
germane to original purpose of bill2(o)	non-preferred if to non-state-owned
House amendments to Senate Bill, procedure in	bill dealing with three separate areas of
House not to be questioned, germaneness 2(p)	appropriations constitutional10(f)
appropriation to Harrisburg for fire protection	appropriations constitutional10(1)
State buildings, amendments to extend to	- B -
other municipalities in order2(q)	_
amend House amendments to Senate Bill,	BILLS (See Amendments)
not in order2(r)	amendments to, must be germane to original
appropriation hills, additional subjects, prohibited 2(s)	nurnose 2(n)

S	ection	
appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred		postponed, cannot be called up
to Appropriations Committee		it was proposed
consideration of, in numerical order		over in order, reason for, debata
debate on second reading		rereported from committee as a
error by printer, prevents consideration of	4(I)	appear on calendar two days
negatived by the Senate, not in order to introduce	4/->	over in order, takes precedence
and consider similar bill	4(C)	to revert
negatived by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House	1(d)	appropriation – preferred and no
House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted	4(u)	what determines once amended further major an
on Senate calendar	2(k)	order until reprinted
House, negatived by Senate, not in order for	2(14)	transferring existing appropriation
Senate to consider bill of similar import from		referred to Appropriations Co
House at same session	4(e)	other than general appropriation
unanimous consent required to have bills go over	` ,	embrace only one subject
in order	4(g)	if tabled will not appear on caler
passed by Houses, and not sent to the Governor,		land transfer legislation rules no
cannot be taken up	4(k)	bill where title to lands rested
sent to printer, cannot be considered until	. (1)	requiring expenditure of funds n
returned to Senate	4(I)	to Appropriations Committee
motion to recommit, for amendment to change	4/100	requiring expenditure of Commo
character of, not in order	4(111)	must be referred to Appropri Committee
motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to		shall not be so altered or amend
reconsider again	35(h)	their original purpose
merits of bill not debatable on motion to	55(11)	if motion to go over made on tel
recommit, postpone, or reconsider	4(n)	automatically recommitted to
negatived by committee, similar one can be	()	do not have to be on desks of s
acted on by Senate	4(o)	reconsideration motion
cannot be amended to change original purpose	2(g)	
general, local, special class legislation	4(p)	– C –
after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on		CALL OF THE HOUSE is in order
when reached in order	4(q)	to adjourn fails and less than
amending laws must recite in full the part to be	4/->	Senate has no power to enforce
amended	4(S)	Senators if quorum present
objection to reconsideration of, must be made at the proper time	1(r)	CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVEN
raising revenue must originate in the House		by majority vote
appropriating money for the erection of a	4(t)	COMMITTEES, powers of, over bil
monument does not require a two-thirds vote	4(v)	minority report of standing, on a
minority of a standing committee cannot make a	(1)	motion to recommit, only debata
report on	7(b)	bills regularly reported from, car
amendments to amended Senate bills from	` '	by Senate reference cannot bind committe
House, when in order	2(I)	report, objected to, not in order
final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five		meetings during session, not ar
legislative days	35(f)	beginning, suspension of rul
objections to consideration of must be raised at		Executive Nominations, not sub
proper time	4(w)	meetings; Sunshine Law
merits of, debatable on motion to postpone	46.5	after committee action, no time
consideration of, to fixed time		chairman to report bill
merits of other bills not debatableconstitutionality of, to be determined by	4(Z)	choice of committees in rereferr
the Senate) 10/h)	Senate can reinsert matter stric
if regularly reported can be considered by Senate.		COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE, (F
which have passed House and are on second	1(11)	CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, Sei
reading in Senate resolution recalling, out of		report of, to be noted on calend
order	37(b)	power of, over whole bill
too late to correct vote on, after other business	\-/	report of disagreement of, disch
has intervened	47(f)	being dissolved not subject to ir motion to appoint, once negativ
merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend	**	in order
rule, for purpose of discharging committee	4(x)	iii ordor

	Section
postponed, cannot be called up the same day	
it was proposed	4(bb)
over in order, reason for, debatable	4(dd)
rereported from committee as amended, must	4(00)
appear on calendar two daysover in order, takes precedence over motion	4(ee)
to revert	4(ff)
appropriation – preferred and nonpreferred –	
what determines	4(gg)
once amended further major amendment not in	
order until reprinted	2(w)
transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee	1(hh)
other than general appropriations bill must	+(۱۱۱۱)
embrace only one subject	4(ii)
if tabled will not appear on calendar	
land transfer legislation rules not applicable to	
bill where title to lands rested with borough	4(KK)
requiring expenditure of funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee	1(mm)
requiring expenditure of Commonwealth funds	4(11111)
must be referred to Appropriations	
Committee	
shall not be so altered or amended as to change	
their original purpose	10(j)
if motion to go over made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee	27/h)
do not have to be on desks of senators for	27(D)
reconsideration motion	35(p)
- C –	
CALL OF THE HOUSE is in order when a motion	
to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote.	5(a)
Senate has no power to enforce presence of	E(c)
Senators if quorum present CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING, Senate ma	3(C)
by majority vote	
COMMITTEES, powers of, over bills	7(a)
minority report of standing, on a bill when in order	
motion to recommit, only debatable	7(c)
bills regularly reported from, can be considered	7(0)
by Senatereference cannot bind committee	7(a) 7(d)
report, objected to, not in order	
meetings during session, not announced at	
beginning, suspension of rules	7(f)
Executive Nominations, not subject to notice of	7(-)
meetings; Sunshine Lawafter committee action, no time limit compels	/(g)
chairman to report bill	7(h)
choice of committees in rereferral	34(f)
Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in	
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE, (Reserved)	•
CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, Senate can instruct	9(b)
report of, to be noted on calendar	9(a)
power of, over whole billreport of disagreement of, discharges	(a) و ام/o
being dissolved not subject to instruction	9(f)
motion to appoint, once negatived, when again	
in order	9(g)

Section		Section
motion to return bill, not considering report of, out	Senator may speak more than twice on same	
of order9(h)	question with leave of Senate	11(n)
power of Senate over9(h)	not in order to play audio tape	11(0)
reports of, not amendable9(h)	no member may speak more than twice without	
deadlocked committee not to be discharged	consent of Senate	
automatically9(i)	comments about qualifications, personal attribute	S,
report, rejected, status9(j)	motives, actions, or characters of members	
did not exceed authority under rule XXI	out of order	11(q)
motion to suspend rules not in order for	quotations of leaders of House out of order	11(r)
amendment of conference committee report 43(d)	on executive nominations, must be confined to	
motion to take from table a report of a conference	nominee in question	15(e)
committee on a House bill not in order44(b)	comments not in order under the reading of bills	
CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS, to be	in place	25(a)
determined by the Senate4(aa),10(a)(b)	DECISION OF PRESIDENT, prevailing side of the	
bill dealing with three separate areas of	majority	23(a)
appropriations constitutional10(f)	tie vote on appeal sustains	45(a)
bill not violative of impairment of contracts	tie vote on appeal reverses	45(c)
provision10(h)	appeal from decision of Chair can be withdrawn	11(c)
bills shall not be so altered or amended to change	DILATORY MOTIONS, rule against	12(a)
their original purpose10(j)	DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE, request for	
no bill shall be altered so as to change its original	discharge by committee member not	
purpose10(I)	prerequisite for discharge motion	13(a)
bill not unconstitutional based on equal	DIVISION OF THE QUESTION, when not divisible	
application and protection of law10(n)	when divisible	
CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS OF ORDER, expelling	when a part is divisible cannot be considered	
Senator, out of order10(c)	final passage, not divisible	
to be decided by Senate10(a)(b)(d)	matter of right as to executive nominations	
Senate may act on nominations submitted by	unanimous consent not required for	14(f)
former governor10(e)	motion for whole calendar to go over in order	
Senate amendment which would raise revenue	not divisible	27(e)
not unconstitutional10(g)	question of concurrence in House amendments	
partial passage meets two consecutive	divisible	14(g)
assemblies passage requirement10(i)		
shall be submitted to the Senate for decision 10(k)	- E -	
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote while	EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS & NOMINATION	S.
company undergoing investigation10(m)	committee on Executive Nominations not	•
not in order to raise possible constitutional violation	subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine law	15(b)
of the house10(o)	consideration, unanimous consent not needed	- (-)
	for, if reported at previous session	15(c)
– D –	Senate may act on nominations submitted by	()
DEBATE, bill on second reading11(e)	former governor	10(e)
expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks 11(a)	division of guestion matter of right with multiple	()
merits of resolution not to be debated when	executive nominations	14(e)
presenting36(c)	motion to return nominations to Governor	()
motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable 1(c)	debatable	15(d)
speak more than twice	debate on executive nominations confined to	. ,
consent of Senate to discuss bill that has gone	nominee in question	15(e)
over in order11(d)	recall messages need not lie on the table before	()
discussion of motion to go over in order, limited	action on them	15(f)
to motion11(c)	executive session not required to return	()
not in order after bill has passed second reading 11(f)	nominations to Governor	16(e)
not in order to discuss House action or Members 11(g)	motion to table nomination in order of final day	- (-)
adjournment motion may not interrupt speaker 1(j)	of discharge petition	20(b)
proper on motion, not about individuals11(h)	unanimous consent required for consideration	()
motives of Senator not subject to11(i)	only if on same day reported from committee	15(a)
no provisions in rules for yielding floor11(j)	executive nomination not subject to recommittal	- (3)
motion to limit to a definite time may be extended 11(k)	until taken from the table	34(k)
member may yield, but not to other members11(I)	motion to reconsider executive nomination need	
no Senator shall speak more than once on a	not occur in executive session	35(n)
question to the prevention of another11(m)	EXECUTIVE SESSION , motion to reconsider may	- (7
1	be made by prevailing side	23(a)

	Section	Se	ection
unanimous consent for consideration must be		a single objection prevents suspension of, at	
made at proper time	16(d)	special session for special purpose	.26(a)
vote in, can be reconsidered after five days	16(c)	motion to extend session pending consideration	
adjournment motion out of order during	1(i)	of a bill not in order	.26(b)
not required for motion to return nominations to		suspended by special	
Governor	16(e)	take precedence of call for the previous question	26(f)
motion to rise from, out of order when combined		OVER IN ORDER, once gone over, decision must	
with another motion	16(f)	be reconsidered not reversed	. 27(a)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need		if motion made on tenth day, bill automatically	
not occur in	35(n)	recommitted to committee	27(b)
EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS, (Reserved)		debate on motion confined to whether or not bill	07/
-		should go over that day	
-F-		motion debatable only as to postponement	.27(a)
FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS, a bill may never be		motion for whole calendar to go over in order	27/2)
divided on final passage	14(f)	not divisible	27(e)
		once gone over in order, motion to lay bill on	20(0)
– H –		table not in order	. 20(C)
HOUSE, action by, not in order to discuss	11(g)	_P_	
concurrence of, needed for revision of sine die	(3)	-	00/
adjournment resolution	1(k)	PERSONAL PRIVILEGE, definition of	. 28(a)
quotations of leaders of, not in order in debate		POINTS OF ORDER, cannot be raised upon another	20/~)
not in order to raise constitutional violation of	10(o)	pending point of order	29(a)
motion for, not capable of amendment	18(b)	can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be	20/h)
does not preclude debate upon the original		raised upon a questionafter other business has intervened	
subject		motion to reconsider may be made and seconded	. 27(0)
of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in	18(d)	by Senators who voted with the prevailing	
		side even though that side be the negative	23(a)
-1-		not debatable	
INTERROGATION, question out of order as it		constitutional, decided by Senate10	
questions motives of member	19(a)	Chair does not have to give reason for ruling	
1	(-)	POSTPONEMENT, motion for, to a time fixed,	
- J -		subject to limited debate on merits of bills	4(v)
JUDICIAL NOTICE, when a quorum is not present,		PREVIOUS QUESTION, call for, can be renewed	
Chair may take	5(h)	the same day	.30(a)
Chair may take	3(D)	call for, in order while a Senator is speaking	. 30(d)
-L-		call for superseded by order of the day	26(f)
	00()	call for prevents Member from speaking twice	. 30(e)
LAY ON TABLE, not debatable		undebatable	
once tabled, bill will not appear on calendar	4(JJ)	adjourn or recess, motions take precedence	. 30(g)
recall messages need not lie on table before	1 [(6)	amendments and final passage, order of	
action on them		consideration	
motion in order on final day of discharge petition	20(D)	reconsideration, not permitted	
motion out of order once bill has gone over in its order	20(c)	roll call, interruption by motion, not in order	
LEAVES OF ABSENCE once granted, last for	20(6)	tie vote, President entitled to vote	
entire day	21(a)	motion to adjourn takes precedence over	
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted	Z I (a)	motion to reconsider not in order, dilatory	
on resolution	21(h)	motion not debatable	. 3U(K)
LEGISLATIVE DAY, ends when Senate adjourns		-Q-	
– M –		QUESTIONS, do not take precedence of special	041
MOTIONS order of disposal	24(2)	orders	. 31(a)
MOTIONS, order of disposal	24(d)	do not take precedence over roll call	. 31(b)
-0-		QUORUM, Chair takes judicial notice a quorum is	F/1 \
		not present	5(b)
ORDER OF BUSINESS, comments not in order	/ >	Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in	22/~\
under reading of bills in place	25(a)	making up Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal	. 32(a)
ORDERS OF THE DAY, dispensing with, in	4/)	to be counted in making up	32(h)

S	ection	9	Section
adjournment by less than, from "day to day"		bill does not have to be on desks of Senators for	
means from day to day as fixed by the orders	1(a)	reconsideration motion	35(p)
when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and	(-,	motion not in order while Senate is at ease	
majority of those vote in negative, call of the		RESOLUTIONS, concurrent, from House recalling	(- /
House in order	5(a)	House bill on second reading out of order	37(h)
if present, Senate has no power to enforce	o(u)	cannot be considered until referred to proper	07 (6)
presence of Senators	5(c)	committee	37(a)
presence of Schalors	3(6)	merits of, not to be debated on presenting	
- R -			30(0)
		discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill	24(0)
RECESS, amending motion for	33(a)		30(e)
motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn		concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of	27/0)
has been defeated	33(b)	report of an investigating committee	
previous question, takes precedence over		discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution	30(a)
motion for	30(g)	discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or	0// \
motion takes precedence over motion to		against a bill	
reconsider	33(d)	discharge resolution, not debatable	
motion amendable only as to length of recess		amendment of resolution must be germane	2(cc)
motion not debatable		Senator on legislative leave eligible to be	
RECOMMIT, motion to, for amending bill to		voted on resolution	21(b)
change character of, not in order	4(m)	REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER,	
RECOMMITMENT, any time before final action		debate on motion confined to amendments	
motion subject to reconsideration		involved	
debate on motion cannot go into merits of	5 1(b)	ROLL CALL, verification of, when too late	39(a)
question	31(c)	announcement of cannot be delayed for a day	39(b)
motion debatable but not on merits of bill		interruption, motion to suspend rules, not	
motion takes precedence over motion to adopt	` '	permitted	39(c)
		did not begin because no response given to	
choice of committees in rereferral	34(1)	first name called	39(f)
debate on motion limited to reasons for	24/~\	members of Senate not supposed to be near	()
recommittal	34(g)	tally desk during	39(d)
motion debatable only as to propriety of the	24/6\	does not officially begin until responded to	
reference	34(11)	,g	. (-/
if bill recommitted amendments pending go	2.4(1)	- S -	
with bill	34(I)		
debate limited solely to appropriateness of	0.10	SENATORS, before qualification cannot present	10()
recommittal	34(J)	paper	1 1
executive nomination not subject to	0.441	may vote on question affecting seat of	40(c)
recommittal until taken from table	34(k)	announcing "pair" to be counted in making up	/ >
RECONSIDERATION of a bill on second reading		quorum	32(a)
having been made and lost, not in order to		announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be	
reconsider again		counted in making up a quorum	32(b)
not in order after five legislative days	35(d)	formal resignation of, necessary to preclude	
motion for, may be made by Senators voting		their voting	40(d)
with the prevailing side	23(a)	quorum must be established before business	
"five days rule" not applicable in executive		can be transacted	40(b)
session	16(c)	SPECIAL ORDERS, supersede regular orders	
of final vote on bill must be made within five		do not take precedence of special orders	31(a)
legislative days	35(f)	debate limited	41(a)
necessary when instructing a conference		privilege of	41(b)
committee to do that which the Senate has		SPECIAL SESSION, for special purpose,	. ,
refused to do	35(i)	unanimous consent necessary to consider	
a motion for, always in order		other business	26(a)
motion for opens main question to debate		for a special purpose being fixed, a two-thirds	- ()
previous question, not permitted		vote not necessary to pass resolution for	
once bill has gone over in order, decision must	(')	general business	42(a)
be reconsidered not reversed	27(a)	SUSPENSION OF ORDERS, a single objection	12(u)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition		prevents, at special session for special	
motion permitted twice	35(m)	purpose	26(a)
motion to reconsider executive nominations	. 55(11)	SUSPENSION OF RULES, on motion to suspend,	20(a)
need not occur in executive session	35(n)	for purpose of discharging committee, merits	
any action of Senate, positive or negative,	55(11)	of bill not debatable	//v)
can be reconsidered	35(0)	motion to suspend, not debatable	
call be lecolisideled	JJ(U) I	יווטנוטוז נט אבאיבווע, ווטנ עבאמנמאוב	42(n)

Section		Section
suspension, motion for, not to interrupt roll call39(c) motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill	change of vote by reason of misapprehension onlymisapprehension on confirmation. Senator must vote if present.	47(h 47(i
conference committee report	Senator must vote on confirmation if present "present" allowed on nomination of President	v
concurrence in House amendments43(e) motion not debatable43(h)(f)	pro tempore "elected and seated" shall determine	
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill before amendments are	constitutional majorityconstitutional majority, Senators elected, living,	
presented43(g)	sworn, and seated personal interest, bank stock ownership, rate of	
- T – FAKE FROM TABLE, motion not debatable44(a)	interest bill personal interest, no-fault insurance, attorneys	,
motion to take from table report of committee of conference on a House bill not in order	and brokers, permitted to votepersonal interest, appropriation bill, member of	•
FIE VOTE, Chair obligated to break	board of trusteesabsent, statement of vote if presentnot unconstitutional for Senator to vote when	
of bills45(c)	corporation he was associated with is undergoing investigation Senator on legislative leave eligible to be	10(m
- U –	voted on resolution	21(h
JNANIMOUS CONSENT, not required for division	absent member cannot abstain from voting	
of the question14(f)	member may leave floor once he has voted	
required for consideration of executive nominations only if same day reported	refusal to vote deemed contemptconstitutional majority consists of Senators	47(t
from committee15(g)	elected, living, sworn, and seated	47(u
movant can inquire as to reason for objection to 46(a)	vote of "present" not allowedduty to vote on executive nominations imposed	
- V –	by rules and constitution	47(w
/OTE, cannot be recorded after result is announced by Chair47(a)	proper for Senators not standing for reelection to vote on eligibility of senatorial candidate if Senator present, he must vote and vote	47(x
can be changed, on a misapprehension of the question47(c) member may change vote until result of vote	only "yea" or "nay"	47(y
has been finally and conclusively pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter47(g)	- Y -	
of twenty-six Senators in the affirmative necessary to pass a bill finally47(e)	YEAS AND NAYS, call of not in order, when Senators demanding same decline to vote call of, cannot be interrupted after first	48(a
too late to correct, on bill after other business has intervened	Senator's name is called	48(b

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF 2013-2014 SESSION

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ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK

Dawn M. Reese

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Partv	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home	Occupation	Previous Service
ADOLPH, William F. Jr.	(R)	165	13	920 W. Sproul Road, Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
AUMENT, Ryan P.	(R)	41	29	2938 Columbia Avenue, Suite 501, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	89	22	74 Main Street, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BARBIN, Bryan	(D)	71	54	413 Main Street, Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	64	1 Beaver Valley Road, 1st Floor, Chadds Ford 19317	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BENNINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	140 West High Street, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd Street, Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BIZZARRO, Ryan A.	(D)	3	188	1101 Peninsula Drive, Suite 209, Erie 16505	Erie	Business Development	
BLOOM, Stephen	(R)	199	121	1227 Ritner Highway, Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Business Lawyer	HR 2011-pres.
BOBACK, Karen	(R)	117	35	5929 Main Road, Hunlock Creek 18621	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BOYLE, Brendan F.	(D)	170	129	14230 Bustleton Avenue, Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BOYLE, Kevin J.	(D)	172	131	7518 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BRADFORD, Matthew D.	(D)	70	77	1846 Markley Street, Norristown 19401	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BRIGGS, Tim	(D)	149	74	554 Shoemaker Road, Suite 149, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROOKS, Michele	(R)	17	142	3 Greenville Plaza, West Hadley Road, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BROWN, Rosemary M.	(R)	189	180	696 Seven Bridges Road, East Stroudsburg 18301	Monroe	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BROWN, Vanessa Lowery	(D)	190	168	1435 North 52nd Street, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROWNLEE, Michelle F.	(D)	195	182	2839 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BURNS, Frank	(D)	72	170	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn Street, 5th Floor, Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CARROLL, Mike	(D)	118	73	42 Center Street, Hughestown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	29	108	78 Main Street, Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CHRISTIANA, Jim	(R)	15	69	3468 Brodhead Road, Suite 9, Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CLAY, James Jr.	(D)	179	167	4915 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Legislator	
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	3	311 North 7th Street, Perkasie 18944	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	6001 North 5th Street, Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.
CONKLIN, H. Scott	(D)	11	187	301 South Allen Street, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CORBIN, Becky	(R)	155	34	315 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislative Aide	
COSTA, Dom	(D)	21	133	6808 Greenwood Street, Suite 2, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	202	519 Penn Avenue, Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

COX, Jim	(R)	129	39	2909 Windmill Road, Suite 7, Sinking Spring 19608	Berks	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	164	3503 North B Street, Unit 7, Philadelphia 19134	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CULVER, Lynda Schlegel	(R)	108	179	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Office Administrator	HR 2011-pres.
CUTLER, Bryan	(R)	100	89	33G Friendly Drive, Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
DALEY, Mary Jo	(D)	148	8	815 Fayette Street, Suite 200, Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery		
DALEY, Peter J., II	(D)	46	7	657 McKean Avenue, Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DAVIDSON, Margo	(D)	164	110	1500 Garrett Road, Suite 2D, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Consultant/Non-Profit Founder	HR 2011-pres.
DAVIS, Tina M.	(D)	141	111	3611 Green Lane, Levittown 19057	Bucks	Owner Trucking Business	HR 2011-pres.
DAY, Gary	(R)	187	176	Northwest Centre Suite 302, 6299 State Route 309, New Tripoli 18066	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DEAN, Madeleine	(D)	153	75	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Professor	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
DEASY, Daniel J.	(D)	27	171	436 South Main Street, Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLISSIO, Pamela A.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
DeLOZIER, Sheryl M.	(R)	88	139	2929 Gettysburg Road, Suite 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Saltsburg Road, Pittsburgh 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DENLINGER, Gordon	(R)	99	87	390 East Main Street, Ephrata 17522	Lancaster	Controller/CPA	HR April 7, 2003-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	12	1331 Freeport Road, Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DIGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	9	2424 Bristol Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DONATUCCI, Maria P.	(D)	185	183	2115 Oregon Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Feb. 15, 2011-pres.
DUNBAR, George	(R)	26	144	2090 Harrison Avenue, Suite 4, Jeannette 15644	Westmoreland	Controller	HR 2011-pres.
ELLIS, Brian L.	(R)	11	26	6 Chesapeake Place, Suite 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
EMRICK, Joe	(R)	137	107	5 Mt. Bethel Plaza, Mt. Bethel 18343	Northampton	Teacher	HR 2011-pres.
ENGLISH, Harold A.	(R)	30	160	4290 William Flinn Highway, Suite 200, Allison Park 15101	Allegheny	Attorney	
EVANKOVICH, EII	(R)	54	143	5648 William Penn Highway, Export 15632	Westmoreland	Financial Analyst	HR 2011-pres.
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	79	7174 Ogontz Avenue, Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVERETT, Garth D.	(R)	84	15	Penn Hills Plaza, 21 Kristi Road, Suite 2, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	190	1216 West 26th Street, Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FARINA, Frank	(D)	115	95	423 Main Street, Eynon 18403	Lackawanna		
FARRY, Frank A.	(R)	142	23	370 East Maple Avenue, Suite 102, Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
FEE, Mindy	(R)	37	06	47 Market Square, Manheim 17545	Lancaster	Sales Executive	
FLECK, Mike	(R)	81	37	301 Penn Street, Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
FLYNN, Marty	(D)	113	93	409 North Main Street, Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Contractor	
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	82	2345 Murray Avenue, Pittsburgh 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton Street, Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94, HR 1999-pres.
GABLER, Matt	(R)	75	157	Dubois Area Plaza, Suite 10, 1221 East Dubois Avenue, Dubois 15801	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
GAINEY, Ed	(D)	24	134	715 North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Community Development	
GALLOWAY, John T.	(D)	140	114	8610 New Falls Road, Levittown 19054	Bucks	Certified Global Project Manager	HR 2007-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	32	169	1540 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GIBBONS, Jaret	(D)	10	48	309 Fifth Street, Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
GILLEN, Mark M.	(R)	128	99	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A-7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	101	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17406	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Mauree A.	(R)	101	119	445 West Penn Avenue, Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator/Market Research Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	194	1702 Cowpath Road, Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	27	39 West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GREINER, Keith J.	(R)	43	86	852 Village Road, P.O. Box 268, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Certified Public Accountant	
GRELL, Glen R.	(R)	87	140	5521 Carlisle Pike, Suite 2-D, Mechanicsburg 17050	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GROVE, Seth M.	(R)	196	122	1954 Carlisle Road, York 17408	York	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
HACKETT, Joseph T.	(R)	161	44	1300 East MacDade Boulevard, Office 1, Folsom 19033	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
HAGGERTY, Kevin	(D)	112	72	1414 Monroe Avenue, Dunmore 18509	Lackawanna		
HAHN, Marcia M.	(R)	138	162	354 West Moorestown Road, Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
HALUSKA, Gary	(D)	73	100	323 Mellon Avenue, Suite 1, Patton 16668	Cambria	Business Owner	HR 1995-pres.
HANNA, Michael K., Sr.	(D)	9/	11	29 Bellefonte Avenue, Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAI, R. Ted	(D)	28	9/	1200 Maronda Way, Suite 401, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	2030 Center Street, Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARKINS, Patrick J.	(D)	-	189	460 East 26th Street, Erie 16504	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HARPER, Kate	(R)	19	191	1515 DeKalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.
HARRIS, C. Adam 	(R)	82	98	4230 William Penn Highway, Budget Inn Offices, Mifflintown 17059	Juniata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HARRIS, Jordan A.	(D)	186	148	1310 Point Breeze Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Educator/Legislator	
HEFFLEY, Doyle	(R)	122	178	110 North Third Street, 2nd Floor, Lehighton 18235	Carbon	Trucking Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
HELM, Susan C.	(R)	104	36	2090 Linglestown Road, Suite 100, Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Real Estate Broker	HR 2007-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	83	1038 East Lincoln Highway, Coatesville 19320	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.
		_			_		_

HESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	57	133 South Richard Street, Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
HICKERNELL, David S.	8	86	91	222 South Market Street, Suite 103, Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
JAMES, R. Lee	(R)	64	125	3220 State Route 257, Suite 8, Seneca 16346	Venango	Financial Consultant	
KAMPF, Warren	(R)	157	62	42 East Lancaster Avenue, Unit A, Paoli 19301	Chester	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
KAUFFMAN, Rob W.	(R)	89	120	166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KAVULICH, Sid Michaels	(D)	114	43	802 South Main Street, Taylor 18517	Lackawanna	Communications Specialist	HR 2011-pres.
KELLER, Fred	(R)	98	84	343 Chestnut Street, Suite 1, Mifflinburg 17844	Snyder	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	98	138	18 West Main Street, P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	201	1531 South 2nd Street, Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	43	4641 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIM, Patty	(D)	103	113	8 South Front Street, Steelton 17113	Dauphin	City Council Member	
KINSEY, Stephen	(D)	201	149	5537 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Legislator	
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 East Fifth Street, Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KNOWLES, Jerry	(R)	124	32	237 West Broad Street, Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR June 8, 2009-pres
KORTZ, William C., II	(D)	38	151	751 Pittsburgh-McKeesport Boulevard, Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Operating Mgr. of U.S. Steel Corp.	HR 2007-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	154	1350 Fifth Avenue, Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
KRIEGER, Tim	(R)	57	159	101 Ehalt Street, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
KULA, Deberah	(D)	52	29	1251 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
LAWRENCE, John A.	(R)	13	4	1 Commerce Boulevard, Suite 200, West Grove 19390	Chester	Financial Professional	HR 2011-pres.
LONGIETTI, Mark	(D)	7	86	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
LUCAS, Gregory S.	(D)	5	124	161 West Erie Street, P.O. Box 455, Linesville 16424	Erie	Teacher	
MacKENZIE, Ryan E.	(R)	134	19	1245 Chestnut Street, Unit #5, Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator	HR May 8, 2012- pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	2547 Washington Road, 711 Summerfield Commons, Upper St. Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAHONEY, Tim	(D)	51	206	66A Lebanon Avenue, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	16	16501 State Route 706, Suite 2, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
MALONEY, David M., Sr.	(R)	130	40	46 East Philadelphia Avenue, Boyertown 19512	Berks	Carpentry Contractor	HR 2011-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	30	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1122 Seventh Avenue, Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Linglestown Road, Suite B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
MASSER, Kurt A.	(R)	107	177	239 Mill Street, Suite 1, Danville 17821	Northumberland	Self-Employed	HR 2011-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
MATZIE, Robert F.	(D)	16	153	1240 Merchant Street, Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
McCARTER, Stephen	(R)	154	20	215 South Easton Road, Glenside 19038	Montgomery	Retired Teacher	
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	200	7201 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
McGINNIS, John D.	(R)	79	102	1331 12th Avenue, Suite 104, Altoona 16601	Blair	State Legislator	
McNEILL, Daniel	(D)	133	52	7 West Fourth Street, Bethlehem 18015	Lehigh	Retired	
MENTZER, Steven C.	(R)	6	88	1555 Highlands Drive, Suite 110, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Legislator	
METCALFE, Daryl D.	(R)	12	109	2525 Rochester Road, Suite 201, Municipal Building, Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
METZGAR, Carl Walker	(R)	69	158	301 Georgian Place, Somerset 15501	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICCARELLI, Nick	(R)	162	41	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42	6 South Springfield Road, Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	155	904-B Orange Street, Berwick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Daniel	(D)	42	135	650 Washington Road, Suite 102, Mt. Lebanon 15228	Allegheny	Attorney	
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	28	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILNE, Duane	(R)	167	18	70 West Lancaster Avenue, Suite B, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MIRABITO, Rick	(D)	83	49	800 West Fourth Street, Suite G-02, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MIRANDA, J.P.	<u>(</u>	197	166	2243 West Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	State Representative	
MOLCHANY, Erin	(D)	22	116	900 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Non-Profit Executive	
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	104	30 West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MULLERY, Gerald J.	(D)	119	96	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	80	400 Third Avenue, Park Office Building, Suite 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MURT, Thomas P.	(K)	152	192	19 South York Road, Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	HR 2007-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Suite 220, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
NEILSON, Ed	(D)	169	112	3294 Red Lion Road, Suite 3, Philadelphia 19114	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
NEUMAN, Brandon P.	(D)	48	26	1825 Washington Road, Suite C, Washington 15301	Washington	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	204	610 North Second Street, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
O'NEILL, Bemard T.	(R)	29	2	755 York Road, Suite 105, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
OBERLANDER, Donna	(R)	63	105	160 South Second Avenue, Suite C, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
PAINTER, Mark	<u>(</u>	146	21	600 Heritage Drive, Suite 102, Saratoga 19464	Montgomery	Attorney	
PARKER, Cherelle L.	<u>(</u>)	700	150	1536 East Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
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PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	92	152 South Pennsylvania Avenue, Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	193	250 West Chocolate Avenue, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	199	32 Commercial Street, Honesdale 18341	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2007-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow Street, Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	22	998 Second Street Pike, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	09	09	409 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
OUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	17	1032 North Easton Road, Doylestown 18902-1055	Bucks	Realtor	HR 2007-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	99	127	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
RAVENSTAHL, Adam	(D)	20	152	3689 California Avenue, Pittsburgh 15212	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	14	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REESE, Mike	(R)	59	141	2230 Mount Pleasant Road, Mount Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
REGAN, Mike	(R)	92	103	1 East Harrisburg Street, Dillsburg 17019	York	Retired U.S. Marshall	
ROAE, Brad	(R)	9	126	109 South Washington Street, Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROCK, Todd	(R)	06	99	20 East Sixth Street, Suite 203, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROSS, Chris	8	158	63	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
ROZZI, Mark	(D)	126	53	4933 Kutztown Road, Temple 19560	Berks	Small Business Owner	
SABATINA, John P., Jr.	(D)	174	202	8100 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia 19152	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR April 3, 2006-pres.
SACCONE, Rick	(R)	39	161	1002 Old Hickory Lane, Jefferson Hills 15025	Allegheny	Professor	HR 2011-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(0)	6	66	20 South Mercer Street, Z-Penn Building, New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(0)	135	132	104 East Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SANKEY, Thomas R. III	(K)	74	70	315 East Market Street, Suite B, Clearfield 16830	Clearfield	Contractor	
SANTARSIERO, Steven J.	(D)	31	81	19 East Afton Avenue, Yardley 19067	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	2	15 South Main Street, 2nd Floor, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176	181	31 Pocono Boulevard, Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 6, 2002-pres.
SCHLOSSBERG, Michael H. (D)	(D)	132	94	2030 West Tighman Street, Suite 100, Allentown 18104	Lehigh	Vice President-Member Relations	
SCHREIBER, Kevin	(D)	95	72	York City Government Services Building, 101 South George Street, York 17401	York	Economic & Community Development Director	
SIMMONS, Justin J.	(R)	131	20	21 North Main Street, Unit 9, Coopersburg 18036	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
SIMS, Brian K.	(D)	182	184	21 South 12th Street, Suite 182, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Attorney	

			Seat		Home		Previous
Name	Party	Dist.	No.	Mailing Address	County	Occupation	Service
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	99	24	109 Indiana Street, Suite 3, Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SNYDER, Pam	(D)	20	25	104 South Market Street, Suite 101, Carmichaels 15320	Greene	State Representative	
SONNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4	123	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STEPHENS, Todd	(R)	151	175	515 Stump Road, North Wales 19454	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80	99	324 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	∞	163	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator/Real Estate Appraiser	HR 2001-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	%	78	150 East King Street, Suite B, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SWANGER, RoseMarie	(R)	102	156	2232 Lebanon Valley Mall, Unit F3, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
TALLMAN, Will	(R)	193	61	282 West King Street, 1st Floor, Abbottstown 17301	Adams	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	530 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TOBASH, Mike	(R)	125	82	988 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven 17972	Schuylkill	Insurance Agency Owner	HR 2011-pres.
TOEPEL, Marcy	(R)	147	174	80 Gravel Hill Pike, Unit A, Red Hill 18076	Montgomery		HR June 9, 2010-pres.
TOOHIL, Tarah	(R)	116	33	1 West Broad Street, Suite 100, Hazelton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
TRUITT, Dan	(R)	156	106	1450 East Boot Road, Suite 100-D, West Chester 19380	Chester	Industrial Controls Engineer	HR 2011-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	<u></u>	125 Hillvue Lane, 1st Floor, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150	173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	207	1001 East Darby Road, Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	161	28	6027 Ludlow Street, Unit A, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1214 Easton Road, Suite G-2, Warrington 18976	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	118	2015-2017 Center Avenue, Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHITE, Jesse	(D)	46	115	3855 Millers Run Road, P.O. Box 285, Cecil 15321	Washington	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rosita C.	(D)	198	165	310 West Chelton Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.

RECAPITULATION

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



SAMUEL H. SMITH 66th District Jefferson, Indiana, and ArmstrongCounties

Speaker Samuel H. Smith is currently serving his 14th term in the Pennsylvania House as one of its most tenured members. Sam began serving as Speaker of the House in 2011 and was elected to a second term in this position in January 2013.

In his capacity as Speaker, Sam presides over House sessions, maintains order on the House floor and protects the parliamentary rights of members during voting sessions. In addition, the Speaker appoints committee chairmen, assigns bills to committees, and signs all passed bills and joint resolutions.

Prior to becoming Speaker, Sam served as a member of House leadership for 10 years. In 2000 his colleagues elected him Majority Whip, and from 2003 to 2010, Sam served as the leader of the Republican Caucus.

First elected in 1986, Sam has never lost sight of the issues important to rural citizens and continues to be a strong advocate for this group of hard-working Pennsylvanians. He was born and raised in Punxsutawney and represents all of Jefferson County and portions of Indiana and Armstrong Counties. Sam is the only House Speaker born and raised in Jefferson County. He graduated from Punxsutawney High School and later earned a bachelor's degree in advertising from Penn State University. He succeeded his father, L. Eugene "Snuffy" Smith, who represented the 66th Legislative District from 1963 to 1985

As a legislator, Sam has focused on advancing issues important to his constituents, including job creation and retention. He is active in several community improvement organizations, including the Jefferson County Development Council and Route 119 Improvement

Committee. He has been a board member of the Jefferson & Clarion Counties Community Action, Inc. Agency since 1988. He has been honored by Hunger-Free Pennsylvania as one of the original sponsors of the State Food Purchase Program, one of the state's most important tools in the fight against hunger. He also received the Pennsylvania Academy of Ophthalmology's "Community Service Award" that is presented to an individual who makes a significant contribution to promoting quality medical eye care.

An advocate of quality education, Sam is the author of legislation creating Accountability Block Grants which have assisted school districts across the Commonwealth. With an eye toward providing quality educational opportunities for students in rural areas, he serves on the Indiana University of Pennsylvania Council of Trustees and the Punxsutawney College Trust. He received the 2012 "Elected Official of the Year Award" from the Pennsylvania Library Association for his consistent advocacy on behalf of millions of Pennsylvanians who rely on the books, computers, programs, and the expertise available in our libraries.

Sam is also well known for his leadership on conservation issues. He played a key role in securing major funding to clean up streams, improve local water and sewer services, and reclaim abandoned mines through the "Growing Greener" initiative that he authored. He currently serves as a member of the Western Pennsylvania Conservancy and the Mining and Reclamation Advisory Board.

Sam is a lifelong member of the First United Methodist Church of Punxsutawney. He and his wife, Donna, have two children, Alexandra and Zach.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE



ANTHONY FRANK BARBUSH

Anthony Frank Barbush, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Jeannette F. Magaro Barbush and the late Raymond Frank Barbush; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1975; HACC; frmr. page; frmr. flr. dir./ rules comm. dir.: House Maj. Ldr.; frmr. special asst.: Speaker of the House; frmr. leg. dir.: Lieut. Gov.; frmr. adm. asst.: Senate Min. Ldr.; frmr. exec. dir.: Senate Min. Comm. on Banking & Ins.; frmr. priv. pract. consultant; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Aug. 5, 2009.

COMPTROLLER



ALEXIS A. BROWN

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; frmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; frmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; frmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

PARLIAMENTARIAN



CLANCY M. MYER

Clancy M. Myer; Ephrata H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Univ. of Va. JAG Sch., 1974; JAG Corps; frmr. legal cnsl.: Dem. Caucus; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 1978, 1983-2007, 2011; married Anne-Marie.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.

Majority Appropriations Chair – 165th District Delaware County

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; frmr. youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame Leg. of the Yr.-2008, 06, 04, 02, 00, 1998, 96, 94, 92; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.



RYAN P. AUMENT

41st District

Lancaster County

Ryan P. Aument (R), born in 1976, in Lancaster, son of David and Wanda Aument; Solanco H.S., 1993; The Citadel (B.S.), educ., 1999; capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. prod. supvr.: ICI Paints; frmr. leg. staff: Pa. House of Reps., frmr. clerk of cts.: Lanc. Co.; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lanc. Co., Quarryville Boro. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term: married Kate: 2 children.



MATTHEW E. BAKER

68th District

Bradford and Tioga Counties

Matthew E. Baker (R), son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Val. H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ., (hon. Doct.), pub. svc., 2010; frmr. dist. leg. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: PASSHE Bd. of Govs., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club; awds.: Pa. Off. of Rural Health Ldrshp. Rural Health Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Amer. Conserv. Union Def. of Liberty Awd.-2012, Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Cent. Pa. Chap. Outst. Legis. of the Yr.-2010, Friend of Penn State Legis. of the Yr.-2009, Pa. Podiatric Med. Soc. Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Wms. Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phys. Friend of Fam. Medicine-2003, Pa. Pub. Health Assn. Pub. Health Excell. Awd.-2002, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; maj. chair: Health Comm.; caucus

mem.: Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus, Rural, Tax Reform; married Brenda.



BRYAN BARBIN

71st District

Cambria County

Bryan Barbin (D), born in 1957, in Johnstown, son of William and Anne Barbin; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. dep. atty. gen. for Tax & Fin.: Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd.; life mem.: NRA, K of C, Daisytown Sportmen's Club, Gtr. Johnstown C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pro-Life (co-chair), Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Tammy; 4 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



STEPHEN E. BARRAR

160th District

Chester and Delaware Counties

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. own.: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Autism, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief.



KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF

171st District

Centre and Mifflin Counties

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; certified co. coroner; frmr. coroner: Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefont Kiwanis, Jaycees, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; frmr. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Finance Comm.; caucus mem.: Cancer (chair), Life Sci., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; 5 children.



LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP

192nd District

Philadelphia County

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; La Salle Univ. (hon. deg.); Monrovia Coll. (hon. Doct.), humanities; Eastern Univ. (Doct. of Laws Degree Honoris Causa); Bapt. evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.; Phila. Cong., Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Legis., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum, Field Ctr. for Child. Pol. Adv. Bd.; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecu-

tive term; min. chair: Child. & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; 4 children.



RYAN BIZZARRO

3rd District

Erie County

Ryan Bizzarro (D), born in 1985, in Erie, son of Joseph and Denise Bizzarro; McDowell H.S., 2004; Edinboro Univ. (A.A., B.A.), crim. just./pol. sci., 2008; Gannon Univ. (M.P.A.), 2010; frmr. bus. dev.: Erie Co. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; frmr. behavioral spec.: McKinley Elem. Sch.; frmr. victim witness coord./advo.: Erie Co. Dist. Atty. Off. Crime Victims' Ctr.; frmr. co-chair: Young Erie Prof. Civic Engage. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Erie Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; hon. bd. mem.: Big Bro./Big Sisters of NW Pa.; mem.: Erie Co. Truancy Task Force, Erie Elks Lodge #67, Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Club, SONS of Lake Erie; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

STEPHEN BLOOM







Stephen Bloom (R), born in 1961, in Manhasset, N.Y.; Penncrest H.S., 1979; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. econ. & rural soc., 1983; Penn State Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; mem.: Woolsack Hon. Soc.; frmr. bus. lawyer: Irwin & McKnight; frmr. adj. instr.: Messiah Coll. Dept. of Mgmt. & Bus.; auth.: *The Believer's Guide to Legal Issues, They've Crossed the Line: A Patriot's Guide to Religious Freedom;* elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Values Action Team; married Sharon; 3 children.

KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK

117th District

Luzerne, Wyoming, and Columbia Counties



Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1969; Misericordia Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, elem./spec. educ.,1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnslr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), org. Idrshp., 1985; Misericordia Univ. (addtl. deg. beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; frmr. educ.: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. grad./undergrad. adj. prof.: Misericordia Univ., Wilkes Univ.; frmr. Inspect. Of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor.; past. pres.: Gtr. Fed. of Women's Clubs-Harveys Lake, Back Mtn. Mem. Libr. Bd.; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alpha Rho, Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre, Dallas Rotary, Harveys Lake Lions, Dallas Kiwanis, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; PA Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs; awds.: Paul Harris Fellow-2013, Tunkhannock Bus. & Prof. Women's Woman of the Yr.-2009, Misericordia Univ.

Mother Mary Catharine McGann Alum. Achiev.-2009, Times-Ldr. Weekender Readers' Choice Best Local Politician-2008, Dallas Post Best of the Back Mtn. Elected Official-2008, Pa. Fed. Dog Clubs Best of Breed Legis.-2008, Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Misericordia Univ. Excell. in Educ.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ladies of the House, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportsmen's (sec.), Veterans; married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.

BRENDAN F. BOYLE

170th District

Philadelphia County



Brendan F. Boyle (D), born in 1977, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1995; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1999, Hesburgh Prog. in Pub. Svc.; Harvard Univ. Kennedy Sch. of Govt. (M.P.P.), 2005; frmr. consult.: U.S. Dept. of Defense incl. Naval Sea Sys. Command and Military Sealift Command; adj. prof. pub. policy., Drexel Univ.; Aspen Inst. Rodel Fellow; awds.: Commu. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2010, PAMPA Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Jennifer.

KEVIN J. BOYLE

172nd District

Philadelphia County



Kevin J. Boyle (D), born in 1980, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1998; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), with honors, pol. sci., 2002; Harvard Univ. (M.Ed.), educ., 2005; frmr. pol. analyst: Alliance for Child. & Fam.; frmr. leg. dir.: Phila. City Cncl.; mem.: AOH, Fox Chase Homeowners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Autism, Early Child., Irish-Amer., Phila. Deleq.; married Caitlyn.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



MATTHEW D. BRADFORD

70th District

Montgomery County

Matthew D. Bradford (D), born in 1975, in Media, son of J. David and Marguerite Bradford; Downingtown Area Sr. H.S., 1994; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1997; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term: married Renee: 3 children.



TIMOTHY P. BRIGGS

149th District

Montgomery County

Timothy P. Briggs (D), born in 1970, in Norristown, son of Terese and the late Joseph Briggs; Crystal Lake South H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2004; assoc.: Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin; frmr. sr. advr.: Cong. Joe Hoeffel; bd. mem.: Val. Forge Conv. & Visitors' Bur., James A. Finnegan Fellow. Found.; exofficio bd. mem.: Gtr. Val. Forge Transp. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Robyn; 4 children.



MICHELE BROOKS

17th District

Crawford, Mercer, and Lawrence Counties

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. mem./v-chair: Mercer Co. Comm.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Leg. Squad., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, Rotary; bd. mem./past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; v-pres.: Jamestown Future Found.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl., Jamestown Bor. Mun. Auth.; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Cancer, Coal, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Intellectual Disabilities, Intl. Commerce (chair), Manufacturing, Lupus, Multiple Sclerosis, NW, Pa. Fair, Rural, 2nd Amend., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Guy; 2 children.



ROSEMARY M. BROWN

189th District

Monroe and Pike Counties

Rosemary M. Brown (R), born in 1970, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Ken and Marlene Maula; E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1988; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), communications, 1992; hosp. sales/cardiology/primary care: Hoffman La-Roche; ophthamology sales spec.: Vistakon Pharmaceuticals; bd. mem.: Joey's Eagles; mem.: Monroe/Pike Co. Rep. Women; E. Stroudsburg Univ. Legis. Fellow 2013-14; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; co-dep. chair/mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Cancer, Career & Tech. Edu.; Early Child. Educ., East Central, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intell. Disabil., Local Tax Reform, Lupus, Prayer, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Veteran's, YMCA; married Joseph; 3 children.

VANESSA LOWERY BROWN

190th District



Philadelphia County

Vanessa Lowery Brown (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Clifton and Edith Lowery; att. Howard Univ., Commun. Coll. of Phila.; frmr. rep.: Natl. Camp. for Jobs & Income Support; frmr. commun. outreach spec.; frmr. commun. organizer: Parent Vol. Prog., W. Phila. Coalition; chair: Weed & Seed Commun. Policing Comm.; judge of elections/committeewoman: Phila. 44th Ward; block capt.; block capt.: Phila. More Beautiful Comm.; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; awds.: Young Haitian Prof. for Philanthropy-2010, Women in Partnership w/God Good Samaritan Awd.-2009, Commun. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, New Choices New Options Shiny Star of the Yr.-2009, NOW Outst. Commun. Svc.-2008, Dwelling Place Worship Ctr. Destiny Maker-2007, Univ. of Pa. MLK Commun. Svc.-2005, Million Woman March Assn. Activist of the Yr.-2004, Phila. Oper. Town Watch Honor-2004; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives

2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; founder/caucus chair: Urban Sustainability; caucus chair: Pa. Legis. Black; 1 child.



MICHELLE F. BROWNLEE

195th District

Philadelphia County

Michelle F. Brownlee (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jean and the late Shelley Geiger; Acad. for Career Educ., 1974; Berean Inst., paralegal, 1996; att. Temple Univ., bus.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; missionary: Celestial Word Ministries; mem.: Women in Govt.; ward chair: 29th Ward Dem. Comm.; "Help A Child Keep A Smile" Grands as Parents, Inc. Awd.-2011; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Pa. Legis. Black; married John; 3 children, 4 step-children.



FRANK BURNS

72nd District

Cambria and Somerset Counties

Frank Burns (D), born in 1975, in Johnstown, son of Agnes and the late William Burns; Bishop McCort H.S., 1994; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), mgmt./mktg., 1999; frmr. dental consult.: Den-Mat; frmr. supv.: E. Taylor Twp.; mem.: Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term.



THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE

127th District

Berks County

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, svc., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, Pa. Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Commun. Coll.-2000, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 19th consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; 5 children; 13 grandchildren; 2 great-grandchildren.



MICHAEL B. CARROLL

118th District

Luzerne and Monroe Counties

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, lib. studies; frmr. asst. leg. liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; frmr. dist. dir.: Cong. Paul Kanjorski; mem.: Pittston Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, W. End Rotary Club, St. Mary's Ch., AOH, W. End Kiwanis, W. Pocono Lions Club; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Gtr. Pittston C of C; leg. fellow: E. Stroudsburg Univ., 2010-11; Minsi Trail Cncl.-BSA Disting. Citizen Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kelly; 3 children.



MARTIN T. CAUSER

67th District

Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford/Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; 3 children.



JIM CHRISTIANA

15th District

Beaver County

Jim Christiana (R), born in 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Jim Christiana and Kathy Eckelberger; Beaver Area H.S., 2002; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. sales consult.: Bobby Rahal Auto. Grp.; frmr. mem.: Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Penn State-Beaver Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. YMCA Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Agric., Cigar, Commun. Coll., Gas & Oil, Ital.-Amer., Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Steel, YMCA.



JAMES CLAY JR.

179th District

Philadelphia County

James "Scoot" Clay (D), born in Frankford, son of the Rev. James Clay Sr. and the late Francis Clay; Frankford H.S.; frmrly.: Phila. Park. Auth., 1st Jud. Dist.; frmr. aux. comm. person: 23rd Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. basktbl. coach: NE Boys/Girls Club, PAL, Salva. Army; basktbl. coach: Deni Playground; mem.: 2nd Bapt. Ch Van Minis.; bd. mem.: Deni Playground Adv. Cncl.; married Shakeya; 4 children.

2013-2014 GENERAL ASSEMBLY



PAUL IRVIN CLYMER 145th District Bucks County

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in Sellersville, son of the late Franklin S. and Anna Clymer; Pennridge H.S.; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.); frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. credit mgr.: Lankenau Hosp.; mem.: Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Haycock Hist. Soc., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd., NAACP Foot Soldier for Justice Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 17th consecutive term; chair: Cap. Preserv. Comm., Educ. Comm.



MARK B. COHEN

202nd District

Philadelphia County

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Val. Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.: num. pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v-pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Congregations of Shaare Shamayim, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: Pa./Fed. Cts.; 1st v-chair: 53rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; 32nd deg. mason-Vaux-Ivanhoe Lodge No. 384; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 21st consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, Nov. 1994-2010; chair Labor Rela Comm. 1983-1990; min. chair: Human Svcs., Comm. 2011-12; elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Mona; 1 child.



H. SCOTT CONKLIN

77th District

Centre County

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, CBICC, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Blue-Green, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, NW, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Terri; 1 child.



BECKY CORBIN

155th District

Chester County

Becky Corbin (R), born in 1952, in Altoona, daughter of the late Tom and Helen Pringle; Westmont Hilltop H.S., 1970; Chatham Univ. (B.S.), chemistry, 1974; frmr. comm.: Brandywine Reg. Police; frmr. chem.: Va. Bur. of Forensic Sci.; frmr. legis. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. aud.: E. Brandywine Twp.; frmr. mem.: E. Brandywine Zoning Hearing Bd.; bd. mem.: Downingtown Thorndale C of C, Brandywine Vall. YMCA; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Commun. Coll., House Life Sci., YMCA; married Michael; 2 children.



DOMINIC J. COSTA

21st District

Allegheny County

Dominic J. Costa (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert and Lois Costa; Penn Hills H.S., 1970; Mon-Yough Plumbing Apprentice Prog. (master plumber), 1975; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1977; frmr. patrolman/cmdr./chief of police: City of Pgh. Bur. of Police; frmr. pub. safety dir.: Penn Hills; chair: St. Raphael Parish Apostolate Comm.; pres.: Morningside Area Commun. Cncl.; mem.: Morningside VFW, Penn Hills NAACP, Pgh. Parks Conserv., Amen Corner, Allegheny Co. Sheriff's Reserve, Sons of Italy Lodge 2746, Moose Lodge 581, Allegheny Co. Rifle Club, P. Chiefs of Police Assn.; awds.: NLEMF Living Legend/Officer of the Month-2004, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, White House Commun. Agency Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Darlene; 3 children.



PAUL COSTA

34th District

Allegheny County

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Film Office, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; bd. fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Richard Caligiuri Lodge I.S.D.A., Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Kathleen: 3 children.



JIM COX

129th District

Berks County

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Rural Health, Veterans; married Kelly, 5 children.



ANGEL CRUZ

180th District

Philadelphia County

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward Idr.: City of Phila.; mem.: U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Human Svcs. Comm.

LYNDA SCHLEGEL CULVER





Northumberland and Snyder Counties

Lynda Schlegel Culver (R), born in 1969, in Sunbury, daughter of Charles and Elaine Schlegel; Shikellamy Sch. Dist., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1991; frmr. dist. off. mgr.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Early Learning Invest. Comm., Susq. Val./Cent. PA C of C, Soroptomist Intl., Sunbury Revitalization, Susq. Val. Reg Econ.; Soroptomist Intl. awd.; frmr. Pa. State Committeeperson; Rep. Committeeperson: Northumberland Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Thomas: 1 child.

BRYAN DEAN CUTLER

100th District

Lancaster County

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (cert. of radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.), healthcare adm., minor-bus., *summa cum laude*, 2001; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2006; X-ray tech.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdale Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; frmr. mem.: Drumore Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Motorsports, Sportsmen's; married Jennifer; 3 children.



MARY JO DALEY

148th District

Montgomery County

Mary Jo Daley (D), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis X. and Mary B. Daley; Arch. Prendergast H.S., 1967; Gwynedd Mercy Coll. (A.S.), med. sec. sci., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.B.A.), *cum laude*, bus. admin., 1987, (M.P.A.), 2001; frmr. mem.: Narberth Bor. Cncl.; frmr. research admin./admin. & fin. mgr./fin. & admin. officer: Univ. of Pa.; mem.: League of Women Voters, ACLU, Lower Merion Conserv., Narberth Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: New Horizons Sr. Ctr.; Pa. State Bor. Assn. Cecil K. Leberknight Awd.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Cancer, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Women's Health; married Robert B. Winkelman; 3 children.



PETER J. DALEY II

49th District

Fayette and Washington Counties

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Val. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: Pa. Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Champ. of Small Bus.-2010, PLNA Green Indus. Advoc.-2009, Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Val. Chap. NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Masonic, SW.



MARGO L. DAVIDSON

164th District

Delaware County

Margo L. Davidson (D), born in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), communications; frmr. broad-cast journ.; frmr. mktg. & communication consult.; non-profit found.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Mfg., SE Deleg., Women's Dem. (chair); married Robert; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.



TINA M. DAVIS

141st District

Bucks County

Tina M. Davis (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Celeste and the late Harry Veneri; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1978; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), honors, comp. sci., 1983; frmr. assoc broker: Coldwell Banker; frmr. cncl. mem.: Bristol Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Ladies of the House, PA SAFE, Sportsmen's; married Jim; 3 children.



GARY DAY

187th District

Berks and Lehigh Counties

Gary Day (R), born in Baltimore, Md., son of William J. and Margaret (Sandy) J. Day; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., min. bus.; frmr. dir., Mktg. & HR-Service Electric Cablevision; frmr. exec. asst. to the mayor: City of Allentown; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA; found. mem.: Lehigh Val. Sportsfest; frmr. exec. dir.: Allentown Advancement Team; frmr. mem.: Allentown Econ. Dev. Corp. Exec. Comm.; youth sports coach; mem.: Heidleberg Game Protective Assn., NRA, Ontelaunee Rod & Gun Club, Greenleaf Lodge 561; life mem.: Germansville Goodwill Fire Co., Upper Lehigh Lions, St. Joseph the Worker Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Susan; 3 children.



MADELEINE DEAN

153rd District

Montgomery County

Madeleine Dean (D), born in 1959, born in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Robert and Mary Dean; Abington H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng.leduc., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. asst. prof.: La Salle Univ.; frmr. twp. comm.: Abington Ward 7; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, PA SAFE, SE, Women's, Women's Health; married Patrick J. Cunnane; 3 children.

DANIEL J. DEASY

27th District



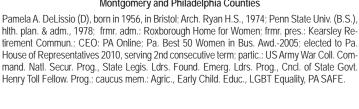


Daniel J. Deasy (D), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Daniel and Ruth Deasy; Bishop Canevin H.S., 1984; att. Univ. of Pgh., bus.; frmr. foreman/cnclman.: City of Pgh.; chair: Pgh. Water & Sewage Auth.; bd. mem.: Bish. Canevin H.S., The Early Learning Inst.; v-chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Animal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Veterans; married Kelly; 4 children.

PAMELA A. DeLISSIO

194th District

Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties



SHERYL McVITTY DELOZIER

88th District

Cumberland County



Sheryl McVitty Delozier (R), born in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., daughter of Judy and the late Arthur McVitty; W. Chester East H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), pol. sci./dom. govt., 1989; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), mgmt./bus. adm., 1994; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov.'s Off.; frmr. dir.: Gov.'s Off. of Pub. Liaison; frmr. advisor to the comm.: PUC; mem.: Messiah Coll. Pres.'s Ldrshp. Cncl., W. Shore/Mechanicsburg C of C, Mech. Women in Bus., New Cumberland Women's Club, Mechanicsburg Rotary; hon. bd. mem.: BSA New Birth Freedom Cncl.; bd. mem.: Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumb. & Perry Co., Bethany Towers; 1st v-pres.: Cumberland Co. Fed. of Rep. Women; Jr. Achiev. teacher: St. Stephen's Cath.; awds.: United Way Commun. Hero, Hbg. Area YWCA Vol. of the Yr., Central Pa. Bus. Journal 40 under 40 Bus. & Commun. Ldrs., Hbg. Area YWCA Women of Excell.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Christopher; 2 children.



ANTHONY M. DeLUCA

32nd District

Allegheny County

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman./dep. mayor: Penn Hills; frmr. mem.: Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; bd. mem.: PENNVEST, SPSBA, PHEFA; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs-2005, 2001, 1998, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn. Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairman's Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Autism, Cancer, Children's, Coal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Constance; 4 children.



GORDON RAY DENLINGER

99th District

Lancaster County

Gordon Ray Denlinger (R), born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; asst. controller: Newell Rubbermaid Graco Child. Prod. Div.; frmr. controller: Sharp Shopper Inc.; CPA; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; mem./elder: Zeltenreich Reformed Ch.; frmr. treas.: Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. chair: E. Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; found. chair: Values Action Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 6th consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.



FRANK DERMODY

Minority Leader - 33rd District

Allegheny County

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; elected Maj. Whip Dec. 2009; elected Min. Leader Jan. 2011; min. chair: Rules Comm.; married Debra; 2 children.



GENE D. DIGIROLAMO

18th District

Bucks County

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bish. Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Val. Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. aud.: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem.: Army Reserves; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Donna; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.



MARIA P. DONATUCCI

185th District

Delaware and Philadelphia Counties

Maria P. Donatucci (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Phil "Jaye" and the late Jean Patelmo; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1972; att. Phila. Coll. of Art, Phila. Commun. Coll., Pierce Jr. Coll., Temple Univ.; Phila. Redev. Auth.; frmr. adjudicator/suprv.: Bur. of Adm. Adjudication; founding mem.: Colon Cancer Alliance; Melvin Jones Fellowship Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 1, 2011, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Amer.-Ital., Arthritis, Blue-Green, Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Cultural & Arts, Energy, Info. & Tech. Informal, Intl. Commerce, Ladies of the House, Lupus, Natural Gas Vehicle; mem.: Phila. Deleg.; sec.: SE Deleg.; dep. whip: Dem. Caucus; married frmr. Rep. Robert C. Donatucci (deceased); 2 children.

2013-2014 GENERAL ASSEMBLY



GEORGE DUNBAR

56th District

Westmoreland County

George Dunbar (R), born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of John and the late Elizabeth Dunbar; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1976; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1993; frmr. controller: RYCO, Inc.; frmr. comm.: Penn Twp.; mem.: PICPA, ABC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Liberty, Pro-Life, Reform; married Sandra: 4 children.



BRIAN ELLIS

11th District

Butler County

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; mem.: Moraine Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Butler Co. Comm. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Panel, Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; frmr. adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; bd. of trustees: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Butler Co. Commun. Coll.; bd. mem.: Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Gas & Oil (chair), Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Monica; 2 children.



JOE EMRICK

137th District

Northampton County

Joe Emrick (R); Bangor H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.S.), hist/sec. educ.; Kutztown Univ. (M.S.), educ.; frmr. teacher: Stroudsburg/Pleasant Val./Lower Moreland Sch. Dists.; frmr. comm.: Salisbury Twp.; frmr. chair: Upper Nazareth Twp. Bd. of Suprv.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; mem.: Cornerstone E-Free Ch.; Lower Moreland Sch. Dist. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Christine; 2 children.



HAROLD A. ENGLISH

30th District

Allegheny County

Harold A. English (R); born in 1962, in Takoma Park, Md., son of Alden and Martha English; Magruder H.S., 1980; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. It. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve; owner: H.A. English & Assoc. P.C.; past pres.: Rotary; awds.: C of C Businessman of the Yr.-2009, Hampton Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Susan; 2 children.



ELI EVANKOVICH

54th District

Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties

Eli Evankovich (R), born in 1982, in Murrysville, son of Carl and Mary Ann Evankovich; Franklin Reg. H.S., 2000; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), fin./gen. mgmt., magna cum laude, 2005; frmr. sr. analyst: U.S. Steel Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Early Child. Educ., Manufacturing (chair), Steel; married Heather; 3 children.



DWIGHT EVANS

203rd District

Philadelphia County

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; hon. Doct.: Lincoln Univ.; co-chair: NCSL Hunger Partnership; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Options (found. mem.: Natl./Phila. Chap.); mem.: Triumph Bapt. Ch., Natl. Adv. Comm. for Ldrshp. for Healthy Commun., NCSL Inaugural Kevin B. Harrington Awd. for Excell. in Dem. Educ. Awd. Selection Comm., NCSL/Annie E. Casey Partnership on Fam. Econ. Success, First Lady Michele Obama's Partnership for a Healthier Amer. Taskforce, NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; fndr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influ-

ential-2011, MANNA Nourish Awd.-2010, Susan G. Komen for the Cure Siani Lee Commun. Adv.-2010, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ. Friend of Educ.-2010, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Awd.-2009, PA State Alliance of YMCA Leg. Champ. Awd.-2009, Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge F&AM of PA-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 16th consecutive term



GARTH D. EVERETT

84th District

Lycoming County

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of Maxine and the late David Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; LTC: USAF; frmr. atty.; mem.: NRA, VFW, Amer. Legion, Oregon E. Running Club, 1st UM Ch.; bd. mem.: River Val. Reg. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children, 2 grandchildren.



FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO

2nd District

Erie County

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. clerk/clerk of elections: Erie Co.; frmr. econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Erie Maennerchor Club; frmr. v-chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. sec.: Pleasant Ridge Manor Bd. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., S. End Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch.,Gannon Univ. Physician Asst. Prog. Adv. Bd., Morosky Coll. Health Professions & Sci. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Martin Luther King Ctr.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v-pres.:

Erie Wolves Club; sec.: Natl. Assn. of Wolves; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Guiseppi Mazzini Civic Assn. Man of the Year-2009, Pa. Chap. NASW Leg. of the Year-2008, Bob Connor Jr. Achiev. Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Erie Legends Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; min chair: Health Comm.; married Victoria B; 1 child, 2 stepchildren.

115th District

FRANK FARINA

Lackawanna and Wayne Counties

Frank Farina (D), born in 1976, in Scranton, son of Richard and Ann Marie Scopelliti; Valley View H.S., 1994; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1999; found./pres: Farina Landscaping Inc.; mem.: Fam. of St. Anthony, St. Ubaldo Soc., NRA, Grtr. Scranton Area C of C, Archbald/Eynon Lions Club, Lone Pine Hunting Club; mem./sponsor: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Karla; 3 children.



FRANK ANTHONY FARRY III

142nd District

Bucks County

Frank Anthony Farry III (R), born in 1972, in Abington, son of Frank Jr. and Sandra Joan Farry; Neshaminy H.S., 1990; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Bus. (B.S.), econ., 1995; Rutgers Univ. (M.S.), pub. policy, 1998; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. asst. twp. mgr.: Middletown Twp.; mem./fire chief: Langhorne-Middletown Fire Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Autism, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.



MELINDA FEE

37th District

Lancaster County

Melinda Fee (R), born in Lancaster, daughter of Tom and Jean Gates; Manheim Cent. H.S.; Millersville Univ., econ.; frmrly.: Trans. Amer. Off. Furn.; mem.: Manheim Rep. Comm., NRA, Manheim Cent. Sch. Dist. Booster Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agric., Govt. Reform, Pa. Fair; married Tom (dec.); 3 children..



MICHAEL E. FLECK

81st District

Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties

Michael E. Fleck (R), born in 1973, son of Shirley and the late Eugene Fleck; S. Huntingdon Co. H.S., 1991; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), hist., 1995; Ship. Univ., M.A.-level courses, hist.; Ldrshp. Huntingdon Co., 2004; frmr. dist. exec.: BSA; bd. mem.: Huntingdon Co. United Way; mem.: Huntingdon Co. Rep. Comm., Heritage Bapt. Ch., Juniata River Val. C of C & Visitors' Bur., Juniata Val. Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Pa. Workforce Dev. Bd.; frmr. sch. bd. mem.: S. Huntingdon Co. Sch. Dist.; frmr. mem.: Huntingdon Co. Libr. Sys. Bd. of Trustees, Huntingdon Co. Career & Tech. Jt. Operat. Comm., Huntingdon Rotary Club, Families and Comm. Together Collaborative Exec. Bd.; charter mem.: Huntingdon Co. Young Prof.; awds: SEIU Healthcare Pa. Thomas Zuber Mem. Awd.-2012, St. Francis Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Richard Crawford Awd.-2011, Jr. Achiev. of W. Pa. Bob O'Connor Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Monaken Lodge-BSA Vigil Honor-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term.



MARTY FLYNN

113th District

Lackawanna County

Marty Flynn (D), born in Scranton, son of Martin and Virginia Flynn; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1994; Marywood Univ. (B.A.), legal studies, 2000; frmr. educator/prog. coord.: Lackawanna Co. Prison; frmr. chair: Prison Misconduct Bd.; frmr. mixed martial arts fighter/prof. boxer; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.



DAN B. FRANKEL

Minority Caucus Chair - 23rd District

Allegheny County

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Pgh. Parks Conserv., Jewish Fam. & Child. Svcs., W. Pa. Conserv., Magee Women's Research Inst. & Found.; bd. mem.: Carnegie Libr.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; awds.: ACLU Marjorie H. Matson Vigilant Def. of Civil Liberties Awd.-2008, JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Esprit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; married Debra: 3 children.



ROBERT L. FREEMAN

136th District

Northampton County

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. shop steward/mem.: UFCW Union; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; auth.: article, Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley; frmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt., City of Easton Home Rule Charter Study Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog.: elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.



MATT GABLER

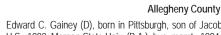
75th District

Clearfield and Elk Counties

Matt Gabler (R), born in DuBois; DuBois Cent. Cath. H.S.; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 2006; capt.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Ridgway Elks Lodge, Amer. Legion, NRA, St. Marys Moose Club, K of C, Pa. Wildlife Habitat Unltd., St. Michael the Archangel RCC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Coal, Eagle Scout, Energy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Rural Health, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Timber.

EDWARD C. GAINEY

24th District



Edward C. Gainey (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Jacob Talton and Darlene Craig; Peabody H.S., 1988; Morgan State Univ. (B.A.), bus. mgmt., 1994; frmr. comm. dev. spec.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Promise Divine Intervention Minis., Pgh. Comm. Svc., Inc.; frmr. chair/v-chair: Pgh. City Dem. Comm.; awds.: Urban Hero-2013, 75 Men of Excell.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, PA SAFE; married Michelle; 3 children.



JOHN T. GALLOWAY 140th District

Bucks County

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway and the late James Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; frmr. proj. mgr.: Merrill Lynch; basketball coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: AOH, local Dem Comm.; past pres./treas.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pennsbury Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Manufacturing (cochair), Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.



MARC J. GERGELY 35th District

Allegheny County

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmern's Caucus; mem.: F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, Wm. Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Ind. Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; min. chair: Comm. on Comm.; married Debbie, 3 children.



JARET A. GIBBONS 10th District

Lawrence, Beaver, and Butler Counties

Jaret A. Gibbons (0), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol sci./bus.., 2003; Univ. of Pgh., Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2006; mem.: F&AM Lodge 599, Slippery Rock Sportsmen's Club, Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assn., Holy Name Soc., Ellwood City Hist. Soc., NRA, PCUC, Sons of Italy, K of C, Loyal Order of Moose, Wolves; bd. mem.: Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Partnership, James Finnegan Found., Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank, PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agriculture, Alzheimer's, Arthritis, Autism, Cancer, Career & Tech. Edu., Cigar, Coal, Comm. College, Diabetes, Early Childhood Edu., Energy, Fair, Firefighter's & Emergency Services, Govt. Reform, Hunger, Irish, Lupus, Manufacturing, Masonic, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Rural,

Sportsmen, Steel, Timber, Veterans, NW & SW; married Jennifer; 2 children.



MARK M. GILLEN

128th District

Berks County

Mark M. Gillen (R), born in 1955, in Bristol, son of Concetta and the late Frank Gillen; Pennsbury H.S., 1973; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1987; Kutztown Univ. (M.Ed.), soc. studies/educ., 2008; frmr. educ. dir.: Salt and Light Found.; frmr. jury comm.: Berks Co.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., Mohnton Fish & Game Prot. Assn., Pike Twp. Prot. Assn., Perry Twp. Gun Club, Exeter Twp. Rod & Gun Club, Friends of the Daniel Boone Homestead, Hay Creek Hist. Assn.; frmr. cnclman.: Mohnton Bor.; frmr. alt. deleg./deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. Rep. chair: Berks Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Kim; 5 children.



KEITH J. GILLESPIE

47th District

York County

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa./York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York/Lancaster Co. Emerg. Med. Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; married Annette: 3 children.



MAUREE GINGRICH

101st District

Lebanon County

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; frmr. reg. mktg. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; frmr. dir. of mktg.: Cornwall Manor; frmr. own.: Mature Market Concepts; frmr. bd. of Irustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Val., Palmyra Pub. Libr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lebanon Val. C of C; frmr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Plan. Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.



ROBERT W. GODSHALL

53rd District

Montgomery County

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; frmr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; frmr. controller: Montgomery Co.; frmr. Rep. committeeman, area Idr., 1970-pres.; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., N. Penn Branch Red Cross; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Natl. Kidney Registry Amer. Hero Awd.-2011, Natl. Hemophilia Found. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Pa. Ins. Fraud Prev. Auth. Fraud Fighter Awd.-2010, Perseverance Vol. Fire Co. Citizen of the Yr.-2009, ARC of Montgomery, Berks & Bucks Cos. Rose Rosa Advocacy Awd.-2009, Pa. Veterinary Med. Assn. Recognition Proclamation-2008, 2007, Souderton Area H.S. Hall of Fame-2007, *The Reporter*

Newspaper Best Area Politician-2013, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2006, 2003, 2002, 2000, Pa. Soc. of Biomed. Research Ldrshp. Awd., Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Govt. Svc.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2003, nums. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.



NEAL P. GOODMAN

Minority Caucus Administrator – 123rd District Schuylkill County

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of the late Cornelius P. and Shirley Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; frmr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; frmr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; frmr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk; frmr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; frmr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitors Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: Blessed Teresa of Calcutta RC Ch.; mem.: AOH Jack Kehoe Div. #1, Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002; Dem Caucus Admin.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Vickie: 3 children.



KEITH J. GREINER

43rd District

Lancaster County

Keith J. Greiner (R), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of James and the late Margot Greiner; Conestoga Val. H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1987; frmr. controller: Lanc. Co.; frmr. suprvr./auditor: Upper Leacock Twp.; frmr. judge of elections: Leacock Dist.; frmr. treas.: Lancaster Co. Rep. Party; CPA: Hatter, Harris & Beittel, LLP; treas.: Ressler Mill Found.; mem.: Amer. Bus. Club of Lanc., Upper Leacock Fire Co., NRA; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2012.



GLEN R. GRELL

87th District

Cumberland County

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge; frmr. atty.: Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney; frmr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; frmr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law; frmr. dir.: Cumberland Val. Eagle Found., Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland & Perry Co.; dir.: United Way of Pa.; hon. dir.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; bd. mem.: Just. Ctr. of Cncl. of State Govts., PSERS, Pa. Masonic Youth Found.; mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., West Shore/Hbg. Reg./ Mechanicsburg C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.



SETH GROVE

196th District

York County

Seth Grove (R), born in 1979, in York, son of Thomas and Sandra Grove; Spring Grove H.S., 1998; York Coll. of PA (B.A.), pub. adm., 2002; att. Geo. Wash. Univ., pol. mgmt.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Keith Gillespie; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Todd Platts, Pa. Rep. Stan Saylor; frmr. chair: Dover YMCA Bd. of Mgrs.; mem.: Lions Club, NRA, Dover Fish & Game Assn., N. York Co. Rep. Club, York Co./Pa. Young Rep., Rep. State Comm., Rep. Club of York Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Liberty, Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportmen's, Timber, YMCA (co-chair); married Kacey; 2 children.



JOSEPH T. HACKETT

161st District

Delaware County

Joseph T. Hackett (R), born in 1959, son of the late Charles and Geri Hackett; Card. O'Hara H.S., 1977; Del. Co. Commun. Coll. Mun. Police Acad., 1984; frmr. corp.: Ridley Twp. Police Dept; frmr. detective: Del. Co. D.A.-Crim. Invest. Div.; frmr. pres./co-fndr.: Del. Co. Law Enforc. Mem. Found.; mem.: Mun. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm. (MPOETC), Ridley Twp. Econ. Dev. Comm.; Keystone Chap.-Natl. Emerg. Num. Assn. (9-1-1 Assn.) Leg. of the Yr.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish: married Maureen: 2 children.



KEVIN HAGGERTY

112th District

Lackawanna County

Kevin Haggerty (D), born in 1972, in Dunmore, son of Diane and the late Joe Haggerty; Dunmore H.S., 1991; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1995; frmrly. U.S. Marines; govt. affairs rep./ liaison: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Adv. Comm. for Deaf & Hard of Hearing; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jennifer; 2 children.



MARCIA M. HAHN

138th District

Northampton County

Marcia M. Hahn (R), born in 1954, daughter of the late Charles and Hilda McIlhaney; Nazareth Area H.S., 1972; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Len Gruppo; frmr. constit. svc./off. mgr.: Rep. Craig Dally; frmr. mem.: Nazareth Area C of C; mem.: DAR, NRA; bd. mem.: Fam. First; frmr. area chair: Northampton Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Career & Tech Educ., Diabetes, E. Central, Irish-Amer., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Reform, 2nd Amend., Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsman's, St. Auto. Enthus., YMCA; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.



GARY HALUSKA

73rd District

Cambria County

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; owner/oper.: Fix-It-Shop Auto. Ctr.; mem.: Patton Vol. Fire Co. (38 yrs.), Pa./Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres.: Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres.: Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters, Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club, Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; chair: Rock Run Rec. Area; bd. mem.: S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Val. Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married; 1 child; 3 grandchildren.

MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.

Minority Whip - 76th District

Centre and Clinton Counties

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and the late Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; frmr. bd. mem.: PA Parks and Forest, Lock Haven Sesquicentennial, Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alum. Assn., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 children.



R. TED HARHAI

58th District

Fayette and Westmoreland Counties

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Gtr. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Emp. Retirement Comm., Policy Comm.; min. chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, Coal (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv., Steel (chair).



JULIE HARHART

183rd District

Lehigh and Northampton Counties

Julie Harhart (R), born in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihylik; Allentown Cent. H.S.; Bethlehem Bus. Sch.; frmr. legis. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchange Club, N. Lehigh Val. C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: 2x recip. PASR Outst. Legis. of the Yr., 3x recip. "Taxpayer Hero" by Citizens Against Higher Taxes, 3x recip. NFIB "Guardian of Small Business," Child Adv. Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Blue Scarf Awd., N. Val. Dist. BSA Good Scout Awd.- 2010, Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married.



PATRICK J. HARKINS

1st District

Erie County

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S.; Mercyhurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Univ.-Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; frmr. driver: UPS; frmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Co. Fed. of Clubs, Dem. Comm., K of C, Sons of Lake Erie, Polaski Club, Siebenbuerger Club, Trinty Club, Third St. Falcons, Moniuszko Singing Soc., Metro Erie Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Children's, German, Irish, Ital., Labor, Sportsmen's; married Michelle; 3 children.



KATE M. HARPER

61st District

Montgomery County

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; part.: Timoney, Knox, LLP; past mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; bd. mem.: Pa. Legal Aid Network; frmr. bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem., Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Pa. Land Trust Assn. Conserv. Ldrshp. Awd., Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv.; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism Awareness, Commun. Coll. (co-chair); married Paul J. Kelly III; 2 children.



C. ADAM HARRIS

82nd District

Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; mem.: NRA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Jenise; 1 child.



JORDAN A. HARRIS

186th District

Philadelphia County

Jordan A. Harris (D), born in 1984, in Philadelphia; John Bartram Motivation H.S., 2002; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), govt./pol. affairs, 2006; Cabrini Coll. (M.Ed.), educ., 2008; frmr. exec. dir.: Phila. Youth Comm.; mem.: Phi Beta Sigma, F&AM Cephas Lodge #98 PHA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Pa. Legis. Black.



DOYLE M. HEFFLEY

122nd District

Carbon County

Doyle M. Heffley (R), born in 1970, in Allentown, son of Larry and Roberta Heffley; Lehighton Area H.S., 1989; Lincoln Tech. Inst. (A.A.), arch. drafting, 1991; frmr. NE area mgr.-Operational Staffing: Tankstar USA; frmr. terminal mgr.: JP Donmoyer Trucking Co. Inc.; frmr. ind. consult., transp. mgmt.; mem.: Beaver Run Gun Club, Indian Mt. Rod & Gun Club, Lehighton Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 314; frmr. mem.: Lower Towamensing Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. chair: Carbon Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax; married Kellie; 2 children.

104th District

SUSAN C. HELM

Dauphin County

Susan C. Helm (R) born in 1943, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981; own./broker: Century 21 At The Helm; legis. comm. mem.: Gtr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of REALTORS; mem.: Natl. Assn. of REALTORS, Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm., Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; past 1st v-chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term.



TIM HENNESSEY

26th District

Chester County

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty.: Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; frmr. mem.: Rotary Group Study Exch. (S. Wales, G.B.); frmr. chair: Rotary Group Exch. Prog.; dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. camp. chair: var. Rep. election campaigns; frmr. Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; caucus chair: Irish, Steel: married Carol; 3 children.



DICK LEE HESS

78th District

Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.; bd. of trustees: UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, Fed. of Sportsmen, Ducks Unltd., Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 14th consecutive term; chair: Transp. Comm.; married Shirley L.; 1 child; 3 grandchildren.

EDITOR'S NOTE: Representative Hess passed away September 6, 2013.



DAVID S. HICKERNELL

98th District

Dauphin and Lancaster Counties

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Rep.; Rep. committeeman; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alum. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Karen; 1 child.



ROBERT LEE JAMES

64th District

Butler and Venango Counties

Robert Lee James (R), born in 1948, in Oil City, son of the late Hubert L. and Dorothea W. James; Oil City H.S., 1966; Clarion Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1974, (M.B.A.) bus., 1983; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. v-pres.-Comm. Lending: First Natl. Bank of Pa.; frmr. fin. consult.: First Union Securities, Raymond James Fin.; frmr. chair: Clarion Univ. bd. of trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Cultural & Arts, NW, Rural; married Maureen M.; 3 children.



WARREN KAMPF

157th District

Chester and Montgomery Counties

Warren Kampf (R), born in 1967, in Bryn Mawr, son of Philip and Ann Kampf; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1985; Yale Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1989; Emory Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. suprv.: Tredyffrin Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Megan; 2 children.



ROB KAUFFMAN

89th District

Cumberland and Franklin Counties

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; frmr. supv.: Greene Twp.; mem.: Bethel Assembly of God, Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 4 children.



SID MICHAELS KAVULICH

114th District

Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties

Sid Michaels Kavulich (D), born in Taylor; Riverside H.S., 1974; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1976; frmr. communications spec.: Dem. State. Communications Office; bd. mem.: Cath. Soc. Svcs.-Scranton Diocese, Broadway Theatre of Scranton; mem.: Rotary Club of the Abingtons; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: NE Deleg.; married Linda; 3 children.

85th District

FREDERICK B. KELLER

Snyder and Union Counties

Frederick B. Keller (R), born in 1965, in Page, Az., son of Sandra Gross and the late Ray. E. Keller; Shikellamy H.S., 1984; Don Paul Shearer Real Estate Sch., 1995; frmr. qual. mgr./laborer/lumber purch./oper. mgr.: Conestoga Wood Specialties Corp.; mem./deacon: First Reformed Ch.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Cent. Pa./Gtr. Susq. Val. C of C; frmr. auditor: Middlecreek Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central Pa., Liberty, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Timber; married Kay; 2 children.



MARK K. KELLER

86th District

Franklin and Perry Counties

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and the late Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; frmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; mem.: Pa. Livestock Assn., Ctr. for Dairy Excell. Found. of Pa., Perry Co. Farm Bur., HACC Hbg. Campus Adv. Comm., Ducks Unltd., NRA, Mt. Zion Luth. Ch.; dir.: Orrstown Bank; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; Rep. Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Timber; married Sally; 1 child.



WILLIAM F. KELLER

184th District

Philadelphia County

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; mem.: K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; co-chair: Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.



THOMAS H. KILLION

168th District

Delaware and Chester Counties

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v-pres.: InR Advisors; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 6th consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.



PATTY KIM Dauphin County

103rd District

Patty Kim (D), born in 1973, in Escondito, Ca., daughter of Wayne and the late Hazel Kim; Langley H.S., 1991; Boston Coll. (B.A.), commun., 1995; frmr. anchor/reporter: WHP-TV; frmr. city cncl. mem.: City of Hbg.; Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Woman Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Cultural & Arts, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Women's; married John Sider; 2 children.



STEPHEN KINSEY

201st District

Philadelphia County

Stephen Kinsey (D), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Pearl and the late Lee Kinsey; Germantown H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1981; Eastern Univ. (M.B.A.), health admin., 2002; frmr. proj. coord.: Horizon House, Inc.; frmr. dir.-Workforce Dev.: Germantown Settlement; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. committeeman: 59th Ward, 25 Div.-Phila.; mem.: Phila. Alum. Chap.-Kappa Alpha Psi, Duval Improvement Assn., Phila. Sch. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Natl. Panhellic Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Commun. Coll. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Brighter Futures Awd.-2013; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Intell. Disabilities, LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Phila. Deleg.; 4 children.



THADDEUS KIRKLAND

159th District

Delaware County

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; att. E. Bapt. Theol. Sem.; frmr. commun. svc. coord.: Crozer Chester Med. Ctr.; pastor: Commun. Bapt. Ch.; v-pres.: W. End Ministerial Fellowship of Chester & Vicinity; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Inc.; frmr. v-chair: Natl. Black Caucus of State Leg.; num. Idrshp., commun. svc. awds.: elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Tour. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Susie; 5 children; 11 grandchildren.



JERRY KNOWLES

124th District

Berks and Schuylkill Counties

Jerry Knowles (R), born in 1948, in Coaldale, son of the late James and Emily Knowles; Marian Cath. H.S.; Thaddeus Stevens Trade Sch., mech. drafting, 1969; lic. Pa. Realtor; frmr. police officer: Tamaqua Police Dept.; frmr. own.: Knowles Mkt.; frmr. legis. asst.: Rep. Dave Argall; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Tamaqua Bor.; frmr. comm.: Schuylkill Co.; awds.: PV Irish Amer. Assn. Shamrock Awd.-2011, Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech. Spirit Achiev. Awd.-2010, Tamaqua Area C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 2009, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Lorraine; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

WILLIAM C. KORTZ II





Allegheny County

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology/pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. adm.; frmr. oper. mgr.: U.S. Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers (co-chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel; 3 children.



NICKOLAS M. KOTIK

45th District

Allegheny County

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of the late Michael and Mary Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./ treas.: Wm. Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Shirley; 1 child.



TIMOTHY A. KRIEGER

57th District

Westmoreland County

Timothy A. Krieger (R), born in 1961, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Ronald and Carole Krieger; Connellsville Area H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), math., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; lt.: U.S. Navy; of cnsl.: Strassberger, McKenna, Gutnick & Gefsky; frmr. sol.: Westmoreland Co. Rep. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Rotary, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Pioneer Presby. Ch., Mil. Officers Assn. of Amer.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Cultural & Arts, Commun. Coll., Intl. Commerce, Patrick Henry, Sportsmen's, 3rd Class Cities; married Eleanor; 4 children.



DEBERAH KULA

52nd District

Fayette and Westmoreland Counties

Deberah Kula (D), born in 1949, in Uniontown, daughter of the late William and Lillian Gadd; Fairchance-George H.S., 1967; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Northunion; ct. adm.: Fayette Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Fayette Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Arthritis, Autism, Coal, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Steel, SW (chair); married Frank; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.



JOHN ADDA LAWRENCE

13th District

Chester County

John Adda Lawrence (R), born in 1978, in W. Chester, son of Dr. John and Joanne Lawrence; Wilmington Christian Sch., 1996; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 2000; frmr. v-pres.: JP Morgan Private Bank; mem.: Hockessin Bapt. Ch., Antique Auto. Club of Amer., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; life mem.: Oxford Gun Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Liberty, Pro-Life; married Rebecca; 2 children.



MARK LONGIETTI

7th District

Mercer County

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharps-ville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; atty./part.: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McCall & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpsville Area Sch. Dist.; alloc. chair./exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Val. C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bicycle (co-chair), Diabetes (co-chair), Ital-Amer., Leq., NW (chair), Sportsmen's; married Tina.



GREGORY S. LUCAS

5th District

Crawford and Erie Counties

Gregory S. Lucas (R), born in 1960, in Phillipsburg, son of Rita and the late Stephen Lucas; Gen. McLane H.S., 1978; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ., 1981; frmr. part./proj. mgr.: Lechan-Lucas Contracting; frmr. dept. head-Construction Mgmt.: Fortis Inst.-Erie Campus; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Bor. of Edinboro; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Rose; 1 child.



RYAN E. MACKENZIE

134th District

Berks and Lehigh Counties

Ryan E. Mackenzie (R), born in 1982, in Allentown, son of Charles E. and V. Milou Mackenzie; Parkland H.S., 2000; N.Y. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, fin./intl. bus., 2004; Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.), 2010; frmr. policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of L&I; frmrly. U.S. Dept. of Labor; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Intl. Commerce, Sportsmen's.

40th District



JOHN A. MAHER III

Allegheny and Washington Counties

John A. Maher III (R), son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), magna cum laude; att. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, Applying Govt. Acct. Principles, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Vet. Med. Penn Vet Bd. of Overseers; awds.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Fairs Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Natl. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Common Cause Champ. of Good Govt. Awd.-2010, Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.



TIM MAHONEY

51st District

Fayette County

Tim Mahoney (D); frmr. United Mine Worker; frmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; frmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketfall; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; mem.: Elks, Moose, K of C, Hutchinson Sportmen's Club, N. Fayette Summit Club, Cath. War Vets. Club, Hopwood AMVETS, S. Connellsville Rod & Gun Club, Uniontown C of C, Polish Club of Uniontown, Laurel Highlands Parents Booster, Wharton Twp. Gun Club, Old Trails Lions Club, Legion of Fairchance; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Beth; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.



SANDRA J. MAJOR

Majority Caucus Chair - 111th District

Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties

Sandra J. Major (R); Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Susq. Co./Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; married.



DAVID M. MALONEY SR.

130th District

Berks County

David M. Maloney Sr. (R); Boyertown; frmr. mfg. process tech.; frmr. self-emp. bldg./remodel. contractor; frmr. sch. dir.; frmr. coach; PIAA official; mem.: num. civic org., sportsman's clubs; lic. wildlife pest agent; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Debby; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.



JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK

Minority Appropriations Chair - 25th District

Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. eng.: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth., PHEAA: mem.: K of C, C of C; bd. mem.: PSERS; awds.: Advancing Women in Trans. Phila. Awd.-2010, Pa. Chap.-Amer. Coll. of Emerg. Physicians Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; 1 child.



JIM MARSHALL

14th District

Beaver County

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem: Big Beaver Bor. Volun. Fire Co.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm.; frmr. deacon: First Presby. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Cindy, 1 child.



RONALD S. MARSICO

105th District

Dauphin County

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and the late Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; mem: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Capital Area Chap.-Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, 1492 Christopher Columbus Soc., ALEC, Heroes Grove Comm., W. Hanover Bus. Assn., Colonial Park/Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters Anglers, BSA Exec. Comm., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.



KURT A. MASSER

107th District

Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties

Kurt A. Masser (R), born in 1965, in Sunbury, son of Carole and the late Glen Masser; Line Mtn. H.S., 1983; Northumberland Co. Vo-Tech. Sch., 1983; self-emp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; 1 child.

ROBERT F. MATZIE





Allegheny and Beaver Counties

Robert F. Matzie (D), born in 1968, in Sewickley, son of Andrew Matzie Jr. and Catherine (Kay) Mendicino; Ambridge Area H.S., 1986; Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. (A.S.), high tech communications, 1989; Pt. Park Univ. (B.S.), journ./communications, 1992; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. dist. adm. asst.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Ambridge; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dem. Comm.; mem.: Ambridge Eagles Aerie 1635, Sons of Italy Lodge 341, Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Cncl., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Ital.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Patricia; 1 child.



STEPHEN McCARTER

154th District

Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties

Stephen McCarter (D), born in 1950; Temple Univ. (B.S.), educ.; Univ. of Pa. (M.S.), educ.; capt. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. teacher: Abington/Lower Merion sch. dists.; frmr. dir. of commun. svc.: Lower Merion H.S.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa.; frmr. chair: Cheltenham Sch. Dist. Local Tax Study Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./mideast. reg. pres.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; mem.: Cheltenham Dev. Corp., Cheltenham Hist. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Deborah.



MICHAEL PATRICK McGEEHAN

173rd District

Philadelphia County

Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish.



JOHN D McGINNIS

79th District

Blair County

John D McGinnis (R), born in 1954, in Latrobe, son of Virginia Lee and the late Donald McGinnis; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), great books, 1976; Indiana Univ.-South Bend (M.S.B.A.), bus., 1987; Penn State Univ. (Ph.D.), fin., 1993; frmr. teacher: Christ the King Sch.; frmr. asst. dir.: Univ. of Notre Dame; frmr. assoc. prof.-fin.: Penn State Univ.; Ben Franklin mem.: Blair Co. Tea Party: life mem.: NRA; mem.: Bavarian Aid Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Liberty, Pro-Life.



DANIEL McNEILL

133rd District

Lehigh and Northampton Counties

Daniel McNeill (D), born in 1947, son of the late Alexander Jr. and Isabelle McNeill; Louis E. Dieruff H.S., 1965; frmr. E-4: Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. mem./bus. agent/sec./treas.: Ironworkers Local 36; frmr. v-pres.: Lehigh Val. Bldg. Trades; frmr. comm./exec.: Whitehall Twp.; frmr. mgr.-Reg. Partnerships: Lehigh Co.; found.: Lehigh Co. Citizen Police Acad., Safe Streets Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jeanne; 2 children.



STEVEN C. MENTZER

97th District

Lancaster County

Steven C. Mentzer (R), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co.; Manheim Twp. H.S.; att. Elizabethtown Coll., bus. admin.; frmr. fin. consult.: Smith Barney; frmr. exec. dir./pres.: Cent. Amer. Relief Efforts; treas.: Manheim Twp.; Rep. Committeeman; mem.: Rotary Club of Lanc., BPOE; elder: First Presb. Ch.; awds.: Jefferson Awd., Mentzer Ecumenical Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, Hunger; married Sarah J.; 2 children.



DARYL D. METCALFE

12th District

Butler County

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. field eng.: Dade Behring; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Elke Maria: 1 child.



CARL WALKER METZGAR

69th District

Bedford and Somerset Counties

Carl Walker Metzgar (R), born in 1981, in Somerset, son of Terry and Nancy Metzgar; Berlin Brothersvalley H.S.; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./just. studies, 2004; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Judge Manning Awd., 2007; mem.: Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Marcellus Shale, Sportmen's, Timber, Winery; married Molly.

NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICCARELLI III





Delaware County

Nicholas Anthony Miccarelli III (R), born in 1982, in Wilmington, Del., son of Nicholas A. Jr. and Linda Miccarelli; Ridley H.S., 2000; att. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2007; staff sgt.: Pa. Natl. Guard (combat inf. badge, Army commend. medal, parachutist badge); frmr. chief of staff: Rep. Ron Raymond; bd. mem.: Pa. Vet. Museum; frmr. mem.: Ridley Park Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term.



NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE

163rd District

Delaware County

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Camillo Thomas and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. real estate; frmr. comm.: Upper Darby; Grand Knight: DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres.: Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem.: K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Assn., Westbrook Park Youth Assn., Holy Cross Home & Sch. Assn., CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 18th consecutive term; chair: Comm. on Comm., Ins. Comm.; married June; 3 children; 7 grandchildren; 10 great-grandchildren.



DAVID R. MILLARD

109th District

Columbia County

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office admin., 1988; frmrly. Bechtel Power Corp.; frmr. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.



DANIEL MILLER

District

Allegheny County

Daniel Miller (D); Danbury H.S., 1991; W. Conn. State Univ. (B.A.) 1996, (B.S.) 1997; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. sub. teacher; frmrly. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. pub. def./sol.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. team ldr.: AmeriCorps Natl. Civil. Commun. Corp; frmr. atty.; volun. firefighter: Mt. Lebanon Fire Dept.; mem.: PTA; supp.: Hist. Soc. of Mt. Lebanon; bd. mem.: Outreach Teen & Family Svcs.; Medal of Merit Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Kim.



RONALD E. MILLER

93rd District

York County

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burnell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr.: Adhesive Research Inc.; frmr. mem.: Dallastown Sch. Bd., York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., Priv. Ind. Cncl.; mem.: Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-Mat Svc. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; frmr. Rep. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; married Catherine L. "Kitty."



DUANE D. MILNE

167th District

Chester County

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Val. H.S., 1986; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./adm.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult.; church reader; co./state committeeman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; mem.: mil. reserves, Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach: youth sports; adult Idr.: Cub Scouts; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MPA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr., WCU Adm. of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, Bio-Medical, Bipartisan Reform, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Veterans, Women's Health; married Jean; 1 child.



RICK MIRABITO

83rd District

Lycoming County

Rick Mirabito (D), born in 1956, in New York, N.Y., son of the late Nicholas and Violet Mirabito; N. Shore H.S., 1974; Cornell Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. editor-in-chief: BCLS Intl. & Comp. Law Review; frmr. cnsl.: Rep. of Palau Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Malcolm Muir; frmr. chair: Main St. Proj. Comm.; found. fath./pres.: Gtr. Williamsport Landlord Assn.; bd. mem.: Our Towns 2010; St. Thomas More Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Sara; 1 child.



J.P. MIRANDA

197th District

Philadelphia County

J.P. Miranda (D), born in 1985, in Oakland, Ca.; Wm. Penn H.S.; att. W. Chester Univ., pol. sci.; frmr. commun. liaison: Phila. City. Cncl. Pres. Darrell Clarke; frmr. spokesman/commun. liaison: Sen. Shirley M. Kitchen; frmrly. Office of Mayor Michael Nutter; admin.: U.S. Census Philly Counts! proj.; awds.: Phila. Scholar Awd., Afri. Amer. C of C Phila. Young Ldrs. Awd.; apptd. youth rep.: SEPTA Citizens Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

ERIN MOLCHANY

22nd District





Erin Molchany (D), born in Mt. Wash.; Duquesne Univ., 1999; frmrly.: Amer. Red Cross Emerg. Svcs. Dept., Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pgh. Urban Magnet Proj. (PUMP); frmr. mem.: Gtr. Pgh. Nonproft Part. (GPNP) Public Policy Comm., Judge of Elections; frmr. v. pres.: Mt. Wash. Commun. Develop. Corp. Bd.; frmr. appt. co-chair: Pa. You Lead Initiative; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

DANIEL P. MOUL

91st District

Adams and Franklin Counties



Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1959, in Hanover, son of Donald and the late Doris Moul; New Oxford H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Athl. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW, FOE 1562, FOE 2226; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; v-chair: Children & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Nat. Gas Vehicle, S. Central Pa., Sportsmen's; married Lori; 2 children.

GERALD J. MULLERY

119th District

Luzerne County



Gerald J. Mullery (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Gerald and Janet Mullery; Grtr. Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Kings Coll. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; atty.: Michael J. O'Connor & Assoc. LLC; mem./past pres.: Gtr. Nanticoke Youth Soccer; mem.: K of C, AOH; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term: married Michele: 4 children.

PHYLLIS MUNDY

120th District

Luzerne County



Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; frmr. mem.: Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections; mem./lector: St. Stephen's Episc. Ch.; awds.: Early Learning Invest. Comm. Champ. for Child. Awd.-2013, Wyoming Val. Interfaith Cncl. Citation of Distinc., Pa. Cncl. on Aging Awd., Pa. Assn. of Area Agency on Aging Legis. of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Legis. of the Yr.-2004, Gtr. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Finance Comm.; 1 child; 2 grandchildren.



THOMAS PAUL MURT

152nd District

Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of the late James and Theresa Murt; Archbish. Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teach. cert.), bus. educ., 1997; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of admiss./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; cncl. mem.: Del. Val. Vet. Home; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; bd. mem.: Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; fruste: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Libr.; awds.: Friend of SAG-AFTRA (Screen Actors Guild-Armer. Fed. of TV and Radio Artists)-2013, Pa. Budget & Policy Ctr. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, The Phila. Alliance Legis. Champ. of Human Svcs.-2012, Human. of the Yr.-2006, Upper Moreland Sch. Dist. Giraffe Awd.-2004, Martin Luther King Human.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006,

serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.



T. MARK MUSTIO

44th District

Allegheny County

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurors; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 6th consecutive term: 2 children.



EDWARD JAMES NEILSON

169th District

Philadelphia County

Edward James Neilson (D), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas D. Neilson and the late Barbara Stafford; A. Lincoln H.S., 1981; Comey Inst. of St. Joseph Univ., 2004; frmrly. Chartwell Law Offices, LLP; frmr. dir.-Legis. Affairs/treas.: IBEW; asst. to the sec.: Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; dep. sec.: Safe & Labor Mgmt. Rela.; exec. dep. sec.: Dept. of Labor; mem.: BSA COL Unit 449, Millbrook Civic Assn., AOH 88, Widener-Apollo-Kensington Lodge #211, Valley of Phila., LuLu Shrin; coach: Calvary Athl. Assn./Bensalem Boys Club; awds.: Commun. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp.-2013, Daniel Beard Scouter Awd.-2010, COL Cncl. Scouter of the Yr.-2008, A. Lincoln H.S. Hall of Fame Inductee-2001, Phila. Bus. Journal 40 Under 40-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Doris; 5 children.



BRANDON P. NEUMAN

48th District

Washington County

Brandon P. Neuman (D), born in 1981, in Eighty-Four, son of Jim and Sue Neuman; Canon McMillian H.S., 2000; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), crim. just., 2005; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2009; bd. mem.: Jr. Achiev., Ldrshp. Wash. Co., Arc of Wash. Co., Pgh. EQT Three Rivers Regatta; bd. of govs.: Duquesne Law Alum. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Carrie.

MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN





Philadelphia County

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys; La Salle Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex, Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Rita; 2 children.



BERNARD T. O'NEILL

29th District

Bucks County

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Bernard T. and Dolores A. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennett H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; frmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; frmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; frmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; frmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Centennial/Pa. State/Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Spec. Needs; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002,

serving 6th consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.



DONNA R. OBERLANDER

63rd District

Armstrong and Clarion Counties

Donna R. Oberlander (R), born in 1970, in Clarion, daughter of James and Patricia Coull; Clarion Area H.S., 1988; Clarion Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1991; Rule Ldrshp. grad.: Penn State Univ. fellowship, 2007; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Fred McIlhattan's dist. office; frmr. bus. outreach: Clarion Co. Econ. Dev.; frmr. co. comm.: Clarion Co.; mem.: Clarion Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Clarion Co. Rep. Comm.; maj.: Civil Air Patrol; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Value Action Team; married Derek; 2 children.



MARK PAINTER

146th District

Montgomery County

Mark Painter (D), born in 1956, in Stowe; Pottsgrove H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), elec. engineering/law, 1978; frmr. tax collector: Limerick Twp.; frmr. Sun. sch. teach.: St. James Luth. Ch.; life mem.: Limerick Hist. Soc.; bd. mem.: Royersford Free Pub. Libr., Royersford Commun. Chest; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Coleen; 4 children.



CHERELLE L. PARKER

200th District

Philadelphia County

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng., 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher: Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm./spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Cnclwoman. Marien B. Tasco; frmrly. Ogontz Ave. Revital. Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Camp. Fund, Inter Commun. Dev. Corp.; committeeperson/1st v-chair: 50th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem.: Eisenhower Fellow, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap., 2000 Afr.-Amer. Women, Natl. Cong. of Black Women-Phila. Sect., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women-Pa. Chap.; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; awds.: Delta Sigma Theta Hon. Sor. An Exceptional Woman for an Exceptional Time-2011, Natl. Cong. of Black Women Shirley Chisholm Unbought Unbossed-2011, Bennett Ideal Awd.-2011, *Phila. Bus. Journal* Top 40 Under 40-2009, Kappa Alpha Psi Hon. Afr. Amer. Women Achievers-2008, Alpha Phi Alpha Frat.-

Rho Chap. Phenomenal Women-2008, *The Phila. Tribune* Most Influential Ldrs.-2007, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap. Legends in the Making-2007, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn. Frank "Tick" Coleman Outst. Alum.-2007, Radio One/Verizon Envisioning the Dream Black Hist. Maker-2007, TEENSHOP Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers in Phila.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 5th consecutive term.



EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI

121st District

Luzerne County

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gtr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; pres.: GNA Educ. Assn., Luzerne Co. Coord. Cncl., PMEA-Dist. 9; bd. mem.: CYC; legis. chair/PACE dir.: NEPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Millie; 4 children; 7 grandchildren.



JOHN D. PAYNE

106th District

Dauphin County

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Inst., 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #486; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.



MICHAEL T. PEIFER

139th District

Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA: Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life; married Jen; 3 children.

55th District

JOSEPH A. PETRARCA

Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor

Benefits Review Bd.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa., frmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural, Sportsmen's, Substance Abuse; married Elise: 5 children.



SCOTT A. PETRI

178th District

Bucks County

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1985; of cnsl.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio, LLP; frmr. chair/sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Heritage Soc.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; Pa. Bio Legis. of the Yr.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Life Sci. (chair), Pa. Winery (co-chair); married Ellen; 1 child.



TINA L. PICKETT

110th District

Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Val., Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant/hotel own.; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan Co. Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; 1 child.



JEFFREY P. PYLE

60th District

Armstrong and Indiana Counties

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./pre-law, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.E.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, cum laude, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; past pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame Bd. of Govs.; Rep. Committeman: Ford City's 2nd Ward; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, Ford City Eagles Club, Kittanning BPOE #203, Armstrong Co. Hunting & Fishing Club, Ford City Sportsman's Club; Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term.



MARGUERITE CORR QUINN

143rd District

Bucks County

Marguerite Corr Quinn (R), born in 1963, in Alexandria, La., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Rothwell Corr; Arch. Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor; frmr. mrktg./sales dir.: Align Consult.; bd. mem.: CB Cares, DC 21; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; chair: dept. policy; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bucks Co. Deleg., Del. Canal, Irish, Multiple Sclerosis, Sportsmen's; married John; 2 children.



KATHY L. RAPP

65th District

Forest, McKean, and Warren Counties

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; certified paralegal; commun. rel. rep.: Golden Living; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Eldercare Cncl., Warren Rotary; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; 3 children.



ADAM J. RAVENSTAHL

20th District

Allegheny County

Adam J. Ravenstahl (D), born in 1984, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Cynthia Ravenstahl; N. Cath. H.S., 2003; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., magna cum laude, 2007; frmr. bus. analyst: Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010 in a special election, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Animal Prot., Cancer, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger; married Alisha.



HARRY A. READSHAW

36th District

Allegheny County

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mort. Sci., 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., own./oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; frmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; mem.: AARP, Amer. Legion Post 935, Citizens for Neigh. Schs., Coraopolis Sportsmen Assn., Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Firearm Owners Against Crime, Eagles Aerie 1520, Gen. John F. Hartranft Camp #15 Sons of Union Vets., Gettysburg Battlefield Preserv. Assn., Leg. of Honor, Marine Corps League, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Navy Club of USA, Pa. Civil Air Patrol, Royal Order of Jesters, Scottish Rite Val. of Pgh., Syria Temple AAONMS, Supreme Cncl. Grp. Val. of Pgh. 33rd deg., Vet. Policy Cncl., Wm. D. McIlroy Lodge No. 269 F&AM, var. other orgs.; hon. mem.:

FOP Lodge 91; hon. life mem.: Park Vol. Fire Co. #4 Munhall, W. Homestead Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Natl. Civil War Museum, W. Pa. Maglev Dev. Corp.; chair: Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth., Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; caucus mem.: Irish, Ital.-Amer., Lupus (co-chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev. (co-chair); married Carol: 3 children; 6 grandchildren.



DAVID L. REED

Majority Policy Chair - 62nd District

Indiana County

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., *cum laude*, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir.: Indiana Co. Commun. Action Prog., Team Pa. Found., Indiana Co. United Way; bd. mem.: IUP Alumn. Assn.; mem.: Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Heather; 3 children.



MIKE REESE

59th District

Fayette and Westmoreland Counties

Mike Reese (R), born in 1978, in Mt. Pleasant Twp.; Mt. Pleasant H.S., 1996; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), educ., 2000; Seton Hill Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. admin., 2004; admin. officer: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg; frmr. teacher: Pressley Ridge Sch. at Ohiopyle; asst. dir.-Fin. Admin.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. chief of staff: Co. Comm. Terry Marolt, Phil Light; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Angela; 3 children.



MIKE REGAN

92nd District

Cumberland and York Counties

Mike Regan (R), born in 1961, in Harrisburg; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1980; Albright Coll. (B.S.), crim. just.; frmr. U.S. marshall; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Fran; 4 children.



BRAD ROAE

6th District

Crawford County

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; frmr. commerc. undrwrtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 231; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Dana; 3 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



TODD A. ROCK Franklin County

90th District

Todd A. Rock (R), born in 1963, in Chambersburg, son of Nelson and Lena Rock; Waynesboro H.S., 1981; Penn State Univ. (perm. teach. certif.), dean's list, workforce educ.; frmr. teacher: Franklin Co. Career & Tech. Ctr., Carlisle H.S.; mem.: Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Waynesboro Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central; married Nancy; 2 children.



JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.

188th District

Philadelphia County

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; frmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alum. of Cent. H.S., NAACP, Annenberg, PHEAA; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chaple of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Cheryl.



CHRIS ROSS

158th District

Chester County

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., *cum laude*, 1974; frmr. own.: Rox Ind. Inc.; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Pa. Environ. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy, Cncl. of State Govt. Natl. Exec. Comm., SSL Comm., Energy & Environ. Task Force; chair: CSG/ERC Exec. Comm.; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Commerce Comm.; married Cecilia; 2 children.



MARK ROZZI

126th District

Berks County

Mark Rozzi (D), born in 1971, in Reading, son of Grazia and the late Lucio Rozzi; Muhlenberg H.S., 1989; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci. 1996; pres./own./frmr. sales mgr.: Rozzi Bros. Window & Door Co.; mem.: Home Builders Assn., Justice 4 PA Kids; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jacklyn Rusnock; 1 child.

JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.





Philadelphia County

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off.; exec. bd. mem.: Rhawnhurst Athl. Assn.; bd. of adv.: Fed. Early Learn. Svcs.; mem.: Gov. Adv. Bd. of Probation, Pa. Commiss. of Sentencing, Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Mar. 14, 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Fileen.



RICHARD SACCONE

39th District

Allegheny and Washington Counties

Richard Saccone (R), born in 1958, in McKeesport, son of Frances and the late Nick Saccone; Elizabeth Forward H.S., 1976; Weber State Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1981; Univ. of Okla. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1984; Naval postgrad. sch. (M.A.), natl. sec. affairs, 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), intl. affairs, 2002; capt.: U.S. Air Force; prof.: St. Vincent Coll.; mem.: Firearms Owners Against Crime, NRA, Life-PAC, VFW, Amer. Legion; frmr. mem.: Elizabeth Forward Sch. Dist. sch. bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Liberty, Prop. Tax; married Yong; 2 children.



CHRISTOPHER SAINATO

9th District

Lawrence County

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; bd. mem.: PEMA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: NW, SW.



STEVE SAMUELSON

135th District

Lehigh and Northampton Counties

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Val.; frmr. legis. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. legis. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale, Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: Bethlehem Globe-Times; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA, Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Val.; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; married Tracy; 2 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



THOMAS R. SANKEY III

74th District

Clearfield County

Thomas R. Sankey III (R), born in 1980, in State College, son of George Sankey II and Cindy Graham; Clearfield Area H.S., 1999; St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), acctng., 2004; frmr. v-pres.: R&G Fabrication; mem.: Clearfield C of C, NRA, NFIB, Loyal Order of the Moose; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Coal, Steel, Timber.



STEVEN J. SANTARSIERO

31st District

Bucks County

Steven J. Santarsiero (D), born in 1965, in Montclair, N.J., son of Thomas J. and the late Elizabeth A. Santarsiero; Verona (N.J.) H.S., 1983; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1992; Holy Fam. Univ. (M.Ed.), 2006; frmr. assoc.: Carpenter Bennett & Morrissey, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; frmr. teacher: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist.; frmr. supv.: Lower Makefield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Ronni; 3 children.



STANLEY E. SAYLOR

Majority Whip - 94th District

York County

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dallastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Red Lion Area Commun. Svcs., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, St. John's UCC Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Mfg., Prop. Tax Reform.



MARIO M. SCAVELLO

176th District

Monroe County

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of the late Paul and Angela Scavello; Theo. Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Bd. of Trustees; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; bd. mem.: United Way; awds.: Pocono Twp. Vol. Fire Co. Outstdy. Supp. Hon. Lifetime Mbr. Awd., E. Stroudsburg Univ. Svc. to Educ., Nicolaus Copernicus Polish Supp. Sch. Cert. of Apprec.-2011, Pa. Food Merchants Pa. Celebrity Bagging Champ. Awd.-2010, Pocono Commun. Theater Searchlight Awd. Outst. Svc.-2010, Pa. Statewide Ind. Living Conf. Elected Official of the Yr.-2009, BSA Cert. of Apprec.-2009, Red Cross Vol. of the Yr.-2007, Red Cross Clara Barton Awd., apptd. legis. fellow to E. Stroudsburg Univ.-2005; Shawnee Tabernacle Ch. Outst. Citizen Awd.-2002, Scout Pack 96 Hometown Hero

Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 23, 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.

MICHAEL H. SCHLOSSBERG





Lehigh County

Michael Schlossberg (D), born in 1983, son of Burt and Rose Schlossberg; Livingston Sr. H.S. (N.J.), 2001; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci./psych., *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 2005; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pol. sci.; frmr. aide: Pa. Rep. Jennifer Mann, Lehigh Co. Exec. Don Cunningham; frmr. urban revitalization specialist; frmr. v-pres. mem. rela. & applied tech.: Grtr. Lehigh Val. C of C; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Allentown City Cncl.; bd. mem.: Allentown Sch. Dist. Found., Allentown Jewish Commun. Ctr.; mem.: Cong. Keneseth Israel, Muhlenberg Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Cedar Crest Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Hamilton Dist. Main Street Prog.; awds.: Pa. Downtown Ctr. Downtown Mgr. of the Yr.-2009, Amer. C of C Execs. Top 40 Under 40, E. Penn. Nus. Journal Top 20 Under 40 Young Prof.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Brenna; 2 children.



KEVIN SCHREIBER 95th District

York County

Kevin Schreiber (D); born in 1980 in Downington, son of John and Anne Schreiber; St. Pius X H.S. 1998; York Coll. (B.A.); pub. rela./bus. adm.; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.); frmr. econ. & com. devel. dir.: City of York; comun. involvement: Habit. for Humanity, DCED Civil War Trails, York Young Prof.; bd. mem.: Downtown Inc., York Co. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Redevelopment Auth., Partnrshp. for Econ. Develop. York Co., YorkArts; awds.: Intl. Econ. Develop. Cncl. Awd.-2011 & 2009; Cent. Penn. Bus. Jml. Top 40 Under 40; York Co. C. of C. Apptd. Official of the Yr,-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Bicycle, Gov't Reform, LGBT Equality, M.S., Animal Prot., Women's Health; married Jen.



JUSTIN J. SIMMONS

131st District

Lehigh and Northampton Counties

Justin J. Simmons (R), born in 1986, in Langhorne, son of John and Marianne Simmons; S. Lehigh H.S., 2004; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2008; frmr. leg. aide: Pa. Senate; mem.: Coopersburg Kiwanis, Lower Saucon Hist. Soc.; pres.: Lehigh Co. Young Reb.; Rep. committeeman: Lehigh Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., E. Central Rep., Govt. Reform, Liberty, Life Sci., Pa. Animal Prot., Prop. Tax, Steel; married.



BRIAN SIMS 182nd District

Philadelphia County

Brian Sims (D), born in 1978, in Washington, DC, son of Ronald and Mary Beth Sims; Dowingtown Sr. H.S., 1997; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S./B.A.); frmr. assoc. atty.: Seltzer & Assoc., PC; frmr. staff cnsl., Policy & Planning: Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Equality Pa.; bd. mem.: Campus Pride, The Standup Found.; awds.: New Ldrs. Cncl. Top 40 Natl. Ldrs. Under 40-2013, *Advocate* Mag. Top 40 Natl. LGBT Ldrs. Under 40-2012, ABA/NLGBT Top 40 Natl. LGBT Attys. Under 40-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: LGBT Equality, Women's Health.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

SAMUEL H. SMITH

Speaker of the House - 66th District

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-110)



PAM SNYDER

50th District

Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties

Pam Snyder (D), born in 1955, in Waynesburg; Jefferson-Morgan H.S., 1973; Waynesburg Univ., (hon. B.A.), 2008; frmr. dep. dist. dir.: U.S. House of Reps.; frmr. comm.: Greene Co.; awds.: Outst. Co. Comm. of the Yr.-2012, Waynesburg Rotary Paul Harris Fellow-2012, CCAP Pres. Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Early Child. Educ., Motorsports, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Jack; 2 children.



CURTIS G. SONNEY

4th District

Erie County

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of James W. and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; frmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; frmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.



TODD STEPHENS

151st District

Montgomery County

Todd Stephens (R), born in 1971, in Lansdale, son of William and Judith Stephens; Hatboro-Horsham H.S., 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. 2nd dep. prothon.: Montgomery Co. Prothon. Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Nicole; 1 child.



JERRY A. STERN

80th District

Blair County

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; frmr. prothon./clerk of cts.: Blair Co.; mem.: Blair Co. Rep. Comm., Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club, NASON Found., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term: chair: Tourism & Rec. Dev. Comm.: married Susan: 2 children.



RICHARD R. STEVENSON

Majority Caucus Administrator - 8th District

Butler and Mercer Counties

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force; frmr. Mercer Co. comm.; frmr. mem.: Grove City Cncl.; mem.: Slippery Rock Amer. Legion; frmr. chair: Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children; 5 grandchildren.



P. MICHAEL STURLA

Minority Policy Chair - 96th District

Lancaster County

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; frmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Policy Comm.; 2 children.



ROSEMARIE SWANGER

102nd District

Lebanon County

RoseMarie Swanger (R), born in 1945, in Lebanon; S. Lebanon H.S., 1963; att. Thompson Inst.; frmr. comm.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. city clerk/pers. officer: City of Lebanon; own.: Quality Pin Svc.; mem.: Lebanon Co. CAP Bd., Rep. Co. Comm. Exec. Bd., United Way of Lebanon Co., Rep. Women's Cncl., VAMC Adv. Bd.; past pres./sr. mem.: Kiwanis of Lebanon; ex.-officio: PROBE; awds.: Found. Lebanon Co. Comm. for Women-2005, Pa. Sen. Outst. Svc. in Local Govt.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Leonard, 1 child; 1 grandchild.



WILL TALLMAN

193rd District

Adams (part) and York (part) Counties

Will Tallman (R), born in 1947, in Lock Haven; Salem Central H.S., 1966; New Tribes Mission, (B.A.) cross cult. minis., 1971; att.: Wisconsin Sch. of Electronics; frmr. auth. tech. man.: Piper Aircraft; frmr. comp./engr./mgmt. positions; self-emp.: comp. netwrkg. & tele. for small bus.; deacon; frmr. pres./mem.: Wellsboro Area Sch. Dist. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. leg. cncl. mem.: Pa. Sch. Bd. Assn.; frmr. instruct.: NRA safety; frmr. mem.: Rep. St. Comm.; mem: Adams Co. Rep. Comm., NRA; pres.: Adams Co. Rep. Club; EMT: Hampton Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Suzanne; 4 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



JOHN J. TAYLOR

177th District

Philadelphia County

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Archer & Greiner, P.C.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 15th consecutive term; chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Evelyn; 4 children.



W. CURTIS THOMAS

181st District

Philadelphia County

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract.: Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; frmr. 14th Ward Idr.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; auth.: *The Breadth & Scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act*, 1980; bd. mem.: Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Prot. Assn., Phila. NAACP, Al Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Commun. House; master mason: Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; Holy Royal Arch Mason: King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason: DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason: United Sup. Cncl.; shriner: Pyramid Temple #1 AEAONMS; chair: Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; v-chair: NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate Commerce; fndr./Dem.

chair: IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs, Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Commun. Svc., Cunningham Commun. Svc., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, N. Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Commun. Svc., Geo. Wash. Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; min. chair: Commerce Comm.; 2 children.



MIKE TOBASH

125th District

Berks and Schuylkill Counties

Mike Tobash (R), born in 1964, in Schuylkill Haven, son of Robert and Mary Tobash; Elizabeth-town Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin./mgmt./mktg., 1987; owner: Tobash Ins. Agency; mem.: United Way-Schuylkill Co., Tri-Val. Lions, Val. View Gun Club, Friedensburg Fish and Game, Good Intent Fire Co.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Amie: 2 children.



MARCY L. TOEPEL

147th District

Montgomery County

Marcy L. Toepel (R), born in 1958, in Pottstown, daughter of June and the late David Erb; Boyertown Area H.S., 1976; frmr. 1st dep.: Montgomery Co. Recorder of Deeds; frmr. mem.: Boyertown Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa House of Representatives May 18, 2010 in a special election, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Mark; 5 children.

116th District

TARAH TOOHIL

Luzerne County

Tarah Toohil (R), born in 1979, in Drums, daughter of Peter and Barbara Toohil; Hazleton Area H.S., 1998; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), prelaw/pol. sci./soc., 2003; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.), 2008; atty: The Law Office of Tarah Toohil; mem.: Hazleton Rotary, Lower Luzerne Bar Assn., Hazleton Area Lady Lawyers, Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., Hazleton Elks Lodge, Circle 200 Women of NE Pa.; alum.: Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre; awds.: Elks Citizen of the Yr.-2011, Margery Scranton Cncl. of Rep. Women Hist. Month Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem.: Welfare Policy Task Force; Dep. Whip; 2 children.



DAN TRUITT 156th District

Chester County

Dan Truitt (R), born in 1968, in Media, son of George and the late Theresa Truitt; Marple Newtown H.S., 1986; att. Drexel Univ., elect. eng.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elect. eng., 1992; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), comp. sci., 1999; frmr. sys. eng. mgr.: CFM Tech., Inc.; frmr. exec. app. eng.: Square D Co.; pres.: Truitt Eng.; mem.: K of C 4th deg.; unit comm.: Chester Co. Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Michele; 2 children.



MIKE TURZAI

Majority Leader - 28th District

Allegheny County

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), Eng., 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. part.: Houston Harbaugh, P.C.; Pa. Rep. State Comm.: frmr. 40th Sen. Dist.; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Rules Comm.; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.



MIKE VEREB

Majority Caucus Secretary – 150th District

Montgomery County

Mike Vereb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Bernadette; 3 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



GREGORY S. VITALI

166th District

Delaware County

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Enviro. Resources & Energy Comm.



RONALD G. WATERS

191st District

Delaware and Philadelphia Counties

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; frmr. parking mgmt. supv.: Phila. Parking Auth.; fndr./dir.: Command Perf. Drill Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black (chair), Phila. Deleg.; 8 children.



KATHARINE M. WATSON

144th District

Bucks County

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling; frmr. sm. bus. own.: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks, Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs. Leg. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Williams Advocacy Awd. (Alzheimer's)-2007, Pa. Cncl. on Aging Ldrshp. Awd., YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Children & Youth Svcs. Comm.; married James R.; 1 child.



JAKE WHEATLEY JR.

19th District

Allegheny County

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; comm.: SW Pa. Plann. Comm.; bd. mem.: Gtr. Pg. Urban League; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term.

JESSE WHITE 46th District

Allegheny, Beaver, and Washington Counties

Jesse White (D), born in 1978, in Washington, son of Jeffrey White and Sharlene Watazyclyn, Bethlehem-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2000; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; owner: White & Assoc.; mem.: MENSA, F&AM Lodge 297, Moose Lodge #22; bd. of supv./bd. of auditors: Cecil Twp.; adv. bd. mem.: Meadowcroft Rockshelter and Museum of Natural Life, Washington Co. Big Brothers Big Sisters, Washington Co. Energy Partners, Pet Search; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Autism, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, Oil & Gas, Sportsmen's, Steel, SW.



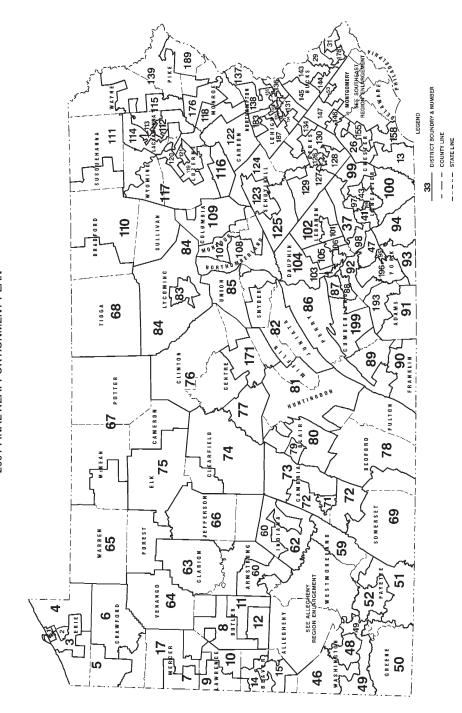
ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD

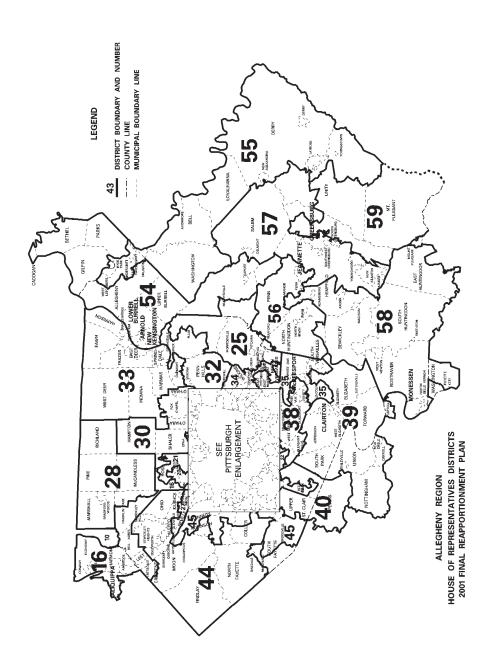
198th District

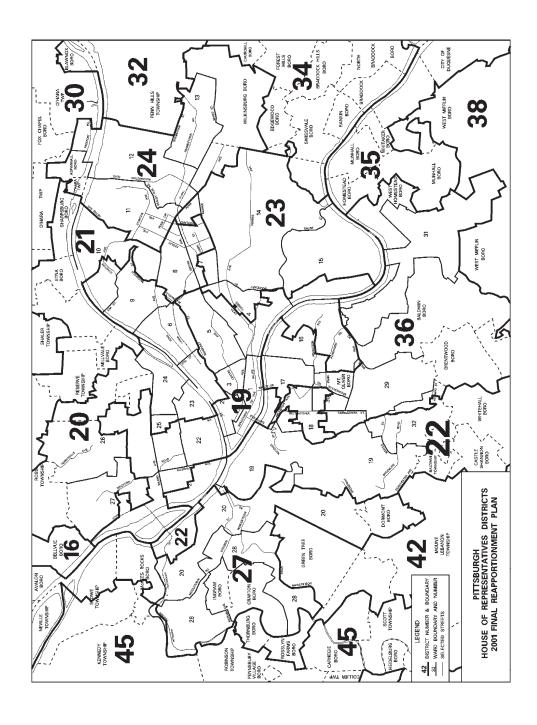
Philadelphia County

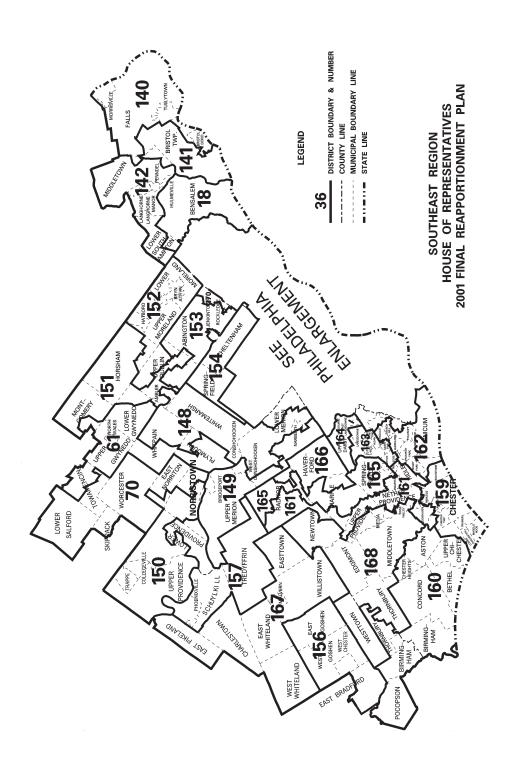
Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svcs., 1985; 1st v-chair: Phila. Co. Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Natl. Found. for Women Legis., Lucien Crump Educ. Found.; mem.: 2000 Afr. Amer. Women, Phila. Pol. Cong. of Afr. Amer. Women, Friends of Fernhill Park; block capt.: 4600 Block of Morris St.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Asthma, Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Intl. Commerce, Lupus, Non-Profit Org., Pa. Charities Phila., Pa. Legis. Black; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

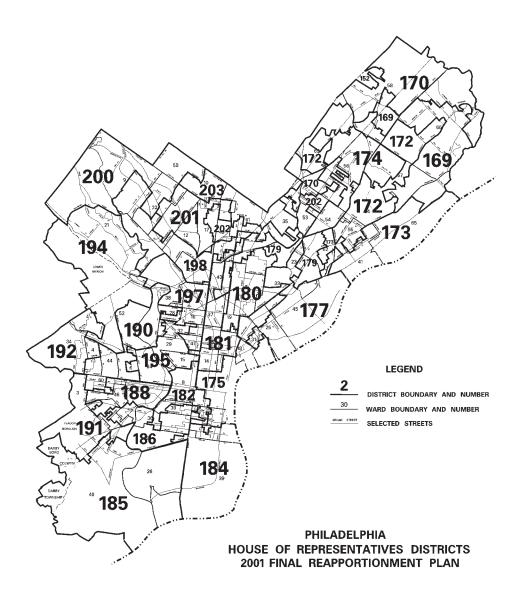
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICT MAPS 2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN











HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Dist. 1 ERIE County. Part of ERIE County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the TOWNSHIP of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. Patrick J. Harkins (D)

Dist. 2 ERIE County. Part of ERIE County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)

Dist. 3 ERIE County. Part of ERIE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the BOROUGHS of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. Ryan A. Bizzarro (D)

Dist. 4 ERIE County. Part of ERIE County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Wesleyville. Total population: 58,985. Curt Sonney (R)

Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties. Part of CRAWFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the BOROUGHS of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of ERIE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Every Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. Gregory S. Lucas (R)

Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County. Part of CRAWFORD County consisting of the CITIES of Meadville and Titusville and the TOWNSHIPS of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the BOR-OUGHS of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydetown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. Brad Roae (R)

Dist. 7 MERCER County. Part of MERCER County consisting of the CITIES of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the BOROUGHS of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. Mark Longietti (D)

Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelienople and Part of MERCER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and

Wolf Creek and the BOROUGHS of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. Richard R. Stevenson (R)

Dist. 9 BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of BEAVER County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darlington and the BOROUGH of Darlington and Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the BOROUGHS of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. Chris Sainato (D)

Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of BEAVER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the BOROUGH of Economy (PART, District 02): Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Slippery Rock and the BOROUGH of Slippery Rock and Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106.

Dist. 11 BUTLER County. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. Brian Ellis (R)

Dist. 12 BUTLER County. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOR-OUGHS of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxonburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. Daryl Metcalfe (R)

Dist. 13 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. John A. Lawrence (R)

Dist. 14 BEAVER County. Part of BEAVER County consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the BOROUGHS of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. Jim Marshall (R)

Dist. 15 BEAVER County. Part of BEAVER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the BOROUGHS of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59.746. Jim Christiana (R)

Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART,

Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART, Division 01]) and Leetsdale and Part of BEAVER County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWN-SHIP of Harmony and the BOROUGHS of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. Rob Matzie (D)

Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of CRAWFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGH of Cochranton; Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of MERCER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawannock, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707. Michele Brooks (R)

Dist. 18 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. Gene DiGirolamo (R)

Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)

Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGH of West View. Total population: 61,615. Adam Ravenstahl (D)

Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall]) and the BOROUGHS of Etna, Millvale and Sharpsburg. Total population: 61,987. Dom Costa (D)

Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18

[PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Baldwin and the BOROUGHS of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16). Total population: 60,943. Erin C. Molchany (D)

Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. Dan B. Frankel (D)

Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 61,765. Ed Gainey (D)

Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWN-SHIP of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Murrysville (PART, Districts East Murrysville, South Murrysville and West Murrysville) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. Joseph F. Markosek (D)

Dist. 26 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGHS of Elverson, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. Tim Hennessey (R)

Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the TOWNSHIPS of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. Daniel J. Deasy (D)

Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. Mike Turzai (R)

Dist. 29 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. Bernard T. O'Neill (R)

Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara,

(PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. Harold A. English (R)

Dist. 31 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. Steven J. Santarsiero (D)

Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHS of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545. Anthony M. DeLuca (D)

Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. Frank Dermody (D)

Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHS of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. Paul Costa (D)

Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHS of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. Marc J. Gergely (D)

Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. Harry A. Readshaw (D)

Dist. 37 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. Mindy Fee (R)

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART,

Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. William C. Kortz II (D)

Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Clairton and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and South Park and the BOROUGHS of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHS of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. Rick Saccone (R)

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWN-SHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. John A. Maher (R)

Dist. 41 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambright, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. Ryan P. Aument (R)

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. Daniel L. Miller (D)

Dist. 43 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. Keith J. Greiner (R)

Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Ben Avon Heights, Edgeworth, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. T. Mark Mustio (R)

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. Nick Kotik (D)

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the BOROUGHS of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oak-dale; Part of BEAVER County consisting of the TOWN-SHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. Jesse White (D)

Dist. 47 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. Keith J. Gillespie (R)

Dist. 48 WASHINGTON County. Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWN-SHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Elisworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. Brandon P. Neuman (D)

Dist. 49 FAYETTE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dun-levy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. Peter J. Daley II (D)

Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Masontown and Point Marion; All of GREENE County and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. Pam Snyder (D)

Dist. 51 FAYETTE County. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. Tim Mahoney (D)

Dist. 52 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the CITY of Connells-ville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottdale. Total population: 62,088. Deberah Kula (D)

Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield and Towamencin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. Robert W. Godshall (R)

Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWN-SHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHS of Export and Murrysville (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. Eli Evankovich (R)

Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the BOR-OUGH of Leechburg and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyal-hanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggaley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOR-OUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. Joseph A. Petrarca (D)

Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND County. Part of WESTMO-RELAND County consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. George Dunbar (R)

Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND County. Part of WEST-MORELAND County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Young-wood. Total population: 59,917. Tim Krieger (R)

Dist. 58 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOR-OUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of WEST-MORELAND County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsdale, Stoners, Strohms and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. R. Ted Harhai (D)

Dist. 59 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of FAYETTE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Eastview, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts

Duncan, Heccla, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHS of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. Mike Reese (R)

Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and INDIANA Counties. Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Applewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of INDIANA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocta. Total population: 61,015. Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)

Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. Kate Harper (R)

Dist. 62 INDIANA County. Part of INDIANA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHS of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. Dave Reed (R)

Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and CLARION Counties. Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of CLARION County. Total population: 59,315. Donna Oberlander (R)

Dist. 64 BUTLER and VENANGO Counties. Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of VENANGO County. Total population: 61,932. R. Lee James (R)

Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and WARREN Counties. All of FOREST County: Part of McKEAN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHS of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of WARREN County. Total population: 59,519. Kathy Rapp (R)

Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and JEFFERSON Counties. Part of ARMSTRONG County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of INDIANA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHS of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of JEFFERSON County. Total population: 59,447. Samuel H. Smith (R)

Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and POTTER Counties. All of CAMERON County; Part of McKEAN County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin, Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHS of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of POTTER County. Total population: 59,280. Martin T. Causer (R)

Dist. 68 BRADFORD and TIOGA Counties. Part of BRADFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHS of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of TIOGA County. Total population: 59,012. Matthew E. Baker (R)

Dist. 69 BEDFORD and SOMERSET Counties. Part of BEDFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of SOMERSET County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. Carl Walker Metzgar (R)

Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. Matthew D. Bradford (D)

Dist. 71 CAMBRIA County. Part of CAMBRIA County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHS of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. Bryan Barbin (D)

Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and SOMERSET Counties. Part of CAMBRIA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHS of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of SOMERSET County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning and Shade and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. Frank Burns (D)

Dist. 73 CAMBRIA County. Part of CAMBRIA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOR-OUGHS of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. Gary Haluska (D)

Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD County. Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Big-

ler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallaceton and Westover. Total population: 59,039. Tommy Sankey (R)

Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and ELK Counties. Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the BOROUGH of Troutville and All of ELK County. Total population: 59,455. Matt Gabler (R)

Dist. 76 CENTRE and CLINTON Counties. Part of CENTRE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the BOROUGHS of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of CLINTON County. Total population: 59,640. Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

Dist. 77 CENTRE County. Part of CENTRE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Division 03], East Central [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central [PART, Division 02]). Total population: 60,888. H. Scott Conklin (D)

Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties. Part of BEDFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Sax-ton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of FULTON County and Part of HUNTINGDON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the BOROUGHS of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. Dick L. Hess (R)

Dist. 79 BLAIR County. Part of BLAIR County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. John D McGinnis (R)

Dist. 80 BLAIR County. Part of BLAIR County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. Jerry A. Stern (R)

Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of BLAIR County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGH of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07): Part of HUNTINGDON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield,

Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the BOROUGHS of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of MIFFLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bratton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. Mike Fleck (R)

Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and SNYDER Counties. All of JUNIATA County; Part of MIFFLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of SNYDER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the BOROUGHS of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. C. Adam Harris (R)

Dist. 83 LYCOMING County. Part of LYCOMING County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the BOROUGHS of Duboistown and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. Rick Mirabito (D)

Dist. 84 LYCOMING County. Part of LYCOMING County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Piatt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 59,110. Garth D. Everett (R)

Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION Counties. Part of SNY-DER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of UNION County. Total population: 61,258. Fred Keller (R)

Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and PERRY Counties. Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fannett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of PERRY County. Total population: 61,987. Mark K. Keller (R)

Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County. Part of CUMBER-LAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the BOROUGHS of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. Glen R. Grell (R)

Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County. Part of CUMBER-LAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHS of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)

Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of CUMBERLAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGH of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. Rob Kauffman (R)

Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County. Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. Todd Rock (R)

Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of ADAMS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHS of Arendtsville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrystown and Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. Dan Moul (R)

Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. Part of CUMBERLAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. Mike Regan (R)

Dist. 93 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. Ronald R. Miller (R)

Dist. 94 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. Stanley E. Saylor (R)

Dist. 95 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. Kevin J. Schreiber (D)

Dist. 96 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWN-SHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. P. Michael Sturla (D)

Dist. 97 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Lititz. Total population: 59,206. Steven C. Mentzer (R)

Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the BOROUGH of Middletown (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHS of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total

population: 60,828. David S. Hickernell (R)

Dist. 99 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHS of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. Gordon Denlinger (R)

Dist. 100 LANCASTER County. Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the BOROUGHS of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. Bryan Cutler (R)

Dist. 101 LEBANON County. Part of LEBANON County consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Cleona, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. Mauree A. Gingrich (R)

Dist. 102 LEBANON County. Part of LEBANON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHS of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. RoseMarie Swanger (R)

Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. Patty Kim (D)

Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. Susan C. Helm (R)

Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. Ronald S. Marsico (R)

Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County. Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royalton. Total population: 59,671. John D. Payne (R)

Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUM-BERLAND Counties. Part of COLUMBIA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of MONTOUR County and Part of NORTHUMBERLAND County consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHS of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. Kurt A. Masser (R)

Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. Part of NORTHUMBERLAND County consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy,

Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the BOROUGHS of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snydertown, Turbotville and Watsontown and Part of SNYDER County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and the BOROUGH of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634. Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

Dist. 109 COLUMBIA County. Part of COLUMBIA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the BOROUGHS of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566. David Millard (R)

Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHAN-NA Counties. Part of BRADFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the BOROUGHS of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of SULLIVAN County and Part of SUSQUEHANNA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Dimock, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the BOROUGH of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. Tina Pickett (R)

Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of SUSQUEHANNA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; Part of WAYNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the BOROUGH of Starrucca and Part of WYOMING County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. Sandra Major (R)

Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA County. Part of LACKAWANNA County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the BOROUGHS of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. Kevin Haggerty (D)

Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA County. Part of LACKAWANNA County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. Marty Flynn (D)

Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUE-HANNA and WYOMING Counties. Part of LACKAWANNA County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandling; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Pittston and the BOROUGH of Yatesville; Part of SUSQUEHANNA County consisting of the BOROUGH of Forest City and Part of WYOMING County consisting of the BOROUGH of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE Counties. Part of LACKAWANNA County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the TOWN-SHIPS of Carbondale and Jefferson and the BOROUGHS of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of WAYNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the BOROUGH of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. Frank Farina (D)

Dist. 116 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGHS of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. Tarah Toohil (R)

Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of COLUMBIA County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Benton and the BOROUGH of Benton; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of WYOMING County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. Karen Boback (R)

Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laflin and Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. Mike Carroll (D)

Dist. 119 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. Gerald J. Mullery (D)

Dist. 120 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County

consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. Phyllis Mundy (D)

Dist. 121 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

Dist. 122 CARBON County. All of CARBON County. Total population: 58,802. Doyle Heffley (R)

Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County. Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHS of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. Neal P. Goodman (D)

Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maidencreek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHS of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. Jerry Knowles (R)

Dist. 125 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the BOROUGHS of Centerport and Leesport and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Auburn, Cressona, Landingville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513. Mike Tobash (R)

Dist. 126 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHS of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. Mark Rozzi (D)

Dist. 127 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the BOROUGHS of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)

Dist. 128 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the BOROUGHS of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. Mark M. Gillen (R)

Dist. 129 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jef-

ferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Bernville, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Womelsdorf. Total population: 60,894. Jim Cox (R)

Dist. 130 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the BOROUGHS of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. David M. Maloney Sr. (R)

Dist. 131 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGH of Coopersburg and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. Justin J. Simmons (R)

Dist. 132 LEHIGH County. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. Michael H. Schlossberg (D)

Dist. 133 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804. Daniel T. McNeill (D)

Dist. 134 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District Eastern) and the BOROUGHS of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)

Dist. 135 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08] and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. Steve Samuelson (D)

Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of NORTH-AMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01(hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Leithsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total popula-

tion: 59,509. Robert L. Freeman (D)

Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of NORTH-AMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. Joe Emrick (R)

Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of NORTH-AMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. Marcia M. Hahn (R)

Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and WAYNE Counties. Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of PIKE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHS of Matamoras and Milford and Part of WAYNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHS of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. Michael Peifer (R)

Dist. 140 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. John T. Galloway (D)

Dist. 141 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. Tina M. Davis (D)

Dist. 142 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHS of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Penndel. Total population: 59,274. Frank A. Farry (R)

Dist. 143 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. Marguerite Quinn (R)

Dist. 144 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. Katharine M. Watson (R)

Dist. 145 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Perkasie, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. Paul I. Clymer (R)

Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-

ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHS of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. Mark Painter (D)

Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618 Marcy Toepel (R)

Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitemarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHS of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. Mary Jo Daley (D)

Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. Tim Briggs (D)

Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Collegeville, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. Mike Vereb (R)

Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. Todd Stephens (R)

Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. Thomas C. Murt (R)

Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County. Part of MONTGOM-ERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. Madeleine Dean (D)

Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. Stephen McCarter (D)

Dist. 155 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. Becky Corbin (R)

Dist. 156 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOR-OUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. Dan Truitt (R)

Dist. 157 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. Warren Kampf (R)

Dist. 158 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHS of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. Chris Ross (R)

Dist. 159 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWN-SHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. Thaddeus Kirkland (D)

Dist. 160 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. Stephen Barrar (R)

Dist. 161 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]),

Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. Joseph T. Hackett (R)

Dist. 162 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. Nick Miccarelli (R)

Dist. 163 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHS of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)

Dist. 164 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 07] and the BOROUGHS of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. Margo L. Davidson (D)

Dist. 165 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. William F. Adolph Jr. (R)

Dist. 166 DELAWARE County. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. Greg Vitali (D)

Dist. 167 CHESTER County. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pikeland, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774. Duane Milne (R)

Dist. 168 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmont, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. Thomas Killion (R)

Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004), 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46]). Total population: 59,075. Ed Neilson (D)

Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWN-SHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and

the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 113, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34]). Total population: 59,893. Brendan F. Boyle (D)

Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of CENTRE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of MIFFLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005), 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17]). Total population: 59,078. Kevin J. Boyle (D)

Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 6 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,644. Michael P. McGeehan (D)

Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except 1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25]). Total population: 61,887. John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)

Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19]). Total population: 59,282. Michael H. O'Brien (D)

Dist. 176 MONROE County. Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. Mario M. Scavello (R)

Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19]). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 178 BUCKS County. Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. Scott A. Petri (R)

Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23]). Total population: 60,787. James Clay Jr. (D)

Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 22 and 23] and 43 [PART, Division 06]). Total population: 60,034. Angel Cruz (D)

Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13]). Total population: 59,516. W. Curtis Thomas (D)

Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and 22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33]). Total population: 59,357. Brian Sims (D)

Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHS of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Total population: 60,728. Julie Harhart (R)

Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. William F. Keller (D)

Dist. 185 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Colwyn and Darby and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. Maria P. Donatucci (D)

Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. Jordan A. Harris (D)

Dist. 187 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Long-swamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the BOROUGHS of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. Gary Day (R)

Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)

Dist. 189 MONROE and PIKE Counties. Part of MON-ROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap and Part of PIKE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. Rosemary M. Brown (R)

Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART, Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)

Dist. 191 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the BOROUGH of Yeadon and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11, 15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. Ronald G. Waters (D)

Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. Louise Williams Bishop (D)

Dist. 193 ADAMS and YORK Counties. Part of ADAMS

County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. Will Tallman (R)

Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03]), 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. Michelle F. Brownlee (D)

Dist. 196 YORK County. Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. Seth M. Grove (R)

Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. J.P. Miranda (D)

Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. Rosita C. Youngblood (D)

Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND County. Part of CUMBER-LAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOR-OUGHS of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. Stephen Bloom (R)

Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. Cherelle L. Parker (D)

Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422. Stephen Kinsey (D)

Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07], 49 [PART

16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. Mark B. Cohen (D)

Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of PHILADEL-PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902. Dwight Evans (D)

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY 2013-2014 SESSION

ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R) 193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District - Rob Matzie (D)

19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)

20th District - Adam Ravenstahl (D)

21st District - Dom Costa (D)

22nd District - Erin C. Molchany (D)

23rd District - Dan B. Frankel (D)

24th District - Ed Gainey (D)

25th District - Joseph F. Markosek (D)

27th District – Daniel J. Deasy (D)

28th District - Mike Turzai (R)

30th District – Harold A. English (R)

32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)

32110 District - Arthrony IVI. Decuca (L

33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)

34th District – Paul Costa (D)

35th District - Marc J. Gergely (D)

36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)

38th District – William C. Kortz II (D)

39th District – Rick Saccone (R)

40th District - John A. Maher (R)

42nd District – Daniel L. Miller (D)

44th District - T. Mark Mustio (R)

45th District – Nick Kotik (D)

46th District - Jesse White (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District - Eli Evankovich (R)

55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)

63rd District - Donna Oberlander (R)

66th District - Samuel H. Smith (R)

BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)

10th District - Jaret Gibbons (D)

14th District – Jim Marshall (R)

15th District – Jim Christiana (R)

16th District – Rob Matzie (D)

46th District - Jesse White (D)

BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District - Carl Walker Metzgar (R)

78th District - Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY

124th District - Jerry Knowles (R)

125th District - Mike Tobash (R)

126th District – Mark Rozzi (D)

127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)

128th District - Mark M. Gillen (R)

129th District - Jim Cox (R)

130th District - David M. Maloney Sr. (R)

134th District – Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)

187th District - Carl W. Mantz (R)

BLAIR COUNTY

79th District - John D McGinnis (R)

80th District - Jerry A. Stern (R)

81st District - Mike Fleck (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District - Matthew E. Baker (R)

110th District - Tina Pickett (R)

BUCKS COUNTY

18th District - Gene DiGirolamo (R)

29th District - Bernard T. O'Neill (R)

31st District - Steven J. Santarsiero (D)

140th District – John T. Galloway (D)

141st District - Tina M. Davis (D)

142nd District - Frank A. Farry (R)

143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)

144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)

145th District - Paul I. Clymer (R)

178th District - Scott Petri (R)

BUTLER COUNTY

8th District - Richard R. Stevenson (R)

10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)

11th District - Brian Ellis (R)

12th District - Daryl Metcalfe (R)

64th District - R. Lee James (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District - Bryan Barbin (D)

72nd District - Frank Burns (D)

73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

CAMERON COUNTY

67th District - Martin T. Causer (R)

CARBON COUNTY

122nd District - Doyle Heffley (R)

CENTRE COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D) 77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)

171st District - Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

CHESTER COUNTY

13th District - John A. Lawrence (R)

26th District - Tim Hennessey (R)

155th District - Becky Corbin (R)

156th District – Dan Truitt (R)

157th District – Warren Kampf (R)

158th District – Chris Ross (R)

160th District - Stephen Barrar (R)

167th District – Duane Milne (R)

168th District - Thomas Killion (R)

CLARION COUNTY

63rd District - Donna Oberlander (R)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

74th District - Tommy Sankey (R)

75th District - Matt Gabler (R)

CLINTON COUNTY

76th District - Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

107th District - Kurt A. Masser (R)

109th District - David Millard (R)

117th District - Karen Boback (R)

CRAWFORD COUNTY

5th District - Gregory S. Lucas (R)

6th District - Brad Roae (R)

17th District - Michele Brooks (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

87th District - Glen R. Grell (R)

88th District – Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)

89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)

92nd District - Mike Regan (R)

199th District - Stephen Bloom (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY

98th District - David S. Hickernell (R)

103rd District – Patty Kim (D)

104th District - Susan C. Helm (R)

105th District - Ronald S. Marsico (R)

106th District – John D. Payne (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY

159th District - Thaddeus Kirkland (D)

160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)

161st District – Joseph T. Hackett (R)

162nd District - Nick Miccarelli (R)

163rd District - Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)

164th District - Margo L. Davidson (D)

165th District - William F. Adolph Jr. (R)

166th District - Greg S. Vitali (D)

168th District - Thomas Killion (R)

185th District - Maria P. Donatucci (D)

191st District - Ronald G. Waters (D)

ELK COUNTY

75th District - Matt Gabler (R)

ERIE COUNTY

1st District - Patrick J. Harkins (D)

2nd District - Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)

3rd District - Ryan A. Bizzarro (D)

4th District - Curt Sonney (R)

5th District - Gregory S. Lucas (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY

49th District - Peter J. Daley II (D)

50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

51st District - Tim Mahoney (D)

52nd District - Deberah Kula (D)

58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)

59th District – Mike Reese (R)

FOREST COUNTY

65th District - Kathy Rapp (R)

FRANKLIN COUNTY

86th District - Mark K. Keller (R)

89th District - Rob Kauffman (R)

90th District - Todd Rock (R)

91st District - Dan Moul (R)

FULTON COUNTY

78th District - Dick L. Hess (R)

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

GREENE COUNTY

50th District - Pam Snyder (D)

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

78th District - Dick L. Hess (R) 81st District - Mike Fleck (R)

INDIANA COUNTY

60th District - Jeffrey P. Pyle (R) 62nd District - Dave Reed (R) 66th District - Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

66th District - Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA COUNTY

82nd District - C. Adam Harris (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

112th District - Kevin Haggerty (D) 113th District - Marty Flynn (D) 114th District - Sid Michaels Kavulich (D) 115th District - Frank Farina (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY

37th District - Mindy Fee (R) 41st District - Ryan P. Aument (R) 43rd District - Keith J. Greiner (R) 96th District - P. Michael Sturla (D) 97th District - Steven C. Mentzers (R) 98th District - David S. Hickernell (R) 99th District - Gordon Denlinger (R) 100th District - Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

LAWRENCE COUNTY

9th District - Chris Sainato (D) 10th District - Jaret Gibbons (D) 17th District - Michele Brooks (R)

LEBANON COUNTY

101st District - Mauree A. Gingrich (R) 102nd District - RoseMarie Swanger (R)

LEHIGH COUNTY

131st District - Justin J. Simmons (R) 132nd District - Michael H. Schlossberg (D) 133rd District - Daniel T. McNeill (D) 134th District - Ryan E. Mackenzie (R) 135th District - Steve Samuelson (D) 183rd District - Julie Harhart (R) 187th District - Gary Day (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY

114th District - Sid Michaels Kavulich (D) 116th District - Tara Toohil (R) 117th District - Karen Boback (R) 118th District - Mike Carroll (D) 119th District - Gerald J. Mullery (D) 120th District - Phyllis Mundy (D) 121st District - Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY

83rd District - Rick Mirabito (D) 84th District - Garth D. Everett (R)

McKEAN COUNTY

65th District - Kathy Rapp (R) 67th District - Martin T. Causer (R)

MERCER COUNTY

7th District – Mark Longietti (D) 8th District - Richard R. Stevenson (R) 17th District - Michele Brooks (R)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

81st District - Mike Fleck (R) 82nd District - C. Adam Harris (R) 171st District - Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

MONROE COUNTY

118th District - Mike Carroll (D) 139th District - Michael Peifer (R) 176th District - Mario M. Scavello (R) 189th District - Rosemary M. Brown (R)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY 53rd District - Robert W. Godshall (R) 61st District - Kate Harper (R) 70th District - Matthew D. Bradford (D) 146th District - Mark Painter (D) 147th District - Marcy Toepel (R) 148th District - Mary Jo Daley (D) 149th District - Tim Briggs (D) 150th District - Mike Vereb (R) 151st District - Todd Stephens (R) 152nd District - Thomas P. Murt (R) 153rd District - Madeleine Dean (D) 154th District - Stephen McCarter (D) 157th District - Warren Kampf (R) 170th District - Brendan F. Boyle (D) 194th District - Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

MONTOUR COUNTY

107th District - Kurt A. Masser (R)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

131st District - Justin J. Simmons (R) 133rd District - Daniel T. McNeill (D) 135th District - Steve Samuelson (D) 136th District - Robert L. Freeman (D) 137th District - Joe Emrick (R) 138th District - Marcia M. Hahn (R) 183rd District - Julie Harhart (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

107th District - Kurt A. Masser (R) 108th District - Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

PERRY COUNTY

86th District - Mark K. Keller (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

152nd District - Thomas P. Murt (R)

154th District - Stephen McCarter (D)

169th District - Ed Neilson (D)

170th District - Brendan F. Boyle (D)

172nd District - Kevin J. Boyle (D)

173rd District - Michael P. McGeehan (D)

174th District - John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)

175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)

177th District – John J. Taylor (R)

179th District – James Clay (D)

180th District - Angel Cruz (D)

181st District - W. Curtis Thomas (D)

182nd District - Brian Sims (D)

184th District - William F. Keller (D)

185th District - Maria P. Donatucci (D)

186th District – Jordan A. Harris (D)

188th District - James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)

190th District – Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)

191st District - Ronald G. Waters (D)

192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)

194th District - Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

195th District – Michelle F. Brownlee (D)

197th District – J.P. Miranda (D)

198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)

200th District – Cherelle L. Parker (D)

201st District - Stephen Kinsey (D)

202nd District - Mark B. Cohen (D)

203rd District - Dwight Evans (D)

PIKE COUNTY

139th District - Michael Peifer (R)

189th District - Rosemary M. Brown (R)

POTTER COUNTY

67th District - Martin T. Causer (R)

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

123rd District - Neal P. Goodman (D)

124th District - Jerry Knowles (R)

125th District - Mike Tobash (R)

SNYDER COUNTY

82nd District - C. Adam Harris (R)

85th District - Fred Keller (R)

108th District - Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY

69th District - Carl Walker Metzgar (R)

72nd District - Frank Burns (D)

SULLIVAN COUNTY

110th District - Tina Pickett (R)

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

110th District - Tina Pickett (R)

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)

114th District - Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

TIOGA COUNTY

68th District - Matthew E. Baker (R)

UNION COUNTY

85th District - Fred Keller (R)

VENANGO COUNTY

64th District - R. Lee James (R)

WARREN COUNTY

65th District - Kathy Rapp (R)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

39th District - Rick Saccone (R)

40th District - John A. Maher (R)

46th District - Jesse White (D)

48th District - Brandon P. Neuman (D)

49th District - Peter J. Daley II (D)

50th District - Pam Snyder (D)

WAYNE COUNTY

111th District - Sandra Major (R)

115th District - Frank Farina (D)

139th District - Michael Peifer (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

25th District - Joseph F. Markosek (D)

52nd District - Deberah Kula (D)

54th District - Eli Evankovich (R)

55th District - Joseph A. Petrarca (D)

56th District - George Dunbar (R)

57th District - Tim Krieger (R)

58th District - R. Ted Harhai (D)

59th District - Mike Reese (R)

WYOMING COUNTY

111th District - Sandra J. Major (R)

114th District - Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

117th District - Karen Boback (R)

YORK COUNTY

47th District - Keith J. Gillespie (R)

92nd District - Mike Regan (R)

93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)

94th District - Stanley E. Saylor (R)

95th District - Kevin J. Schreiber (D)

193rd District - Will Tallman (R)

196th District – Seth M. Grove (R)

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2013–2014 SESSION

AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 312 MC) Hennessey, Chair Gingrich, Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services Brooks, Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits Mentzer, Secretary		Democratic (Room 34 EW) Samuelson, Chair DeLissio, Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services Pashinski, Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits Clay, Secretary	
Brown, R. Culver English Gillen Greiner Hackett Lucas	McGinnis Marshall Miccarelli Milne Quinn Swanger	Bizzarro Flynn McCarter	McNeill Ravenstahl Snyder

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Democratic		
(Room 220 IOB)		
Petrarca, Chair		
Kula, V	ice Chair	
Neuman	Secretary	
klin	Mirabito	
issio	Painter	
oons	Rozzi	
ulich	Wheatley	
	-	
	(Room Petrard Kula, V	

APPROPRIATIONS

(Roor Adolp Petri, Ellis, Su Chair on Co Killion, S Chair on Ed Adolphiand, S Chair on Denlinger, Chair on Gingrich, Chair on	ajority n 245 MC oh, Chair Vice Chair vice Chair vice omnittee criminal Justice uconomic Impact frastructure Subcommittee n Education Subcommittee r Fiscal Policy Subcommittee n Health and Velfare	ct e		
O'Neill	, Secretary			
Aument Boback Christiana Day Everett Grell Grove	Milne Mustio Oberlander Peifer Pyle Sonney	Boyle, B. Bradford Brownlee Carroll Conklin Dean Kula	Mahoney O'Brien Parker Sabatina Santarsiero Wheatley	

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority		Democratic		
(Room	41A EW)	(Room 326 MC)		
Watso	n, <i>Chair</i>	Bishop, <i>Chair</i>		
Moul, V	'ice Chair	Brownlee	Vice Chair	
Toohil, Secretary		Rozzi, Secretary		
Bloom	Oberlander	Boyle, K.	Haggerty	
Dunbar	Rock	Conklin	Kinsey	
Greiner	Sankey	Deasy	McCarter	
Keller, F.	Stephens	Gainey		
Lawrence	Tallman			
Maloney	Toepel			

COMMERCE

(Room 1 Ross Metzgar, Si Chair on Devel Culver, Su Chair on Services a Fleck, Sul Chair or	Majority (Room 110 ROB) Ross, Chair Metzgar, Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development Culver, Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking Fleck, Subcommittee Chair on Housing Marshall, Subcommittee		nocratic 1214 IOB) has, Chair Subcommittee in Economic elopment Subcommittee on Financial and Banking Subcommittee on Housing Subcommittee Small Business
	Secretary		Secretary
Brown, R. Cox Helm Mackenzie Maloney	Milne Payne Tobash Truitt	Flynn Longietti	Miranda Neilson

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

(Room 105 ROB) Micozzie, <i>Chair</i>		(Room 325 MC) Gergely, <i>Chair</i>	
Adolph Major O'Neill Payne Pickett	Pyle Saylor Stevenson Turzai	Davis Kinsey	Longietti Readshaw

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 150 MC) Godshall, Chair Kauffman, Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities Ellis, Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications		Democratic (Room 202 IOB) Daily, P., Chair Matzie, Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities Burns, Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications	
Delozier DiGirolamo Farry Killion Masser Metzgar	Girolamo Pickett Irry Reese Ilion Stephens asser Toepel		ny, <i>Secretary</i> Kotik Neuman White

EDUCATION

Majority (Room 216 ROB) Clymer, Chair O'Neill, Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education Christiana, Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education Rapp, Subcommittee Chair on Special Education Tallman, Secretary		Democratic (Room 208 IOB) Roebuck, Chair Longietti, Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education Conklin, Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education Harkins, Subcommittee Chair on Special Education Santarsiero, Secretary	
Aument Emrick English Fleck Gillen	Grove Reese Rock Simmons Truitt	Carroll Clay Molchany	O'Brien Wheatley

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Majority (Room 115 ROB) Miller, R., Chair Everett, Subcommittee Chair on Energy Pyle, Subcommittee Chair on Mining Gabler, Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests Corbin, Secretary		(Roo Vita Carroll, Chair Snyder, Chair Santarsiero	Democratic (Room 38 EW) Vitali, Chair Carroll, Subcommittee Chair on Energy Snyder, Subcommittee Chair on Mining Santarsiero, Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests	
Causer Christiana Evankovich Krieger Marshall	Metzgar Oberlander Rapp Ross Sankey	Barbin Bradford Farina	Gibbons McCarter	

ETHICS

Majority (Room 107 ROB) Petrie, <i>Chair</i>		(Ro	Democratic (Room 34 EW) Kotik, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Delozier Ellis	Metzgar	Dean Gibbons	Santarsiero	

FINANCE

Majority (Room 41 EW) Benninghoff, <i>Chair</i> Lawrence, <i>Vice Chair</i> Evankovich, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 36 EW) Mundy, <i>Chair</i> Dean, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Bloom Denlinger Dunbar Gabler Greiner Grove	James Keller, F. Milne Peifer Rapp Roae	Briggs Daley, M. Davidson Harris, J.	Kavulich Kortz Mirabito Ravenstahl

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority (Room 41 EW) Causer, <i>Chair</i> Rock, <i>Vice Chair</i> Lucas, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 114 IOB) Haluska, <i>Chair</i> Galloway, <i>Vice Chair</i> Mullery, <i>Secretary</i>		
Cox Emrick English Everett Fee Gillespie	Hahn Heffley Keller, M. Maloney Moul Peifer	Farina Gergely Haggerty Kula	y	Mahoney Snyder White

GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 314 MC)		(Room 300 IOB)	
Pickett, <i>Chair</i>		Youngblood, <i>Chair</i>	
Dunbar, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Regan, <i>Secretary</i>		Donatucci, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback Brooks Clymer Corbin Day Helm	Knowles Mackenzie Millard Murt Stephens Swanger	Bizzarro Cruz Davis Deasy	Kinsey Neilson Rozzi

HEALTH

Majority (Room 108 ROB) Baker, Chair Toepel, Subcommittee Chair on Health Care Day, Subcommittee Chair on Health Facilities Simmons, Secretary		Democratic (Room 200 IOB) Fabrizio, Chair Brown, V., Subcommittee Chair on Health Care Sabatina, Subcommittee Chair on Health Facilities Daley, M., Secretary	
Corbin Cutler Farry Gingrich Grell Hahn	Kauffman Lawrence Petri Stern Toohil	Boyle, K. Clay DeLissio	Mullery O'Brien Schlossberg

HUMAN SERVICES

Majority		Democratic	
(Room	n 49 EW)	(Room 528 MC)	
DiGirola	amo, <i>Chair</i>	Cruz, <i>Chair</i>	
Hackett, S	Subcommittee	Brownlee, Subcommittee	
Chair on Dru	igs and Alcohol	Chair on D	rugs and Alcoh
Murt, Su.	bcommittee	Dean, S	Subcommittee
Chair on Mental Health		Chair on Mental Health	
James, Secretary		Kinsey, Secretary	
Aument	Heffley	DeLissio	Molchany
Baker	Mentzery	Haggerty	Painter
Emrick	O'Neill	Kim	Pashinski
Evankovich	Roae		
Heffley	Toepel		
Harris, C.A.			

INSURANCE

Majority		De	Democratic	
(Room 105 ROB)		(Roo	(Room 115 IOB)	
Micozzie, <i>Chair</i>		DeL	DeLuca, Chair	
Quinn, Vice Chair		Costa,	Costa, D., Vice Chair	
Roae, Secretary		Boyle,	Boyle, B., Secretary	
Brown, R.	Hickernell	Barbin	Matzie	
Day	Killion	Davis	Neilson	
Evankovich	Miccarelli	Gainey	Pashinski	
Godshall	Simmons	Kotik		
Grell	Sonney			
Harris C ∆	Tohash			

JUDICIARY

Democratic

Majority

Keller, M.

Toohil

(Room 218 ROB)		(Room 106 IOB)		
Man	sico, <i>Chair</i>	Caltagirone, Chair		
Grell, S	Subcommittee	Sabatina, Subcommittee		
Chai	ir on Courts	Chair	on Courts	
Krieger,	Subcommittee	Bradford,	Subcommittee	
Chair on Crime		Chail	r on Crime	
and Corrections		and Corrections		
Cutler, Subcommittee		White, Subcommittee		
Chair on Family Law		Chair oi	Chair on Family Law	
Stephens, Secretary		Kula, Secretary		
Delozier	O'Neill	Barbin	Dean	
Ellis	Regan	Brown, V.	Neuman	
Hackett	Rock	Costa, D.		
Hess	Saccone			

LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Majority		Democratic		
(Room 143 EW)		(Room 333 MC)		
Scavello, <i>Chair</i>		Keller, W., Chair		
Mackenzie, Vice Chair		Gergely	Gergely, Vice Chair	
Bloom, Secretary		Snyder, Secretary		
Aument	Grove	Boyle, B.	Neuman	
Cox	Keller, F.	Donatucci	Parker	
Culver	Lucas	Galloway	White	
Cutler	McGinnis	Harkins		
Delozier	Mentzer			
Gillen	Truitt			

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority (Room 214 ROB) Taylor, Chair Payne, Subcommittee Chair on Licensing Mustio, Subcommittee Chair on Marketing		(Roor Costa Kotik, S <i>Chair</i> o Mahoney, <i>Chair</i> o	Democratic (Room 301 IOB) Costa, P., Chair Kotik, Subcommittee Chair on Licensing Mahoney, Subcommittee Chair on Marketing	
Miccarelli, Secretary Delozier Masser Ellis Petri Kampf Reese Killion Regan Krieger Sonney Lawrence		Boyle, B. Burns Harhai	Ravenstahl Sabatina Wheatley	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 209 IOB) Harper, Chair Swanger, Subcommittee Chair on Boroughs Maloney, Subcommittee Chair on Counties Knowles, Subcommittee Chair on Townships Kampf, Secretary		Democratic (Room 207 IOB) Freeman, Chair Mirabito, Subcommittee Chair on Boroughs Mahoney, Subcommittee Chair on Counties Daley, M., Subcommitte Chair on Townships	
Farry Fee Gingrich Hennessey James	Lucas Oberlander Petri Sankey Toohil	Harkins Kavulich Kim	McNeill Miranda Painter

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority		De	Democratic	
(Roon	n 313 MC)	(Roo	(Room 221 IOB)	
Harhart, <i>Chair</i>		Read	Readshaw, Chair	
Hickernell, Vice Chair		Kortz	Kortz, Vice Chair	
Brooks, Secretary		Gibbo	Gibbons, Secretary	
Christiana	Mustio	Briggs	McNeill	
Cox	O'Neill	Galloway	Parker	
Cutler	Quinn	Gergely	Sims	
Gillespie	Scavello	Harris, J.		
Helm	Sonney			
Maher	Toepel			

RULES

Majority (Room 110 MC) Turzai, <i>Chair</i>		(Roor	Democratic (Room 423 MC) Dermody, <i>Chair</i>	
Adolph Baker Christiana Ellis Gingrich Godshall Grove Hess Killion	Marsico Mustio Pickett Reese Saylor Scavello Smith Watson	Costa, D. Frankel Goodman Hanna Kula Markosek Matzie	McGeehan Mundy Meuman Parker Sturla Waters Wheatley	

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority
(Room 144 MC)
Metcalfe, Chair
Gabler, Subcommittee
Chair on Federal-State
Relations
Simmons, Subcommittee
Chair on Government
Operations
McGinnis, Secretary

Barrar Krieger
Dunbar Maloney
Evankovich Roae
Everett Saccone
Keller, F. Truitt

Knowles

Democratic (Room 127 IOB)

Cohen, Chair
Sims, Subcommittee
Chair on Federal-State
Relations
Briggs, Subcommittee
Chair on Government
Operations

Flynn, *Secretary*Daley, M. O'Brien

Harris, J. Schlossberg

Vitali

McNeill

TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority
(Room 315 MC)
Stern, Chair
Boback, Subcommittee
Chair on Arts and
Entertainment
Masser, Subcommittee
Chair on Recreation
Hahn, Subcommittee
Chair on Travel Promotion

Mackenzie

Democratic
(Room 320 IOB)
Kirkland, Chair
Deasy, Subcommittee
Chair on Arts and
Entertainment
Longietti, Subcommittee
Chair on Recreation
Matzie, Subcommittee
Chair on Travel Promotion
Farina, Secretary

English Millard Fleck Moul Gabler Payne Heffley Regan Kauffman

Denlinger

Brown, V. Gibbons Burns Rozzi Davidson

TRANSPORTATION

Majority (Room 213 ROB) Hess, Chair Marshall, Subcommittee Chair on Aviation Keller, M., Subcommittee Chair on Highways Heffley, Subcommittee Chair on Public Transportation Pyle, Subcommittee Chair on Railroads Knowles, Subcommittee Chair on Transportation Safety Harris, C.A., Secretary

Harhart Micozzie Harper Miller Hinkernell Quinn Marsico Watson Democratic (Room 314 IOB)

McGeehan, Chair
Kortz, Subcommittee
Chair on Aviation
Carroll, Subcommittee
Chair on Highways
Parker, Subcommittee
Chair on Public
Transportation
Santarsiero, Subcommittee
Chair on Railroads
Briggs, Subcommittee
Chair on Transportation
Safety

Gainey, Secretary
Kinsey Schlossberg
Longietti

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority
(Room 45 EW)
Gillespie, Chair
Taylor, Subcommittee
Chair on Cities,
Counties – First Class
Mustio, Subcommittee
Chair on Cities,
Counties – Second Class
Helm, Subcommittee
Chair on Cities – Third Class
Grenier, Secretary

Corbin Mentzer
Evankovich Miccarelli
Kampf Murt
Masser Ross
McGinnis Saccone

Democratic
(Room 32 EW)
Harhai, Chair
Brownlee, Subcommittee
Chair on Cities,
Counties – First Class
Deasy, Subcommittee
Chair on Cities,
Counties – Second Class
Kim, Subcommittee

Chair on Cities - Third Class

Clay, Secretary

Boyle, K. Molchanyl Donatucci Neilson Gainey

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority
(Room 18 EW)
Barrar, Chair
Saccone, Subcommittee
Chair on Military and
Veterans Facilities
Farry, Subcommittee
Chair on Security and
Emergency Response
Gillen, Secretary

Boback Murt
Brown, R. Rapp
Culver Swanger
Hackett Tallman
James Tobash
Marshall

Democratic
(Room 30 EW)
Sainato, Chair
Barbin, Subcommittee
Chair on Military and
Veterans Facilities
Donatucci, Subcommittee
Chair on Security and
Emergency Response
Bizzarro, Secretary

Haggerty Miranda Harkins Mullery Kortz Ravenstahl

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS 2013-2014 SESSION

ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)

Appropriations, Chair Committee On Committees Rules

AUMENT, RYAN P. (R)

Appropriations Education **Human Services** Labor and Industry

BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)

Health, Chair **Human Services** Rules

BARBIN, BRYAN (D)

Environmental Resources and Energy Insurance Judiciary Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)

State Government Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, Chair

BENNINGHOFF, KERRY A. (R)

Finance, Chair

BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)

Children and Youth, Minority Chair

BIZZARRO, RYAN A. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Gaming Oversight Veterans Affairs & Emergency Preparedness, Minority Secretary

BLOOM, STEPHEN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Children and Youth Finance Labor and Industry, Secretary

BOBACK, KAREN (R)

Appropriations Gaming Oversight Tourism and Recreational Development Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

BOYLE, BRENDAN F. (D)

Appropriations Insurance, Minority Secretary Labor and Industry Liquor Control

BOYLE, KEVIN J. (D)

Children and Youth Health **Urban Affairs**

BRADFORD, MATTHEW D. (D)

Appropriations Consumer Affairs Environmental Resources and Energy Judiciary

BRIGGS, TIM (D)

Finance Professional Licensure State Government Transportation

BROOKS, MICHELE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Agriculture and Rural Affairs Gaming Oversight Professional Licensure, Secretary

BROWN, ROSEMARY M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Commerce Insurance Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

BROWN, VANESSA LOWERY (D)

Health Judiciary Tourism and Recreational Development

BROWNLEE, MICHELLE F. (D)

Appropriations Children and Youth, Minority Chair **Human Services Urban Affairs**

BURNS, FRANK (D)

Consumer Affairs Liquor Control Tourism and Recreational Development

CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D) Judiciary, Minority Chair

CARROLL, MIKE (D)

Appropriations Education Environmental Resources and Energy Transportation

CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy Game and Fisheries, Chair

CHRISTIANA, JIM (R)

Appropriations Education Environmental Resources and Energy Professional Licensure Rules

CLAY, JAMES JR (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services, Minority Secretary Education Health Urban Affiars, Minority Secretary

CLYMER, PAUL IRVIN (R)

Education, Chair Gaming Oversight

COHEN, MARK B. (D)

State Government, Minority Chair

CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Appropriations Children and Youth Education

CORBIN, BECKY (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy, Secretary Gaming Oversight Health **Urban Affiars**

COSTA, DOM (D)

Gaming Oversight Insurance Judiciary Rules

COSTA, PAUL (D)

Liquor Control, Minority Chair

COX, JIM (R)

Commerce

Game and Fisheries Labor and Industry Professional Licensure

CRUZ, ANGEL (D)

Gaming Oversight

Human Services, Minority Chair

CULVER, LYNDA SCHLEGEL (R)

Aging and Older Adults Services Commerce

Labor and Industry

Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

CUTLER, BRYAN (R)

Health

Judiciary

Labor and Industry

Professional Licensure

DALEY, MARY JO (D)

Finance

Health, Minority Secretary

Local Government

State Government

DALEY, PETER J. II (D)

Consumer Affairs, Minority Chair

DAVIDSON, MARGO L. (D)

Commerce

Finance

Tourism and Recreational

Development

DAVIS, TINA M. (D)

Committee on Committees

Consumer Affairs

Gaming Oversight

Insurance

Liquor Control, Minority Secretary

DAY, GARY (R)

Appropriations

Gaming Oversight

Health

Insurance

DEAN, MADELEINE (D) Appropriations

Ethics

LUIICS

Finance

Human Services

Judiciary

DEASY, DANIEL J. (D)

Children and Youth

Gaming Oversight

Tourism and Recreational

Development

Urban Affairs

DeLISSIO, PAMELA A. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs

Health

Human Services

DELOZIER, SHERYL M. (R)

Consumer Affairs

Ethics

Judiciary

Labor and Industry

Liquor Control

DeLUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)

Insurance, Minority Chair

DENLINGER, GORDON (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs

Appropriations

Finance

Tourism and Recreational

Development

DERMODY, FRANK (D)

Democratic Leader

Rules, Minority Chair

DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)

Consumer Affairs

Human Services, Chair

DONATUCCI, MARIA P. (D)

Gaming Oversight, Minority

Secretary

Labor and Industry

Urban Affairs

Veterans Affairs and Emergency

Preparedness

DUNBAR, GEORGE (R)

Children and Youth

Finance

Gaming Oversight

State Government

ELLIS, BRIAN (R)

Appropriations

Consumer Affairs

Ethics

Judiciary

Liquor Control

Rules

EMRICK, JOE (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs

Education

Game and Fisheries

Human Services

ENGLISH, HAROLD A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services

Education

Game and Fisheries

Tourism and Recreational

Development

EVANKOVICH, ELI (R)

Environmental Resources and

Energy

Finance, Secretary

Human Services

Insurance

State Government

Urban Affairs

EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)

Appropriations

Environmental Resources and

Energy

Game and Fisheries

State Government

FABRIZIO, FLORINDO J. (D)

Health, Minority Chair

FARINA, FRANK (D)

Environmental Resources and

Energy

Game and Fisheries

Tourism and Recreational

Development, Minority Secretary

FARRY, FRANK A. (R) Consumer Affairs

Health

Local Government

Veterans Affairs and Emergency

Preparedness

FEE, MINDY (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,

Secretary

Game and Fisheries

Human Services Local Government

FLECK, MIKE (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs

Commerce

Education

Tourism and Recreational

Development

3 - 194

FLYNN, MARTY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Commerce State Government, *Minority* Secretary

FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)

Democratic Caucus Chair Rules

FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)

Local Government, Minority Chair

GABLER, MATT (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy Finance State Government Tourism and Recreational Development

GAINEY, ED (D)

Children and Youth
Insurance
Transportation, *Minority Secretary*Urban Affairs

GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)

Game and Fisheries Labor and Industry Professional Licensure

GERGELY, MARC J. (D)

Committee on Committees, *Minority Chair* Game and Fisheries Labor and Industry Professional Licensure

GIBBONS, JARET (D)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Ethics
Professional Licensure, *Minority*Secretary
Tourism and Recreational
Development

GILLEN, MARK M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Education Labor and Industry Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, Secretary

GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)

Game and Fisheries Professional Licensure Urban Affairs, *Chair*

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Appropriations Health Local Government Rules

GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair* Insurance Rules

GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)

Minority Caucus Administrator Rules

GREINER, KEITH J. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Children and Youth Finance Urban Affairs, Secretary

GRELL, GLEN R. (R)

Appropriations Health Insurance Judiciary

GROVE, SETH M. (R) Appropriations

Education Finance Labor and Industry Rules

HACKETT, JOSEPH T. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Human Services Judiciary Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

HAGGERTY, KEVIN (D)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Human Services
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HAHN, MARCIA M. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Game and Fisheries Health Tourism and Recreational Development

HALUSKA, GARY (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Minority* Chair

HANNA, MICHAEL K. SR. (D)

Democratic Whip Rules

HARHAI, R. TED (D)

Liquor Control Urban Affairs, *Minority Chair*

HARHART, JULIE (R)

Professional Licensure, *Chair* Transportation

HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)

Education
Labor and Industry
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HARPER, KATE (R)

Local Government, *Chair* Transportation

HARRIS, C. ADAM (R)

Human Services Insurance Transportation, *Secretary*

HARRIS, JORDAN A. (D)

Environmental Resources and Energy, *Minority Secretary* Finance Professional Licensure State Government

HEFFLEY, DOYLE (R)

Game and Fisheries Human Services Tourism and Recreational Development Transportation

HELM, SUSAN C. (R)

Commerce Gaming Oversight Professional Licensure Urban Affairs

HENNESSEY, TIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services, *Chair* Local Government

HESS, DICK L. (R)

Judiciary
Rules
Transportation, *Chair*

HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Insurance Professional Licensure Transportation

JAMES, R. LEE (R)

Finance

Human Services, Secretary
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

KAMPF, WARREN (R)

Consumer Affairs, Secretary Liquor Control Local Government, Secretary Urban Affairs

KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Consumer Affairs Health Tourism and Recreational Development

KAVULICH, SID MICHAELS (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Commerce Finance Local Government

KELLER, FRED (R)

Children and Youth Finance Labor and Industry State Government

KELLER, MARK K. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Game and Fisheries Judiciary Transportation

KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)

Labor and Industry, Minority Chair

KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)

Appropriations Consumer Affairs Insurance Liquor Control Rules

KIM, PATTY (D)

Consumer Affairs Human Services Local Government Urban Affairs

KINSEY, STEPHEN (D)

Children and Youth
Committee on Committees
Gaming Oversight
Human Services, *Minority*Secretary
Transportation

KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)

Tourism and Recreational Development, *Minority Chair*

KNOWLES, JERRY (R)

Gaming Oversight Local Government State Government Transportation

KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)

Finance Professional Licensure Transportation Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

KOTIK, NICK (D)

Consumer Affairs Ethics, *Minority Chair* Insurance Liquor Control

KRIEGER, TIM (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy Judiciary Liquor Control State Government

KULA, DEBERAH (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Appropriations Game and Fisheries Judiciary, *Minority Secretary* Rules

LAWRENCE, JOHN A. (R)

Children and Youth Finance Health Liquor Control

LONGIETTI, MARK (D)

Commerce
Committee on Committees
Education
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

LUCAS, GREGORY S. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Game and Fisheries, *Secretary* Labor and Industry Local Government

MACKENZIE, RYAN E. (R)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Labor and Industry
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MAHER, JOHN A. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair* Professional Licensure

MAHONEY, TIM (D)

Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control
Local Government

MAJOR, SANDRA (R)

Majority Caucus Chair Committee on Committees

MALONEY, DAVID M. Sr. (R)

Children and Youth Commerce Game and Fisheries Local Government State Government

MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)

Appropriations, *Minority Chair* Rules

MARSHALL, JIM (R)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MARSICO, RONALD S. (R)

Judiciary, *Chair* Rules Transportation

MASSER, KURT A. (R)

Consumer Affairs Liquor Control Tourism and Recreational Development Urban Affairs

MATZIE, ROBERT F. (D)

Consumer Affairs Insurance Rules Tourism and Recreational Development

McCARTER, STEPHEN (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Children and Youth Environmental Resources and Energy

McGEEHAN, MICHAEL P. (D)

Rules

Transportation, Minority Chair

3 - 196

McGINNIS, JOHN D. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Labor and Industry State Government, *Secretary* Urban Affairs

McNEILL, DANIEL T. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Local Government Professional Licensure State Government

MENTZER, STEVEN C. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services, Secretary Human Services Labor and Industry Urban Affairs

METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)

State Government, Chair

METZGAR, CARL WALKER (R)

Commerce Consumer Affairs Ethics Environmental Resources and Energy

MICCARELLI, NICHOLAS A. III (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Insurance Liquor Control, *Secretary* Urban Affairs

MICOZZIE, NICHOLAS A. (R)

Committee on Committees, *Chair* Insurance, *Chair* Transportation

MILLARD, DAVID (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Appropriations Gaming Oversight Tourism and Recreational Development

MILLER, DANIEL (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Children and Youth Policy State Government

MILLER, RONALD E. (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy, *Chair*Transportation

MILNE, DUANE (R)

Appropriation Commerce Finance

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

MIRABITO, RICK (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Commerce Finance Local Government

MIRANDA, J.P. (D)

Commerce Local Government Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

MOLCHANY, ERIN C. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Minority*Secretary
Education
Human Services
Urban Affairs

MOUL, DAN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Children and Youth Game and Fisheries Tourism and Recreational Development

MULLERY, GERALD J. (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Minority*Secretary
Health
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MUNDY, PHYLLIS (D)

Finance, *Minority Chair* Rules

MURT, THOMAS P. (R)

Gaming Oversight
Human Services
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MUSTIO, T. MARK (R)

Appropriations Liquor Control Professional Licensure Rules Urban Affairs

NEILSON, ED (D)

Commerce Gaming Oversight Insurance Urban Affairs

NEUMAN, BRANDON P. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Minority Secretary Consumer Affairs Judiciary Labor and Industry Rules

O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)

Appropriations Education Health State Government

O'NEILL, BERNARD T. (R)

Appropriations, Secretary
Committee on Committees
Education
Human Services
Judiciary
Professional Licensure

OBERLANDER, DONNA (R)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government

PAINTER, MARK (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs Human Services Local Government

PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)

Appropriations Labor and industry Professional Licensure Rules Transportation

PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Human Services Insurance

PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)

Commerce
Committee on Committees
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development

PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)

Appropriations
Finance
Game and Fisheries

PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Minority Chair

PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)

Appropriations
Ethics, *Chair*Health
Liquor Control
Local Government

PICKETT, TINA (R)

Committee on Committees Consumer Affairs Gaming Oversight, *Chair* Rules

PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)

Appropriations
Committee on Committees
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Transportation

QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Insurance Professional Licensure Transportation

RAPP, KATHY L. (R)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

RAVENSTAHL, ADAM (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Finance Liquor Control Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)

Committee on Committees Professional Licensure, *Minority Chair*

REED, DAVE (R)

Policy, Chair

REESE, MIKE (R)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Consumer Affairs Education Liquor Control Rules

REGAN, MIKE (R)

Gaming Oversight, Secretary Judiciary Liquor Control Tourism and Recreational Development

ROAE, BRAD (R)

Finance Human Services Insurance, *Secretary* State Government

ROCK, TODD (R)

Children and Youth Education Game and Fisheries Judiciary

ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)

Education, Minority Chair

ROSS, CHRIS (R)

Commerce, *Chair* Environmental Resources and Energy Urban Affairs

ROZZI, MARK (D)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Children and Youth, *Minority Secretary* Gaming Oversight Tourism and Recreational Development

SABATINA, JOHN P. JR. (D)

Appropriations Health Judiciary Liquor Control

SACCONE, RICK (R)

Judiciary State Government Urban Affairs Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)

Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, *Minority Chair*

SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services, Minority Chair

SANKEY, TOMMY (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce, Secretary
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government

SANTARSIERO, STEVEN J. (D)

Appropriations
Education, *Minority Secretary*Environmental Resources and
Energy
Ethics
Transportation

SAYLOR, STANLEY E. (R)

Majority Whip
Committee on Committees
Rules

SCAVELLO, MARIO M. (R)

Labor and Industry, *Chair*Professional Licensure
Rules

SCHLOSSBERG, MICHAEL H. (R)

Health State Government Transportation

SCHREIBER, KEVIN (D)

Children and Youth Local Government Policy Urban Affairs

SIMMONS, JUSTIN J. (R)

Education
Health, Secretary
Insurance
State Government

SIMS, BRIAN (D)

Commerce, *Minority Secretary*Professional Licensure
State Government

SMITH, SAMUEL H. (R)

Speaker Rules

SNYDER, PAM (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services Environmental Resources and Energy Game and Fisheries Labor and Industry, *Minority* Secretary

SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)

Appropriations Insurance Liquor Control Professional Licensure

STEPHENS, Todd (R)

Children and Youth Consumer Affairs Gaming Oversight Judiciary, Secretary

STERN, JERRY A. (R)

Health
Tourism and Recreational
Development, Chair

STEVENSON, RICHARD R. (R)

Majority Caucus Administrator Committee on Committees

STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)

Democratic Policy, *Chair* Rules

3 - 198

SWANGER, ROSEMARIE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services Gaming Oversight Local Government Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

TALLMAN, WILL (R)

Children and Youth Education, Secretary Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

TAYLOR, JOHN J. (R)

Liquor Control, *Chair* Urban Affairs

THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)

Commerce, Minority Chair

TOBASH, MIKE (R)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Commerce Insurance Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

TOEPEL, MARCY (R)

Children and Youth Consumer Affairs Health Human Services Professional Licensure

TOOHIL, TARAH (R)

Children and Youth, Secretary Health Judiciary Local Government

TRUITT, DAN (R)

Commerce Education Labor and Industry State Government

TURZAI, MIKE (R)

Majority Leader Committee on Committees Rules, *Chair*

VEREB, MIKE (R)

Majority Caucus Secretary

VITALI, GREG (D)

Environmental Resources and Energy, *Minority Chair* State Government

WATERS, RONALD G. (D)

Minority Caucus Secretary Rules

WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)

Children and Youth, *Chair*Rules
Transportation

WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Appropriations Education Liquor Control Rules

WHITE, JESSE (D)

Consumer Affairs Game and Fisheries Judiciary Labor and Industry

YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)

Gaming Oversight, Minority Chair

RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2013-2014 SESSION

The following words and phrases when used in the General Operating Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicated otherwise:

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee, or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider, or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies, or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day " shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

RULE 1 - Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal, or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 1 (a) – Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending, and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

RULE 2 - Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 - Order and Decorum

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff, and visitors.

RULE 4 - Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The decision of the Speaker shall stand as the decision of the House unless so appealed and overturned by a majority of the members elected to the House. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 - Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 - Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms, and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 - Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 (a) - Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

RULE 10 - Debate

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, by a motion to extend session or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 - Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions

of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

RULE 13 - Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 - Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date, and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

- Travel expense on legislative business.
- (a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.
- (b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.
- (c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.
- (d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.
- (e) Lodging, restaurant charges, and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.
- (2) Administrative, clerical, and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.
 - (a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.
 - (b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.
- (3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense.
- (4) Official entertainment restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.
- (5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.
- (6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements. This paragraph shall not prevent

a deminimis use of legislative resources, in connection with legislative activities, to benefit a bona fide charitable organization that serves a member's district.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to March 13, 2007, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on March 12, 2007. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred, or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt, or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

- (1) As to personnel:
- (a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor, and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.
- (b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.
- (2) As to all other expenditures:
- (a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services, or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.
- (b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available in accordance with the Act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3) known as the Right-to-Know Law.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements, and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available in accordance with the Right-to-Know Law.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable to a member, nonmember officer, or employee shall be void

if not submitted within 60 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. In no event shall any payment or reimbursement be made for any otherwise allowable expense incurred on or before March 12, 2007. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers, and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L.442, No.151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

The Bipartisan Management Committee shall receive and review suggestions from the Comptroller on ways to reduce costs and improve the fiscal operations of the House. The Comptroller, following authorization by the Bipartisan Management Committee, shall implement cost-reducing and other new measures to improve the fiscal operations of the House.

RULE 14 (a) - Employee Payroll Information

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on

or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address, and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

RULE 14 (b) - Electronic Availability of Reports

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports existing in electronic form shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

RULE 15 - Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor may any roll call votes be taken after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote on a motion to extend session. A motion to extend session may be made to extend session generally or to conclude business on a specific question or questions. If a motion to extend session is made prior to 10:15 P.M. and a roll call vote has not been ordered, the arrival of 10:45 P.M. shall put an end to all debate and shall bring the House to an immediate roll call vote on the guestion to extend session. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the House from conducting administrative matters, including the making of announcements regarding the House schedule for the benefit of members or in order to comply with 65 PA.C.S. § 709 (relating to public notice) after 11:00 P.M. Upon the Speaker's determination that all administrative matters are concluded, the Speaker shall adjourn the House.

RULE 16 - Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 - Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

(1) Prayer by the Chaplain.

- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills), and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and other papers.
 - (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
 - (14) Announcements.
 - (15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

RULE 18 - Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed, and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader, and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media, and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 - Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members, and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) - Fiscal Notes

- (1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of threequarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:
 - (a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or
 - (b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.
- (2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.
- (3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill which has received second consideration to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:
 - (a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;
 - (b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;
 - (c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;
 - (d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;
 - (e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;
 - (f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the

bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

- (g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;
- (h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and
- (i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.
- (4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.
- (5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.
- (6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or certificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.
- (7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.
- (8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday proceeding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filling deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filling deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a nonpreferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

RULE 20 - Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 - Consideration of Bills

- (a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).
- (b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of second consideration. Members shall be notified of bills scheduled to be voted on third consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.
- (c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.
- (d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.
- (e) A bill may not receive action on concurrence until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment as described under the first paragraph of Rule 24 or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of

the members elected to the House indicates they have had sufficient time to review the language and thereby approve proceeding with the bill.

A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote. Notwithstanding notice provided, members may, by an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House, indicate that they have had sufficient time to review a conference committee report and that they approve proceeding with a vote.

RULE 22 - First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. Except as otherwise provided, the Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 - Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filling deadlines under Rule 21.

A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates that they have had sufficient time to review the language of the bill and thereby approve proceeding with the bill. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 - Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 - Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution, or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing and filed by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on orll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution, or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be filed on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within

the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution, or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is filed within the aforesaid time limits, put before the House by the Speaker and decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question recurs on the bill, resolution, or other matter reconsidered

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution, or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution, or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution, or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution, or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

RULE 27 - Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 - Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 - Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 - Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The consideration of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments may include the amendment of Senate amendments by the Committee on Rules. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate shall not be taken until said bills or joint resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules.

When said bill or joint resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in all amendments to the bill since it was last considered by the House.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments amended by the Committee on Rules. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be automatically returned to the Committee on Rules as last passed by the Senate.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to Senate amendments in the Committee on Rules shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Chief Clerk. Upon the filling of such an amendment, the Chief Clerk shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided under this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

RULE 31 - Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 - Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 - Nonpreferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 - House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial, including, but not limited to condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee. The Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall place noncontroversial resolutions, except, condolence or congratulatory resolutions, on an uncontested resolution calendar. Resolutions on the uncontested calendar may be voted by a single roll-call vote. Each resolution listed on the uncontested calendar shall be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each resolution contained therein.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 - Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.
 - (6) Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 - Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 - Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and

the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

RULE 39 - Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials, and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 - Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 - Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

RULE 42 - Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 - Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the

Speaker and 15 members of the House, 10 of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs, and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator, and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader, and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair

will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party, and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be exofficio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 25 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 35 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 46 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 15 members of the majority party and 10 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 14 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
 - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
 - (b) Subcommittee on Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
 - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
 - (e) Subcommittee on Criminal Justice
- Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
 - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
 - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
 - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
-) Consumer Affairs
- (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
- (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
 - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
 - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
 - Environmental Resources and Energy
 - (a) Subcommittee on Energy(b) Subcommittee on Mining
 - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests

- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Health Care
- (13) Human Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Mental Health
 - (b) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (14) Insurance
- (15) Judiciary
 - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
 - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
 - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (16) Labor and Industry
- (17) Liquor Control
 - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
 - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
 - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
 - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Government Operations
 - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
 - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
 - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion, History and Heritage
- (22) Transportation
 - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
 - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
 - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
 - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties First Class
 - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties Second Class
 - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
- (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is

a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution, or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution, or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- that the bill, resolution, or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution, or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and

the chair of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply in the following order of precedence:

- If such standing committee has a vice-chair, the vice-chair of the standing shall act as chair of the committee meetings.
- (2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.
- (3) If the standing committee has more than one sub-committee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly, or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

- (1) the minutes of the meeting,
- (2) all votes taken,
- (3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are

submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee. Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills, and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 11 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 16 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meet-

ing. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 - Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

RULE 47 - Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall compile and distribute a Members' Handbook on Ethics to advise members, officers and employees of the House on matters regarding conflicts of interest, and nonfeasance, malfeasance and misfeasance in legislative duties.

Each member shall be required to complete two hours of ethics education and training each legislative term. For the purposes of this rule, a member shall be excused from one hour of ethics training for any full year the member was absent due to illness, injury, military service or any other permissible excuse under Rule 64(a). The committee shall be responsible for planning and offering ethics education programs.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer, or employee of the House in closed session and, the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being

held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers, and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing sworn or affirmed to by the person filing the complaint under penalty of law under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities) and must set forth in detail the conduct in guestion and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or the House rule violated. As a general rule, no person shall disclose or acknowledge to any other person any information relating to the filing of a complaint, except as otherwise authorized under this rule or to carry out a function of the committee. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. If at any time a majority of the committee determines that the complaint was a "frivolous complaint" as defined under 65 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions), or made without probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of reporting illegal or unethical conduct, then the committee shall notify the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been brought of such determination. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or a House rule violated by a member, officer, or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House or Representatives or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements, or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. The committee shall have the authority to recommend to the House action as appropriate. No action shall be taken by the House on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, at the request of a member, officer, or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer, or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions shall be confidential and shall apply exclusively to the requestor. No requestor who acts in good faith on an advisory opinion issued to that requestor by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the advisory opinion request.

A member shall not create, maintain, or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corporation

or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriations Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a member for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon the member's request a legislative nonprofit organization opinion with respect to the member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the legislative nonprofit organization opinion. No member who acts in good faith on a legislative nonprofit organization opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the legislative nonprofit organization opinion request. The Ethics Committee's legislative nonprofit organization opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published, except that the member requesting the legislative nonprofit organization opinion may require that the legislative nonprofit organization opinion contain deletions and changes necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings, and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

RULE 47 (a) – Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed, or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea, or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the

sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

RULE 48 - Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members, and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 - Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution, or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution, or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

RULE 50 – Public Hearings

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution, or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution, or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee chair, or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers.

Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour, and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at

committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 – Investigations

Any standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade, or incriminate any person, it shall:

- receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and
- (3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees, or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 - Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution, or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution, or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution, or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution, or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House, and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 - Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 - Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 - Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) To extend session.
- (3) A call of the House.
- (4) To lay on the table.
- (5) For the previous question.
- (6) To postpone.
- (7) To commit or recommit.
- (8) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 - Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

RULE 57 - Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents, and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 - Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration. It is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

RULE 60 - Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

RULE 61 - Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20

members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 - Call for Yeas and Nays - Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 - Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House. Bills and resolutions shall not be subject to division.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 - Members Required to Be Present and Vote

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

RULE 64 (a) - Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

- Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.
 - (4) Absence due to military service.
- (5) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 - Member Having Private Interest

- (1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13.)
- (2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65 (a) - Professionals-Legislators

- (1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau, or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.
- (2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:
 - (a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.
 - (b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.
 - (c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:
 - (i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates, or any other documents of a similar nature; or
 - (ii) The preparation, filing, and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law: or
 - (iii) The preparation, filing, and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications, and reports; or
 - (iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review, or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

- (d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees, or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.
- (3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 65 (b) - Financial Interests in Gaming Entities

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, "immediate family member" shall mean a spouse, minor child, or unemancipated child.

RULE 66 - Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays," the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members

shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair, or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids, or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

RULE 67 - Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 - Changing Vote

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 - Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House

RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 - House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing, and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 - Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication, or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors, and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, newsreel services, and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers, as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 - Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 - Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 - Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer, or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 - Suspending and Changing Rules

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed, or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified, or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification, or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 - Parliamentary Authority

Mason's Manual supplemented by Jefferson's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House, and the established customs and usages of the House.

ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

RULE 1E - Definitions

The following words and phrases when used in the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this Rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Campaign." An effort organized in support of or opposition to the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Campaign activity." An activity on behalf of a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body which is intended to influence the outcome of an election, including any of the following:

- Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.
- (2) Preparing or completing responses to questionnaires that are intended primarily for campaign use.
- (3) Preparing, reviewing or filing a campaign finance report.
- (4) Conducting background research on a candidate or an elected official to be used or intended to be used to influence the outcome of an election.
- (5) Preparing, conducting or participating in campaign polling.
- (6) Preparing, circulating, or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.
- (7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a legal challenge to a nominating petition or papers.
- (8) Preparing, distributing or mailing campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate.
 - (9) Managing a campaign.
- (10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing documents in a recount, challenge or contest of an election.
- (11) Posting campaign-related information on a website or social media website.
 - (12) Soliciting an individual's vote for a candidate.
 - (13) Working at a polling place.

"Campaign contribution." A monetary or in-kind contribution made to a candidate or a campaign.

"Campaign polling." The preparation, compilation, collection or gathering of information, including focus groups and surveys, reflecting public opinion as to an elected official, group of elected officials, candidate, group of candidates, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body that is intended to be used for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Candidate." An individual seeking nomination, election or re-election to an elective office.

"De minimus." An economic consequence which has an significant effect.

"Elected official." An individual elected by the public to serve a term in an elective office. The term shall include an individual appointed to fill an unexpired term in an elective office.

"Election." A general, special, municipal or primary elec-

tion, including elections at which a candidate for elective office in a Federal governmental body is on the ballot.

"Elective Office." A position in a governmental body to which an individual is required under the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the Constitution of the United States or by law to be elected by the public.

"House employee." A person employed by the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the House Republican Caucus or the House Democratic Caucus.

"House office." Legislative offices and work spaces, including:

- An office assigned to a Member for the conduct of legislative duties, wherever located.
- (2) House conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex.
 - (3) A legislative district office.

"House resources." House-owned or House-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices, and office supplies.

"House work time." Compensated time spent in the performance of duties by a House employee.

"Mass communication." The term shall include, but not limited to, the following if they are paid for with House funds:

- (1) Any newsletter or similar mailing or more than 50 pieces a day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.
- (2) Any electronic mail transmission to more than 50 addresses per day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.
- (3) Any public service announcement via radio or television broadcast that depicts the name, voice or image or a Member.
- (4) Any telemarketing activities or robocalls on behalf of a Member, except for limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues that do not use the name, voice or image of a Member.

"Member." An individual elected to serve in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

"Official mailing lists." Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with House funds.

"Own time." A House employee's time that is distinct from House work time and includes time that is spent on vacation/ annual leave and personal leave.

The term does not include compensatory leave.

RULE 2E - Conduct

No campaign activity may be conducted by a House employee on House work time. No campaign activity may be conducted in a House office or with House resources on House funds. The following shall apply:

- (1) House employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time.
- (2) The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a House office, on House work time or with House resources is prohibited. If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a

House office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the applicable campaign and, within two business days, notify the donor, if known, that campaign contributions should not be sent or delivered to a House office.

- (3) No House employee may be allocated any leave time for time spent engaging in campaign activities on his or her own time.
- (4) A House employee, with the permission of his or her employer, may go on leave without pay or benefits to engage in campaign activities.
- (5) A House employee who announces his or her candidacy for a House seat or files nomination petitions or papers or for whom a nomination certificate is filed to run for a House seat shall be put on leave without pay or benefits during the duration of his or her candidacy unless the employee voluntarily leaves House employment.
- (6) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a member or House employee in the course of their official duties and shall not be considered a violation of these ethical conduct rules.

This includes the following activities:

- (a) A Member or House employee may, in responding to inquires from the public, need to address incidental questions that relate to a Member's or another person's campaign or a related legislative record.
- (b) A Member or House employee may provide scheduling assistance and information to campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Member's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.
- (c) A Member or House employee may engage in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.
- (7) A Member's official State website or State social media website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website or campaign social media website.
- (8) No House employee may be required to make a campaign contribution as a condition or employment or continued employment.
- (9) No House employee may be required to perform any campaign activity, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.
- (10) No House employee who agrees or offers to participate in a campaign activity on the employee's own time, or makes a campaign contribution, shall receive additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a

- salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.
- (11) A House employee who refuses to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.
- (12) Official House mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes and shall not be provided to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body to be used for any campaign activity.
- (13) House computers shall not be used to create or update any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or campaign contributors to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee, political organization or political body.
- (14) No list may be developed by a Member or a House employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of a House employee.
- (15) No mass communications shall be made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is delivered to a postal facility or otherwise distributed within 60 days immediately preceding an election at which the Member is a candidate. Nothing in this subsection shall apply to any mass communication:
 - (a) in response to inquiries or affirmative requests from persons to whom the matter is communicated.
 - (b) sent to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials, or
 - (c) which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.
- (16) No House employee may be required to perform any task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.
- (17) No House employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on the employee's own time, shall receive any additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.
- (18) A House employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties while on House work time shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.
- (19) A Member shall not use campaign funds for any event that occurs inside any House office except to pay expenses related to receptions in honor of a Member's swearing-in to or retirement from the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

2013-2014 GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INDEX TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

AASSENCE, see Leaves of absence Procedure for 36 Sine die 38 ADVERTISING: Special and local bills 33 AMENDMENTS: Bills and resolutions 27 Bills on first consideration 22 Bills on second consideration 23 Bills on third consideration 24 Committee limits on floor amendments. 44 Committee limits on floor amendments. 47 Form used for printing. 29 Ray not change original purpose of bill. 27 Procedure and regulations 27 Procedure for dreft 37 Procedure for going Inc. 44 Procedure for going Inc. 45 Call of the House 37 Procedure for going Inc. 42 Procedure for going Inc. 44 Procedu		Rule		Rule
ABSENCE, see teaves of absence Procedure for Sine die 38 Frocedure for 5 Sine die 38 ADVERTISING: Special and local bills 33 Special and local, must be advertised in locality. 33 Sponsors 38 Bills on third consideration and final passage 22 Bills on third consideration and final passage 24 Committee of the Whole 42 From used for printing 29 From the consideration and final passage 24 Committee of the Whole 42 From used for printing 29 From the consideration 34 From the consideration 35 From the con	– A –			
Procedure for 5. Sine die 38 ADVERTISING: 38 ADVERTISING: 38 Special and local bills 33 AMENDMENTS: 33 AMENDMENTS: 33 AMENDMENTS: 33 Bills and resolutions 27 Bills on first Consideration 22 Bills on second consideration 22 Bills on second consideration 23 Bills on third consideration 24 Committee limits on floor amendments. 44 Committee of the Whole 31 Committee of the Whole 31 Form used for printing. 27 Foredure and regulations 27 Foredure and regulations 27 Foredure and regulations 30 Spike out 32 APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: 36 Spike out 47 Transgression of rules by members 31 APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: 30 Charitable and educational: concurrence in 30 Senate amends to 30 Charitable and educational: concurrence in 30 Senate amends in 30 Charitable and educational: concurrence in 30 Amended in Senate 30 Amended printing of, for members 31 Amended in Senate 30 Amended in Sen	ABSENCE, see Leaves of absence			26
Sine die ADVERTISING Special and local bills Special and local, must be advertised in locality Special and local and and and locality Special and local enterised in locality Special and		36		
ADVERTISING: Special and local bills Special and local bills Special and local bills Special and local bills Special and resolutions Sills on first consideration Sills on first consideration Sills on first consideration Sills on first consideration Sills on third consideration Special and local, must be advertised in locality. Subject in title. Third consideration and final passage. 24 Veto — C - CALENDAR CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 57 CALL ENDAR CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 57 CALL ENDAR CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 57 CHIEF CLERK: Altest to signature of Speaker. 60 CABLERINA ATTENDANCE: White A TENDANCE: Whence Special with a department of Speaker. 61 Call of the House. 30 Amended in Senate. 30 Amended in Senate. 30 Amended in Senate. 30 Amended i				
special and local, must be advertised in locality. 33 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 34 Sponsors. 34 Sponsors. 35 Sponsors. 36 Sponsors. 37 Sponsors. 38 Sponsors. 39 Sponsors. 30 Subject in title. 30 Child consideration and final passage. 30 Welo a manded on a way be a mended on and sponsors. 31 Sponsors. 32 Subject in title. 33 Sponsors. 34 Sponsors. 35 Sponsors. 36 Sponsors. 38 Sponsors. 38 Sponsors. 39 Sponsors. 30 Subject in title. 30 Child consideration and final passage. 30 Welo a manded on a way be a mended on and sponsors. 31 Sponsors. 32 Subject in title. 30 Child consideration and final passage. 31 Sponsors. 32 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 34 Welo and sponsors. 34 Velo 31 Child consideration and final passage. 39 Sponsors. 31 Sponsors. 32 Subject in title. 30 Child consideration and final passage. 31 Sponsors. 31 Sponsors. 32 Sponsors. 33 Sponsors. 34 Subject in title. 30 Child consideration and final passage. 31 The Consideration and final passage. 31 Call of the House. 31 CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 32 CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 33 CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 35 Sponsors. 36 Sponsors. 36 Subject in title. 30 CALL OF THE HOUSE: Absence of a quorum. 37 CHILE CLERK: 40 CHILE CLERK: 41 CHILE CLERK: 42 CHILE CLERK: 43 CHILE CLERK: 44 Committee on the land of derection of a pourum. 45 Child of employees. 46 Child of employees. 47 CHILE CLERK: 48 Child of employees. 49 Committee or of a quorum. 49 CHILE CLERK: 40 Child of employees. 40 Committee or of hall and other rooms. 40 Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions. 50 Supervision of hall and other rooms. 40 Committee or hall and other rooms. 40 Committee or of hall and other rooms. 40 Committe				
AMENDMENTS: Bills on first consideration		33		
Bills and resolutions. 27 Bills on first consideration		00		
Bills on first consideration 22 Bills on second consideration and final passage 24 Committee limits on floor amendments 44 Committee of the Whole 42 Filing deadline 21 Form used for printing 29 May not change original purpose of bill 27 Procedure and regulations 27 Rules of the House 77 Senate, to House bills and resolutions 30 Strike out 95 Strike 105 Strike out 95 Strike 105 Strike out 95 Strike 105 Strike		27		
Bills on second consideration 23			Subject in title	20
Bills on third consideration and final passage 24 Committee limits on floor amendments 44 Committee of the Whole 42 Filing deadline 21 Form used for printing 29 May not change original purpose of bill 27 Procedure and regulations 27 Rules of the House 77 Senate, to House bills and resolutions 30 Strike out 63 Speaker, order by 57 Senate, to House bills and resolutions 30 Strike out 63 APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: Points of order 7 Points of order 8 Points of order 8 Charitable and educational; concurrence in 8 Sanate amends to 30 General, scope of 20 Private institutions, vole required 34 ATTENDANCE: 8 BILLS: BILLS: BILLS: Amended in Senate 8 Amended in Senate 9 Amended, printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 8 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order 71 Committee must have possession of, before considering 52 Committee powers over 4 Committee in ust have possession of, before considering 52 Committee powers over 52 Committee powers over 54 Consideration, three different days 21 Infest consideration, three different days 21 Infest consideration 52 Committee on organizations 53 Infoduction and printing 51 Last day for introduction of 38 Last day for introd			Third consideration and final passage,	
Committee of the Whole			may be amended on	24
Committee of the Whole			Veto	31
Filing deadline				
Form used for printing			- C -	
May not change original purpose of bill.			CALENDAD	71
Procedure and regulations 27 Rules of the House 77 Senate, to House bills and resolutions 30 Strike out				/ 1
Rules of the House				E 7
Senate, to House bills and resolutions. 30 Strike out. 63 APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: Points of order. 4 Transgression of rules by members. 13 APPROPRIATIONS: Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to 30 General, scope of 20 Private institutions, vote required 34 ATENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 BILLS: Amended in Senate 30 Amended printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions. 34 Calendar order 71 Committee powers over 45 Committee powers over 45 Committee powers over 45 Committee powers over 45 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 Infrist consideration, three different days 22 General appropriations, scope 20 History 40 House history published under direction of 70 Oath of employees 77 Petitions, etc., filed with 45 Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions 52 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE: Amendments in, reading of 42 Motions in 43 ComMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by 47 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 36, 38 COMMITTEE ROOMS: Supervision of 85 Committee on Committee 43 Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Publicate 49 Discharge of 53 Conference Committees, reports 48 Discharge of 53 Consideration three different days 41 Defeated 49 Defeated 49 Defeated				
Strike out. APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: Points of order. 4 Transgression of rules by members. APPROPRIATIONS: Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to. 30 General, scope of. 20 Private institutions, vote required. 34 ATTENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum. 61 Call of the House. 57 BILLS: Amended in Senate. Amended, printing of, for members. 21 Amending existing laws. Amendments, procedure, limits, intent. 22 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent. 27 Appropriations to private institutions. 34 Calendar order. Committee powers over. Committee powers over. Committee powers over. 45 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required. 21 First consideration, three different days. 21 Introduction and printing. 22 General appropriations, scope. 23 History. Hospital and home appropriations. 24 Committee on Committees. 25 Messages to Senate. Notice requirement. 10 Attest to signature of Speaker. Attest to signature of Speaker.				
APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION: Points of order			Speaker, order by	57
Points of order		63		
Transgression of rules by members 13 APPROPRIATIONS: Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to 30 General, scope of 20 Private institutions, vote required 34 ATTENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Amended in Senate 30 Amended, printling of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order 71 Committee must have possession of, before consideration, three different days 21 Efirst consideration, three different days 22 General appropriations, scope 32 Introduction and printing 18 Lost, duplicates 10 Lost, duplicates 10 Lost, duplicates 21 One Subject 9 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Kinds and rank. 41 Attest to signature of Speaker 4.6 Committee records filed with 45 House history published under direction of 70 Oath of employees 7.7 Petitions, et., filed with 39 Supervision of hall and other rooms. 8 Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions 52 COMMITTEE OT THE WHOLE: Amendments in, reading of. Chairman appointed by Speaker 42 Molions in. 42 Procedure for going Into. 42 Rules observed in 42 COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES: Membership, powers 44 COMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by. 77 Membership, powers 46 COMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by. 77 Membership, powers 46 COMMITTEE ON S: Supervision of 6 COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES: Bills, must be in possession 0 Bills, reported from 52 Committee on Committee on Committee on Committee on Libics 47 Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special. 47 Committee on Rules 46 Committee				6/
APPROPRIATIONS: Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to	Points of order	4		
Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to 30 General, scope of 20 Private institutions, vote required 34 ATTENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 Members in the House 57 Members in the House 58 Members in the House 59 Members in the House 50 Member		13		
Senate amends to				
General, scope of Private institutions, vote required 34 ATTENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum 16 Call of the House 57 BILLS: Amended in Senate 30 Amended, printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order 71 Committee must have possession of, before consideration, three different days 21 Defeated 25 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 First consideration 52 General appropriations, scope 40 Hospital and home appropriations 32 Lost, duplicates of bills and resolutions 38 Amendments in, reading of 42 Committee Or COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES: Membership, purpose 43 COMMITTEE ON ROULES: Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, purpose 45 COMMITTEE ROOMS: Supervision of 6 Resolutions 05 Supervision of 07 Committee must have possession of, before consideration 52 General appropriations, scope 45 Inist consideration 65 Hospital and home appropriations 32 Introduction and printing 18 Last day for introduction of 38 Lost, duplicates of bills and resolutions 38 Lost, duplicates of bills and resolutions 52 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE: Amendments in, reading of 42 CommiTTEE ON COMMITTEES: Membership, purpose 43 COMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 07 Resoluti				
Private institutions, vote required 34 ATTENDANCE:				
ATTENDANCE: Members, compelling for quorum				
Members, compelling for quorum	Private institutions, vote required	34		
Call of the House 57 BILLS: Amended in Senate 30 Amended, printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order Committee must have possession of, before considering 25 Committee powers over 45 Consideration, three different days 21 First consideration. 22 General appropriations, scope 20 History 70 History 70 Hospital and home appropriations 32 Introduction and printing 18 Last day for introduction of 38 Lost, duplicates 42 Messages to Senate 40 Notice requirement 21 One Subject 9 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 Defeated 52 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 Defeated 52 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 Defeated 52 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 Defeated 54 Consideration three different days 32 Defeated 55 Committee on Committee on Committee on Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 46 Committee on Committee on Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Committee on Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Committee 47 Committee on Rules 48 Committee on Committee 48 Committee on Committee 47 Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Ethics 47 Committee on Rules 47 Committee on Rules 48 Committee on Rules 48 Committee on Rules 49 Committee 49 Comm	ATTENDANCE:			52
Chairman appointed by Speaker				
BILLS: Amended in Senate Amended, printing of, for members Amending existing laws Amendments, procedure, limits, intent Appropriations to private institutions Calendar order Committee must have possession of, before considering Committee powers over Consideration, three different days First consideration History Hospital and home appropriations Last day for introduction of Bush and home appropriations Last day for introduction of Motions in. 42 Procedure for going Into 42 Rules observed in. 42 COMMITTEE ON COMMITTES: Membership, purpose 43 COMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by. 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions COMMITTEE ROOMS: Supervision of COMMITTEES: Bills, must be in possession o 52 Bills, reported from. 52 Committee on Committee on Committees 43 Committee on Ethics. 47 Committee on Rules Committee on Committees 43 Committee on Rules Committee on Committees Committee on Committees Amendments to rules by. Amendments, procedure, imits, intent. 45 COMMITTEE ON COMMITTES: Amendments to rules by. Amendments, procedure, imits, intent. 45 COMMITTEE ROOMS: Supervision of COMMITTEE COMCINIA Rules observed in. 42 Amendments to rules by. Amendments t	Call of the House	57	Amendments in, reading of	42
BILLS: Amended in Senate Amended, printing of, for members Amending existing laws Amendments, procedure, limits, intent. 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order Committee must have possession of, before consideration, three different days. 25 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 First consideration. General appropriations, scope History Hospital and home appropriations 122 Messages to Senate Messages to Senate Moltice requirement One Subject O			Chairman appointed by Speaker	42
Amended in Senate 30 Amended, printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order 71 Committee must have possession of, before considering 52 Committee powers over 45 Consideration, three different days 21 First consideration 22 General appropriations, scope 41 Introduction and printing 18 Lost, duplicates 52 Messages to Senate 52 Messages to Senate 53 Messages to Senate 54 Notice requirement 75 One Subject 52 Consideration three different days 21 One Subject 52 Consideration three different to to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 One Subject 52 Consideration three different to to vote 65 Consideration three different days 21 Committee on	– B –		Motions in	42
Amended in Senate	RII I C			
Amended, printing of, for members 21 Amending existing laws 28 Amendments, procedure, limits, intent 27 Appropriations to private institutions 34 Calendar order 71 Committee must have possession of, before considering 52 Committee powers over 45 Consideration, three different days 21 Defeated 25 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 First consideration 22 General appropriations, scope 20 History 70 Hospital and home appropriations 23 Introduction and printing 18 Last day for introduction of 38 Lost, duplicates 52 Messages to Senate 40 Notice requirement 21 One Subject 91 One Subject 10 One Subject 11 One Subject 12 Committee on Subject 12 Committee on Subject 13 Committee on Committee 14 Committee on Subject 14 One Subject 15 Committee on Committee 15 Membership, powers 43 Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 20 COMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 20 Committee From 50 Resolutions 20 Committree on Committees 10 Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 77 Membership, powers 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 47 Amendments to rules by 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 47 Amendments to rules by 48 CoMMITTEE ON RULES: Amendments to rules by 49 Amendments to rules by 49 Amendments to rules by 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 49 Amendments to rules by 46 Resolutions 20 Amendments to rules by 49 Amendments to		20	Rules observed in	42
Amending existing laws Amendments, procedure, limits, intent. Appropriations to private institutions. Appropriations to private institutions. Committee must have possession of, before considering. Committee powers over. Consideration, three different days. Defeated. First consideration. General appropriations, scope. History. Hospital and home appropriations. Last day for introduction and printing. Last day for introduction of. Messages to Senate. Notice requirement. One Subject. Personal or private interest in, member not to vote. Consideration, bree different days. 21 Amendments to rules by. Amendments rules by. Amendments to rules by. Amendments to rules by. Amendments to rules by. Amendments to rules by. Acesolutions Committee on Committee			COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES:	
Amendments, procedure, limits, intent			Membership, purpose	43
Appropriations to private institutions			COMMITTEE ON RULES:	
Calendar order	Appropriations to private institutions	Z1	Amendments to rules by	77
Committee must have possession of, before considering				
before considering		/ 1	Resolutions	. 36, 38
Committee powers over		F2	COMMITTEE ROOMS:	
Consideration, three different days			Supervision of	8
Consideration, inree different days. 21 Defeated 25 Final passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 First consideration. 22 General appropriations, scope 20 History. 70 Hospital and home appropriations. 32 Introduction and printing 18 Last day for introduction of 38 Lost, duplicates. 52 Messages to Senate 40 Notice requirement 21 One Subject 20 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration, inree different days 21 Bills, must be in possession 0 52 Bills, reported from 52 Committee on Committees 43 Committee on Internal Affairs and 47 House Administration, Special 47 Committee on Rules 46 Comference Committees, membership 5, 48 Conference Committees, reports 48 Discussion or debate of committee proceedings, generally not permitted 49 Discharge of 53 Kinds and rank 41				
Final passage vote, constitutional majority required				52
First passage vote, constitutional majority required 21 First consideration. 22 General appropriations, scope 20 History. 70 Hospital and home appropriations. 32 Introduction and printing 18 Last day for introduction of 38 Lost, duplicates. 52 Messages to Senate 40 Notice requirement 21 One Subject 20 Personal or private interest in, member not to vote 65 Consideration, bree different days 21 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special. 47 Committee on Rules 20 Committee on Rules 20 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 47 Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special. 47 Committee on Rules 21 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 47 Committee on Committee on Ethics. 47 Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special. 47 Committee on Rules 20 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 43 Committee on Committees. 47 Committee on Committees. 47 Committee on Committee o				
General appropriations, scope				
History				
Hospital and home appropriations			Committee on Internal Affairs and	47
Introduction and printing				17
Last day for introduction of	Hospital and home appropriations	32		
Last day for introduction of	Introduction and printing	18		
Messages to Senate	Last day for introduction of	38		
Messages to Senate				
One Subject	Messages to Senate	40		40
One Subject				40
Consideration, three different days 21 Kinds and rank	One Subject	20		
	Consideration, three different days	21	Kinus and rank	41 45

Rul	e Rule
Powers 4	5 -H-
Records4	5 HALL OF THE HOUSE:
Reports in writing minority report4	Hall of the House defined – See Definition C,
Select, usually appointed by Speaker	rial of the riouse defined – See Definition C,
Standing, enumeration, and membership 4	2 preceding Rule 1
Subcommittees, enumeration, and membership 4	2 Floor spaced defined – See Definition D,
CONCURRENCE AND NON-CONCURRENCE:	preceding rule i supervision and useo
Notice for	HOME AND HOSPITALS:
Procedure for	Appropriations to State-aided, request for
CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:	HOUSE HISTORY70
Membership and duties of	8 .
Notice for adoption	
Reports of, presentation, printing, and consideration 4	
CONSTITUTIONALITY:	History of legislative action and vetoes70
Decisions on	
CONTEMPT:	Appropriations to private
Members1	
CONVENING:	° _J_
House1	
110036	JOORNAL.
– D –	Final passage votes recorded
-0-	Members, reasons for vote62
DEBATE:	Not read, except by majority order69
Decorum, during	9 Proceedings of Session, as required
Interruption of, limited to certain actions11, 5	5 Roll call results, record of
Recognition for; procedure and limits of	
Transgression of rules1	3
DECORUM , See also Order and decorum	-L-
Members to maintain	3 LAST DAY FOR INTRODUCTION OF BILLS
Smoking	
DISCHARGING COMMITTEES	2 2 440.
DIVISION OF A QUESTION	2 Total for bills affectually existing laws
DOCUMENTS ROOM	index of, flistory to contain
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	LEAVES OF ABSENCE.
-E-	Call of the House
	Chronic absenteeism
EMPLOYEES:	Daily procedure
Admittance to House 5	
Complaints against 4	7
Oaths, duties	
ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES1(6	/ IVIEIVIDENS.
ETHICS COMMITTEE4	7 Absenteeism
	Complaints against
- F -	Convicted of a Crime
FILMING, RADIO, TELEVISION7	
FISCAL NOTES	
,	Expenses
FLOOR LEADERS:	
Adjournment, speaking against	· 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Debate, privileges of	.
Membership on committees	
Majority and minority leadership roles14, 43, 4	MEMORIALS, PETITIONS, REMONSTRANCES:
- G -	Filing of
GOVERNOR:	MESSAGES:
Communications from	Senate and Governor
Reconsideration of measures recalled from	Senate amended House bills
Vetoed bills	vetoed dills
	WIINURITY REPORT 45
	MOTIONS:
	Adjournment
	Call of the House
	Debatable and not55, 56, 59, 60, 61

	Rule		Rule
Dilatory	54	RECONSIDERATION:	
Lay on the table	59	Motion to reconsider legislative action	26
Presentation and withdrawal of		RECORDS:	
Previous question		Filing of committee	
Privileged, number and order of	55	House history	
Reconsider		Journal	
Second, when required	54	Members' reasons for votes	
Strike out	63	Public hearings	50
Take from table	60	Rooms involving	
– N –		REMONSTRANCES, PETITIONS, MEMORIAL REPORTS:	. S 39
NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS	72	Committee	45, 52
NEWSPAPER CURRESPUNDENTS	/3	Conference Committees	48
-0-		RESOLUTIONS:	
		Adjournment, sine die	38
OATH:		Amendments, form for printing	29
Employees, administering of	7	Amendments to	27
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:		Calendar order	71
Admission during call of the House		Committee powers and limits	49
Complaints against	47	Copies, number and disposition of	35, 36, 37
ORDER, See Questions of order		History of	
ORDER AND DECORUM:		Introduction of	35, 36, 37, 71
Members to maintain		Lost, duplicates	52
Speaker to preserve	3	Non-privileged, procedure3	
ORDER OF BUSINESS:		Possession by committee before consideration	on 52
Daily order of business		Privileged for immediate consideration	35, 36
Special order of business		Signature of Speaker	6
Time of meeting	15	Sponsors	
		ROLL CALL, See also voting: division of the Ho	
– P –		Electric roll call; listing; no interruption	
PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:		Members prohibited at Clerk's Desk	
Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's	78	Recording of vote and malfunction	
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:		Verification and challenge	67
Rights of members on floor	12	RULES OF THE HOUSE:	
PETITIONS:		Amending and suspending	
Procedure for, also remonstrances, memorials,	etc 39	Amendments proposed by Rules Committee	46
PHOTOGRAPHERS:		Parliamentary authority	
Pictures during House Sessions	73	Transgression of	13
PRESS	73	6	
PREVIOUS QUESTION, See Motions		- S -	
PRINTING:		SECOND CONSIDERATION	23
Amendments		SELECT COMMITTEES	5
Bills	-, -	SENATE:	
Resolutions	36, 37, 70	House bills and joint resolutions amended by	
PRIVILEGED MOTIONS, see Motions		Messages	
PUBLIC HEARINGS	50	Second Consideration	23
		SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	
- Q -		Call of the House, duties during	
QUESTIONS OF ORDER	4	Maintenance of order	
QUORUM:		Removing members for contempt	16
Appearance for business	2	SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT	38
Call of the House to determine		SMOKING	9(a)
Less than a quorum		SOLICITING:	
What constitutes a quorum		Prohibition of	76
,		SPEAKER:	
– R –		Absent, Speaker Pro Tempore Appointed	1
RADIO:		Bills, referred	
	72	Call of the House	
Report of debates, etc.		Call to order	
I HOI HOUGE	13	Committee members appointed	
		Duties of 1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Rule
Members of committees
Possession of bill by18
Preservation of order by3
Privileges of press and photographers,
authorization of
Referral of petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc 39
Resolutions, referred
Signature of bills, other documents forms
Transgression of rules, discipline
SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE1
SPECIAL BILLS, See Bills
SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS, See Order of business
SPONSORS:
Bills
Resolutions
STANDING COMMITTEES43
SUB-COMMITTEES 43
SUBPOENAS
0,01
-T-
·
TABLE, See Motions
TAKE FROM THE TABLE60
TELEVISION:
Report of debates, etc
Prior notice73

TITLES:	Rule
Subject of bills, clearly expressed	20
TRANSCRIBING ROOM:	
Persons permitted in	72
– V –	
VERIFICATION:	
Roll call	67
VETOES:	
History to contain text	
Reading and reconsideration	31
VISITORS:	
Admittance to Hall of the House	
Conduct of	3
VOTING, See also Roll call:	
Challenging members' votes; verification	
Changing vote	
Division of question	
Electric roll call	
Personal or private interest in bill	
Presence of members in hall	
Reasons for vote recorded	
Recording of votes	
Vote by a member required	64

DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.) (See also Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co., and Bancroft v. Same, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and

in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statues, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

- "a. Immaterial Changes, 424.
- "b. Extension of scope, 426.
- "c. Limitations of scope, 428.
- "d. Changes in Time, 428.
- "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.
- "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of Black Hawk consol. *Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See Stein v. Leeper, 78 Ala. 517; Hall v. Steel, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose." At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. Loftin v. Watson, 32 Ark. 414; Hickey v. State, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; Cone v. Garner, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; Matthews v. Byrd, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied) Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject." *Mason's Manual*, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.*

Amendents Germane - Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Article III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "Hind's Precedent," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this

point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H.R., p. 413.)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided "that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill." (Journal H.R. 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that "the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29." Decided well taken by the Speaker. (Journal H.R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.) (See also Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.)

Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson's Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.)

Fiscal Notes

2 (I). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers' numbers. (Legislative Journal, May 3, 1995 p. 1077)

Revert to Prior Printer's Number

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (Legislative Journal, November 27, 2002 p. 2424)

Special Session Amendments

² (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor's proclamation would be in order. (Legislative Journal, February 6, 1995, p. 32, Special Session.)

Two Titles in Bill

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (Legislative Journal, September 29, 1997.)

Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment

2 (p). The Speaker read a statement that had been prepared explaining that Rule 21's provision regarding the replacement amendments was not applicable until the Speaker

ruled an amendment out of order. An amendment that was drafted to another amendment that was not offered could not be offered as a replacement. (Legislative Journal. March 13, 2007, p. 276)

To Strike, Under Mason's Sect. 413, Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment

2 (q). A member made a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the member could make a motion under Rule 63 to strike certain words from a Leader Eachus Amendment to a rules resolution under consideration. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order as it would be tantamount to making an amendment to an amendment which is prohibited by Rule 27. The member was advised to use the regular amendatory process to make his change or to suspend the rules. He appealed the ruling. The vote was 104-98 upholding the ruling. (Leaislative Journal, February 4, 2009, Debate on HR 39)

(A memo was sent to members referencing the following decision)

A member requested to delete certain words from his amendment by division. The Speaker ruled that the amendment was not divisible, but a motion to strike the words was in order, and put the motion which was verbally agreed to. On inquiry, the Speaker ruled that a motion to strike is not an amendment, therefore it can be made verbally, citing *Mason's* Section 413, which permitted a motion to strike "consecutive works," but Section 413 then discussed treating such a motion as an "amendment to an amendment," which is prohibited by Rule 27. Because suce discussion "complicated" the matter, the Speaker rescinded permission for the motion to strike. (Legislative Journal, June 29, 1983, p. 936-37)

24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting, of Amendment

2 (r). During the debate on adoption of permanent rules, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Rep. Reichley re: the change in Rule 21 and Rule 24 (Availability of Amendatory Language to the Public), Majority Leader Eachus explained that the 24-hour clock starts to run from the adoption of an amendment, not from the filling of the amendment. (Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, pp. 148-149.)

Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number

2 (s). The House moved to revert to a prior printer's number to return to a version of a bill (HB 1838) that preceded an incorrect amendment inserted by Appropriation. In response to a parliamentary inquiry whether the amendment was timely filed to the prior Printer Number before the bill was amended in the Appropriations Committee. The amendment would have been timely for consideration then, and sagain timely for consideration since the House reverted; the amendment remained in order regardless of whether the House took action on the prior Printer Number. (House Journal, June 29, 2010, pp. 1013-1014.)

Corrective Amendments

2 (t). Responding to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the Legislative Reference Bureau normally determines whether an amendment is a corrective amendment, and certifies the correction is required because

of a mistake made by the Bureau (*House Journal, December 19, 2011, pp. 2682-2683*.)

SECTION 3 AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the nonconcurrence is not in order. (Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781.) (The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280.)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of *Mason's Manual*, Section 766, Subsection 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254.)

Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997.)

Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal

of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of *Jefferson's Manual*. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.*)

SECTION 4 APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other that it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from *Jefferson's Manual:*

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquires." (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.)

SECTION 5 BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (Journal H.R. 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.) (Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (Journal H.R. 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May

24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.*)

Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (House Journal, 1911, p. 4122.)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and re-

ported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (Journal H.R. 1874, p. 218.)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.) (See also, Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, June 20,1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (I). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)

5 (m). '07-'08 change to Rule 24 now prohibits a vote on final passage until 24 hours have passed since a bill was amendment on third consideration unless the amendment was a technical amendment in case, final passage may occur without the 24-hour delay.

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (n). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was rereported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the

Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.) (See House Decision 55.)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (o). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.)

Bill's Effective Date

5 (p). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, 6. 62.)

SECTION 6 CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (House Part IV, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.)

Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.)

SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.)

Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8

(c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960 *McGinley vs. Scott)*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scutter vs. Smith.*)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H.R., p. 5773.)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.)

Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (Journal H.R. 1885, p. 543.)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (Journal H.R. 1893, p. 585.)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (Legislative Record, April 22 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, Journal H.R., p. 1925.)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.) (See also House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.) (Legislative Journal August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been

regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H.R. 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H.R. 1901, p. 303.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (I). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House: "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated: "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and out upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting,

what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.)

Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.)

Proper Time to Instruct - Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct

the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.)

Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first auton the Report. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of Mason's Manual. (Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.)

SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amend-

ment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H.R., p. 825.)

Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.)

Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.)

SECTION 11 COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H.R. 1875, pp. 314, 315.)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent mo-

tion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (Journal H.R. 1879, p. 295.)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H.R., p. 3183.)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H.R., p. 1976.)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.)

Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.) (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.) (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1933, p. 1926.)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H.R. 1876, P. 190.)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.) (See also, Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H.R., p. 1234.)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H.R., p. 2009.) (See also Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H.R., p. 3098.)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not

be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (I). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.)

Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (Legislative Journal, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.)

SECTION 13 DEBATE

Member May Not Criticize Senate

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from Jefferson's Manual:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other

House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.)

Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from Jefferson's Manual. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 4044.)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.)

Unanimous Consent

13 (h). The Speaker pro tempore responded to a parliamentary inquiry that a member objecting to another member's debate under unanimous consent does not have to be identified unless the objector consents. (*House Journal, June 20, 2012, p. 1303*.)

SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.)

SECTION 15 JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (House Journal, 1906, p. 407.)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.)

SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based upon section 399 of Mason's Manual. (Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278)

SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.)

SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.) (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.)

SECTION 19 MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.)

The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of *Higby vs. Andrews* be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected

and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth. (Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decion: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118: Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments of-

fered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H.R., p. 4503.)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.)

Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (I). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Ses-

sion of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precendents* of the House of Representatives of the National Precentations to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members:"

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute. The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly." and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96 "

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (Hinds' Precedents, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See *Luce-Legislative Procedure*, Section 323 and *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of Wilson v. New Castle City, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jurv."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII. Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief on not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

- 1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.
- 2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body: and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (Legislative Journal No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (Legislative Journal, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (Journal H.R. 1895, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1913, p. 362; Journal H.R., p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record 1901, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (Legislative Journal, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (Journal H.R. 1869, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (Journal H.R. 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill to-day which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege. The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.*)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against

his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H.R., p. 36.*)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Article III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in *Hinds' Precedents*, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also Legislative Journal of Pa., 1913, pp. 1301, 1304)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitu-

tion must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (Legislative Journal, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (Legislative Journal, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.)

Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (Legislative Journal, March 1, 1955, p. 537.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.*)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; Journal H.R., p. 1494.*)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 750.)

SECTION 25 PREVIOUS OUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (Journal H.R. 1881, p. 1414.)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (Legislative Journal, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See Jefferson's Manual, Section 785; also Hinds'; Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295.)

SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H.R., p. 948.)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (Legislative Journal-House, June 8, 1971, p. 699.)

Motion to Take from Table Cannot Be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (Legislative Journal-House, February 19, 1987, p. 342.)

Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (House Journal, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.)

Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (Legislative Journal, October 6, 1998, p. 1708)

Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision)

26 (i). When a reconsideration motion was placed before the house, Rep. Reichley raised the parliamentary inquiry that the motion was untimely and out of order. Speaker O'Brien decided that paragraph 2 of Rule 26 requires a reconsideration motion to be made within five days of the initiat vote. Neither paragraph 2 nor paragraph 3 mandate that a vote on the motion be taken within the five days. An appeal followed, and the house sustained the speaker's decision. (Legislative Journal, June 24, 2008, p.1445-1451)

SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar not withstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 176; Journal H.R., p. 2597.)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H.R., p. 498.*)

Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H.R., p. 1385.) (See also Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H.R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H.R., p. 303.)

Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H.R., p. 3143.)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180: Journal H.R., p. 2600.)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H.R., p. 303.)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order

27 (I). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H.R. pp. 450 and 453.)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.*)

Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In Commonwealth v. Griest, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submit-

ted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statues, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (Legislative Journal, February 2, 1994, p. 193.)

SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided

the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision Is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, August 9, 1932, p. 868.)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (Legislative Journal, March 19, 1913, p. 920; Journal H.R., p. 1553.) (See also Legislative Journal, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.) (Legislative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.) (Legislative Journal, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.)

Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.)

SECTION 29 RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and

election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Article II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House pro-

vide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.)

Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in *Mason's Legislative Manual*, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal*, *October 26*, 1983, p. 1738.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h) An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of *Mason's Manual. (Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.)*

No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.)

SECTION 30 SESSION

Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864*, p. 1025.)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.) The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.) (Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.)

Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives*, 1864, p. 1025.

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.*'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'"

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1443.) (See also, House Journal, 1879, p. 788.)

Special, Subject Not Enumberated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (House Journal, 1906, p. 70.)

In 2007-08 Rule 15 Was Changed to Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 PM Unless Session Extended by Vote

30 (e). During debate as 11:00 pm neared, a motion was made to extend the session under Rule 15 so the House could continue to conduct business after 11pm. A vote was taken on the motion with less than ¾ of the members voting for the motion, but more than 2/3 voting for it. The Speaker stated that Rule 15 had been suspended by the vote, and the House could continue to conduct business. The decision was appealed. On appeal, a majority of the members decided that Rule 15 could not be suspended by a 2/3 vote and that it required a ¾ vote to extend the session beyond 11 pm. As less than ¾ of the members voted for the motion, the Speaker declared the House adjourned pursuant to the Rule. (Legislative Journal, July2, 2008)

SECTION 31 SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and overruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.)

SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (Journal H.R. 1893, p. 530.) (See also similar decision, same Journal, p. 532.)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure is also supportive of this decision. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.)

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been veloed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.)

SECTION 33 VISITORS

Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.)

SECTION 34 VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (Legislative Journal, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also Journal H.R., p. 3344.)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not

sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (Legislative Journal 1913, p. 2764.)

Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.*) (*House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.*)

Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.)

Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names

will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.)

Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a)"...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal." Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

"Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative pro-cesses by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (The House Journal, April 2, 1958.)

In the *Legislative Journal* of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not

be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, *Jefferson's Manual*, one of the parliamentary authorities, states. "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (I). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.)

Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.) (Also Dec. 1951.)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Section	9	Section
- A -	APPEAL: Not Entertained from a Response to a	
ABSENCE: See Leave of Absence	Parliamentary Inquiry	4 (a)
ADJOURN: See also Order of Business	Speaker Pro Tempore, Not to Interpret a	
Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive	Question, Which Has Been Referred to the	
Motions to	House for Decision	4 (b)
Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a		
Motion for Recess1 (b)	-B-	
Motion to, Pending No Other in Order	BILLS: See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee,	
From Wednesday Until the Following Monday,	Constitution; Conference Committee;	
Not in Contravention of Constitution	Committee of the Whole; Commit and	
ADVERTISEMENT: See Constitution	Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table;	
AMENDMENTS: See also Adjourn; Bills; Amendments	Member; Order of Business; Postponement;	
Between Houses; Committee's Power Over Bills,	Previous Question; Reconsideration;	
Conference Committee: Committee of the Whole:	Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business	
Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on	Under Control of Speaker While in the	
the Table; Order of Business, Reconsideration,	Possession of the House	5 (a)
Resolutions; Amendments, Germane	Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate	
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional 2 (b)	Defeated in the House, Not in Order to	5 (b)
Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person	Consider Similar One from the Senate	5 (c)
Is Unconstitutional2 (c)	Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill	0 (0)
Bill on Final Passage Can Only Be Amended	Containing Same Provisions	5 (d)
by Reconsideration of Third Reading Vote	Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered	
Defeated, Cannot Be Again Offered	Notations on Headings of Bills Only for	0 (0)
Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same	Convenience of Members	5 (f)
Section, Is in Order	Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House	0 (1)
Rejected, Not in Order to Discuss	to Decide	5 (a)
Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time,	Senate, Referred to Committee and Reported	(9)
Is in Order2 (h)	with Amendments Must Be Reprinted	
Consistency of Amendments Is a Question for	Before Considered	5 (h)
House to Decide	Not Properly Before the House Until Printed	
Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote	and on the Files of the Members	5 (i)
Be Reconsidered	Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority	
Germaneness of Senate Amendment	Vote Not Required	5 (i)
Fiscal Notes	Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania,	- 0/
Revert to Prior Printer's Number	Requires a Two-Thirds Vote	5 (k)
Special Session Amendments2 (n)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day	
Two Titles in Bill2 (o)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)	
Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply	Re-reported from Committee as Committed	, ,
Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked	May Be Passed Finally on the Same Day	5 (n)
Out by Another Adopted Amendment2 (p)	Cannot Contain More Than One Subject	
Strike Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive	Effective Date of Act	
Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May		4,
Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to	- C -	
an Amendment2 (q)	CALENDAD: See also Constitution: Destronoment	
24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting	CALENDAR: See also Constitution; Postponement,	
of Amendment2 (r)	Reconsideration, Resolution; and Rules Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular	6 (2)
Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if	Calendar, Not in Print	
House Reverts to Prior Printer Number2 (s)	Defective Title on	
AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES:	CALL OF THE HOUSE: When Quorum Present,	0 (0)
Not in Order to Discuss, Bill Not Properly	Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken	7 (2)
Before the House3 (a)	Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as	/ (a)
Receding from Nonconcurrence in Senate	Being Present Whether Answering to His	
Not in Order After Notice Is Given to Senate 3 (b)	Name or Not	7 (h)
Receding from, Requires a Constitutional	Quorum Call, Member Response	
Majority Vote3 (c)	Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of	/ (0)
Motion to Refer to Committee in Order3 (d)	Absence Not Recorded	7 (d)
Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended3 (e)	/ IDSCHOOL NOT PRODUCE	/ (u)
Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions		

to Do What House Cannot Do......3 (f)

Section	Section
COMMITTEE: See also Bills; Calendar; Conference	Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third
Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit	Reading Is Reconsidered 11 (c)
and Recommit; Members; Postponement;	Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been
Resolutions; Section Rules and Special Order	Read for the First Time
of Business Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time8 (a)	Motion to, Precludes Amendment
Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution	Amendments11 (f)
to Report Within Three Days of Final	Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under
Adjournment, House Cannot Extend Time8 (b)	Motion to
Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final	Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the
Adjournment, if Instructed by the House	Main Question11 (h)
On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Order of Business8 (d)	Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and
Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills	Other Action
Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills	CONSTITUTION: See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special Advertisement of
Has Right to Reverse Its Original	Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be
Recommendation	Published, as Required by12 (a)
Powers of Subpoena	Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be
Proceeding of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House of Members8 (i)	Exhibited, as Required by12 (b)
Not Permitted to Sit (without Leave) During	Special or Local Laws in Violation of Article III,
Session of the House	Section 7 of
Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to	Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional
Go Behind Records Concerning Action in	Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under	Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding 12 (f)
Motion to Discharge8 (I) Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not8 (m)	Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General
Responsibility for Consideration of Bills	Laws, Not in Violation of12 (g)
Meetings, Call of8 (o) (p)	Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to
Chairman, Removal of8 (q)	Public or Quasi Public Corporations,
COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE: See also	Under Provisions of
Amendments Between the Houses	Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House 12 (i)
Proceedings of Not to Be Discussed	Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to
Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action	Amend, Making It Constitutional
Notified of the Nonconcurrence of the	Bill Not in Possession of the House,
House in Senate Amendments	Constitutional Question Not in Order12 (k)
Proper Time to Instruct, Instructions Must Be	Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in
in Writing	Violation of
House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees	Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of Extra Services Not in Violation of
Instructions of	Reading Bills by Title12 (n)
as a Committee of Conference	Amendments to Joint Resolution Already
Conference Report Rejected	Adopted by One Legislature Starts
Confined to Differences Between House and	Process Over12 (o)
Senate	CONTESTED ELECTION: See Members
House Required to Vote First on Report,	CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS: See Points of Order
if House Bill	D.
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE: Motion to Go	– D –
into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like	DEBATE: See Adjourn; Amendment; Committees;
Motion, Not in Order10 (a)	Lay on the Table; Member; Points of Order;
Motion to Go into, Is Privileged Motion10 (b)	Postponement; Previous Questions and Visitors; Member May Not Criticize Senate13 (a)
Motion to Go into, Not in Order after Bill Has	Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Referred
Been Agreed to on Third Reading	to, in13 (b)
of the House10 (d)	Executive Officers May Be Criticized but
COMMIT AND RECOMMIT: See also Postponement;	Personal Abuse Not Permitted 13 (c)
and Reconsideration	Criticizing Federal Official
Motion to, with Instructions to Change	On Second Reading in Order
Character of Bill, Not in Order	Confined to Question Before the House13 (f) Unanimous Consent (See also Order of
To Another Committee, when Motion for Is in Order11 (b)	Business)13 (g)
13 III OTUCI II (D)	24311033, 13 (g)

Section		Section
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE: See Committee	It Is Not the First Order of Business at the	
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS: When Not Divisible14 (a)	Next Session	20 (b)
	ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL: See also	
-J-	Adjourn; Bills; Committees; Committee of	
JOURNAL: Approval Prior to Printing and	the Whole; Order of Business; and	
Reading Is Question for House to Decide15 (a)	Resolution Motion Fixing, in Order	21 (a)
Motion to Expunge	House of Majority Vote on Recommendation of	
Proceedings, Relative to, May Be Expunged	Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in	
from the Record	Advance of Others	21 (b)
10 (0)	Committee of the Whole Report Having Been	
-L-	Made Special Order for Second Reading	21 (c)
	Hour for, Having Arrived Must Proceed with	21 (d)
LAY ON THE TABLE: To Consider Resolution	Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be	
Placed on the Table Motion Must Be Made	Called Up Prior to	21 (e)
to Take It from the Table16 (a)	One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before	
To Lay an Amendment on the Table16 (b)	Making Another for the Same Proposition	21 (f)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table (reversal) 16 (c)		.,
LEAVE OF ABSENCE: Object to	-P-	
May Be Revoked by House17 (b)	DEDCOMAL DDIVILEGE, Must De Confined to	
LEGISLATIVE INTENT: Could Be Construed from 18 (a)	PERSONAL PRIVILEGE: Must Be Confined to	22 (-)
``	Integrity of the Member	22 (a)
– M –	Question of, Confined to Rights of House or	00 (1)
MEMBER Con also Pills Coll of House Committee	of the Member	22 (b)
MEMBER: See also Bills; Call of House; Committee;	Member Not Permitted to Discuss Merits of a	/ \
Conference Committee; Commit and	Bill Under	22 (c)
Recommit; Constitution; Points of Order;	Confined to Remarks Concerning His	
Personal Privilege; Previous Question;	Privileges as a Member of the Body	22 (d)
Reconsideration; and Vote What Regarded	POINT OF ORDER: Question for the Speaker to	
as Certificate of Election by the House,	Decide and Not the House, Unless	
in Case of19 (a)	Submitted to It	23 (a)
The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote	Members May Raise, Whether or Not He Has	
During Contest19 (b)	a Personal Interest in a Bill	23 (b)
Expulsion of in Order to Reconsider Vote for 9 (c)	Members May State Reasons for Raising	23 (c)
Proceedings with Relation to Qualification of,	Constitutional Points of Order Are for House	
Under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution	to Decide	23 (d)
of Pennsylvania, (Legislative Journal, 1949,	Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense	
pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322)19 (d)	Is Committed	23 (e)
Under Arrest for Contempt of the House,	Constitutionality of Bills, Question for the House	
Nothing in Order Until Purged19 (e)	to Decide	23 (f)
Motives of, Not to Be Questioned19 (f)	Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May	
Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on	Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon	23 (a)
the Same Subject Without Consent of the	Constitutional Point of Order	
House19 (g)	POSTPONEMENT: See also Reconsideration;	- ()
Cannot Be Excluded from the House19 (h)	and Veto Message Bill Properly on Regular	
Member Being a Member of a Commission	and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills	
Not Considered Personal Interest	When Reported by Committee	24 (a)
Member Himself Determines Whether He Has	Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order	
Private Interest in a Bill or Not	Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called	2 1 (10)
Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll	Up Under Their Regular Order of Business	24 (c)
Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined	Postponement of a Bill Must Be by Action	
Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33,	of the House	24 (4)
of Constitution	PREVIOUS QUESTIONS: See also Adjourn; and	27 (u)
or constitution	Roll Call; Call for When Exhausted	25 (2)
-0-	Debate May Continue Only if Previous	25 (a)
	Question Is Voted Down by House	25 (h)
ORDER OF BUSINESS: See also Committee;		
Member; Postponement and Special Order	Motion for, Is Not Debatable	
of Business Unanimous Consent to Divert	May Not Be Laid Upon the Table	
from (See also Debate)20 (a)	Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate	zo (e)
Call Up Bill or Other Matter on Calendar by	D	
Motion of Special Order of Business20 (a,1)	– R –	
Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last	RECONSIDERATION: See also Amendment;	
Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present,	Committee of the Whole Omnibus Motion to	

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Section	Section
Reconsider Vote Reinstate Bills Not in Order 26 (a)	Organization of the House Before Adoption of 29 (b
After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged	Organization of the House Before Adoption of 29 (c
to Senate, Motion for, Not in Order26 (b)	Joint Rules Are Not Binding on Succeeding
Motion for, in Order Until Defeated26 (c)	Houses Unless Adopted29 (d
Resolution Must Be in Possession of the	Motion to Suspend, Must State a Specific
House, Before Motion to Reconsider Can	Purpose
Be Entertained26 (d)	Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order 29 (I
Of Motion by Which House Bill Was	Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend Rules 29 (g
Recommitted Not in Order26 (e)	Motion to Suspend Can Be Recinded29 (h
Renewal of Motion to Take from Table Allowed	No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting
Even Though Reconsideration Is Not26 (f)	Rules on Opening Day29 (i
Question of Constitutionality Can Be	,
Reconsidered26 (g)	-S-
Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered 26 (h)	CECCION: Con alon Adia, was Order of Dunings
Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within	SESSION: See also Adjourn; Order of Business
the Five Days, but the Motion May Be	and Resolutions Continued After Midnight,
Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010	Competent to Proceed with Business
Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision	Pending Before the House
RESOLUTIONS: See also Adjournment;	Extends Until House Is Adjourned30 (b
Committees; Conference Committee; Lay	Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other
on the Table; Order of Business; and	Business Can Be Considered at
Reconsideration; Placing Bill Not Reported	Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in
from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order 27 (a)	Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order30 (d
Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the	Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 P.M1 (e
House, Cannot Be Taken from the Table	SPEAKER: Viva Voce, Decision By, Not in Error 31 (a
Except by a Majority Vote27 (b)	Interrogation of
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or	
Repealed by27 (c)	- V -
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by	VETO MESSAGE: Motion to Postpone
Concurrent	Consideration of, for the Present, in Order 32 (a
Not Concerning the House Is Out of Order27 (e)	Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message32 (b
	Constitution of Bill Vetoed by the Governor 32 (c
Recalling Bill from Senate, Must Be Acted	VISITORS: Attention Should Not Be Directed to,
Upon by Senate	During Debate
Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has	VOTE: See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House
Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order	Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit;
Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After	Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special
Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers	
of Both Houses	Order of Business; and Roll Call Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected,
Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed	Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld34 (a
Amendments to, Restraining Persons from	Challenge of Vote, Must Be Made Before Vote
Leaving State, Not in Order	
Concurrent Does Not Require Three Readings 27 (k)	Is Announced
Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order27 (I)	Challenge of a Member's Vote Must Be in Writing 4 (c
House May Order Senate Resolutions Printed	Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of,
for Its Own Use	Is Announced
Resolutions Which Are Required to Be	Member's Right to, Defined
Submitted to the Governor	Absentee Voting34 (I
Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed27 (o)	Members Entitled to, if Within the Hall of the
ROLL CALL: See also Member; Reconsideration	House When Roll is Called34 (g
and Vote Not in Order, After Question Has	Member Entitled to Vote if Within the Hall of the
Been Determined28 (a)	House When Roll is Called34 (h
Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision on	Member Entitled to, if Present in the House34 (
Vote Is Made28 (b)	Member Required to, Unless Excused
Nothing in Order, but Calling of28 (c)	by the House34 (
Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent	Member Required to Under Provisions of the
Members to Vote28 (d)	Constitution and House Rules34 (k
Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote28 (e)	Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting
Nullification of	Present on a Bill34 (I
RULES: See also Adjourn; Committees; Questions	Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before
and Vote of Last House, Do Not Continue	Speaker Renders Decisions34 (m
in Force 29 (a)	Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2011-2012

Number of bills in the Senate	Number of bills in the House
Total number of bills presented	·
Total Hamber of Bills presented	7,022
2011	2012
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly
Number of general bills approved by the Governor	Number of general bills approved by the Governor
Number of legislative days (Senate)	Number of legislative days (Senate)

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Acting Director, Legislative Reference Bureau

Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr., born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Vincent C. DeLiberato and Ida DeLiberato; St. Joseph's H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ. (B. A.), hist., 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J. D.), 1975; frmr. Ssgt.: U.S. Army Reserve; mem. bar of: Pa. Supreme Court, U.S. Dist. Crt. M.D. Pa., U.S. Supreme Crt.; frmr. staff atty./drafting atty/sr. drafting atty. Legislative Reference Bureau; assoc. comm.: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn.

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Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old *Pittsburgh Times*.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

The Capitol Newsroom is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the reporters who represent some of Pennsylvania's daily newspapers, radio stations, television stations and Internet news services. It is located at the rear of the E-Floor in the central wing of the Capitol in Room 524.

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For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

	Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1987-98
Alloway II, Richard L. (R) Franklin	2009-
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)	1971-77
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence (dec. 9/14/09)	1973-80
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie	1981-96
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (seated 3/17/09, vice James J. Rhoades, dec.)	2009-
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89)	1967-80
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1985-08
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70)	1963-70
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95)	1989-95
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne	2007-
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55).	1951-55
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1941-60
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigner	
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)	1949-52
Beers, Robert O. (R) York	1963-70
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny (dec. 6/7/11)	1989-00
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02)	1961-02
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec.4/18/84)	1945-66
Blake, John P. (D) Lackawanna	2011-
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70)	1945-60
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny	1979-02
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1991-94
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1999-
Brewster, James R. (D) Allegheny	2010-
(seated 11/17/10, v. Sean Logan, resigned)	
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon	1983-06
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh	2005-
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)	
Brubaker, Mike (R) Lancaster	2007-
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77)	1963-66
Byrne Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
Byrne Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)	
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91)	1953-64
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00)	1963-66
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67)	1931-62
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)	1967-77
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82)	1959-72
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1998-06
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria	1969-80
(seated 5/26/69); (dec.1/17/89)	
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre	1977-98
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigne	ed)
Corman, Jake (R) Centre	

	Term of Service
Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny	1996-
(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)	
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware(dec. 11/30/01)	1967-68
Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe	1939-54
Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)	1963-72
Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.); (dec. 12/5/55)	1955
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny(resigned 2/5/96)	1989-96
Delp, Daniel S. (R) York	1995-98
Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92)	1967-74
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05)	1999-05
Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland (resigned 1/27/58) (dec. 4/9/88)	1937-58
Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70)	1955-58
Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67)	1961-67
Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70)	1949-56
Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester(seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)	2006-
DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 5/3/69)	1937-66
Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny	1947-50
Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna	1947-50
Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/27/72)	1955-72
Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia (resigned 1/15/79)	1973-79
Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01)	1971-78
Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford (resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	1971-81
Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie	199712
Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1975-86
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1957-64
Eichelberger Jr., John H. (R) Blair	2007-
Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin (resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	1957-60
Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	2001-
Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67)	1965-67
Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.) (dec. 3/19/10)	1967-76
Farnese Jr., Lawrence M. (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53)	1939-50
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia(resigned 8/31/94)	1989-94
Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny	2003-

	Term of Service
Fetterolf Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery (elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Propert dec.); (resigned 7/2/64)	1964
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1981-96
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84)	1955-66
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94)	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1965-78
(seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Propert dec.); (dec. 5/20/78)	
Folmer, Michael J. (R) Lebanon	2007-
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny	2005-
(seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)	10/2 77
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77)	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34 1947-50
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1947-50
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-08
(seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)	1770-00
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1967-68
(resigned 11/5/68)	1707 00
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin(resigned 12/31/82)	1977-82
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Gerhart Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks	1969-72
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester	1995-02
Good Jr., John G. (R) Beaver	1971-72
(seated 6/2171, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)	
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia	2003-
(seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigne	,
Green Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria (dec. 12/28/04)	1965-68
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1987-93
(resigned 1/5/93)	1077.00
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1973-84 1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56
rialuska, soriir s. (b) Caribria	1961-64
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia	1967-88
(seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned	
(dec. 12/31/88)	, .
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53)	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60)	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01)	1991-01
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87)	1955-62
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks	1993-97
(seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resign (resigned 8/31/97)	
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-03
(resigned 8/22/03) Hess, Ralph (R) York	1971-90
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78)	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05)	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05)	1967-02
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny(resigned 2/7/56)	1943-56
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster (elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.);	1939-50
(dec. 5/3/50)	

	Term of Service	
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96)	1977-92	
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks (dec. 1/4/11)	1971-86	
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1994-	
(seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)		
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango	2013-	
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1965-66	
(seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)		
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66	
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66	
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 5/19/96)	1985-96	
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair	1975-06	
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette	1956-70	
(seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)	1005	
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1995-	
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76)	1959-70	
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland	1974-88	
(seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)	1040 E4	
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia (elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)	1940-54	
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster	1951-62	
(elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.);	1731-02	
(resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)		
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1996-	
(seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)	1770	
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71)	1965-71	
(dec. 5/13/09)	.,00 ,.	
Kopriver, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60	
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh	1983-86	
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62)	1957-62	
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1997-04	
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80	
Kusse, Robert M. (R) Warren (dec. 2/8/08)	1977-84	
(seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame, dec.)		
(dec. 2/8/08)		
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74	
Lane, W.J. (D) Washington	1946-70	
(elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned); (dec. 7/7/76)		
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver	1990-08	
(seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)		
Leach, Daylin B. (D) Montgomery	2009-	
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54	
Leader, Guy A. (D) York	1944-50	
(elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanius dec.) Lemmond Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne	100E 04	
	1985-06	
(seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77)) 1965-76	
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72)	1939-54	
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks	1975-94	
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1979-94	
Lloyd Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84	
(seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigne		
(dec. 8/17/89)	-71	
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware	1979-00	
(resigned 12/31/00)	-	
Logan, Sean (D) Allegheny (resigned 8/23/10)	2001-10	
Lord Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50	

	Term of Service
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84) Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland	1953-66 1985-08 1959-72
(elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned); (dec. 10/7/73)	
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-66 1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91). Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia	1967-82 1994-
(elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (sworn into office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who	1774-
was removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court)	
Mazzei, Frank (Ď) Allegheny(seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.);	1967-75
(service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77) McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-
(seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned) McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46
(dec. 9/9/59) McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1951-58 1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	1952-54
(elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)	
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny(dec. 5/8/72)	1935-46 1951-66
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 6/25/92)	1965-72
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	1963-70
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95)	2007- 1975-82
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia (elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)	1965-66
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna McPherson Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams	1951-62 1949-56
(resigned 5/31/56)	
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	1949-52 1971-10
Mensch, Robert (R) Montgomery	2009-
(elected 9/29/09, v. Robert C. Wonderling resign Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91)	eu) 1971-82
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson	1963-64
Mowery Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland	1993-04
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66)	1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington(resigned 1/4/77)	1971-77
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny(resigned 1/3/03)	1997-03
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90)	1957-64
Musta Panhaol I (D) Luzorno	1967-82
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne	
(dec. 2/5/93)	

	Term of Service
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89)	1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91)	1967-78
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne	1979-85
(resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)	
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks (dec. 12/27/10)	1973-10
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny	2001-12
(seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned) (resigned 5/21/12)	
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69)	1949-69
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	1979-94
Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1985-96
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86)	1967-70
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1995-12
(seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned))
Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware	2002-
(seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)	
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny	
(seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned)	
(resigned 6/30/12)	
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	1989-96
Price Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64)	1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin (dec. 12/28/09)	1989-08
Rafferty Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery	2003-
Regola III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland	2005-08
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	1987-90
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton (dec. 3/11/06)	1967-94
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 10/18/08)	1981-08
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66)	1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1991-
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1975-88
(seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated); (dec. 10/16/88)	
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton(resigned 8/6/63)	1959-63
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver	1973-90
(resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93)	
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	1936-60
(elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.);	
(dec. 3/6/68)	
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1985-00
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny)	
(seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned); (dec. 9/9/66)	
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland(resigned 2/4/74)	1973-74
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94)	1975-94
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1975-94
(dec. 9/13/70)	1707-70
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52)	1937-52
Scarnati III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson	2001-

	Term of Service
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny Schwank, Judith L. (D) Berks	1977-80 1955-58 2011-
(seated 4/5/11, v. Michael A. O'Pake, dec.) Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/4/05)	1991-05
(resigned 1/4/05) Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	2009- 1939-54 1962-84
(seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned (dec. 6/17/92) Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington	2011- 2001- 1961-66 1981-82 1970-00
Stauffer, John (R) Chester	1970-88 1939-62 1987-96
(seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned) Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66) Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia(seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (removed from office by Order of the U.S. Distric Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)	1937-64 1993-94 ct
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington (seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)	1977-10
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia	1981-84 1961-74
(dec. 3/1/77) Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware	1975-78 1939-50 1947-50 1995- 1941-64 2013- 1995-06

	Term of Service
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery (resigned 8/31/01)	1969-01
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1995-
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55)	1949-55
Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton	1995-98
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	2005-
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72)	1955-70
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton(elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned); (dec. 3/6/64)	1963-64
Vogel Jr., Elder A. (R) Beaver	2009-
Vulokovich, Randy (R) Allegheny	2012-
(seated 8/29/12 v. Jane Orie resigned)	2012-
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74)	1941-74
Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny	1994-05
(seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.);	
(resigned 1/18/05)	40.5
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91)	1945-64
Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65)	1957-60
Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76)	1939-54
Ward, Kim L. (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Ware III, John H. (R) Chester	1961-70
(resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)	
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	2005-
(seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)
Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.)	1949-60
Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60)	1947-58
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1999-
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-67
(resigned 6/28/67)	1700 07
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1983-06
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1955-60
(elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned);	1700 00
(resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)	
White, Donald C. (R) Indiana	2001-
White, Mary Jo (R) Venango	1997-12
Wiley Sean (D) Erie	2013-
Williams, Anthony Hondy (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1999-
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	2001-08
(seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigne	
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/7/10)	1983-98
Wilt, Roy W. (R)	1981-90
(seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)	
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1946-62
(elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned	l);
(dec. 12/12/62)	
Wonderling, Robert C (R) Montgomery	2003-09
(resigned 7/28/09)	
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1946-50
(elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.);	
(dec. 2/15/64)	
Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82)	1947-54
(400, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,	1967-78
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03)	1961-68
Yaw, Gene (R) Lycoming	
Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58)	
7 Amprolli Edward D. (D) Alleghans	
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny	1969-88
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne	2012-

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/24/78)	1975-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia	
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware	1000
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90)	1983-86
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96)	
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill	1989-06
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny	1991-92
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05)	
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia (dec.12/9/92	
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks	
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (resigned 3/17/09).	
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster (elected 7/16/02 v. John Barley resigned)	
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1977-84
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster	1991-02
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon	
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler	
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/26/00)	
Aument, Ryan P. (R) Lancaster	
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh	
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga	
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster	2003-06
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill	
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01)	1969-86
Barbin, Bryan (D) Cambria	2009-
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery (dec. 10/28/09)	1995-04
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02)	
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware	1997-
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset	1999-08
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe	
Bradford, Matthew D. (D) Montgomery	
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster	
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie (dec. 11/20/11)	1993-06
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna	1979-06
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland	198110
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie	1965-78
(resigned 6/13/78; dec. 10/20/89)	
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia (resigned 5/3/84)	1967-70
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1977-84
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00)	
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre	
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny	
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery	1967-76
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks (dec. 5/87)	1975-78
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia	
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh	2005-10
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned	
Biancucci Vince (D) Beaver	2003-08
Biancucci Vince (D) BeaverBillow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03)	2003-08 1989-92
Biancucci Vince (D) Beaver	2003-08 1989-92 1985-06

	Term of Service
Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria	1977-78
Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin	1968-82
Bizzarro, Ryan A. (D) Erie	2013-
Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango	1985-92
Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia	2005-08
Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Bloom, Stephen (R) Cumberland	2011-
Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne	2007-
Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88)	1965-76
Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny	1983-88
Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1985-90
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1995-98
Bowley, Curt (D) Warren	1985-92
Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie	1979-88
Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster	2003-12
Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03)	1981-03
Boyle, Brendan F. (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Boyle, Kevin J. (D) Philadelphia	
Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1975-76
Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh	2007-12
Briggs, Tim (D) Montgomery	2009-
Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer	2007-
Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery	
Broujos, John (D) Cumberland	1983-92
Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks	1977-82
Brown, Rosemary M. (R) Monroe	2011-
Brown, Vanessa Lowery (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Brownlee, Michelle F. (D) Philadelphia	2011-
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05)	1995-05
Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80)	1965-80
Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery	1983-06
Burd, James M. (R) Butler	1977-90
Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny	1994-
(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	4070.00
Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks	1973-90
Burns, Frank (D)	2009-
Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming	1961-70
	1984-94
Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery (resigned 12/14/77)	
Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia(resigned 12/31/05)	
Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin	1993-12
Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks	1977-
Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01)	1979-01
Cappelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming	2001-08
Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/86)	1967-78
Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga (dec. 6/24/08)	1985-92

	Term of Service
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-00
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler	1991-98
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne	2007-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair	1977-78
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland	1997-10
Causer, Martin T. (R) McKean	2003-
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna	1981-06
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny	1971-94
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford	1985-00
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Christiana, Jim (R) Beaver	
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/15/08)	1976-79
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87)	1975-87
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware	1980-10
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata	1989-02
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria (dec. 5/9/08)	1979-80
Clay, James W. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks	1981-
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette	1979-82
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery	1993-02
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia	1974-
(elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/	
Colafella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams	1975-92
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre	2007-
Coleman, Jeff (R) Armstrong	
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks(elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	1993-97
Cording Lohn F. (D) Pucks	
Cornell, Poy W. (P) Montageron	
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery	
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery(elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)	
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton	1995-98
Corligan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks	1991-06
Coste, Franklin (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/28/11)	1978-86
Costa, Dom (D) Allegheny	2009-
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny	1999-
Cox, Jim (R) Berks	
Cover Leffrey W. (D) Frenklin (regioned 0/2/04)	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04) Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery	1983-04
Crowford Detricio (D) Chaster (dec. 2/11/00)	
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester (dec. 2/11/08)	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster	2001-12
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia	
Culver, Lynda Schlegel (R) Northumberland	2011-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion	
Curry Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery	1978-82
Cuttor Prop (P) Languages	1993-12
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery	2007-
	1981-82
Dailey, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington	1999-04 1983-
Daley, Mary Jo (D) Montgomery	
Daicy, Mary 30 (D) Montgomery	2013-

	Term of Service
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton(resigned 1/4/10)	1997-10
Davies, John S. (R) Berks (dec. 3/29/10)	1975-92
Day, Gary (R) Lehigh	2009-
Davidson, Margo L. (D) Delaware	2011-
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76)	1969-76
Davis, Tina M. (D) Bucks	2011-
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87)	1981-87
Dean, Madeleine (D) Montgomery(elected 5/8/12, v. J. Shapiro resigned)	2012-
Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (D) Allegheny	2009-
DeLissio, Pamela A. (D) Philadelphia	2011-
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97)	1967-82
DePasquale, Eugene (D) York	2007-12
(resigned 1/15/2012)	
Delozier, Sheryl (R) Cumberland	2009-
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster	2003-
(elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)	
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh	1991-98
Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene	1976-12
(resigned 4/24/12)	
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/10/89)	1975-76
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec. 6/23/93))	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks	1995-
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec.12/16/98)	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)	2001-06
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec. 11/11/95)	1971-90
Donatucci, Maria P. (D) Philadelphia	
(elected 2/15/2011, v. Robert C. Donatucci dec.)	
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/10)	1980-10
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/7/80)	1977-80
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks	1993-00
Drucker, Paul J. (D) Chester	2009-10
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07)	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia	1968-
	1976-80
Dunbar, George (R) Westmoreland	2011-
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne	1997-10
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81)	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh	1965-76
Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler)	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia	1965-68

	Term of Service
Emrick, Joe (R) Northampton	2011-
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 5/82))	1965-78
English, Harold A. (R) Allegheny	2013-
Evankovich, Eli (R) Westmoreland	2011-
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-
Evans, John R. (R) Erie	2001-12
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming	2007-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union	1989-10
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00
Farina, Frank (D) Lackawanna	2013-
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01)	1987-96
Farry, Frank A. (R) Bucks	2009-
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery	1971-76
(dec. 7/1/98)	19/1-/0
	2012
Fee, Mindy (R) Lancaster	2013-
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming	
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery	1993-06
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-77
(resigned 5/23/77)	
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny	2006-06
(elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)	
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-06
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon	2007-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-06
Flynn, Marty (R) Lackawanna	2013-
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford	1991-06
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92)	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton	1983-94
recinal, Robert E. (b) Northampton	1999-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec. 5/3/90)	1963-86
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland	
Gabler, Matthew (R) Clearfield	
Gainey, Ed (D) Allegheny	2013-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)	
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks (dec. 4/12/12)	1965-92
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks	2007-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/93)	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-12
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-12
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	
	2003-

	Torm of
	Term of Service
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 10/28/04)	1975-80
Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence	2007-
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 6/15/00) (dec. 8/7/11)	1989-00
Gillen, Mark M. (R) Berks	2011-
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/25/91)	1967-78
Gingrich, Mauree (R) Lebanon	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec. 2/82)	1971-76
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) PhiladelphiaGodshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery	1969-78
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny	1983- 1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie	2003-06
(elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)	2003 00
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill	1965-66
	1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia	1993-03
(resigned 11/24/03)	
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec. 8/22/97)	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) BucksGreiner, Keith J. (R) Lancaster	1981-86
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland	2013- 2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06)	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92)	1967-76
Grove, Seth M. (R) York	2009-
Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton	1999-10
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer	1981-06
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny (resigned 2/7/06)	1995-06
Hackett, Joseph T. (R) Delaware	2011-
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery	1980-92
Haggerty, Kevin M. (D) Lackawanna	2013-
Hahn, Marcia M. (R) Northampton (elected 6/9/2010)	2010-
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/86) Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia	1965-78 1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton	1973-70
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton	1995-
Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie	2007-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06)	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata	2003-
Harris, Jordan A. (D) Philadelphia	2013-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne	1973-06
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford (dec. 7/28/90)	1971-78

	Term of Service
Heate Leff (D) Decorbin	
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin(elected 1/30/96, v. Piccola)	1996-
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie (resigned 6/23/80)	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks (resigned 8/23/93)	1987-93
Heffley, Doyle (R) Carbon	2011-
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland	1977-80
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin	2007-
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin (dec. 3/22/10) Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre	1963-76
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester	1983-06 1983-08
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/8/84)	1965-76
Hoeffel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/3/94)	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78)	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/85)	1971-72
Hornaman, John (D) Erie	2007-12
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia	1995-04
Houghton, Tom (D) Chester	2009-10
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 11/18/04)	1985-90
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland	1969-88
(dec. 8/1/90)	1707 00
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango	1993-12
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill	1973-82
(dec. 10/15/95)	
Irvis, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06)	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean	1987-02
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia	1989-08
(elected 5/8/12, v. K. Johnson resigned)	2012-12
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00)	2013- 1983-98
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99)	1979-92
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 4/6/09)	1969-80
Johnson, Kenyatta J. (D) Philadelphia	2009-12
(resigned 1/2/12)	
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia	1985-12
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Kampf, Warren (R) Chester	2011-
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/6/82)	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1983-94
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia	1970-78
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin	2005-
Kavulich, Sid Michaels (D) Lackawanna	2011-
Keller, Fred (R) Snyder Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry	2011- 2005-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia	1993-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia	1963-78
(elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly dec. 8/15/90)	. ,

	Service
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland	1981-88
Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1985-08
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/7/80).	1975-80
Kessler, David R. (D) Berks	2007-10
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
Kim, Patty (D) Dauphin	2013-
King, Chris (D) Bucks	2007-08
King, David Orr (R) Mercer	1991-96
Kinsey, Stephen (D)	2013-
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec. 2/16/88)	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1987-88
Klingaman, William K. Sr. (R) Schuylkill(dec. 8/13/91)	1973-84
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/87)	1979-80
Knowles, Jerry (R) Schuylkill	2009-
(elected 5/19/09)	10/0.00
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver	1969-82
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny	1989-90
Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny	2007-
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny Kowalyshyn, Russell (D) Northampton	2003-
(dec. 4/17/88)	1965-84
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon	1991-02
Krieger, Tim (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1977-96
Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette	2007-
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77)	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence	1987-06
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01)	1965-76
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny	1985-92
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1978-90
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery	1993-94
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland	1963-77
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec. 4/10/88)	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver	1989-04
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery	1991-02
Lawrence, John A. (R) Chester	2011-
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery	2003-08
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia	1993-06
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia	1974-76
(dec. 12/1/08) Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming	1989-94
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-06
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92)	1969-84
Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware	2007-10
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-06
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90)	1971-90
Levdansky, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-10
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/6/86)	1977-86
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04)	2001-04
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82

	Term of Service
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 8/13/93)	1983-93
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec. 12/17/88)	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00)	1976-78
Longietti, Mark (D) Mercer	2007-
Lucas, Gregory A. (R) Erie	2013-
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec. 1/87)	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren	1993-04
Mackenzie, Ryan E. (R) Lehigh	2012-
(elected 5/8/12, v. D. Reichley)	2001.00
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York	
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean (dec. 11/22/02)	
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1977-84 1998-
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette	2007-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford	1987-90
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams	1993-06
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna	1995-
Maloney, David M. Sr. (R) Berks	2011-
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland	
(dec. 12/26/89)	
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia	1993-10
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin (dec. 10/13/08).	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh	1999-12
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks	2007-08
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97)	1981-84
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver	2007-
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland	1993-00
Masser, Kurt A. (R) Northumberland	2011-
Matzie, Robert F. (D) Beaver	
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon	1982-10
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec. 12/24/81)	1975-81
McCarter, Stephen (D) Montgomery	2013-
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-88
(dec. 2/26/04)	10/2//
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong (dec. 4/11/10)	1963-64 1971-76
McCookan Michael Datrick (D) Dhiladelphia	
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia	
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery McGinnis, John D (R) Blair	2013-
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery	
(dec. 11/15/90)	
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny	
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh	1991-92
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh	1983-91
(resigned for military service 2/25/91)	4004.00
McHugh, Constance Black (R) Philadelphia	1991-92
(dec. 9/20/97)	1007.00
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion	1997-08
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks	
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 10/8/91)	1975-84

	Term of Service
McIlvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester	2007-10
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 2/21/10)	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny	1989-94
McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin	1997-06
McNeill, Daniel T. (D) Lehigh	2013-
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny	1979-90
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/12/90)	1965-78
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks (dec. 7/19/12)	1987-10
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78)	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/08)	1975-76
Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery(resigned 10/19/09)	2007-09
Mentzer, Steven C. (R) Lancaster	2013-
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01)	1981-96
Metzgar, Carl Walker (R) Somerset	2009-
Miccarelli, Nick (R) Delaware Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny	2009-
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware	1979-02
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland	1979- 1991-97
(dec. 9/30/97) Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/13/97)	
Millard, David (R) Columbia	1975-80 2004-
(elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)	2004-
Miller, Daniel L. (D) Allegheny	2013-
(elected 6/4/13 v. Matt Smith regsigned)	10/77/
Miller, Marvin E. Sr. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99)	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks	1993-06 1975-78
Milne, Duane (R) Chester	2007-
Mirabito, Richard (D) Lycoming	2007-
Miranda, J.P. (D) Philadelphia	2003-
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny	1975-78
(dec. 12/24/03)	1981-84
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon	1975-90
Molchany, Erin C. (D) Allegheny	2013-
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/17/95)	1971-78
World, Samuel W. (b) Oriester (dec. 12/17/70)	1981-90
Moul, Dan (R) Adams	2007-
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1977-90
Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery	2007-08
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/23/02)	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96)	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78)	1971-72
(,	1974-78
Mullery, Gerald J. (D) Luzerne	2011-
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne	
Murphy, Kevin P. (D) Lackawanna	
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny	1979-94
(resigned 12/15/93)	
Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery	2007-
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)	
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne	1971-80
Myore John (D) Philadolphia	1005 12

Náhill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery. 1979-92 Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland. 1989-08 Neilson, Ed (D) Philadelphia. 2012- (elected 5/8/12, v. Dennis O'Brien) 2011- Nickol, Steven R. (R) York. 1991-08 Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny. 1969-80 Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry. 1973-92 Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton. 1991-08 O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11). 1963-80 O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11). 1963-80 O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia. 1977-80 (resigned 12/31/11). 1983-11 O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia. 2007- O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04). 1967-78 O'Donnall, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia. 1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 17774; resigned 12/31/93 O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware 1975-78 Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion. 2009- O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks. 2003- O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks. 2003- O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks. 2003- Parker, Ma		Term of Service
(elected 5/8/12, v. Dennis O'Brien) Neuman, Brandon P. (D) Washington 2011- Nickol, Steven R. (R) York 1991-08 Noyak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny 1969-80 Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry 1973-92 Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton 1991-96 O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11) 1963-80 O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia 1977-80 (resigned 12/31/11) 1983-11 O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia 2007- O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) 1967-78 O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia 1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/17/4; resigned 12/31/93) O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware 1975-78 Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion 2009- Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10) 1981-98 Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia 1973-10 O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks 2003- Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) 1997-01 Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery 2013- Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland 2001-10 Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery 1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92) Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003- Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007-12 Peierr, John Michael (R) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Peterson, John E. (R) Venango 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1980-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Peterson, John E. (R) Vork 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1980-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) 1997-03 Pitlig, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) 1997-03 Pitligs, Merle H. (R) Northumberland 1980-10 Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin 1973-04 Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester 1973-06	Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland	1979-92 1989-08
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny	(elected 5/8/12, v. Dennis O'Brien) Neuman, Brandon P. (D) Washington	2011-
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia	Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry	1991-96
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) 1967-78 O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia 1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93) 1975-78 O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware 1975-78 Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion 2009- Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10) 1981-98 Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia 1973-10 O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks 2003- Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) 1997-01 Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery 2013- Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland 2001-10 Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery 1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92) 2005- Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) 1967-78 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2007- Payre, John D (R) Dauphin 2007- Perfer, Michael (R) Pike 2007- Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 <	O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia(resigned 12/31/11)	1977-80 1983-11
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware 1975-78 Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion 2009- Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10) 1981-98 Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia 1973-10 O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks 2003- Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) 1997-01 Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery 2013- Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland 2001-10 Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery 1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92) 2005- Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) 2005- Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2007- Perger, Michael (R) Pike 2007- Perger, John D (R) Dauphin 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1973-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-	O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) . O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia(elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned	1967-78
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia 1973-10 O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks 2003- Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) 1997-01 Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery 2013- Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland 2001-10 Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery 1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92) 1965-78 Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) 2005- Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003- Payron, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007-12 Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia 1972-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Petraca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)	O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion	2009-
Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland 2001-10 Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery 1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92) 1965-78 Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) 1967-78 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007- Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003- Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007- Perfl, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia 1979-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Peterson, John E. (R) Venango 1977-84 (elected 11/28/77) 1973-94 Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) 1975-94 Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrince, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny	Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks	1973-10 2003-
Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia 2005-(elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned) Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny 1967-78 Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne 2007-78 Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2003-79 Payne, John D (R) Dauphin 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007-12 Peifer, Michael (R) Pike 2007-7 Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny 1981-82 Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia 1979-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Peterson, John E. (R) Venango 1977-84 (elected 11/28/77) 1977-84 Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) 1977-94 Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrin, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny 1981-08 Petrin, Scott A. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97) 1993-97 Phillips, Merle H. (Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery	2013- 2001-10 1965-78
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne	Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia	2005-
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny 1981-82 Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia 1973-76 Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) 1959-76 Perry, Scott (R) York 2007-12 Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia 1979-10 Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Peterson, John E. (R) Venango 1977-84 (elected 11/28/77) 1977-94 Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) 1989-00 Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny 1981-08 Pettil, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97) 1993-97 Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland 1980-10 Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin 1977-96 Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford 2001- Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia 1967-90 Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny 1973-96 Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester 1973-96 Platts, Todd R. (R) York 1993-00 Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) 1973-80	Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne Payne, John D (R) Dauphin Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2003- 2007-12
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) 1989-00 Peterson, John E. (R) Venango 1977-84 (elected 11/28/77) 1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95) Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland 1995- Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny 1981-08 Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97) 1993-97 Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland 1980-10 Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin 1977-96 Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford 2001- Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia 1967-90 Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) 1997-03 Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny 1973-96 Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester 1973-96 Platts, Todd R. (R) York 1993-00 Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) 1973-80	Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny	1981-82 1973-76 1959-76
(dec. 3/13/95) Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) . Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1989-00
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) 2003- Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny 1981-08 Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97) 1993-97 Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland 1980-10 Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin 1977-96 Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford 2001- Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia 1967-90 Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) 1997-03 Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny 1979-06 Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester 1973-96 Platts, Todd R. (R) York 1993-00 Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) 1973-80	(dec. 3/13/95)	
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97)	2003- 1981-08 1993-97
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester 1973-96 Platts, Todd R. (R) York 1993-00 Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) 1973-80	Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1977-96 2001- 1967-90 1997-03
	Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester	1979-06 1973-96 1993-00 1973-80 1977-86

	Term of Service
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence (resigned 1/8/86)	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton(dec. 4/85)	1959-78
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1983-12
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 9/83)	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78) (dec. 2/23/91)	1978-
Quigley, Thomas J (R) Montgomery	2005-
Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks	2007-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver	2005-08
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec. 1/19/89)	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Ravenstahl, Adam (D) Allegheny(elected 6/9/2010)	2010-
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware	1985-08
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin	1975-80
Reese, Mike (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh(resigned 12/30/11)	2003-11
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05)	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec. 2/28/81)	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia(dec. 8/18/95)	1973-95
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/11/09)	1967-06
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh	1965-82
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh	1987-94
Roae, Brad (R) Crawford	2007-
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette	1993-06
Regan, Mike (R) York	2013-
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Rock, Todd (R) Franklin	2007-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)	1985-
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks	1993-10
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1973-75
(resigned 11/17/75; dec. 10/15/88)	
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton	1993-06
Ross, Chris (R) Chester	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/23/90)	1975-76
Rozzi, Mark (D) Berks	2013-
Rubley, Carole A. (R) Chester	1993-08
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny	1999-06
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton(dec. 11/7/03)	1967-78

	Term of Service
yan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03)	1963-03
ybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04)	1967-72
	1981-90
abatina, John P., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2006-
(elected 3/14/06 v. Alan Butkovitz resigned)	
accone, Rick (R) Allegheny	2011-
ainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence	1995-
aloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1983-92
alvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	
amuelson, Steve (D) Northampton	1999-
ankey, Tommy (R) Clearfield	
antarsiero, Steve J. (D) Bucks	
antoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks	
ather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon	
aurman, George E. (R) Montgomery	
aylor, Stanley E. (R) York	
canlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia	
cavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe	
(elected 4/23/02 v. Chris Wogan resigned)	2002-
	1971-80
cheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec. 3/29/90).	1971-80
cheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster	
chlossberg, Michael H. (D) Lehigh	
hmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 2/20/93)	1965-80
hmotzer, Martin Michael (D) Allegheny	2012-12
(elected 5/8/12, v. Chelsa Wagner resigned)	
chreiber, Kevin (D)	2013-
(elected 6/4/13 v. Eugene DePasquale resigned	
hroder, Curt (R) Chester (resigned 5/6/12)	
chuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster	
hweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton	1975-80
irica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery	1971-80
rimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie	1989-04
eip, Tim (D) Schuylkill	2007-10
eltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon (dec. 2/28/11)	
mmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh	1983-06
erafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna	
eventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/7/88)	
eyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford (resigned 6/1/00)	
adding, David L. (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
nane, William Rodger (D) Indiana	
aner, James E. (D) Fayette (dec. 4/15/12)	
napiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery	
(resigned 1/2/12)	2000-12
eehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery	1995-96
nelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia	
olton Hlycoc (D) Dhiladolphia	1061 70
nelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia	1901-18
(resigned 5/23/78; dec. 6/13/81)	1001 00
owers, John R. (D) Union	1981-88
uman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78)	1965-78
upnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97)	
eminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton	1979-82
ms, Brian (D) Philadelphia	
nimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna	2007-08
mmons, Justin J. (R) Lehigh	
ptroth, John J. (D) Monroe	
(elected 2/8/05 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)	
rianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna	1975-88
Tallill, Calliel (K.) Susupenanna	
(dec. 4/21/91)	

	Term of Service
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec. 6/87)	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna	2007-12
Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny	2007-
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York	1983-92
Snyder, Pam (D) Greene	2013-
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington	1999-10 2005-
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-12
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-08
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana	1991-02
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-94
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks	1993-08
Stephens, Todd (R) Montgomery	2011-
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair	1993-
Stetler, Stephen H. (D) York	1991-06
(resigned 9/29/06)	
Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne (resigned 1/4/88)	1981-88
Stevenson, Richard R (R) Mercer	2001-
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny	1997-06
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (resigned 4/7/87)	1977-87
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne	1989-96
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-02
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia	1977-92
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster	1991-
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 3/15/02)	1959-75
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk	1991-08
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon	2007-
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny(expelled 8/27/75)	1975-
Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82
Tallman, Will (R) Adams	2009-
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-08
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-06
(dec. 7/27/10)	
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72
	1975-92
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery	2007-10
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	
	1973-76
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-92
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec. 5/18/88)	1979-88
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Tobash, Mike (R) Schuylkill	2011-

	Term of Service
Toepel, Marcy (R) Montgomery (elected 6/9/2010)	2010-
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97)	1971-76
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1991-94
Toohil, Tarah (R) Luzerne	2011-
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler	1995-04
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/28/06)	1975-02
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington	1989-02
True, Katie (R) Lancaster	1993-00
	2003-10
Truitt, Dan (R) Chester	2011-
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
(resigned 1/4/88)	
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin	1991-02
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford	1973-76
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny	2001-
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton	1991-94
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00)	1971-76
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95)	1969-78
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland	1981-00
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	1991-04
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/85)	1964-
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1967-75
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver	1985-06
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery	2007-
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware	1993-
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97)	1975-92
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny (resigned 8/28/12)	2007-12
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield	1979-84
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/16/12)	2007-12
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour (resigned 1/7/80).	1973-80
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny(resigned 1/3/10)	1995-10
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna	1973-76
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin	1981-92
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna	2001-10
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna	1965-72
	1975-78
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 8/21/99)	1949-84
Washington, LeÁnna M. (D) Philadelphia (elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned)	1995-05
(resigned 6/14/05)	
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia	1999-
(elected 5/18/99)	1,,,,
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks	2001-
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1993-98
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery	2003-04
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80)	1967-80
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1977-82
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85)	1964-76
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia (dec. 12/24/05).	1981-90
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny	2003-

	Term of Service
Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria White, Jesse (D) Washington	1974-76 2007-
White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-81
(resigned 11/13/81)	
Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware(resigned 12/31/75)	1973-75
Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
	1981-88
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1989-98
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery (resigned 12/3/01)	1997-01
Williams, Gary (D) Philadelphia	2012-12
(elected 5/8/12, v. Jewell Williams resigned)	
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1971-73
	1977-82
Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia	1981-85
Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/8/12)	2001-12
Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec. 3/6/88)	1967-88
Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia	1989-92
Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer	1997-06
Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer (resigned 4/21/81)	1969-81
Wilt, W. William (R) Blair	1963-76
Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre	1977-78
Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia (resigned 1/9/02)	1981-02
Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria	1997-08
Worrilow, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64
(dec. 8/29/04)	1967-76
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1981-96
Wright, David R. (D) Clarion	1977-96
Wright, Gayle (D) Erie	2001-02 1965-90
Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/16/90) Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks	1991-06
Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92) .	1981-92
Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec. 8/6/93)	1965-80
Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton	1985-90
(= /	1993-94
Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria	1993-08
Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80
Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia (elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)	1995-
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne	1999-10
Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware (dec. 4/8/08)	1969-78
Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh(elected 2/7/71, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)	1971-80
Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster	1995-02
Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 4/26/93)	1977-80
Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94)	1965-80
Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon	1993-06
Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh	1973-84
(elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17	

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)

	Date	Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie	Jan.	5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia	Mar.	18, 1875
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny	May	5, 1876
Reelected		2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware	Mar.	23, 1877
Reelected		1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin	May	4, 1878
Reelected	Jan.	7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia		6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia		4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny		9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia		2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster	Jan.	
ATTIOS II. IVIYIIII, Latitastei	June	6, 1883
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia		12, 1885
Reelected		4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia	May	19, 1887
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia	May	9, 1889
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon	May	28, 1891
Reelected		3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia	June	1, 1893
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin	June	8, 1895
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene	July	1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester	Jan.	3, 1899
Reelected	April	20, 1899
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia	June	
Reelected		6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware	April	16, 1903
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland	April	13, 1905
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1907
A.E. Sisson, Erie	May	16, 1907
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1909
Reelected		
	April	15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette	Jan.	3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria	May	25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon		7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny		27, 1913
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin		20, 1915
Reelected		2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks	June	
Reelected	Jan.	7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter	June	26, 1919
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester	April	28, 1921
Reelected		2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster		4, 1923
Reelected		6, 1925
reciociou	Juli.	0, 1723

	Date	Elected
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia	April	6, 1925
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1927
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh	April	14, 1927
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia	April	18, 1929
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery	May	28, 1931
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre	May	6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster	Jan.	1, 1935
Reelected	June	21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe	Jan.	5, 1937
Reelected	June	3, 1937
John S. Rice1, Adams	Nov.	30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna	Jan.	3, 1939
Reelected2	May	29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset	Jan.	7, 1941
Reelected3	July	14, 1941
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1943
Reelected	May	8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan.	2, 1945
		,
Weldon B. Heyburn4, Delaware	Jan.	7, 1947 17, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Mar.	
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1949
Reelected	Jan.	2, 1951
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1953
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1955
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1957
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia	Jan.	3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin		1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting)	Dec.	1, 1964
Elected	Jan.	5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting)	Dec.	1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny	Jan.	3, 1967
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1969
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne	Jan.	5, 1971
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1972
Reelected	Jan.	2, 1973
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1974
Reelected	Jan.	7, 1975
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1976
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1977
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1978
Reelected	Jan.	2, 1979
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming	Jan.	6, 1981
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1982
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1983
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Dec.	1, 1984
Reelected		1, 1985
Reelected		7, 1986
Reelected		6, 1987
Reelected		5, 1988
	J 411.	5, 1700

	Date	Elected
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1989
Reelected	Jan.	2, 1990
Reelected	Jan.	1, 1991
Reelected	Jan.	7, 1992
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna	Nov.	18, 1992
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1993
Reelected	Jan.	4, 1994
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Mar.	15, 1994
Reelected	Jan.	3, 1995
Reelected	Jan.	2, 1996
Reelected	Jan.	7, 1997
Reelected	Jan.	6, 1998
Reelected	Jan.	5, 1999
Reelected	Jan.	4, 2000
Reelected	Jan.	2, 2001
Reelected	Jan.	1, 2002
Reelected	Jan.	7, 2003
Reelected	Jan.	6, 2004
Reelected	Jan.	4, 2005

	Date E	lected
Reelected	Jan.	3, 2006
Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jefferson	Dec.	1, 2006
Reelected	Jan.	2, 2007
Reelected	Jan.	1, 2008
Reelected	Jan.	6, 2009
Reelected	Jan.	5, 2010
Reelected	Jan.	4, 2011
Reelected	Jan.	3, 2012
Reelected	Jan.	1, 2013

¹ Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30,

Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).
 Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.
 Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.
 Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker	John H. Dent	1987-88	John Stauffer	Edward P. Zemprelli
	R – Allegheny	D – Westmoreland		R – Chester	D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker	John H. Dent	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper	Robert J. Mellow
	R – Allegheny	D - Westmoreland		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany	John H. Dent	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper	Robert J. Mellow
	R – Crawford	D - Westmoreland		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany	John H. Dent		(Senate Reorganized, No	v. 18, 1992)
	R – Crawford	D – Westmoreland		J. William Lincoln	F. Joseph Loeper
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany	John H. Dent		D – Fayette	R – Delaware
	R – Crawford	D – Westmoreland	1993-94	J. William Lincoln	Robert C. Jubelirer
1959-60	James S. Berger	Charles R. Weiner		D – Fayette	R – Blair
	R – Potter	D – Philadelphia		(Senate Reorganized, Ma	ar. 15, 1994)
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner	James S. Berger		F. Joseph Loeper	Robert J. Mellow
	D – Philadelphia	R – Potter		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
1963-64	James S. Berger	John H. Devlin	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper	Robert J. Mellow
	R -Potter	D - Allegheny		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup	John H. Devlin ¹	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper	Robert J. Mellow
	R – Bedford	D – Allegheny		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup	John H. Devlin	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper ³	Robert J. Mellow
	R – Bedford	D – Allegheny		R – Delaware	D – Lackawanna
		Ernest P. Kline	2001-02	David J. Brightbill	Robert J. Mellow
		D – Beaver		R – Lebanon	D – Lackawanna
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup	Ernest P. Kline	2003-04	David J. Brightbill	Robert J. Mellow
	R – Bedford	D – Beaver		R – Lebanon	D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb	Robert D. Fleming	2005-06	David J. Brightbill	Robert J. Mellow
	D – Allegheny	R – Allegheny		R – Lebanon	D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb	Richard C. Frame	2007-08	Dominic Pileggi	Robert J. Mellow
	D – Allegheny	R – Venango		R - Delaware	D - Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan	Richard C. Frame	2009-10	Dominic Pileggi	Robert J. Mellow
	D – Allegheny	R – Venango		R - Delaware	D - Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan ²	Henry G. Hager	2011-12	Dominic Pileggi	Jay Costa
	D – Allegheny	R – Lycoming		R – Delaware	D - Allegheny
	Henry C. Messinger		2013-14	Dominic Pileggi	Jay Costa
	D – Lehigh			R – Delaware	D - Allegheny
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli	Henry G. Hager			3 3
	D – Allegheny	R – Lycoming			
1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer	Edward P. Zemprelli		Devlin died July 20, 1967;	
	R – Blair	D – Allegheny		Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.	
1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer	Edward P. Zemprelli		Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 197	
	R – Blair	D – Allegheny		Majority Leader, effective Sept.	
1985-86	John Stauffer	Edward P. Zemprelli		Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 20 Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2	
	R – Chester	D – Allegheny	l ciccieu i	viajorny Leader, eliective Jan. 1	L, 2001.
		ŭ ,			

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of
	Term
G. Harold Watkins	
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58
Edward B. Watson	1959-60
Paul Moomaw	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews	JanJune 1981
Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-June 2012
Megan Totino Consedine	June 2012-
=	

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of
	Term
William J. Ridge	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting)	
J. Fred Thomas	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp	JanJune 1981
W. Russell Faber	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting)	
N. James Tanase (Acting)	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber	Feb. 9, 1993-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year
	Elected
1	1682
Thomas Winn	
Nicholas More	
John White	
Arthur Cook	
Joseph Growdon	
3	1691
William Clark	
Joseph Growdon	1693
David Lloyd	
Edward Shippen	
John Simcock	1696
John Blunston	1697
Phineas Pemberton	1698
John Blunston	1699
Joseph Growdon	
David Lloyd	1703
Joseph Growden	1705
David Lloyd	1706
Richard Hill	1710
Isaac Norris	
Joseph Growdon	1713
David Lloyd	1714
Joseph Growdon	1715
Richard Hill	
William Trent	
Jonathan Dickinson	
William Trent	
Isaac Norris	
Jeremiah Langhorne	1721
Joseph Growdon	
David Lloyd	
William Biles	
David Lloyd	
Andrew Hamilton	1729

	Year
	Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne	1733
Andrew Hamilton	
John Kinsey	1739
John Wrigh	1745
John Kinsey	
Isaac Norris (II)	
Thomas Leech	1758
Isaac Norris (II)	
Thomas Leech	
Isaac Norris (II)	
Benjamin Franklin	
Isaac Norris (II)	
Joseph Fox	
Joseph Galloway	
Joseph Fox	
Joseph Galloway	
Edward Biddle	
John Morton	
John Jacobs	
John Bayard	
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg	
George Gray	
John Bayard Thomas Mifflin	
Richard Peters	
William Bingham (under the new constitution)	
william bingham (under the new constitution)	1790

Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

² The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

³ No public record extant.

⁴ The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year
	Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791
Geradus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia)	1793
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene)	1800
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810
John Todd (Bedford)	1812
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14)	1813
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816
William Davidson (Fayette)	
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832
James Findley ¹ (Westmoreland)	1833
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833
William Patterson (Washington)	1834
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1041
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion) H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1042
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1043
J. ROSS Showden (Venango, Clarion)	1044
Findley Patterson (Washington)Findley Patterson (Washington)	1047
James Cooper (Adams)	1040
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1047
William F. Packer (Eycorning, Clinton)	1040
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1050
John Cessna (Bedford)	1050
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1051
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1052
William P. Schell (Bedford)	1853
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1054
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1057
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1850
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery)	
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango)	
John Rowe (Franklin)	
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863 1864
TEHLY G. JOHNSON (GIAWIOID)	4

	year
	Elected
Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter)	1865
James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866
John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868
John Clark (Washington)	1869
Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870
James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871
William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872
H.H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874
Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875
E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
James L. Graham (Allegheny)	
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98)	1897
John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911)	1911
Milton W. Shreve ² (Erie)	1911
George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40)	1915
Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21)	1921
Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21)	1921
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
James H. McClure ³ (Allegheny)	1927
Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1931
Grover C. Talbot (Delaware)	1933
Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36) Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1935
Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware)	
Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter4 (Lehigh)	1947
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	
W. Stuart Helm (Armstong)	1957
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	

W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong) Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver) Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan) Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia) Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia) Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan) Herbert Fineman ⁵ (Philadelphia) 1975, K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77) H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon) Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware) K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) M. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) M. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) M. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (dec. 3/16/06) James J. Manderino (Westmoreland) (dec. 12/26/89) Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia) 1990, H. William DeWeese (Greene) Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	ear
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	cted
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	1963
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1969
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	
Herbert Fineman ⁵ (Philadelphia)	1973
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77)	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon)	1977
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1979
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)(dec. 3/16/06) James J. Manderino (Westmoreland)(dec. 12/26/89) Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia)1990, H. William DeWeese (Greene)	1985
(dec. 12/26/89) Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia)1990, H. William DeWeese (Greene)	
H. William DeWeese (Greene)	1989
H. William DeWeese (Greene)	1991
	1993
	1995
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1997

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	
(dec. 3/29/03)	
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia)	2007
Keith R. McCall (Carbon)	2009
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson)	2011
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson)	

HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner	Hiram G. Andrews	1977	K. Leroy Irvis	Robert J. Butera
	R – Montgomery	D – Cambria		D – Allegheny	R – Montgomery
1951-52	Charles C. Smith	Hiram G. Andrews		James J. Manderino	0 ,
	R – Philadelphia	D – Cambria		D - Westmoreland	
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson	Hiram G. Andrews		(elected May 22, 1977)	
	R – McKean	D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino	H. Jack Seltzer
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger	Charles C. Smith		D – Westmoreland	R – Lebanon
	D – Berks	R – Philadelphia	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan	K. Leroy Irvis
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson	Albert S. Readinger		R – Delaware	D – Allegheny
	R – McKean	D – Berks	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr.	K. Leroy Irvis
1958		Hiram G. Andrews		R – Blair	D – Allegheny
		D – Cambria	1983-84	James J. Manderino	Matthew J. Ryan
1959-60	Stephen McCann	Albert W. Johnson		D – Westmoreland	R – Delaware
	D – Greene	R – McKean	1985-86	James J. Manderino	Matthew J. Ryan
1961-62	Stephen McCann	Albert W. Johnson		D – Westmoreland	R – Delaware
	D – Greene	R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino	Matthew J. Ryan
1963	Albert W. Johnson	Anthony J. Petrosky		D – Westmoreland	R – Delaware
	R – McKean	D – Westmoreland	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell	Matthew J. Ryan
1964	Kenneth B. Lee			D – Philadelphia	R – Delaware
	R – Sullivan		1990	H. William DeWeese	Matthew J. Ryan
1965-66	Joshua Eilberg	Kenneth B. Lee		D – Greene	R – Delaware
	D – Philadelphia	R – Sullivan	1991-92	H. William DeWeese	Matthew J. Ryan
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr.	Herbert Fineman		D – Greene	R – Delaware
	R – Allegheny	D – Philadelphia	1993-94	Ivan Itkin	Matthew J. Ryan
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis	Lee A. Donaldson Jr.		D - Allegheny	R – Delaware
	D – Allegheny	R – Allegheny	1995-96	John M. Perzel	H. William DeWeese
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis	Kenneth B. Lee		R – Philadelphia	D – Greene
	D – Allegheny	R – Sullivan	1997-98	John M. Perzel	H. William DeWeese
1973-74	Robert J. Butera	Herbert Fineman		R – Philadelphia	D – Greene
	R – Montgomery	D – Philadelphia	1999-00	John M. Perzel	H. William DeWeese
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis	Robert J. Butera		R – Philadelphia	D – Greene
	D – Allegheny	R – Montgomery	2001-02	John M. Perzel	H. William DeWeese
	-3 - 3			R – Philadelphia	D – Greene
			2003-04	John M. Perzel	H. William DeWeese
				R – Philadelphia	D – Greene

Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.
 As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

³ As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

Resigned May 23, 1977.

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
	Samuel H. Smith		2009-10	Todd A. Eachus	Samuel H. Smith
	R – Jefferson			D – Luzerne	R – Jefferson
	(elected Apr. 15, 2003)		2011-12	Mike Turzai	Frank Dermody
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith	H. William DeWeese		R – Allegheny	D - Allegheny
	R – Jefferson	D – Greene	2013-14	Mike Turzai	Frank Dermody
2007-08	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson		R – Allegheny	D – Allegheny

PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of
	Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64
	1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66
	1969-72
	1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74
•	1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer197	8, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-10
Clancy Myer	2011-12
Clancy Myer	

^{*} Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of
	Service
William P. Roan	
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56
	1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60
	1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68
	1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of
	Service
William E. Habbyshaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	
Lloyd H. Wood	
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	
Roger Nick	2005-09
Anthony Frank Barbush	2009-

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of
	Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

<u>1906:</u>			R	D	Vac
Senate			40	10	
House			185	18	1
Total			225	28	1
1907:		R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate					
House					
Total					
1000			D		Vac
1908: Senate					
House					
Total					
1000			R		Vac
Senate					
House					
Total					
1910: Senate			R	<u>D</u>	Vac3
House					
Total					
<u>1911:</u>			D	Soc	
Senate					
House					
Total					
1912:		R	D 10	Soc	Vac
Senate					
House Total		. 155 . 101	42	I 1	9
<u>1913:</u>	R		*K		Vac
Senate House	34	15 .		I	2
Total					
1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate					
House					
				14	11
Total		67 .	9	14 14	11 14
1915:	. 153	67 . R	9 D	14 14 **W	11 14 Soc
1915: Senate	. 153	67 . R 38 .	9 D 11	14 14 **W	11 14 Soc
1915: Senate House	. 153	R 38 . . 164 .	9 D 11 41	14 14 **W 1	11 14 Soc
1915: Senate House Total	. 153	R 38 . . 164 .	D 11 41 52	**W 1 **1 1	11 14 Soc 1
1915: Senate	. 153 R	R67	D114152	**W 11	11 14 Soc 1 Vac
1915: Senate	. 153 R 37	R38 164 202 . D	9	**W 1 11 50c Soc	11 14 Soc 1 1 Vac 1
1915: Senate	R 37	R67	D41521	**W12. Soc1.	11 14 Soc 1 1 Vac 1
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190	R 38 . . 164 . . 202 . D 11 . 40 . 51 .	99	**W1	11 14 Soc 1 1 Vac 1 12 13
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R	R67	99	14	1114 Soc11 Vac11213 Vac
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36	R 38 . . 164 . . 202 . D 11 . 40 . 51 . D	9999	14	11 Soc1 Soc11 Vac1213 Vac13
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36 167	67 . R38 164 202 . D114051 . D10 .	9999	**W12Soc111	11 Soc1 Vac11213 Vac1312
1915: Senate	R37153190R36167203	67 . R38 164 202 . D114051 . D10 .	999	**W1. Soc1. Soc111111.	1114 Soc1 Vac11213 Vac13123
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36 167 203 R	67 . R38 164 202 . D114051 . D1047 .	999	**W1	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac13 Vac3 Vac3 Vac Vac Vac
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36 167 203 R 33	67 . R38 164 202 . D114051 . D1047 . D10 .	999	14141	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac5 Vac5
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36 167 203 R 33 165 165	67 . R38 . 164 202 . D11	99999	141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac5 Vac5
1915: Senate	R 37 153 190 R 36 167 203 R 33 165 165	67 . R38 . 164 202 . D11	9	141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac5 Vac5
1915: Senate	R R37 153 190 167 203 R 33 165 198	678		141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac5 Vac5 Vac6410 Vac
1915: Senate	R R37 153 190 167 203 R 33 165 198	67		141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac3 Vac5 Vac5 Vac6410 Vac2
1915: Senate House Total 1916: Senate House Total 1917: Senate House Total 1918: Senate House Total 1919: Senate House Total	R37153 190 R 36 167 203 R 33 165 198	67	9999	141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac3 Vac3 Vac5 Vac6410 Vac2610 Vac10 Vac10
1915: Senate	R37153 190 R 36 167 203 R 33 165 198	67	9999	141414	1114 Soc1 Vac13 Vac13 Vac325 Vac6410 Vac10 Vac10

1920:			R	D	Vac
Senate			41	6.	3
House			175	21.	11
Total			216	27 .	14
1921:			R	D	Vac
Senate			44	3.	3
House			181	14.	12
Total			225	17.	15
1923-24:			R	D	Vac
Senate					
House					
Total					
1925-26:			R	D	Vac
Senate			42	8.	
House			194	14.	
Total			236	22.	
1927-28:			R	D	Vac
Senate			45	5.	
House			190	17.	1
Total			235	22.	1
1929-30:			R	D	Vac
Senate			44	6.	
House			192	16.	
Total			236	22.	
1931-32:			R	D	Vac
Senate			46	4.	
House			184	22.	2
Total			230	26.	2
1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
1933-34: Senate	R 43	D 7 .	Ind	Soc	Vac
1933-34: Senate House	R 43 139	D 7 . 65 .	Ind 	Soc 	<u>Vac</u>
1933-34: Senate	R 43 139	D 7 . 65 . 72 .	Ind 	Soc 1.	<u>Vac</u> 1
1933-34: Senate	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 .	Ind 222	Soc 1. 1.	Vac 1 1
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 .	Ind 2 D 19	Soc 1. 1. Soc	Vac 1 1 Vac
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 .	Ind 2 D 19	Soc 1. 1. Soc	Vac 1 1 Vac
1933-34: Senate	R 43 139 182	D76572	Ind 2222	Soc1. Soc2.	Vac 1 1 Vac
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 . 88 . 119 .	Ind 2222	Soc1. Soc2.	Vac 1 1 Vac 1
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 . 88 . 119 .	Ind 2 2 19 117 136 R	Soc1. Soc2. D	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 . 88 . 119 .	Ind 2 2 19 117 136 R	Soc1. Soc2. D	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 . 88 . 119 .	Ind 2 2 19 117 136 R R 16	Soc1. Soc2. D34154.	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D 7 . 65 . 72 . R 31 . 88 . 119 .	Ind 2 2 D19 136 136 R16 54	Soc1. Soc2. D34154.	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 . 139 . 182	D7657288119	Ind 2 2 19 117 136 16 54 70 70	Soc1. Soc2. D34154188. D	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 . 139 . 182	D7657288119	Ind2219117136165470R	Soc11. Soc2222154188154188	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind2219117136 R165470 R2525	Soc1. Soc2. D34154188. D2379.	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1933-34:	R 43139 182	D7	Ind	Soc	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc22	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc22	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D76572883188119	Ind2	Soc 1	Vac
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate House Total 1945-46:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate House Total 1945-46: Senate	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2
1933-34: Senate House Total 1935-36: Senate House Total 1937-38: Senate House Total 1939-40: Senate House Total 1941-42: Senate House Total 1943-44: Senate House Total 1945-46:	R 43 139 182	D7	Ind	Soc 1	Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac2 Vac

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House	168	37.	3
Total	202	53.	3
1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate	35	15.	
House			
Total	152	. 106.	
1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20.	
House			
Total	150	. 107.	1
1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32		
House			
Total	142	. 116.	
1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24.	
House	98	. 112.	
Total	124	. 136.	
1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23.	
House	126	83.	1
Total	153	. 106.	1
1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	22.	
House	102	. 108.	
Total	130	. 130.	
		. 130. D	Vac
	R	D	Vac
1961-62: Senate House	R 25 101	D 25.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R 25 101	D 25.	Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total	R 25 101 126	D 25.	Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate	R 25 101 126 R	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22.	Vac Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House	R101126126108	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98.	Vac Vac 2
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate	R101126126108	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98.	Vac Vac 2
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66:	R25101126	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98. . 120.	Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total	R25101126	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98. . 120.	Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate House	R25101126	D 25. .109. .134. D 22. 98. .120. D 22. 116.	Vac Vac Vac 6 Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate	R25101126	D 25. .109. .134. D 22. 98. .120. D 22. 116.	Vac Vac Vac 6 Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate House Total	R25101126	D 25. .109. .134. D 22. 98. .120. D 22. 116.	Vac Vac Vac 6 Vac
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate House Total 1967-68: Senate Senate	R25	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98. . 120. D 22. . 116. . 138. D 22.	Vac2 Vac4 Vac4 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate House Total 1967-68:	R25	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. 98. . 120. D 22. . 116. . 138. D 22.	Vac2 Vac4 Vac4 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate House Total 1963-64: Senate House Total 1965-66: Senate House Total 1967-68: Senate Senate	R25101126	D 25 109 134	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R2510126	D25 109 134. D98 120. D22 116 138. D22	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R2510126	D 25. .109. .134. D 22. 98. .120. D 22. .116. .138. D 22. 99. .121.	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R2510126	D 25. .109. .134. D 22. 98. .120. D 22. .116. .138. D 22. 99. .121.	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R2510126	D 25. . 109. . 134. D 22. . 98. . 120. D 22. . 116. . 138. D 22. 	Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R2510126	D25109134. D2298120. D22116138. D2299121. D23106129.	Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D2298120. D22116138. D2299121. D23106129. D25.	Vac4 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D98120. D22116138. D2299121. D23106129. D25112.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D98120. D22116138. D2299121. D23106129. D25112.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D98120. D22116138. D2299121. D23106129. D25112.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D2298120. D22116138. D2299121. D D23106129. D25112137. D26.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D2298120. D22116138. D2299121. D D23106129. D25112137. D2694.	Vac
1961-62: Senate	R25	D25109134. D2298120. D22116138. D2299121. D D23106129. D25112137. D2694.	Vac

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total			
1975: Senate	R	D	Vac
Senate	20.	29.	1
House Total			
<u>1976:</u> Senate	<u>R</u>	D 20	Vac
House			
Total			
1977: Senate	20.	30.	vac
House	84.	116.	3
Total			
1978:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total	. 103 .	148.	2
1979: Senate	R	D	Vac
Senate	22.	28.	
House	.103.	100.	
Total			
1980: Senate	R	<u>D</u>	Vac
House	ZZ . 101	28. 00	–
Total			
1001.	D	D	Vac
1981: Senate	R 26	D 23	Vac 1
Senate	26.	23.	1
1981: Senate House Total	26 .	23. 100.	1
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 .	23. 100. 123.	1
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 . R	23. 100. 123. D	1 2 Vac
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 . R 26 .	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98.	1 2 Vac
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 . R 26 .	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98.	1 2 Vac
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 . R 26 . .101 .	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122.	1 2 Vac 4
Senate	26 . .102 . .128 . 26 . .101 . .127 . 27 .	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D	Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac
Senate	261021282626101127 R26101127 R27100	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D 23. 103.	Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac
Senate	2610212826101127	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D 23. 103. 126.	Vac Vac Vac
Senate	2610212826101127	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D 23. 103. 126.	Vac
Senate	2610212826101127	D 23 100 123 98 122. D 23 103 126. D 23 126. D 23.	Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House	2610212826261011272710012727272729292929	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D 23. 103. 126. D	Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac
Senate	2610226261011272710012727272929292929292929292929292926	D 23 100 123 123 122 122 103 126 123 103 126 126 126 126 126	1 Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985:	2610212826261011272710012727272729292929	23. 100. 123. D 24. 98. 122. D 23. 103. 126. D	Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac
Senate	26. .102. .128. 26. .101. .127. 27. .100. .127. 27. 99. .126. 27.	23100123	14 Vac4 Vac4 Vac1 Vac Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985:	26. .102. .128. R26. .101. .127. R27. .100. .127. R27. 99. .126. R27. .100.	23100123D	14 Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Senate House	26. .102. .128. R26. .101. .127. R27. .100. .127. R27. 99. .126. R27. .100.		Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total	2610226102261022610226101101127R27100127R2799126R27100127R2727100127R2727100127R272727272727	23100123	Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total 1986: Senate House Senate House	26102128R R26101127R R27100127R R27100127R R2799126R R2799126R R27100127R R27100127R		12 Vac4 Vac5 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total 1986: Senate	26102128R R26101127R R27100127R R27100127R R2799126R R2799126R R27100127R R27100127R		12 Vac4 Vac5 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac1 Vac2
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total 1986: Senate House Total 1987:	261021282626272710012729272927		Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total 1986: Senate House Total 1987: Senate	262626262626262626272		Vac
Senate House Total 1982: Senate House Total 1983: Senate House Total 1984: Senate House Total 1985: Senate House Total 1986: Senate House Total 1987:	262626272627		Vac

1988:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total			
1989:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23.	
House	99	. 103.	1
Total	126	. 126.	1
1990:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total			
1991:	R	D	Vac
Senate			vac
House			
Total			
<u>1992:</u>	R	D	Vac
Senate			
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992	25	25.	
House	94	. 107.	2
Total	119	. 132.	2
1993:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	24.	
House	97	.102.	4
Total			
1994:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23.	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994			
House			
Total			
1995:	R	D	Vac
1995: Senate	27	21	2
House	102	100	1
Total			
1996: Senate	R	D	Vac
House Total			
1997:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total	132	. 119.	2
<u>1998:</u>	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20.	
House	104	99.	
Total	134	. 119.	
1999:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20.	
House	103	. 100.	
Total	133	. 120.	
2000:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total			

2001:	R	D	Vac
Senate		20.	
House			3
Total	130	. 117.	6
2002:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20.	1
House	103	98.	2
Total	132	. 118.	3
2003:	R	D	Vac
Senate		20.	
House			
Total			
2004:	R	D	Vac
Senate			
House			
Total			
2005:	R	D	<u>vac</u>
Senate			
House			
Total			
2006:	R	D	Vac
Senate			1
House			
Total	136	. 115.	2
2007:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21.	
House	101	. 102.	
Total	130	. 123.	
2008:	R	D	Vac
Senate	- 11		
House			
Total			
2009:	R	D	Vac
Senate			<u>vac</u>
House			
Total			
2010:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20		- 1
House	98	. 104.	1
HouseTotal	98 128	. 104. . 123.	1
House	98 128 R	. 104. . 123. D	1 2 Vac
House	98 128 R 30	. 104. . 123. D 19.	1 2 <u>Vac</u> 1
House	98 128 R 30 112	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91.	1 2 Vac 1
House	98 128 R 30 112	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91.	1 2 <u>Vac</u> 1
House	98 128 R 30 112	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91.	1 2 Vac 1
House	98 128 R 30 112 142	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110.	1 2 Vac 1
House	R 128 R30 112 142 R28 110	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91.	Vac 1 0 1
House	R 128 R30 112 142 R28 110	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91.	Vac 0 1 0 1 Vac 2
House	R 128 R30 112 142 R28 110	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91.	Vac 0 Vac 1 Vac 2
House	98 R 30 112 142 R 28 110 138	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91. 111.	Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac Vac
House	98 R30 112 142 R28 110 138 R27	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91. 111.	Vac
House	98 R30 112 142 R28 110 138 R27	. 104. . 123. D 19. 91. . 110. D 20. 91. 111. D 23. 90.	Vac

^{**} K – Keystone Party
** W – Washington Party

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

1791 – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of "defending the port and river Delaware," as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5. 1793.

1794 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, "to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion." The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 – As set forth in the executive's message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether "reasonable cause" existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o'clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-

Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanitoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the

State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 - Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto: powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 - Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 - Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or gen-

eral election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

1963 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No.17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against

unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employes' Retirement System and the Public School Employes' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1972 - Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The ses-

sion adjourned November 30, 1972.

1987 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

1992 - Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

1995 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

1996 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

2002 – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

2005 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

2007 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired

constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

2010 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated April 28, 2010, convened the General Assembly to meet May 3, 2010, in special and extraordinary session, to address the immediate and future transportation funding needs of the Commonwealth. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2010.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.			From	-	Го	Days	No.		From	7	Го	Days
		CO	ONSTITUTI	ON OF 17	776		19	Dec.	2, 1794	April	20, 1795	140
1	1.	Nov.	28, 1776		18, 1777	295	20	Dec.	3, 1795	April	4, 1796	123
'	2.	Sept.		Oct.	13, 1777	19	21	Dec.	6, 1796	April	5, 1797	121
2	1.	Oct.	27, 1777	April	21, 1778	177		1 Aug.	28, 1797	Aug.	29, 1797	2
2	2.	May	13, 1778	Sept.		122	22	Dec.	5, 1797	April	5, 1798	122
3	1.	Oct.	26, 1778	Dec.	5, 1778	41	23	Dec.	4, 1798	April	11, 1799	129
Ū	2.	Feb.	1, 1779	Oct.	10, 1779	252	24	Dec.	3, 1799	Mar.	17, 1800	105
4	1.	Oct.	25, 1779	Mar.	25, 1780	152		¹ Nov.	5, 1800	Dec.	, 1800	
	2.	May	10, 1780		23, 1780	137	25	Dec.	1800	Feb.	27, 1801	
5	1.	Oct.	23, 1780	April	10, 1781	170	26	Dec.	1, 1801	April	6, 1802	127
	2.	May	24, 1781	June	26, 1781	34	27	Dec.	7, 1802	April	4, 1803	119
	3.	Sept.	4, 1781	Oct.	2, 1781	29	28	Dec.	6, 1803	April	3, 1804	119
6	1.	Oct.	22, 1781	Dec.	28, 1781	68	29	Dec.	4, 1804	April	4, 1805	122
	2.	Feb.	11, 1782	April	16, 1782	65	30	Dec.	3, 1805	Mar.	31, 1806	119
	3.	Aug.	1, 1782	Sept.	20, 1782	51	31	Dec.	2, 1806	April	13, 1807	133
7	1.	Oct.	28, 1782	Dec.	4, 1782	38	32	Dec.	1, 1807	Mar.	28, 1808	118
	2.	Jan.	15, 1783	Mar.	22, 1783	67	33	Dec.	6, 1808	April	4, 1809	120
	3.	Aug.	14, 1783		26, 1783	44	34 35	Dec.	5, 1809	Mar.	20, 1810 2, 1811	106 120
8	1.	Oct.	27, 1783	Dec.	9, 1783	44	36	Dec.	4, 1810 3, 1811	April Mar.	31, 1812	119
	2.	Jan.	13, 1784	April	1, 1784	79	37	Dec. Dec.	3, 1611 1, 1812	Mar.	29, 1813	119
	3.	July	20, 1784		29, 1784	72	38	Dec.	7, 1813	Mar.	28, 1814	112
9	1.	Oct.	25, 1784	Dec.	24, 1784	64	39	Dec.	6, 1814	Mar.	13, 1815	98
	2.	Feb.	1, 1785	April	8, 1785	67	40	Dec.	5, 1815	Mar.	19, 1816	105
10	3.	Aug.	23, 1785		23, 1785	32	41	Dec.	3, 1816	Mar.	25, 1817	113
10	1.	Oct.	24, 1785	Dec.	22, 1785	60	42	Dec.	2, 1817	Mar.	24, 1818	113
	2.	Feb.	25, 1786	April	8, 1786	43	43	Dec.	1, 1818	Mar.	30, 1819	120
11	3. 1.	Aug. Oct.	22, 1786 25, 1786	Dec.	27, 1786 30, 1786	37 67	44	Dec.	7, 1819	Mar.	28, 1820	112
11	2.		20, 1787	Mar.	29, 1788	38	45	Dec.	5, 1820	April	3, 1821	120
	3.	Sept.	4, 1787		29, 1787	26	46	Dec.	4, 1821	April	2, 1822	120
12	J.	Oct.	22, 1787	Nov.	29, 1787	39	47	Dec.	3, 1822	April	1, 1823	120
12	2.	Feb.	19, 1788	Mar.	29, 1788	39	48	Dec.	2, 1823	Mar.	30, 1824	119
	3.	Sept.	2, 1788	Oct.	4, 1788	33	49	Dec.	7, 1824	Mar.	12, 1825	96
13	1.	Oct.	27, 1788	Nov.	22, 1788	27	50	Dec.	6, 1825	April	11, 1826	96
	2.	Feb.	3, 1789	Mar.	28, 1789	54	51	Dec.	5, 1826	April	17, 1827	134
	3.	Aug.	18, 1789		30, 1789	44	52	Dec.	4, 1827	April	15, 1828	133
14	1.	Oct.	26, 1789	Dec.	9, 1789	45	53	Dec.	2, 1828	April	24, 1829	144
	2.	Feb.	2, 1790	April	6, 1790	65		¹ Nov.	3, 1829	Dec.	1, 1829	29
	3.	Aug.	24, 1790	Sept.	3, 1790	11	54	Dec.	1, 1829	April	7, 1830	128
				•			55	Dec.	7, 1830	April	5, 1831	120
		C	ONSTITUTI	ON OF 17	790		56	Dec.	7, 1831	April	12, 1832	127
15		Dec.	7, 1790	April	13, 1791	128	57	Dec.	4, 1832	April	9, 1833	127
		¹ Aug.	23, 1791	Sept.	,	39	58	Dec.	3, 1833	April	15, 1834	134
16		Dec.	6, 1791	April	10, 1792	126	59	Dec.	2, 1834	April	15, 1835	135
17		Dec.	4, 1792	April	11, 1793	129		C	ONSTITUTIO	ON OF 19	138	
		¹ Aug.	27, 1793	Sept.	5, 1793	10	/ / /					100
18		Dec.	3, 1793	April	22, 1794	41	60	Dec.	1, 1835	June	16, 1836	198
		¹ Sept.	1, 1794	Sept.	23, 1794	23	61	Dec.	6, 1836	April	4, 1837	120
							62	Dec.	5, 1837	April	17, 1838	134

No.	F	rom	1	Го	Days	No.		From	1	Го	Days
63	Dec.	4, 1838	June	25, 1839	204	116	Jan.	3, 1905			
64	Jan.	7, 1840	April	16, 1840	131		¹ Jan.	15, 1906	Feb.	15, 1906	32
	1 April	17, 1840	June	12, 1840	67	117	Jan.	1, 1907	May	16, 1907	136
65	Jan.	1, 1841	May	4, 1841	124	118	Jan.	5, 1909	April	15, 1909	101
66	Jan.	4, 1842	July	26, 1842	204	119	Jan.	3, 1911	May	25, 1911	143
67	Jan.	3, 1843	April	18, 1843	106	120	Jan.	7, 1913	June	27, 1913	172
68	Jan.	2, 1844	April	29, 1844	118	121	Jan.	5, 1915	May	20, 1915	136
69	Jan.	7, 1845	April	16, 1845	100	122	Jan.	2, 1917	June	28, 1917	178
70	Jan.	6, 1846	April	22, 1846	107	123	Jan.	7, 1919	June	26, 1919	171
71	Jan.	5, 1847	Mar.	16, 1847	71	124	Jan.	4, 1921	April	28, 1921	115
72	Jan.	4, 1848	April	11, 1848	98	125	Jan.	2, 1923	June	14, 1923	164
73	Jan.	2, 1849	April	10, 1849	99	126	Jan.	6, 1925	April	16, 1925	101
74	Jan.	1, 1850	May	15, 1850	135	407	¹ Jan.	13, 1926	Feb.	18, 1926	37
75	Jan.	7, 1851	April	15, 1851	99	127	Jan.	4, 1927	April	14, 1927	101
76	Jan.	6, 1852	May	4, 1852	119	128	Jan.	1, 1929	April	18, 1929	108
77	Jan.	4, 1853	April	19, 1853	106	129	Jan.	6, 1931	May	28, 1931	143
78	Jan.	3, 1854	May	9, 1854	127		¹ Nov.	9, 1931	Dec.	30, 1931	52
79	Jan.	2, 1855	May	8, 1855	127	120	¹ June	27, 1932	Aug.	19, 1932	54
80	Jan.	1, 1856	April	22, 1856	112	130	Jan.	3, 1933	May	5, 1933	123
81	Jan.	6, 1857	May	22, 1857	137		¹ Nov.	13, 1933	Dec.	21, 1933	39
02	Oct.	6, 1857	Oct.	13, 1857	100	121	1 Sept.	12, 1934	Sept.		172
82	Jan.	5, 1858	April	22, 1858	108	131	Jan.	1, 1935	June	21, 1935	172
83 84	Jan. Jan.	4, 1859	April	14, 1859	101 91		¹ May ¹ Dec.	4, 1936	Aug.	6, 1936	95 5
85	Jan. Jan.	3, 1860 1 1961	April	3, 1860 18, 1861	108	132	Jan.	1, 1936 5, 1937	Dec.	5, 1936 5, 1937	152
03		1, 1861 30, 1861	April May	16, 1861	17	132	Jan. 1 July	25, 1938	June Nov.	30, 1938	149
86	Jan.	7, 1862	April	11, 1862	95	133	Jan.	3, 1939	May	29, 1939	147
87	Jan. Jan.	6, 1863	April	15, 1863	100	133	¹ May	6, 1940	May	16, 1940	11
88	Jan.	5, 1864	April	25, 1864	111	134	Jan.	7, 1941	July	15, 1941	196
00	¹ Aug.	9, 1864	Aug.	25, 1864	17	154	¹ Feb.	17, 1942	April	10, 1942	53
89	Jan.	3, 1865	Mar.	24, 1865	81	135	Jan.	5, 1943	May	8, 1943	124
90	Jan.	2, 1866	April	12, 1866	101	100	¹ May	1, 1944	May	5, 1944	5
91	Jan.	1, 1867	April	11, 1867	101	136	Jan.	2, 1945	May	7, 1945	126
92	Jan.	7, 1868	April	14, 1868	98	137	Jan.	6, 1947	June	16, 1947	162
93	Jan.	5, 1869	April	16, 1869	102			-,		,	
94	Jan.	4, 1870	April	7, 1870	94	Beg	inning wit	h the 138th	Session,	the numb	oer of
95	Jan.	3, 1871	May	27, 1871	145	Legisla	ative Days	are listed,	rather tha	an calenda	ar days.
96	Jan.	2, 1872	April	4, 1872	93	138	Jan.	4, 1949	April	28, 1949	54
97	Jan.	7, 1873	April	10, 1873	94	139	Jan.	2, 1951	Dec.	22, 1951	109(S)
98	Jan.	6, 1874	May	15, 1874	130			,		,	99(HR)
99	Jan.	5, 1875	Mar.	18, 1875	73	140	Jan.	6, 1953	July	27, 1953	66(S)
100	Jan.	4, 1876	May	5, 1876	122				,		72(HR)
101	Jan.	2, 1877	Mar.	23, 1877	81	141	Jan.	3, 1955	May	22, 1956	159(S)
102	Jan.	1, 1878	May	24, 1878	144				,		168(HR)
103	Jan.	7, 1879	June	6, 1879	151	142	Jan.	1, 1957	June	20, 1957	65(S)
104	Jan.	4, 1881	June	9, 1881	157						71(HR)
	00	MCTITLITI	ON OF 10	7.4		143	Jan.	6, 1959	Jan.	5, 1960	114(S)
	CU	NSTITUTI	ON OF 18								120(HR)
105	Jan.	2, 1883	June	6, 1883	156	144	* Jan.	5, 1960	Nov.	14, 1960	16(S)
	¹ June	7, 1883	Dec.	6, 1883	183						15(HR)
106	Jan.	6, 1885	June	12, 1885	158	145	Jan.	3, 1961	Sept.	1, 1961	83(S)
107	Jan.	4, 1887	May	19, 1887	136						89(HR)
108	Jan.	1, 1889	May	9, 1889	129	146	Jan.	2, 1962	Feb.	28, 1962	17(S)
109	Jan.	6, 1891	May	28, 1891	143						15(HR)
110		13, 1891	Nov.	11, 1891	30		¹ Jan.	22, 1962	Jan.	29, 1962	4(S)
110	Jan.	3, 1893	June	1, 1893	150	147	1	1 10/0	Δ	1 10/0	3(HR)
111	Jan.	1, 1895	June	8, 1895	159	147	Jan.	1, 1963	Aug.	1, 1963	74(S)
112	Jan.	5, 1897	July	1, 1897	178	140	lass	7 10/4	lunc	1/ 10/4	78(HR)
113	Jan.	3, 1899	April	20, 1899	108	148	Jan.	7, 1964	June	16, 1964	34(S)
114 115	Jan.	1, 1901 6, 1903	June	27, 1901 16, 1903	178 101						30(HR)
113	Jan.	0, 1700	April	10, 1703	101	I					

No.		From	7	Го	Days	No.		From	7	Го	Days
	¹ Feb.	11, 1964	June	16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)		¹ Nov.	9, 1987	Nov.	30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)
149	Jan.	5, 1965	Jan.	4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)	172	Jan.	5, 1988	Nov.	30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)
150	Jan.	4, 1966	Nov.	15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)	173	Jan.	3, 1989	Jan. Dec.	2, 1990 13, 1989	73(S) 77(HR)
	¹ Feb.	28, 1966	Nov.	15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)	174	Jan.	2, 1990	Nov.	30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)
	¹ Mar.	2, 1966	Mar.	8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)	175	Jan.	1, 1991	Jan. Dec.	7, 1992 11, 1991	77(S) 87(HR)
	¹ April	18, 1966	Nov.	15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)	176	Jan.	7, 1992	Nov.	30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
151	Jan.	2, 1967	Dec.	21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)		¹ Oct.	5, 1992	Nov. Oct.	30, 1992 8, 1992	1(S) 3(HR)
152	Jan.	1, 1968	Nov.	22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)	177	Jan.	5, 1993	Jan. Dec.	4, 1994 15, 1993	50(S) 66(HR)
	CO	OITHTIM	N OE 104	0 40	, ,	178	Jan.	4, 1994	Nov.	30, 1994	51(S)
153	Jan.	NSTITUTIO 7, 1969	Dec.	31, 1969	98(S)	179	Jan.	3, 1995	Jan.	2, 1996	66(HR) 73(S)
133	Jan.	7, 1707	Dec.	31, 1707	91(HR)			0, 1770	Dec.	13, 1995	81(HR)
154	Jan.	6, 1970	Nov.	19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)		¹ Jan.	23, 1995	Oct.	31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)
155	Jan.	5, 1971	Dec.	28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)	180	Jan.	2, 1996	Nov.	30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
156	Jan.	4, 1972	Nov.	30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)		¹ Mar.	11, 1996	June	28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)
	Aug.	14, 1972	Nov.	30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)	181	Jan.	7, 1997	Jan. Dec.	6, 1998 10, 1997	64(S) 66(HR)
	Aug.	14, 1972	Nov.	30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	182	Jan.	6, 1998	Nov.	30, 1998	48(S) 55(HR)
157	Jan.	2, 1973	Jan.	1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	183	Jan.	5, 1999	Jan. Dec.	4, 2000 8, 1999	59(S) 61(HR)
158	Jan.	1, 1974	Nov.	30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)	184	Jan.	4, 2000	Nov.	30, 2000	45(S) 56(HR)
159	Jan.	7, 1975	Jan.	6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)	185	Jan.	2, 2001	Jan. Dec.	1, 2002 13, 2001	65(S) 73(HR)
160	Jan.	6, 1976	Nov.	17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)	186	Jan.	1, 2002	Nov.	30, 2002	71(S) 81(HR)
161	Jan.	4, 1977	Jan. Dec.	3, 1978 15, 1977	94(S)		¹ Sept.	4, 2002	Nov.	30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
162	Jan.	3, 1978	Nov.	30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)	187	Jan.	7, 2003	Jan. Dec.	6, 2004 23, 2003	88(S) 110(HR)
163	Jan.	2, 1979	Jan. Dec.	1, 1980 12, 1979	71(S) 89(HR)	188	Jan.	6, 2004	Nov.	30, 2004	68(S) 76(HR)
164	Jan.	1, 1980	Nov.	19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)	189	Jan.	4, 2005	Jan. Dec.	3, 2006 20, 2005	77(S) 80(HR)
165	Jan.	6, 1981	Jan.	5, 1982 16, 1981	75(S)		¹ Sept.	28, 2005	Nov.	28, 2006	55(S) 50(HR)
166	Jan.	5, 1982	Dec. Nov.	30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)	190	Jan.	3, 2006	Nov.	28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
167	Jan.	4, 1983	Jan.	3, 1984	93(S)	191	Jan.	2, 2007	Jan. Dec.	1, 2008 13, 2007	96(S)
168	Jan.	3, 1984	Dec. Nov.	14, 1983 30, 1984	99(HR) 65(S)		¹ Sept.	17, 2007	Nov.	30, 2008	65(S) 93(HR)
169	Jan.	1, 1985	Jan.	7, 1986	70(HR) 79(S)	192	Jan.	1, 2008	Nov.	30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)
170	Jan.	7, 1986	Dec. Nov.	12, 1985 26, 1986	80(HR) 64(S)	193	Jan.	6, 2009	Jan.	5, 2010	96 (S) 137 (HR)
171	Jan.	6, 1987	Jan. Dec.	5, 1988 15, 1987	72(HR) 86(S) 83(HR)	194	Jan.	5, 2010	Nov.	30, 2010	56 (S) 64(HR)

No.		From	٦	Го	Days
195	Jan.	4, 2011	Dec.	22, 2011	74(S) 88(HR)
196	Jan.	3, 2012	Nov.	14, 2012	59(S) 67(HR)
197	Jan.	1, 2013			()

¹ Extra or special session. ² Extra session of Senate. * First annual session.

EXECUTIVE



Industry and Commerce

THEN

From railroads to coal and iron production, Pennsylvania industry was critical to the Union's war efforts. Along with New York, Pennsylvania's industrial production exceeded that of the entire Confederacy. And the state's proximity to the Army of the Potomac and the eastern theater gave its industrial role even more importance.

NOW

Today, Pennsylvania's leading industries of agriculture and tourism drive billions of dollars into the state's economy. With more than 58,000 farming families and 7.7 million acres of farmland, the state is a leader in agricultural production in the nation, particularly in the areas of food processing and lumber. And with 138 million visitors travelling to Pennsylvania each year, the state ranks fourth in the nation for overnight and day-trip leisure travel. The tourism industry pumps \$28 billion into the state's economy. Yet tourism and agriculture haven't always been the mainstays of the Keystone State's economy, which was once known as the industrial powerhouse of the nation with its steel mills and coal fields that proved vital to the success of the Union during the Civil War.

SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

	Page
EXECUTIVE BRANCH	
Organization	
Administrative Code of 1929	
Executive Board	
Salaries	4 - 3
ELECTED OFFICES	4 - 4
Office of the Governor	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor	4 - 6
Office of Administration	4 - 8
Office of the Budget	
Office of Communications and Press	4 - 11
Office of General Counsel	
Office of Homeland Security	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General	
Office of Legislative Affairs	
Office of Policy and Planning	
Office of Public Liaison	
Governor's Regional Offices	
Office of Scheduling and Advance	
Office of the First Lady	
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	
Office of the Lieutenant Governor	
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley	4 - 22
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff	4 - 22
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 24
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 - 24
Office of Attorney General	
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	
Department of the Auditor General	4 - 26
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 - 26
Treasury Department	4 - 28
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 - 28
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	4 - 31
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	A - 99
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 - 150

EXECUTIVE 4 – 3

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the "Executive Department" and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve "such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe." Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor's jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth's officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 18, 2011 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor
Lieutenant Governor
State Treasurer
Auditor General155,797
Attorney General
Secretary of Education149,804
Secretary of Environmental Protection149,804
Secretary of Health
Secretary of Labor and Industry149,804
Secretary of Public Welfare
Secretary of Transportation
Secretary of Corrections
Secretary of Aging142,314
Secretary of Community & Economic Development . 142,314
Secretary of General Services142,314
Secretary of Revenue
State Police Commissioner

Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources .	
Adjutant General	134,824
Secretary of Agriculture	134,824
Secretary of Banking	134,824
Secretary of the Commonwealth	134,824
Insurance Commissioner	
Drug and Alcohol Programs	134,824
Liquor Control Board, Chair	
Member	73,102
Gaming Control Board, Chair	150,006
Member	145,018
Civil Service Commission, Chair	
Member	82,336
State Tax Equalization Board, Chair	26,216
Member	
Milk Marketing Board, Chair	24,343
Member	

Securities Commission, Chair	
Athletic Commission, Chair	,
Member	18,724
Board of Pardons, Member	17,227
Public Utility Commission,1 Chair	144,814
Member	
Environmental Hearing Board, ² Chair	144,814
Member	
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair	
Member	
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair	103,531
Member	
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,	
Chair	59.149
Member	- ,
	27/021

Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair	33,526
Member	32,098
Board of Claims, Chair	138,305
Member	131,024
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission,3 Chair	28,517
Member	26,000

- Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.
- ² The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.
- ³ Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR TOM CORBETT

A life-long Pennsylvania resident, Governor Tom Corbett has a long and distinguished career fighting for the citizens of the Commonwealth.

Upon becoming Governor in January 2011, Corbett immediately dedicated himself to fulfilling the promises he made to Pennsylvanians during his campaign; growing Pennsylvania's job market, keeping taxes low, and bringing true change and progress to Harrisburg.

For three years in a row, Corbett refused to raise taxes on Pennsylvania working families. Instead, he has passed three ontime budgets that have encouraged private-sector job growth, put Pennsylvanians back to work, and protected tax-payer dollars with controlled government spending.

These policies have helped to create a stable, predictable economic environment, encouraging job-creating business to move here, grow here, and stay here in Pennsylvania. Since Corbett became Governor, Pennsylvania employers have created more than 140,000 private sector jobs, the number of people working is at its highest since the recession, and Pennsylvania's unemployment rate is currently below the national average. Pennsylvania has recovered nearly 60 percent of jobs lost during the recession under Governor Corbett's leadership.

Putting students first, Corbett is investing the most state dollars for basic education in the history of Pennsylvania. Corbett also increased funding for early childhood development programs, PA Charter Schools for the Deaf and Blind, and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). His administration has been a champion for Pennsylvania's youth by giving students in failing schools the opportunity to succeed by expanding the state's Educational Improvement Tax Credit program and significantly improving Pennsylvania's teacher evaluation system.

Standing up for Pennsylvanians, Corbett fought for a \$40 million increase in funding for programs that help people with intellectual and physical disabilities and is investing \$4 million in the creation of the Community-Based Health Care Program to bring health care to people who live in areas without easy access to hospitals and clinics. Corbett is also helping combat violence against women with an increase in funding to Pennsylvania's Rape Crisis Program and Pennsylvania's Domestic Violence Program.

Corbett was successful in the passage of a comprehensive solution to the state's transportation funding problem to preserve public safety and protect Pennsylvania's economy and has promised to continue the fight to end the state's 75-year-old state monopoly on liquor sales and get government out of the business of selling alcohol.

Corbett has also vowed to continue the fight for meaningful pension reform that does not place a burden on Pennsylvania's taxpayers. He is encouraged by the General Assembly's willingness to work together and will continue his efforts to bring long-term strength and stability to benefits for the next generation of teachers and state employees.

Corbett served his country as a member of the Pennsylvania National Guard 28th Infantry Division from 1971 until 1984, rising from private to captain. He received his undergraduate degree from Lebanon Valley College in Annville, Pennsylvania, and taught civics and history in Pine Grove Area High School in Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania. In 1975, he received his law degree from St. Mary's University School of Law in San Antonio, Texas.

Before being elected as Governor, Corbett served as Pennsylvania's Attorney General, where his accomplishments brought him national recognition. Most notable are his efforts to protect our children from internet predators, our seniors from fraud and abuse, and our communities from gangs and the violence associated with illegal drugs.

As Attorney General, Corbett worked hard to protect taxpayers' hard earned money by going after predatory lenders, phar-

EXECUTIVE 4-5

maceutical, companies and big oil companies that took advantage of consumers. In less than six years, the Office of Attorney General returned and saved Pennsylvania taxpayers over half a billion dollars.

Governor Corbett and his wife Susan currently reside at the Governor's Residence in Harrisburg, but live permanently in Shaler Township, near Pittsburgh, in the home where the Governor grew up. They are the proud parents of two adult children and have one grandchild.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE



LESLIE GROMIS

Leslie Gromis Baker, born Feb. 4, 1960, in Reading, daughter of the late Allen and Mary Gromis; Schuylkill Val. H.S.; Univ. of Md. (B.A.), law enforce.; frmr. dir.: Tom Ridge for Gov. camp., Pub. Liaison for Gov. Ridge, Ridge Ldrshp. Fund; frmr. Pa. dir.: George W. Bush pres. camp.; frmr. Mid-Atl. chair: George W. Bush re-elec. camp.; frmr. sr. adv.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; frmr. co-dir.: Corbett gubernatorial transition team; frmr. Gov. Corbett Liaison with fed. gvt.; fndr./pres.; LG Strategies; apptd. Chief of Staff July 2013; married Scott Baker.



LUKE BERNSTEIN

Deputy Chief of Staff

Chief of Staff

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 29, 1979 in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's reelection camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr. Awd.-2009, Politics Magazine Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 1 child.



KATHLEEN DUFFY BRUDER

Deputy Chief of Staff

Kathleen Duffy Bruder, born Nov. 2, 1968, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Edward and Kathleen Duffy; Parsippany Hills H.S., 1986; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), econ./fin., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.) 1993; frmr. equity part.: Rhoads & Sinon LLP; frmr. vol. policy adv.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; frmr. assoc. cnsl.: Highmark Inc.; frmr. labor atty./HR dir./dep. city sol.: City of Hbg.; frmr. assoc.: Hersh Ramsey & Berman P.C., Robert J. Nish P.C.; mem.: Supreme Ct. of N.Y./N.J./Pa.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Ct. of Appeals 2nd/3rd Cir., U.S. Dist. Cts. Middle/E. Pa./N.J. Dist. Ct.; charter mem.: Univ. of Scranton Cncl. of Alum. Lawyers Exec. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys. Mbrshp./Mbrshp. Svcs. Comm.; mem./frmr. sec.: Univ. of Scranton Alum. Bd. of Gov.; frmr. cnsl.: Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Paul; 2 children.



PATRICK D. HENDERSON

Deputy Chief of Staff & Energy Executive

Patrick D. Henderson, born Apr. 13, 1974, in Williamsport, son of Mary Lou and the late K. Wayne Henderson; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1992; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A) pol. sci., *Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Soc.*, 1996; frmr. staff asst.: Senate of Pa.; frmr. comm. dir.: Senate Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; mem.: Mansfield Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff & Energy Executive Sept. 2013; married Erin; 2 children.



TODD A. SHAMASH

Deputy Chief of Staff

Todd A. Shamash, born Dec. 21, 1972, in Harrisburg; Susquehanna Twp. H.S.; Univ. of Ky. (B.A.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. sr. cnsl./dir.: The Jefferson Health Sys. Govt. Affairs; frmr. sr. bus. consult.: Capital BlueCross; frmr. dept. cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Michael Ward; mem.: Amer. Health Lawyers Assn.; awd.: Pa. Rising Star by Super Lawyers-2005-08; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Erika; 2 children.



BRIAN K. WESTMORELAND

Personal Assistant to the Governor

Brian K. Westmoreland, born Jan. 16, 1962, in Downingtown, son of Nip and Barbara Westmoreland; Downingtown H.S., 1980; att. Millersville Univ., 1980-83; ACT 120 Mun. Police Trng., 1984; Fed. Law Enforce. Acad., 1986; Bur. of Narcotics & Drug Control Acad., 1988; Univ. of Boston Exec. Prot. Trng., 2003; W. Va. Exec. Prot. Inst., 2008; fmr. sr. supervisory spec. agent/ exec. prot. detail/secur. operations: Travel for the Pa. Atty. Gen.; fmr. supervisory narcotics agent/spec. oper. unit/narcotics agent: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; fmr. fed. police officer: Amtrak Police; fmr. mun. police officer: Downingtown Bor.; apptd. Personal Assistant to the Governor Ian. 2011



DENNIS B. RODDY

Special Assistant to the Governor

Dennis B. Roddy, born Jan. 11, 1954, in Johnstown, son of late Robert Conlin Roddy Sr. and Anna Marie Martin Roddy; Richland H.S.; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), writing/journ./ lit., 1976; frmr. staff writer: Pgh. Post-Gazette, The Tribune-Review; frmr. politics writer: The Pittsburgh Press; frmr. staff writer/ed.: Mainline Newspapers; awds.: Walter Krebs, PNPA Keystone, AP Managing Editors, Scripps Howard Found., Natl. Soc. of Newspaper Columnists, Press Club of W. Pa., Inland Press Assn., Amer. Soc. of Sunday & Feature Editors, Clarion Awd., Matrix Awd., Dartmouth Coll. Amos Tuck Awd.; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Feb. 2011; married Joyce; 4 children.



KAREN MITCHELL

Executive Assistant to the Governor

Karen Mitchell, born June 25, 1959, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late William P. and Dorothy Toporcer Mitchell; Lower Dauphin H.S. 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), soc. work, 1981; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Atty. Gen./PUC Chair Glen Thomas; frmr. staff asst.: Gov. Ridge Policy Office/Gov. Thornburgh Office of Policy & Planning/Econ. Dev. Comm. of the Cabinet; frmr. research asst.: Gov. Casey Policy Office/Drug Policy Cncl.; apptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2011; married Dale.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that "the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed." In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

EXECUTIVE 4-7

Appointments – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

Other Powers and Duties – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex-officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE Stuart Keckler GOVERNOR'S RECEPTIONIST Debra Kirby DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS Brent Shuttlesworth DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES Paula Wilcox

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



KELLY POWELL LOGAN

Secretary, Office of Administration

Kelly Powell Logan, born May 2, 1963, in Olean, N.Y., daughter of Fredrick and Rebecca Powell, Bradford Area H.S., 1982; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1994; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1999; frmr. exec. dir. pub. svc./frmr. v-pres. of org. and strategic dev.: PHEAA; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Gen. Svcs; frmr. dep. sec., Procurement: Dept. of Gen. Svcs; frmr. exec. asst. to sec.: Office of Adm., Pa. Dept. of Health; frmr. mgmt. consult.: Office of Adm.; frmrly. mktg./purch.: Rehab Sys. Co.; frmr. pres.: Powell Logan Co.; mem.: Exec. Bd. Sec.; bd. of trustees: Pa. Emp. Benefit Trust Fund; bd. mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth; apptd. Secretary of Administration Jan. 18, 2011; married Jeff Logan; 1 child.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is supervised by the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration carries out many of the Governor's managerial functions thus setting policies, managing programs, and providing administrative support to 40+ agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Its main functions include statewide direction of information technology, human resources, innovation, continuity of government, and directives/records management. The Office of Administration also performs day-to-day administrative functions for the Governor's executive offices as well as several independent boards and commissions.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Office for Information Technology (OIT) oversees investments in and performance of all IT systems across the Commonwealth. OIT establishes and implements policies, standards, and guidelines regarding planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. OIT is responsible for the issuance and management of IT procurement, including hardware, software, services, and telecommunications. The Office also provides direct oversight for large, enterprise-wide initiatives, such as IT consolidation, Commonwealth-shared services, and cyber security, as well as enterprise IT technology support. The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer, oversees the management of the Office of Policy, Planning and Performance Management, the Office of Enterprise Technology Services, the Office of Enterprise Services and Solutions, the Office of Enterprise Information Security, and the Pennsylvania Justice Network. In addition, agency CIOs report to the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology.

HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Office for Human Resources Management is responsible for oversight and administration of all human resource policies and systems for agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. It administers programs to attract and retain a high-quality workforce to serve Pennsylvania citizens. Some key activities include:

- negotiating and administering collective bargaining agreements between the Commonwealth and unions representing state employees;
- · creating, enforcing, and ensuring uniform application of equal employment opportunity policies;
- developing, maintaining, and administering logical classification and job evaluation standards;
- developing, maintaining, and administering highly competitive employee benefits programs;
- implementing effective and equitable salary programs that meet legal and contractual requirements; and
- · offering training and development opportunities to increase employee effectiveness at all levels of state government.

The HR Service Center is fundamental to human resource management in the Commonwealth. The HR Service Center provides common human resources, benefits, and payroll services and information to 80,000 employees and 35 agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction. It also advises on the best use of technology to support human resource requirements and supports enterprise-wide reporting and system activities, including management of agency salary and wage complements.

Human Resources Management consists of seven bureaus: State Employment, Classification and Compensation, Employee Benefits and Services, Labor Relations, Equal Employment Opportunity, Workforce Planning and Development, and the HR Service Center.

GOVERNOR'S INNOVATION OFFICE

The Governor's Innovation Office, established by Executive Order 2012-04, is responsible for improving efficiency and productivity in state government operations through innovation, enhancing multi-agency and enterprise-wide coordination, and maximizing use of internal and external resources. The Office reviews, approves and tracks initiatives by state agencies to save money, increase efficiency, and improve customer service. The Office receives guidance from a steering committee with representation from the Governor's Policy Office, the Governor's Office of Administration, the Governor's Office of the Budget, and the Department of General Services.

CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT

The Continuity of Government Office (CoG) works across more than 45 state government agencies, boards, and commissions to ensure that essential citizen services continue during multiple types of emergencies. CoG develops policies and provides guidance to agency leaders and continuity program managers to help them document and test practical business continuity plans that comply with state and federal requirements. CoG also maintains and tests plans to coordinate the judicial and legislative planning efforts with those of the executive branch.

ENTERPRISE RECORDS MANAGEMENT

The Office of Enterprise Records Management (OERM) carries out Executive Order 1992-1, which requires the Secretary of Administration to administer the Commonwealth's records management program by drafting policies, standards, and procedures to control the use, maintenance, retention, and disposition of records. The Office provides statements of policy and procedure on behalf of issuing agencies through the directives management process for all Governor's policies governed through Executive Orders, Management Directives, Administrative Circulars, and Manuals. The Office also processes the resolution system for non-regulatory actions of the Executive Board and responds to the Office of Administration's right-to-know requests, and processes Sunshine Act public meeting notices for the Harrisburg area.

James C. Charlesworth ¹ John H. Ferguson ²	Sept. Jan.	14, 1956
James N. Wade	Jan. Jan. June Nov. Mar. Feb. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan.	29, 1959 15, 1963 17, 1967 2, 1969 5, 1970 25, 1971 19, 1974 6, 1975 16, 1979 18, 1983

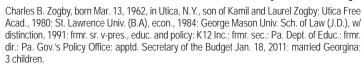
	Joseph L. Zazyczny	Jan.	4, 1988
	Thomas G. Paese	Jan.	17, 1995
	Martin F. Horn	Dec.	30, 2000
	Fritz Bittenbender	Dec.	17, 2001
	Robert S. Barnett	Jan.	21, 2003
	Michael J. Masch ⁴	Oct.	12, 2004
	Joseph S. Martz	Aug.	8, 2005
	Naomi Wyatt ⁵	July	30, 2007
*	Kelly Powell Logan	Jan.	18, 2011

- * Incumbent
- ¹ Supervised Budget Secretary
- ² Also Secretary of the Budget
- 3 Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration
- Secretary of Budget and Administration
- ⁵ Also Governor's Executive Deputy Chief of Staff

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



Secretary, Office of the Budget





The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs.

The Office of the Budget develops, coordinates, and oversees the execution of a balanced financial plan for the Commonwealth that reflects the policies and priorities of the Governor, promotes the efficient allocation and use of resources, and ensures that all funds received and disbursed for Commonwealth programs are accounted for in accordance with current laws, regulations, and policies. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the financial operations of the Commonwealth.

The heads of the Governor's Budget Office, the Office of Comptroller Operations, and the Office of Administrative Services report directly to the Secretary of the Budget.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the Chief Financial Officer of the Commonwealth, and he oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. His duties include supervising the administration's efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations. He also oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth's budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth's performance-measurement system. The Executive Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of that office; the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Chief Accounting Officer; and the Office of Administrative Services, managed by the Director of that office.

GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE

The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution, or other agency.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove, or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to a first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Governor's Budget Office meels these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; a Bureau of Budget Administration; and a Bureau of Revenue, Capital, and Debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives. The Office for Performance Improvement in the Governor's Budget Office works closely with Commonwealth agencies that report to the Governor to identify their most critical programs and services and to develop strategies to measure and improve performance in each of those areas. The Office for Performance Improvement oversees the publication of the annual Report on State Performance.

OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OPERATIONS

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Chief Accounting Officer (CAO), provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures, and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Comptroller Operations has the authority to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

The CAO provides comptroller services to all Commonwealth agencies through the following bureaus: Payable Services, Commonwealth Accounting, Audits, Financial Management, Quality Assurance, Liquor Control Board Services, Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Planning and Management, and Training and Workforce Development.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services (OAS), headed by its Director, provides the Commonwealth's Executive Offices with budget management, purchasing, payment, and messenger and facilities management services. The Office has three divisions: Budget and Facilities Management, Facilities Management and Support Services, and Purchasing and Payment. Specialized teams within OAS focus on improving operating efficiencies among the Executive Offices that OAS serves by developing detailed, accurate budgets; buying services and commodities wisely; and leveraging office space in a cost-effective manner.

	Appointed			
SECRETARIES	Sin	ce 1955		
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan.	18, 1955		
John H. Ferguson ¹	July	18, 1957		
David R. Baldwin				
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan.	15, 1963		
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept.	15, 1966		
Arthur F. Sampson ¹	Jan.	17, 1967		
David O. Maxwell ¹	June	2, 1969		
Dominick J. Pastore ¹				
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan.	19, 1971		
Robert C. Wilburn ¹	Jan.	16, 1979		
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan.	18, 1983		
Michael H. Hershock	Jan.	20, 1987		

	Steven Rosskopf	Sept.	6, 1994
	Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan.	17, 1995
	Michael J. Masch ²	Jan.	21, 2003
	Mary A. Soderberg	July	7, 2008
*	Charles B. Zogby	Jan.	18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries		ce 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	May	10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb.	9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert	Mar.	14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr.	1, 1983
Steven Rosskopf	Jan.	20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr	Oct.	2, 1993

Executive Deputy Secretaries		ce 2004
Sharon Minnich ⁶	Dec.	22, 2007
* Anna Maria Kiehl ⁵		,
Sharon Daboin ⁴		
* David Donley ³	Aug.	22, 2005
David Donley (acting)	July	19, 2004
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan.	21, 2003
Arthur D. Heilman	Jan.	1, 2002
Robert E. Greenwood	Jan.	23, 1995

Executive Deputy Secretaries		pointed ce 2004
Robert Dubow	Aug.	22, 2005

- * Incumbent
- 1 Also Secretary of Administration
- ² Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004 Aug. 8, 2005
- ³ Former Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office
- Deputy Secretary for Performance Improvement
- Former Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Chief Accounting Officer
- 6 Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration

OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



MADELYN LAWSON

Director of Communications

Madelyn (Lynn) Lawson, born in Conyngham; W. Hazleton H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci.; frmr. press sec.: Dept. of Community and Econ. Develop., Tom Ridge for Gov Reelection Camp.; frmr. dir.: Burson-Marsteller; frmr. managing dir.: DCI Group; apptd. Director of Communications Aug. 2013.



JASON PAGNI

Press Secretary

Jason (Jay) Pagni, born Apr. 6, 1970, in Erie; Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., 1988; Mercyhurst Univ. (B.A.) mktg., 1992; frmr. press sec./dir. of comm.: Dept. of Public Welfare, Dept. of Health; frmr. exec. asst. to the deputy sec. of procure.: Dept. of General Svcs.; frmr. asst. v-pres. mktg. commun./mgr. of leg. affairs: Pa. Higher Educ. Assistance Agency; frmr. dir. of comm.: Gov.'s Office of the Budget; apptd. Press Secretary Oct. 2013; married Jodi, 2 children.

The Governor's Office of Press and Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the Executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and directs and supervises the communications offices in each of the Executive branch agencies. The Director of Communications is the Governor's primary advisor on communications strategy. The Press Secretary is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and the Administration.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS

DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF COMMUNICATIONS
Valerie Caras
Steve Chizmar
Christine Cronkright
COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER/ SPEECHWRITER
Owen McEvoy
INFORMATION SPECIALIST
Melissa Ferdinand
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT
Allen Zieglar

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



JAMES D. SCHULTZ

General Counsel

James D. Schultz, born July 7, 1972, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of James Charles and Patricia Ann Schultz; Absegami H.S., 1990; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1995; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Vincent A. Cirillo, Pa. Superior Ct.; frmr. chair: Stewards Alliance of Archdiocese of Phila.; frmr. exec. comm. mem.: Christian St. YMCA; frmr. bd. mem.: Ath. Advantage Fund; apptd. General Counsel July 23, 2012; married Michelle Albright Schultz; 2 children.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the Executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and Executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue
 arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive
 agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- · represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel
 provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to
 prepare uniform instrument forms and pre-approve all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms
 and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to
 the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for
 his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

Boards and Commissions/Ex-Officio Duties – The General Counsel administers operations of the Juvenile Court Judges Commission and supervises the legal representation for that agency, as well as that of the Pennsylvania Employee Retirement Commission, Council on the Arts, the Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, the Historical & Museum Commission, the Office of Public Liaison, the Patient Safety Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the State Board of Education, the Board of Pardons, and the State Tax Equalization Board. In addition, the General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records

Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, and the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET). The General Counsel serves in an ex-officio capacity as a member of the JNET Steering Committee and as a commissioner on the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

Jay C. Waldman Jan. 27, 198 Henry G. Barr. Apr. 7, 1986 Morey M. Myers Jan. 20, 1987 James J. Haggerty Sept. 11, 1989 Richard D. Spiegelman June 16, 1993 Paul A. Tufano Jan. 17, 1999 James M. Sheehan Nov. 8, 1999	GENERAL COUNSELS		oointed ce 1981
Lesile Affice Willier Jaff. 21, 2003 Barbara Adams. June 1, 2005 Stephen S. Aichele Jan. 18, 2011 * James D. Schultz July 23, 2012	Jay C. Waldman Henry G. Barr. Morey M. Myers James J. Haggerty Richard D. Spiegelman Paul A. Tufano James M. Sheehan Leslie Anne Miller Barbara Adams. Stephen S. Aichele	Jan. Apr. Jan. Sept. June Jan. Nov. Jan. June Jan. June Jan. June Jan.	27, 1981 7, 1986 20, 1987 11, 1989 16, 1993 17, 1995 8, 1999 21, 2003 1, 2005 18, 2011

^{*} Incumbent

FIRST EXECUTIVE DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

Jarad W. Handelman

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Nicole E. Bordonaro

Gregory E. Dunlap

Victoria Page-Wooten

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Rodney R. Akers

Linda C. Barrett

Delene R. Lantz-Johnson

Carol J. Mowrey

Tawny K. Mummah

Christine Wechsler Rayer

Kara P. Scarboro

Shawn E. Smith

Christopher R. Sullivan

Gretchen S. Wisehart

Thomas C. Zipfel

PRESS SECRETARY

Joshua M. Maus

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



THOMAS F. MINTON III

Director, Governor's Office of Homeland Security

Thomas F. Minton III; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.); St. Joseph's/Princeton Univs. (MSEd/MPP); frmrly.: FBI terrorism invest./suprv.; frmr. Dept. of Justice lead: Presidential Policy Dir. 8 (PPD8); apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Homeland Security Feb. 2012.

The mission of the Governor's Office of Homeland Security is to work with federal, state, and local government agencies, regional task forces, educational institutions, professional organizations and associations, non-governmental organizations, the private sector, and other community-based organizations to build the capabilities necessary to prevent, protect against, and mitigate the effects of adversarial actions, which threaten the health, safety, and security of the citizens of the Commonwealth in accordance with Executive Order 2012-03, signed by Governor Tom Corbett on February 22, 2012. This Office is managed by the Director of Homeland Security, who serves as the Commonwealth's single point-of-contact on homeland security issues, and makes recommendations to the Governor through the Homeland Security Advisor.

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DIRECTOR
Thomas F. Minton III
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
Ronald Stanko

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



MICHAEL A. SPROW

Inspector General

Michael A. Sprow, born Oct. 10, 1969, in Reading, son of Raymond and Betsy Sprow; Gov. Mifflin H.S., 1987; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Span., cum laude, 1991; Univ. of Ill. (M.A.), Hisp. lit., 1994; William & Mary Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001, Order of the Coif Robert R. Kaplan Awd. for Excell. In Legal Writing; frmr. intern: U.S. Atty. Off. E. Dist. of Va.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. George P. Kazen, Chief Judge U.S. Dist. Ct. S. Dist. of Tex.; frmr. adj. instr.: HACC; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. sr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; Atty. Gen. Awd. for Excell.-2008; apptd. Inspector General June 3, 2013; married Shannon; 4 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to ensure integrity, accountability, and public confidence in Pennsylvania government by preventing, investigating, and eliminating fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct within all agencies under the jurisdiction of the Governor. Pennsylvania's Office of Inspector General seeks to accomplish its mission through employee-driven change, by utilizing and promoting teamwork, and by continually enhancing the professionalism of its employees. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud TipLine, a telephone tipline, and an Internet Website to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

Inspector Generals		pointed ce 1987
Peter J. Smith William G. Chadwick Jr		
Nicolette ParisiRobert J. DeSousa	July	1, 1995

Albert H. Masland	Apr.	5, 2002
Donald L. Patterson	May	5, 2003
Kenya Mann Faulkner	Jan.	18, 2011
* Michael A. Sprow	June	3, 2013
•		

* Incumhent

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



ΚΔΤΙΕ ΤΩΙ ΙΕ

Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs

Katie True, born in Baltimore, Md.; fndr.: Kids Saving Kids; frmr. mem.: Natl. Fed. of Parents for Drug Free Youth; frmr. youth dir.: Pa. AWARE; frmr. Pa. House of Rep.; frmr. exe. dir.: Pa. Comm. for Women; frmr. bur. dir.: Pa. Dept. of State; apptd. Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs 2013.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary roles are to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to

EXECUTIVE 4 - 15

coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy advisor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the Executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY Andrew Ritter

DEPUTY SECRETARIES FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Rene Diehl Kari Kissinger

Kristin Crawford

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Stacy Bowie

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Director, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Jennifer Branstetter; frmrly. Burson Marsteller Pub. Rel./Pub. Aff. Pgh.; frmr. dep. press sec./ frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov. Mark Schweiker; frmr. communications coord.: Pa. Bar Assn.; frmr. sr. assoc.: Cullari Communications Grp.; frmr. dir. educ./outreach: Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. policy dir.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; The N.Y. Fest. Intl. Film & Video Gold World Medal-2008; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Jan. 2011.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth; and
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Jen Kralik

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND PLANNING

Andrew Paris

DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND PLANNING

Matthew O'Donnell

Gwenn Dando

STAFF ASSISTANT

Jeff Kazlauskas

DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR POLICY AND PLANNING & SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

Rebekah Ludwick

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR

Christopher Gray

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



LUKE BERNSTEIN

Deputy Chief of Staff, Office of the Governor

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 26, 1979, in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's reelection camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2009, *Politics Magazine* Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 2 children.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's agenda. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy, Legislative, and Communications Offices to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to more than 400 boards and commissions.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

DEPUTY DIRECTORS
Tricia G. Harris
Stephanie A. Moore
Bryan L. Troop

GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



HARRY FORBES

Director, Northeast Office

Harry Forbes, born Nov. 30, 1948, in Oil City, son of Harry James and Dorothy Mae Forbes; Titusville H.S.; grad.: State Certif. Local Emerg. Plan. Comm. of Pike Co.; frmr. supvr.: Milford Twp.; frmr. comm.: Pike Co.; frmr. asst. dir. corp. secur.: Jamesway Corp.; USMC Vietnam combat vet.; past chair: Dep. Sheriff's Educ. Bd.; frmr. pres.: NEPA Emerg. Med. Svcs.; frmr. 1st v-pres.: NE Pa. Alliance; life mem./frmr. EMT: Milford Fire & Rescue; mem.: Pike Co. C of C, Natl. Assn. of Co. Officials, Pa. Assn. of Co. Comm.; frmr. chair: V-chair: Pike Co. Prison Bd.; frmr. chair: Carbon Monroe Pike MHMR Bd., Pike Co. Cancer Soc.; frmr. exec. bd.: Amer. Legion; life mem.: VFW, Marine Corp League; frmr. mem.: Pennstar Adv. Bd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Julie; 2 children.



DAVID E. MITCHELL

Director, Northwest Office

David E Mitchell, born Jan. 22, 1944, in Calhoun, Ga., son of Merrit and Ethel Mitchell; Cambridge Springs H.S., 1961; Edinboro State Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1965; Temple Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1971; frmr. sch. libr.: Cent. Bucks/N. Penn/Corry Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Erie Co.; frmr. pres.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Pa Libr. Assn., Corry Rotary Club; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Nancy; 3 children.



JOSHUA NOVOTNEY

Director, Southeast Office

Joshua Novotney, born Aug. 24, 1977, in Los Angeles, Calif., son of Ralph and Barbara Novotney; Chaminade Coll. Prep, 1995; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), pol. sci., 2004; frmr. fin. prog. dir.: Natl. Rep. Sen. Comm.-Sen. Elizabeth Dole/Sen. John Ensign; frmr. fin. dir.: Gov. Jim Gilmore; frmr. dep. fin. dir.: U.S. Sen. Arlen Specter; frmr. fin. dir./reg. dir./sr. adv.: U.S. Sen. Pat Toomey; appt. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office April 2013; married Maren; 1 child.



MARY ANN EISENREICH

Director, Southwest Office

Mary Ann Eisenreich, born Nov. 10, 1950, daughter of Joseph A. and Mercedes Milcic; St. Mary H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, psych./bus. ed., 1985; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), *summa cum laude*, educ.; frmrly. IBM Corp.; adult educ. dir.: Bethel Park SD; commun. educ. dept. dir.: Carlow Univ; exec. dir.: Pa. Women Work; bd. mem.: Riverlife, Pitt Inst. of Pol. Comm.; apptd. Director, Governor's Southwest Regional Office Feb. 2011.



CHRISTOPHER M. BRENNAN

Director, Central Office

Christopher M. Brennan, born March 22, 1975, in Belleville, N.J., son of Martin and Johanna Brennan; St. Rose H.S. 1993; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (B.A.), hist., 1997; Coll. of Charleston/ The Citadel Mil. Univ. of S. C. (M.A.), hist., 2003; frmr. S.E. pol. dir.: Bush/Cheney '04; frmr. dist. dir: Cong. Michal G. Fitzpatrick; frmr. S.E. pol. dir.: Lynn Swann for Gov.; frmr: dir. ext. affairs: Verizon; apptd. Director, Governor's Central Regional Office April 2013; married Amy.

The Governor's Regional Offices serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE



KELLY J. KOPPENHAVER

Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance

Kelly J. Koppenhaver, born March 3, 1972, in Harrisburg, daughter of Kenneth and Dottie Koppenhaver; Cent. Dauphin East H.S., 1990; fmrly. Capitolwire.com, Bravo Group Inc.; frmr. exec. dir.: Bravo Found.; frmr. scheduler: Tom Corbett for Governor Camp.; frmr. dep. dir.: Gov.'s Office of Pub. Liaison; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance July 2012.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The Director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT Betsy Phillips

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY



KAREN P. GUNNISON

Karen P. Gunnison, born May 19, 1957, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Richard and Joanne Parenti; Buena Reg. H.S., 1975; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. exec. dir.: Murata Bus. Ctr.; frmr. part.: Wix, Wenger & Weidner; mem.: Jr. League of Hbg., Inc.; frmr. mem.: Rotary Club of Carlisle; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011; married Brad.



ASHLEY C. MOSTEK

Deputy Chief of Staff

Chief of Staff

Ashley C. Mostek, born March 5, 1987, in Easton, daughter of Helen Chunko; Saucon Val. Sr. H.S.; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 2009; frmr. staff asst. to Susan Corbett: 2011 Corbett Cawley Inaug. Comm.; frmr. exec. asst.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp. Mgr.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT Katie Sokoloski

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

			UNDER THE	CON	JNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790	260				
Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected		Term of Service	ice		Born		Died
Thomas Mifflin	N/D	Dhiladolphia	Dhiladolphia	2	21 1700	2	1700		- 1	1000
Thomas Milling	_ (_ (DE LE LE LE LE			; 2		, 2 t		
Inomas McKeanD-K	P-R.:	Cnester	Pnilageipnia			Dec.		_		
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	*Northumberland		20, 1808	Dec.		5,		
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin		16, 1817	Dec.		20,		
Joseph Hiester	D-R	Berks	Berks		19, 1820	Dec.		18		
John Andrew ShulzeD-RBerks	D-R.	Berks	Lebanon		16, 1823	Dec.	15, 1829	19		
George WolfD-RNorthamptor	D-R	Northampton	Northampton		15, 1829	Dec.	15, 1835	Aug. 12, 1777.	Mar.	11, 1840
Joseph RitnerA-M Berks	A-M	Berks	Washington		15, 1835	Jan.		25,		
			UNDER TH	Æ CO	JNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838	38				
David Rittenhouse PorterD-R Montgomery	D-R.	Montgomery	Huntingdon		15, 1839.	Jan.	21, 1845	l		6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk ¹ DD	О	Montgomery	Alleghenv	Jan.	21, 1845	√Inc	9, 1848.			20, 1848
William Freame Johnston ²	Μ	Westmoreland	Armstrong		•	Jan.	20, 1852	Nov. 29, 1808.	Oct.	25, 1872
			,		Shunk, resi	igned				
William Bigler	D	DCumberland	Clearfield	Jan.	20, 1852	Jan.	16, 1855	Jan. 11, 1814.		9, 1880
James Pollock	Α	Northumberland	Northumberland		16, 1855	Jan.	19, 1858	Sept. 11, 1810	Apr.	19, 1890
William Fisher PackerD	D		Lycoming	Jan.	19, 1858	Jan.	15, 1861	Apr. 2, 1807		27, 1870
Andrew Gregg CurtinR	R	Centre	Centre	Jan.	15, 1861	Jan.	15, 1867	Apr. 22, 1817.		7, 1894
John White GearyR	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan.	15, 1867	Jan.	21, 1873	Dec. 30, 1819.		8, 1873
John Frederick HartranftR	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan.	21, 1873	Jan.	18, 1876	Dec. 16, 1830.		17, 1889
			UNDER TH	Æ CO	JNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 187	74				
John Frederick HartranftR	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan.	18, 1876	Jan.	21, 1879			17, 1889
Henry Martyn HoytR	R		Luzerne	Jan.	21, 1879	Jan.	16, 1883			1, 1892
Robert Emory PattisonD	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan.	16, 1883	Jan.	18, 1887			1, 1904
James Addams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan.		Jan.	20, 1891	21,		31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan.		Jan.	15, 1895	ω		1, 1904
Daniel Hartman HastingsRClinton	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan.	15, 1895	Jan.	17, 1899		Jan.	9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	R	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan.		Jan.	20, 1903	18		1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypack	erR	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan.		Jan.	15, 1907	6		2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan.		Jan.	17, 1911	28,		21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire	Washington	Jan.		Jan.	19, 1915	25,		19, 1946
Martin Grove BrumbaughR	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan.	19, 1915	Jan.	21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1862.		14, 1930
William Cameron Sproul	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan.		Jan.		. 16,		21, 1928
Gifford PinchotR	R	Hartford Co., Ct	Pike	Jan.	16, 1923	Jan.	18, 1927	Aug. 11, 1865.	Oct.	4, 1946

EXECUTIVE 4 - 21

														E	ΞX	EC	UT	IVE	Ξ
Died	June 25, 1940	Oct. 4, 1946 Dec 30 1974	Apr. 27, 1973	Mar.	Mar. 21, 1974	Dec.	May 21, 1978	May 9, 2013	Nov. 21, 1966	July 28, 2013	Dec. 12, 2006		Nov. 24, 1994	Living	May 30, 2000	Living	Living	Living	Living
Born	May		. VINC	Sept.		Jan.		Jan. 17, 1918	June 18, 1889	July 19, 1917			June 25, 1912	yluC	Jan.			Jan. 5, 1944	June 17, 1949
		. 15, 1935 17 1939					. 18, 1955	. 20, 1959	. 15, 1963	. 17, 1967	19, 1971		Jan. 16, 1979	. 20, 1987			21, 2003	. 18, 2011	
Term of Service		20, 1931 Jan. 15 1935 Ian		19, 1943 Jan.	2, 1947Jan.	21, 1947 Jan.	16, 1951 Jan.	18, 1955 Jan.	20, 1959 Jan.	15, 1963 Jan.	17, 1967 Jan.	JNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968	Jan. 19, 1971 Jan.	16, 1979 Jan.	20, 1987 Jan.	17, 1995 Oct.	5, 2001 Jan	21, 2003Jan.	18, 2011
County from which Elected	Jan.	Montgomery Jan 7	Jan.	WashingtonJan.	PhiladelphiaJan.	Allegheny Jan. 2	Luzerne Jan.	YorkJan.	Jan.	LackawannaJan.	CrawfordJan.	UNDER THE CON	Montgomery Jan.	Jan.	LackawannaJan.	ErieJan.	Oct.		AlleghenyJan.
County of Birth	Indiana	New Haven Co., Ct Chester	Luzerne	Greene	Philadelphia	Allegheny	Luzerne	York	Allegheny	New Haven Co., Ct	Lawrence		Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Allegheny	Queens Co., N.Y	Allegheny	Bucks	New York Co., N.Y	Philadelphia
Pol. Aff.	R 0	¥ C	м 2	R	R	R	R	D	D	R	R		D	R	D	R	R	D	R
Name	John Stuchell FisherRIndian	George Howard Farle O-ct., Ct.	Arthur Horace JamesRLuzerne	Edward Martin³RGreene	John C. Bell Jr.4	James H. Duff	John S. Fine	George Michael Leader	David Leo LawrenceDAllegh	William Warren ScrantonR New I	Raymond P. ShaferRR		Milton J. Shapp	Dick ThornburghAllegh	Robert P. Casey	Tom RidgeAlleghe	Mark S. Schweiker	Edward G. RendellDDNew York Co., N.Y	Tom Corbett Philac

Now Snyder County
 Resigned July 9, 1848

There was an interregrum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.
 Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate
 Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin
 Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security
 NP = No Party
 A-M = Anti-Mason
 W = Whig

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR JIM CAWLEY

Jim Cawley was inaugurated as the 32nd Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011. He has worked side-by-side with Governor Tom Corbett to deliver on their promises to restore fiscal discipline in Harrisburg and create jobs for Pennsylvanians.

In 2011, Governor Corbett appointed Cawley to head up the Marcellus Shale Advisory Commission, which for the first time brought together representatives from the natural gas industry, environmental advocacy groups, academia, and state and local government. The panel unanimously approved 96 recommendations to the Governor for the responsible development of natural gas in Pennsylvania which became the basis for the historic, comprehensive law known as Act 13 of 2012.

In March 2012, Cawley won national recognition for his work on Marcellus Shale when he received the 2012 Public Leadership in Energy and Environmental Stewardship Award from General Electric in partnership with the National Lieutenant Governors Association (NLGA).

The Governor assigned Cawley to head up recovery efforts following the devastating floods from Hurricane Irene and Tropical Storm Lee in 2011, and Superstorm Sandy in 2012. Cawley brought together several state agencies and coordinated response efforts between the federal, state, and local emergency management agencies. The state's fast and comprehensive response to the floods earned praise from the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

As Lt. Governor, Cawley also serves as the President of the Senate, oversees the Board of Pardons, and chairs the Governor's Local Government Advisory Committee.

In 2005, Cawley was appointed to the Bucks County Board of Commissioners. In 2007, he was elected to a full term as commissioner. During his tenure, Cawley held the line on property taxes for five consecutive years, increased the county's bond rating to its highest level ever, implemented new technology, and cut the cost of government.

Cawley expanded the Bucks County Community College, opened a state-of-the-art, 911 call center, and built a new training facility for volunteer firefighters. He also formed the Economic Development Advisory Board to strengthen business initiatives, implementation, and marketing in the county to help create jobs.

Prior to his election as county commissioner, Cawley earned first-hand experience in the legislative process serving as Chief of Staff to State Senator Tommy Tomlinson. Cawley also served on the board of the Bristol School District, where he voted against tax increases while ensuring quality public education for the students.

Cawley has been active in charitable and civic affairs. He served on the board of directors for Lower Bucks Hospital and as a trustee of Bucks County Community College. He serves as the Governor's representative on the Temple University Board of Trustees.

A graduate of Bishop Egan High School, Cawley graduated *cum laude* from Temple University's College of Arts and Sciences with a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. He received a law degree from Temple University School of Law. Cawley and his wife, Suzanne, have one son, Nicky.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



GUY L. CIARROCCHI, ESO.

Chief of Staff

Guy Ciarrocchi, born in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Barbara Esch Ciarrocchi; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.) intl. rel.; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. chief of staff: Cong. Jim Gerlach, Sen. Melissa Hart; frmr. reg. dir.: U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Dev.; exec. dir.: Senate Fin. Comm.; frmr. supvr.: Tredyffrin Twp.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married to Christine (Czarnecki); 3 children.



CHAD SAYLOR

Communications Director

Chad Saylor, born in Alexandria, Va., son of the late William P. and Roberta Saylor; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1989; frmr. chief clerk/chief of staff: Dauphin Co. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Rep. State Comm.; frmr. comm. spec.: House Rep. Caucus; frmr. exec. dir.: House Rep. Camp. Comm.; fmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Maj. Whip David "Chip" Brightbill; apptd. Communications Director Feb. 2011; married to Kristine (Leber); 2 step-children.



LINDA A. PROSEK

Executive Assistant

Linda A. Prosek, born in Lebanon, Ohio, daughter of the late Richard A. and Dorothy H. Bollinger; Clinton-Massie H.S.; Miami-Jacobs Bus. Coll.; frmr. sec.: WHIO-TV; frmr. appoint. sec.: U.S. Cong. John Buchanan; frmr. sec.: U.S. Sen. John Glenn; frmr. personal sec.: Mrs. John Glenn (Annie); frmr. dist. scheduler: U.S. Cong. Jim Greenwood; frmr. exec. asst.: Bucks Co. Comm. Jim Cawley; mem.: Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women, Soc. of Child.'s Book Writers & Illustrators; Arts & Cultural Cncl. of Bucks Co. (Steering Comm.); apptd. Executive Assistant Jan. 2011; married to Jon A. Prosek; 2 children.



KATHERINE K. COSTABILE

Scheduling Director

Katherine K. Costabile, born in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Harvey J. and the late Sandra McAdow Kurtenbach; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1978; frmr. exec. asst.: Atty. Gen. Mike Fisher; frmr. exec. sec.: Pa. Sen./Pa. House of Rep.; apptd. Scheduling Director Jan. 2011.



TODD W.B. KOWALSKI

Director of Constituent Services

Todd W.B. Kowalski, born June 20, 1983, in Doylestown, son of John and Karen Kowalski; Lansdale Cath. H.S.; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (B.S.), psych., 2007; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 2012; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Charles McIlhinney; apptd. Director of Constituent Services June 2011.



JEFFREY W. VARNER

Special Assistant

Jeffrey W. Varner, born Nov. 18, 1985, in Steelton, son of William and Ketrin Varner; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 2004; Elizabethtown Coll., bus. adm.; elected Swatara Twp. Comm., 2011; apptd. Special Assistant Jan. 2011.



CAROL A. DONOHOE

Staff Assistant

Carol A. Donohoe, born in Harrisburg, daughter of Johanna and the late Raymond Laucks; Bish. McDevitt H.S.; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Rev. Field Audits; frmr. adm. assist.: Dept. of Rev. Human Resources; frmr. dep. sec. exec. assist.: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. dep. sec. exec. sec.: Dept. of Aging; frmr. adm. officer: Office of Adm. Bur. of State Employ.; apptd. Staff Assistant April 2012; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874						
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED			
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836 Fe	b. 15, 1913			
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1943 Au	g. 15, 1912			
	Jan. 16, 1883Jan. 18, 1887					
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831 Se	pt. 21, 1912			
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851 Jui	ne 28, 1937			
	Jan. 15, 1895Jan. 17, 1899					
	Jan. 17, 1899Jan. 20, 1903					
	Jan. 20, 1903Jan. 15, 1907					
	Jan. 15, 1907Jan. 17, 1911					
	Jan. 17, 1911Jan. 19, 1915					
	Jan. 19, 1915Jan. 21, 1919					
	Jan. 24, 1919Jan. 16, 1923					
	Jan. 16, 1923Jan. 18, 1927					
	Jan. 18, 1927Jan. 20, 1931					
	Jan. 20, 1931Jan. 15, 1935					
	Jan. 15, 1935Jan. 16, 1939					
	Jan. 17, 1939Jan. 19, 1943					
	Jan. 19, 1943Jan. 2, 1947					
	Jan. 21, 1947Jan. 16, 1951					
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896 Fe	b. 15, 1964			
	Jan. 18, 1955Jan. 20, 1959					
	Jan. 20, 1959Jan. 15, 1963					
	Jan. 15, 1963Jan. 17, 1967					
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914 Au	g. 6, 2002			
	UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1	968				
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929 Ma	y 13, 2009			
	Jan. 16, 1979Jan. 20, 1987					
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953 Liv	ing			
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953 Liv	ing			
	Oct. 5, 2001Jan. 21, 2003					
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 21, 2003Nov.12, 2008	Sept. 3, 1930 No	v. 12, 2008			
	Nov.12, 2008Jan. 18, 2011					
Jim Cawley	Jan. 18, 2011	June 22, 1969 Liv	ing			

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17120



KATHLEEN G. KANE

Attorney General

Kathleen G. Kane, born May 14, 1966 in Scranton, daughter of Joseph Granahan and Ellen Gordon; W. Scran. Sr. H.S., 1984; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), 1988; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. atty.: Post & Schell, P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar. Assn., Natl. Assn. of Attys. Gen. Exec. Comm.; sworn in as Attorney General Jan. 2013; married Christopher; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms. The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980. The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division. Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division. The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State
 Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General:
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit, and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the High Intensity Drug Trafficking Authority (HIDTA), the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

Appoint ATTORNEYS GENERAL Since 19		
Charles J. Margiotti	July	5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside	Mar.	7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott	Oct.	13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan.	18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride	Dec.	17, 1956
Harrington Adams	Dec.	16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern	Jan.	20, 1959

David Stahl	Λιια	20 1041
Walter E. Alessandroni	Jan.	15, 1963
Edward Friedman	May	11, 1966
William C. Sennett	Jan.	17, 1967
Fred Speaker	July	4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer	Jan.	25, 1971
Israel Packel	Jan.	2, 1973
Robert P. Kane	Jan.	6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June	7, 1978

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

	J. Justin Blewitt Jr Edward G. Biester Jr Harvey Bartle III	Jan.	16, 1979
	LeRoy S. Zimmerman	,	1981
	Ernest D. Preate Jr		
	Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ¹		
	Gerald J. Pappert ²	Jan.	18, 2004
	Thomas W. Corbett Jr		
*	Linda L. Kelly ⁴ Kathleen G. Kane		
	Natilicell G. Nalle	INOV.	0, 2012

First Deputy Attorneys General		ce 1981
Gaylor Dissinger		
Thomas G. Saylor Jr	Dec.	5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan.	17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen	Jan.	7, 1989
William F. Ward	Jan.	2, 1996
Gerald J. Pappert	Jan.	21, 1997
William H. Ryan Jr. ³	Feb.	2, 2004
William V. Conley	Sept.	6, 2011
* Adrian R. King	Jan.	15, 2013

	Appointed	
Consumer Advocates	Sin	ce 1976
Mark Widoff	Nov.	25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July	10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr.	11, 1984
Irwin A. Popowsky	July	1, 1990
* Tanya J. McCloskey (acting)	Oct.	29, 2012

* Incumbent

- ² Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.
- 3 William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Tom Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005. Ryan became Acting Attorney General on Jan. 18, 2011 when Tom Corbett took the oath of office as Governor. Ryan returned to the position of First Deputy following the nomination and confirmation of Linda L. Kelly as Attorney General.
- Linda L. Kelly was appointed by Governor Tom Corbett to serve the remainder of his term as Attorney General (through Jan. 2013). Kelly was unanimously confirmed by the Pennsylvania Senate and took the oath of office on May 27, 2011.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 www.auditorgen.state.pa.us



EUGENE A. DePASQUALE

Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale, born in Pittsburgh; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S.; Ohio Coll. of Wooster (undergrad); Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Widener Univ. (J.D.); frmr. dep. sec.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; coach: youth baseball/basketball; sworn in as 51st Auditor General Jan. 2013; married Tracey; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently-elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly-funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the Judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General is audited every three years by an independent accounting firm paid for by the Office of the Budget.

The Auditor General conducts audits of state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; universities and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm and the Governor's Office of the Budget the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public online.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision.

The Auditor General is a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

Auditor General Hotline – Residents who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General Hotline via a toll-free telephone hotline to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Residents may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us.

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's Web site at: www.auditorgen.state. pa.us; Facebook; Pennsylvania Auditor General; Twitter: @PaAuditorGen.

AUDITORS GENERAL	Elected Since 1950
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr	1997-2005
Jack Wagner	2005-2013
* Eugene A. DePasquale	2013-

Deputies Auditor General		pointed ce 1953
Horace H. Eshbach Alfred T. Novella Martin H. Brackbill John M. McHale James R. Berry Harry L. Rossi John M. Lynch C. Paul Brubaker Jr. William H. Smith John M. Kerr Lester Eisenstadt	May Dec. May May Aug. May May Jan. Jan.	5, 1953 8, 1957 1, 1957 2, 1961 4, 1965 1, 1966 6, 1969 10, 1972 16, 1973 18, 1977 18, 1977

	Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug.	5,	1977
	Arthur R. Martinucci		12,	1977
	Joseph L. Theurer Jr		30,	1979
	Mario Maffeo	Jan.	17,	1983
	Mike Mowry	Jan.	15,	1985
	Harold Imber	Jan.	15,	1985
	Joseph Brimmeier	Jan.	15,	1985
	Gregory Naylor	Jan.	15,	1985
	Anthony McNeil		15,	1985
	John J. Tsucalas		17,	1989
	Charles P. Mackin	July	1,	1991
	Patricia Jardine	Jan.	19,	1993
	David M. Sanko	Jan.	19,	1993
	J. Terry Kostoff	Jan.	21,	1997
	Derric A. Gregory Sr	June	23,	1997
	James M. Darby			1998
	Peter Speaks	Oct.	30,	1999
	Richard H. Utley	Jan.	27,	2003
	Peter J. Smith	June	9,	2003
	Thomas E. Marks	Jan.	18,	2005
	Ronald E. Deibert	Jan.	19,	2005
	Stephanie G. Maurer	May	28,	2005
	Michael L. Aumiller	Dec	20,	2008
*	Suzanne Itzko	Jan.	15,	2013
*	John Lori	Jan.	15,	2013
*	Liz Wagenseller	Jan.	15,	2013

^{*} Incumbent

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

129 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120 www.patreasury.gov



ROBERT M. McCORD

State Treasurer

Robert M. McCord, son of Joan McCord; Lower Merion H.S.; Harvard Univ. (B.A.); Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A.); frmr. aide: Cong. Norm Mineta (D-Ca.); frmr. CEO: Cong. Inst. for the Future [co-found. by frmr. U.S. Senators Al Gore (D-Tenn.) & John Heinz (R-Pa.)]; sr. exec.: Safeguard Scien.; frmr. chair/sr. exec./co-found.: E. Tech. Cncl.; co-found./managing dir.: Pa. Early Stage Part.; elected Pennsylvania State Treasurer 2008; married Leigh Jackson; 2 sons.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently-elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department and oversees a staff of approximately 400 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and Treasury are largely delineated in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds totaled more than \$98 billion as of June 30, 2012. This total includes nearly \$72 billion belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades.

In addition to its custodial functions, the State Treasurer is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies, which totaled more than \$16.1 million as of June 30, 2012, in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent investors would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in nearly 70 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for the administration of the unclaimed property program, including reporting, auditing, locating rightful owners, and approving claims for payment. In 2012, Treasury returned \$100 million in unclaimed property to the rightful owners or heirs. In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and nonprofit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

Treasury is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires Treasury to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this preaudit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by Treasury, are payments then made.

In 2012, Treasury made approximately 31 million payments totaling \$69.6 billion. Approximately 4.5 million of these payments were by check; the remainder was processed electronically.

OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- · Administering the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program.
- · Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks.
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review.
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole-source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Treasury Executive Office includes the following bureaus:

Office of Chief Counsel – Represents the Treasurer and the Pennsylvania Treasury in any legal matters that may arise. The Office oversees Investigative Staff that helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds.

Office of Communications/Marketing – Communications keeps the public informed about important Treasury programs, policies, and initiatives through the use of various communications media. Marketing maintains the graphic identity of Treasury through cohesive elements like the Web site, office stationery, and marketing collateral pieces.

Comptroller's Office – Prepares the Department's budgets, tracks more than 10 million state disbursements each year, oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts, and maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office.

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Deputy State Treasurer for External Affairs is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Audits and Enforcement – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison with the Legislature and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting Treasury. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's 529 College Savings Program. The Office also replies to any correspondence Treasury receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about Treasury programs.

Tuition Account Program Bureau – Administers the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program that offers families two distinct savings plans to help make college affordable – the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan, in which growth is tied to the rate of college tuition inflation, and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan, in which investment returns are determined by the performance of financial markets and investment fund portfolios. Please visit www.PA529.com to learn more about the program.

Bureau of Unclaimed Property – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. Treasury is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit www.patreasury.gov.

INVESTMENTS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Investments is responsible for the following bureau:

Bureau of Cash Management and Investments – Directs, monitors, and safeguards state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of state depository banks, and investments of 150 state agencies, boards, and funds. Also, the Bureau invests all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments. The banking division also handles daily settlements and pre-audit of trades of three pension funds.

ADMINISTRATION

The Chief Administrative Officer is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Contracts and Public Records – Maintains and supports Pennsylvania's Contracts e-Library, the publicly-accessible Internet-based database created in accordance with the state Right-to-Know Law to provide information about state contracts valued at \$5,000 or more.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, recruitment, and organizational development for all Treasury Department employees. The Bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and updates to policies and procedures.

Bureau of Support Services – Maintains the automotive fleet, handles the mailing of six million documents annually, and is responsible for purchasing and distributing all supplies, equipment, and services required by Treasury.

FISCAL OPERATIONS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Fiscal Operations is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Fiscal Review – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

Bureau of Internal Audits and Change Management – Internal consulting and auditing team that appraises and streamlines Treasury work flows and processes, including evaluating internal controls, compliance with statute and policy, safeguarding of assets, and accuracy of recorded and reported financial data. The Bureau also is responsible for coordinating all external audits performed on the department.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement – Annually processes and distributes more than 19 million unemployment compensation, State Workers' Insurance Fund, and public welfare payments. It is responsible for replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of unemployment compensation and SWIF checks.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the following bureau:

Bureau of Information Technology Solutions – Provides technical computer support to all Treasury functions, and manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security, and networking of the Department's computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories, sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits, and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

STATE TREASURERS Weldon B. Heyburn Robert F. Kent. Grace M. Sloan Thomas Z. Minehart Grace M. Sloan Robert E. Casey R. Budd Dwyer	1957 1961 1965 1969 1977	G. Davis Greene Jr.¹	1987 1989 1997 2005 2007 2008
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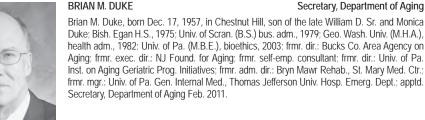
EXECUTIVE 4 - 31

CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

5th Floor, Forum Place 555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919

Secretary, Department of Aging



The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinetlevel state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens, to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs, and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

The Department of Aging's mission is dedicated to enhancing the quality of life for older Pennsylvanians by empowering diverse communities, the family, and the individual. At its foundation is prevention and protection:

- · Prevention from instability in health and well-being that may result in institutional care and dependence on government
- Protection from abuse, neglect, abandonment, and exploitation.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office - The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging oversees all services funded by the Older Americans Act, the Tobacco Settlement Fund, and the Pennsylvania Lottery including the PACE/PACENET programs, home and community based services, protective services, nutrition programs, transportation, senior employment, and volunteer development programs. The Deputy Secretary also oversees the Bureau of Finance including the Budget, Contracting, and Procurement Divisions, and the Bureau of Quality Assurance including Quality and Compliance Division, Metrics and Analytics Division, and Licensing Division. The Director of the Operations and Management Office is responsible for administrative offices and bureaus that support the core daily enterprise-wide functions of the department. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging - The Pennsylvania Council on Aging (PCoA) acts as an advisor to the Governor and the Department of Aging on the planning, coordination, and delivery of services to older people. The Council also serves as an advocate for the elderly in the Commonwealth. The council is composed of 21 members, the majority of whom are 60 years of age or older. Members are nominated by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the Governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance - The Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance administers the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health, and the Workers' Comp Program in the Department of Labor and Industry.

Bureau of Advocacy - The Bureau of Advocacy is responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Division of Protective Services provides services that protect older adults against fraud, abuse, exploitation, and abandonment, and is responsible for managing the criminal history background check process. Ombudsman Division is mandated by the federal Older Americans Act and state legislation, is involved in designing, implementing, and managing a statewide reporting and investigative system to deal effectively with complaints made by or on behalf of older consumers of long-term care services, and provides technical assistance and information to local ombudsman and consumers of long-term care services.

Aging and Disability Resource Office (ADRO) – The Aging and Disability Resource Office is responsible for the expansion and promotion of the Aging and Disability Resources Center program (ADRC), which is a federal Administration on Aging core program and collaborative effort to create a person-centered, community-based environment that promotes independence and dignity for individuals. It provides easy access to information to assist consumers in exploring a full range of long-term support options and provides resources and services that support the range of needs for family caregivers. Services are geared toward the elderly and individuals with physical disabilities, serious mental illness, and/or developmental/ intellectual disabilities with goal of serving all individuals with long-term care needs regardless of their age or disability.

Bureau of Aging Services – The Bureau of Aging Services promotes prompt service delivery to consumers through the development of efficient program operational policies and practices across all Aging services. Administrative responsibilities include the state-level management of Older Americans Act services, the Caregiver Support Program, transportation, Senior Centers, OP-TIONS, Veterans' Directed Home and Community-Based Services, Domiciliary Care, Aging In Place programs, Senior Housing, and nutrition services. The Older Americans Act Services Division administers and oversees the Older Americans Act Titles III Community Grants and Title V Community Services as well as serves as the liaison to the Area Agencies on Aging and the federal Administration on Aging. The Housing and Community Services Division coordinates and oversees all housing programs for older Pennsylvanians with state and federal agencies to provide supportive housing including domiciliary care, home modifications and supported senior housing options.

Bureau of Quality Assurance – The Bureau of Quality Assurance conducts quality management and improvement monitoring of Aging programs and services to ensure compliance with federal and state regulations and the delivery of quality programs to assure the health and welfare of consumers. It ensures that program and service delivery systems achieve desired outcomes and works closely with the Bureau of Finance and the Policy Office to use data analysis to measure the effectiveness of program design and operations, recommend strategies for improvement and ensure fiscal accountability, and prepare financial reports as appropriate.

Bureau of Finance – The Bureau of Finance is responsible for the budget and financial management for the Department of Aging and serves as liaison to Governor's Budget Office. The Director develops and manages the Aging budget and related fiscal activities including budget updates, coordination of budget submissions, audits, fiscal management of grants and contracts, financial audits, and review of financial reports and financial statements for Older Americans Act Programs, aging services, and other programs as appropriate. The Bureau performs day-to-day financial operational management, ongoing monitoring of expenditures and related information, periodic updates of budget projections, ongoing provider rate setting activities, and provision of budget analysis to help inform policy decisions.

SECRETARIES OF AGING		pointed ce 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr	Feb.	27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs	Jan.	2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes	Jan.	20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	June	21, 1994
Richard Browdie	Feb.	6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting)	May	6, 2002
Nora Dowd Eisenhower	Jan.	21, 2003
John Michael Hall	Oct.	10, 2008
* Brian M. Duke	Feb.	28, 2011

Deputy Secretaries		
Hugh H. Jones	Apr.	1, 1979
William A. Hawkins	Jan.	28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy	Feb.	10, 1986
Richard Browdie	Mar.	9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	Aug.	11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison	May	1, 1995
Lori Gerhard	Apr.	9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher	Aug.	12, 2002
William Johnston-Walsh	Feb.	24, 2003
John Michael Hall	Mar.	5, 2007
Raymond Prushnok ¹	Nov.	24, 2008
Jennifer Burnett		24, 2008
Bonnie Rose	Oct.	3, 2011
* David Gingerich	Mar.	5, 2012

^{*} Incumbent

Acting Secretary Jan. 18, 2011-Feb. 27, 2011

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



GEORGE D. GREIG

Secretary, Department of Agriculture

George D. Greig, born Apr. 19, 1951, in Linesville; attd. Penn State Univ., Endinboro Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: U.S. Dept. of Ag. Farm Svc. State Comm.; frmr. dairy farmer; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Crawford Co. Farm Bur.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. supv.: Conneaut Twp.; frmr. chair: Crawford Co. Farm Svc. Agency; frmr. dist. dir.: Crawford Co. Conserv. Distr.; bd mem: Great Lakes Reg. Water; frmr. mem.: FFA; mem.: Pa. Friends of Ag. Found., Hayfield Grange; 1st v-pres.: Conneaut Val. Lions Club; apptd. Secretary, Department of Agriculture Feb.1, 2011; married Christine; 6 children, 3 grandchildren.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Department of Agriculture provides farmers and consumers a full range of services – many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters as well as staff members located across the state.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture encourages, promotes, and protects agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth while providing consumer protection through inspection services that impact the health and financial security of Pennsylvania's citizens.

Pennsylvania's 63,000 farm families continue to be the stewards of more than 7.8 million acres of farmland. With \$5.7 billion in cash receipts annually from production agriculture, Pennsylvania farmers and agribusinesses are the leading economic driver in our state.

In addition to production agriculture, the industry also raises revenue and supplies more than one in seven Pennsylvania jobs through support services such as food processing, marketing, transportation, and farm equipment sectors. In total, production agriculture and agribusiness contributes nearly \$57 billion to Pennsylvania's economy.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

- 1. Promote profitable and viable farms, farmland, and related agricultural industries for current and future generations.
- 2. Ensure a safe food supply from farm to fork.
- 3. Assist in the distribution of food to nutritionally at-risk Pennsylvanians.
- 4. Provide producer and consumer protection through licensing, inspections, and laboratory analysis.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Secretary – The Secretary of Agriculture is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, the Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission, the Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and serves as the alternating chair for the State Conservation Commission. The Secretary is also a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council. Outside of the formal duties, the Secretary serves as the lead ambassador for the Commonwealth's agriculture industry.

Legal Office – Advises staff members on legal matters, responsible to the general counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, and reviews legislation and pending regulations.

Press Office – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to the Department's initiatives, issues, and activities; maintains a close working relationship with department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special events; and takes photographs. It also oversees production of department publications, reports, and presentations.

Boards and Commissions

Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission – Created by Act 148 of 1988 to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories, and advise animal health policy.

State Conservation Commission – Provides program and policy leadership, support to conservation districts, and administers a number of programs that relate to the protection of agricultural resources. Programs include the Nutrient Management program and the Resource Enhancement and Protection (REAP) program.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Market Development – Promotes Pennsylvania agriculture industries in domestic and international marketplaces. Staff promotes direct consumer market development and creates trade and consumer demand for Pennsylvania agriculture and food products through promotional programs such as PA Preferred* and supporting various Pennsylvania commodity boards.

Hardwoods Development Council – Chaired by the Secretary of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council (HDC) is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of Pennsylvania's vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

Bureau of Farmland Preservation – Oversees the Commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board. Pennsylvania leads the nation in the number of farms and acreage preserved.

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office – This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ANIMAL AGRICULTURE

PA Harness Racing Commission – The Commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks – Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The Commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

PA Horse Racing Commission – The Commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks – Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The Commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania thoroughbreds.

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory – Maintains the integrity of racing in Pennsylvania by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. This internationally-recognized lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, conducts research for race horses, and develops new testing protocols for the racing industry.

Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services – This Bureau, with support from the Pennsylvania Animal Diagnostic Laboratory System (PADLS) and the Animal Health Commission, is responsible for the detection, identification, containment, and eradication of livestock and poultry diseases. This is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs, and surveillance initiatives.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSUMER PROTECTION, REGULATORY AFFAIRS, AND DAIRY INDUSTRY RELATIONS

Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services – Protects Pennsylvania consumers through inspections of restaurants, food manufacturers, milk processors, retail food stores, schools, camps, and summer feeding sites.

Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards – Regulates and maintains uniform standards of legal weights and measures of Commonwealth products through inspections performed and audited by Weights and Measures Division employees. The Amusement Ride Division completes thousands of ride safety quality assurance inspections each year. The Bureau is also responsible for the inspection and licensing of consumer fireworks establishments statewide.

Bureau of Food Distribution – Administers the distribution of USDA-donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. It also administers the State Food Purchase program, the Farmers Market Nutrition program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food program.

Bureau of Plant Industry – Administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The Bureau also is responsible for detection, identification, and control of plant pests (diseases, insects, and weeds, both native and exotic).

PA Dairy Leadership Council – Identifies and prioritizes critical issues impacting the dairy industry. The Council serves as the Governor's liaison to the agricultural community on policies, procedures, regulations, and legislation that affect the production of dairy products.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Bureau of Farm Show – Operating year-round, the Bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting, and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the Complex annually hosts three department-sponsored agricultural shows and is home of the annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting more than 585,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 300 expositions, conventions, and meetings.

Dog Law Enforcement Office – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs older than three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for budget preparation, planning, and monitoring expenditures for the department. The Bureau provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management, and automotive services.

Office of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's human resource policies, programs, and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems, and organization management.

Information Technology Services Office – Responsible for the coordination, support, and development of all information technology and telecommunications needs within the Department. This includes the creation, implementation, and maintenance of department-specific programs that are used by employees and those that provide citizens with access to inspection reports and other information. The Office supports more than 700 end users at 15 different locations across the Commonwealth.

Regional Offices – Regional offices located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Creamery provide a central hub for field staff. Two regional directors provide outreach and management to the seven field offices.

Secretaries of Agriculture		pointed ce 1953
Secretaries of Agriculture Miles Horst	Jan. Nov. Jan. Jan. Mar. Feb. Jan. May Jan. May Jan. Mar. May Jan.	19, 1953 19, 1954 18, 1955 15, 1963 5, 1971 23, 1976 14, 1977 16, 1979 8, 1985 20, 1987 1, 1995
* George D. Greig	Feb.	1, 2011

Deputy Secretaries		Appointed Since 1939	
W.S. Hagar ¹	Mar.	7, 1939	
Leland H. Bull	Feb.	4, 1955	
D. Richard Wenner	June	9, 1960	
Jack H. Grey	Feb.	1, 1963	
Raymond J. Kerstetter ²	Feb.	17, 1971	
Arlo Swanson	Apr.	12, 1971	
Jane M. Alexander	Dec.	1, 1972	
Kent D. Shelhamer	Dec.	1, 1976	
Raymond J. Kerstetter	Jan.	15, 1977	
Neal R. Buss	July	26, 1977	
Frank Bertovich	Sept.	6, 1977	
E. Chester Heim	Feb.	26, 1979	
J. Luther Snyder	Feb.	28, 1979	
Michael L. McGovern	Oct.	19, 1983	
Kirk Wilson	Feb.	2, 1986	
J. Fred King	Mar.	19, 1987	

	Neal R. Buss	Apr.	1, 1987
	Thomas P. Ferguson	Aug.	17, 1987
	Steven Crawford	Apr.	14, 1989
	Charles W. Kline	Sept.	30, 1991
	Walter N. Peechatka ³	Sept.	30, 1991
	Michael L. Aumiller	June	15, 1992
	Anthony E. Wagner	Aug.	21, 1993
	Russell C. Redding	Apr	20, 1995
	Christian R. Herr	May	3, 1995
	Eugene P. Klynott	May	1, 2000
	Cheryl Cook	Apr.	28, 2003
	Bill L. Wehry	May	22, 2003
	Jessie Smith	Oct.	10, 2006
*	Michael Pechart	Mar.	9, 2009
	Doug Kilgore	Aug.	24, 2009
	Michael Pechart	Mar.	21, 2011
	(Executive Deputy Secretary)		
*	Matthew A. Meals	June	20, 2011
*	James (Jav) Howes	July	13, 2011

HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners		Appointed Since 1960	
I D Shonnard	lan	26, 1960	
L.B. Sheppard			
Edward J. Kane		26, 1960	
Martin E. Cusick	Jan.	26, 1960	
John B.H. Carter	Aug.	8, 1963	
Matthew A. Powers	Dec.	16, 1963	
William E. Park	Jan.	3, 1969	
Philip Ahwesh	Dec.	29, 1971	
James L. Douds		30, 1972	
Wilbur E. Schonek	Jan.	4, 1972	
P.H. Liscastro	Jan.	6, 1977	
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr	Apr.	24, 1979	
Jesse L. Crabbs	Oct.	17, 1979	
James B. Eckenrode	Mar.	31, 1980	
Rod L. Piatt	Feb.	8, 1988	

4 – 36

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

John R. Reap	Nov. 13, 1989	William D. Gross	Nov.	16, 1976
George Patterson	Mar. 15, 1996	Hart Stotter	Nov.	27, 1979
C. Edward Rogers		Joan F. Pew	Jan.	8, 1981
Roy W. Wilt (chair)	Oct. 1, 1997	Frank Ursomarso	Nov.	17, 1982
Arthur E. Manuel		Robert P. Horton	May	24, 1983
* Richard J. Welsh	Sept. 24, 2007	Fred D. Tecce	Feb.	13, 1985
* Roy W. Wilt (chair)	June 26, 2008	F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03)	June	18, 1986
Noah Wenger	Jan. 25, 2012	Russell B. Jones Jr		
9	·	John A. Ballard		
Executive Secretaries		Paul D. Mills	May	27, 1993
Joseph M. Lynch	July 18 1960	Charles R. Ord	June	6, 1996
Paul G. Secoy		Richard D. Abbott	May	30, 1997
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner		Cuyler H. Walker	Nov.	19, 1997
Edward R. Gikey		Lawrence Kent	July	7, 2003
John P. Cowan		Corinne Sweeney (chair)	Sept	24, 2008
Bernard Hammer		John B. "Jeb" Hannum	Sept	24, 2008
John P. McCord	'	Raymond D. Hamm	Apr.	21, 2009
Charles R. Ord	, ,	Alan Novak	Oct.	17, 2012
Ralph P. Jones Jr				
Ben F. Mader		Executive Secretaries		
Richard E. Sharbaugh		Donald Shanklin	Jan.	6, 1969
Anton J. Leppler	Oct. 23, 1999	Billy Lee Hart	Mar.	12, 1970
Michael Dillon (acting)		Robert W. Schmidt		
Daniel Tufano		James A. LaJohn	Jan.	12, 1972
George Crawford	July 28, 2012	Robert B. Glass	Oct.	7, 1974
· ·		Gail E. Hayward	Nov.	1, 1976
HORSE RACING COMMISSION				21 1002
)N	Charles R. Trimmer	Apr.	21, 1982
		Charles R. Trimmer Kenneth Kirchner		
Commissioners	Appointed		Aug.	3, 1988
Commissioners	Appointed Since 1968	Kenneth Kirchner Ben H. Nolt Jr Michael Dillon (acting)	Aug. May Mar.	3, 1988
Roy Wilkinson Jr	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968	Kenneth Kirchner Ben H. Nolt Jr.	Aug. May Mar.	3, 1988 28, 1996
Roy Wilkinson Jr	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968	Kenneth Kirchner Ben H. Nolt Jr Michael Dillon (acting)	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010
Roy Wilkinson Jr A. Marlyn Moyer Jr. Thomas A. Livingston	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968 May 22, 1968	Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010
Roy Wilkinson Jr. A. Marlyn Moyer Jr. Thomas A. Livingston William F. Martson	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968 May 22, 1968 Dec. 31, 1969	Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010
Roy Wilkinson Jr A. Marlyn Moyer Jr. Thomas A. Livingston. William F. Martson Joseph L. Lecce	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968 May 22, 1968 Dec. 31, 1969 Dec. 29, 1971	Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010
Roy Wilkinson Jr. A. Marlyn Moyer Jr. Thomas A. Livingston. William F. Martson. Joseph L. Lecce William P. Minnotte.	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968 May 22, 1968 Dec. 31, 1969 Dec. 29, 1971 Dec. 1, 1972	Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010
Roy Wilkinson Jr A. Marlyn Moyer Jr. Thomas A. Livingston. William F. Martson Joseph L. Lecce	Appointed Since 1968 May 28, 1968 May 28, 1968 May 22, 1968 Dec. 31, 1969 Dec. 29, 1971 Dec. 1, 1972 Jan. 6, 1975	Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. May Mar. May	3, 1988 28, 1996 9, 2009 1, 2010

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING AND SECURITIES

Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300 Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290



GLENN E. MOYER

Secretary, Department of Banking and Securities

Glenn E. Moyer, born Mar. 24, 1951, in Pottstown, son of the late J. Roger Sr. and Dorothy Moyer; Boyertown Area H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; E. New Mexico Univ. (M.Ed.), 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1981; frmr. U.S. Air Force officer; frmr. div. pres.: Meridian Bancorp, Inc.; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: The Elverson Natl. Bank; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: Natl. Penn Bank, Natl. Penn Bancshares, Inc.; bd. mem.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Banking and Securities Comm. (v-chair), Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. (sec.), Pa. Energy Dev. Auth., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., State Bd. of Cert. Real Estate Appraisers, Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm.; frmr. dir./ trustee: Pa. Bankers Assn., United Way of Berks Co., Berks Econ. Partnership; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Berks Adv. Bd.; var. other nonprofit soc. svc. orgs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking Apr. 2011; married E. Jane; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

The Department of Banking and Securities was created by Act 86 of 2012 (P.L. 814), which merged the Pennsylvania Securities Commission into the Pennsylvania Department of Banking. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking and Securities Code," originally approved May 15, 1933, and amended in 2012 to effect the aforementioned merger. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, registering, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository inancial institutions in Pennsylvania; for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities; for overseeing the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while encouraging the investment of capital; and for protecting consumers and investors in financial matters.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Securities fosters a strong economy for Pennsylvania by ensuring the safety and soundness of financial institutions, encouraging capital formation, regulating financial services providers, and protecting consumers and investors.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking and Securities is the chief executive officer of the Department of Banking and Securities, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Depository Institutions, a Deputy Secretary for Non-Depository Institutions, and a Deputy Secretary for Securities. The Department's Press and Communications Office and the Legislative Liaison and Policy functions are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Commercial Institutions, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of commercial financial institutions; the Credit Unions Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of credit unions; the Trusts Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of trust companies and the trust departments within financial institutions; and the Bureau of Risk Management and Specialty Examinations, responsible for overseeing the approval or disapproval of financial institution chartering requests and for directing the off-site monitoring program for depository institutions.

The Non-Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following two units: the Bureau of Non-Depository Examination, responsible for conducting examinations of non-depository institutions that include consumer discount companies, money transmitters, pawn brokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, check cashers, debt management companies, mortgage bankers, brokers, and loan originators, and other non-depository financial institutions and individuals; and the Bureau of Compliance and Licensing, responsible for the licensing and regulatory compliance functions related to non-depository institutions and individuals. Also included in this Deputate is a dedicated consumer services function that is responsible for providing assistance to consumers and financial institutions, serving as a liaison between consumers and their financial institutions and servicing the Department's toll-free telephone numbers for consumer and investor inquiries and complaints: 1-800-PA-BANKS (800-722-2657) and 1-800-600-0007.

The Securities Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Securities Licensing, Compliance, and Enforcement, responsible for the review of applications filed by those who wish to conduct a securities business in Pennsylvania, including broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, investment adviser representatives, and notice filers; the Corporation Finance Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings filed with the Department under the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 and issuing regulatory releases, which provide guidance to companies seeking to raise capital from the public; the Chief Accountant Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings, assisting in the review of broker-dealer and investment adviser application and registrant materials, and assisting in the review of materials filed relating to the development of compliance and enforcement actions; and Investor Education, whose staff presents public programs on investment principles as well as ways investors can protect themselves from fraud.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

The Bureau of Administration is responsible for providing the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

COMMISSION

The Banking and Securities Commission consists of five commissioners. Three commissioners, including the chair, are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, holding office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified. One of the commissioners, the vice-chair, is the Secretary of Banking and Securities. One of the commissioners is a senior executive of the Governor's administration. The Commission acts as the final adjudicator of all administrative proceedings that are instituted by the Department and require the appointment of a hearing officer.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1951	
L. Merle Campbell	Mar.	5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr	Jan.	18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson		15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth	Jan	2, 1973
William E. Whitesell	June	23, 1976
Ben McEnteer	Feb.	13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar.	27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel	Jan.	17, 1995
David E. Zuern	May	27, 1999
James B. Kauffman	Sept.	15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic ¹	June	5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ²	Aug.	30, 2002
A. William Schenck III	Jan.	21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider ³	Aug.	17, 2006
Steven Kaplan	Aug.	1, 2007
Paul H. Wentzel Jr.4	Jan.	18, 2011
Glenn E. Moyer	Anr	1, 2011
Giorni E. Moyor	, .p	., 20
,	App	pointed
Deputy Secretaries	Ap _l	
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Since	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955
Deputy Secretaries	App Since	pointed ce 1955
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Since	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe William M. Steinbach	App Sind Oct. Jan.	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe William M. Steinbach Fred Wigfield Jr	App Sine Oct. Jan. May	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sind Oct. Jan. May May	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe William M. Steinbach Fred Wigfield Jr John B. Toppin	App Sine Oct. Jan. May May May	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe William M. Steinbach. Fred Wigfield Jr John B. Toppin James G. Novinger William J. Beatty	Oct. Jan. May May May Aug.	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe William M. Steinbach. Fred Wigfield Jr John B. Toppin James G. Novinger William J. Beatty Joseph Caltagirone	Oct. Jan. May May May Aug. Feb.	opinted ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sine Oct. Jan. May May May Aug. Feb. Oct.	oointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990 2, 1991
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sino Oct. Jan. May May May Aug. Feb. Oct. Mar. June	pointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990 2, 1991 20, 1995
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sinco Oct. Jan. May May Aug. Feb. Oct. Mar. June Sept. Mar.	pointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990 2, 1991 20, 1995 2, 1997
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sinco Oct. Jan. May May Aug. Feb. Oct. Mar. June Sept. Mar.	pointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990 2, 1991 20, 1995 2, 1997 27, 1999
Deputy Secretaries Frank W. Poe	App Sind Oct. Jan. May May May Aug. Feb. Oct. Mar. June Sept. Mar. Mar.	pointed ce 1955 17, 1955 12, 1961 3, 1963 12, 1969 1, 1975 5, 1980 26, 1990 2, 1997 2, 1997 27, 1999 12, 2001

	David H. Bleicken	May	3, 2008
*	Wendy S. Spicher	Sept.	27, 2008
*	Timothy Siwy	June	14, 2012
	Aimee A. Toth	Oct.	5, 2012

COMMISSIONERS		Appointed Since 1955		
Frank N. Happ	Feb.	8, 1955		
J. Warren Mickle		8, 1955		
Elizabeth G. Zeidman	June	1, 1956		
John R. Torquato	Nov.	23, 1960		
James J. Connor	Sept.	6, 1961		
Elkins Wetherill	Aug.	2, 1963		
Edward L. Flaherty	Aug.	2, 1963		
Joseph W. Bullen Jr	Aug.	2, 1963		
Robert Lam		3, 1965		
Walter G. Arader	Jan.	6, 1975		
Warren G. Terhorst	Feb.	3, 1976		
Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan.	9, 1981		
Cole B. Price Jr		9, 1981		
John C. Tuten	Dec.	28, 1981		
Frederick H. Plank	June	13, 1983		
Lori Heiser	June	4, 1986		
A. Richard Gerber	Nov.	25, 1992		
John A. Maher	Oct.	8, 1997		
Thomas J. Michlovic	Feb.	18, 2004		
* Steven D. Irwin	Oct.	24, 2006		
* Vincent J. Gastgeb		13, 2012		
* Glenn E. Moyer (vice-chair)	Oct.	1, 2012		
* Gerald J. Pappert (chair)		8, 2012		
* Todd A. Shamash	Nov.	13, 2012		

^{*} Incumbent

¹ Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002

² Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003

³ Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007

⁴ Acting Secretary, Jan. 1 2011-Mar. 31, 2011

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Keystone Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120



C. ALAN WALKER Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

C. Alan Walker; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.) econ.; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.) bus. adm.; frmr. pres./ CEO: Bradford Energy Co. Inc.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Soc.; frmr. trustee: Bucknell Univ. (long-range plan., bldg. & grounds, trusteeship, exec. comms.); frmr. bd. mem.: Clearfield Hosp.; frmr. mem./ chair: Pa. Chamber of Bus. and Ind., Team Pa., Pa. Coal Assn., Pa. for Effective Govt.; frmr. mem.: Bigler Civic & Rec. Assn., Clearfield YMCA, Clearfield Found. for Health, Bucktail Cncl.-BSA.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Apr. 2011.

The Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) was created by Act 58 of 1996, which merged the Department of Community Affairs into a single agency. DCED's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life, and ensure transparency and accountability in the expenditure of public funds.

Communications Office – Directs and manages the Department's press and marketing activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, social media, and other information to the media, business leaders, and general public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's Deputy Secretaries and other executives.

The Communications Office manages DCED's marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to start, expand or relocate a business and a great place to work, live, play and raise a family. Promotional activities include business marketing communications, cooperative marketing, and the business outreach.

Legislative Office – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

Policy Office – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other department staff, and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

Governor's Action Team – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in the state, and it recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the Commonwealth. The Governor's Action Team also serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. It maintains regional offices in Erie, Harrisburg, Lehigh Valley, Lewisburg, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Wilkes-Barre

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the Department, including hu-man resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

Administrative Services – Sets and monitors high standards of accountability to ensure that the Department uses tax dollars productively. To fulfill its mission, Administrative Services provides a strong and stable management infrastructure.

Human Resources – Manages issues related to employees such as compensation, hiring, performance management, organization development, safety, wellness, benefits, employee motivation, communication, administration, and training.

Information Technology – Provides the Department with a variety of services that include integrating computer systems, coordinating office technology, and providing technical assistance and support with a goal of creating an environment that allows DCED employees to quickly access vital information.

Budget – Is responsible for the review and preparation of the annual operating budget and supports the Department's efforts to prepare the next year's budget based on: prior year's expenditures, efficiencies and cost savings to be integrated from previous operating experience, and anticipated changes in available funding levels.

Customer Service Center – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the Department's jurisdiction.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

Administers DCED's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority is the integration of the various community and economic development components of DCED.

Center for Local Government Services – Serves as the principal advocate for the Commonwealth's local governments, providing them with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems. The Center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The Center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

Community Development and Financing – Helps with the development and coordination of community strategies. The Office also provides financial oversight for all of DCED's community development programs, and provides funding and technical ssistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the communities of opportunity program. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic development. The Office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

Regional DCED Offices – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED regional offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

OFFICE OF INNOVATION AND INVESTMENT

Implements and administers most of DCED's business financing programs, the Technology Investment Office, and the Office of Tourism and Film.

Center for Business Financing – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this Office include grant programs such as industrial sites reuse, infrastructure development, and job creation tax credits, as well as loan programs such as the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA).

Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The Office also administers the federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

Center for Private Financing – Administers and manages taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives.

Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion – Develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and DCED's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities. The Center manages the Department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the Commonwealth.

Office of Technology Investment – The Office of Technology Investment was established in 2003 to help Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders, and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the Commonwealth. The Office operates DCED's technology initiatives and programs, including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND DEVELOPEMENT

Directs the Commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the Commonwealth. The Office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network (REN), an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this Office. The network's partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of Commonwealth companies.

Office of PennPORTS – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state's ports. Penn-PORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)
Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)

Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
Small Business Advocacy Council

SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY				
AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	D ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Appointed			
(Created on June 27, 1996)	Sin	ce 1996		
Thomas B. Hagen ¹	Feb.	7, 1995		
Samuel A. McCullough	June	2, 1997		
Dennis Yablonsky		1, 2003		
John Blake	Oct.	24, 2008		
George Cornelius	Feb.	1, 2009		
Austin Burke	July	1, 2010		
* C. Alan Walker	Apr.	12, 2011		
Deputy Secretaries				
Emily J. White	Feb.	14, 1995		
David E. Black	Mar.	20, 1995		
Martha L. Harris	Mar.	20, 1995		
Philip L. Calhoun	Apr.	5, 1995		
Richard M. Marcks	June	6, 1995		
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May	24, 1996		
Roger Cranville	Aug.	7, 1997		
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr.	1, 1998		
Barbara Chaffee	Mar.	8, 1999		
Michael Wolf		31, 2000		
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May	1, 2001		
	June	4, 2001		
Brian R. Cairns	July	9, 2001		

^{*} Incumbent

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

PA Department of Community and Economic Development 4th Floor, Commonwealth Keystone Building 400 North Street, Harrisburg, PA 17120



PETER R. BARSZ

Chair, State Tax Equalization Board

Peter R. Barsz; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1979; lic. cert. pub. acct.: Pa./N.J.; part.: Merves, Amon & Barsz LLC; frmr. controller: Marple Twp.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; mem.: Upper Providence Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., DNB 1st Bnk. Adv. Comm.; apptd. treas.: Thornbury/Bethel Twps.; treas./bd. mem.: Found. of Del. Co. C of C; married; 2 children.

¹ Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.



DANIEL G. GUYDISH

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Daniel G. Guydish; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), 1967, (M.S.), 1969, second. educ.; Temple Univ., doc. stud., pol. sci./govt.; frmr. educ.: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. cncl. mem./frmr. mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; frmr. exec. dir.: Mtn. Cncl. of Govts.; mbrshp. dir.: Gtr. Hazleton C of C; apptd. mem./chair, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, reapptd. mem. 2012; married to Kerri; 1 child.



ANTHONY "RED" PINIZZOTTO

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto; frmr. mem.: Johnstown City Cncl. (pers./fin. & rec. comms.); frmrly. meat cutter; frmr. mem.: Amalgamated Meat Cutters Union; frmr. trans. supv.: Cambria Co. Area Agency on Aging; married Olga; 3 children; 5 grandchildren; 6 great-grandchildren.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. STEB was established within the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development under Section 1501 of Act 2 of 2013. The Board consists a chair, two members, and a nine-person staff. The Board is appointed by the Governor and is approved by the Legislature for a four-year term. It is responsible for establishing the market values of taxable real estate property and the common level ratio of market value for each county in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Board performs several functions:

Market Value – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate Board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

BOARD MEMBERS		ce 1947
Walter J. Kress John N. O'Neil Paul C. Kaestner Cornelius S. Deegan Jr. Frank K. Cochran John Bevec. Herbert J. McGlinchey James L. McWherter Frank J. Tiemann	Nov. Mar. July Sept. Dec. Jan. Jan. Nov. Sept.	15, 1947 8, 1948 7, 1950 14, 1952 14, 1955 19, 1956 24, 1956 17, 1960 23, 1963
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan.	6, 1964

Walter J. Scheller	Jan.	6, 1964
C.V. Afflerback	May	23, 1967
Warner Depuy	Dec.	31, 1970
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan.	3, 1972
Earl P. McNair	Jan.	3, 1972
Robert J. Tullio	Jan.	3, 1972
James H.J. Tate	Jan.	6, 1975
Martin D. Bookbinder	Jan.	6, 1975
David J. Batdorf	Mar.	22, 1977
Gus A. Pedicone		
Jean E. Kistler	May	20, 1980
LeGree S. Daniels	Jan.	28, 1981

Trevor Edwards Feb. 2, 1990 * James E. Bach Feb. 1, 1993 * * Daniel G. Guydish June 15, 2000 Gloria Vannucci Goldy Apr. 30, 2001	Edward F. Fosnaught Mar. James A. Zurick Mar. Joseph E. Gurzenda May Peter R. Barsz (Chair) Oct. Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto Oct. * Incumbent	24, 2004 11, 2004 17, 2012
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DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Rachel Carson State Office Building P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767



ELLEN M. FERRETTI

Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

Ellen M. Ferretti, born Oct. 27, 1956, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of the late Frank and Mary Ferretti; Pittston Area H.S., 1974; Wilkes College (B.S.), env. sci./biology, 1978; frmr. v-pres.: Pa. Env. Cncl.; frmr. dir.: Borton-Lawson Eng.; frmr. specialist: The Nature Conservancy; frmr. v-pres.: ARRIS Eng. Grp.; frmr. proj. mgr.: America Resource Consultants, Westinghouse Env. & Geotechnical Svcs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources June 2013; 3 children.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR) was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geologic information.

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Office of Policy and Planning – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy and Planning and with other agencies, researches and develops policy assessments and recommendations on issues affecting the agency, and tracks external programs and legislation affecting the Department.

Office of Legislation and Advisory Councils – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the Department and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. The Office also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development, and provides support to Department advisory councils.

Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. The Office serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the Department's Web site.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents the Department in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

The Deputy Secretary for State Parks and Forestry is responsible for managing and directing the operations of the bureaus of State Parks; Forestry; and Facility, Design and Construction.

Bureau of State Parks – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

Bureau of Forestry – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the 2.2 million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Facility Design and Construction – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania's 120 state parks and 20 state forests.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Deputy Secretary for Conservation and Technical Services leads DCNR's work in landscape conservation and administers the bureaus of Recreation and Conservation and Topographic and Geologic Survey.

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the Bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The Bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP, a new statewide digital base map to replace the out-of-date topographic maps of the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the Department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the Department more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this Office.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

Bureau of Information Technology – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the Department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department's network and award-winning Web site.

Appointed

Since 1995

Michael DiBerardinis John Quigley Richard J. Allan * Ellen Ferretti	Apr. Mar.	23, 2009 23, 2011
Deputy Secretaries		
John Plonski	Aug.	1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle	Sept.	6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski	Sept.	7, 1996
Rita Calvan	June	16, 2003
Larry Williamson	Jan.	17, 2005
James R. Grace		
Cindy Adams Dunn	Nov.	6, 2007
John Giordano	Apr.	8, 2011
Ellen Ferretti		
* Brian Grove	Oct.	28, 2013

John C. Oliver...... Nov. 13, 1995

Secretaries of Conservation and Natural Resources

(Created by Act 18 of 1995)

	Appointed	
State Foresters	Since 1966	
Samuel S. Cobb	Oct.	27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe	Oct.	20, 1977
James C. Nelson	June	22, 1989
James R. Grace	Mar.	7, 1994
* Daniel Devlin	Sept.	5, 2007

Annointed

State Ge	ologists		ce 1947
Stanley	H. Cathcart	Jan.	1, 1947
Carlyle	Gray	Oct.	1, 1953
Dr. Árth	ur A. Socolow	Dec.	4, 1961
Dr. Don	ald Hoskins	Jan.	8, 1987
Dr. Jay	Parrish	June	4, 2001
* George	Love	Sept.	20, 2010

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred

to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

1920 Technology Parkway Mechanicsburg, PA 17050



JOHN E. WETZEL

Secretary, Department of Corrections

John E. Wetzel, born June 15, 1969, in Danville, son of Frank and Betty Whary Wetzel; E. Lebanon Co. H.S., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1998; frmr. corr. officer: Lebanon Co. Corr. Fac.; frmr. corr. officer/treatment ct./supv. of treatment svcs./trng. acad. dir.: Berks Co. Prison; frmr. warden: Franklin Co. Prison; frmr. corrections expert: Pa. Board of Pardons; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections May 3, 2011.

ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a Secretary, an Executive Deputy Secretary, three regional Deputy Secretaries, and a Deputy Secretary for Administration.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 40 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the Executive Deputy Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Administration, and the directors of Office of Chief Counsel; the Press Office; the Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs; the Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals; the Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics; the Office of Special Investigation and Intelligence; the Office of Victim Advocate; and the Bureau of Standards and Accreditation.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

Press Office – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs – Responsible for assisting the Governor's Policy and Legislative Affairs Office with corrections-related issues; works closely with legislators and tracks legislation; develops and promotes agency initiatives and policy agenda; and oversees all grant activity.

Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts.

The Office of Special Investigations and Intelligence – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General. This Office also monitors security threat groups.

Office of Victim Advocate – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim–Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape, and/or recapture.

Bureau of Standards and Accreditation – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; and conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of three regional Deputy Secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. This individual also serves as a liaison between the Department and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Bureau of Community Corrections, the Bureau of Correction Education, the Office of County Prison Inspections and Services, the Bureau of Information Technology, the Office of Population Management, and the Bureau of Treatment Services also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

Bureau of Community Corrections – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs, continuing treatment, and educational opportunities. The facilities house offenders who have been granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, parole violators returned to the system for technical violations, and offenders in State Intermediate Punishment. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

Bureau of Correction Education – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

Office of County Prison Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statues and regulations.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development, and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate, and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

Office of Population Management – Responsible for monitoring all aspects of the inmate population, enabling department officials to successfully manage institution populations by providing for the quick and efficient movement of inmates based on sound security practices, programming needs, medical, mental health, and behavioral needs. This Office assesses, analyzes, and prepares for the future trends of corrections so that the Department is ready when the needs develop to meet them. The Department's inmate transportation system is overseen by this Office. This Office also is responsible for sentence computation for all inmate receptions, sentence status changes for certified sentences of incarcerated inmates, and administration of the Interstate Corrections Compact, International Prisoner Treaty, and witness protection programs.

Bureau of Treatment Services – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include religion and family services, volunteers, casework and counseling programs and services, alcohol and other drug treatment services, mental health care services, inmate classification and risk/needs assessment, diagnostic and classification process, and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, violence prevention, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

Security Division – Responsible for the Drug Interdiction Unit; special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, Critical Incident Stress Management Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system
- SCI Chester, Delaware Co. Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as one of the state's facilities designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions
- SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. Opened 1960, adult males
- SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. Opened 1987, adult males
- SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. Opened 1929, adult males
- SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. Opened in 1988, adult males
- SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. Opened 1989, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE CENTRAL REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Central Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Benner Township, Centre Co. Opened 2013, adult males
- SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. Opened 1991, adult females
- SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. Opened 1996, adult males
- SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. Opened 1889, adult males
- SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system
- SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults
- SCI Rockview, Centre Co. Opened 1915, adult males
- SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. Opened 1988, adult males
- Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp Opened June 1992, adult males and females (co-ed)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Albion, Erie Co. Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. Opened 2003, adult males
- SCI Forest, Forest Co. Opened 2004, adult males
- SCI Greene, Greene Co. Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates
- SCI Mercer, Mercer Co. Opened 1978, adult males
- SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males
- SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. Opened 1993, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Operations, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

Bureau of Administration – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

Bureau of Correctional Industries – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture, and printed material.

Bureau of Health Care Services – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

Bureau of Operations – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Office of Staff Development and Training – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS		pointed ce 1952
Arthur T. Prasse	Aug.	31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff	Oct.	8, 1970
Stewart Werner	July	24, 1973
William B. Robinson	Aug.	1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks	June	16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes	July	5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr	Apr.	20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman	Apr.	18, 1990

Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting)	Mar. Feb. July	1, 1995 15, 2001 1, 2010	
Executive Deputy Commissioner			
Laurence I Reid	May	14 1990	

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Executive Deputy Secretaries		
Raymond Clymer Jr		1, 1995 9, 1997
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting)		14, 1997
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard Dr. John S. Shaffer		10, 2003
		.,
William Sprenkle		10, 2007
* Shirley Moore Smeal	Арг.	4, 2010
Deputy Commissioners		
Kenneth Taylor	Oct.	16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	May	8, 1969
Stewart Werner	Dec.	31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus	Oct.	1. 1973
LISKING DONAINGS	0 011	., .,,,
Deputy Secretaries		
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus	Apr.	4, 1986
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II	Apr. Apr.	4, 1986 4, 1986
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II Lowell D. Hewitt	Apr. Apr. Apr.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II Lowell D. Hewitt Raymond Clymer Jr.	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II Lowell D. Hewitt Raymond Clymer Jr. Thomas A. Fulcomer	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II Lowell D. Hewitt Raymond Clymer Jr. Thomas A. Fulcomer Margaret A. Moore	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Aug. Mar.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990 15, 1993
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Aug. Mar. May	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990 15, 1993 2, 1994
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Aug. Mar. May Sept.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990 15, 1993 2, 1994 18, 1995
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus Lee T. Bernard II Lowell D. Hewitt Raymond Clymer Jr Thomas A. Fulcomer Margaret A. Moore Dr Jeffrey A. Beard William J. Love William M. Reznor	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Aug. Mar. May Sept. Dec.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990 15, 1993 2, 1994 18, 1995 3, 1995
Deputy Secretaries Erskind DeRamus	Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Aug. Mar. May Sept.	4, 1986 4, 1986 4, 1986 20, 1990 20, 1990 15, 1993 2, 1994 18, 1995

Mary Leftridge Byrd	Mar.	16, 2003
John McCullough	Mar.	16, 2003
Donald Vaughn	July	1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey	July	20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler	Feb.	2004
William Stickman		2004
William Sprenkle		2005
Shirley Moore	Dec.	2006
Kathleen Gnall		2007
David Wakefield	Sept.	2007
J. Barry Johnson	Sept.	2007
Marc Goldberg		2008
* Michael Klopotoski	Nov.	2009
Randall Britton		2010
David Pitkins	Dec.	2011
* John Murray	Aug.	2011
* Timothy Ringler	June	2011
Daniel Ronay		2012
* Daniel Burns	July	2013

^{*} Incumbent

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS

903 Health & Welfare Building Harrisburg, PA 17120 www.ddap.pa.gov



GARY TENNIS, ESQ.

Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs

Garold E. Tennis, born Nov. 17, 1953, in Columbus, Oh., son of the late Robert and Louise Tennis; Acad. of the New Church Boys Sch., 1972; Bryn Althyn Coll. (A.A.), lib. arts, 1974; Univ. of Tulsa (B.A.), Eng., Rhodes Scholar Nom., 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., (J.D.), 1980; frmr. Jr. high teach.: Pgh. New Church Sch.; frmr. intern: Morgan, Lewis & Bochius; frmr. chief of legis./ frmr. chair of hiring comm.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. exc. dir.: Pres. Commission on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. bd. chair: Ned. Chair: Ned. Chair: Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. acting exec. dir.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of State Alcohol & Drug Abuse Dirs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs May 2012; married Kali L.; 4 children.

The Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs was created by the Act of July 9, 2010, P.L. 348, No. 50. The Department currently operates under the "Administrative Code," approved April 9, 1929, P.L. 177, No. 175, as amended. The Department is responsible for developing and adopting a State plan for the control, prevention, intervention, treatment, rehabilitation, research, education, and training aspects of drug and alcohol abuse and dependence problems.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Drug and Alcohol Program's mission is to engage, coordinate, and lead the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's effort to prevent and reduce drug, alcohol, and gambling addiction and abuse; and to promote recovery, thereby reducing the human and economic impact of the disease.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Drug and Alcohol Programs is the chief executive of the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to a term of four years. The Secretary also serves as the Chairperson for the Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. The Department's Press and Communications, Legislative Liaison, and Policy functions are managed through the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel. The Department includes a Deputy Secretary and three bureaus.

The Department is organized into the following three bureaus under the Deputy Secretary: the Bureau of Treatment, Prevention and Intervention, which through the Division of Treatment and the Division of Prevention and Intervention are responsible for the development and implementation of effective programming related to prevention, intervention and treatment of substance abuse in the Commonwealth; the Bureau of Quality Assurance for Prevention and Treatment, through the Divisions of Evaluation & Contract Compliance and the Division of Program Licensure are responsible for examination, evaluation, and regulatory compliance of Single County Authorities, as intermediary county-based administrators of substance abuse funding and services, and their contracted providers for prevention, intervention and treatment; and the Bureau of Administration and Program Support, through its Division of Budget & Grants Management and Division of Administrative and Support Services is responsible for development and oversight of budgets, grants, contracts, and grant agreements, as well as coordinating administrative and training activities for the department and the procurement and management of information technology systems and data management.

SECRETARY OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL	Ap	pointed
PROGRAMS	Sin	ce 2010
* Garold E. Tennis	May	21, 2012

DEPUTY SECRETARIES	ce 2010
Kimberly Bowman* * Cheryl Dondero	

^{*} Incumhent

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harristown 2 Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



CAROLYN C. DUMARESQ, Ed.D.

Acting Secretary, Department of Education

Carolyn C. Dumaresq, born June 13, 1947, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of the late Bernard and Mina Cantagalli; Upper Merion H.S., 1965; Hood Coll. (B.A.), math., 1969; Villanova Univ. (M.A.), second. educ., 1972; Univ. of Pa. (Ed.D.), person./labor rel., 1981; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; frmr. part.: Dumaresq Assoc.; frmr. spec. asst./frmr. dep. sec. elem. & second. educ./frmr. exec. dep. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. chair: Found. for Enhancing Commun. Wom. Fund; mem./frmr. pres.: Natl. Cncl. of State Educ. Agencies; frmr. mem.: Trng. Amer. Teachers Comm., Gov. Ctr. for Excell. Gov. Bd., Penn State Outreach Adv. Bd., Pa. Part. for Child., Gtr. Hbg. Found. Alloc. Bd., Open Stage Bd., Gov. Workforce Invest. Bd.; mem.: Rotary Intl.; awds.: Keystone Research Ctr. Sol Hoffman Awd.-2008, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Ed Donley Awd.-2008; married Richard; 3 children.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth." To carry out this mandate, the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year, a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education:
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education:
- provide leadership to preschool, basic, and higher education:
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor, as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for preschool, basic, and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and in-service professional development to ensure high-quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- · provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity; and
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, and the Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assists in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manages special projects, and represents the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education – This Board is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the Board and each Council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its Councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director and an administrative assistant.

Office of Chief Counsel – The Office of Chief Counsel is staffed by attorneys appointed by the Governor's General Counsel. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries, and other Department officials. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings, provides opinions on questions of law, drafts and analyzes proposed legislation, drafts and reviews contracts and other legal agreements, and drafts and reviews regulations.

Press and Communications Office – The Press and Communications Office oversees the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the six Deputies, and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press Office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties and activities.

Government Relations Office – This Office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives, providing constituent services and assistance for legislators, representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

Policy Office – This Office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Office of Administration – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, staff development, labor relations, health and safety, and time and attendance.

Bureau of Management Services – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; mail and messenger services; reprographic services; procurement, grants, and accounts payable; contract management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

Center for Data Quality and Information Technology – Provides information technology service to support Department objectives; responsible planning for all information technology initiatives, insourced or outsourced, leveraging Commonwealth OA/OIT services where cost effective; provides maintenance, new development, and application integration for Web and desktop systems; provides Internet, e-mail, security, network operations, technology procurement, and desktop support for personal computers – hardware and software; leads data governance, ensuring quality in local agency collections – staff, students, courses, and program information; and provides data analysis reports as requested.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Office of Commonwealth Libraries – Pursuant to the Library Code, Act 210 of 2012, the Office is charged with coordinating library services and systems statewide, providing statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

Bureau of State Library – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to collect, preserve, and provide access to materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania for the information and research needs of all branches of state government, libraries, and the public. The collection consists of more than one million print volumes, newspapers, and Pennsylvania state and U.S. government

documents. This unique and rare collection includes the original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints, and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world. The State Library also provides access to electronic resources that meet the needs of state government, and serves as one of four statewide resource centers in the Commonwealth and provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide.

Bureau of Library Development – The primary role of the Bureau of Library Development is to serve the people of Pennsylvania by providing state and federal financial assistance to libraries and providing technical consulting to help local libraries extend and improve programs and services. The Bureau works with all types of libraries, including public, school (elementary and secondary), academic, institutional, and libraries for the blind and physically handicapped. Under provisions of the Library Code, the Bureau coordinates a network of state-aided local, system, and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers. The Bureau manages and provides support for the following programs: Public Library Subsidy, Library Access, Library Services for the Visually Impaired and Disabled, Keystone Recreation, Park and Conservation funds for public libraries, and federal Library Services and Technology Act funding.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade.

Office of Education Technology – Provides leadership and guidance on effectively using technology to support education. Staff collaborates with local, state, and national colleagues on the creation and administration of policies, programs, professional development, and protocols related to 21st century practices.

Office of School Services – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania; the State Board of Education regulations; and related programs, services, and policies.

Office for Safe Schools – Develops, coordinates, administers, and disseminates antiviolence efforts and policies in the Commonwealth between school, professional, parental, governmental, law enforcement, and community organizations and associations. This Office has responsibility for the collection and publishing of the Annual School Safety Report that contains the submitted school violence data. This includes the collection and development of strategies, policies, protocols, and other safety-related information to assist schools in their development of programs to effectively combat school violence.

Bureau of Assessment and Accountability – Designs, develops, and implements a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable, and instructionally sensitive. The Bureau reports state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB), and develops, implements, and provides continued support for data analysis that helps schools meet targets specified under the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

Bureau of Special Education – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation, to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other departments, including the Department of Public Welfare, to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

Bureau of Teaching and Learning – Insures accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences. The Bureau is responsible for the Standards Aligned System (SAS) portal, an online resource providing all educators in the Commonwealth with information on standards, curriculum, resources and materials, assessments, instruction, and safe and supportive schools dedicated to the improvement of student learning. This Bureau consists of four divisions: the Division of Planning, the Division of Curriculum, the Division of Federal Programs, and the Division of Student Services. These divisions:

- Provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;
- Guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices;
- Assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to Local Education Agencies (LEAs) and schools;
- Promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners, and advocate for learning success for every student:
- Provide the leadership for community and student services that support diverse student populations. Functions are in
 response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student
 need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements; and
- Manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools; student services; and migrant education.

The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding alternative education, tutoring, after-school programs, and community collaboration.

Bureau of Career and Technical Education – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the career and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Pennsylvania Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the state discretionary Career and Technical Education grants and the Nurse Aid training programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education – Participates in long-range planning for higher education in Pennsylvania; consults with the State Board of Education on the development of regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs; oversees the authorization of degree-granting institutions and the licensure of career and trade schools; oversees teacher education programs and the certification of teachers; coordinates the approval of academic programs as required; coordinates approval of institutions to process veterans benefits; coordinates Pennsylvania's statewide college credit transfer and articulation system; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and family literacy education.

Bureau of Postsecondary and Adult Education – Coordinates the approval process for organizations applying for approval as degree-granting colleges, universities, professional schools, and seminaries; and recommends the approval of new programs and degrees as required. The Bureau consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; processes the approval of new specialized associate degree programs at Private Licensed Schools; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Community Education Council Grants; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult and family literacy education grant programs.

Bureau of School Leadership and Teacher Quality – The Bureau implements federal and state laws and regulations regarding the preparation and certification of educators and the staffing of Pennsylvania schools; evaluates and certifies all professional staff for Commonwealth schools; directs the development and implementation of educator preparation, certification, and staffing policies and procedures; and develops standards for program approval of educator preparation programs. The Bureau is responsible for programs to improve teacher quality, including teacher evaluation, Title II reporting, Federal Highly Qualified requirements and reporting, and federal grants to improve teacher quality.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to enter kindergarten ready to learn and succeed in school and in life. As a joint office of the Departments of Education and Public Welfare, OCDEL leverages expertise and resources to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five through school-age. OCDEL strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, financial and technical supports, and comprehensive accountability to make this vision a reality. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services – The goal of this Bureau is to ensure access and support programs that assist low-income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This Bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling and resource and referral services to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children, including Keystone STARS programs. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, eligible families include low-income working families, families transitioning from Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) to Former TANF, those receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, and TANF families with a child care need who participate in an approved job search, training, or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare. A statewide network of Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies is responsible for administering the Child Care Works subsidy program and providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices.

Bureau of Certification Services – The goal of this Bureau is to regulate and enforce the minimum health and safety standards for child care programs to protect and reduce risks to children in all center-based, group, and family care homes in Pennsylvania. The Bureau analyzes, prepares, and disseminates policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities; organizes and conducts orientation sessions for prospective child care providers; conducts initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards pursuant to the Public Welfare Code; pursues complaint investigations and enforces sanctions; provides technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations; and educates child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

Bureau of Early Learning Services – The goal of this Bureau is to develop and implement standards for early learning programs and professionals to improve the quality of early learning for our young children; provide financial supports and technical assistance for programs and professionals to improve quality; and provide family support programs that strengthen families, reduce risk, and increase early learning opportunities for children. This Bureau publishes Learning Standards for Early Childhood from birth through second grade and related curriculum and assessment resources that are integrated into the learning activities of all of Pennsylvania's early care and education programs. This Bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that

the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in early childhood programs. Programs include PA Pre-K Counts; Keystone STARS; the Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program; the Nurse-Family Partnership; Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting; the Children's Trust Fund; and the Parent-Child Home Program.

Bureau of Early Intervention Services – The goal of this Bureau is to provide services and support to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays or disabilities, and their families. Children needing early intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state-supported collaboration among parents, teachers, and therapists who work together to maximize each child's potential. The Bureau sets policy, monitors performance, and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program that is locally administered for infants and toddlers by county Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disabilities Programs and for preschoolers through intermediate units, school districts, and a provider. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance provided by Early Intervention Technical Assistance.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Advisory Panel for Special Education – Twenty-three members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the State Education Agency (SEA) of unmet needs within the state in the education of children with disabilities. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education.

Advisory Council on Library Development – Fourteen members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; the Secretary of Education and the State Librarian are ex-officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission – Independent body consisting of 13 members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Commission is charged with advising the State Board of Education on all issues related to teacher preparation and certification. It also oversees the professional educator discipline system and is responsible for adjudicating educator misconduct cases.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University – Thirty-two members. Six members are appointed by the Governor. These ex-officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustee Boards – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex-officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. The remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions provided by university by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)		Appointed Since 1969	
	July Jan. Jan. Apr. Jan. Nov. July Jan. Feb. June Aug. Jan. Mar. Mar. Jan.	23, 1969 1, 1972 6, 1977 28, 1977 16, 1979 18, 1983 27, 1984 30, 1986 22, 1987 18, 1987 5, 1989 24, 1989 17, 1995 20, 2901 21, 2003 7, 2004 7, 2006 8, 2010	
Ronald J. Tomalis William E. Harner, Ph.D. (acting) * Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D. (acting)	Jan. June Aug.	18, 2011 1, 2013 26, 2013	

Deputy Secretaries		oointed
Neal Musmanno	July	23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll ¹	Mar.	1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck	Sept.	19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler ²	Oct.	2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester ¹	Sept.	15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot	July	8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire ²	May	6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler ²	Sept.	6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis ¹	June	1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers ²	Sept.	6, 1979
James P. Gallagher ²	Nov.	1, 1981
Michael A. Worman	Jan.	18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith ¹	June	16, 1983
D. Kay Wright	Nov.	29, 1984
James O. Hunter	Nov.	29, 1984
William Logan	Nov.	3, 1986
Donna D. Wall	Aug.	10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth	Mar.	23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget	Feb.	15, 1988
Sara A. Parker	Aug.	15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard	May	17, 1990
Garry Himes	May	15, 1995
Barbara Doersom	May	15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe	June	1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers	Oct.	16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff	July	15, 1996

EXECUTIVE 4 - 55

	Thomas P. Carey	Sept.	29, 1997
	Donald Lunday	Nov.	4, 1997
	George Shevlin	July	28, 2000
	Dr. Thomas Winters	May	7, 2001
	J. Franklin Meehan (acting)	Dec.	
	Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak	Mar.	14, 2003
		Jan.	10, 2004
	M. Clare Zales		,
	John M. Troxel	July	30, 2005
	Diane Castelbuono	Oct.	3, 2005
	Harriet Dichter	Nov.	30, 2006
	Thomas E. Gluck	Feb.	6, 2005
	Dr. Kathleen Shaw	Jan.	8, 2007
	Michael A. Walsh	Feb.	2, 2008
	Sandra A. Edmunds	Dec.	1, 2009
	Amy C. Morton	July	1, 2010
	Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D.,	Jan.	19, 2011
*	Barbara Minzenberg, Ph.D	June	20, 2011
*	L. Jill Hans	Aug.	15, 2011
*	Stacey A. Aldrich	Nov.	5, 2012
*	Nichole F. Duffy	May	17, 2013
	David Volkman (acting)	June	3, 2013
*	Rita D. Perez (acting)	Aug.	13, 2013
	Mid D. I Gloz (dolling)	ruy.	13, 2013

State Librarians ³	Appointed Since 1975	
Ralph Blasingame	Apr.	1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr	Jan.	20, 1964
Patricia Broderick	Mar.	21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot	Mar.	10, 1980
David Hoffman	Mar.	7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker	Aug.	15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe	June	1, 1995

Incumbent

- Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education
- Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education
- Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries - that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



GLENN CANNON

Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Glenn Cannon, born in 1948, in Pittsburgh; Penn Hills H.S., 1966; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ., 1971; Carnegie-Mellon Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. mgmt., 1987; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. exec. dir.: Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth..; frmr dir. of pub. safety: Pgh.; frmr. dir.: Florida State Fire Marshall Div.; frmr. mgr./COO: Allegheny Co.: frmr. asst. adm.: Dept. of Homeland Security/FEMA; frmr. v-pres.: Hillard Heintze LLC (Pgh. office); visiting prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. and Intl. Affairs Ctr. for Disaster Mgmt.; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency Jan. 18, 2011.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of the State Fire Commissioner, and to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made, or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 501, No. 87.

ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Labor & Industry, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, Director of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Fire Commissioner, and the Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at-large.

ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the Director. The staff of approximately 190 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel are organized into three area offices and two deputates: Administration and Operations comprising 11 bureaus and offices.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951	
Richard Gerstell	Mar.	28, 1951
Craig A. Williamson	Aug.	5, 1975
Oran K. Henderson	Aug.	19, 1976
DeWitt C. Smith	Sept.	2, 1980
Craig A. Williamson	Jan.	18, 1983
John L. Patten	Oct.	31, 1983
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Mar.	13, 1987
Joseph L. LaFleur	July	20, 1987

	Charles F. Wynne	Jan.	17, 1995
	Robert E. Churchman (acting)	May	1999
	David L. Smith	Dec.	1, 1999
	Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Dec.	21, 2002
	David M. Sanko	Jan.	21, 2003
	Adrian R. King Jr	Feb.	1, 2005
	James R. Joseph	Oct.	1, 2005
	Robert P. French	July	20, 2007
*	Glenn Cannon	Jan.	18, 2011

^{*} Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE COMMISSIONER

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



EDWARD A. MANN

Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner

Edward A. Mann, born in 1959, in Bellefonte; Bellefonte Area H.S.; ret. MSGT/frmr. fire prot. spec.: U.S. Air Force; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Senators J. Doyle & Jake Corman; cert.: Airport Firefighter, Fire Inspector 2, Fire Instructor 3, Fire Investigator 2, Fire Officer 3–Intl. Fire Svc. Accred. Congress; apptd. State Fire Commissioner July 2000.

The Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner's Office had its beginning in 1976 with Governor Milton Shapp's appointment of the state's first fire commissioner. In 1981 Governor Richard Thornburgh reorganized the then-separate Fire Commissioner's Office, State Fire School, and Volunteer Loan Assistance Program as the Office of Fire Safety Services under the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. The current Office of the State Fire Commissioner was created, by legislation, as a separate office in 1995 when Governor Tom Ridge signed Act 61 of 1995, The Fire Commissioner Act.

Under this legislation the Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner is the official charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by and reports directly to the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program (VLAP), that provides low-interest loans to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations, and the Fire Company and Ambulance Service Grant Program (FCASGP), that provides grants to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations and the state's fire safety education program. In addition, the Commissioner is responsible for the development of a comprehensive fire incident reporting system.

Central to the Commissioner's duties is the cultivation of a close working relationship with Pennsylvania's 2,400 fire departments and their personnel. The Commissioner and his staff function as support and resource personnel for these agencies in dealing with issues such as volunteer recruitment and retention, firefighter safety, intervention program dealing with juvenile fire-setters, and community safety education.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner oversees the operation of the Pennsylvania State Fire Academy, Lewistown (Mifflin County). This facility provides comprehensive resident and weekend programs for firefighters, rescue personnel, arson investigators, hazardous materials teams, and other emergency responders.

The Office is also the principal point of contact in coordinating cooperative training programs at the local and regional levels using a unique partnership involving the Commonwealth's community colleges and some county governments. Pennsylvania

provides a pioneering system of local-level emergency service training that is demand-responsive and deliverable at the fire station level across the state.

Pennsylvania is the birthplace of the volunteer fire service in North America. The Commonwealth has the largest number of fire departments in the nation, and is a national leader in the number of career and paid personnel providing emergency services.

State Fire Commissioners	Ap	pointed
Charles A. HenryJohn W. Simon		
David L. Smith * Edward A. Mann		
* Incumbent		

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Rachel Carson State Office Building P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120



F. CHRISTOPHER ABRU770

Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection

E. Christopher Abruzzo, born Sept. 28, 1966, in Rutherford, N.J., son of John L. and the late Elaine J. Abruzzo; Radnor H.S. 1984; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 1988; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. sr. dept. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co. Dist. Atty. Office; mem.: Dauphin Co. Victim Witness Assist. Prog., Pa./ Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Apr. 13, 2013; married Andrea: 3 children.

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and

Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

Policy Office – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the Department's regulatory development, review, and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations, and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

Office of Communications – Maintains contact with news media to explain Department actions and programs; coordinates Department publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update, a Web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and its Harrisburg headquarters; manages

the Secretary's public schedule and Department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

Legislative Office – Coordinates the development of Department legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

Environmental Quality Board – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of state parks and forests.

The Board is composed of 20 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor & Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as liaison between the agency and outside stakeholders whose interests are directly related to or impacted by the Department's mission. The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have Department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs also provides guidance and direction to the Executive Director of the Citizens Advisory Council.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs oversees the Department's Small Business Ombudsman Office, the Environmental Advocate Office, the Local Government Liaison Office, the Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office, and the Environmental Education and Information Center.

Small Business Ombudsman Office – The Small Business Ombudsman is the small business advocate within the Department. The Ombudsman works to address small business needs, assists in the implementation of economic development projects, and assists in attracting new small businesses to Pennsylvania. The Ombudsman and staff also coordinate outreach, training, and education efforts on regulatory issues important to small business. This Office also administers certain loan and grant programs for small businesses. The Small Business Ombudsman and staff also provide direct compliance assistance to small businesses upon request. The Ombudsman can answer compliance questions, address complaints, and conduct site visits. The Ombudsman is required by law to keep the identity of any small business that seeks help confidential. Finally, the Ombudsman works with the Department's Energy Efficiency and Pollution Prevention staff to foster those practices in the small business community.

Environmental Advocate Office – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director reports to the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Responsibilities of the Environmental Advocate Office include providing citizens with information and explanations regarding Department of Environmental Protection policies and procedures, Environmental Hearing Board processes, and opportunities for public participation; facilitating interactions and building relationships between communities and those who can address their issues, such as government, public and private institutions, and advocacy groups; ensuring that citizens' concerns have been adequately addressed and that DEP's decisions are clearly communicated to those citizens; attending public meetings, hearings, and other citizen-attended events related to proposed DEP actions relevant to environmental justice issues; recommending legislation and participating in developing and revising DEP programs, policy, and guidance regarding environmental justice or public involvement; reviewing and making program recommendations on public participation, monitoring and enforcement, and environmental impacts such as property damage, natural resource damage, and human health impacts for communities affected by the Commonwealth's extractive mineral industries; monitoring the effectiveness of DEP community outreach and education programs; advising executive management regarding identified areas in which the public is having difficulty working with DEP and suggests ways to resolve conflicts and improve communication; participating in the selection of Environmental Justice Advisory Board members; and providing information regarding funding sources and access to DEP programs, including technical support and the restoration of impacted communities.

The Local Government Liaison Office – Responsible for creating an effective partnership with local municipalities, municipal associations, economic and industrial development associations, and the business community through coordination with the Department of Community and Economic Development and the Governor's Office. Consistent with the Governor's focus on economic development and revitalization, this Office is also responsible for coordinating and promoting policy and initiatives to

foster a climate of economic growth while balancing sensitive environmental issues. Through Community Relations and Revitalization Consultants, the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as an ombudsman for local and county government officials, their associations and businesses, and local economic redevelopment agencies. The Office promotes regional activities to improve relations between municipalities and the Department, participates in the review of controversial or highly important issues or projects, and develops programs and initiatives to provide education and training to local officials.

Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office – Responsible for implementing projects and programs intended to develop and transfer innovative environmental technologies throughout Pennsylvania, accomplished through assessing and identifying implementation opportunities for energy and environmental technologies; providing a first point of contact with technology development entrepreneurs, venture capitalists, and researchers who are bringing an innovative technology to the market; assisting with the identification and implementation of strategies to remove barriers that have an impact on the adoption of innovative technologies or the establishment of markets for those innovations; providing technical support to DEP staff and Pennsylvania companies regarding designs and installations of technologies such as energy efficient heating, ventilation, refrigeration, airconditioning, photovoltaic, wind turbine, microturbine, fuel cell, combined heat and power, compressed air, steam, motors and lighting systems; providing technical support and outreach regarding implementation of U.S. DOE Best Practices implementation for industrial sector users; providing legislative analysis on energy-related matters; providing support for and maintenance of a technology information clearinghouse and other technology and site visit databases; and developing strategies to implement indigenous power generation throughout Pennsylvania.

This Office is also responsible for overseeing the work of the Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC). The GGGC coordinates environmental efforts throughout Pennsylvania state government to achieve environmental goals. The Council facilitates the use of sustainable practice as well as promotes green building initiatives and environmentally sound procurement practices through its participants. The Council also provides environmental issues support to state agencies through technical assistance and advice. The Council sends a progress report to the Governor annually on the various initiatives undertaken by its members

Environmental Education and Information Center – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth; works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers; and manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to educators, the community, and the general public.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Administration and Management provides all Department support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Office Services – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services, and *Pennsylvania Bulletin* submissions.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

DEP Grants Center – The Grants Center oversees, administers, and tracks DEP's outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

Bureau of Laboratories – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROGRAMS

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Programs is responsible for coordinating priorities, policies, and actions within the Office of Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation; the Office of Water Management; the Office of Active and Abandoned Mine Operations; the Office of Field Operations; and the Office of Oil and Gas Management.

Office of Program Integration – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and Central Office programs, and implements priority initiatives that span across multiple Department programs to create a consistent approach to statewide initiatives and approaches.

Environmental Emergency Response Program – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

Field Operations – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville, the Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs. The regional offices are responsible for implementing Department programs through permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental and public health protection; program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts; and compliance assistance to our regulated community. In addition, staff in the regional offices provide assistance to the public in the form of emergency response, disaster recovery, pollution prevention, and energy assistance and complaint response. The regional field offices directly implement the Air Quality, Environmental Cleanup and Brownfield Redevelopment, Radiation Protection, Waste Management, Watershed Conservation and Restoration, Clean Water, Waterways and Wetlands, and Safe Drinking Water Programs. Each regional field office is structured in the same manner to consistently implement these programs and services statewide. The regional offices provide support services to the Active and Abandoned Mining Operations and Oil and Gas Management programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Oil and Gas Management directs, coordinates, and oversees the permitting and regulation of the oil and gas industry within the Commonwealth, and is responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Office regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management – Responsible for training and outreach programs for staff, industry, local government organizations, and the general public, and provides guidance on program development to staff responsible for the implementation of initiatives and approaches.

District Oil and Gas Operations – Responsible for permitting, inspection, and enforcement efforts for the regions of the state with active oil and gas operations. District offices are located in Williamsport (Northcentral Region), Pittsburgh (Southwest Region), and Meadville (Northwest Region).

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and non-point source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

Office of Interstate Waters – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts for the Chesapeake Bay Program; coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin and associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, and the Great Lakes organizations; and coordination of all inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office will conduct evaluations of existing programs, improve efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identify strategic water and resource needs, and develop effective solutions for water management. The Office coordinates Federal-State water resources studies and provides technical support for River Basin Commission activities including project review and advisory committee participation.

Bureau of Conservation and Restoration – Provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts and provides direction and assistance to regional staff assigned to conservation district programs; develops and coordinates training for conservation districts and generally assists districts in the development and administration of programs; provides staff support to the State Conservation Commission; and administers grant and cost-share programs for the conservation districts. In addition, the Bureau assists and supports watershed planning, protection, and restoration efforts in cooperation with local, regional, and interstate agencies, and groups.

Bureau of Waterways Engineering and Wetlands – Operates one of the few state-level comprehensive flood protection programs in the U.S. and manages a nationally recognized program for regulating dam safety as rated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and the Association of State Dam Safety Officials. The Bureau plans, designs, and inspects the construction of dams as well as flood protection and stream improvements projects; coordinates planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; administers the Flood Protection Grant Program that shares the costs of project improvements, non-routine maintenance, and specialized equipment with local government sponsors; prepares cost-sharing agreements and provides technical assistance to local sponsors; provides technical guidance and assistance for dams and flood-related issues to other DEP bureaus and other state agencies; and mobilizes, when needed, to provide emergency response to flooding situations. The Director plans, directs, coordinates, and evaluates statewide programs for those activities assigned to the Bureau and closely coordinates all program activities with related federal, state, and local government agencies and related non-official agencies. The Bureau also provides geotechnical assistance to this and other bureaus regarding foundation investigations and environmental assessments for proposed projects and provides support services to the Department in engineering drafting and in the production of engineering drawings for contract purposes.

Bureau of Point and Non-Point Source Regulation – Responsible for protecting and preserving the waters of the Commonwealth, including 83,000 miles of streams and lakes, through the establishment of water quality standards and the implementation of monitoring and assessment programs. The Bureau assures timely and effective planning and management of domestic wastewater treatment needs at all 2,568 Pennsylvania municipalities; regulates the quality of municipal and industrial wastewater discharges at more than 5,000 point source treatment facilities through National Pollution Discharge Elimination System (NP-DES) and facility permits; assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of more than 10,000 public water systems; promotes cost-effective investment in water infrastructure through the efficient administration of more than \$200 million in state and federally-funded projects annually; builds financial, management, and technical capabilities within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering more than 25,000 water supply and wastewater treatment plant operators and sewage enforcement officers (SEO), and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements; and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

Bureau of Safe Drinking Water – Assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of more than 10,000 public water systems. This mission is achieved through the administration of the federal grants for the Safe Drinking Water and Security and Operator Training Reimbursement programs totaling in excess of \$12 million annually.

The Bureau establishes operational standards for water supply facilities, and directs the technical development and regulatory oversight for water supply and wastewater plant operator training and certification requirements; develops surveillance strategies that direct field inspector activities at water supply facilities, and directs compliance and enforcement responses to violations identified at water supply facilities; develops and delivers training programs for water supply plant operators and department staff, and administers the Department's training provider accreditation program; develops and directs the implementation of specialized management and operational programs at surface water treatment facilities that optimize compliance performance and public health protection; establishes engineering design standards and permit requirements for water supply technology, including collection, conveyance, storage, and ancillary facilities; directs the technical review and approval for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects, and administratively processes grant agreements for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects; develops and implements programs to build the capability of small water supply systems to achieve and maintain compliance with federal and state regulations and standards; and directs the development and delivery of technical assistance and outreach programs at water supply facilities that are experiencing recurring operational and compliance problems. The Bureau builds financial, management, and technical capability within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering water supply treatment plant operators, and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements, and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ACTIVE AND ABANDONED MINE OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned Mine Operations is responsible for developing and implementing Pennsylvania's policies and programs for surface and underground coal and industrial mineral mining, mine safety, and the reclamation of abandoned mines.

Bureau of Mining Programs – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, remining incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance, and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; and administers the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites.

District Mining Operations – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent

field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

Bureau of Mine Safety – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Marion Center, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation – Responsible for the planning, development, implementation, coordination, and evaluation of programs designed to reclaim abandoned mine sites; control and extinguish underground mine and refuse bankfires; assist in abating acid mine drainage; control subsidence hazards; and respond to emergency situations involving abandoned mines throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg, with district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, RADIATION, AND REMEDIATION

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, state regulation of nuclear materials, brownfields redevelopment, and environmental cleanup.

Bureau of Waste Management – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial), and waste management. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection, and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements, and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. The Bureau administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licenses of medical and industrial accelerators; performs oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state; and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

Bureau of Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields – Responsible for coordinating site remediation activities conducted under the Commonwealth's Land Recycling Program. The Bureau will facilitate the redevelopment of brownfields and the execution of environmental cleanup activities and hazardous sites remediation programs by incorporating all aspects of site cleanup under one structure, including RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Regional Counsel – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

General Law – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues

Bureau of Investigation – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

EXECUTIVE 4 - 63

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES (Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)		pointed ce 1971
Maurice K. Goddard ¹	Jan.	19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones	Feb.	16, 1979
Peter Duncan	Oct.	19, 1981
Peter Duncan	Jan.	6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb.	7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis	Jan.	20, 1987
James M. Seif	Jan.	17, 1995
SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL		
PROTECTION	Ap	pointed
(Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)	Sin	ce 1995
James M. Seif 2 (reapptd. 2/8/99)	Jan.	17, 1995
David E. Hess		20, 2001
Kathleen Alana McGinty		21, 2003
John Hanger		19, 2008
Michael Krancer		19, 2011
* E. Christopher Abruzzo (acting)		13, 2013
1 3		
Deputy Secretaries		pointed ce 1971
Louis F. Waldmann		,
Edward M. Seladones		7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson	June	7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum		7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell		7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling		1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell		23, 1979
William B. Middendorf	Feb.	23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan	Feb.	23, 1979
Edward J. Miller	Apr.	2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon		3, 1979
Mary T. Webber		19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle	Feb.	4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano	Feb.	4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar.	7, 1983
William J. Green	Nov.	4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan	Feb.	17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson	Feb.	20, 1987
James R. Grace	Feb.	20, 1987
R. David Myers		6, 1987
Caren E. Glotfelty	Apr.	3, 1991

	Catherine W. Cowan	Apr.	3, 1991
	Terry R. Fabian (reapptd. 2/20/95)		3, 1991
	Peter J. Adams		15, 1991
	John W. Brosious		3, 1992
	David E. Hess		17, 1995
	M. Joel Bolstein		17, 1995
	James Rue		17, 1995
	John Plonski		20, 1995
	Hugh V. Archer		1, 1995
	Robert C. Dolence	Mar.	6, 1995
	Kenwood Giffhorn		2, 1996
			20, 1996
	Stacy Richards Denise K. Chamberlain	Jan.	1, 1997
	Donald S. Welsh		1, 1997
	Robert J. Barkanic		11, 1997
		May Oct.	29, 1999
	Kimberly T. Nelson		27, 2001
	Jeffrey D. Jarrett		
			4, 2001
	Jay R. Moyer		14, 2001
	Christine Martin		23, 2002
	J. Scott Roberts		9, 2002
			,
	Eric Thumma	Sept.	27, 2002
	Joseph R. Powers	Feb.	19, 2003
	Daniel Desmond		12, 2003
	Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting)		31, 2003
	Nicholas A. DiPasquale		2, 2003
	Karen Bassett		7, 2003
	Eugene A. DePasquale		
	John Hines		19, 2011
*	Jeffrey M. Logan		19, 2011
*	Alisa Harris		14, 2011
*	Dana Aunkst		28, 2011
*	Kelly J. Heffner		20, 2011
*	John Stefanko		10, 2011
*	Vincent Brisini		19, 2011
*	Scott Perry	Sept.	20, 2011

^{*}Incumbent

1 Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and
Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this

Department.

Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building Harrisburg, PA 17125



SHERI PHILLIPS

Secretary, Department of General Services

Sheri Phillips, born Dec. 10, 1961, daughter of the late William and Elaine Phillips; Millersburg Area H.S., 1979; HACC (A.S.), arts, 1981; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1983; CPA lic., 1985; frmr. dir.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen. Mgmt. Svcs.; frmr. dep. sec. of Adm.: DGS; frmr. acct.: EMO Commun. Inc.; frmr. CFO/controller: CCI Construc. Co. Inc.; frmr. controller: Leon E. Wintermyer Inc.; pres.: Nativity Sch. Bd.; bd. of trustees: Homeland Ctr.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs, Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services Jan. 18, 2011.

The Department of General Services (DGS) supports the core operations of Pennsylvania state government. DGS builds all non-highway Capital projects, procures nearly \$4 billion of goods and services, serves as the real estate agent for state-owned land and leases, oversees the Commonwealth vehicle fleet, maintains all state-owned facilities, implements an energy-management and conservation initiative in all state-owned buildings, serves as the state's insurance broker, monitors participation in state contracts by minority and women-owned businesses, manages federal and state surplus and supplies, and oversees the Capitol Police, Commonwealth Media Services, and Printing and Publications.

DGS was created by Act 45 of 1975. This legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. She is an ex-officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. She is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property and asset management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

DGS' mission is to provide high-quality services at a fair price to support the operation of state government. As the state's central purchaser of commodities and services, manager of the state's public works program that builds and repairs the Commonwealth's buildings and infrastructure, and entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that DGS makes cost-effective service its primary mission. In addition, DGS works to make state government more accessible for its users, expands opportunities for minority and women-owned businesses, and reduces operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office – Includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries: Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

Office of Chief Counsel – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other Department personnel on department-related matters.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Financial and Management Services – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Department as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the Department's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan, provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers, conducts training sessions for employees, and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

Commonwealth Media Services - Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services,

and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,000 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

Bureau of Real Estate – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Procurement – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors, develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies, and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

Bureau of Publications – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, Web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; and compiles, edits, and designs the Commonwealth Telephone Directory and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

Bureau of Small Business Opportunities – Assists small businesses and small diverse businesses, including minority business enterprises, women business enterprises, veteran business enterprises, and service-disabled veteran business enterprises, in competing for Commonwealth contracting opportunities.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY AND ASSET MANAGEMENT

Property Administration Office – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters.

Bureau of Police and Safety – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Bureau of Facilities Management – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

Bureau of Vehicle Management – Responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

Special Events Office – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex, and arranges for appropriate support services.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects less than \$10,000.

Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services – Supports Public Works by administering the selection of architects and engineers; advertising projects for bid; obtaining construction bids; executing construction contracts; managing budgets for construction projects; administering the claims process; and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also

reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

Bureau of Construction – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

Energy Management Office – Tracks energy consumption, and establishes and monitors policies, programs, and guidelines for Commonwealth facilities to insure efficient building operations and maintenance.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA)

The Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created for the purpose of acquiring, financing, refinancing, constructing, improving, furnishing, equipping, maintaining, and operating buildings and other facilities and equipment for public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and educational broadcasting facilities.

Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA)

PHEFA was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, financing, improving, maintaining, and operating educational facilities for any nonprofit college or university within the Commonwealth.

The Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST)

PENNVEST was established with borrowing authority of more than \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources.

Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC)

The mission of the Governor's Green Government Council is to help state agencies lead the Commonwealth toward a goal of zero emissions to air, land, and water by having all Commonwealth employees routinely consider the environmental effects of their policies, practices, and daily actions at all levels of decision making.

Governor's Executive Diversity Council

The Governor's Executive Diversity Council provides guidance, direction, and executive-level approval of enterprise-wide priorities committed to creating a culture of inclusion which values and promotes diversity and equal opportunity in all aspects of Commonwealth employment, business, and service.

Joint Committee on Documents

The Committee administers the Commonwealth Documents Law and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official, non-statutory documents such as proclamations, executive orders, regulations, statements of policy, and notices having the force and effect of law.

Capitol Preservation Committee (CPC)

CPC supervises and coordinates the historic preservation of the State Capitol Building as well as the preservation and restoration of historical documents, artifacts, and other objects and resources located in or associated with the State Capitol Building.

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings

The Board consists of the Governor and the State Treasurer. The Secretary of General Services serves as Secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding, and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property. It was created by Sections 202 and 446 of the Administrative Code of 1929.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee

The Selection Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor to two-year terms. None of the members may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction. The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is made by the Secretary for each project. The Architects and Engineers Selections Committee was created in Act 45 of 1975, and amended by Act 57 of 1998. The frequency of Selections Committee meetings is determined by the release of projects for release by the Governor's Budget Office.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of "constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating" a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, airports, state-aided schools, and

municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES		ce 1975
Ronald G. Lench¹ William H. McKenzie (acting) Ronald G. Lench Walter Baran. James W. Brown David L. Jannetta Gary E. Crowell Kelly Powell Logan. Donald T. Cunningham Jr. James P. Creedon * Sheri Phillips.	Mar. June Jan. Jan. Dec. Jan. July Jan. June	16, 1979 20, 1987 21, 1987 17, 1995
Deputy Secretaries		
Edmund C. Kulpa William H. McKenzie. William M. McLaughlin Edward J. Smith Gary E. Crowell (reapptd. 3/14/79) Thomas J. Topolski. John F. Lawlis Jr. Patrick J. Solano. Donald E. Smith. Charles F. Mebus. Merle H. Ryan. Alfred F. Lyng. Harold P. Anderson. Richard E. Barber	Oct. Feb. Sept. Feb. Mar. Apr. May Feb. Mar. Aug. July	20, 1975 20, 1975 5, 1976 9, 1976 24, 1977 14, 1979 16, 1979 15, 1983 11, 1983 12, 1983 1, 1986 20, 1987 24, 1987

	Thomas Brier	Mar.	15,	1988
	George C. Fields	Apr.	26,	1989
	Michael J. Driscoll	Oct.	7,	1991
	John R. McCarty	Jan.	30,	1995
	Merle H. Ryan	Feb.	15,	1995
	Kirk R. Wilson	Feb.	27,	1995
	Barbara L. Shelton	Mar.	11,	1996
	Ronald L. Coy	Sept.	9,	1996
	James W. Martin		22,	1999
	Kelly Powell Logan	July	28,	2000
	Sheri Phillips			2001
	David Yarkin	Feb.	24,	2003
	Don Santostefano	May	19,	2003
	James P. Creedon	June	9,	2003
	Peter Speaks	June	9,	2003
	Daniel H. Wheeler	Oct.	20,	2003
	Curtis M. Topper	Aug.	1,	2005
	Joseph Resta	Aug.	15,	2005
	Todd Garrison	Sept	12,	2005
	Anne Rung	Mar.	28,	2006
*	Elizabeth O'Reilly	Jan.	1,	2008
*	James Henning	Jan.	20,	2011
*	Dan Schiavoni	Jan.	20,	2011
*	Kenneth A. Rapp	Jan.	31,	2011

^{*} Incumbent

¹ Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building Harrisburg, PA 17120



MICHAEL WOLF

Secretary, Department of Health

Michael Wolf, born July 23, 1966, in Camp Hill, son of Ronald and Nancy Wolf; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1984; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Phoenix (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 2001; frmr. dir.: Pfizer World Wide Pub. Affairs; frmr. dep. sec.: Office of Intl. Bus. Dev.; govt. rel./company dev. consult: Lifescience Greenhouse, BioAdvance; mem. Child. Health Adv. Cncl.; married Lisa: 2 children.



DR. CARRIE DELONE

Physician General

Dr. Carrie DeLone; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), bio.; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), physio.; attd.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Med.; cmptd. trng.: Upstate Med. Ctr., Syracuse; bd. cert. intern. med.; frmr. phy. adv.: Holy Spirit Hosp.; mem.: Lion Found. Bd., St. Patrick's Cath. Parish Sunday Soup Kitchen volun. grp.; frmr. mem. num. comms.: Holy Spirit Hosp.; married Bret; 3 children.

The Department of Health (Department) has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, P.L. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease, and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

The Department will work collaboratively with public and private partners in communities to promote prevention and wellness and establish preparedness in pursuit of the optimal health of all Pennsylvanians and the retention of the critical individuals who provide care to Pennsylvania's citizens. As an active partner to create a healthy Pennsylvania, the Department will strive to:

- monitor and protect the health status of the population;
- · improve healthcare quality, access, and accountability; and
- · foster the future of health care in Pennsylvania.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens, including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, and cancer control and prevention.

The Department is focused on outcome-based performance standards that will yield the best results for Pennsylvanians. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities, while enhancing healthcare delivery. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to promote the health safety of all Pennsylvanians and to ensure quality health care within our borders well into the future.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Secretary – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department, directing the Physician General, Policy Office, Legislative Liaison Office, Communications Office, and Chief Counsel. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

Physician General – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices, coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness, and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

Office of Communications – Develops and implements strategic communications for public health initiatives; disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

Policy Office – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Secretary of Health, the Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature, responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and constituents and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

Boards and Commissions – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- Advisory Health Board Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services (13 members).
- Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research (11 members).
- Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution
 of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic
 Drug Law (11 members).
- Health Policy Board Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary
 on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body
 for appeals of licensure decisions (13 members).
- Organ Donation Advisory Committee Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops
 priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation
 Awareness Trust Fund (15 members).
- Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services (9 members).
- Health Research Advisory Committee Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities and evaluation and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (9 members)
- Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco
 use prevention and cessation and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use
 prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service
 providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (8 members).
- Renal Disease Advisory Committee Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure
 of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases (11 members).
- Hearing Aid Advisory Council Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members).
- Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens (15 members).

- Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and
 makes recommendations. (Membership is at the discretion of the Secretary.)
- Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster (80 stakeholders).

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient healthcare facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised healthcare facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies that may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally-mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline, where consumers can register complaints about healthcare facilities.

Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent healthcare providers, such as physical therapists and chiropractors. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

Bureau of Managed Care – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans and reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring that enrollees get the benefits and services to which they are entitled under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide health improvement plan and the coordination and support of the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities during public health emergencies.

Bureau of Emergency Medical Services – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

Bureau of Epidemiology – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

Bureau of Laboratories – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

Bureau of Health Planning – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide state health improvement plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and healthcare providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity, which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Community Health Systems – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and 60 county-based state health centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

Office of Public Health Preparedness – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies.

The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners. It also coordinates preparedness and response planning, training, and exercise development.

Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, and injury through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. The Bureau provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

Bureau of Communicable Diseases – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries that are accessed by public customers.

Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services – Serves as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department. The Bureau prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets: provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning; and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

Bureau of Family Health – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

Bureau of Human Resources – Manages all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

Bureau of Health Statistics and Research – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and help desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

Appoin SECRETARIES OF HEALTH Since 1		
Russell E. Teague, M.D. F. Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D. F. C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D. Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D. Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H. Laba B. Clork D. S.	Feb. Nov.	1, 1955 19, 1957
	Mar. Jan. Feb. Mar. Nov. Nov. Jan. Mar.	5, 1970 2, 1971 3, 1975 6, 1979 16, 1979 1, 1979 26, 1979 20, 1987 15, 1991

	Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan.	15, 1995
	Peter J. Jannetta, M.D	Mar.	1, 1995
	Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar.	2, 1996
	Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb.	1, 1999
	Robert S. Zimmerman Jr	July	29, 1999
	Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan.	21, 2003
	Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H.	Apr.	22, 2003
	Everette James	Sept.	27, 2008
	Michael K. Huff, R.N. (acting)	Oct.	1, 2010
	Eli N. Avila, M.D., J.D., M.P.H., F.C.L.M	Jan.	18, 2011
k	Michael Wolf	Apr.	5, 2013

Physician General	App	oointed
(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)	Sin	ce 1996
Wanda D. Filer, M.D	Nov.	20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O	Mar.	1, 1999
Stephen Ostroff, M.D. (acting)	Mar.	12, 2009
* Carrie DeLone, M.D	June	3, 2013

Deputy Secretaries		ce 1953
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D. C. Earle Albrecht, M.D. Ralph E. Dwork, M.D. Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Apr. Jan. Apr. Aug. Jan. Oct.	15, 1953 15, 1958 18, 1963 28, 1968 13, 1969 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D	Apr. Apr. Jan. Mar. Feb. Mar. Feb. Mar. Aug. Apr. Sept.	8, 1972 5, 1973 5, 1973 15, 1975 3, 1975 20, 1978 6, 1979 29, 1979 3, 1979 8, 1993 18, 1993 5, 1994

	Andrew Major	Feb.	1, 1995
	L. Robert Achenbach	June	19, 1995
	Gary Gurian	Aug.	28, 1995
	James Jordan	May	13, 1996
	Molly Raphael	May	28, 1996
	Lori Gerhard	Mar.	8, 1999
	Clara Hartung	Oct.	12, 1999
	Richard Lee	Nov.	1, 1999
	Helen Burns	Apr.	3, 2000
	Joanne Grossi	Apr.	12, 2003
	Michael Ball	Aug.	5, 2003
	Michelle S. Davis	Aug.	11, 2003
	Robert Torres		12, 2004
	Michael Huff	Apr.	2, 2007
	Stacy Mitchell	Aug.	30, 2008
	Janice Kopelman		27, 2008
*	Martin Raniowski	Mar.	31, 2011
*	Anne Baker		28, 2011
*	Anna Marie Sossong	Jan.	14, 2012
	-		

^{*} Incumbent

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17120 www.insurance.pa.gov



MICHAEL F. CONSEDINE

Insurance Commissioner

Mike Consedine, born in Ft. Benning, Ga.; James Madison Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci./journ., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmr. partner/v-chair: Saul Ewing's Ins. Practice Grp.; frmr. dept. cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; apptd. Insurance Commissioner Apr. 26, 2011; fiancé Suzanne Mumma; 2 children.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies, monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies, licensing insurance agents and brokers, and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; the Workers' Compensation Security Fund; and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Advisory Board, the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board, the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board, and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board, to name a few.

Office of Chief Counsel – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, the Office is charged with providing legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinating legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The

Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

Communications and Press Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, and development of consumer publications; leads the marketing efforts for the CHIP program; and maintains the following Web sites: www.insurance.pa.gov, www.chipcoverspakids.com, and www.PAHealthOptions.com. In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

Policy Office – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department, which are consistent with priorities established by the Commissioner and Deputy Insurance Commissioners, and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

Administrative Hearings Office – Receives filings, conducts hearings, and prepares adjudications in matters concerning insurance laws and regulations. Hearings are held on certain insurance policy terminations as well as many other types of cases. The majority of hearings are conducted at the main office in Harrisburg, with some hearings conducted in Philadelphia. All hearings are open to the public.

OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The Office of Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds plans, coordinates, and directs a program to rehabilitate or liquidate financially troubled insurance companies, as well as maintains a list of estates discharged from rehabilitation or liquidation. The Insurers Liquidations and Rehabilitations Act requires the Commonwealth Court to appoint the Insurance Commissioner as Statutory Liquidator/Rehabilitator (Receiver) for Pennsylvania insurance companies ordered into liquidation or rehabilitation. The purpose of this statutory scheme is to assure that to the extent possible the limited assets of the insurer are distributed fairly and equitably. The Office also administers the claims and manages the revenue collection and investment activities for the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund.

OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

The Office of Corporate and Financial Regulation monitors the financial condition of insurance entities transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions; supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurance companies from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators. The Office also reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, re-domestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

OFFICE OF MARKET REGULATION

The Office of Market Regulation is responsible for researching and resolving consumer complaints; testing and licensing more than 133,000 insurance agents, brokers, public adjusters, solicitors, surplus lines agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsman in the Commonwealth; and investigates alleged violations and enforces statutes and regulations pertaining to insurance agents, brokers, companies, and other related persons. The Office also serves consumers by investigating complaints, educating consumers on their insurance issues with outreach events, and providing assistance at Disaster Recovery Centers.

OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Insurance Product Regulation and Administration is responsible for reviewing and regulating insurance rates charged and policy forms sold in Pennsylvania for accident and health, life, and property and casualty insurance. The Office is also responsible for budget preparation; human resources and area EEOC administration, fiscal management, procurement, and contract management, and office services support. The Director oversees the Department's general fund, special funds, and federal fund budgets.

OFFICE OF CHIP

The Office of Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or www.chipcoverspakids.com for more information concerning eligibility.

OFFICE OF MCARE

The Office of Mcare is charged with providing reasonably priced, excess medical malpractice coverage to Pennsylvania health care providers and eligible entities, to assure compliance with the Commonwealth's mandatory insurance scheme, to establish a system to provide prompt adjudication of malpractice claims, and to determine fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons. It does this primarily by administering funds to pay for judgments, awards, or settlements in medical malpractice claims against participating health care providers and eligible entities. In most cases, Mcare claims exceed the limits of coverage provided by the primary professional liability insurance market. In addition, the fund administers a compliance program to ensure adherence to the provisions of Act 13 and its applicable regulations, including the Commonwealth's mandatory medical malpractice coverage requirements for most health care providers. These efforts ensure fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons and improved patient safety through attention to risk management.

		oointed
INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	Sin	ce 1950
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr.	8, 1950
Francis R. Smith	Jan.	18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz	July	16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly	Jan.	15, 1963
David O. Maxwell	Jan.	17, 1967
George F. Reed	Sept.	11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg		
William J. Sheppard	Apr.	30, 1974
John J. Sheehy	Jan.	2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	Feb.	23, 1979
James R. Farley		
Michael L. Browne		
Anthony A. Geyelin		
William R. Muir	May	1, 1984
George F. Grode	July	23, 1985
Constance B. Foster	Jan.	20, 1987
Cynthia M. Maleski		
Linda S. Kaiser	Jan.	30, 1995
Gregory S. Martino (acting)		
M. Diane Koken	Aug.	27, 1997
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting)		
Joel Ario		
Robert Pratter (acting)		
* Mike Consedine	Apr.	26, 2011

Deputy Insurance Commissioners		pointed ce 1975
A. Moore Lifter	Mar.	13, 1975
Gaele M. Barthold	Apr.	2, 1979
Jonathan P. Neipris	May	15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer	June	4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam		18, 1983
Alexander Bratic	Sept.	17, 1984
Ronald Chronister	Oct.	5, 1985
Thomas S. Buzby	May	22, 1987
Michael R. Powers	May	22, 1987
Eric Brenner	Sept.	4, 1990
William S. Taylor	May	10, 1991
Gregory Martino	Feb.	22, 1994
Helfried LeBlanc	Apr.	1, 1996
Arnold Braun	July	22, 1996
* Stephen Johnson	Feb.	18, 1998
Timothy Knapp	May	19, 1999
* Randy Rohrbaugh		24, 1999
* Ronald Gallagher	June	29, 2000
Patricia Stromberg		19, 2002
Sarah Lawhorne		1, 2002
Jennifer McHugh	Mar.	1, 2004
Sarah Lawhorne (reapptd.)		29, 2004
* Joseph DiMemmo		25, 2005
George Hoover		2, 2005
Peter Adams		31, 2005
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^{*} Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building Harrisburg, PA 17120 www.dli.state.pa.us



JULIA K. HEARTHWAY Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Labor & Industry

Julia K. Hearthway; Stephens Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrly.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Ins. Fraud Sec.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry June 22, 2011; married; 2 children.

The Department of Labor & Industry (L&I) employs more than 5,000 workers in 200 offices statewide. Established in 1913, the Department originally inspected the working conditions in factories around the state. Over time, the Department's responsibilities expanded.

L&I administers benefits to unemployed individuals, oversees the administration of workers' compensation benefits to individuals with job-related injuries, and provides vocational rehabilitation to individuals with disabilities. The Department prepares job seekers for the global workforce through employment and job training services for adult, youth, older workers, and dislocated workers. In addition, L&I enforces various laws and safety standards in the workplace and administers the Commonwealth's programs for community service by young Pennsylvanians.

L&I also promotes economic development and an improved business climate through a variety of initiatives and programs to help Pennsylvania's workforce remain world-class and globally competitive.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary:

Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

Press Office – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public, responds to queries and initiates public information programs, and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

Legislative Affairs – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning, & Development – Develops long-range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process, coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies, evaluates and identifies solutions to problems, and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Workforce Development Administration (BWDA) – BWDA is responsible for performing program monitoring and oversight of federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, the Wagner-Peyser Act, the Trade Act, and the Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation for Pennsylvania adults, dislocated workers, and youth. Additionally, BWDA coordinates and administers workforce-related grants and fiscal functions.

Bureau of Workforce Partnership and Operations (BWPO) – BWPO is tasked with providing workforce program technical guidance and supports the delivery of employment and training services as a partner in the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink® centers. This partnership role with the Local Workforce Investment Areas provides universal access, for job seekers and employers, to employment and related services including the public labor exchange and related programs. BWPO also provides Rapid Response services across the state, to assist workers and employers affected by mass layoffs and plant closings. Additionally, BWPO Rapid Response staff coordinate with the BWDA to obtain any additional federal or state aid in response to these emergencies.

Center for Workforce Information & Analysis (CWIA) – CWIA is the state's designated labor market information shop. CWIA produces timely, objective, and credible workforce and economic statistics and analysis to help customers make informed policy,

business, and career decisions that strengthen Pennsylvania's economic security. CWIA is also the state's Bureau of Labor Statistics counterpart, maintaining five federal-state cooperative programs. Through these programs, CWIA produces Pennsylvania-specific data on unemployment rate, jobs, wages, occupation, and industry employment, etc. With 90 professional statisticians and data analysts on hand, CWIA is Pennsylvania's leading source of innovative labor market information, research, and out-reach for workforce and economic development.

Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment Board (PA WIB) – PA WIB is the Governor's employer-driven workforce development advisor for programs and policies under the authority of the Workforce Investment Act, and serves in an advisory capacity for the implementation of the Governor's workforce development strategy. In addition, the PA WIB works to build consensus at the statewide level and partners with Local Workforce Investment Boards to do the same at the local level.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

Office of Unemployment Tax Services – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Office of Labor-Management Cooperation – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Labor Law Compliance – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs more than \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers. The Bureau is also responsible for enforcing the Underground Utility Line Protection Act (PA One Call).

Bureau of Mediation – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the Bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead-based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead-based paint worker occupations Uniform Construction Code officials, and third-party inspection agencies.

Bureau of Disability Determination – Assists the federal Social Security Administration in determining whether applicants are eligible for federal disability benefits under the Social Security law. The Bureau reviews applications and medical evidence before making an initial determination of eligibility.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

This Deputate is responsible for several programs, PennSERVE, the State Monitor Advocate Office, and the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office, that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's offices of Equal Opportunity and Information Technology as well as the bureaus of Human Resources and Administrative Services.

PennSERVE – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs. PennSERVE also develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office – Administers the unemployment compensation tax appeal system on behalf of the Secretary of Labor & Industry. Through this second-level appeal system, the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office conducts independent reviews of determinations made by the Office of Unemployment Compensation Tax Services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's workforce. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

Office of Information Technology – Links Labor & Industry's information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, telecommunications, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists management in recruiting, hiring, developing, supporting, and retaining qualified employees and maximize their productivity, as well as assists management in aligning the organization in support of the Department's critical functions.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides Department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, duplication, parking, contract management, maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, warehousing, property management, and management services.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation – Assists individuals with disabilities secure or maintain employment and independence.

Vocational Rehabilitation Services – Provides individualized services such as counseling and guidance, job training, and physical restoration to eligible individuals with disabilities to help them get or keep a job. It also provides services to businesses who want to hire or retain workers with disabilities.

Hiram G. Andrews Center – A 24/7 state-owned and operated training/education facility, located in Johnstown, designed to offer individualized post-secondary education, career opportunities, and independent life skills to adults with disabilities (physical disabilities, cognitive disabilities, sensory disabilities, etc.).

Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community. It also administers the interpreter statute, which requires minimum standards for interpreters and registration.

Blindness & Visual Services – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services, including rehabilitation teaching, orientation and mobility instruction, vocational rehabilitation, business enterprises, specialized services, and independent living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired.

Independent Living and Assistive Technology – Administers programs that increase access to independent living services and the proliferation of assistive technology through contracts and grants with statewide and local non-profit agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job.

State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF) – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to both public and private sector employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board.

Bureau of Workers' Compensation – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurer and self-insurer claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication – Administers the dispute resolution process for injured workers and their employers. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a workers' compensation judge. In addition, the judges preside over mediations that may be required or voluntarily requested.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Serves as recourse for employers and injured workers who choose to appeal the decisions of the Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex-officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise

jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Rehabilitation Board – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex-officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship & Training Council – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex-officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeyman certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex-officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR & INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)	Appointed Since 1951		
Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923) David M. Walker John R. Torquato William L. Batt A. Allen Sulcowe William P. Young William J. Hart John K. Tabor Clifford L. Jones Theodore Robb Paul J. Smith Myron L. Joseph Charles J. Lieberth Barry H. Stern James W. Knepper Jr Harris Wofford Thomas P. Foley	Jan. Jan. Jan. June Jan. June Mar. June Mar. June Mar. Nov. Aug. Sept. Jan. May	ce 1951 16, 1951 18, 1955 4, 1957 12, 1961 15, 1963 17, 1967 3, 1968 28, 1969 22, 1970 6, 1971 6, 1979 3, 1981 10, 1984 21, 1987 16, 1991	
Robert S. Barnett	Mar.	14, 1994	
Johnny J. Butler Stephen M. Schmerin Sandi Vito	Jan.	23, 1995 19, 2003 2, 2008	
* Julia Hearthway	Apr.	9, 2011	

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953		
James A. Sipe	Apr. May June Sept. July	19, 1955 11, 1955 3, 1958 25, 1958 1, 1959	

Pasquale Jiuliano	Feb.	18,	1963
George C. Guenther	Sept.	13,	1967
William C. Diosegy	Mar.	15,	1968
William E. Coyle	July	8,	1968
H. Ward Adams	Sept.	15,	1969
Joseph J. Marino	Feb.	3,	1971
C. Ted Dombrowski	Feb	3,	1971
George A. DeLong	Feb.		1971
James M. Weaver	Sept.	24.	1973
Barry H. Stern	Feb.		1979
Thomas Breslin	Aug.	15.	1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr			1980
Earl Brown	Mar.		1982
Mary Webber	Feb.		1983
Herbert C. Thieme	June		1983
Francis Carey	July	,	1983
William Hawkins	Feb.	,	1986
Michael Acker	Mar.	- /	1986
Thomas P. Foley	Mar.	- /	1987
Franklin G. Mont	Mar.		1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy	Mar.		1987
Larry J. Hockendoner	Mar.		1987
Robert S. Barnett	Sept.		1988
Donald J. Liskay	Oct.		1988
Stephen D. Schutt	Nov		1989
Sandra S. Christianson	June	,	
Robert N. Grant	Nov.		1991
Denise M. Brownlee	Oct.	- /	1991
James M. Weaver	Nov.	- /	1991
Francis P. Lynch	May	,	1992
Thomas S. Barrett	Sept.		1992
Michael L. Aumiller	May		1993
Herbert W. Hoffman	Jan		1995
Mark W. Rodgers	0 0	,	1995
man W. Rougois	wiai.	20,	. , , ,

Alan R. Williamson Sr	Mar	27 100	os James Wolfe	June	16, 1992
Michael J. Acker			Daniel D. Fleek (reapptd 4/14/04)	June	12, 1996
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John E. McAllister			I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	luna	12, 1770
Donald A. Smith			, o + alc . E : 1 1 / 11 0/00/04	Julie	12, 1770
Christopher J. Masciantonio	Apr.	28, 199	* Alfonso Frioni Jr. (reapptd. 3/30/04;		40 4007
Barbara L. Shelton	Jan.	27, 200	apptd. chair 6/13/11)	June	12, 1996
William Carney	Mav	22, 200	* Susan M. McDermott		
Timothy Bittle				June	12, 1996
Robert E. Moore				June	12, 1996
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Laura Reohr			UZ Harry Schwartz		
Robert Giles	June	3, 200	Dolores Wilson		
Jon Ferko	June	3, 200			
Sandi Vito	Jan.	28, 200	Joseph T. Rafferty		
Edward J. Neilson	Mar.	10. 200	Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05)		
* Elizabeth Crum			na Richard Block		
John S. Thomas				Mar.	30, 2004
			Iohn I Schmitt		
Patrick T. Beaty			U4 * David Wilderman		
Allen Cwalina	,		* Sandra Crawford		
Robert O'Brien	Mar.	3, 200	08 Sandra Grawiora	Juli.	4, 2010
Fred Dedrick	May	17, 200	09 Chata Wardsand Income as Found F		
Neil Cashman	Oct.	17, 200	State Workers' Insurance Fund E	soard	
Dr. Robert Garraty				aqA	oointed
* Terence Singer					ce 1996
* J. Scott Robinette				Jan.	23, 1999
* Michelle Staton				Jan.	30, 1996
* Gregg Shore	Oct.	20, 20	11 Barbara Hafer	Jan.	1997
* Janet Anderson	Mar.	25, 201	13 Diane Koken	Aua.	27, 1997
* Eugene Connell					
g		, ==	Robert Casey		
Workers' Compensation Appeal	Doord				
Workers Compensation Appear	Duaru		Sandi Vito		
	Δn	naintad	Rob McCord	Jan.	20, 2009
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Members	~.'		* Michael Consedine	Apr.	26, 2011
Members	Sin	ce 1950	* Michael Consedine* * Julia Hearthway	Apr.	26, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, Esq	Sin Jan.	ce 1950 20, 195	* Michael Consedine 50 * Julia Hearthway	Apr.	26, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, EsqL. Pat McGrath	Sin Jan. Jan.	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195	* Michael Consedine * Julia Hearthway	Apr.	26, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, Esq. L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris	Jan. Jan. Feb.	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195	* Michael Consedine * Julia Hearthway	Apr. June	26, 2011 22, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, Esq. L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris	Jan. Jan. Feb.	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195	* Michael Consedine * Julia Hearthway Labor Relations Board Labor Relations Board	Apr. June	26, 2011 22, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, Esq. L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris Hugo J. Parente	Jan. Jan. Feb. May	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195 5, 195	* Michael Consedine	Apr. June	26, 2011 22, 2011
Frank B. Brennan, Esq. L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris. Hugo J. Parente Thomas B. Nognan, Esq.	Jan. Jan. Feb. May May	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195 5, 195 5, 195	* Michael Consedine * Julia Hearthway Labor Relations Board Members	Apr. June Apr	26, 2011 22, 2011 cointed ce 1955
Frank B. Brennan, Esq L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris. Hugo J. Parente Thomas B. Nognan, Esq. John T. Welsh	Jan. Jan. Feb. May May Apr.	20, 195 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195 5, 195 5, 195 25, 196	* Michael Consedine * Julia Hearthway Labor Relations Board Members Michael J. Crosetto	Apr. June Apr Since	26, 2011 22, 2011 20inted ce 1955 8, 1955
Frank B. Brennan, Esq L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris Hugo J. Parente Thomas B. Nognan, Esq John T. Welsh Eugene J. Mirachi	Jan. Jan. Feb. May May Apr. Dec.	20, 195 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195 5, 195 5, 196 25, 196 15, 196	* Michael Consedine	Apr. June Apr Sinc Feb. June	26, 2011 22, 2011 cointed ce 1955 8, 1955 24, 1955
Frank B. Brennan, Esq L. Pat McGrath Dr. John L. Dorris. Hugo J. Parente. Thomas B. Nognan, Esq. John T. Welsh Eugene J. Mirachi Edwin M. Kosik	Jan. Jan. Feb. May May Apr. Dec. Aug.	ce 1950 20, 195 15, 195 8, 195 5, 195 5, 195 25, 196 15, 196 12, 196	* Michael Consedine	Apr. June Apr Sino Feb. June Mar.	26, 2011 22, 2011 200inted ce 1955 8, 1955 24, 1955 9, 1956
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DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap Annville, PA 17003



WESLEY E. CRAIG

The Adjutant General

Wesley E. Craig, born Sept. 13, 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Wesley E. Sr. and Grace Craig; Cheltenham H.S., 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1968; U.S. Army War Coll., 1993; frmr. legal officer/exec. officer/asst. adjutant.: Ga. Hunter Army Airfield Trans. Corps; frmr. buyer/operations mgr.: Strawbridge's Dept. Stores; frmr. chair: USO of Pa.-Southern N.J.; frmr. Pa. chair: Emp. Supp. of the Guard-Reserve. PNG; frmr. motor officer: HHT, 1st SQ, 223rd CAV; frmr. motor officer/logistics officer/intellig. officer/operations/trng. officer/exec. officer/cmdr.: HHT, 1st SQ, 104th CAV; frmr. exec. officer: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. dir. of personnel & admin.: HHC, 213th ASG; frmr. cmdr.: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. asst. div. cmdr.-mechanized; frmr. div. cmdr., 28th ID; awds: Army Disting. Svc. Medal, Legion of Merit, Merit. Svc. Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Components Achiev. Medal, Army Svc. Ribbon, Army Reserve Components Overseas Trng. Ribbon; apptd. Adjutant General May 2011; married; 2 children.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the Adjutant General are the administration, organizing, training, and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, and the state's veterans' benefits program.

Serving under the Adjutant General are three Deputy Adjutants General: one each for Army, Air, and Veterans Affairs.

THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first Adjutant General, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance, and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three wings, and a number of subordinate support organizations providing technical skills including construction, communications, weather, and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars, the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, both World Wars, the Korean War, the Vietnam War, the Gulf War, Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan, Iraq, and Libya.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor as commander-in-chief.

The Adjutant General designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the Governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the Adjutant General.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally-funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

OFFICE OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Office is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs and the State Veterans' Homes within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Office of Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The Adjutant General administers the Office of Veterans Affairs through the Deputy Adjutant General - Veterans Affairs. There are six State Veterans' Homes located through the Commonwealth which provide individualized long-term health care to qualified Pennsylvania veterans and their spouses. The Adjutant General, through the Office of Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the Home. In accordance with 51 PA Cons. Stat. 704, a 15-member Advisory Council is established for each Veterans' Home operated by the Commonwealth, which advises the Adjutant General as to the management, operation, and services at their respective Home.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 established this Home June 3, 1885. The Home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 100 personal care beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds.

Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home – Located in Hollidaysburg, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The Home's capacity is 514 beds: 321 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 26 beds.

Southeastern Veterans' Center – Located in Spring City, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. The Home's capacity is 238 beds: 154 nursing care beds, 54 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. In November 2011, the domiciliary beds and personal care beds were vacated in anticipation of a new 120-bed addition which was completed in the spring 2012 and subsequent renovations to existing buildings.

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center – Located in Scranton, Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 196 beds: 156 nursing care beds, and 24 dementia beds.

Southwestern Veterans' Center – Located in Pittsburgh, this Home was dedicated July 14, 1997. The Center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds, and 44 dementia beds.

Delaware Valley Veterans' Home – Located in Northeast Philadelphia, this sixth Home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The Center provides 171 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds.

BENEFITS PROGRAMS

- Veterans In Need of Temporary Assistance Provides temporary financial aid in an emergency to veterans and their surviving spouses, who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden unexpected need for temporary assistance to acquire the necessities of life (food, shelter, fuel, clothing, and medical expenses) under specified conditions. If eligible, a veteran or his/her beneficiary is entitled to a total of four checks during a 12-month period. The maximum benefit that may be paid in one 12-month period is \$1,600.
- Educational Gratuity Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (USDVA) as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent, or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant. The student must be between the ages of 16 and 23 and be a resident of the Commonwealth five years prior to attending school. The school must be within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- Real Estate Tax Exemption Any honorably discharged, 100 percent service-connected, permanently disabled veteran
 with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes
 levied upon any building, including a maximum of five acres of land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a
 principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income
 of \$85,168 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed
 every five years.
- Blind Veterans Pension Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of
 the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of
 residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred
 a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.
- Paralyzed Veterans Pension Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the
 military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/
 her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury
 or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities.
- Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive a one-time benefit of \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater of operations during the covered period. The maximum compensation is \$525. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 will be paid on behalf of veterans who died while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991 or died as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases, or injuries sustained during such active service as certified by the Department of Defense or USDVA. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 is paid if the service member was declared a prisoner of war at any time while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater

during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991.

- Disabled Veteran Transportation Grant Program Provides appropriations that are disbursed quarterly for the
 purchase of vans to transport veterans to their appointments to USDVA facilities. The DAV agrees to provide needed
 transportation for veterans seeking services from a VA Healthcare Facility. Veterans receive this assistance through
 services coordinated by the Hospital Coordinator (HSC) at the VA Medical Center (VAMC). The HSC schedules the
 transportation network and provides transportation using DAV-donated vans driven by volunteer drivers.
- Burlal Detail for Veterans Provides for a payment of \$150 per day for an Honor Detail to be present at the internment
 of veterans at Indiantown Gap, Cemetery of the Alleghenies, and Washington Crossing National Cemeteries. Applications
 for payment are submitted through the Pennsylvania War Veterans Council.

Division of Outreach and Reintegration

The Division of Outreach and Reintegration is responsible for the administration and management of outreach and reintegration initiatives within the Office of Veterans Affairs. This office maintains a full time staff of Veterans Service Officers (VSO's) to assist veterans in initiating and processing compensation and pension claims and claims for other services or programs. Outreach and Reintegration initiatives are designed to promote the well-being of veterans by increasing awareness and connecting veterans with resources related to the various services, benefits, and programs that are currently available from federal, state and county agencies.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Office of Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, PA 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

The Pennsylvania Army National Guard plays an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, with approximately 15,250 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Operations Enduring Freedom, Iraqi Freedom, and New Dawn, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to hundreds of state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Regional Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is the oldest continuous serving division in the U.S. Army. The Division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; and 28th Division Headquarters Headquarters Battalion, Harrisburg.

The 213th Regional Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions.

THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is comprised of some 4,000 airmen serving in several military organizations located across the Commonwealth and serving under the command and operational control of the Pennsylvania National Guard Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of a state headquarters and three major wings: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each wing is comprised of subordinate groups, squadrons, and flights providing technical skills in areas such as aircraft maintenance, flight operations, engineering, communications, logistics, personnel, security, and medical services as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned to provide global support in the areas of engineering and construction of military base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, ground control of air attacks, airport air traffic control, and to provide manpower for air operations command and control centers. The Pennsylvania Air National Guard includes the Bollen Air to Ground gunnery range and the Air National Guard Band of the Mid-Atlantic. All of the assigned organizations are based at one of six different Commonwealth locations: Horsham Air Guard Station (formerly the Willow Grove Joint Reserve Base), Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the federal and state governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned duties.

TRAINING CENTER FORT INDIANTOWN GAP

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the Joint Forces Headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is one of the busiest National Guard Training Centers in the country with more than 140,000 soldiers, sailors, airmen, and marines trained on an annual basis. It is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard preparing for combat duty as well as domestic support operations here at home. The installation's range complex includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges, artillery and mortar firing points, as well as maneuver areas that provide units of all types with a wide variety of training opportunities. The installation also includes an Air-to-Ground Bombing and Strafing complex for fixed wing and rotary wing attack aircraft in the 17,000-acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second

Mountains. The 5,000-acre Garrison Area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the Garrison Area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania and second busiest heliport in the nation in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations.

The base has a new state-of-the-art Battalion Housing Complex, Mission Training Complex, Live Fire Shoothouse, Live Fire Breach Facility, Combined Arms Collective Training Facility, and Urban Assault Course as well as numerous live-fire range facilities. Fort Indiantown Gap continues to invest in new facilities and range complexes to better support service members from all active and reserve components of the military. The state-of-the-art Mission Training Complex and Simulations Center is a premiere facility in the National Guard capable of conducting the Army's live, virtual, constructive, and gaming training strategy. The Pennsylvania National Guard is investing heavily in renewable energy and energy-saving renovation projects to the older World War II-era buildings to reduce energy costs and to meet the latest environmental standards.

Combining modernization with tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world-class training site well into the future.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1955	
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr. Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr. Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright * Maj. Gen. Wesley E. Craig	Apr. Jan. May Apr. Apr. Feb. Jan. Apr. Mar. Mar.	19, 1955 11, 1961 15, 1963 6, 1968 19, 1972 28, 1977 16, 1979 20, 1987 15, 1995 23, 1999 5, 2004 3, 2011
Deputy Adjutants General Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder Col. Robert C. Boden Col. William B. Freeland Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores Daniel Shaub Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher Harold Wells Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	App Sin Jan. Jan. Feb. June May Sept. July May Aug.	pointed ce 1952 22, 1952 22, 1952 1, 1955 7, 1956 1, 1963 5, 1965 8, 1968

	Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr			
	Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr	May	13,	1980
	Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris			
	Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov.	14,	1984
	Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig	May	18,	1987
	Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep		27,	1989
	Col. James R. Buggy	Jan.	2,	1990
	Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr	Jan.	11,	1993
	Joseph R. Clelan			
	Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay			
	Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch			
	Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot	May	31,	1995
	Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten	June	12,	1995
	Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff	June	12,	1999
	Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	May	1,	2000
	Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld			
	Maj. Gen. Robert P. French			
	Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo			
	Brig. Gen. Joseph G. De Paul			2007
	Brig. Gen. (PA) Scott D. Wagner			2007
	Brig. Gen. Jerry G. Beck Jr	July	11,	2009
	Brig. Gen. (PA) Michael G. Gould			2010
	Brig. Gen. John L. Gronski			
*	Maj. Gen. Randall R. Marchi			
*	Brig. Gen. Anthony J. Carrelli			
*	Brig. Gen. (Ret.) Jerry G. Beck Jr	July	8.	2013
	3 (,)	,	- /	

^{*} Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building Harrisburg, PA 17105



BEVERLY D. MACKERETH

Secretary, Department of Public Welfare

Beverly D. Mackereth; Frostburg State Univ.; apptd. dep. dir. by frmr. Pa. Gov. Tom Ridge: Gov. Commun. Part. for Safe Child.; frmr. exec. dir. Wellspan Health Sys. Healthy York Co. Coalition, York Co. Human Svcs. Dept.; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. dep. sec.: Dept. of Pub. Welfare's Office of Child., Youth & Fam. Nov. 2011; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare April 2013; married; 4 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare (DPW) administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for Department programs totals more than \$28 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and developmental disabilities as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P.L. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the Department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to improve the quality of life for Pennsylvania's individuals and families. We promote opportunities for independence through services and supports while demonstrating accountability for taxpayer resources.

The overall policy direction of the Department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the Department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy Secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the Department. The areas of responsibility of the Deputy Secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long-term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Press and Communications – Provides information about the Department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the Department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and Deputy Secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to Department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the Department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, the Civil Service Commission, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

Office of Policy Development – Responsible for developing major policies within the Department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The Office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

Office of Budget – The Office of Budget supports the department's budgetary needs. This includes assisting and ensuring sufficient budgetary support, including appropriate state and federal funding authority, for new programs or program changes.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy shares responsibility for overall management of the Department of Public Welfare with the Secretary, acting for the Secretary in her absence, and exercises line management control over the Department's major program offices with responsibility for the direction and coordination of comprehensive program planning, policy formulation, and implementation of statewide programs.

The Executive Deputy assists the Secretary with the establishment of departmental goals and objectives formulating administrative policies and procedures and providing guidance and technical assistance to the program offices in the interpretation, implementation, and evaluation of the Department's various programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for Department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This Office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at Commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The Office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices; processes payments for county human services; and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medical Assistance, the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP), energy assistance, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program, administered through cooperative agreements with the county commissioners and president judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training program. Clients receive the skills they need to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally-funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who

are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

The Office of Medical Assistance Programs administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care; prescription drugs; home health care; outpatient psychiatric care; drug and alcohol clinic visits; and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This Office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The Office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health services in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This Office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over-use Medical Assistance benefits.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

This Office is focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL), a joint office sponsored by the departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, the Bureau of Certification Services, the Bureau of Early Learning Services, and the Bureau of Early Intervention Services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The Department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The Department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the Department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

The Office of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services works to ensure that every individual served by the mental health and substance abuse service system will have the opportunity for growth, recovery, and inclusion in their community; have access to culturally competent services and supports of their choice; and enjoy a quality of life that includes family members and friends. Behavioral health services include community-based and hospital programs with a focus on helping children, adolescents, and adults to remain in their communities. Community-based services are emphasized to assist people who have serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance to break the cycle of repeated hospital or residential admissions. The range of services includes outpatient, partial hospital, residential, short-term inpatient hospital care, emergency crisis intervention services, counseling, information, referral, and case management services.

Specialized intensive treatment services for individuals needing extended inpatient treatment are available at seven state hospitals where the goal is recovery and community integration. The Office also operates South Mountain Restoration Center, a nursing home that provides long-term care.

The Office also works to transform the children's behavioral health system to a system that is family-driven and youth-guided, implement services and policies to support recovery and resiliency in the Adult Behavioral Health System, and assure that behavioral health services and supports recognize and accommodate the unique needs of older adults.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with intellectual disabilities.

The Office of Developmental Programs operates five state facilities throughout the Commonwealth that ensure quality health care; creative and meaningful individual programs; services and therapies; active treatment; and community integration in a safe, clean, and well-maintained environment.

A variety of community services are available to people with intellectual disabilities and autism and their families, which include residential services, vocational programs that focus on employment opportunities, respite care, in-home supports and therapies, and transportation and habilitation. Customized services addressing the needs and requests of individuals and their families are recognized and incorporated into individual support plans to assure the quality of everyday life. This person-directed approach of Pennsylvania's service system is recognized as one of the most progressive in the nation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG-TERM LIVING

The Office of Long-Term Living (OLTL) is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office drives the system changes necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services, while providing high quality supports to individuals in an appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community-based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's work has already resulted in a more efficient, higher quality system that promotes long-term living system reform as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges to meet the needs of those with physical disabilities, along with a growing aging population.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee
PA Developmental Disabilities Council
Cabinet and Advisory Committee for People with Disabilities

SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE	Appointed Since 1958	
SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE Harry Shapiro Ruth Grigg Horting Arlin M. Adams Max Rosenn Thomas W. Georges Jr Stanley A. Miller Helene Wohlgemuth Frank S. Beal Aldo Colautti Helen B. O'Bannon.	June Jan. Jan. Mar. July Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan. May	2, 1958 20, 1959 15, 1963 1, 1966 13, 1967 5, 1970 25, 1971 6, 1975
Walter W. Cohen	Jan. Aug. Mar. Jan. Dec. Sept. Jan.	18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries		ce 1955
Norman V. Lourie	July Oct. July	18, 1958 14, 1963 25, 1967

Frank S. Beal	Apr. Dec. Dec. Dec. Aug. Dec.	12, 1, 24, 24, 28, 1,	1971 1971 1971 1971 1971 1972 1972
Gregory L. Coleman		,	1973
Stanley Meyers		,	1973
Anna Belle Calloway	Apr.	,	1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr			1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs	May	23,	1975
Aldo Colautti	Sept.	15,	1975
Thomas L. Hooker	Nov.	7,	1975
Robert M. Daly	Feb.	,	1976
Gerald F. Radke	Aug.		1976
Peter P. Polloni	Mar.	21,	1977
John C. Cuddy	Mar.	- /	1979
John Pazour	June		1979
Donna A. Jeffers			1979
Jennifer L. Howse	Jan.		1980
Scott H. Nelson		. ,	1980
Frank D. Wilson Jr	Aug.	- /	1980
Richard L. Addison	Dec.	,	1980
Brian T. Baxter	Feb.	,	1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski			1983
Patricia S. Jacobs		- /	1983
Kathryn McKenna			1984
Gilbert M. Branche	Nov.	19,	1984

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Eileen M. Schoen	Apr.	6, 1987
Harry D. Sewell	Apr.	20, 1987
Jerry Friedman	Apr.	20, 1987
Julia Danzy		11, 1987
Steven M. Eidelman		11, 1987
K.L. Arnold		19, 1989
George B. Taylor	Mar.	1, 1989
Karen F. Snider	Nov.	17, 1989
Gerald F. Radke	July	2, 1990
Yvette Jackson	Mar.	4, 1991
Larry A. Olson	Jan.	17, 1992
Michael J. Breslin	Jan.	29, 1992
Ford S. Thompson Jr	Feb.	13, 1992
Sherry Knowlton	Oct.	13, 1992
Nancy R. Thaler		18, 1993
Sherri Z. Heller	Apr.	17, 1995
J.P. Marinari	Apr.	24, 1995
William A. Gannon	May	15, 1995
Jo Ann Lawer		15, 1995
Charles G. Curie		21, 1995
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr	11	3, 1997
Jeffrey M. Logan		17, 1997
Peg J. Dierkers	July	19, 1999
Michael L. Stauffer	Apr.	4, 2000
Wayne Stevenson		14, 2001
Gerald F. Radke		20, 2001
Linda A. Hicks (acting)	Oct.	1, 2001
Joan L. Erney	Apr.	15, 2003
Kathryn A. Yorkievitz	May	12, 2003
Kevin T. Casey	May	19, 2003
Teleta A. Nevius (acting)	June	10, 2003
David S. Feinberg		2, 2003

	Marilyn Eckley	June June Sept. Oct.	1, 2004 19, 2004 8, 2004 11, 2005
	Ted Dallas	Nov.	26, 2005
	BethAnn Smetak (acting)	Feb.	3, 2007
	Michael Nardone	Feb.	5, 2003
	Mike Hall	Mar.	5, 2007
	Richard Gold	Apr.	23, 2007
	Linda Blanchette	Mar.	31, 2008
	Jennifer Burnett	Nov.	24, 2008
	Izanne Leonard-Haak	Sept.	16, 2010
	Phil Abromats	April	25, 2011
	Leesa Allen	Aug.	22, 1011
	Tim Costa	Jan.	18, 2011
*	Karen Deklinski	June	6, 2011
	Kevin Friel	June	1, 2011
	Kevin Hancock	June	1, 2011
*	Barbara Minzenberg	June	18, 2011
	Sherry Snyder	May	14, 2010
*	Cathy Utz	Apr.	5, 2011
*	Lourdes Padilla	Apr.	18, 2011
*	Vincent Gordon	Sept.	12, 2011
*	Bonnie Rose	Oct.	3, 2011
	Blaine Smith	Nov.	15, 2011
*	Beverly Mackereth	Nov.	8, 2011
*	Fred Lokuta		2013
*	Dennis Marion	Mar.	2013
*	Brendan Harris	July	2013

^{*} Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100



DAN MEUSER

Secretary, Department of Revenue

Dan Meuser, born Feb. 10, 1964, in Flushing, N.Y., son of Stanley and Maeve Meuser; N.Y. State Maritime Coll.; Cornell Univ. (Navy ROTC); frmr. pres.: Pride USA; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 18, 2011; married to Shelley VanAcker; 3 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. Its mission is to administer the tax laws of the Commonwealth in a fair and equitable manner. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery, which generates funds for programs that benefit older Pennsylvanians. The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor/alternative fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the local sales tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance (PTA) tax, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, four Deputy Secretaries and the Chief Information Officer, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus, report to the Secretary.

TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

Taxpayer Service and Information Center – Assists business and individual taxpayers who contact the Department by phone, e-mail, and written inquiry regarding state tax issues.

Bureau of Corporation Taxes – Administers all corporate taxes including corporate net income tax, capital stock/foreign franchise tax, banks tax, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty tax. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes – Administers tax programs related to personal income tax and inheritance tax, and administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program, funded by Lottery and slots gaming. Other responsibilities of the Bureau include administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes – Licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs for all motor and alternative fuel taxes.

TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following bureaus:

Board of Appeals – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

Bureau of Audits - Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

Bureau of Research – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections, reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues, and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in economic conditions.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, building maintenance and renovation, control of tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau also works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment for Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Monitors the Department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

Bureau of Imaging and Document Management – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with archiving tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Collections and Taxpayer Services – Operates district offices throughout the state offering taxpayer assistance and collecting delinquent taxes or returns.

Bureau of Compliance – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Bureau of Criminal Tax Investigations – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

Pass-Through Business Office – Enforces compliance with Pennsylvania tax requirements for partnerships and Pennsylvania S corporations and the partners, shareholders, and owners to which the businesses pass income.

Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery – Advances the enforcement program of the Department through strategic planning, project management, decision analysis, and discovery of new tax revenue.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the Bureau of Information Systems, which operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support. The Bureau is also responsible for establishing priorities, controls, and procedures to ensure the efficient use of resources, and provides administrative and technical direction in the operation of highly complex, large-scale computer systems.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	Appoin CRETARIES OF REVENUE Since 1	
Gerald A. Gleeson	Jan.	18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati	Jan.	27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcowe	Apr.	23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty	Jan.	20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan.	15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan.	17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan.	25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb.	4, 1974
George J. Mowod	Jan.	6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman	Apr.	6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June	30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr	Jan.	15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb.	13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Jan.	5, 1982
James I. Scheiner	Mar.	23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan.	20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb.	16, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar.	6, 1989
David L. Donahoe	May	1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan.	9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting)	Jan.	17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99)	Feb.	14, 1995
Larry P. Williams	Oct.	2, 2000
Gregory C. Fajt	Jan.	22, 2003
Thomas W. Wolf	Apr.	26, 2007
Stephen H. Stetler		31, 2009
C. Daniel Hassell	Dec.	15, 2009
* Dan Meuser	Jan.	18, 2011
Deputy Secretaries		
William J. Lederer	Feb.	17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr.	1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov.	13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcowe	Apr.	16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin	Mar.	11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin	June	23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr	Mar.	15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar.	18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Apr.	29, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept.	9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman	Jan.	20, 1967
	Mar.	4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar.	24, 1971

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	Julius N. Rothman	Dec.	18,	1972
	Abe L. Yablon	Sept.	24,	1973
	Charles S. Seligman			1974
	Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar.		1975
	Darleen J. Fritz	June		
	Patrick A. Philbin	June		
	Robert E. Matson	Sept.		1979
	Robert K. Bloom	Sept.		
	Daniel S. Nagin	July		1981
	William A. Hawkins	Feb.		1983
	W. Michael Trant	May		1983
	Harold J. Walker	Aug.		1983
	James L. Nelligan	Nov.		1983
	Kenneth D. Henderson	June		1985
	Carl W. Back Jr.	July		1985
	Frank R. Booth			1985
	Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan.		1987
	James W. Harris			1987
	Stephen H. Stetler			1987
	Trudy A. Fraas			1987
	Karl M. Ross			1988
	Gerald A. Doyle			1990
	Robert P. Coyne	Jan.	- /	1990
	Joseph A. Refice	Mar.	- /	1993
	Larry P. Williams	Mar.		1995
*	C. Daniel Hassell	Feb.	- /	1995
	Michael J. Kane	Apr.		1995
	Barry T. Drew	July		1995
	John A. May	May		1998
	Beth Ann Hancock	Feb.		1999
	Joseph G. Breen	Oct.		2000
	Michael J. Kane	Dec.		2000
	Eileen Healy McNulty	Feb.		2001
	Curt Haines	May		2003
*	Robert P. Coyne	July		2003
		July Jan.		2003
	Joseph G. Breen	Sept.		
				2005
	David M. Barasch	July		2007
	Raymond H. Cook	Aug.		2007
*	Sharon P. Minnich			2009
*	Chuck Erdman		. ,	2011
*	Tom Armstrong		. ,	2011
	Bob Donaldson	Mar.	IU,	2011

^{*} Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120 www.dos.state.pa.us

CAROL AICHELE

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Carol Aichele, born Feb. 9, 1950, in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Dorothea Schroll and the late Sereno Scranton Tanner; S. Side H.S., 1968; Cornell Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1971; frmr. controller/comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. elem./middle sch. teacher: math and sci.; frmr. mem./pres.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Controllers, Pa. Assn. of Cncl. Trustees, Tredyffin/Easttown Bd. of Sch. Dir.; frmr. mem./chair: Del. Val. Reg. Plan. Comm., W. Chester Univ. of Pa. Cncl. of Trustees; awds.: Natl. Assn. of Co. Courthouse Awd. for Urban Co., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Phila. Chap. of Women in Trans. Woman of the Yr.; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Jan. 18, 2011; married Stephen; 3 children.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, the Secretary is the Chair of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries, Chairperson of the Board of Property, and a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, and the State Athletic Commission. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. She is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under her signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public-appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations – This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of approximately 10,500 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation -

Commissions – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (P.L. 1323), as amended.

Elections – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at-large.

Legislation – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs – Twenty-nine licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licenses for uneth-

ical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Crane Operators; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Massage Therapy; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau – Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to, amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not-for-profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

The State Athletic Commission – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex-officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, professional wrestling, and mixed martial arts. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

Appointed SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH Since 1950					
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 19				
James A. Finnegan	,	18, 1955			
Henry E. Harner		3, 1956			
James A. Finnegan		28, 1956			
John S. Rice	June	9, 1958			
E. James Trimarchi Jr	Apr.	10, 1961			
George I. Bloom	Jan.	14, 1963			
Jerry Rich (acting)	May	3, 1965			
W. Stuart Helm					
Craig Truax		17, 1967			
Joseph J. Kelley Jr	Jan.	1, 1968			
C. DeLores Tucker		25, 1971			
James D. Golden		21, 1977			
Barton A. Fields (reapptd. 1/16/79)		25, 1977			
Ethel D. Allen, D.O		,			
William R. Davis		,			
Richard E. Anderson		27, 1985			
Robert A. Gleason Jr		25, 1985			
James J. Haggerty		20, 1987			
Christopher A. Lewis		11, 1989			
Robert N. Grant		10, 1991			
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov.	7, 1991			
Robert N. Grant		18, 1994			
Yvette Kane		17, 1995			
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar.	23, 1999			
C. Michael Weaver		.,			
Pedro A. Cortés		3, 2003			
* Carol Aichele	Jan.	18, 2011			

Deputy Secretaries	Ap _l Sin	pointed ce 1953
Richard R. Samuel Henry F. Harmer C. William Trout	Feb.	1, 1955

^{*} Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



FRANCIS J. NOONAN State Police Commissioner and Homeland Security Advisor

Francis J. Noonan, born Aug. 18, 1946, in Trenton, N.J., son of Francis J. and the late Rose G. Noonan; Morrisville H.S., 1964; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1968; frmr. capt.: USMC; frmr. chief: Office of Atty. Gen. Crimin. Invest.; chair: Mun. Police Officers' Educ. and Trng. Comm.; policy bd. mem.: Middle Atlantic Grt.-Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforce. Network; exec. bd. mem.: NE Counterdrug Training Ctr.; bd. mem.: PCCD, Auto Theft Preven. Auth.; awd.: Linda E. Richardson Commit. to Excell.-2009; married Cindy; 5 children.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905, and was the first organization of its kind in the United States. The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor and by three Deputy Commissioners.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to
 enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such
 information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner
 may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue
 in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes
 and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses; and
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good
 reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the
 Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,689, which includes 238 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road, and 141 troopers assigned to the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Office of Press and Public Information – Is responsible for media relations, coordinating community service/public information officers and internal communications for the Pennsylvania State Police, and issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Commissioner, and other staff as appropriate. The Office oversees marketing activities for the Department and the publication of all printed materials available to the public; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including troop Public Information Officers; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications. The Office is located in Department Head-quarters and includes a civilian Press Secretary, Assistant Press Secretary, and a uniformed Public Information Officer.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Commissioner and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Commissioner in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting law enforcement-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over field operations, the Bureau of Emergency of Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, the Bureau of Patrol, the Executive Service Section, the Bureau of Information Technology, and the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement. Field operations consist of three Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Communications and Information Services, the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration and Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Department Discipline Office, the Equal Employment Opportunity Office, and the Member Assistance Program.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety and manages the safety programs of the Department Motor Carrier Inspectors and Weight Enforcement Officers, Collision Analysis and Reconstruction Specialists, and Drug Recognition Experts.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities related to general crimes, organized crime, public corruption, computer crime, fugitive apprehension, and other criminal offenses and groups. The Bureau also provides direction and control for all state police undercover drug and intelligence investigations, and works in coordination with other local, state, and federal investigative agencies to combat street gangs, investigate domestic and international terrorist groups, and interdict the flow of illicit drugs and other contraband.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; evaluates and tests equipment; manages resource allocation; administers grant acquisition; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth

Bureau of Forensic Services – Supports and operates six nationally accredited forensic crime laboratories throughout the state and a DNA laboratory, provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies, provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence, and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

Bureau of Communications and Information Services – Maintains the Commonwealth Law Enforcement Assistance Network (CLEAN) for use of law enforcement agencies across the Commonwealth, and is responsible for management of the statewide radio system, providing critical two-way communications capabilities for 19 state agencies and public safety organizations.

Bureau of Information Technology – Maintains and supports the Department's computer operations, provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing technology hardware and software, and provides technical support for the Department's voice telecommunications systems.

Bureau of Records and Identification – Directs, controls, and supports all the recordkeeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the instantaneous background check of gun purchases.

Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Human Resources – Hires personnel, including testing and processing for cadet and Liquor Enforcement Officer Trainee positions; administers and implements labor agreements for personnel; manages test administration for enlisted members' promotion and selection; develops standards and procedures for personnel management; administers employment benefits and services, job classifications, and maintains and processes all personnel records.

Bureau of Staff Services – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), explosives detection and disposal, and other technical and tactical operations.

EXECUTIVE 4 - 95

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission - MPOETC was established by Act 120, June 18, 1974, as amended (hereafter referred to as the Act). MPOETC's primary responsibility is to set the training and eligibility requirements for prospective and current police officers covered under the Act. To accomplish this, MPOETC regulates and certifies police academies and police training instructors, who teach MPOETC mandated curriculum(s) in "basic police training" and "in-service training," Basic police training is the training received while in the police academy; in-service training is the required annual updates that an officer must complete to keep their certification active. When a prospective police officer has completed their training and is employed by a police department, the individual applies to MPOETC for certification, and must demonstrate completion of appropriate training, psychological and physical fitness for duty, and completion of firearms and lifesaving qualifications. These requirements are set forth in 37 Pa. Code Chapter 203, Subchapter B. A police officer cannot enforce the laws of the Commonwealth or carry a firearm until the individual is certified by MPOETC. See 53 Pa. C.S. § 2167(a). MPOETC thus provides uniform standards for the more than 22,000 police officers who are employed by approximately 1,100 diverse police departments throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. MPOETC also regulates police academies, curricula and instructors, and handles grant allocations as well.

MPOETC currently consists of 20 statutorily designated Commissioners appointed by various entities. The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police is the Chairman of the Commission, and both enlisted and civilian personnel under his supervision

provide the staff necessary to carry out the daily operations of MPOETC. The Act mandates that MPOETC shall be composed as follows:

The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police who shall serve as Chairman of the Commission, The Secretary of Community and Economic Development, The Attorney General, The police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee. The following members shall be appointed by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives; a member of the Senate, a member of the House of Representatives. The following members shall be appointed by the Governor; a borough official, a first class township official, a second class township official and a city official, four (4) incumbent chiefs of police from the various municipalities of this Commonwealth, at least one (1) to be a chief of a borough police department, at least one (1) to be a chief of a township police department, and at least one (1) to be a chief of a city police department. One (1) Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one (1) educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one (1) member representing the public at large, and two (2) noncommissioned police officers.

	Appointed	
STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS		ce 1955
Col. E.J. Henry	Mar.	28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney	Feb.	26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy	Jan.	29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann		8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta	Jan.	17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella	Jan.	25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan.	2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak	Feb.	15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn	Mar.	1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	Aug.	14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete		
Col. Jay Cochran Jr	Mar.	6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer		20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Aug.	7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr.	23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko		3, 1995
Col. Jeffrey B. Miller	Jan.	21, 2003
Col. Frank E. Pawlowski		7, 2008
* Col. Francis J. Noonan	Apr.	12, 2011

Deputy Commissioners		pointed ce 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	June Feb. Apr. May Jan.	16, 1956 4, 1960 13, 1962 29, 1963 19, 1967

•		
Lt. Col. George Evan	Aug.	19, 1976
Maj. George Evan		
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey		
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May	30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Jan.	30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec.	21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes	Apr.	9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch		
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel		
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn	July	1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury		
Lt. Col. George P. March		
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott		
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes		
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley	Sept.	2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi	Jan.	22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak		
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue	Jan.	22, 2003
Lt. Col. John R. Brown	Mar.	13, 2004
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon		
Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough	Apr.	22, 2006
Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski		
Lt. Col. Jon D. Kurtz	Jan.	12, 2008
Lt. Col. Tedescung L. Bandy		
Lt. Col. George L. Bivens		
Lt. Col. Kenneth F. Hill		
Lt. Col. Scott R. Snyder		
Lt. Col. Huascar S. Rivera		
Lt. Col. Timothy J. Mercer		
		3, 22.0

^{*} Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building Harrisburg, PA 17120



BARRY J. SCHOCH

Secretary, Department of Transportation

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; frmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011; married Karyn; 2 children.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways, the bureaus of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue, the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs, and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation and ports.

The secretary is assisted by a workforce of about 12,000 men and women in the department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the secretary, they are custodians of nearly 40,000 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges; more than 550 facilities including District Offices, County Offices, Welcome Centers and Driver License Centers that include 4,100 buildings; and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering more than 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses. In addition, the department plays a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance for 73 public transit providers, 37 fixed route systems (some of which also provide shared-ride/demand response service), 37 shared-ride only systems, and 2,572 local municipalities and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Trust Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, five offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

Deputy Secretary for Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, and Human Resources; the Center for Performance Excellence; and the Information Technology Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Planning – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

Deputy Secretary for Multi-Modal Transportation – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services

Deputy Secretary for Driver and Vehicle Services – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Project Delivery and Maintenance and Operations, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- · to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility; and
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission (STC) – The STC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 15 members. The chair is the Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Four members are from the General Assembly – the majority and minority chair of the Senate and House Transportation Committees. The remaining 10 members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of six years. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses. The Commission's charge is to determine and evaluate the condition and performance of the Commonwealth's transportation system and to assess the resources required to preserve, restore, extend, and expand transportation facilities and services to conserve Pennsylvania's communities and to ensure economic development in the Commonwealth.

The Commission sets policy direction with respect to the development of the Commonwealth's Twelve-Year Transportation Program. Input is solicited from the public and interested parties. The Twelve-Year Transportation Program is biennially adopted by the Commission as the blueprint for improving Pennsylvania's transportation system. This program is then submitted to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation.

The STC conducts quarterly business meetings and is currently in the process of implementing a pilot public participation strategy to enhance public involvement in the development of the Twelve-Year Transportation Program.

State Transportation Advisory Committee (TAC) – The TAC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 30 members. It consists of the following members: the Secretary of Transportation; the heads (or their designees) of the Department of Agriculture, Department of Education, Department of Community and Economic Development, Public Utility Commission, Department of Environmental Protection, and the Governor's Policy Office; two members of the State House of Representatives; two members of the State Senate; and 19 public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and six by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The chair of the Committee is annually designated by the Governor from among the public members.

The Advisory Committee has two primary duties. First, the Committee "consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission (STC) and the Secretary of Transportation on behalf of all transportation modes in the Commonwealth." In fulfilling this task, the Committee assists the Commission and the Secretary "in the determination of goals and the allocation of available resources among and between the alternate modes in the planning, development and maintenance of programs, and technologies for transportation systems." The second duty of the Advisory Committee is "to advise the several modes about the planning, programs, and goals of the Department and the State Transportation Commission." The Committee undertakes in-depth studies on important issues and serves as a valuable liaison between PennDOT and the general public.

The TAC conducts five business meetings annually.

It includes 30 members: seven ex-officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development,

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION Victor Anckaitis Jacob Kassab George S. Pulakos William H. Sherlock George S. Pulakos James B. Wilson George S. Pulakos Thomas D. Larson Howard Yerusalim Bradley L. Mallory Allen D. Biehler	May 4,1971 Jan. 1,1976 Apr. 1,1976 Feb. 25,1977 Apr. 28,1977 Nov. 14,1978 Feb. 13,1979 Mar. 13,1987 Jan. 13,1995 Jan. 21,2003	Howard Yerusalim
Deputy Secretaries Jack Kinstlinger. William B. Polk David C. Sims William B. Blake. George S. Pulakos Edson L. Tennyson Louis Keefer Thomas H. May James B. Chiles. George Wenick Seymore G. Heyison John J. Zogby Harvey Haack James I. Scheiner	July 1, 1970 July 1, 1970 Feb. 9, 1971 Feb. 3, 1971 Jan. 3, 1972 Nov. 27, 1975 Feb. 18, 1977 Oct. 13, 1977 July 1, 1978 Oct. 5, 1978 Feb. 19, 1979 Mar. 5, 1979	Peter J. Tartline

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor Philadelphia PA, 19102



KAREN STOKES

Executive Director

Karen Stokes, born April 19, 1960, in Washington D.C.; daughter of John and Alpha Rose; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. sr. dev. officer: Phila. Educ. Fund; frmr. chief of staff: E. Carolina Univ.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs Nov. 2011; married Ricky; 1 child.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs (GACAAA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the African American community. The Commission works closely with the Governor's Office to ensure the Commonwealth's policies, procedures, and legislation are reflective of the concerns of African Americans. Further, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to African American organizations throughout the Commonwealth.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building Harrisburg, PA 17120



SUSAN CORBETT

Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Susan Manbeck Corbett, born in Pottstown; Leb. Val. Coll.; frmr. Eng. teach.: N. Leb. Sch. Dist. Sr. H.S.; frmrly. legal sec.; frmr. spec. proj. mgr.: Carnegie Museum Pres. Office, Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. Dir. Office; frmr. asst. producer/exec. dir.: Pgh. Arts and Lectures; frmr. v-pres.: Gettysburg Found. Prog. and Dev.; trustee: Carnegie Museums of Pgh.; ex-officio mem.: Phila. Museum of Art Bd. of Trustees; commissioner: Pa. Hist. and Museum Comm.; hon. chair: Girl Scouts 100th Anniv. Celeb., Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition Ann. Conf.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 2011; married Tom; 2 children.



PHILIP J. HORN

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; frmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; frmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; frmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog., Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

Chair: Susan Corbett Vice Chair: E. Jeanne Gleason Members: Laura E. Ellsworth, Esq., Jeffrey W. Gabel, Susan H. Goldberg, Stephen J. Harmelin, Esq., Gayle Isa, Justin Laing, William Lehr Jr., Senator Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Representative Tina Pickett, Robert W. Pullo, Marilyn J. Santarelli, Representative Brian Sims, Lee M. Steadman, Paula A. Vitz, James A. West Jr., Senator Anthony H. Williams, Jen Holman Zaborney.

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, the Folk & Traditional Arts Infrastructure, and Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour.

The Council consists of 19 members: 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for reappointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year, and Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to "avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community."

To receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council and its partners appoint expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 200 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 1,500 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council.

A professional staff, headed by an Executive Director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor Philadelphia PA, 19102



TIFFANY HWANG

Tiffany Hwang, born Jan. 27, 1989, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Lily; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), glob. femin., 2011; frmr. fin. svcs. prof.: New York Life Ins. Co.; adv.: Estamos Unidos de Pennsylvania; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs July 2013.

Executive Director

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is receptive to the issues and concerns of its Asian American citizens. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations that affect the Asian American community. Additionally, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to the Asian American community throughout the Commonwealth.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569 Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569



SCOTT A. RAINEY

Chair, Civil Service Commission

Scott A. Rainey, born in Athens, Ala., son of Mr. & Mrs. Jack G. Rainey; Charles Henderson H.S.; U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N.Y. (B.S.); Webster Univ. (M.A.), pub. adm.; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.A.), strat. stud.; ret. 2013: Lt. Col. U.S. Army; frmr. H.R. dir.: U.S. Army War Coll. Carlisle Barracks; apptd. Commissioner, desig. Chair, State Civil Service Commission June 2013; married Elaine Kempisty; 7 children.



JAMES W. MARTIN Member, Civil Service Commission

James W. Martin, born in Harrisburg, son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Veh. Mgmt.; frmr. dep. sec.: DGS Prop. Mgmt.; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002, reapptd. 2008; married Dianne Krnjaic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.



ODELFA SMITH PRESTON Member, Civil Service Commission

Odelfa Smith Preston, born in Gary, Ind., daughter of the late Willie Jr. and Mary Bernice Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), comp. sci., 1979; Point Park Univ. (M.B.A.), 2003; Duquesne Univ., paralegal cert., 2007; frmr. proj. mgmt./bus. mgmt./tech. pos.: Bank of New York Mellon, PNC Fin. Svcs.; frmr. proj. ldr.: Westinghouse Electric Corp.; affil.: Pgh. Assn. for Fin. Prof., League of Women Voters, Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assn., apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2009, reapptd. 2012; married Joseph Preston Jr.; 1 child.



JEFFREY T. WALLACE Executive Director, Civil Service Commission

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and the late Pearl Wallace; NE H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./phil., 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Adm.; frmr. classification and recruitment analyst: Dept. of Environ. Resources, Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources, Dept. of Insur. Bur. of Adm.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, P.L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair. The Act provides that the Executive Director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and super-vises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

Powers and Duties – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals; and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

Bureau of Employment Services – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which merit system agencies can select employees. The Bureau provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistance.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment – Develops and administers the merit system examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Information Technology Systems – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, and certification systems; an independent office automation capability; as well as implements modern automated information management strategies.

Bureau of Policy and Information Services – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Office of Communications and Legislative Affairs – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

Human Resource Office – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the Commission in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. The Office provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

Administrative Services Office – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory con- trol; provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examina- tion materials; maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers; prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

Agencies and Offices Served - Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of July 1, 2013, there were approximately 63,000 covered Civil Service positions. A sample of state agencies now participating in the Commission's program of merit system employment services include the departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Health, Insurance, Labor & Industry, Military and Veterans Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, and Transportation; and the Governor's Office, Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board, Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Emergency Management Agency, Municipal Retirement System, Public School Employees' Retirement System, State Employees' Retire-ment System, and State Police, Local offices receiving contractual merit system services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Pennsylvania Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS Ruth Glenn Pennell John A.M. McCarthy. George Young Elmer D. Graper Susan H. Baker C. Herschel Jones Mary D. Barnes Grace S. Hatch Ethel S. Barnett (reapptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998) Fred E. Bryan David M. Zurn	Apr. 9, 1942 Sept. 18, 1945 May 28, 1956 Aug. 6, 1956 Aug. 5, 1963 Aug. 5, 1963 Dec. 1, 1972 Aug. 11, 1976 Jan. 9, 1981	Therese L Elizabeth Charles J Norma J. Katherenc reapptd. 2 Barbara L * James W. Marwan k * Odelfa Sr John E. S * Scott A. R
David W. Zuri	July 13, 1700	*Incumbent

	Therese L. Mitchell	Aug.	12, 1986
	Elizabeth H. Kury	Nov.	11, 1989
	Charles J. Lieberth (reapptd. 1996)		
	Norma J. Gotwalt	June	6, 1995
	Katherene E. Holtzinger Conner		
	reapptd. 2002)	Nov.	9, 1999
	Barbara L. Krause	July	17, 2000
*	James W. Martin (reapptd. 2008)	Nov.	27, 2002
	Marwan Kreidie	June	28, 2004
*	Odelfa Smith Preston (reapptd. 2012)	July	30, 2009
	John E. Stevens	Dec.	13, 2011
*	Scott A. Rainey	June	30, 2013

BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700 Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501



JEFFREY F. SMITH

Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Commun. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 child.



HARRY G. GAMBLE

Member, Board of Claims

Harry G. Gamble, born June 29, 1948, in Lebanon, son of Harry and Doris Gamble; Cedar Crest H.S. 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1971; HACC (A.A.), 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1978; regis. prof. land surveyor; regis. prof. eng.; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Martha J.; 2 children.



ANDREW SISLO

Member, Board of Claims

Andrew Sislo, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Moosic, son of the late Fred A. and Catherine M. Cichy Sislo; S. Scranton Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; lic. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr chief of staff/frmr. acting dep. sec./frmr. adm./frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. designee mem.: PMRS; frmr. designee chair: Pa. Bd. of Property; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. leg. cnsl.: Gov. Robert P. Casey; frmr. special asst. super.: Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. sol.: Riverside Sch. Dist.; frmr. atty.: Hangley Aronchick Segal & Pudlin, Rinaldi & Poveromo; fellow: Cncl. of State Govts. E. Ldrshp. Acad.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; frmr. cmwlth. trustee: Thomas Jefferson Univ.; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu Jesuit Honor Soc., Pi Gamma Mu Social Sci. Honor Soc., Phi Alpha Theta Intl. Hist. Honor Soc.; appt. Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Theresa; 1 child.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260, and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

Administration – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street Harrisburg, PA 17110



MARK R ZIMMER Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Mark R Zimmer, born Mar. 2, 1952, in Bellefonte, son of the late Mark and Joyce Zimmerman; Honesdale H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; part.: Zimmer Law Office (priv. prac.); frmr. part.: Zimmer & Rechner, Rutherford & Zimmer; frmr. sec.: Wayne Co. Bar Assn.; pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; mem.: Amer/Pa. Assn. of Trial Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 1, 2011; married Linda; 1 child.



LINDA ROSENBERG

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Linda Rosenberg, born Aug. 8, 1965, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Howard and Susan Pastroff; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1983; Mich. State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; Robert Morris Univ. (M.B.A.), bus., 1990; frmr. dir.: PCCD Office of Crim. Just. Sys. Improvements; frmr. acting dir.: PCCD Office of Research, Eval. and Strategic Policy Dev.: frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Just. Net. (JNET): frmr. info. officer/mgr. comp. lab. & trng.: PCCD; bd. mem.: Natl. Crim. Just. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./mem.: Natl. Consortium for Just. Info. Sys. (SEARCH); frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Just. Info. Sys. (NAJIS); apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 7, 2011.

Chair: Mark R Zimmer Members: Tony Amadio, James Anderson, Mark H. Bergstrom, Thomas R. Caltagirone, Jake Corman, Danny Cortes, Philip Damiani, John P. Delaney Jr., Peg Dierkers, Gary Dobias, Carolyn Dumaresq, Michael A. Fiore, James J. Fitzgerald III, Jack Godlesky, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Errika F. Jones, Kathleen Kane, Thomas R. King, Jeffrey Kolansky, Bob Kolar, Beverly Mackereth, Edward M. Marsico Jr., Edward P. Mulvey, Frank Noonan, John D. O'Brien, Mary Onama, Scott A. Petri, Zygmont A. Pines, Michael Potteiger, Mike Regan, James Rieland, Theresa Rocco, Michael A. Schwartz, Ronald Sharp, Jennifer Storm, Bruce J. Teitelbaum, Gary Tennis, James Turner, Randy Vulakovich, John E. Wetzel, Michael Wolf, John A. Zottola

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Criminal Justice Advisory Committee; Research, Evaluation, and Data Analysis Advisory Committee; and Mental

Health and Justice Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS		pointed ce 1967
J. Shane Cramer	Mar.	27, 1967
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov.	7, 1969
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr	Sept.	15, 1971
Robert E. Frederick	Jan.	5, 1974
John T. Snavely	Mar.	6, 1974
Thomas J. Brennan	Apr.	15, 1976
Martin V. Walsh	June	11, 1979

	George F. Grode	Oct.	1, 1979
	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83)	Oct.	3, 1983
	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03)	Apr.	1, 2003
	Carol L. Lavery (acting)	April	4, 2005
	Michael J. Kane	June	20, 2005
E	Linda Rosenberg	Mar.	7, 2011
*	Incumbent		

ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building 400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457



THOMAS W. RENWAND

Chair and Chief Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Riley Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, editor-in chief: *Akron Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; frmr. litig. part.: Meyer Unkovic & Scott; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 1995, apptd. Acting Chair 2007, apptd. Chair and Chief Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2009.



BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., magna cum laude, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1982, notes ed.: Law Review, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. part./chair: Environ. Practice Grp., McNees, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.



MICHELLE A. COLEMAN

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Michelle A. Coleman, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher/supp. grps.: spec. needs child.; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995, reapptd. 2002; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 4 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



RICHARD A. MATHER SR.

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Richard P. Mather Sr., born Aug. 3, 1954, in Ashland, son of James R. and Elaine Mather; Lock Haven H.S., 1972; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch of Law (J.D.), 1982, bus. ed., *Law Review*, frmr. assoc.: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. dir.: DEP Bur. of Regulatory Cnsl.; frmr. dep. chief cnsl.: DEP; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Mary Jo; children.



STEVEN C. BECKMAN

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Steven C. Beckman; Wittenberg Univ. (B.A.), 1983; Univ. of N. Carolina-Chapel Hill (M.B.A.), geology; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. atty/part.: MacDonald Illig Jones & Britton; frmr. N.W. reg. dir.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; apptd. judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2012.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, P.L. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair and Chief Judge.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 200.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, Erie, and Norristown. The Board operates under a budget of \$2.24 million with an authorized staff of 14.

JUDGES	Appoi Since	
Michael Malin	Dec.	1971
Paul Waters	Dec.	1971
Gerald Goldberg	Dec.	1971
Robert Broughton	Jan.	1973
Joseph Cohen	Dec.	1973
Joanne Denworth	Dec.	1974
Thomas Burke	Oct.	1977
Dennis Harnish	May	1980
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr	Oct.	1981
Maxine Woelfling	June	1985
William Roth	June	1986

	Robert D. Myers	Dec.	1987
	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick	Apr.	1988
	Richard S. Ehmann		1989
	Joseph N. Mack	Sept.	1989
	Michael L. Krancer	Nov.	1999
	George J. Miller	May	1995
*	Thomas W. Renwand	May	1995
*	Michelle A. Coleman	May	1995
*	Bernard A. Labuskes Jr	Nov.	1998
*	Richard P. Mather Sr	Oct.	2009
*	Steven C. Beckman	Oct.	2012

^{*} Incumbent

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470 Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470



JOHN J. BOLGER

Chair, State Ethics Commission

John J. Bolger, born Nov. 12, 1935, in Woodstock, Ill.; McHenry H.S., 1953; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), bus. adm., 1957; frmr. v-pres./sec./CAO: Pa. Bankers Assn.; frmr. pres.: Notre Dame Club of Hbg., W. Shore Country Club, Pa. Soc. of Assn. Exec.; bd. mem./chair: Hospice of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Holy Spirit Hosp. Legacy Comm.; Hospice of Cent. Pa. 25-yr. Exemplary Ldrshp. Silver Certif. Awd.; apptd. Chair, State Ethics Commission July 2012; 2 children.



ROBERT P. CARUSO

Executive Director, State Ethics Commission

Robert P. Caruso, born Oct. 22, 1952, in DuBois, son of Christine Georgino and the late Dominic Caruso; DuBois Area H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforc., 1974; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), crim. just., 1982; frmr. spec. invest./dir. of invest./dep. exec. dir./acting exec. dir./state Ethics Comm.; frmr. adult prob. officer: Clearfield Co.; frmr. coach: Paxtonia Baseball Assn.; mem.: Cncl. of Govt. Ethics Law, Sons of the Amer. Leg. Post 730, Holy Name of Jesus Ch.; apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission May 2013; married Paula; 2 children.

Chair: John J. Bolger Vice Chair: Nicholas A. Colafella Members: Raquel K. Bergen, Mark R. Corrigan, Kathryn S. Lewis, Roger E. Nick, one vacancy

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- · maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act; and
- · maintain a list of all public officials and executive-level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		pointed ce 1979
John Butera	Jan.	1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan.	3, 1979
Donetta Ámbrose	Jan.	11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan.	11, 1979
James Doran	Jan.	12, 1979
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan.	19, 1979
Ralph Scalera	Feb.	5, 1979
Paul J. Smith	Feb.	5, 1979
Harold Horn	Oct.	6, 1979
Ralph Evans	Feb.	29, 1980
Joseph F. Welch	June	23, 1980
Everett Keech	Jan.	26, 1981
Carl Weiss	Oct.	7, 1981
Sherman Hill	Jan.	6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson	Mar.	2, 1982
Herbert Conner	Jan.	13, 1983
Rita Resick	Feb.	3, 1984
G. Sieber Pancoast	May	21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug.	15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes	Feb.	11, 1986
Joseph W. Marshall III		26, 1986
Robert W. Brown	Sept.	24, 1986
Michael J. Acker		19, 1987
Dennis C. Harrington	Mar.	3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle		28, 1988
James E. Farrell	Sept.	8, 1988
James M. Howley		21, 1989
Michael J. Washo		12, 1989
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95)	Apr.	23, 1990

Roy W. Wilt Dec Austin M. Lee	15, 1991 25, 1992 21, 1994 11, 1995 14, 1995 21, 1997 10, 1998 2, 1998 2, 1998 9, 1998 22, 2001 20, 2001
* Raquel K. Bergen Mar	
* Nicholas A. Colafella Dec	,
Michael J. Washo May	,
Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J May	
Mark Volk July	2, 2009
* Mark R. Corrigan July	2, 2012
* Roger E. Nick Jan	. 2, 2013
Denise J. Smyler Apr.	30, 2013
* Judge Kathryn S. Lewis Jun	e 28, 2013
Executive Directors	
Edward M. Seladones Apr.	26, 1979
John J. Contino Feb	
* Robert P. Caruso May	-,
*Incumbent	,

FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000 Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000 www.fishandboat.com



JOHN A. ARWAY

Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission

John A. Arway, born in N. Huntingdon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), biol.; Tenn. Tech. Univ. (M.B.A.), biol.; frmr. chief: Bur. of Fisheries Comm. Environ. Svcs. Div.; mem.: Amer. Assn. for the Advanc. of Sci., Amer. Fisheries Soc. (v-pres.: NE Div.), N. Amer. Benthological Soc., Ducks Unltd., Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Natl. Trout Unltd., SONS of Lake Erie; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Mar. 2, 2010.

President: G. Warren Elliott Vice President: Norm Gavlick Members: G. Warren Elliott, Norman R. Gavlick, Leonard L. Lichvar, Edward P. Mascharka III, William J. Sabatose, Glade E. Squires, William Worobec, Rocco S. Ali, Steven M. Ketterer, Robert A. Bachman

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.

As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex-officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Executive Office – Administers the operations and activities of the entire Fish and Boat Commission with the Executive Director serving as the Commission's chief waterways conservation officer. The Executive Director is supported by the the Office of Policy and Planning; the Human Resource Office; the Office of Chief Counsel; the Bureau Director of Law Enforcement; the Executive Secretary; the Deputy Director of the Office of Administration, including the Bureau Director of Administration and the Bureau Director of Information Technology; the Deputy Director for Field Operations, including the Bureau Director of Fisheries; the Bureau Director of Hatcheries; the Bureau Director of Boating and Outreach; and the Bureau Director of Engineering.

Bureau of Administration – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The Bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

Bureau of Boating and Outreach – Bureau director serves as the Commonwealth's boating-law administrator, boating accident review officer, and the secretary of the Boating Advisory Board. The Bureau administers the agency's aids-to-navigation activities, including the preparation of aids-to-navigation plans for bridge repair/replacements throughout the Commonwealth and the issuing of floating structure permits; administers the certification of passenger-for-hire vessels and their operators; and works closely with the Bureau of Law Enforcement to administer the certification and inspection for compliance of run-of-the-river dam warning markings and the planning and development of a comprehensive boating access and facilities program. A Division of Outreach within the Bureau is responsible for marketing, education and outreach programs, media productions, and website content and development.

Bureau of Engineering – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and the Bureau oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

Bureau of Hatcheries – Fourteen state fish hatcheries culture over five million trout (adult and fingerlings) and 40 million warm/cool water fish for stocking into Pennsylvania waters. The Bureau operates a water quality lab and a fish health lab, and coordinates the Cooperative Nursery Program (volunteer-run fish hatcheries). Owned by the state and operated by the Commission, these stations are strategically located across the Commonwealth to take advantage of high-quality water supplies and to maximize fish stocking logistics.

Bureau of Information Technology – Provides full support for all components of an information technology network and data store that are needed to sustain the business requirements of the Commission. The Bureau also provides overall direction, support, and management of all aspects of the Commission's information technology infrastructure, including network architecture, Inter/Intranet application Web development, Geographical Information Systems (GIS), and telecommunications.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS		pointed ce 1950
Philip E. Angle	Dec.	14, 1950
Wallace Dean	June	8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith		
Gerard R. Adams	June	1, 1955
Charles C. Houser	June	1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle Jr	June	1, 1955
John W. Grenoble	July	11, 1955

Joseph M. Critchfield	Nov.	29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart	Feb.	29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams	Aug.	18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield	Oct.	14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny	Dec.	16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin	Aug.	2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams Jr	June	17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz	Sept.	20, 1966
Frank E. Masland Jr	Dec.	21, 1967
Calvin J. Kern	July	17, 1968

4 - 110

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

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	Frederick P. Osifat	Feb.	13, 2006
*	Leonard L. Lichvar	Mar.	6, 2006
*	William R. Worobec	June	14, 2006
	Thomas C. Shetterly	June	14, 2006
*	Robert A. Bachman	Apr.	24, 2007
*	Steven M. Ketterer	Apr.	24, 2007
*	Norman R. Gavlick	June	17, 2008
*	G. Warren Elliott	July	16, 2009
*	Edward P. Mascharka III	June	21, 2010
*	Glade E. Squires	Sept.	27, 2010
*	Rocco S. Ali	Oct.	15, 2012

Executive Directors		ce 1949
C.A. French. William Voigt Jr. Albert M. Day Robert J. Bielo. Ralph W. Abele. Edward R. Miller Lawrence W. Hoffman Peter A. Colangelo. Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D. * John A. Arway	Sept. July Jan. Jan. June Mar. Oct. Jan.	12, 1955 18, 1960 1, 1965 3, 1972 1, 1987 1, 1994 3, 1994 27, 2004

^{*} Incumbent

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



CARL G. ROE

Executive Director, Game Commission

Carl G. Roe, born Oct. 1, 1948, in Wayne, son of Winfield and Eva Roe; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Salve Regina Univ. (M.S.), mgmt.; Univ. of Tex. (M.A.), Latin Amer. studies; Va. Polytechnic Inst. (B.A.), pol. sci.; ret. Col.: U.S. Army; combat: Vietnam, El Salvador; tour: Germ., Panama; frmr. dir.: Americas Studies, U.S. Army War Coll. Dept. of Natl. Secur. Strategy; frmr. garrison commander: Ft. Bliss, El Paso, Tex.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross-El Paso Chap., Rio Grande Cncl. of Govts., Econ. Dev. Comm. El Paso C of C; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Adm. Svcs., Game Comm.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Untild; lifetime mem.: PFSC, NRA; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission Dec. 2005; married Ines; 2 children.

Commissioners: Charles E. Fox, Jay Delaney Jr., Brian H. Hoover, Timothy S. Layton, Ralph A. Martone, David J. Putnam, Robert W. Schlemmer, Ronald A. Weaner

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for field and administration programs.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

Bureau of Wildlife Management – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Wildlife Protection – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately-owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2013.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and multimedia presentations. The Bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

Bureau of Automated Technology Services – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Bolivar, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		ce 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June	8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June	25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell		19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman		25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller		9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July	25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June	28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov.	5, 1958
R.G. Smith		29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar.	11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug.	2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht		5, 1965
E.J. Brooks	Apr.	29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan.	1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov.	9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan.	7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan.	7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec.	31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb.	3, 1976
Paul E. Hickes Jr	Mar.	24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar.	24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee		23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler Jr	May	5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant	May	24, 1983

	Roy J. Wagner Jr	May	24, 1983
	Clair W. Clemens	Dec.	10, 1985
	Edward L. Vogue Jr	Dec.	6, 1987
	Edson S. Crafts	Apr.	6, 1988
	George M. Miller	Mar.	14, 1989
	Roger J. Wolz	Oct.	23, 1989
	Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr.	16, 1991
	Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct.	8, 1991
	Robert J. Gilford	Feb.	1, 1994
	Vernon K. Shaffer		1, 1994
	Nicholas Spock	Nov.	22, 1994
	Samuel J. Dunkle	June	18, 1996
	Stephen L. Mohr	Dec.	9, 1997
	George J. Venesky		9, 1998
	Roxane S. Palone	Nov.	21, 2000
	Russell E. Schleiden		21, 2000
	John J. Riley	Jan.	22, 2002
*	Thomas E. Boop	July	28, 2003
*	Gregory J. Isabella	July	28, 2003
	H. Daniel Hill III		6, 2005
*	David W. Schreffler	June	13, 2005
	H. Daniel Hill III	Oct.	16, 2006
*	James Jay Delaney Jr	Apr.	17, 2007
*	Ronald Weaner		3, 2008
*	David J. Putnam	May	5, 2009
*	Robert Schlemmer		
*	Ralph A. Martone	July	15, 2009
		-	

4 - 112

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

* Brian H. Hoover	Glenn L. Bowers
Executive Directors	* Carl G. Roe Dec. 30, 2005
Dr. Logan J. Bennett Oct. 1, 1953 Merton J. Golden	*Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square, Verizon Tower, 5th Floor Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060



WILLIAM H. RYAN JR.

Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

William H. Ryan Jr.; St. Joseph's Prep H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ., (B.A), hist., 1971; Villanova Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. 1st dist. atty./frmr dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. exec. dep./dir. Crim. Law Div.; frmr. 1st dep.; frmr. acting Atty. Gen: Pa. Atty. Gen.; mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2011; married Debra; 2 children.

GREGORY C. FAJT

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty./CPA/ shareholder: Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldo & Lampl, LLC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Edward Rendell; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board May 2009, reapptd. Jan. 2013, chair 2009-11.

ANNMARIE KAISER

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Loyola Coll. (B.A.), 1990; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sec. of legis. affairs: Office of the Gov.; frmr. acting chief of staff/legis. affairs dir.: Office of Atty. Gen.; exec. dir. Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn. & Inst.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Sept. 2012.

KEITH R. McCALL

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Marian Cath.H.S. 1977; att. Penn State Univ., HACC; frmrly. Dept. of Aud. Gen.; frmr. maj. whip/speaker/mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011; married Betty; 2 children.

JOHN J. McNALLY III

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Penn State Univ. (B.S.) adm., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; part.: Thomas, Thomas & Hafer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Workforce Invest. Bd., Capitol Area Manging Part. Divers. Initiative, Holy Name of Jesus Parish; frmr. sec.: Rep. Party of Pa.; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; Irdshp. comm.: BSA Pack 256; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2013; married Ginger; 3 children.

ANTHONY C. MOSCATO

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Cameron Co. H.S., 1982; Ind. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), second/soc. studies educ., 1986; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov. Joseph Scarnati; frmr. comm.: Cameron Co.; lic. real estate agent; regis. rep.: Secur. & Exch. Comm.; frmr. CEO: Keystone Rural Health Consortia; mem.: Phi Delta Theta frat.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011.

DAVID W. WOODS

Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

David W Woods; Upper Darby H.S. 1975; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979, (M.S.), pub. adm., 1981; frmr. COS Maj. Ldr.: Senate of Pa.; frmrly. SVP Exelon Corp.; frmrly. SVP PECO Energy; frmr. chair: Phila. Reg. Port Auth.; frmr. mem.: SEPTA Bd.; mem.: Pa Conv. Ctr. Bd.; appt. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2013; married Amy; 4 children.



KEVIN F. O'TOOLE

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Kevin F. O'Toole; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. comm./exec. dir.: Oneida Indian Nation Gaming Comm.; frmr. supv.: N.J. Dep. Atty. Gen. Div. of Gaming Enf.; frmr. cntr./gen. mgr.: Kelly's Opposite Reading Terminal, Inc.; apptd. Casino Advisor by the Fin. Crimes Enf. Network; apptd.: Tribal Reg. Rep. on Init. & 2nd Advisory Comm. of Natl. Indian Gaming Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Apr. 2009; married Marie; 4 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of casino gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all casino gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

	I	nitial
BOARD MEMBERS	Appo	<u>pintment</u>
William Patrick Conaboy	July	21, 2004
Kenneth T. McCabe	Sept.	1, 2004
(reapptd. 12/13/06 & 1/27/09)		
Mary DiGiacomo Colins#	Sept.	3, 2004
(reapptd. 7/13/05)		
Thomas A. Decker#		
Sanford D. Rivers	Aug.	15, 2004
(reapptd 8/29/06)		
Joseph W. Marshall III	July	21, 2004
Jeffrey W. Coy	Dec.	1, 2004
(reapptd 1/12/07 & 1/13/09)	N 4	27 2007
Ray Angeli	iviar.	27, 2006
(reapptd 1/3/07 & 1/20/09)	lan	20 2007
Gary A. Sojka	Jan.	29, 2007
(reapptd 1/20/09 & 1/18/11)	May	10 2000
Gregory C. Fajt #		
Kenneth I. Trujillo	INOV.	23, 2009

James B. Ginty Sept. 10, 2007
(reapptd. 7/12/10)
* Keith R. McCall Feb. 3, 2011
(reapptd. 2/4/13)
* Anthony C. Moscato Feb. 7, 2011
(reapptd. 1/4/13)
* William H. Ryan Jr.# Aug. 19, 2011
* Gregory C. Fajt Aug. 26, 2011
(reapptd. 1/14/13)
* Annmarie Kaiser Sept. 20, 2012
* John J. McNally Feb. 21, 2013
* David W. Woods July 17, 2013
Executive Directors
Anne LaCour Neeb July 7, 2005
* Kevin O'Toole Apr. 22, 2009
* 1
* Incumbent

^{*} Incumbent

[#] Served as Chair

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400 Harrisburg, PA 17101



JOSEPH MARTIN

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council

Joseph Martin, born Feb. 8, 1952, in New York City; Bish. Reilly H.S., 1970; att. Nassau CC, HACC; Challenge/Discovery Prog., Prescott College.; frmr. press sec./dir. of comm./educ.: Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl., 1991-2009; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council Nov. 2009.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 3 of 2009) to address quality improvement and rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services; and
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the
 quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 3, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured; and
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects more than four million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, PHC4 has released internationally renowned, groundbreaking reports on hospital performance, hospital-acquired infections, physician-specific cardiac surgery results, readmissions, preventable hospitalizations, hospital charges, and payments. These reports are widely distributed through the Council's Website at www.phc4.org, and can be found in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a variety of users including hospitals, policymakers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The Council is governed by a board of 25 voluntary members, appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, the Speaker of the State House of Representatives, and the Governor, respectively.

COUNCIL MEMBERS	
Beverly Mackereth Actin	g Secretary of Public Welfare
Michael Wolf	Secretary of Health
Gene Barr	Business
Neal Bisno	Labor
David E. Black	Business
David B. Campbell, M.D	Physicians
Paul Casale, M.D	Physicians
Michael F. Consedine	Insurance Commissioner
Samuel Denisco	
Mark Dever	
Randall N. DiPalo	Labor

Michael Doering	Quality Improvement
Stuart Fine	Hospitals
Joseph Huxta	Business
Bob Johnston	Business
Donald Liss, M.D	Commercial Insurance Plans
Mary Ellen McMillen	Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Ernest Sessa	Consumer
Frank Sirianni	Labor
Frank Snyder	Labor
Jack Steinberg	Labor
Stephen A. Wolfe	Hospitals

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street Harrisburg, PA 17102



James Preston

President and Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation

James Preston; State Univ. of NY at Albany (M.B.A.), fin.; var. pos.: L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Bear Stearns & Co., UBS PaineWebber; frmr. interim pres./CEO: PHEAA (exec. v-pres.-Client Relations & Loan Operations); apptd. President & CEO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency Mar. 2008.

Chair: William F. Adolph Jr. Vice Chair: Wayne D. Fontana Members: Matthew Bradford, Mike Carroll, Paul I. Clymer, Edwin B. Erickson, Lawrence M. Farnese Jr., Mike Folmer, Jaret Gibbons, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Michael Peifer, Roy Reinard, James R. Roebuck Jr., A. William Schenck III, Timothy R. Thyreen, Robert M. Tomlinson, John N. Wozniak, PA Secretary of Education

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was created by an Act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly on August 7, 1963. This Act was followed by a voter referendum on November 5, 1963 that approved the Act and amended the Pennsylvania Constitution to authorize, for the first time, grant and loan-making to individuals pursuing postsecondary education.

PHEAA was established as an independent public corporation to improve postsecondary education opportunities of Pennsylvania residents attending approved institutions of higher education. PHEAA identified and committed to its core mission, "Creating Access to Education," and set out to provide financial aid to that end through a variety of programs.

To fulfill its public service mission, PHEAA has grown into a national financial aid services organization with approximately \$178.8 billion in assets under management (as of September 30, 2011), serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its guaranty, servicing, grant, and financial aid processing systems. PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the Pennsylvania State Grant Program, public outreach, and other state-funded student aid programs. PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing activities nationally as American Education Services (AES) and FedLoan Servicing.

The Pennsylvania State Grant Program was established in 1966, and shortly thereafter programs administered by PHEAA were expanded to include a multi-million dollar federal funds matching program designed to capture increasing amounts of new federal dollars.

The State Grant Program provided more than 205,000 awards valued at \$454 million for the 2011-12 academic year and preceding summer. Every dollar appropriated to PHEAA for Pennsylvania student aid programs goes directly to students since PHEAA pays all costs to administer the program from its business earnings. In June 2012, PHEAA announced that it would provide a \$75 million supplement to the State Grant Program for the 2014 academic year; this is expected to help increase that year's maximum award to \$4,363. In total, PHEAA has disbursed more than \$8.5 billion in grant awards to more than 2.5 million Pennsylvania students with financial need since the program's inception.

Administration – Sixteen members of the General Assembly serve on the 20-member Board of Directors. Eight members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and eight members are appointed by the Speaker of the House. Three members representing the education and business communities are appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of Education serves as a member ex-officio. Board members serve without remuneration, but are reimbursed for their expenses in accordance with strict policies.

In June 2009, the Agency was selected by the U.S. Department of Education as one of four entities to service a portion of the nation's growing federally-owned student loan portfolio. Building on PHEAA's 50 years of student aid experience, FedLoan Servicing was established to support the U.S. Department of Education's ability to service student loans owned by the federal government. FedLoan Servicing is dedicated to supporting borrowers with easy and convenient ways to manage their student loans.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations, and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to receive help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allows eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number state grant recipients enrolled at an eligible institution during the academic year. There

are approximately 88 institutions that are currently eligible to receive IAG funding.

PHEAA also administers the Pennsylvania Targeted Industries Program (PA-TIP), which provides grant awards to students interested in working in the energy, advanced materials, diversified manufacturing, agriculture or food production fields. This \$5 million program is funded by PHEAA and provides need-based grant awards up to the equivalent of the maximum State Grant

PHEAA's 13 Higher Education Access Partners, strategically-located throughout the Commonwealth, conduct community financial aid events, promote the agency's career-and college-planning websites and support awareness of State and federal grants. Access Partners also work specifically with lower-income students and secondary schools with low college attendance rates - all while strengthening relationships with like-minded organizations to create greater awareness of the importance of higher education.

	Appointed	
EXECUTIVE	Since 1964	
Jack Critchfield	Mar.	13, 1964
Kenneth R. Reeher	July	20, 1964
Jay W. Evans	Apr.	30, 1992

Michael H. Hershock	Sept.	6, 1994
Richard W. Willey	Dec.	27, 2002
* James L. Preston	Oct.	11, 2007
* Incumbent		

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road Wormleysburg, PA 17043



ROBERT BACCON

Executive Director. Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, State Public School Building Authority

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City; St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

President: Tom Corbett Vice Presidents: Michael J. Folmer, Andrew E. Dinniman, Warren E. Kampf Treasurer: Robert M. Mc-Cord Secretary: Sheri L. Phillips Members: Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Carolyn C. Dumaresq

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued more than \$17 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

Administration – PHEFA is a public corporation and public instrumentality of the Commonwealth, Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. PHEFA is administered by an executive director and staff.

Financing - PHEFA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from colleges and universities. PHEFA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, PHEFA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together.

	Appointed	
AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Since 2003	
Thomas Winters	Jan.	3, 2003
Edward G. Rendell	Jan.	21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan.	21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr	Jan.	21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta	July	3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept.	7, 2004

	k E. Wagner		
Jan	nes P. Creedon	June	8, 2005
Ger	ald L. Zahorchak	Sept.	5, 2005
Jos	eph B. Scarnati III	Jan.	2, 2007
Der	nis M. O'Brien	Jan.	2, 2007
Sar	nuel H. Smith	Jan.	2, 2007
Ant	nony E. Wagner	Jan.	3, 2007
Sta	nley E. Saylor	Apr.	20, 2007
Rob	oin L. Wiessmann	Apr.	30, 2007

Executive Directors		ointment Date
W. Stuart Helm	Jan.	17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart	Dec.	1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June	21, 1979
Edward W. Mills	Nov.	14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar.	26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan.	20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose		
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June	28, 1995
William C. Bostic	July	1, 2003
* Robert Baccon	June	21, 2012
* Incumbent		

* Incumbent

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

The State Museum Building, 300 North Street Harrisburg, PA 17120



ANDREW E. MASICH

Chair, Historical and Museum Commission

Andrew E. Masich, born Feb. 7, 1955, in Yonkers, N.Y., son of the late Edward J. and Mary Gibson Masich; Canyon del Oro H.S., 1973; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), hist./anthrop./archae., 1977, (M.A.), magna cum laude, hist./museum adm., 1984; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (M.A.), hist., 2011; frmr. dir.: Century House Museum and Gardens Ariz. Hist. Soc.; frmr. dir.: Ariz. Hist. Soc.: Phoenix; frmr. v-pres.: Colo. Hist. Soc.; pres./CEO: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; mem.: Amer. Assn. of Museums Accred. Comm., Amer. Assn. State & Local Hist. Cncl., Yuma Hist. Preserv. Comm., Phoenix Hist. Preserv. Comm.; Emmys-2003, 2007; pubs.: Dan Rooney: My 75 Years with the Pittsburgh Steelers and the NFL, Civil War in Arizona, Halfbreed, Cheyenne Dog Soldiers, Border Reg. Libr. Assn. SW Book of the Yr.-2006; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Oct. 2011; married Deborah Niermeyer; 3 children.



JAMES M. VAUGHAN

Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission

James Vaughan, born May 27, 1943 in Youngstown, Oh., son of George and Dorothy Vaughan; Lehman H.S., 1961; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1966, (M.A.), higher educ. adm., 1971; Univ. of New Hamp., (Ph.D. cand.); frmr. exec. dir.: Strawberry Bank Inc.-N.H., San Diego Hist. Soc.-Calif., The Hermitage-Tenn.; frmr. museum dir.: Hagley Musem & Libr., Del.; frmr. v-pres.: Stewardship of Hist. Sites, Natl. Trust for Hist. Pres., Wash. D.C.; frmr. bd. mem./ recc. comm. mem./treas.: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; natl. prog. chair: Comm.on Museum Prof. Training; museum accred. surveyer/accred. exam.: Amer. Alliance of Museums; mem.: Intl. Natl. Trust Org., Natl. Cncl. on Pub, Policy, Intl. Cncl. of Museums, ICOMOS; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Nov. 2011; married Janet.

Chair: Andrew E. Masich Members: John A. Barbour, Karen Dougherty Buchholz, Susan M. Corbett, Jim Ferlo, William V. Lewis, Robert Matzie, Ann Moran, Scott Petri, Fredrick C. Powell, Richard Sand, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jean Craige Pepper Victor

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446 and approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex-officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

Executive Office – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly, and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, the Press Secretary, Legislative Liaison, and Chief Counsel.

Bureau of Archives and History – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services to the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by three operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

Historic Sites and Museums – Includes Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum and the Flagship Niagara, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center, Scranton Iron Furnaces, The State Museum of Pennsylvania and the State Archives, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Placed Properties – Includes Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

Bureau of the State Museum – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology; and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection*, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

Bureau for Historic Preservation – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

Bureau of Management Services – Responsible for providing overall administration, management, and marketing support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services, and Division of Marketing and Media. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, marketing, publications, and Web.

PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania Founder's Award® – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award® to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

1998 – Honorable K, Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives

1999 - Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood

2000 - Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania

2001 - Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, teacher, football coach, and philanthropist

2002 - Elsie Hilliard Hillman, activist, volunteer, leader, and philanthropist

2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

Commonwealth Treasure Award® – The Commonwealth Treasure Award®, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties 1998 Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County 1999 Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County 2000 Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County 2001 Fairmount Park, Philadelphia 2002 Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS		pointed ce 1965
James Kepler Davis	Feb.	16, 1965
Paul W. Mahady	Apr.	7, 1965
J.R. Rackley	Sept.	16, 1965
Sarah Anderson	Feb.	13, 1967
William Ashton	Feb.	13, 1967
David H. Kurtzman	Aug.	24, 1967
Mark S. Gleeson	Dec.	26, 1967
James L. Wright Jr	Feb.	23, 1971
Stanley T. Brosky	Jan.	4, 1972
Albert W. Gendebien	Jan.	4, 1972
John M. Gibson		4, 1972
Mrs. James John	Jan.	4, 1972
Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan.	4, 1972
Mrs. Nathan Schwartz	Jan.	4, 1972
Edwin G. Warman		4, 1972
Maxwell Whiteman	Jan.	4, 1972
John C. Pittenger		4, 1972
Frederick H. Hobbs	Feb.	10, 1972
Iso Briselli	Dec.	5, 1972
Homer T. Rosenberger	Dec.	5, 1972
Clarence D. Bell	Feb.	13, 1973
Joseph S. Ammerman	Mar.	21, 1973
Philip S. Klein		23, 1974
Jacob W. Gruber		6, 1975
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.		6, 1975
Samuel W. Morris		23, 1975
James R. Kelley	Mar.	17, 1975
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith	May	25, 1976
Carly M. Kline		20, 1977
R. Budd Dwyer	Nov.	30, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Feb.	13, 1979
Kurt D. Zwikl	Mar.	7, 1979
Janet Ross	May	7, 1980
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow	May	7, 1980
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr.	May	13, 1980
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki	May	20, 1980
Leroy Patrick	June	12, 1980
Hannah Henderson	Dec.	15, 1980
D. David Eisenhower	Dec.	24, 1980
Richard A. Snyder	Feb.	4, 1981
Denise Robison	Mar.	19, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan.	18, 1983
Hardy Williams	Feb.	15, 1983
William H. Combs	May	22, 1984
	,	22, 1984
James A. Fisher Margaret A. Smith	May Nov.	27, 1984
Clarence D. Bell	Feb.	5, 1985 22, 1985
Samuel W. Morris	Feb.	
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb.	18, 1987
Ann N. Greene	Oct.	21, 1987
Kurt D. Zwikl	June	8, 1988
Anna Rotz	Dec.	1988
H. Craig Lewis	Feb.	1, 1989

	William Heefner	May	1989
	Donald M. Carroll Jr	Aug.	24, 1989
	James Roebuck	Jan.	15, 1991
	Samuel E. Hayes	Jan.	17, 1991
	J. William Lincoln	Jan.	29, 1991
	Frank S. Beal	May	
		,	6, 1991
	Stephen R. Maitland ¹	Mar.	1, 1993
	Michael E. Bortner	Mar.	2, 1993
	Edwin G. Holl ²	Mar.	2, 1993
	Robert H. Fowler	Mar.	31, 1993
	Bernard J. Dombrowski	Apr.	27, 1993
	Constance Glott-Maine	Apr.	27, 1993
	Eugene W. Hickok Jr.3	Mar.	20, 1995
	Allyson Y. Schwartz ⁴	Mar.	23, 1995
	Thomas C. Corrigan ⁵	Apr.	27, 1995
	Nancy D. Kolb	May	19, 1995
	James M. Adovasio	June	21, 1995
	Janet S. Klein	June	
			30, 1995
	John W. Lawrence		30, 1995
	Gary Wolfe	Sept.	1, 1995
	Timothy Buchanan	Sept.	
	William A. Cornell Sr	Nov.	20, 1995
	John A. Herbst	Feb.	28, 1996
	George A. Nichols	May	8, 1996
	Andrea F. Fitting	July	22, 1998
	Brian c. Mitchell	July	22, 1998
	Allen M. Wenger		28, 1999
	Charles Zogby	June	21, 2001
	Jane M. Earll ⁴	Dec.	9, 2002
	Vicki L. Phillips ³	Mar.	
			25, 2003
	Robert A. Janosov	Apr.	21 2003
	Kathleen Pavelko	Apr.	30, 2003
	Wayne Spilove	May	20, 2003
	Cheryl McClenney-Brooker	July	7, 2003
	Rhonda R. Cohen	Sept.	17, 2003
	Gordon A. Haaland	Nov.	18, 2003
	Lawrence Curry ⁵	June	14, 2004
	Francis V. Barnes ³	Nov.	9, 2004
	Gerald Zahorchak ³	Nov.	6, 2005
*	Jim Ferlo ⁴	Mar.	2, 2005
	Laura S. Fisher	Jan.	24 2005
*	Scott Petri ¹	July	28, 2006
*	Joe Scarnati ²	Jan.	31, 2007
	Michele Sellitto		
*		Dec.	16, 2009
	Robert Matzie ⁵	Jan.	12, 2011
	Ronald J. Tomalis ³	Apr.	26, 2011
*	John A. Barbour	June	13, 2011
*	Karen Dougherty Buchholz		13, 2011
*	Susan M. Corbett	June	13, 2011
*	William V. Lewis	June	13, 2011
*	Fredrick C. Powell	June	13, 2011
*	Jean Craige Pepper Victor	June	27, 2011
*	Ann Moran		26, 2011
*	Andrew Masich		26, 2011
*	Richard Sand		26, 2011
	radiara Jana	συμί.	20, 2011

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956	* James M. Vaughan Nov. 18, 2011
Sylvester K. Stevens William J. Wewer Larry E. Tise Brent D. Glass John C. Wesley (acting) Barbara Franco.	Dec. 13, 1972 Apr. 9, 1981 Aug. 20, 1987 Dec. 28, 2002	* Incumbent 1 Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker 2 Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore 3 Ex-officio 4 Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader 5 Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8029



BRIAN A. HUDSON SR.

Executive Director and CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; HACC (A.A.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; frmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./ CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa./Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; CPA; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

Chair: Glenn Moyer Vice Chair: Thomas B. Hagen Members: Craig H. Alexander, K. Scott Baker, Ronald F. Croushore, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Beverly Mackereth, Rob McCord, Ross J. Nese, John Paone, Mark Schwartz, Howard B. Slaughter Jr., C. Alan Walker

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) was created in 1972 to provide affordable homeownership and rental housing options for older adults, low- and moderate-income families, and people with special needs. Through its financing programs for home mortgages, rental housing, and various related support programs throughout Pennsylvania's communities, PHFA promotes community stabilization, revitalization, and economic development while enhancing the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, to developers of rental housing for older adults, people with disabilities, and families with modest incomes, and by funding special initiatives to address housing and community needs and supportive services.

Since its creation, PHFA has provided more than \$11 billion of financing for more than 151,380 single-family home mortgage loans and 127,370 rental units. PHFA has administered more than \$462.6 million of tax credits across the Commonwealth and has provided more than \$321 million in financial support for rental housing development through the American Recovery and Reinvestment Program in 2010. It also has made \$493 million of Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program loans to save 46,400 families from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA's securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, federal and state program administration, and tax credits. PHFA's administrative expenses are predominantly paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize housing and related support programs.

Act 91 of 1983 created the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program, which is administered by PHFA and funded by state appropriations, program repayments, and other grant and foundation sources. When funding is available, this program provides loan assistance to eligible homeowners facing foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control with a reasonable prospect of repaying their mortgages.

ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the secretaries of Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Chief Counsel, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors, as well as specialists in the fields of finance, supportive services, homeownership counseling, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all people shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in four broad categories: multifamily rental housing, single-family homeownership, homeownership counseling, and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program. Additional initiatives and specialized programs targeting special community needs are initiated from time to time and up-to-date information may be available about these programs on the PHFA Web site at www.PHFA.org.

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

PennHOMES – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified people and families. It is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and through state housing and redevelopment assistance program funds and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the state Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED). (See below.) PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

PHFA Unrestricted Funds – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted fund balances for the production of affordable rental housing.

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME) Program – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan Programs – PHFA also provides loans to support qualified properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds and, depending on the program, Mortgage Backed Securities guaranteed by GNMA. These properties may be preservation transactions, moderate rehabilitation, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction. PHFA is approved to participate in various federal loan and insurance programs, including but not limited to HUD 221(d)(4), HUD 223(f), Risk Share 542(c), and USDA RD Section 538.

Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program – The Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally-authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar-for-dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a 10-year period. The development must maintain affordability to low-income residents for a minimum of 18 years, and in most cases 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. Annually, PHFA receives approximately \$279 million to allocate (pursuant to a qualified allocation plan adopted each year).

Preservation through Smart Rehab Program – Funding from the Preservation through Smart Rehab Program is provided to preserve Pennsylvania's affordable rental housing inventory by reducing utility costs through the implementation of conservation measures identified by comprehensive, investment-grade energy audits conducted by certified energy auditors. This is a "stand alone" program and is not available to applicants who are also seeking financing from any of the programs mentioned above.

Supportive Services Program – PHFA-financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of several PHFA-sponsored supportive service programs that assist residents in moving towards self-sufficiency or maintaining independence through on-site service coordinators or partnerships with relevant service providers. Additional supportive service initiatives, including tenant rental voucher programs, community services, and education and training programs, are administered by PHFA through cooperative agreements with the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare and Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

Single-Family Homeownership Programs

PHFA offers home purchase loans with competitive interest rates and lower fees that carry a fixed interest rate for 30 years.

HFA Programs: PHFA offers two conventional loan products that are designed specifically for HFAs (housing finance agencies). These products offer a fully amortized, 30-year, fixed-rate term with up to 97 percent financing.

The HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ loan does not require mortgage insurance, which is insurance coverage that is commonly required by lenders when the borrower has a down payment of less than 20 percent of the purchase price. Typically there is a premium added to a homebuyer's monthly mortgage payment to cover the cost of this insurance. Since this additional payment is not required with HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™, the total monthly mortgage payment is typically lower than a loan with mortgage insurance included, even though the interest rate may be slightly higher.

With the HFA Preferred™ loan, mortgage insurance is provided by one of several private mortgage insurance companies when the borrower puts down less than 20 percent toward the purchase of the home.

Keystone Home Loan Program – This program has specific income and purchase price limits for each county. In some cases, there's a first-time homebuyer requirement, but it is waived in 39 targeted counties and 13 census tract areas. Government loans insured/guaranteed by FHA, VA, and RD are available. Conventional loans require 20 percent down.

Keystone Government Loan Program – This program provides first-mortgage financing on loans insured/guaranteed by FHA, RD, or VA. The K-Gov program has no first-time homebuyer requirement, no income limits, and no purchase price limits.

Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program – This program provides a second mortgage loan to help with the costs associated with the purchase of a home. Qualified borrowers can receive up to 2 percent of the purchase price or market value, up to a maximum of \$4,000, which is to be repaid monthly, amortized over a 10-year term. Keystone Advantage can be used to cover the down payment or closing costs in conjunction with all PHFA mortgage loan programs and carries the same fixed interest rate as the first mortgage.

HOMEstead Program - Homebuyers eligible for the HOMEstead Program may qualify for up to \$10,000 in down payment and closing cost assistance in the form of a no-interest, second mortgage loan. HOMEstead funds are forgiven at 20 percent per year over five years. The first mortgage is provided by PHFA at the same rate as the Keystone Home Loan Program.

Access Modification Loan – The Access Home Modification Program provides mortgage loans up to \$10,000 to assist people with disabilities or who have a family member(s) living in the household with disabilities who are purchasing a home that needs accessibility modifications. This program provides a deferred payment loan with no interest and no monthly payment. Buyers with a physical disability or a physically disabled household member who qualify for one of the agency's home loan programs may also be eligible for up to \$15,000 in a no-interest down payment and closing cost assistance loan through the Access Downpayment and Closing Cost Assistance Program.

Refinance Options: The HFA Preferred Risk SharingTM, HFA PreferredTM, and FHA/VA Streamline Refinance programs provide refinance options for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence.

HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ and the HFA Preferred™ programs – These programs provide a refinance option for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence. Cash back is limited to \$2,000 or 2 percent of the balance of the new PHFA loan, whichever is less.

FHA Streamline Refinance loan product allows eligible homeowners to refinance their existing FHA loan to reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

VA Interest Rate Reduction Refinancing Loan (IRRRL) allows eligible veteran-homeowners to refinance their existing VA-quaranteed loan to a lower interest rate and reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

Homeownership Counseling Program

Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling Initiative (CHCI) – PHFA's CHCI trains and certifies organizations to provide homebuyer workshops, pre-settlement counseling, and pre-purchase counseling to prospective homeowners throughout the state. The agency offers homeownership education, budgeting, credit, financial and technical assistance, property inspections, rehabilitation, and maintenance. More than 80 organizations participate.

Foreclosure Abatement Program

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP) – When funding is available, HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single-family residence and must be owner-occupied; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 36 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained). HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income, and funds from the Commonwealth.

Other Information

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and educational programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues. Additional information is available from PHFA's Web site at: www.PHFA.org.

MEMBERS	Term Began Since 1973	
John Chatley Jr	Jan.	16, 1973
Richard J. Fox	Jan.	16, 1973
Leon E. Hickman	Jan.	16, 1973
Robert R. Lavelle	Jan.	16, 1973
James A. Lineberger	Jan.	16, 1973
John M. O'Brien	Jan.	16, 1973
William H. Wilcox	Jan.	16, 1973

Yvonne S. Perry	Mar	2 1974
Walter G. Arader	,	
Nancy Neuman	July	15, 1975
Carl K. Dellmuth	Apr.	14, 1976
John J. O'Connor	Apr.	14, 1976
Grace M. Sloan	Apr.	14, 1976
John Conley	July	14, 1976
William E. Whitesell	July	14, 1976
Nancy B. Mawby	Sept.	20, 1976
John H. Miller Jr	Dec.	14, 1976

Norval D. Reese	Nov. 23, 1977 Feb. 8, 1977 Feb. 13, 1979 Feb. 13, 1979 Mar. 27, 1979 Mar. 27, 1979 Nov. 13, 1979 June 10, 1980 Jan. 13, 1981 Jan. 13, 1981 Jan. 14, 1981 Feb. 10, 1982 Feb. 15, 1983 June 10, 1985 July 17, 1985 Nov. 6, 1986 Feb. 19, 1987	Paul H. Wentzel Jr	Nov. 27, 2002 Nov. 13, 2002 Jan. 21, 2003 Jan. 21, 2003 Sept. 17, 2003 Jan. 21, 2005 Feb. 7, 2005 July 17, 2006 Aug. 16, 2006 Jan. 23, 2007 Jan. 20, 2007 Apr. 30, 2007 June 14, 2007 Jan. 20, 2009 Jan. 4, 2010 Apr. 12, 2010 Sept. 16, 2010
Catherine Baker Knoll	Feb. 19, 1989	* Glenn Moyer	Jan. 18, 2011
* Mark Schwartz Andrew T. Greenberg		* C. Alan Walker * Ronald F. Croushore	
Eric J. Bertovich	Mar. 11, 1993	Colleen M. DeFrank	June 9, 2011
Charles W. Prine JrWayne W. Congar		* Ross J. Nese * Craig H. Alexander	
Maisha Jackson	May 13, 1993	* K. Scott Baker	
Daniel J. Milliron	May 13, 1993	* Beverly Mackereth	Feb. 16, 2013
Raymond S. Angeli			
William C. Bostic			Term Began
* Thomas B. Hagen		Executive Directors	Since 1973
Raymond Iacobucci		John M. McCoy Jr	
Gary E. Lenker Richard C. Rishel		Carl Payne	
David E. Black (acting)		William M. Cleveland	
Feather O. Houstoun		Wayne D. Gerhold	
Barbara Hafer	,	Michael A. Donadee (acting) Karl Smith	
Samuel A. McCullough		William C. Bostic	
Kenneth L. Rall	Oct. 21, 1997	* Brian A. Hudson Sr.	
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999	Brian A. FladSon St	July 1, 2003
Richard G. Mingey			
* John Paone		* Incumbent	
James B. Kauffman Jr.			
Morris J. Dean	May 9, 2002	1	

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

333 Market St., 8th Floor Harrisburg, PA 17126



Joann L. Edwards

Executive Director, Human Relations Commission

JoAnn L. Edwards; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1981; St. Francis Univ. (M.A.), HRM & IR, 1994; frmr. HR dir.: New Directions for Progress, Northwestern Human Svcs.; corp. v-pres.: HR, NHS Human Svcs.; mem./frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: HR Profs. of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Soc. of HR Mgmt.; cert. Sr. Prof. HR Mgmt.; awds.: HR Prof. of the Yr.-2003, The Amer. Biograph. Inst. USA Notable Amer. Woman-2000; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission July 2011.

Chair: Gerald S. Robinson Vice Chair: Raquel O. Yiengst Secretary: Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr. Members: M. Joel Bolstein, Hon. Terence Farrell, Pamela L. McGaha, J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar, Sylvia A. Waters

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate unlawful discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education. Discrimination is unlawful when based on race; color; religion; ancestry; age (40 and above); sex; national origin; familial status; handicap or disability; the use, handling, or training of support animals because of blindness, deafness or physical disability; willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures; and possession of a GED rather than a high school diploma.

The Commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and an educational outreach program in which staff members provide information and guidance to employers, owners, and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators, and others to comply with the law and promote equal opportunity. The Commission also works with a network of public and private agencies to address community tensions that may arise following hate crimes or other public expressions of bias.

Executive offices are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

333 Market Street, 14th Floor Harrisburg, PA 17101



SILVAN B. LUTKEWITTE III Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission

Silvan B. Lutkewitte III, born July 12, 1963; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1985; pres./CEO: Targe-peutics, Inc.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission August. 2009, Chair Nov. 2010, re-elected Apr. 2013.

Chair: Silvan B. Lutkewitte III Vice Chair: George Bedwick Members: John F. Mizner, Lawrence J. Tabas, Dennis A. Watson

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of proposed and existing regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other

authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, the Fish and Boat Commission, the Game Commission, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority. The Commission's mission under the Regulatory Review Act is to encourage the resolution of objections to a regulation and the reaching of a consensus among the Commission, the standing committees, interested parties, and the promulgating agency.

The Commission determines if regulations are in the public interest by evaluating conformity of regulations with the underlying statutory authority and legislative intent. The Commission also evaluates regulations in terms of economic and fiscal impact; protection of the public health, safety, and welfare; clarity, feasibility and reasonableness; and the use of acceptable data.

The Commission acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and recommendations pertaining to regulations from members of the General Assembly, standing committees, and the regulated public. The regulatory review process requires agencies to justify their use of regulatory authority so that regulations are not unduly burdensome or adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

COMMISSIONERS		oointed ce 1982
Robert J. Harbison III		
(reapptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89 Arthur V. Harris(reapptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)		
Irvin G. Zimmerman		30, 1982
(reapptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93) Michael D. Hanna Jr.	Nov.	
Lawrence B. Abrams III	May	12, 1983
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair)(reapptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90,	10/20/	
reapptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/1 10/6/95-5/4/06.) Robert S. Ross Jr		26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff Mark D. Schwartz		
Thomas P. Comerford Jr(reapptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)	Aug.	29, 1989
Thomas F. Lamb* * John F. Mizner		
(reapptd. 6/22/05, 2/19/09, 3/15/11)		
Arthur Coccodrilli(reapptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03, 2/4/06, 3/9/09)	ividí.	12, 1990

Alvin C. Bush (v-chair)	Mar.	6, 1997
(reapptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06;		
chair 5/4/06–12/14/06)		
Murray Ufberg	Feb.	16, 2003
Daniel F. Clark	May	21, 2003
David M. Barasch	July	10, 2006
David J. DeVries	June	1, 2006
Nancy Sabol Frantz	Dec.	19, 2007
Karen Miller	Apr.	11, 2008
* George Bedwick (v-chair)	Jan.	28, 2009
(reapptd. 1/29/12)		
S. David Fineman	May	19, 2009
* Silvan B. Lutkewitte III (chair)		
* Lawrence J. Tabas	Feb.	11, 2011
* Dennis A. Watson	July 1	6, 2012
	_	
Executive Directors		
Gary E. Crowell	June	16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz		
Robert E. Nyce	,	
Mary S. Wyatte		
Kim Kaufman		
Fiona E. Wilmarth		
* David Sumner	,	
* Incumbent		

^{*} Incumbent

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

Oppenheim Building, 3rd floor, 409 Lackawanna Avenue Scranton, PA 18503



MARIA MONTERO

Executive Director

Maria Montero, born Oct. 22, 1976, in Coaldale, daughter of Ricardo and Cathy; Marian Cath. H.S., 1994; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1998; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001; frmr. territory mgr.: Abbott Labs; frmr. editor: *El Torero* Spanish Newspaper; frmr. assoc.: Law Offices of Gerald Strubinger; bd. mem.: N. East. Pa. Alliance, Hispanic Ctr., of the Lehigh Val., Schuylkill Commun. Action; eucharistic minister/lector: Ss. Peter & Paul Roman Cath. Ch.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Hisp. C of C Rising Star Awd.-2013, *Impacto* Spanish Newspaper Most Influential Latino-2012, Las Damas Peruanas Women of the Yr. Awd.-2012; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Dec. 2011; 1 child.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs (GACLA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the Latino community. GACLA makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures and legislation that would affect the Latino community in Pennsylvania and serves as the Governor's liaison to the Latino organizations to ensure that state government is accessible to the Latino community.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

Northwest Office Building Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001



JOSEPH E. "SKIP" BRION

Chair, Liquor Control Board

Joseph E. "Skip" Brion; St. Joseph's Univ.; Villanova Law Sch.; managing part.: Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer LLP; frmr. chair: Rep. Comm. of Chester Co.; chair: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; bd. mem.: SEPTA; frmr. trustee: Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; mem.: Friends Assn. for the Care and Prot. of Child., Chester Co. Art Assn., num. char. orgs.; *Philadelphia Magazine* Pa. Super Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board Nov. 2011; married Glenda; 2 children.



ROBERT S. MARCUS

Member, Liquor Control Board

Robert S. Marcus; Val. Forge Mil. Acad., 1970; Syracuse Univ. (B.A.), pre-law/bus., 1974, Univ. of San Diego Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: McGregor Motor Co.; owner: RSM Realty; found. part.: Marcus & Mack; treas: Indiana Co. C of C; bd. mem.: Apangea Learning, Fdn. for Indiana Univ. of Pa; mem.: Fed. Dist. Ct. of the W. District of Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board Nov. 2007, reconfirmed Oct. 2010; married Maura; 1 daughter.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of the General Assembly upon the repeal of Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {P.L. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 P.S. §1-101–9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Liquor Control Board has four major missions: to administer the Commonwealth's beverage-alcohol industry through its stores and licensees; promote responsible beverage-alcohol consumption; provide customers with access to the world of beverage alcohol through product availability and information, and courteous and knowledgeable service; and to maximize returns to the people of Pennsylvania.

The Board operates a statewide system of approximately 600 Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores and employs nearly 5,800 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 17 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code grants the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- · buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol
 and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- · lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Liquor Code (such regulations have the force of law);
- · take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Liquor Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the Board require the approval of at least two members. The Board appoints a chief executive officer.

BOARD MEMBERS Patrick E. Kerwin	Feb. 8, 1955 Feb. 8, 1955 Jan. 26, 1956 Dec. 2, 1957 Sept. 6, 1961 Jan. 13, 1964 Nov. 22, 1966	Henry H. Kaplan
Dean R. Fisher James E. Staudinger	Sept. 6, 1961 Jan. 13, 1964 Nov. 22, 1966 Dec. 20, 1966 Jan. 2, 1968 Jan. 1, 1972	Jonathan H. Newman Oct. 26, 199

MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street Harrisburg, PA 17110



Chair, Milk Marketing Board



Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Svc. Agency; environ. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with DEP & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues; frmr. ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v-chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; gov. apptd.: Climate Change Adv. Comm.; awds.: Innovation of Bus. Mgmt. & Ldrshp. Top Producer of the Yr. Awd.-2013, Innovation Ctr. for U.S. Dairies Outstg. Energy Conserv. & Renewable Energy Generation Recog.-2012, IDFA Innovative Dairy Farmer of the Yr., Brubaker Farms of Mt. Joy-2011, The

George C. Delp Awd., Gov. Awd. for Environ. Excell.-2010, Lancaster Co. Exemplar Awd.-2009, Master Farmer Awd.-2008, Pa. Dairymen's Assn. Awd. for Ldrshp.-2007, County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Awd.-2001, Dairy of Distinc. Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reapptd. Sept. 2003, July 2009, appt. Chair May 5, 2011; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.



RICHARD KRIEBEL

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Richard Kriebel, born June 29, 1943, in Montgomery, son of Wilmer and Catherine Kriebel; Collegeville-Trapp H.S., 1961; Penn State Univ./Kellogg Found. Rural Ldrshp. Prog.; family dairy farmer for 40+ yrs.; frmr. mem./chair: Columbia Co. Plann. Comm.; frmr. adm. ldr.: Columbia Co. 4-H; frmr. bd. mem./chair.: AgChoice Farm Credit, AgFirst Farm Credit Bank of Columbia, S.C.; mem.: Pa. Jr. Dairy Show Comm., N. Columbia Co. Cultural & Commun. Ctr. Fin. & Pers. Comm.; mem./elder: Benton Christian Ch.; apptd. Chair, Milk Marketing Board Apr. 7, 2008, apptd. Member 2011; married Janet Buckwalter; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.



LYNDA J. BOWMAN

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Lynda J. Bowman, from Lancaster, daughter of the late Violet Mattis and Walter R. Foote Jr.; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1960; frmr. comptroller: Tom Corbett for Atty. Gen. and Gov. Comm.; frmr. part-time sr. assoc.: Capital Assoc. Inc; frmr. sec.: Pa. Milk Mrkg. Bd.; frmr. budget analyst: House Maj. Approp. Comm.; frmr. adm. svcs. dir.: Pa. Dept of Agric.; frmr. sys. adm.: Tom Ridge for Gov. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Rep. Camp. Comm.; frmr. Rep. Comm.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. pres.: Intl. Assn. of Milk Control Agencies; hon. life mem.: IAMCA; mem.: St. James Episcopal Ch.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 22, 2011; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board. On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, and verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

Legal Division – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff, represents the Board in court, represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings, prepares regulations and Official General Orders, and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

Enforcement and Accounting Division – Represents the Board in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

Support Services Division – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS		ce 1952
BOARD MEMBERS P. Stephen Stahlnecker Joab K. Mahood John A. Smith	Sinn Mar. Mar. May Aug. Nov. July Aug. June Jan. Jan. Dec. Nov. Oct. May Nov.	5, 1952 5, 1952 5, 1952 31, 1956 20, 1956 18, 1960 1, 1963 7, 1963
Leon H. Wilkinson Donald E. Lanius Beverly R. Minor	May Oct. Oct.	15, 1986 20, 1989 31, 1995

*	Luke F. Brubaker	June	17, 1997
	(apptd. chair 5/5/11)		
	Barbara A. Grumbine	May	31, 2001
	Boyd E. Wolff (chair)		
*	Richard Kriebel (chair)	Apr.	7, 2008
*	Lynda J. Bowman	June	22, 2011

Secretaries		pointed ce 1956
Robert Brewington		1956
Maurice M. Martin		1963 1972
Morris Blanding Harry E. Kapleau		
Earl B. Fink Jr.	Jan.	14, 1976
Gene G. Veno	Mar.	7, 1984
John C. Pierce	Oct.	30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia	Nov.	20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman	Sept.	8, 1998
Keith Bierly		12, 2004
* Timothy Moyer	Nov.	11, 2011

^{*} Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165 Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165



JAMES B. ALLEN

Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica P. Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; cert. emp. ben. spec. desig.; frmr. research analyst: Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. asst. dir./exec. dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

Chair: John A. Haiko Vice Chair: Paul Corbin Members: Carol Aichele, Barry L. Sherman, David S. Perruso, Duane L. Filchner, William J. Junkin, Robert M. McCord, Steven T. Heinly, George Milakovic, Salvatore J. Panto Jr.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, P.L. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and cash balance. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974	
Joseph Abate	Sind May May May May May May Dec. Jan. Aug. Dec. Apr. Sept. Dec. Jan. Sept. Sept. Sept.	1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1974 1, 1977 16, 1976 17, 1977 18, 1977 15, 1977 21, 1978 21, 1978 16, 1979 20, 1979 20, 1979
William R. Davis	Feb. Sept.	21, 1980 21, 1980 18, 1980 17, 1981

David I Cmith	Fob	21 1001
David L. Smith David W. Black		
Aurel M. Arndt		
Dale L. Metzger		
N. James Fluck		
Howard Eckert		
Robert E. Burke		10, 1984
James B. Bonner	Mar.	12, 1985
George E. Gift Jr		
John G. Brown III	July	3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain		
Roy C. Bridges		
Harry H. Wonderland		
James J. Haggerty		
G. Davis Greene Jr.		
Howard D. Kunik		
Catherine Baker Knoll		
Christopher A. Lewis	Sent	11, 1989
David W. Hays	Feh.	24 1989
Robert W. Klunk		
Veronica T. Recker		
Barbara W. Bigelow		
Richard G. Bonneville		
Douglas K. Bowen (chair)		
Duugias K. Duweii (chall)	IVUV.	5, 1991

4 - 130

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

	Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov.	12, 1991
	Paul S. McMillen	Mar.	11, 1992
	Robert N. Grant	June	28, 1994
	Yvette Kane	Jan.	17, 1995
	Victor A. Cicero	Mar.	15, 1996
	Robert T. Umstead	Mar.	15, 1996
	Barbara Hafer	Jan.	21, 1997
	Kim Pizzingrilli	Oct.	27, 1998
	Anthony T. Spagnolo	Jan.	19, 2000
	Linda A. Bodnar		25, 2000
	Dawn C. Knapp	Sept.	5, 2000
	Richard D. Derstine	Apr.	11, 2001
	Benjamin Ramos	Jan.	21, 2003
	Pedro A. Cortés		13, 2003
*	John A. Haiko	July	25, 2003
	Linda L. Lingle	Aug.	7, 2003
	Robert P. Casey Jr	Jan.	18, 2005
	Victor A. Cicero	Jan.	31, 2005
*	Paul Corbin	Jan.	31, 2005
	Charles Staso		26, 2007

Robin Weissman	May	22, 2007
* Duane L. Filchner	Jan.	24, 2008
Trish Ward	July	31, 2008
* Robert M. McCord	Jan.	20, 2009
* William J. Junkin	Apr.	3, 2009
* David S. Perruso	Dec.	7, 2009
* Barry L. Sherman	Dec.	7, 2009
* Carol Aichele	Jan.	18, 2011
* George Milakovic	Dec.	11, 2012
* Salvatore J. Panto Jr	Dec.	11, 2012
* Steven T. Heinly	Jan.	8, 2013
,		

Secretaries		oointed ce 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	June	13, 1974

^{*} Incumbent

PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

333 Market Street, Lobby Level www.patientsafetyauthority.org



CARRIE DELONE, M.D.

Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Carrie DeLone, M.D.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), biol.; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), physiol.; attd. Temple Univ. Sch. of Medicine; cmpltd. trng.; Upstate Med. Ctr., Syracuse, N.Y.; bd. cert. internal medicine; frmr. phys. adv.: Holy Spirit Hosp.; gov. nom.: Physician General; apptd. Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority.



MICHAEL C. DOERING Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Michael C. Doering; Bradley Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1982; Indiana Univ. (M.B.A.), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority Jan. 2007; 2 children.

Chair: Carrie DeLone, M.D. Vice Chair: Stanton N. Smullens Secretary/Treasurer: Gary A. Merica Members: Jan Boswinkel, M.D., John Bulger, D.O., Joan M. Garzarelli, Daniel Glunk, M.D., Lorina Marshall Blake, Cliff Rieders, Esq., Eric Weitz, Esq.

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers, and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "In-

cidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, Web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends, suggests improvements to enhance patient safety, and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's Web site, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among health care facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/ or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS		pointed ce 2002
BOARD MEMBERS Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex-officio) Cliff Rieders, Esq	Mar. Apr. Apr. May May May May May May Jan.	20, 2002 3, 2002 5, 2002 20, 2002 20, 2002 20, 2002 20, 2002 20, 2002 20, 2002 31, 2002 14, 2003

Roosevelt Hairston Jr., Esq	July	16, 2004
* Gary A. Merica, R. Ph	July	16, 2004
* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.		11, 2005
Marshall W. Webster, M.D	Mar.	24, 2005
Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D	May	8, 2006
Terry Hyman, Esq	May	2009
* John Bulger, D.O		2013
* Daniel Glunk, M.D.		2013
Sant Ram, M.D.	Jan.	2013
* Eric Weitz, Esq	May	2013
* Carrie DeLone, M.D. (chair)		2013
* Radheshyam M. Agrawal	June	2013
* Jan Boswinkel, M.D	Oct.	2013

*Incumbent

PENNVEST

(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority) 22 South Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101



PAUL K. MARCHETTI

Executive Director, PENNVEST

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph.D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Govt. Accountability Office; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988.

Chair: William Sasso Vice Chair: Christopher Abruzzo Secretary/Treasurer: Charles B. Zogby Members: Sheri Phillips, Richard A. Kasunic, , Donald C. White, C. Alan Walker, Donna Oberlander, Anthony DeLuca, Donald Gennuso, Timothy Moury, M, Joel Bolstein, Bruce Hottle.

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the then Department of Environmental Resources, which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982. Since its inception, PENNVEST has been capitalized by more than \$1.7 billion in Commonwealth funds and an additional \$1.7 billion in federal dollars. PENNVEST has used these financial resources to make loans and grants totaling more than \$7 billion during its lifetime.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power by Act 16 to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer, water and storm water systems throughout the state. PENNVEST also provides assistance to deal with problems caused by non-point source pollution. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans.

OARD MEMBERS		pointed ce 1987	
Arthur A. Davis	Jan.	20, 1987	
Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar.	1, 1988	
Michael H. Hershock		1, 1988	
Karen A. Miller	Mar.	1, 1988	
Raymond R. Christman	Mar.	1, 1988	
David L. Jannetta		1, 1988	
John E. Peterson	Mar.	3, 1988	
James P. Kelly	Mar.	17, 1988	
Robert B. Pease	Mar.	17, 1988	
Raphael J. Musto	Mar.	22, 1988	*
Aurel Arndt		22, 1988	*
Camille George	. Mar.	1, 1988	
Joseph A. Lashinger Jr	Mar.	1, 1988	
David F. Garvey		30, 1991	
Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan.	30, 1991	
Robert D. Reber Jr	Jan.	30, 1991	
Andrew T. Greenberg	Feb.	18, 1992	
Carole Rubley	Mar.	24, 1993	*
Gov. Tom Ridge	Jan.	17, 1995	*
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan.	17, 1995	
Eugene E. Porterfield	Jan.	19, 1995	*
Thomas B. Hagen	Feb.	14, 1995	*
Gary E. Crowell	Feb.	14, 1995	*
James M. Seif	Mar.	6, 1995	*
William C. Bostic	Mar.	21, 1995	*
Bruce G. Hottle	Mar.	30, 1995	*
Ash Khare		20, 1995	*
Suzanne R. Weber	Apr.	20, 1995	*
Whitney A. Sanders II		30, 1997	*
Joseph M. Uliana			*
Samuel A. McCullough		1, 1997	
Harold F. Mowery		2, 1999	*
David E. Hess			1

	Kelly Powell Logan	July	11,	2001
	Gov. Mark S. Schweiker	Oct.	5,	2001
	Gov. Edward G. Rendell	Jan.	21,	2003
	Michael J. Masch		23,	2003
	Donald T. Cunningham Jr	Feb.	11,	2003
	Dennis Yablonsky	Mar.	11,	2003
	Joseph Manko	May	13,	2003
	Kathleen M. McGinty	June	3,	2003
	Louis Applebaum	July	16,	2003
	David Brinjac	July	16,	2003
	Linda Lingle		16,	2003
	Eric Oyer	July	16,	2003
*	Donald C. White	Jan.	4,	2005
	James P. Creedon	July	6,	2005
	MaryJane Strub	June	27,	2007
	Dick L. Hess		12,	2009
	Mary Soderberg	July	7,	2008
	George E. Cornelius	Jan.	22,	2009
	John Hanger	Apr.	22,	2009
	Stephanie L. Kosta	Sept.	1,	2009
*	Tom Corbett		18,	2011
*	Charles B. Zogby	April	12,	2011
	Michael Krancer	July	5,	2011
*	Richard A. Kasunic	Oct.	26,	2011
*	William Sasso1	Sept.	17,	2012
*	Sheri Phillips	Sept.	17,	2012
*	C. Alan Walker	Sept.		
*	M. Joel Bolstein	Sept.		
*	Donald Gennuso	Sept.	17,	2012
*	Timothy Moury	Feb.	6,	2013
*	Anthony DeLuca	Mar.	14,	2013
*	Christopher Abruzzo	Apr.	12,	2013
*	Donna Oberlander	Sept.	27,	2013
*	Incumbent			

- ov. Tom Corbett's representative

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19134



JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean/Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seg.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within

an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"), and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

	Term
BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Expiration
Ernest G. Barefield	Sept. 10, 1990
Richard E. Willey	
G. Davis Greene	
James F. Kenney	Jan. 2, 1992
Joseph B. Sturgis	Feb. 15, 1993
Wallace H. Nunn	Sept. 10, 1993
Shirley B. Hamilton	Sept. 15, 1993
Brenda Mitchell	Apr. 11, 1994
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 6, 1995
Joseph H. Jacovini, Esq	Feb. 15, 1995
Charles N. Marshall	
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.)	
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04)	
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01)	
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97)	Feb. 3, 1997
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02)	Feb. 6, 1997
Thomas W. Blackwell	
James E. McErlane, Esq	
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98)	Sept. 7, 1997
Rev. Nicholas S. Rashford, S.J.	0 . 05 .007
(resigned 3/04)	Sept. 25, 1997
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 3/96)	Oct. 25, 1997
Thomas J. Kelly	
Herbert Barness	, , , , , ,
Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02)	Oct. 23, 1999
Robert A. Judge Sr	
Michael Rashid	
Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05)	June 12, 2004

	Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04)	Sept.	27, 2005
	Salvatore V. Candelaria		
	Brian J. Preski, Esq.		
	John Silvi (resigned 9/03)		
	Chad Rubin, Esq.		
	Frank Gillen		
	Harry T. Williams		,
	John Cuff		
*	Rina Cutler		,
	Shawn Dougherty		
	Clifford E. Haines, Esq. (resigned 9/21/11)		
	Herbert Vederman (resigned 9/2/11)		9, 2011
	Rhonda Hill Wilson, Esq		
	John H. Estey, Esq		9, 2011
*	Vahan H. Gureghian, Esq	Feb.	12, 2013
	James R. Roche		9, 2014
*	John S. Skoutelas, Esq	Feb.	10, 2015
*	Boise Butler, III		11, 2015
*	Charles G. Kopp, Esq	Oct.	11, 2015
*	James D. Shacklett III	Oct.	11, 2015
*	John J. Soroko, Esq	Oct.	11, 2015
*	Rocky Bryan	Oct.	26, 2015
*	Paul D. McNichol, Esq	Mar.	25, 2017
*	Anthony V. Mannino, Esq		30, 2017
*	David K. Cuff		1, 2017

^{*} Incumbent

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990 Pittsburgh, PA 15219



JAMES R. McCARVILLE

Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign svc., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.Ph.), urban studies, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; frmr. Peace Corps vol.: Brazil; frmr. exec. dir.: Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; frmr. consult.: Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama; bd. mem.: Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, VP PIANC-USA; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children, 3 grandchildren.

The Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. The port handles 30-40 million tons of cargo each year and supports 217,000 direct, indirect, and induced jobs.

The Commission works with industry and government officials together to attract new cargoes, it seeks federal funding for the USACE to maintain and modernize the aging lock and dam infrastructure in the port district, and it promotes innovative technology, such as broadband communications, to lower the cost of doing business on the SW Pennsylvania waterways. It manages and oversees federal grants for third parties including grants for port security and marine clean engine improvements. It structures private revenue-backed bond issues.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from the Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members and the expiration of their office are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Term Expiration
Albert Aloia	Nov. 14, 2014
William Brown	May 12, 2013
Michael Dunleavy	May 12, 2013
Jim Ferlo	Nov. 30, 2012
Ed Gainey	Nov. 30, 2014
Max R. Janairo Jr	May 12, 2013
Jim Marshall	Nov. 30, 2010
Roy E. Marshall	May 12, 2013

Appointed
May 12, 2013
May 12, 2013
May 12, 2013
May 12, 2013

Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100 Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



MICHAEL C. POTTEIGER

Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

Michael C. Potteiger; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1989; frmr. probation officer: Dauphin Co.; frmr. chief adult probation officer: Northumberland Co.; frmr. dir.: Dauphin Co. Adult Probation/Parole Svcs.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Co. Chief Adult Probation & Parole Officers Assn.; PAPPC Probation & Parole Prof. of the Yr. Awd.; confirmed Member, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole December 13, 2011, apptd. Chair Jan. 30, 2012.

Chair: Michael C. Potteiger Members: Edward L. Burke, Randy Feathers, Michael L. Green, Leslie M. Grey, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Craig C. McKay, John Tuttle, Lloyd White

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, P.L. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1298 and codified by Act 33, August 11, 2009, 61 Pa.C.S. §6102-6153. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Duties/Responsibilities – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media is handled by the Office of Communications. Correspondence with legislative offices is handled by the Office of Policy and Legislative Affairs.

OFFICE OF REENTRY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

This Office handles all institutional and reentry functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The Office also oversees the Standards and Accreditation office, which is responsible for audits of field staff for compliance with national standards, audits of programs in community corrections centers, and investigations for the Board of Pardons.

OFFICE OF FIELD SUPERVISION

This Office oversees the supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison. Parole supervision staff members are

located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY

The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board's liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board's files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate's file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

BOARD MEMBERS		Appointed	
(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)	Since 1953		
E. Washington Rhodes		15, 1953	
Paul J. Gernert	May	7, 1956	
Richard T.S. Brown	June	1, 1956	
William F. Butler	Jan.	4, 1965	
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec.	11, 1967	
Harry W. Poole	Dec.	27, 1967	
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan.	6, 1968	
William C. Boor	Dec.	9, 1970	
John H. Jefferson	Dec.	3, 1971	
Ernest R. Conley	Dec.	31, 1971	
Paul J. Descano	Dec.	31, 1973	
Verdell Dean	Aug.	13, 1975	
Fred W. Jacobs	Mar.	18, 1976	
William Forbes	Nov.	19, 1976	
Walter G. Scheipe	Dec.	27, 1980	
Raymond P. McGinnis	June	1, 1983	
Walter L. Crocker	Nov.	13, 1985	
Mary Ann Stewart	Nov.	13, 1985	
Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr.	11, 1988	
Allen Castor		16, 1992	
Gary R. Lucht	May	4, 1993	
Michael M. Webster	May	23, 1995	
Nicholas P. Muller	June	19, 1995	
Sean R. Ryan	June	19, 1995	

	William F. Ward	Feb.	10, 1997
	Richard A. Kipp	June	11, 1997
	Barbara K. Descher	June	11, 1997
	Lloyd A. White	July	9, 2001
	Michael L. Green	Oct.	28, 2003
	Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct.	28, 2003
	Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D		10, 2004
	Catherine Corrine McVey	June	29, 2005
	Benjamin A. Martinez	June	29, 2005
	Matthew T. Mangino	June	30, 2006
	Judith E. Viglione	June	25, 2007
	Charles J. Fox	June	25, 2007
	Lloyd A. White	June	25, 2007
*	John Tuttle		16, 2009
*	Michael L. Green	Dec.	16, 2009
*	Jeffrey R. Imboden	Dec.	16, 2009
*	Michael C. Potteiger (Chair)		13, 2011
*	Craig C. McKay	Dec.	13, 2011
*	Randy Feathers		3, 2012
*	Edward L. Burke	Oct.	1, 2013
*	Leslie M. Grey	Oct.	1, 2013
*	Lloyd A. White	Oct.	1, 2013

^{*} Incumbent

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 1429 Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429



ANTHONY W. SALOMONE

Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission

Anthony W. Salomone, born May 4, 1946, in New York City, son of Anthony W. and Jean Musillo Salomone; Sewanhaka H.S.; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), 1968, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1969; asst. prof.: Ohio North. Univ.; frmr. chief, Mun. Consult. Div.: Pa. Dept. of Commun. Affairs; frmr. dir.: Office of Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pub. Employ. Retirement Comm.; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Mar. 2010; married Eve Marie; 2 children.



JAMES L. McANENY Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission

James L. McAneny, born Dec. 20, 1948, in Johnstown, son of James L., M.D., and Sarah Ward McAneny; Johnstown Bish. McCort H.S., 1966; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. mil. police corps: U.S. Army; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Aud. Gen.; priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Pub. Pension Attys.; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Dec. 2007; married Karen Legacy; 2 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 P.S. §§1401-1411). The Commission consists of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities. One is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the more than 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of more than \$200 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted more than 4,600 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plans. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,100 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System, and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gilmore B. Seavers Dale D. Stone	

	Paul D. Halliwell	1994-08
	A. Carville Foster Jr	2008-10
*	Anthony W. Salomone	2010-

^{*} Incumbent

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road Wormleysburg, PA 17043



Robert Baccon

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, State Public School Building Authority

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City; St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

President: Tom Corbett Vice Presidents: Michael J. Folmer, Andrew E. Dinniman, Warren E. Kampf Treasurer: Robert M. McCord Secretary: Sheri L. Phillips Members: Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Carolyn C. Dumaresq

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, community colleges, vocational/technical schools, and intermediate units. Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued more than \$7 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

Administration – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an executive director and staff.

Financing – SPSBA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from the borrower. SPSBA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, SPSBA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together. SPSBA also administers a Revolving Loan Fund, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest for a maximum of five years.

Projects – Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS (Created by Act of July 5, 1947)		Appointed Since 2003	
Thomas Winters		2, 2003	
Edward G. Rendell	Jan.	21, 2003	
Vicki L. Phillips		21, 2003	
Donald T. Cunningham Jr	Jan.	21, 2003	
Frank LaGrotta	July	3, 2004	
Francis V. Barnes	Sept.	7, 2004	
Jack E. Wagner	Jan.	18, 2005	
James P. Creedon	June	8, 2005	
Gerald L. Zahorchak	Sept.	5, 2005	
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Jan.	2, 2007	
Dennis M. O'Brien	Jan.	2, 2007	
Samuel H. Smith		2, 2007	
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan.	3, 2007	
Stanley E. Saylor	Apr.	20, 2007	
Robin L. Wiessmann		30, 2007	
Bryan R. Lentz		29, 2007	

Keith R. McCall Jan.	6, 2009
* Robert M. McCord Jan.	20, 2009
Jeffrey E. Piccola Feb.	19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca Jan.	11, 2011
* Thomas W. Corbett Jan.	18, 2011
John C. Bear Feb.	1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman Feb.	14, 2011
* Sheri L. Phillips Apr.	12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis Apr.	26, 2011
* Eugene A. DePasquale Jan.	
* Warren E. Kampf Jan.	28, 2013
* Michael J. Folmer Jan.	
William E. Harner May	22, 2013
* Carolyn C. Dumaresq Aug.	26, 2013
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Executive Directors		ointment Date
Russell C. Bartman	Feb.	5, 1948

Elliott Falk June 23, 1961 W. Stuart Helm Jan. 17, 1967 Robert R. Gerhart Jr. Dec. 1, 1972 Charles J. Lieberth June 21, 1979 Edward W. Mill Nov. 14, 1979 Wayne D. Gerhold Mar. 26, 1980 Robert K. Bloom Jan. 20, 1983	Nicholas B. Moehlmann
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PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street Harrisburg, PA 17101



JEFFREY B. CLAY Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Jeffrey B. Clay, born in 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll. (B.A.), hist., summa cum laude, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1978; frmr. part.: McKnees, Wallace & Nurick; frmr. dep. chief cnsl. for Investments/acting chief cnsl./chief cnsl.: PSERS, SERS, PMRS; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: PSERS; trustee: Harristown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

Chair: Melva S. Vogler Vice Chair: Sally J. Turley Members: Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D., Robert M. McCord, Sen. Patrick M. Browne, Sen. Lawrence Farnese, Rep. Joseph F. Markosek, Rep. Glen R. Grell, Nathan G. Mains, James R. Biery, Hon. Martin J. Silverstein, Glen S. Galante, James M. Sando, Deborah J. Beck, Richard N. Rose

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex-officio; the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex-officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 273,000 active and 202,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provide counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 773 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with more than 83,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944	James A.
J.Y. Shambach George W. Richwine (acting) Rex T. Wrye	1944-1950 1950-1953 1953-1970	Dale H. Ev * Jeffrey B.
Frank R. Cashman	1970-1977	* Incumbent

M. Andrew Sheffler	1977-1984
James A. Perry	1984-1999
Dale H. Everhart	1999-2003
* Jeffrey B. Clay	2003-
* Incumhent	

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

Commonwealth Keystone Building P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265



ROBERT F. POWELSON

Chair, Public Utility Commission

Robert F. Powelson, born Jan. 6, 1969, in Chester, son of Robert P. and Mary Powelson; Strath Haven H.S., 1987; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1991; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2005; frmr. pres./CEO: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; frmr. dir.: Del. Co. Chamber; bd. mem.: Drexel Univ., Chester Co. Hist. Soc., NARUC (chair: Water Comm.), MACRUC (1st v-pres.); apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008, reapptd. Apr. 2009, apptd. Chair Feb. 2011; married Lauren McDermott, 2 children.



JOHN F. COLEMAN JR.

Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission

John F. Coleman Jr., born Mar. 31, 1961, son of Dr. John F. and Ann E. Coleman, Cent. Cambria H.S., 1979, St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), 1982; frmr. pres./CEO: Chamber of Bus. & Ind. of Centre Co.; frmr. exec. dir.: Jeff. Co. Dept. of Dev.; investor/corp. treas.: SilcoTek; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. chair: Pa. C of C Execs.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Bus. & Ind., Penn State Univ. Adv. Bd. on Outreach; found. mem.: I-99 Tech Corridor Alliance; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2010, reapptd. Apr. 2012; married Julie; 2 children.



GLADYS M. BROWN

Commissioner, Public Utility Commission

Gladys M. Brown; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) (J.D.); frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. clerk: W. Dist. of Pa. Judge Paul A. Simmons; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Dem. Ldr.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co./Keystone Bar Assns., James S. Bowman Inns of Ct.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2013.



JAMES H. CAWLEY

Commissioner, Public Utility Commission

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Sen. Maj. Flr. Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (adm. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; Fed.-St. Jt. Bd. on Universal (Telephone) Svc.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Nov. 1979, reapptd. May 1980, June 2005, June 2010, Chair Aug. 2008-Feb. 2011.



PAMELA A. WITMER

Commissioner, Public Utility Commission

Pamela A. Witmer, born Oct. 2, 1964, daughter of Gerald and Rita Kibler; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; frmr. pos.: practice lead, energy and environ., Bravo Grp.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Corbett Transition Team's Energy & Environ. Comm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Pa. Chem. Ind. Cncl.; leg. liaison: Pa. DEP; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Women in Pa. Govt. Rela./Pa. Assn. for Govt. Rela., Hist. Soc. of E. Hanover Twp., YMCA Youth/Govt. Prog., Escape Ctr. for Dom. Viol.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2011; 1 child.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the Legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the Legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities, ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates, protect the public interest, educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices, further economic development, and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

Beginning in 2012, the PUC simultaneously began to implement three new pieces of legislation, each of which significantly modified or expanded the agency's statutory responsibilities. These pieces of legislation gave the PUC the responsibility to collect and distribute the state's Unconventional Gas Well Impact Fee; expanded the PUC's safety authority over the state's non-public utility gas and hazardous material pipelines; and permitted the use of new ratemaking tools, including the Distribution System Improvement Charge, which will help accelerate the replacement of aging utility infrastructure in the state.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 520 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work together with administrative, fiscal, computer, and clerical personnel in 12 offices and bureaus that report to an Executive Director: Regulatory Affairs, Communications, Special Assistants, Legislative Affairs, Investigation & Enforcement, Audits, Law, Technical Utility Services, Secretary, Administrative Law Judge, Consumer Services, and Administration.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2013-14 is \$63.1 million.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		pointed ce 1943
Henry Houck	Aug.	16, 1943
Leon Schwartz	Mar.	4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan.	2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan.	5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin	May	29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan.	5, 1960

William F. O'Hara	Feb.	1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr.	10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug.	5, 1963
George I. Bloom	Apr.	27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May	23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec.	27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec.	31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov.	19, 1970
Louis J. Carter	Nov	10. 1971

*	Helen B. O'Bannon Michael Johnson W. Wilson Goode Susan M. Shanaman James H. Cawley	Dec. Feb. Nov.	8, 1975 16, 1975 21, 1978 16, 1979 16, 1979
	Linda C. Taliaferro	Nov.	16, 1979
	Clifford Jones	Oct.	19, 1981
	Frank Fischl	May	7, 1984
	William R. Shane (reapptd. 6/9/05)	May	7, 1984
	William H. Smith	Apr.	20, 1987
	Joseph Rhodes Jr	May	18, 1988
	David W. Rolka	Dec.	20, 1989
	Wendell F. Holland	Nov.	30, 1990
	(reapptd. 9/16/03)		
	John M. Quain	Apr.	1, 1993
	John Hanger	Apr.	1, 1993
	Lisa Crutchfield		28, 1993
	Robert K. Bloom	May	8, 1995

* * *	Nora Mead Brownell Aaron Wilson Jr	June Nov. June Feb. July June June June June	3, 1998 10, 1999 25, 2001 6, 2002 27, 2007 30, 2008 30, 2008 18, 2010 30, 2011
E>	ecutive Directors	App	oointed
*	Jan H. Freeman	July	5, 2011
_			

^{*} Incumbent

SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700 Harrisburg, PA 17104



MEGHAN M. DADE

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Meghan M. Dade, born Sept. 6, in New Haven, Conn., daughter of Richard and Jeanne Thomsen; Guilford H.S., 1987; Tufts Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, child study, 1992; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1997; frmr. litig./assoc.: Montgomery, McCracken, Walker & Rhoads, LLP; frmr. sr. policy mgr.: Gov. Office of Policy & Planning; married Steven Dade; 3 children.

Administration – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was originally established in 1995 under Pennsylvania's Megan's Law (Act 24 of 1995). Pennsylvania's Megan's Law and its subsequent amendments required the SOAB to assess all sex offenders convicted under the law. As of December 20, 2012, these provisions in Megan's Law were incorporated into Pennsylvania's Adam Walsh Law. As set forth in the Adam Walsh Law, the SOAB is composed of an independent group of professionals, including psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice experts, who are experts in the evaluation and treatment of sex offenders. The SOAB members are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB members are supported by a small administrative staff and a team of investigators who conduct comprehensive background investigations of the convicted sex offenders and prepare written reports that serve as the informational foundation for the SOAB members' assessments. The SOAB's Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board and its employees.

Powers and Duties – Pennsylvania's Adam Walsh Law requires the SOAB to conduct assessments of convicted sex offenders on behalf of two entities – Pennsylvania courts and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The court-ordered assessments are conducted post-conviction and pre-sentencing, and are designed to assist the court in determining whether an offender meets the legal criteria to be classified as a Sexually Violent Predator. Sexually Violent Predators are subject to lifetime registration with the Pennsylvania State Police, active community notification of their residence, and mandatory lifetime counseling with providers approved by the SOAB. The SOAB also conducts risk assessments of convicted sex offenders who are under parole consideration to assist the Parole Board in its decision-making process. These assessments are designed to provide the Parole Board with an independent, expert opinion on the offenders' risk of re-offending sexually, and also to provide recommendations for the treatment, management, and supervision of the sex offenders if they are released from incarceration. In addition, Act 21 of 2003 authorizes the SOAB to conduct assessments of certain juvenile sex offenders who are aging out of the juvenile justice system to determine whether they are too dangerous to return to the community and are in need of civil commitment for involuntary sex offender treatment in a secure setting.

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150 Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



DAVID E. DURBIN Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System

David E. Durbin; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmrly.: U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. comm. officer: Pa. Natl. Guard; apptd. Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System 2012.

Chair: Nicholas J. Maiale Members: Glenn E. Becker, Robert A. Bittenbender, Dan B. Frankel, David R. Fillman, Robert W. Godshall, Vincent J. Hughes, Robert M. McCord, Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Oliver C. Mitchell Jr., M. Joseph Rocks

The State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan, and an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves nearly 230,000 active and retired members. With \$25.6 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation.

SERS has a complement of 197 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two state Senators; two members of the state House of Representatives; and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: administration, benefits, funding, and investments.

Administration – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Internal Audit Division, and Human Resources Division.

Benefits – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a superannuation annuity), an early retirement benefit (called a withdrawal annuity), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

Funding – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: employee contributions, employer contributions, and investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the retirement fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

Investments – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the retirement fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and management of the retirement fund, with full power to invest the same under the "prudent investor" standard.

Reference – Visit www.SERS.state.pa.us for a complete description of SERS' governance and programs and to review an online copy of the SERS *Member Handbook*, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of the handbook.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed ARD MEMBERS Since 1975	
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan.	6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan.	6, 1975
Paul J. Smith	Jan.	6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan.	6, 1975
Robert E. Casey	Jan.	6, 1975
William J. Moran		22, 1977
William J. Sheppard	June	27, 1978
Milton Melman	Sept.	26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel	Sept.	26, 1978
K. Paul Muench	Feb.	12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III	May	13, 1980
* Robert A. Bittenbender	May	13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov.	19, 1980
James I. Scheiner	Jan.	8, 1981
	Jan.	20, 1981
Edward L. Howard	Apr.	1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport	May	25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind	May	25, 1982
	Feb.	9, 1983
* Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92)	Jan.	6, 1985
Christine M. Crist	Feb.	4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper	Jan.	6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr	Jan.	6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr	Feb.	11, 1987
William J. Moore	July	7, 1987
	July	6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan.	3, 1989
Samoo St Samoo	Jan.	3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan.	17, 1989
James W. Brown	Nov.	25, 1992
Edward J. Keller	Nov.	25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts	Jan.	11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk		8, 1993
Jere L. Strittmatter	Mar.	2, 1995

	May	7, 2013
* Glenn E. Becker	A 4	
* Dan B. Frankel	Jan.	
Wallace H. Nunn	,	11, 2011
* Vincent J. Hughes		9, 2011
* Oliver C. Mitchell Jr		
* Charles T. McIlhinney Jr		19, 2009
* Robert M. McCord		20, 2009
Robin L. Wiessmann		1, 2007
Michael F. Gerber	Jan.	17, 2007
Lynne P. Fox	Oct.	23, 2006
* Robert W. Godshall	Nov.	27, 2002
Michael J. Acker	Nov.	26, 2002
* David R. Fillman	Nov.	20, 2001
Michael Veon		14, 2001
Raphael Musto	Jan.	5, 1999
James E. Nevels		21, 1998
Thomas G. Paese		10, 1997
Roy C. Afflerbach		27, 1997
Barbara Hafer		
* M. Joseph Rocks	Feb.	13, 1996

Secretaries to the Board	Appointe Since 195	
Maynard M. Small H.S. Cannon Fred G. Klunk Fred Davies Jr. Richard L. Witmer Robert L. Cusma John R. Brosius Eric Henry Leonard M. Knepp * David E. Durbin	May 22, 14 Apr. 29, 14 July 28, 14 June 13, 14 June 27, 14 Sept. 4, 14 Nov. 29, 14 June 28, 20 Dec. 5, 20	957 958 959 963 969 979 984 004

* Incumbent

STATE PLANNING BOARD

c/o Governor's Center for Local Government Services Department of Community and Economic Development 4th Floor Commonwealth Keystone Building 400 North Street Harrisburg, PA 17120-0225

Statutory Authority – The State Planning Board, first established in 1929, was reauthorized by Act 42 of 1989 amending Administrative Code 2 P.S.A. section 451, to establish the Board as an advisory board within the Governor's Office.

Members - The State Planning Board has 25 members:

- · Sixteen gubernatorial appointments from among citizens of the state;
- · Four legislative appointments, two from each party in each chamber; and
- Five cabinet secretaries as ex-officio members (Agriculture, Community and Economic Development, Environmental Protection, Public Welfare, and Transportation).

Chair and Vice Chair - The Governor designates the Chair and Vice Chair from among the members of the Board.

Compensation – Members serve without compensation, but are entitled to travel and other reasonable expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

Mission – Act 42 of 1989 sets the following powers and duties:

- conduct research and collect, compile, and analyze data bearing upon social, economic, physical, demographic, and other factors which may influence the present and future welfare of the Commonwealth;
- monitor national and state trends, identify issues of potential interest and concern to the Commonwealth, and prepare for the Governor and the General Assembly on an annual basis, or more often, if necessary, reports detailing the findings of the Board.
- develop strategic plans and programs to promote and enhance the welfare of the Commonwealth and make such recommendations thereon to the Governor as it may deem proper and advisable;
- solicit information and input from state and local government officials and private citizens in Pennsylvania as part of the
 process of developing strategic plans and programs; and
- submit annually to the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a report on its program and activities.

Meetings - Currently the Board is meeting as needed.

Quorum - By statute, 13 members constitute a quorum of the Board.

Staff – The State Planning Board has no separate staff. It relies on staff support from the Governor's Center for Local Government Services in the Department of Community and Economic Development, the Governor's Policy Office, and the other state agencies represented on the Board. The Governor's Center for Local Government Services utilizes input from the State Planning Board in providing technical assistance and training on planning and land use matters, and in undertaking every five years a state land use and growth management report.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street Harrisburg, PA 17110



FRANK T. BROGAN Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

Frank T. Brogan, born Sept. 6, 1953; Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), 1976; Florida Atlantic Univ. (M.S.), 1981; frmr. Fla. prof. ed. Cert.; frmr. teacher: Port Salerno Elem. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. dean of students: Indiantown Mid. Sch., Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. asst. princ./princ.: Murray Mid. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. supt.: Martin Co. Pub. Schls; frmr. commiss. of educ.: State of Fla.; frmr. bres.: Fla. Atlantic Univ; frmr. chancellor/bd. of govs.: St. Univ. Sys. of Fla.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, Oct. 2013; married Courtney; 1 child.

Board of Governors – Chair: Guido M. Pichini Vice Chairs: Laurra E. Ellsworth, Ronald G. Henry Members: Richard Alloway II, Matthew E. Baker, Marie Conley, Tom Corbett, Sara J. Dixon, Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Christopher H. Franklin, Michael K. Hanna, Jonathan B. Mack, David M. Maser, Joseph F. McGinn, Robert S. Taylor, Aaron A. Walton, John T. Yudichak.

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education "... is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was

established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for class-rooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

The nearly 112,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS		oointed ce 1983
James H. McCormick	Aug. July	1, 1983 2, 2001 1, 2008 1, 2013

^{*} Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67676 Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676



WILLIAM K. LIEBERMAN

Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

William K. Lieberman, born Mar. 17, 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Ernest and Rita Lieberman; Shady Side Acad., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1969; pres.: Lieberman Co.; bd. mem.: AMPCO Pgh., GENCO-Corp; trustee: Univ. of Pgh; frmr. bd. mem.: Shady Side Acad., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr., WQED Commun/PBS; frmr. chair/bd. mem.: Manchester-Bidwell Corp.; frmr. chair: City of Pgh. Intergovt. Coop. Auth., St. Francis Health Sys.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission July 2010, named Vice Chair July 2010, named Chair Mar. 2011; married Mary R. "Sissy"; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.



A. MICHAEL PRATT

Vice-Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

A. Michael Pratt, born Apr. 1, 1959, in Grindstone, son of Joan Tracy and the late Brady Pratt; Uniontown H.S., 1977; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.) econ./eng., 1981; attd. Univ. of Stockholm (Intl. Grad. Sch.), econ./intl. rel.; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1985; part./pres./exec. comm. mem.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; frmr. chief dep. city sol.: City of Phila. Law Dept.; frmr. chief litig. cnsl.: Honeywell Intl. Inc.; frmr. jud. clerk: Nathaniel R. Jones, U.S. 6th Circuit Ct. of Appeals; frmr. mem.: E.D. Pa. Fed. Magistrates Panel; mem: Natl./Amer./Phila. Bar Assns., Phila. Bar Found., Barristers Assn. of Phila., Fmr. Phila. Bar Assn. Chancellor, Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Pub. Svc. Adv. Comm., Comm. of Seventy-Phila., Wynnefield Resident Assn., Pa. Legal Aid Network Inc., African Amer. Museum, E.D. Pa. Jud. Adv. Comm., Gov. Ridge Judg. Adv. Comm., City of Phila Activities Fund; chair: Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Bd. of Trustees; term trustee/bd. of trustees: Wash. & Jeff. Coll.; frmr. chair: YLD, Jud. Comm.; treas./

exec. comm.: Harvard Law Sch. Assn. of Gtr. Phila.; awds.: Pa. Diversity Atty. of the Yr.-2009, Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Equal Justice Awd.-2008, Dawn Staley Found. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Barristers Assn. of Phila. J. Austin Norris Awd.-2007; apptd. Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 2009, named Vice-Chair 2011; 3 children.



PASQUALE T. DEON SR. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll., Temple Univ.; construction & real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA; bd. mem.: Gtr. Phila. C of C, NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; awds.: CMAA Mid-Atl. Chap. Person of the Year 2013, Assoc. Svcs. for the Blind Hon. Chair 52nd Ann. Louis Braille Awds., March of Dimes Svc. to Humanity Awd. Honoree-2005; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd.-2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002, reapptd. June 2006; married Carlene A.; 2 children.



SEAN LOGAN Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Sean Logan, born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol sci., 1993; frmr. asst.: Sen. Frank Pecora, U.S. Cong. Michael F. Doyle; frmr. dir. consumer prot.: Allegheny Co. Dist. Atty.; frmr. mayor: Monroeville; *Pgh Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.; frmr. v-chair: PHEAA; frmrly. Pa Senate 2000-2012; mem.: Pa. Tobacco Settlement Invest. Bd.; CEO: Visit Monroeville; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2013; married Shannon; 2 children.



BARRY J. SCHOCH Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; frmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011, Commissioner ex-officio, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married Karyn; 2 children.



MARK P. COMPTON Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Mark P. Compton, born Sept. 22, 1973; Altoona Area H.S., 1991; Penn State Univ. Coll. of Educ. (B.S.), govt. mgmt./adm., 1995; frmr. chair: ARTBA Young Exec. Ldrshp. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: PHIA, PCA Bd. of Dir.; frmr. dep. sec. for adm.: PennDOT; frmr. dir.: Amer. Infrastructure; apptd. CEO, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married MacKenzie, 4 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County, Four major extension projects during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeast Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern

Beltway are in various stages of operation, design, and construction. Three of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, and one is in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is open to traffic with one section in preliminary design and one in final design. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is in the first stage of construction.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through 11 departments.

Engineering – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner.

Maintenance – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission's vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 27 maintenance facilities across five districts, Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

Fare Collection – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 67 toll facilities and six district offices, Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

Communications – Comprised of the offices of the Communications, Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, Electronic Toll Collection, and Marketing and Business Development. It is responsible for corporate communications, customer, public and media relations, and marketing.

Finance and Administration – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

Information Technology – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission's Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

Legal – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Operations Safety and Incident Response – Responsible for customer and employee safety, traffic operations, and incident management. Serves as a liaison with Troop T of the Pennsylvania State Police, which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and the regulations of the Turnpike.

Government Affairs – Serves as liaison to the Pennsylvania General Assembly and local and federal government.

Human Resources – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. It is also responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

Compliance – Responsible for the development and execution of comprehensive audit and investigation programs that examine the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control system of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to ensure accountability among its employees and contractors. The Compliance Department includes Operations Review, Toll Revenue Audit and the Inspector General's Office.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952	
David E. Watson G. Frank McSorley John B. Byrne Merrit A. Williamson Joseph J. Lawler E. James Trimarchi Jr. Roy E. Furman Patrick E. Kerwin Lester F. Burlein William A. Meehan	Mar. Feb. May Jan. Oct. Oct. July Aug. Aug.	4, 1952 21, 1955 23, 1956 29, 1957 2, 1957 2, 1957 13, 1959 22, 1961 2, 1963
Ray M. Bollinger Abraham D. Cohn Egidio Cerilli	Oct.	21, 1966 4, 1972 31, 1973

	Jack I. Greenblat	Jan.	3,	1975
	Peter J. Camiel	July	8,	1975
	James J. Dodaro	Mar.	27,	1984
	Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar.	27,	1984
	James A. Goodman	Sept.	30,	1985
	James F. Malone III	Oct.	1,	1985
	Howard Yerusalim	Jan.	20,	1987
	Robert A. Brady	Apr.	23,	1991
	Robert A. Gleason Jr	June	23,	1993
	Bradley L. Mallory	Apr.	11,	1995
	Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec.	9,	1997
	Mitchell Rubin (chair)	June	3,	1998
	Timothy J. Carson (vice chair)	Nov.	29,	2000
*	Pasquale T. Deon	June	25,	2002
	Allen D. Biehler	Feb.	26,	2003

J. William Lincoln	* Barry J. Schoch Jan. 31, 2011 * Sean Logan June 30, 2013
·	* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200 Harrisburg, PA 17104-2522



JENNIFER STORM

Victim Advocate

Jennifer Storm; frmr. exec. dir.: Dauphin Co. Victim/Witness Assist. Prog.; auth.: sev. bks./mag. articles; numer. awds.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinq., Victim Svcs. Adv. Comm., Dauphin Co. Domes. Viol. Task Force, Dauphin Co. Crimin. Just. Adv. Bd., Dauphin Co. Elder Abuse Task Force, Crime Victims Alliance of Pa.; apptd. Victim Advocate, Office of the Victim Advocate Dec. 10, 2013.

Administration – The Office of the Victim Advocate (OVA) was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, Pa. Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, Pa. Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, P.L. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections and within the juvenile and criminal justice systems. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. The Victim Advocate represents victim issues through Pennsylvania's Commission on Crime and Delinquency Victim Services and Advisory Committees, Interstate Adult and Juvenile Committees, and the Senior Citizen Advisory Committee. Pa. Act 188 of 2004, the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

Powers and Duties – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of crime victims within the juvenile and criminal justice systems, to represent individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victims prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. Pa. Act 188 of 2004 authorizes the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors. The Victim Advocate advocates for victims service issues in general and provides policy advice to the Legislature and the Governor's Administration concerning victim issues.

Victim Services – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including inmate's death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable. Notification support and accompaniment services are also provided to vcitims of crime whose offenders are appearing before the Pennsylvania Pardons Board.

Capital Case Services – The Victim Advocate is authorized by law to choose up to four victims/family members of homicide victims to witness an execution in capital cases. A range of notification and support services are provided to registered victims in capital cases, including preparation and accompaniment of those victims who choose to witness the execution.

Address Confidentiality Program – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver's licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker's compensation, and court petitions.

Victim Offender Dialogue Program – The OVA Dialogue Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides a crime victim with a chance to meet with his/her offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides the victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

Impact of Crime Classes and Victim Awareness Education Classes – The Impact of Crime Class, offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC), is a voluntary, interactive, and educational program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories.

Victim Awareness classes (Pa. Act 143) is a legislatively-mandated education class developed to teach inmates convicted of a violent crime about the physical, financial, and emotional impact of their crime on the victims and the community.

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE DIVISION DIRECTORS

Director, PA Board of Probation and Parole Division Pennie Hockenberry Director, PA Department of Corrections Division Karen Laird

Commonwealth Victim Advocates	Appointed Since 1995	
Mary A. Achilles * Carol L. Lavery		

^{*} Incumbent

COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

Pennsylvania Governor's Residence 2035 North Front Street Harrisburg, PA 17102



ASHLEY C. MOSTEK

Executive Director

Ashley C. Mostek, born March 5, 1987, in Easton, daughter of Helen Chunko; Saucon Val. Sr. H.S.; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 2009; frmr. staff asst. to Susan Corbett: 2011 Corbett Cawley Inaug. Comm.; frmr. exec. asst.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp. Mgr.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011; apptd. Executive Director, Commission for Women Oct. 2013; married Brian.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Commission for Women is to identify and advance the diverse needs and interests of Pennsylvania women and girls; to inform, educate, and advocate for its constituents; and to provide opportunities to empower women and girls to reach their highest potential. The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs, promotes job training and upward mobility for women, and encourages the operation and support of small businesses owned and operated by women.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

To promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Agreement on Detainers – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information, or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teachers or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member states. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in using their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move. The designated official is the Secretary of the Department of Education.

Appalachian States Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote better use of the fisheries – marine, shell, and anadromous – of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex-officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex-officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

Chesapeake Bay Commission – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Civil Defense and Disaster Compact – The Civil Defense and Disaster Compact authorizes entry into supplementary bilateral or multilateral agreements to establish a basic legal framework for mutual defense aid and disaster assistance.

Compact for Education – This Compact establishes a commission to serve as an information center on educational matters and to provide a forum for the development of educational policy. Compact eligibility is nationwide in scope.

Compact on Mental Health – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare, and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Compact on Placement of Children – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

Delaware River Basin Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, use, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex-officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Delaware River Port Authority – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex-officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex-offici; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex-officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Driver's License Compact Commission – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

Emergency Management Assistance Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the Governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The Compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing, or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this Compact.

Great Lakes Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to bring together states to protect, conserve, restore, improve, and effectively manage the waters and water dependent natural resources of the basin under appropriate arrangements for intergovernmental cooperation and consultation because current lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing measures to protect the basin ecosystem; to remove causes of present and future controversies; to provide for cooperative planning and action by the parties with respect to such water resources; to facilitate consistent approaches to water management across the basin while retaining state management authority over water management decisions within the basin; to facilitate the exchange of data, strengthen the scientific information base upon which decisions are made, and engage in consultation on the potential effects of proposed withdrawals and losses on the waters and water Dependent natural resources of the basin; to prevent significant adverse impacts of withdrawals and losses on the basin's ecosystems and watersheds; to promote interstate and state-provincial comity; and to promote an adaptive management approach to the conservation and management of basin water resources, which recognizes, considers, and provides adjustments for the uncertainties in, and evolution of, scientific knowledge concerning the basin's waters and water dependent natural resources.

Interpleader Compact – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this Compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The Compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the Compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits, and obligations of the Compact among the compacting states. In addition this Compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

Interstate Compact on Juveniles – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The Compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children – The goal of the Compact is to replace the widely varying policies affecting transitioning military students. The Compact leverages consistency, using a comprehensive approach that provides a consistent policy in every school district and in every state that chooses to join. The compact addresses key educational transition issues encountered by military families including enrollment, placement, attendance, eligibility, and graduation. Children of active duty members of the uniformed services, National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders, and members or veterans who are medically discharged or retired for one year are eligible for assistance under the Compact

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Interstate Corrections Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

EXECUTIVE 4 – 153

Interstate Pest Control Compact – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The Compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member states, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting states of the region and with states which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex-officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Potomac Valley Compact – This Compact establishes the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin (ICPRB) to cooperatively preserve water quality and to conserve water and related land resources of the Potomac River Basin. ICPRB is a non-regulatory agency that promotes water quality and related land protection among the Potomac Basin states through watershed-based approaches. In 1979, the Commission created the Cooperative Water Supply Operations on the Potomac (CO OP), which provides water usage forecasts and coordinates water management of the Upper Potomac Reservoirs and with the operations of the water utilities in the Washington metropolitan area.

Pymatuning Lake Compact – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the state of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the state-owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Secretary of Department of Environmental Protection.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, use, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.



JUDICIARY



THEN

Pennsylvania Quakers in 1688 were among the first to register a formal protest against slavery, and the Pennsylvania Abolition Society, founded in Philadelphia in 1775, continued to advocate against slavery. Despite the fact that Pennsylvania passed legislation against slavery in 1780 with "An Act for the Gradual Abolition of Slavery," slavery remained in practice in the state well into the 19th century. A growing number of free blacks actively sought equal rights and an end to slavery long before the Civil War began. Their struggle was led by African American leaders, often working with white reformers. As early as the 18th century, Richard Allen of Philadelphia helped found the Free African Society as well as the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, the first independent black denomination.

NOW

The 2008 election of Barack Obama, the nation's first African American president, has been hailed as a triumph of the civil rights movement. Record numbers of African Americans registered and voted in that election, and for many Americans, casting a ballot in the 2008 presidential election took on new historical significance. Veterans of the Civil Rights Movement had not anticipated that the election of a black president would be achieved in their lifetime. While the Civil War ended slavery in the United States, it was neither the beginning nor the end of a much longer and bitterly contested struggle over establishing equal rights for African Americans—a struggle that has been extended to include others excluded from full citizenship and participation in American democracy that continues today.

SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

	Page
COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5 - 3
The Supreme Court	5 - 4
The Superior Court	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 5
Minor Courts	5 - 6 5 - 7
Court Administration	5 - 7 5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 8
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY	5 - 9
The Supreme Court	5 - 9
The Superior Court	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 9
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	5 - 16
JUDICIAL MAPS	5 - 17
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	
SENIOR JUDGES	5 - 20
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES	5 - 21
The Supreme Court	5 - 21
The Superior Court	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline	
Courts of Common Pleas	
COURT ADMINISTRATION	
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD	5 - 61
COURT SESSIONS	5 - 63
MINOR COURTS	5 - 65
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges	
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES	5 - 90
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS	5 - 91
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681	5 - 95
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895	5 - 97
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5 - 98
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5 - 98

COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and orphans' courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish; and establishing the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, headed by the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania, to oversee the administrative work of the judiciary.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980 the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the Pennsylvania Rules of Court, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of minor courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are re-elected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for re-election on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs.

Chief Justice and President Judges

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal Court. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

THE SUPREME COURT

History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices, who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Supremo Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applications for allowance of appeal, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, or by election.

Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds original (but not exclusive) jurisdiction—that is, the jurisdiction to hear and decide a case before another court can do so—in cases of habeas corpus; *mandamus*, or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and *quo warranto* concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reapportionment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar as well as Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admittance to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify the statewide judicial administration. In doing so, it has worked toward unification while avoiding strict administrative uniformity for judicial districts ranging in size from just a few

jurists to well over 100. Among the first court systems in the nation to implement statewide court computerization, the Supreme Court has also pursued unification by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice system, the importance of families in society, and a balanced effort to implement problem-solving courts. The Supreme Court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other jurists, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention's intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior courts, but also a court which would hear and try original jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

Jurisdiction

The Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its original jurisdiction includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the state government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

The court's appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that were commenced in the Courts of Common Pleas; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Control Board and the Department of Transportation; and most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of nonprofit corporations.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and orphans' courts. The new constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the minor courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

MINOR COURTS

Minor Courts, also called special courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, — and often the only — courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct nonjury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 *et seq.* (relating to juvenile matters); conduct nonjury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$12,000, exclusive of interests and costs, in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, *assumpsit* actions unless they involve a contract where the title to real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500, and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over nonjury trials involving all offenses under Title 34 (relating to game); and accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Constitutionally, Philadelphia has two minor courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only minor court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 27 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court was originally composed of seven judges and had jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code. Act 17-2013, however, moved the jurisdiction of the court to the Philadelphia Municipal Court.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court was created by the Supreme Court in 2004 as a replacement to the defunct Pittsburgh Magistrates Court. It is presided over by 13 magisterial district judges whose districts are in or partly in the City of Pittsburgh. Additional magisterial district judges from Allegheny County are assigned to the court on a rotating basis by the president judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court has a criminal division, a traffic division, and a nontraffic division. Its judges preside over preliminary hearings on all homicide cases in Allegheny County. The judges also preside over matters within the City of Pittsburgh, including nontraffic summary offenses; traffic offenses, exclusive of parking citations issued by the Pittsburgh Parking Authority; all violations of City of Pittsburgh ordinances; and preliminary hearings on all misdemeanor and felony criminal cases.

Neither magisterial district judges nor judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court Traffic Division must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The minor courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from minor court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or anew.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges or Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The certification class for arraignment court magistrates includes criminal rules and procedures, the crimes code, search and seizure/drug device, and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the Supreme Court.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the judicial system before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees, boards, and related court agencies that help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; the Judicial Independence Commission; the Appellate Court Procedural Rules, the Civil Procedural Rules, the Criminal Procedural Rules, the Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, the Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, the Minor Court Rules, and the Orphans' Court Procedural Rules committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security; and the Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than half of the members may be of the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually by the Board members. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a confidential request for investigation, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A request for investigation from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All investigation requests are referred to the chief counsel who reviews the allegations. After an investigation request is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, Board counsel promptly sends a notice of full investigation to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of formal charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, Board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court. The Constitution requires that Board counsel prove the charges filed in the Court of Judicial Discipline by clear and convincing evidence.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

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	Year E	xpiration		Year	Expiratio
Com		Date	Name		
THE SUPREME (COURT		COURTS O	F COMMON PL	.EAS
G. Saylor	1998	2023 2017			PHIA)
		2022	Pamela Pryor Dembe	(PJ) 1990	2020
			William J. Manfredi	1983	2014*
					2023
			Joseph D. O'Keefe	1984	2023
r. sievens	2013	2010			2017
nent 7					2017
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THE SUPERIOR (COURT				2022 2022
Candar (D.I)	2002	2022			2022
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			D. Webster Keogh	1991	2024
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3. Strassburger III			'		2017
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E COMMONWEAL	TH COU	RI			2017
D. II	1000	2020			2017
					2020
			Annette M. Rizzo	1998	2020
					2020
			Glynnis D. Hill	2000	2020
			Karen Shreeves-Johns	2000	2020
					2020
			Margaret Theresa Murp	ohy 2000	2022
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udges					2022
ardner Colins					2022
S. Friedman					2022
			Robert J. Rebstock		2022
Judges Keith B. Quigley and		Oler Jr.	Earl W. Trent Jr		2022
	h ('ourt		Chris R. Wogan		2022
ally sit on the Commonwealt	ii Couit.		Joffroy D Minobart	วกกว	ากาว
ally sit on the Commonwealt	n coun.		Jeffrey P. Minehart	2003	2023
ally sit on the Commonwealt	n coun.		Jeffrey P. Minehart Lori A. Dumas Ramy I. Djerassi	2003 2003	2023 2023 2023
	THE SUPREME (D. Castille (Chief Justice) G. Saylor	Commissioned THE SUPREME COURT	Commissioned Date	Commissioned Date THE SUPREME COURT	Commissioned Date Commissioned Date Commissioned Court C

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date	Name	Year E Commissioned	xpiration Date
Holly J. Ford	2004	2023	THIRD JUDICIA	AL DISTRICT	
Joel S. Johnson	2004	2023	NORTHAMPTON CO	DUNTY (EASTON)	
Paula A. Patrick	2004	2023	Stephen G. Baratta (PJ)	1998	2017
Doris A. Pechkurow	2004	2023	F.P. Kimberly McFadden		2020
Walter J. Olszewski	2006	2016	Edward G. Smith		2022
Glenn B. Bronson	2006	2016	Emil A. Giordano		2023
Susan I. Schulman	2006	2016	Paula A. Roscioli		2016
Charles J. Cunningham III	2006	2016	Anthony S. Beltrami		2016
Leon W. Tucker		2016	Leonard N. Zito		2020*
Lisette Shirdan-Harris		2016	Michael J. Koury Jr		2020
Frank Palumbo		2016	Craig A. Dally		2020
Ann M. Butchart	2006	2016			
Daniel J. Anders	2007	2020	Complement 9		
Linda A. Carpenter	2008	2017	*Faces mandatory retirement at	the end of 2013.	
Ellen H. Ceisler		2017			
Alice B. Dubow		2017	FOURTH JUDIC	IAL DISTRICT	
Michael E. Erdos		2017	TIOGA COUNTY ((WELLSBORO)	
Angeles Roca		2020	Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ)	1992	2022
Robert P. Coleman		2020		1//2	
Donna M. Woelpper		2020	Complement 1		
Roxanne E. Covington		2020			
Diane R. Thompson		2020	FIFTH JUDICIA		
Roger F. Gordon		2014	ALLEGHENY COUNT	TY (PITTSBURGH)	
Kenneth J. Powell Jr		2014	Donna Jo McDaniel (PJ)	1986	2016
Diana L. Anhalt		2022	Jeffrey A. Manning	1988	2020
Charles A. Ehrlich		2022	W. Terrence O'Brien	1988	2017
Angelo J. Foglietta		2022	Paul F. Lutty Jr	1990	2020
Jonathan Q. Irvine		2022	David R. Cashman	1992	2022
Vincent L. Johnson		2022	Kathleen A. Durkin	1992	2022
Sean Kennedy		2022	Lawrence J. O'Toole	1993	2023
Barbara A. McDermott		2022	John A. Zottola	1993	2023
Maria C. McLaughlin		2022	Kathleen R. Mulligan	1993	2023
Carolyn H. Nichols		2022	Ronald W. Folino	1994	2023
Edward C. Wright	2012	2022	Donald E. Machen	1995	2016
Complement 93			Lester G. Nauhaus	1998	2017*
•	ho and of 2012		Kim Berkeley Clark	1999	2020
*Faces mandatory retirement at the	ie ena oi 2013.		Robert J. Colville	2000	2020
SECOND JUDICIA	LDISTRICT		Kevin G. Sasinoski	2000	2020
LANCASTER COUNTY		`	Kim D. Eaton	2000	2020
			Michael A. Della Vecchia		2022
Joseph C. Madenspacher (PJ)		2020	Randal B. Todd	2001	2022
Louis J. Farina		2016*	Guido A. De Angelis		2022
James P. Cullen		2023	Christine A. Ward		2023
Leslie Gorbey		2017	Jill E. Rangos		2023
David L. Ashworth		2020	Alan David Hertzberg		2016
Jay J. Hoberg		2022	Edward J. Borkowski	2005	2016
David R. Workman		2023	Dwayne D. Woodruff		2016
Dennis E. Reinaker		2016	Kathryn M. Hens-Greco		2016
Howard F. Knisely		2017	Anthony M. Mariani		2016
Jeffrey J. Reich		2017	Thomas E. Flaherty		2016
Jeffery D. Wright		2017	Beth A. Lazzara		2016
Donald R. Totaro		2017	Michael E. McCarthy		2017
Margaret C. Miller		2017	Cathleen Cawood Bubash		2017
Christopher A. Hackman		2017	John T. McVay Jr		2017
Leonard G. Brown III	2012	2022	Kelly Eileen Bigley		2017
Complement 15			Joseph K. Williams III		2020
·	ha and of 2012		Michael F. Marmo		2022
*Faces mandatory retirement at the	ie eria of 2013.		Susan Evashavik DiLucente		2020
			Philip Anthony Ignezi		2020
			Arnold I. Klein	2010	2020

		JUDI	CIARY	5 – 11
Name	Year E Commissioned	Expiration Date	Year Name Commission	Expiration ned Date
Donald R. Walko Jr	2010	2020	TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Alexander P. Bicket	2012	2022	WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENS	BURG)
Paul E. Cozza		2023	Gary P. Caruso (PJ) 1986	2016
William F. Ward	2012	2014	John E. Blahovec	2016
Complement 43			Richard E. McCormick Jr 1990	2022
•			Debra A. Pezze	2022
*Faces mandatory retirement a	t the end of 2013.		Rita Donovan Hathaway 1998	2017
CIVILLIUDICU	NI DICTDICT		Alfred B. Bell 2000	2020
SIXTH JUDICIA ERIE COUN			Anthony G. Marsili 2000	2020
	` '		Christopher A. Feliciani	2023
Ernest J. DiSantis Jr. (PJ)		2016	Michele G. Bononi	2020
Shad F. Connelly		2016	Christian F. Scherer 2010	2020
Stephanie A. Domitrovich		2020	Complement 11	
William R. Cunningham		2016	Complement 11	
Elizabeth K. Kelly		2020	ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRIC	Г
John J. Trucilla		2022	LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BAR	
John Garhart		2016	Thomas F. Burke Jr. (PJ) 1998	2020
Daniel J. Brabender Jr	2010	2020	David W. Lupas	2020
Complement 9			William H. Amesbury	2020
			Tina Polachek Gartley	2020
SEVENTH JUDIO			Lesa S. Gelb	2022
BUCKS COUNTY ((DOYLESTOWN)		Richard M. Hughes	2022
Susan Devlin Scott (PJ)	1990	2020	Fred A. Pierantoni III	2022
Rea Behney Boylan		2020	Jennifer L. Rogers	2022
Alan M. Rubenstein		2020	Joseph F. Sklarosky Jr 2012	2022
Robert J. Mellon	2002	2022	Michael T. Vough	2022
Albert J. Cepparulo	2004	2023	3	
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr	2004	2023	Complement 10	
Clyde W. Waite	2004	2023	TWELETT HIDICIAL DISTRICT	
Jeffrey L. Finley		2016	TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBUR	
Diane E. Gibbons	2008	2017	· ·	•
Wallace H. Bateman Jr		2020	Todd A. Hoover (PJ)	2023
Robert O. Baldi		2020	Jeannine Turgeon	2022
Gary B. Gilman		2020	Richard A. Lewis	2023
James M. McMaster	2010	2022	Scott A. Evans	2023
Complement 13			Lawrence F. Clark Jr	2016* 2020
•			John F. Cherry	2020
EIGHTH JUDICI	AL DISTRICT		Deborah E. Curcillo	2022
NORTHUMBERLAND (COUNTY (SUNBUR	RY)	Bernard L. Coates Jr	2020
Robert B. Sacavage (PJ)	1996	2016	Andrew H. Dowling	2020
William Harvey Wiest		2017		2020
Charles H. Saylor		2022	Complement 10	
Complement 3			*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 201	' <i>3.</i>
NINTH JUDICIA	AL DISTRICT		THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRIC	т
CUMBERLAND COL			GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBUR	•
Kevin A. Hess (PJ)	1986	2016	William R. Nalitz (PJ)	2017
Edward E. Guido	1998	2017	Farley D. Toothman 2009	2022
Merle L. Ebert Jr	2006	2016	Complement 2	
Albert H. Masland		2020		
Christylee L. Peck Thomas A. Placey		2022 2022	FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRIC FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOW	
Complement 5			John F. Wagner Jr. (PJ) 1987	2020
			Steve P. Leskinen	2022
			Nancy D. Vernon	2020
			Complement 5	
			- S promotite o	

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date	Year Name Commissi	
FIFTEENTH JUDI CHESTER COUNTY	CIAL DISTRICT		TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTR HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTIN	RICT
James P. MacElree II (PJ)		2023	Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ) 1993	2 2014
Robert J. Shenkin Jacqueline C. Cody	1990	2020 2023	Complement 1	
Katherine B.L. Platt		2023	TWENTY FIRST HIDICIAL DIST	DICT
Villiam P. Mahon		2020	TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DIST SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTS)	
Anthony A. Sarcione		2022	,	•
Phyllis R. Streitel		2022	William E. Baldwin (PJ) 1986 Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	
Edward Griffithlohn L. Hall		2023 2023	John E. Domalakes	
David F. Bortner		2023	Jacqueline L. Russell1998	
Mark L. Tunnell		2022	Charles M. Miller 2003	
Ann Marie M. Wheatcraft	2012	2022	James P. Goodman 201:	2 2022
Complement 13			Complement 6	
SIXTEENTH JUDI SOMERSET COUN			TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DIS WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDA	
John M. Cascio (PJ)		2020	Raymond L. Hamill (PJ) 200	7 2017
David C. Klementik D. Gregory Geary	2006	2016 2016	Complement 1	
Complement 3		20.0	TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DIST BERKS COUNTY (READING	
SEVENTEENTH JU	DICIAL DISTRICT		Paul M. Yatron (PJ) 2000	6 2016
SNYDER & UNIO	ON COUNTIES		Jeffrey K. Sprecher	
(MIDDLEBURG,	LEWISBURG)		Scott D. Keller	
Michael H. Sholley (PJ)		2020	Peter W. Schmehl	
Michael T. Hudock	2012	2022	Scott E. Lash	
Complement 2			Mary Ann Ullman 200	1 2022
510117551711 1115			Thomas G. Parisi	
EIGHTEENTH JUD			James M. Bucci	
CLARION COUN	. ,	0000	John A. Boccabella	
James G. Arner (PJ)	2000	2020	Complement 13	2017
Complement 1			*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2	2013
NINETEENTH JUD			_	
YORK COUN	• •	0047	TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DIS BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSB	
Stephen P. Linebaugh (PJ)		2017 2022	·	-
Penny L. Blackwell John S. Kennedy		2022	Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ) 1986 Elizabeth A. Doyle	
Richard K. Renn		2017	Daniel J. Milliron	
John W. Thompson Jr		2017	Timothy M. Sullivan 2000	6 2016
Gregory M. Snyder	1998	2017	Complement 5	
Michael E. Bortner		2023	Complement of	
Thomas H. Kelley Maria Musti Cook		2023	TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DIST	
Joseph C. Adams		2016 2016	CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAY	√EN)
Harry M. Ness		2020	Craig P. Miller (PJ) 2008	8 2017
Andrea Marceca Strong	2012	2022	Complement 2	
Craig T. Trebilcock	2012	2022	·	
Michael W. Flannelly	2012	2014	TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DIST COLUMBIA & MONTOUR COUN	NTIES
Complement 15			(BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE	Ξ)
Complement 15			(BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE Thomas A. James Jr. (PJ)	0 2020

	JUDIO	SIAICI		J – 1.
Year E Name Commissioned	xpiration Date	Name	Year E Commissioned	xpiration Date
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	Γ	James P. Bradley		2016
WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON	1)	Gregory M. Mallon		2017
Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ) 1992	2022	Mary Alice Brennan		2017
Katherine B. Emery	2016	Linda A. Cartisano		2020
John F. DiSalle 2006	2016	Spiros E. Angelos		2022
Gary M. Gilman	2022	John P. Capuzzi Sr	2012	2022
,		Christine Fizzano Cannon		2022
omplement 6		G. Michael Green		2022
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)		Nathaniel C. Nichols Complement 20	2012	2022
Dliver J. Lobaugh (PJ) 1998	2017	*Faces mandatory retirement a	t the end of 2013.	
obert L. Boyer	2017	THIRTY-THIRD JUI		
•		ARMSTRONG COUN Kenneth G. Valasek (PJ)	,	2022
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)		James J. Panchik		2017
ancy L. Butts (PJ)	2016	Complement 2		
udley N. Anderson	2017 2023	THIRTY-FOURTH JU	IDICIAL DISTRICT	
Marc F. Lovecchio	2020	SUSQUEHANNA COL		
oy Reynolds McCoy	2020	Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ)	1988	2017
omplement 5		Complement 1		
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)		THIRTY-FIFTH JUE MERCER COUN		
Anthony J. Vardaro (PJ) 1992	2022	Thomas R. Dobson (PJ)	1996	2016
ohn F. Spataro	2022	Christopher J. St. John		2023
ark D. Stevens 2009	2020	Robert G. Yeatts		2022
omplement 3		Complement 4		
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)		THIRTY-SIXTH JUE BEAVER COUN		
Carol K. McGinley (PJ) 1986	2016	John D. McBride (PJ)	, ,	2017
Edward D. Reibman	2022	C. Gus Kwidis		2022
Villiam E. Ford	2022	John P. Dohanich		2014
Robert L. Steinberg 1998	2017	Richard Mancini		2023
Kelly L. Banach2004	2023	Deborah A. Kunselman	2006	2016
. Brian Johnson 2004	2023	Harry E. Knafelc	2008	2017
Maria L. Dantos	2017	Kim Tesla		2017
James T. Anthony	2017	Complement 7		
Michele A. Varricchio	2017	Complement 7		
ouglas G. Reichley	2022	THIRTY-SEVENTH JI WARREN & FORI		Г
•		(WARREN, T		
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)		Maureen A. Skerda (PJ) Gregory J. Hammond		2016 2020
Chad F. Kenney Sr. (PJ) 2003	2023	Complement 2		
Patricia H. Jenkins 1994	2023	Complement 2		
ames F. Proud	2017	THIRTY-EIGHTH JU	DICIAL DISTRICT	
George A. Pagano 1998	2017	MONTGOMERY COUN		M)
	2017		•	•
	2022			2023
Cathrynann W. Durham	2022			2016
	2023	Stanley R. Ott	1988	2017
				2020
James F. Nilon Jr2006	2016	ı vvilliam k. Carpenter	1993	2023
Kevin F. Kelly 2000 Kathrynann W. Durham 2001	2022 2022	William J. Furber Jr. (PJ) Joseph A. Smyth Jr Stanley R. Ott Bernard A. Moore William R. Carpenter		

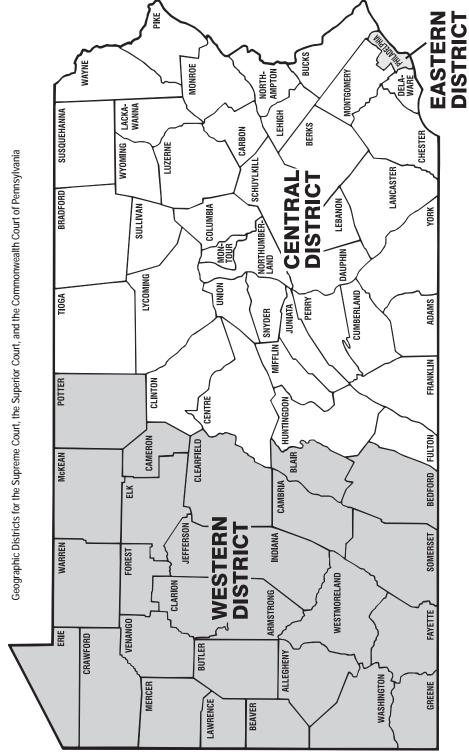
Name	Year I Commissioned	Expiration Date	Year E Name Commissioned	xpiration Date
Rhonda Lee Daniele	1995	2016	FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Emanuel A. Bertin		2016	WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES	
Thomas M. DelRicci		2017	(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE)	
R. Stephen Barrett		2020	1	2020
Arthur R. Tilson		2022*	Russell D. Shurtleff 2010	2020
Thomas C. Branca		2022	Complement 1	
Steven T. O'Neill		2023		
Thomas P. Rogers	2002	2023	FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Garrett D. Page		2020	LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)	
Kelly C. Wall		2020		
Carolyn Tornetta Carluccio		2020	Thomas J. Munley (PJ) 2006	2016
Wendy Demchick-Alloy		2020	Carmen D. Minora	2016
Patricia E. Coonahan		2020	Patricia Corbett	2017
Lois E. Murphy		2020	Terrence R. Nealon	2020
Gary S. Silow		2020	Michael J. Barrasse 2000	2020
Cheryl L. Austin		2022	Robert A. Mazzoni	2022
Richard P. Haaz		2022	Vito P. Geroulo 2002	2022
Nicitatu I . Haaz	2012	2022	Margaret A. Bisignani Moyle 2010	2020
Complement 23				
*Faces mandatory retirement at ti	he end of 2013.		Complement 9	
THIRTY-NINTH JUDIO FRANKLIN & FULTO			FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)	
(CHAMBERSBURG, McC		(G)	Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ) 1994	2016
•		-	Paul E. Cherry 2004	2023
Douglas W. Herman (PJ)		2023	Complement 2	
Carol L. Van Horn		2020	Complement 2	
Angela R. Krom Shawn D. Meyers		2020 2020	FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Complement 5			CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)	
,	AL DICTRICT		Timothy P. Creany (PJ)	2023
FORTIETH JUDICIA INDIANA COUNTY			Norman A. Krumenacker III	2023 2016
William J. Martin (PJ)	1991	2022	Linda R. Fleming 2010	2020
Carol Hanna		2022	Patrick T. Kiniry 2010	2020
Thomas M. Bianco		2023		
	2012	2022	Complement 5	
Complement 3			FORTIVE INDICATE DISTRICT	
			FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
FORTY-FIRST JUDIO	CIAL DISTRICT		McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)	
PERRY & JUNIATA			John H. Pavlock (PJ) 2009	2020
(NEW BLOOMFIELD,	MIFFLINTOWN)		Christopher G. Hauser 2012	2022
Kathy A. Morrow (PJ)	2004	2016	·	
Kenneth A. Mummah		2020	Complement 2	
Complement 2			FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
			CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)	
FORTY-SECOND JUD	ICIAL DISTRICT	-	Thomas King Kistler (PJ) 1998	2017
BRADFORD COUNT	Y (TOWANDA)		Bradley P. Lunsford	2017
Maureen T. Beirne (PJ)	2008	2020	Pamela A. Ruest	2010
` '	2000	2020	Jonathan D. Grine 2012	2017
Complement 2				2022
FORTY THIRD HID!	CIAL DICTRICT		Complement 4	
FORTY-THIRD JUDIO		١		
MONROE COUNTY (S			FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Margherita Patti Worthington (F		2020	BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)	
Arthur L. Zulick		2016	Thomas J. Doerr (PJ) 1992	2022
Jonathan Mark		2016	Marilyn J. Horan	2017
Jennifer H. Sibum		2020	William R. Shaffer	2020
Stephen M. Higgins	2012	2022	S. Michael Yeager	2020
David J. Williamson	2012	2022	J. MICHAEL LEAGEL	2022
Complement 6				
эотретен о			1	

Year E	xpiration	Year E	xpiration
Name Commissioned	Date	Name Commissioned	Date
Timothy F. McCune 2006 Kelley T.D. Streib 2008	2016 2017	FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)	
Complement 6 FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT		Roger N. Nanovic (PJ) 2001 Steven R. Serfass 2010 Joseph J. Matika 2012	2022 2020 2022
ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)		Complement 3	
John D. Kuhn (PJ) 1986 Robert G. Bigham 1998 Michael A. George 2002 Thomas R. Campbell 2010	2016 2017 2022 2020	FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY	
Complement 4	2020	Thomas S. Ling (PJ)	2020 2022
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT		Complement 2	
LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)	2022	FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)	
John C. Tylwalk (PJ) 1991 Samuel A. Kline 1996	2016	Timothy S. Searer (PJ) 1994	2014
Bradford H. Charles 2000 Charles T. Jones Jr 2010	2020 2020	Complement 2	
Complement 4		FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)		ELK & CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)	
,	2017	Richard A. Masson (PJ) 2003	2023
Dominick Motto (PJ) 1995 J. Craig Cox 2000	2016 2020	Complement 1	
Thomas M. Piccione 2002	2022	01/71771/ 1/15/01/ 5/075/07	
John W. Hodge	2016	SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)	
Complement 4		Joseph F. Kameen (PJ) 2004	2023
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)		Gregory H. Chelak	2017
John H. Foradora (PJ) 2002	2022		
Complement 1			
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)			
Stephen P. B. Minor (PJ) 2010	2020		
Complement 1			

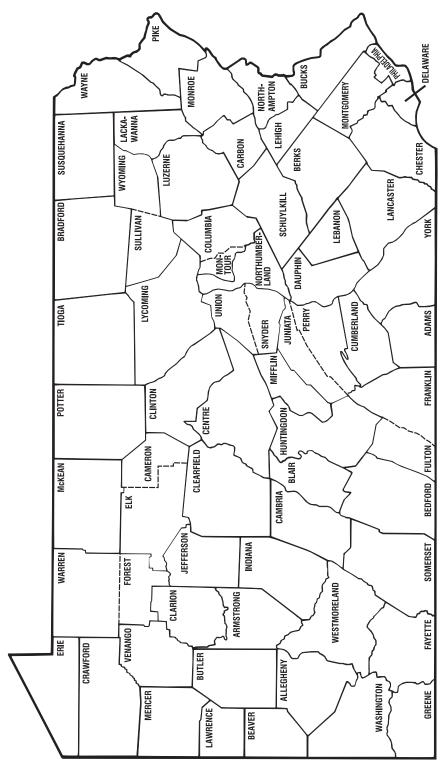
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

The following are the current judicial districts	and their judicial complements:	
	and County of Philadelphia	
Second District	Lancaster County	Complement of 15 judges
Third District	Northampton County	Complement of 9 judges
Fourth District	Tioga County	Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District	Allegheny County	Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District	Erie County	Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District	Bucks County	Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District	Northumberland County	Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District	Cumberland County	Complement of 6 judges
Tenth District	Westmoreland County	Complement of 11 judges
	Luzerne County	
	Dauphin County	
	Greene County	
	Fayette County	
	Chester County	
	Somerset County	
	Snyder and Union Counties	
	Clarion County	
Nineteenth District	York County	Complement of 15 judges
Twentieth District	Huntingdon County	Complement of 1 judge
	Schuylkill County	
	Wayne County	
	Berks County	
Twenty-Fourth District	Blair County	Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District	Clinton County	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District	Columbia and Montour Counties	Complement of 2 judges
	Washington County	
Twenty-Eighth District	Venango County	Complement of 2 judges
	Lycoming County	
	Crawford County	
	Lehigh County	
	Delaware County	
	Armstrong County	
Thirty-Fourth District	Susquehanna County	Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District	Mercer County	Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District	Beaver County	Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District	Warren and Forest Counties	Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District	Montgomery County	Complement of 23 judges
Thirty-Ninth District	Franklin and Fulton Counties	Complement of 5 judges
Fortieth District	Indiana County	Complement of 3 judges
	Perry and Juniata Counties	
	Bradford County	
Forty-I hird District	Monroe County	Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties	Complement of 1 Judge
Forty-Fillh District	Lackawanna County	Complement of 9 judges
Forty Fighth District	Cambria County	Complement of 3 judges
	Centre County	
	Butler County	
Fifty Second District	Lebanon County	Complement of 4 judges
	Lawrence County	
	Jefferson County	
	Potter County	
	Carbon County Bedford County	
	Mifflin County	
	Elk and Cameron Counties	
	Pike County	
SIVIICIII DISHICI	I ING COUITLY	Complement of 2 judges

JUDICIAL MAPS



Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts
As Apportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended*



JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams	51 Mich	nael A. George	01 Philadelphia
Allegheny	05 Don	na Jo McDaniel	02 Lancaster
		neth G. Valasek	
Beaver	36 Johr	n D. McBride	04 Tioga
Bedford	57 Thor	mas S. Ling	05 Allegheny
Berks	23 Paul	M. Yatron	06 Erie
Blair	24 Jolei	ne Grubb Kopriva	07 Bucks
Bradford	42 Mau	reen T. Beirne	08 Northumberland
		an Devlin Scott	
Butler	50 Thor	mas J. Doerr	10 Westmoreland
		othy P. Creany	
		er N. Nanovic	
Centre	49 Thor	mas King Kistler	13 Greene
		es P. MacElree II	
		es G. Arner	
		leric J. Ammerman	
		g P. Miller	
Columbia-Montour	26 Thor	mas A. James Jr	18 Clarion
Crawford	30 Anth	nony J. Vardaro	19 York
		n A. Hess	
		d A. Hoover	
		d F. Kenney Sr	
		ard A. Masson	
Erie	06 Erne	est J. DiSantis Jr	24 Blair
		n F. Wagner Jr	
Franklin-Fulton	39 Dou	glas W. Herman	
Greene	13 Willia	am R. Nalitz	27 Washington
		vart L. Kurtz	
Indiana	40 Willia	am J. Martin	29 Lycoming
Jefferson	54 Johr	n H. Foradora	30 Crawford
Lackawanna	45 Thor	mas J. Munley	31 Lehigh
Lancaster	02 Jose	eph C. Madenspacher	32 Delaware
Lawrence	53 Dom	ninick Motto	33 Armstrong
Lebanon	52 Johr	n C. Tylwalk	34 Susquehanna
Lehigh	31 Card	ol K. McGinley	35 Mercer
		mas F. Burke Jr	
Lycoming	29 Nan	cy L. Butts	37 Warren-Forest*
		n H. Pavlock	
Mercer	35 Thor	mas R. Dobson	39 Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin	58 Timo	othy S. Searer	40 Indiana
		ghérita Patti Worthington	
		am J. Furber Jr	42 Bradford
Northampton	03 Step	hen G. Baratta	43 Monroe
Northumberland	08 Rob	ert B. Sacavage	44 Wyoming-Sullivar
Perry-Juniata	41 Kath	ıy A. Morrow	
		nela Pryor Dembe	
		eph F. Kameen	
		hen P. B. Minor	
Schuvlkill	21 Willi	am E. Baldwin	49 Centre
Snyder-Union	17 Mich	nael H. Sholley	50 Butler
		n M. Cascio	
		neth W. Seamans	
		ert E. Dalton Jr	53 Lawrence
		er J. Lobaugh	
		reen A. Skerda	
		bie O'Dell Seneca	
		mond L. Hamill	
		P. Caruso	
		sell D. Shurtleff	
		hen P. Linebaugh	

^{*}Two-county district

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A., §101 *et seq.*, as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the code. That section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years; not have been defeated for reelection, or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years; and be at least 65 years old or have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 80.

Daniel J. Ackerman Kent H. Albright Joseph M. Augello Gerard M. Bigley John A. Bozza John L. Braxton Lawrence J. Brenner Michael J. Brillhart Carson V. Brown Charles C. Brown Jr. Kenneth D. Brown Charles B. Burr II Conrad B. Capuzzi Hiram A. Carpenter III Jerome P. Cheslock John H. Chronister John M. Cleland Mary D. Colins Robert J. Conway S. Gerald Corso Joseph P. Cronin Jr. Victor J. DiNubile Jr. Calvin S. Drayer Jr. John J. Driscoll Michael E. Dunlavey Robert J. Eby Barry F. Feudale Eugene E. Fike II Francis J. Fornelli Brenda Frazier-Clemons Judith L.A. Friedman Robert C. Gallo Thomas G. Gavin

Steven R. Geroff Arthur E. Grim H. Terry Grimes David E. Grine Chester T. Harhut Frank T. Hazel Daniel L. Howsare Joseph A. Hudock Wayne G. Hummer Jr. George E. James Joseph M. James Harold M. Kane Michael J. Kane Robert A. Kelly William S. Kieser Louise O. Knight Robert E. Kunselman Francis J. Leahey John B. Leete Benjamin Lerner Gerard Long Frank J. Lucchino Linda K.M. Ludgate Eugene Edward J. Maier Robert J. Matthews Lee J. Mazur William J. Mazzola Linda Wallach Miller Paul H. Millin William F. Morgan Sandra Mazer Moss Hugh F. Mundy Chester B. Muroski

Ronald C. Nagle William T. Nicholas Joseph A. Nickleach Peter J. O'Brien Timothy P. O'Reilly William J. Ober J. Wesley Oler Jr. Michael J. Perezous Ralph D. Pratt Keith B. Quigley John C. Reed Abram Frank Reynolds John J. Rufe Richard N. Saxton Jr. Charles B. Smith Jeffrey A. Smith Gerald R. Solomon Dwight M. Stine Esther R. Sylvester John C. Uhler Brendan J. Vanston Ronald E. Vican John R. Walker Ralph C. Warman Richard W. Webb R. Stanton Wettick Jr. Michael L. Wherry H. William White Jr. J. Michael Williamson Harold F. Woelfel John H. Yoder

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES THE SUPREME COURT

The Chief Justice



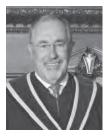
RONALD D. CASTILLE, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla.; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; comm. officer: USMC, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Combat Infantry Badge, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; frmr. Phila. dist. atty.: Conference of Chief Justices (bd. of dir.); mem.: Govt. Affairs Comm., Crim. Just. Comm.; bd. mem.: Liberty USO, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. comm.: Pres. Comm. on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. leg. chair: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. v-pres./leg. chair. Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn.; Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; frmr. sec./v-pres.: Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; frmr. exec. comm.: Phila. Cncl. BSA; awds: Phila. Bar Assn. Wm. J. Brennan Disting. Jurist Awd.-2013, Penn Club Wm. Penn Awd.-2013, Pa. Legal Aid Network Excell. Awd.-2013 & 2011, Pa. Bar Found./Pa. Bar Assn. Judge of the Yr. Awd.-2011, Marine Corps Scholarship Found. Awd.-2002, Phila. Vietnam Vet. Dedicated Svc.-2000, Mil.

Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000, Marine Corps Law Enforcement Found. Profiles in Courage Awd.-1997, Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. Pres. Awd for Outstanding Svc.-1991; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993, retained 2003, assumed Office of Chief Justice Jan. 7, 2008, retained 2013; married.

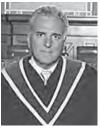
The Justices



THOMAS G. SAYLOR, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Thomas G. and Alice H. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.



J. MICHAEL EAKIN, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (Hon. Deg. of Law), 2005; frmr. 28th Div. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty/frmr. dist. atty: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pract.: Eakin & Eakin; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Crim. Just. Sci., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. Exec. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst.; mem.: Cumberland/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; trustee: Natl. Jud. Coll.; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.



MAX BAER, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Fam. Law Sect.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem./ex-officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-auth.: *The Judge's Book*; auth.: fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, Forum: Open, Shut and Complicated, A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case*, Feb. 2000; awds: Widener Sch. of Law hon. deg. of Juris Doct.-2013, Pa. Chap. Amer. Acad. of Matri.I Lawyers Awd. for commit. to fam. law & child.-2012, Pgh. Ladies Hosp. Aid Soc. Youth Advoc. Awd.-2012, Child. Hosp. Champ. of Hope & Healing Awd.-2010, Amer. Inns of Ct. Awd. for Civics & Ethics-2009, Three Rivers Youth Nellie Awd. for Civic Ldrshp.-2005, Pa.'s Most Val. Peacemaker-2004, Champ. of Child. Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health

& Human Svc. Adop.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advo. of the Yr.-2000; lect.: fam. law & social pol.: Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-Apr. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.



DEBRAMcCLOSKEY TODD, born in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), hon., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, Law Review, Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. in-house litig. atty.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Natl./Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; alum./frmr. bd. mem.: Ldrship. Pgh. Prog.; fellow: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Found.; bd. mem./past pres.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; bd. mem.: Pgh. Civic Light Opera; frmr. bd. mem.: Finnegan Found.; awds.: YWCA Gtr. Pgh. Trib.to Women Ldrshp. Awd. in Bus. and Prof. Svcs.-2013, Univ. of Pgh. 225th Anniv. Medallion-2013, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum. Assn. Disting. Alum. Awd.-2012, Philip Werner Amram Awd. for prof. excell. & commit. to the ideals of the A.C.B. A-2010, Chatham Univ. Cornerstone Awd. in Law-2009, Chatham Univ. Hon. Doct. in Pub. Svc.-2008, Celebrate & Share Women of Achieve. Awds. Honoree-2008, Leaal

Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly Women in Prof. Woman of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Superior Court 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2007; married: 1 child.



SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. U.S. Marine; frmr. capt.: Marine Corps Reserve; frmr. cmdg. officer: USAF Reserve 913th Secur. Police Squadron; colonel: Air Force Reserve (Reg. Emerg. Prepared. Liaison Officer-Homeland Defense); frmr. Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Pa./Wash. DC Bar Assns., num. charit. orgs.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; guest lect.: Phila. Police Acad.; hon. bd. mem.: Vietnam Vet. Mem. Comm., Liberty/So. N.J., Pa. March of Dimes; awds.: Legion of Merit Medal, five merit. svc. medals, War on Terrorism Svc. Medal, num. other military & law enforce. awds., medals, decorations, civ. & prof. awds.; elected judge, Phila. Munic. Ct. 1994; apptd. adm. judge, Phila. Mun. Ct. 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2007; married; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.



CORREALE F. STEVENS, born in Hazleton; Wyo. Sem. Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*, adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011-13; apptd. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2013.

Prothonotary of the Supreme Court

IRENE M. BIZZOSO, born in 1962, in East Orange, N.J., daughter of Ronald P. and Gail R. Bizzoso; The Cath. Univ. of Amer. (B.A.G.S), 1984; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. supvr.: W.A.S.U., D.A.N.Y.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.C.B.R.; frmr. legal asst./dep. prothonotary; Supreme Court of Pa.; frmr. bd. mem.: YWCA Viol. Interprev. and Prev.n Svcs.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. treas: Natl. Conf. App. Crt. Clerks; ad hoc mem.: App. Proc. Rules Comm.; adm. to prac.: Pa./N.J. Supreme Cts.; apptd. prothonotary, Pa. Supreme Court Dec. 2010.

Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

GARY E. SHOVLIN, born in 1954, in Chambersburg, son of Betty L. and the late Cornelius J. Shovlin; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Secret Svc., U.S. Marshals Svc.; apptd. U.S. Marshal for E. Dist. of Pa. by Pres. George W. Bush; mem.: Intl. Assn. Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. exec. bd. chair: Phila. High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area; frmr. chair: U.S. Courthouse Bldg. Secur. Comm.; frmr. mem.: FBI Jt. Terrorism Task Force Exec. Comm.; frmr. adv. bd.: Univ. of Scranton Crim. Just.; Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. Cert.; apptd. executive administrator, Pa. Supreme Court Feb. 2009; married JoAnna.

SUPERIOR COURT

The President Judge

JOHN T. BENDER, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magis. Dist. 05-2-04; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Appel. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011, elected president judge 2013.

Judges

KATE FORD ELLIOTT, PJE, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm., Amer.-Jud. Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; pres:. Cncl. of Chief Judges of St. Cts. of Appeal; elected judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009; president judge Jan. 9, 2006-10; married; 1 child.

MARY JANE BOWES, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Carl and Mary Jane Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge P. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cnsl.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; fellow, Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; frmr. co-chair: App. PBAAdv. Comm.; frmr. co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; chair, bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Char. Found.; mem: frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alum. Club-Pgh.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011.

SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN; Univ. of Pa. (B.A./M.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Richard S. Lowe, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. sol.: Montg. Co. Office of Child. & Youth, Montg. Co. Housing & Commun. Dev.; frmr. asst. dist. atty: Montg. Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. part.: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman, PC (chair: Dom. Rel. Sec.); frmr. sr. mem.: Cozen O'Connor (co-chair: Fam. Law Sec.); lect: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa./Montg. Bar Assns.; frmr. lect./instr.: Pa. State Police Acad., Dept. of Pub. Welfare, Lawyers' Club of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Fed. of Allied Jewish Appeal, Women of Vision; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer./Pa./Montg. Co. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Montg. Co. Bar Found. Taxis Circle, Pa. Dependency Bench Book Comm.; awds.: Montg. Bar Assn. Margaret Richardson Awd., Bond of Faith, Juv. Adv. Assn. Awd., recog.: Montg. Co. Office of Child. & Youth-achieve. & outst. svc.; fellow: Pa. Bar Found.; master: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Superior Court 2003, retained 2013.

JACK ANTHONY PANELLA, born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993, elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998 & Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003, retained 2013; married; 3 children.

CHRISTINE DONOHUE, born in 1952, in Coaldale, daughter of the late Stephen and Mary Berke Lewis; Marian Cath. H.S., 1970; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. assoc.: Sikov & Love, P.A.; frmr. part.: Evans Rosen Portnoy Quinn & Donohue; frmr. sharehldr.: Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling P.C., Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney P.C.; frmr. mem.: SEDA Cncl. of Govts., Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners (frmr. chair), Disciplinary Bd. of the Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Jud. Conduct Bd. (frmr. chair); frmr. judge; Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers (frmr. chair), Intl. Acad. of Trial Lawyers, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Amer./ Allegheny Co. Bar Founds.; frmr. trustee: Natl. Aviary of Pgh.; awds.: Women of Achiev.-2009, *Pa. Law Weekly* Women Ldrs. in the Legal Prof.-2008, Best Lawyers in Amer.-2005-08, Pa. Super Lawyers-2006, 2007, Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2006, 2007; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

JACQUELINE O. SHOGAN, born in 1953, daughter of Arline G. and the late Jack E. Ouzts; Gateway H.S., 1971; Temple Univ. (B.S.N.), summa cum laude, 1975; Univ. of Va. (M.S.N.), 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), high honors, Order of the Colf,1990; fmrr. priv. pract.; fmrr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; fmrr. atty:: Nash & Company, P.C., Thorp Reed & Armstrong; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Founds., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, PBAComm. on Women in the Prof., Women's BarAssn. of W. Pa., Bus. & Prof. Women USA/PA; fmrr. officer/bd. mem.: Neigh. Legal Svcs. Assn., Easter Seals W. Pa., St. Edmund's Acad.; awds.: Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve. 2009, Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly Woman of the Yr.-2007-08; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

CHERYL LYNN ALLEN, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and the late Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (grad. study), elem. educ., 1971-72; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. assoc. prof.: Pt. Park Univ., Ethics in Crime & Justice, Amer. Cts. and the Crim. Justice Sys.; frmr. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas-Fam. & Crim. Divs.; frmr. Juv. Ct. supv.; adv. bd. mem./bd. of trustees: Waynesburg Univ.; bd. mem.: Hosanna House, Cornerstone Tele., Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; awds.: Pa. State Univ. Alum. Fellow Awd.-2013, Waynesburg Univ. hon. doct. deg.-2009,

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing (I-r): Senior Judge William H. Platt, Senior Judge Robert E. Colville, Judge David N. Wecht, Judge Judith F. Olson, Judge Paula F. Ott, Senior Judge John L. Musmanno, Senior Judge Lames J. Fitzgerald, Senior Judge Eugene B. Strassburger, Judge Mary Jane Bowes. Sitting (I-r): Judge Anne E. Lazarus, Judge Jackie O. Shogan, Judge Jack A. Panella, President Judge Emeritus Kate Ford Elliott, President Judge John T. Bender, Judge Susan P. Gantman, Judge Christine L. Donohue, Judge Cheryl Lynn Allen, Judge Sallie U. Mundy.

New Pgh. Courier's Women of Excell.-2008, Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly Women of the Yr.-2008, Bidwell Unit. Presby. Ch. Phenomenal Woman's Awd.-2008, Camp Fire USA Incredible Kid Day Breakfast Champ.-2008, Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve. Honor-2008, Pa. Commission on Women Awd.; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm. by Gov. Mark Schweiker, 2002-2005; judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Superior Court 2007; married; 3 children.

ANNE E. LAZARUS; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976, (LLM), 1986; frmr. legal cnsl.: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas Orphans' Ct. Div.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Ethics Comm.; frmr. co-chair.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Orphans' Ct. Comm.; frmr. chair: 1st Jud. Dist. Judges Pro Bono Comm., 1st Jud. Dist. Merit Selection Comm., Supreme Ct. of Pa. Ad Hoc Comm. Jud. Canons of Ethics; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Jud. Coll., Temple Univ. Beasley Sch. of Law; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. Found., Volun. of the Indigent Prog.; v-pres.: Gershman Y of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. chancellor (inaug.): Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Temple Beth Hillel/Beth El; frmr. bd. mem./adv. mem.: Hahnemann Univ. Nursing Sch.; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Temple Univ. Sch. of LawAlum. Assn., Pres. Brandeis Law Soc. Found.; v-chair: Pa. Jud.I Conduct Bd.; awds.: Phila. Bar Assn. Sandra Day O'Connor Awd.-2013, 1st recip. PLAN of Pa-Bernard White Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Brandeis Law Soc. Benjamin F. Levy Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, 1st recip. Pa. Bar Assn. Legal Svcs. for the Pub. Comm. Judge's Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Phila. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2009.

SALLIE UPDYKE MUNDY, born in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Ralph and Bonnie Updyke; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. clerk: Tioga Co. Pres. Judge Robert M. Kemp Jr.; priv: prac.: McQuaide Blasko Schwartz Fleming & Faulkner, Law Office of Stephen A. Ryan, Schwartz Campbell & Detweiler, McEldrew & Fullam; vol.: Pub. Def. Office of Tioga Co.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Young Lawyers Div. Zone 11 (chair), Young Lawyers Div. At-Large (chair), House of Dele., Pa. Bar Found. Commonwealth Club; apptd. trustee: Bar Trust; bd. mem.: Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; bd. mem./frmr. chair: Disciplinary Hearing Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2010; married, 5 children.

JUDITH FERENCE OLSON, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Alexander and Dolores Ference; N. Hills H.S., 1975; St. Francis Univ. (B.A.) magna cum laude, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1982; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. shareholder: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; frmr. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, LLC; frmr. part.: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; mem.: Fed./ Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; dir.: Amer. Heart Assn.; awds.: Earl G. Harrison Comm. Svc. Awd.-2008, Pa. Law Weekly Super Lawyer in Bus. Litig. 2004-08, Top 50 Female Lawyers in Pa.-2004; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Nov. 2008; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married; 2 children.

PAULA FRANCISCO OTT, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet P. Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M.), taxation, 1981; frmr. asst. dist. atty/frmr. asst. co. sol: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; frmr. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. S. Ct. Elder Law Task Force; chair: Guardianship Monitoring Subcom.; Jt. State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Capital Punishment; trustee: Chester Co. Hosp. Found; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge, 2005-09; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married.

WECHT, DAVID NORMAN, born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., Natl. Merit Scholar, summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor The Yale Law Journal (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. partner: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. reg. of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.: Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof. Duquesne Univ.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Int'l. Affairs; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm., Parenting Coord. Task Force, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. CJ. Judges; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Exec. Comm.; frmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000-2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000; apptd. Judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Div. Jan. 2009, judge, Civil Div. Jan. 2011; elected judge, Superior Court 2011; married; 4 children.

Senior Judges

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966, asst. ed.: Vanderbilt Law Review, mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; pres. judge/frmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981, Fam./Crim./Civ. Div., retained 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div.; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007.

ROBERT E. COLVILLE, born in 1935, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S.; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Duquesne Unv. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. USMC; frmr. teach./head football coach: N. Cath. H.S.; frmr. patrol./homicide detective/chief of police: City of Pgh.; frmr. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Victim/Witness Svcs. Comm., Allegheny Co. Drug Init.; frmr. bd. mem.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Mental Health Court's Comm. for Justice Init., Wrongful Convictions Ad. Comm. of Pa., Interbranch Comm. of Juv.





Seated (I-r): Renée Cohn Jubelirer, Bernard L. McGinley, Dan R. Pellegrini (President Judge), Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter, Robert E. Simpson. Standing (I-r): James G. Colins, Anne E. Covey, P. Kevin Brobson, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Patricia A. McCullough, Rochelle S. Friedman

Justice, Allegheny Co. Jail Collaborative Civic Adv. Comm., Duquesne Univ. Century Club; bd. mem.: Pgh. Police Found. 501(c) Org.; Duquesne Univ. Law Alum. Assn. Outstg. Law Alumnus Awd.; inductee: N. Cath. Hall of Fame Class-2010; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1997; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2006.

JAMES J. FITZGERALD III, born in 1939, in Worcester, Mass.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law. (J.D.), 1965; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief-felony waiver unit: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. exec. v-pres. Govt. Affairs: Gtr. Phila. C of C; co-chair: Pa. Comm. on Jud. Independ.; mem./past pres.: Villanova Law J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Cts.; v-pres.: Phila. Flag Day Assn.; mem.: Pa. Commiss. on Crime and Delinq., Brehon Law Soc., Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, St. Thomas More Soc.; awds.: Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc. Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Lifetime of Achiev. in Law Awd., Phila. Flag Day Assn. Outst. Citizen Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Jud. Excell. Awd., Univ. of Pa. Alum. Awd. of Merit; frmr. judge: Ct. of Common Pleas, frmr. adm. judge Trial Div.; frmr. justice: Supreme Ct. of Pa.; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2008; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

WILLIAM H. PLATT, born in 1940, in Allentown; Emmaus H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors, econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Mil. Police Corps; frmr. priv. prac.: Yarus & Platt; frmr. pub. def./frmr. dist. atty: Lehigh Co.; frmr. city sol.: Allentown; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn., Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys.; bd. mem.: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar. Assn. House of Deleg.; Pa. Comm. on Proposed Standard Crim. Jury Instructions; frmr. pres.: Judge Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Cts.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm. (frmr. chair: Crim. Law Section); frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. pres./lifetime hon. bd. mem.: Pa. Bar nem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. District Attys. Assn.; exc. bd. mem./frmr. legal cnsl.: Minsi Trails Cncl.-BSA; pub. num. legal articles, prac. handbook on Pa. Eyewitness Identification; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge, Crim. Juv. Ct. 1997-2001, pres. judge 2001-07, 2009; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2011; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

GENE STRASSBURGER; Yale Coll.; Harvard Law Sch.; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. atty.: Strassburger & McKenna; frmr. City of Pgh. Law Dept.; appt. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, 2009; frmr. adm. judge: Fam. Div./Civ. Div.; frmr. calendar control judge; married; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005: married: 1 child.

Prothonotary of the Superior Court

JOSEPH D. SELETYN, born in 1962, in Scranton, Pennsylvania, son of Joseph and Beverly Seletyn; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), hist., 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas Judge Livingstone M. Johnson, Civ. Div.; frmr. chief jud. clerk: Pa. Superior Ct. Judge Justin M. Johnson; chief jud. clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge John T. Bender; mem.: Allegheny Co./Phila. Bar Assns, Pa. Trial & Appellate Ct. Pub. Access Wrkg. Grp., Pa. Appellate Cts. Record Retention Comm.; ad hoc mem.: Pa. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court, Oct. 2013.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

The President Judge

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st It.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./1st asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; frmr. exec. comm. mem.: Natl. Inst. of Mun. Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2012.

Judges

BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, managing ed.: *Law Review,* frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. part.: Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, P.C.; frmr. judge pro tempore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; bd. of dir.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2007-2012; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

BERNARD L. McGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997, 2007; pres. judge, Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2012; married; 4 children.

RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, Law Review, 1983; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v-pres./shareholder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. legal cnsl.: ATX Telecomm. Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Centre Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. chair: Pa. Sup. Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married: 3 children.

ROBERT E. SIMPSON JR., born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litig. part.: Teel Stettz, P.C.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Jud. Educ. Bd., Jud. Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct., Amer. Jud. Soc., Amer./Pa./Northampton Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. of State Trial Judges; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Jud. Eval. Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-inducted May 2000; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

MARY HANNAH LEAVITT, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Luther C. Jr. and Alma D. Leavitt; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Law Review, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. part.: Buchanan Ingersoll; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 9th Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. (Middle Dist. Pa.); mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

P. KEVIN BROBSON, born in 1970, in Williamsport, son of Robert C. and Patricia A. Hendricks Brobson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), summa cum laude, 1995, managing ed.: Law Review, frmr. jud.clerk: Hon. James McGirr Kelly, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa; frmr. assoc.: Buchanan Ingersoll PC; frmr. shareholder/prac. grp. chair: Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney PC; master: James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. master: William W. Lipsitt Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Cmwlth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married, 3 children.

PATRICIA ANN McCULLOUGH, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Stephen and Vera Griffin; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Samuel Rodgers, Wash. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Gen. Cnsl; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. mem./chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Prop. Assess. Appeals and Review; frmr. exec. dir.: Cath. Charities Dio. of Pgh.; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; lect./mem.: PBAAppellate Advocacy Comm., Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. mem.: Nat'l. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Storehouse for Teachers; vol. co-ldr./instr.: Pa. SW Christian Assn. women's "HOPE" prog. for Allegheny Co. Chaplain's Prison Ministry; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas, 2005; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married; 2 children.

ANNE E. COVEY, born in 1959, in Wilmington, Del., daughter of the late William E. and Marjorie M. Covey; Univ. of Del. (B.A.) dept. hon., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, assoc. ed.: Law Review, 1984; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmr. jud. clerk: Cmwlth. Ct. Pres. Judge David W. Craig; frmr. assoc.: Blank Rome, McCarter & English; frmr. part./prac. grp. chair: Giordano, Halleran & Ciesla; frmr. own./managing part.: Covey & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Cmwlth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2011; married; 2 children.

Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

NICHOLAS L. DILORENZO, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Nicholas J. and Lucy Paradise DiLorenzo; Haverford H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.); Drexel Univ. (M.S.); frmr. fac.: St. Gabriel's Hall; frmr. budget officer: Phila. Crim. Just. Coord. Comm.; frmr. fiscal adm.: Superior Ct., Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. dep. prothonotary: Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. exec. adm.: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court 2008.

Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

KRISTEN BROWN, born in Louisville, Ky., daughter of Van Court and Mary Demaris Forsythe Wilkins; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude w*/honors, Span.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Gov. Office-Bur. of Labor Rel.; frmr. law clerk for visiting judges/staff atty/dep. prothonotary for law: Commonwealth Ct.; mem: Supreme Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Pa. Bar Assn., James S. Bowman Chap. Amer. Inns of Ct.; co-auth.: *Pa. Appellate Pract.* (1986), *Pa. Appellate Pract.* 2nd ed. (1994), subsequent editions; auth. var. articles: civil procedure, appellate procedure, election law; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Dec. 2007; married; 4 children.

Chief Clerk of the Commonwealth Court

MICHAEL F. KRIMMEL, born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of Richard H. and Patricia Walzl Krimmel; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), 1986; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. bail/pretrial svcs. adm.: 2nd Jud. Dist.; frmr. spec. cts. adm.: 23rd Jud. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Bar. Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; mem./bd. of gov.: St. Thomas More Soc. of Cent. Pa.; sec.: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. adj. prof.: HACC; apptd. chief clerk. Commonwealth Court 2006: married: 3 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The President Judge

CHARLES A. CLEMENT JR.; Canisius Coll., 1980; frmr. mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem./frmr. pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; elected magisterial dist. judge 1988; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011, elected president judge, July 2013.

Judges

JOHN R. CELLUCCI; Pa. Mil. Coll. (Widener Univ.); frmr. asst. prof.: Pa. Mil. Coll.; trustee: Widener Univ. Bd.; frmr. mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd. of Pa.; pres./owner: John R. Cellucci, Inc.; appt. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011.

TIMOTHY F. McCUNE; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011; married; 1 child.

ROBERT J. COLVILLE; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer/Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2012; married; 2 children.

CARMELLA MULLEN; frmr. chair: Braddock Plann. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc., TriBoro Dev. Forum, Braddock Enhancement Task Force, Grandview C of C Image & Beautification Comm., Enterprise Zone Corp. of Braddock, Allegheny Co., Save Our Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime, Natl. Org. for Women; adv. bd. mem.: Gateway Rehab. Ctr.; bd. mem.: Amen Corner & Law Enforce. Comm., Law Enforcement Officers Mem.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011, reapptd. 2013.

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Standing (I to r): Timothy F. McCune, Robert J. Colville, Carmella Mullen. Seated (I to r): President Judge Charles A. Clement Jr., *Bernard L. McGinley, P.J.E., John L. Cellucci. (* term expired 8/13). Missing from photo: Jack A. Panella.

JACK ANTHONY PANELLA, born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993, elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998, reapptd. Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

WANDA SWEIGART; HACC (A.A.), 1972; frmr. dep. clerk of cts: Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Pa./Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995.

		Term
President Judges	Appointed	Expires
COURT OF JUDICIAL DI	SCIPLINE	
Joseph F. McCloskey	1993	1997
Stephen J. McEwen Jr	1996	1999
Esther R. Sylvester	1996	2000
Jack A. Panella	1997	2001
James E. Russo (dec. 2004)	1998	2002
Ralph J. Sposato	1999	2003
Sal Cognetti Jr	2000	2004
Robert P. Horgos	2000	2004
Debbie O'Dell Seneca	2001	2005
Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
William H. Lamb	2004	2008
(reapptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge	e 7/07)	
John L. Musmanno	2005	2009
Stewart L. Kurtz	2007	2011
Patrick Judge Sr	2007	2011
John W. Morris	2008	2012
Robert E. J. Curran	2008	2012
Bernard L. McGinley	2009	2013
* Charles A. Clement Jr	2010	2014

Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Dawson R. Muth	. 1993	1994
Peter DePaul		1995
Justin M. Johnson		1995
Carol A. McGinley	. 1993	1996
William F. Burns	1993	1996
Christine L. Donohue	. 1993	1996
William C. Cassebaum		1997
Samuel J. Magaro	. 1994	1998
Robert A. Messa	1995	1999
Martin Weinberg	1996	2000
Joseph V. Sweeney Jr		2000
Leslie A. Miller	. 1999	2000
Robert L. Byer		2001
Bonnie B. Leadbetter		2003
Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005)		2004
James E. Beasley (dec. 2004)	. 2001	2005
Joseph A. Halesey		2006
Paul P. Panepinto	. 2003	2007
Lawrence J. O'Toole	. 2004	2008
Marc Sandler	. 2004	2008
William D. Bucci	. 2006	2008
Kelley T.D. Streib	. 2006	2010
John T. Robinson	. 2008	2010
Fred Shabel	. 2008	2012
Joseph M. James	. 2008	2012
Robert E. J. Curran	. 2008	2012
Bernard L. McGinley		2013
* John R. Cellucci	. 2011	2015
* Timothy F. McCune	. 2011	2015
* Robert J. Colville	. 2012	2016
* Carmella Mullen	. 2011	2016
(reapptd. 2013-3 yr. term)		
* Jack A. Panella	. 2013	2017

^{*} Incumbent

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY - ALL DISTRICT COURTS

ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District), born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela J. Torquato and the late Anthony R. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sr. dep. prosecutor: York Co.; frmr. part./shareholder: CGA; frmr. custody mediator: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; sol.: York Co. Clerk of Cts.; pres. elect: York Co. Bar. Assn.; frm pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inn of Ct.; admin. judge: Family Law Div., Juv. Div.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married: 3 children.

ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. QUIÑONES (1st District), born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Ilia M. Quiñones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-71; Univ. of P.R. (B.B.A.), 1972, (J.D.), 1975; frmr. Dept. of Vet. Affairs; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District), born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; frmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; frmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; adm. to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; frmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila, Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Fifty-Ninth St. Bapt. Ch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; frmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; frmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

AMESBURY, WILLIAM H. (11th District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2009.

AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.-46th District), born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atly.: Ammerman & Ammerman; frmr. part-time asst. dist. atly./dist. atly.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994. elected 1995. retained 2005; married: 2 children.

ANDERS, DANIEL J. (1st District), born in 1968, in Demarest, N.J., son of Joseph and Kathleen Anders; Hempfield H.S., 1986; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1998; frmr. ed.: Pgh. Law Review, frmr. atty: Pepper Hamilton LLP; awds.: Lawyer on the Fast Track, Phila. Bus. Journ. Forty under 40, Pa. Bar. Assn. Pro Bono Awd., Allentown Human Rela. Comm. Legal Def. Awd., Equality Advocates of PA Pro Bono Atty. of the Year; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2007, elected Nov. 2009.

ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District), born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred N. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

ANGELOS, SPIROS E. (32nd District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

ANHALT, DIANA L. (1st District), born in 1968, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

ANTHONY, JAMES T. (31st District), born in 1958, in Bethlehem, son of the late John K. and Margaret Anthony; Notre Dame H.S., 1976; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (U.D.), 1983; ret. col.: USMC; frmr. atty:: priv. prac.; frmr. asst. dist. atty:: Lehigh Co./York Co.; frmr. cnsl.: PMA, Allstate Ins. Co.; mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion; awds.: Bronze Star-svc. in Iraq-2005, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 4 children

ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.-18th District), born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm./Leg. Comm., Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 sons.

ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), honors, 1980; atty./ found. part.: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; adj. prof.: Franklin and Marshall Coll.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl./Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; frmr. mem.: Statewide Drug Ct. Accred. Comm.; past. pres.: Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

AUSTIN, CHERYL L. (38th District), born in 1955, in Cincinnati, Ohio, daughter of Raleigh and Jessie Austin; Northwestern Univ. (B.S.), communications, 1977; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. sol.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. adj. prof.: Palmer Theological Semin.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

BALDI, ROBERT O. (7th District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.-21st District), born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. USMC Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District), born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; frmr. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; bd. mem.: JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Val. Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (P.J.-3rd District), born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres.-elect 2013); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, elected pres. judge 2013; married; 3 children.

BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District), born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila./Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frmr. mem.-at-large/bd. mem.: Natl. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; fac.: Natl. Jud. Coll.; jud. fellow: Natl. Drug. Ct. Inst.; past pres.: Pa. Assn. Drug Ct. Profs.; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. Drug Court Profs.; chair: Natl. D.W.I. Task Force; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 2 children.

BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District), Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009

BATEMAN, WALLACE H. JR. (7th District), born in 1957, in Upper Darby, son of Robert and Maureen Roth; Cent. Bucks H.S. West, 1975; La Salle Univ. (B.S.) *cum laude*, acctg., 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc./part.: Grim, Biehn & Thatcher, mast.: Bucks Co. Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Litig. Cnsl. of Amer.; awds.: Berks Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2004, Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 3 children.

BEIRNE, MAUREEN T. (42nd District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Teresa Carola and the late Robert Beirne; Athens Area H.S., 1980; Spring Hill Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1984; Syracuse Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Robert J. Beirne, Esq.; mem.: Bradford Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Tioga Pt. Museum, Sayre Pub. Libr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married.

BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District), born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenberger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. 1st asst. dist atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Sons of Italy: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009: married; 1 child.

BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District), born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis J. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bish. Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1989; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Freedberg; mem.: Pa./ Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. dep. city comm.: Phila.; adj. fac.: Drexel Univ. Earle Mack Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; auth.: num. essays, articles, book chapters; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District), born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; frmr. pres.: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.); frmr. chair: Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rela. Laws; frmr. ed.-in-chief: *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA); auth.: *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; frmr. legal cnsl.: Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; Pa. Bar Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children; 5 grandchildren.

BIANCO, THOMAS MARTIN (40th District), born in 1968, in Wash., D.C., son of the late Joseph A. and Rosemary Bianco; Penns Manor H.S., valedictorian, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), summa cum laude, fin., 1990; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. law clerk/asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; dir.: Indiana Co. Workshop, Chevy Chase Commun. Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married: 4 children.

BICKET ALEXANDER P. (5th District), born in 1956, in Cape Town, South Africa; The Diocesan Coll. H.S., 1973; Stellenbosch Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1978; Columbia Univ. (M.A.), psych., 1982; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1988; frmr. teach.: Fox Chapel Area Sch. Dist.; mem.: Matrimonial Inns of Ct.; bd. mem.: The Educ. Part.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

BIGLEY, KELLY E. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the Hon. Gerard and Maureen Bigley; Robert Morris Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District), born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., frmr. part.: Wolfson & Blackwell; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 1 daughter.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (P.J.–10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District), born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga Coll. H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Engel & Halperin, Liever Hyman & Potter, PC; frmr. bd. mem.:

Berks Co. Bar Assn.; inactive: Fla. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./ Berks Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VEII Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

BONONI, MICHELE G. (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District), born in 1961, in Pgh., son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, psych., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Soc. Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty./allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.: Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BORTNER, DAVID F. (15th District), born in 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Ross L. and Jeanne F. Bortner; Henderson Sr. H.S., 1970; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, hist., 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Parke, Barnes, Spangler & Bortner, PC; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns. (pres.-2007); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District); born in 1949, in Spring Grove, son of Marlett E. and Alice Marie Schrum Bortner; Susq. Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Ohio North. Univ. Claude Pettie Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Peace Corps, Ghana; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr.: House of Rep.; frmr. Sen.; frmr. mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., PHMC; mem.: York Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; awds.: York Co. Conserv. Legis. of Yr., Common Cause of Pa. Champ. of Good Govt.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married: 6 children.

BOYER, ROBERT L. (28th District), born in 1959, in Clarion, son of Martha E. Welms; Franklin H.S., 1977; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, gen. stud., 1986; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), *high dist.*, 1990; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Cts.; frmr. chief pub. def.: Venango Co.; frmr. law clerk: Venango Co. judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married: 5 children.

BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District), born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. teacher; frmr. lawyer; frmr. controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; mem.: JCJC; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

BRABENDER, DANIEL (6th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District); W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. managing atly.: Kemper Ins. Co.; frmr. part.: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing; adj. prof.: Cabrini Coll.; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

BRANCA, **THOMAS C.** (38th District), born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop

Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila:, frmr. assoc./part.: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. part.r: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children.

BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District), born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late E. Bruce and Mary E. Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. Specialist/E-5: U.S. Army (Viet.); frmr. part.: Connelly Martsolf Reid Bratton & Spade; frmr. mang. part.: Martsolf & Bratton; mem.: Pa./ Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married: 2 children.

BRENNAN, MARY ALICE (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District), born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.: Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. of Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Phila. Bar Assn. Advanc. Civics Educ. Prog., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993. retained 2003.

BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District), born in 1953, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), summa cum laude, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Order of the Coif, 1981; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Ct. of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married.

BROWN, LEONARD G. III (2nd District), born in 1968, in Jennersville; Solanco H.S., 1987; U.S. Mil. Acad. W. Pt. (B.S.), econ., 1991; Campbell Law Sch. (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1998; frmr. law clrk.: U.S. Dist. Ct. EDNC; frmr. part.: Clymer, Musser, Brown & Conrad, P.C.; lieut. col.: U.S. Army; mem: Army & Navy Club, Wash. D.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

BUBASH, CATHLEEN CAWOOD (5th District), born in 1959, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Robert and the late Alyne Cawood; Churchill Area H.S., 1977; att.: W.Va. Univ.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1985;

frmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Coro; frmr. magis. dist. judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (P.J.–11th District), born in 1946, in Pittston, son of the late Thomas F. and Marita Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., *cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; frmr. atly.: Burke & Burke; mem.: St. John the Evang. RC Ch., Scran. Prep. Sch. Bd. of Trustees; awds: Gtr. Pittston Friendly Sons' St. Patrick Mar of the Yr.-2007, Marywood Coll. Pres. Medal honoree-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2010; married; 5 children.

BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District); born in 1951, in Massachusetts, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Butchart; Lumen Christi H.S., 1969; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Emp. Benefits Cert., 2005; priv. prac.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila. Crim. Law Inn of Ct., Intl. Assn. of Lesbian & Gay Judges; elected judge, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BUTTS, NANCY L. (P.J.-29th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atly.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; frmr. assoc. atly.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq.; frmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs, Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm. (chair); ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: Who's Who in Amer. Law Students, Who's Who in Amer. Law, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CAMPBELL, THOMAS R. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CANNON, CHRISTINE FIZZANO (43nd District), born in 1969, in Media; Ridley H.S., 1987; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), media arts, 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1991; fmrly, priv. prac.; fmrr. part.: Rawle & Henderson, LLP; fmrr. asst. sol.: Del. Co.; fmrr. sol.: S. Del. Co. Auth.; fmrr. hearing comm. matter: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Comm.; fmrr. v-chair/mem.: Middletown Twp. Cncl., Del. Co. Cncl.; fmrr. mem.: Del. Co. Open Space & Environ. Task Force, Del. Co. Women's Comm., Tylor Arboretum Bd. of Trustees; fmrr. bd. mem.: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; bd. mem.: Riddle Mem. Hosp. & Healthcare Found.; awds.: DVRPC Ldr. of Yr.-2012, Delco Hi-Q Hall of Honor-2010, Law & Politics Mag. Rising Star Super Lawyer-2005-07; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

CAPUZZI, JOHN P. SR. (32nd District), born in 1947, in Philadelphia; Monsignor Bonner H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1969; La Salle Univ. (M.B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1988; frmr. sr. dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. part.: Imperatrice, Amarant, Capuzzi & Bell; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct.; Guy D. deFuria Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

CARLUCCIO, CAROLYN TORNETTA (38th District), born in 1960, in Norristown, daughter of Charles and Dorothy Tornetta; Germantown Acad. H.S., 1978; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Span./Amer. studies, 1982; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. atty.: U.S. Atty. Dist of Del.; frmr. chief pub. def./dept. sol.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. act. dir.: Montgomery Co. HR; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Gwynedd Moreny Coll Pres. Cncl., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll. Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., Pa. State Trial Judge Conf. Exec. Comm; Women in Law MBA Comm. of the Yr.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married. 3 children.

CARPENTER, LINDA A. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003: married: 4 children.

CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District), born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; frmr. atty.; frmr. undersheriff: Phila.; exec. bd. mem.: S. Phila. H.S. Alum. Assn.; bd. mem.: Justinian Soc., CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; bd. chair: Unico Village, Inc.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Val.; past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; assign. Orphans' Ct. Div. Jan. 2010; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

CARTISANO, LINDA A. (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District), born in 1948, in Monessen, son of the late Alberta and Herman Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, econ., 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Duquesne Law Review, 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Jud. Educ. Curr. Comm.; bd. mem.: S.W. Pa. Human Svcs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.-16th District), born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: S. Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District), born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: *Law Review*, Amer./ Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past press.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

CEISLER, ELLEN H. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), eng., 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Cent. H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax. acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. counter intelligence agent/sgt.: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. part.: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, P.C.; frmr. prof., evidence & trial advocacy: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; lecturer: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Libertae, Inc. (women's shelter), Del. Riverkeeper Ntwrk.; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District); Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; bd. cert.: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Civil Trial Advoc., 1994; Harvard Law Sch. post-grad. Mediation course, 1995; frmr. part.: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. teach./lect.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. State Police, Intl. Assn. of Arson Investigators; hono: Intl. Rotary Assn., Pa. Salvation Army, Lebanon YMCA; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd; PIAA/NCAA swimming official; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

CHELAK, GREGORY H. (60th District), born in 1963, in Ashland, son of Geraldine and the late Gregory H. Chelak; Marian H.S., 1981; Albright Coll. (A.B.), pol. sci./bus. adm., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. law clerk: Hon. John R. Walker; frmr. atty.: Tellie Durin Murphy Piazza, Borden & Farley P.C.; frmr. atty./part.: Beecher & Chelak; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District), born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rela.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Jud. Appellate Nom. Comm.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; frmr. chair: 11st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; frmr. chair: United Way Ethics Task Force; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lect.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District), born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.),

1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999. retained 2009: married: 2 children.

CHERRY, PAUL (46th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (2nd v.p.), Interbranch Comm. for Pa. Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness. Pa. Supreme Ct. Juv. Proc. & Domes. Rela. Proc. Rules Comm., PCCD/JJDPC, Natl. Ctr. for Juv. Justice (chair, bd of fellows), Natl. Cncl. Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (bd. of trustees), Allegheny Co. Bar. Assn. (past pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct., Fam. Law Sec., Juv Law Comm., Homer S. Brown Law Div., Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa.; chair: Depend. Child. of Incarcerated Parents Workgrp. For Statewide Child. Roundtable; frmr. co-chair: Fatherhood Engagement & Visit. Wrkgrps. for Statewide Child.'s Roundtable, Jt. State Govt. Comm. on Child. of Incarcerated Parents; frmr. mem./ sec.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.: mem.: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. (trustees), Pgh. Proj., Lydia's Place Adv. Bd., Gtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl. Adv. Bd., Child.'s Hosp. Ethics Comm., Child. Waiting Room Adv. Comm., Beverly Jewel Wall Lovelace Child. Prog. Adv. Bd., Urban League of Pgh., Holy Cross Episcopal Ch.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; auth.: Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families, Pa. Depend. Benchbook chapt., What Happens in Juvenile Court, Doesn't Always Stay in Juvenile Court-The Myths and Realities about Juvenile Records and Expungements!; awds.: Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa. Susan B. Anthony Awd.-2013, Homer S. Brown Div. of Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Drum Maj. of Justice Awd.-2012, Girl Scouts of W. Pa. Woman of Distinc. in Law-2012, Pg. NAACP Judge Homer S. Brown Awd.-2012, Allegeny Co. Bar Assn. Philip Wernr Amram Awd.-2012, Macedonia F.A.C.E. Friend of Child. Awd.-2012, Omega Psi Phi Frat. Achiev. Awd. for Commun. Advoc.-2012, BCC Minis. Pgh. Circle of Courage Awd.-2012, 2012 Athena Awd., Wesley Spectrum Svcs. Black Hist. & Diver. Hero of the Yr.-2011, Three Rivers Adoption Cncl. Friend of Adop.-2011, numer. other awds.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, retained 2009, adm. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

CLARK, LAWRENCE F. JR. (12th District); Indiana Univ. (LL.B.), outst. sr. law stud., 1974; att. Wilkes Coll., HACC, N.W. Univ.; grad.: PSP Acad., Traffic Inst. at N.W. Univ.; frmr. mem.: PSP; frmr. asst. atty. gen./chief cnsl.: PSP; frmr. legal adv.: PSP Acad.; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. spec. consult.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Derry Twp. Bd. of Supv.; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts.; mem.: St. Joan of Arc Ch., Hershey Rotary; exec. bd./Eagle Scout: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

COATES, BERNARD L. JR. (12th District), born in Harrisburg; Steelton-Highspire H.S.; Penn State Univ; Univ.

of Dayton Sch. of Law; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. master: Dauphin Co.; frmr. assoc.: Thomas & Thomas, Mancke & Wagner; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Steelton Bor.; Cornelius Awd.-2010; election bd. judge: Pa. Statewide H.S. Mock Trial Comp.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; 3 children.

CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District), born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop Ill; frmr. asst. dist. atly.; frmr. dep. dist. atly.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married.

COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District), born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of David and Florence Cohen; Cent. H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. co-chair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celeb.; frmr. Phila. ldr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govs.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v. pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar. Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cent. H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; widowed; 1 child.

COLEMAN, ROBERT P. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COLL, MICHAEL F.X. (32nd District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. It.: U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frm. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol.; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married: 3 children.

COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District), born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married: 2 children.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District), born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atly.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 4 children.

COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District), born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.), cum laude,

mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./part.: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn., York Co. Bar Found.; sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

COONAHAN, PATRICIA E. (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

CORBETT, TRISH (45th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litig.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

COVINGTON, ROXANNE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District), born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Lawrence Co.; bd. mem.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Part.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

COZZA, PAUL (5th District), born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Theodore and Helen Cozza; Baldwin H.S., 1978; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. legal constituent liaison: Senate of Pa.; frmr. bd. of viewers spec. master: Ct. of Common Pleas Civil Div.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2012; married; 2 children.

CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (P.J.-47th District), born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Jan. 2010; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; frmr. atty.: Natl. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married: 9 children.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District), born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), econ., (cert.) Latin-Amer. stud.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. trial atty.; frmr. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr.

Pa. Appellate Ct.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 2006; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected 2005.

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District), born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavey, P.C.; frmr. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

CURCILLO, DEBORAH E. (12th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DALLY, CRAIG A. (3rd District), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ., bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. small bus.; frmr. part./atty.: Pierce & Dally, LLP; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Legis. and Exec. Comm., The Courtney Ann Diacont Mem. Found.; cncl. mem.: St. John's Luth. Ch.; bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Two mem./frmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: Moravian Hall Square Retirement Commun.; frmr. dir./big brother: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Vall.; frmrly.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.-4th District), born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. atly.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District), born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of the late William and Pauline Jordan; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; frmr. mem.: Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc., Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; frmr. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

DANTOS, MARIA L. (31st District), born in 1960, in Wurtzburg, Germ.; Amer. Commun. Sch. of Athens, Greece, 1978; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Syracuse Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. H.S. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. dist. justice: 7th/8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married: 1 child.

DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), phil./pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; frmr. mem./of cnsl.: Brennan, Robins & Daley; frmr. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns.; mem: Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

DelRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DelRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married: 2 children.

DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (P.J.-1st District); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; v-pres.: Bd. of the Free Libr. of Phila.; pres.: Temple Inn of Ct.; dir.: Clover Club; chair: Pa. Jud. Auditing Agcy.; mem.: Union League of Phila., Athenaeum, Orpheus Club; truster Corinthian Yacht Club.; awds.: St. Patrick's Day Parade Ring of Honor-2011, Legal Intelligencer Woman of Distinc.-2010, Commodore John Barry Soc. Inspirational Irish Woman; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas.

DEMCHICK-ALLOY, WENDY (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DILUCENTE, SUSAN EVASHAVIK (5th District), born in 1962, in Pittsburgh, daughter of G.N. and Carol Evashavik; Winchester Thurston Sch.; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), intl. rela., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married.

DiSALLE, JOHN F. (27th District), born in 1959, son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Wash. Co.; frmr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Wash. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Wash. Jazz Orches.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

DiSANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (P.J.-6th District), born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief-Erie Div.); 1st asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Prot.; of cnsl.: Elderkin Law Firm; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 2010.

DiVITO, GARY F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; 1 child.

DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District), born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Dr. Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Epis. Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Phila.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: A.C.E. exec. comm., Parole Task Force, Pa. Sentencing Comm., Villanova Sent. Workshop., Temple Inn of Ct., Brandeis Law Soc., Phila. Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Meet the Judges, Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Reentry Coalition; co-chair: First Jud. Dist. Educ. Comm.; frmr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity, Beth Zion-Beth Israel Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Fam. Ct., Crim. Trial Div. Civil Trial Div.: married: 3 children.

DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District), born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; frmr. dom. rela. master; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.–50th District), born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District), born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela. Office; frmr. part.: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District), in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co./Frackville Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. Caw Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District), born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (Master of Jud. Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Jud. Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Jud. Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; frmr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Jud. Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn.,

Intl./Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./past chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; past chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts., Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past bd. trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: GECAC-2012, Edinboro Univ. Pres. MLK Jr. Awd.-2009, Carlo Univ. Laureat Awd.-2009, Fellow: ASTAR-2009, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married: 2 children.

DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bish. Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. part./owner: Marino & Dougherty LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011, adm. judge-Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

DOWLING, ANDREW H. (12th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District); Haverford H.S.; W. Chester Univ. (B.A); Widener Univ. Sch of Law (J.D.); attd.: Natl. Judicial Coll (certif.); frmr. part.: Dozor & Auslander; frmr. comm.: Marple Twp.; frmr. sol.: Prospect Park Bor., Norwood Bor., Collingdale Bor., Tinicum Twp. Marple Twp./ Bor. of Darby Zoning Hearing Bds.; cncl. of trustees: W. Chester Univ. of Pa.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; adm. to prac.: U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; frmr. Fam. Law, Crim. Trial Divs.; liaison judge: Fam. & Juv. Div.; married; 3 children.

DUBOW, ALICE BECK (1st District), born in 1959, in Philadelphia; daughter of Dr. Aaron and the Hon. Phyllis Beck; Lwr. Merion H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), cum laude, econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. own.: Law Off. of Alice Beck Dubow; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. sr. cnsl.: Wolf, Block, Schorr & Solis-Cohen; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Opera Co. of Phila.; frmr. sec./bd. mem.: Congregation Or Ami; bd. mem.: Vol. for the Indigent, Beck Inst., Carson Val. Child. Aid; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District), Duke Univ.; N. Carolina Cent. Univ. Law Sch., *Law Review*, frmr. vol. atty.: Women Against Abuse; bd. mem.: Housing Assn. of Del. Val.; mem.: NAACP, Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women, Urban League Guild, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. prof.: Berean Inst., Harcum Coll., Eastern Coll., Temple Univ.; awds.: *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003, *Tribune* Top Ten People to Watch Under 40, Phila. Barristers Disting. Under 40 Awd. for Achieve. & Svc., Phila. Urban League Young Ldr. Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Phila. Fam. Ct.-Juv. Div.; 3 children.

DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District), born in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Val. H.S.: Widener Univ. (B.A.). (J.D.): Pa. House of

Reps., 1979-96; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011: married: 1 child.

DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District); Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. prothonotary/law clerk/sol.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; frmr. bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; frmr. cncl. of frustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

EATON, KIM D. (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ., 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./part.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govs.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; frmr. supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District), born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; frmr. asst. pub. def./1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dep. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA, Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; frmr. chair: United Way Camp. of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Intl.; past cmndr.: Amer. Legion Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

EHRLICH, CHARLES A. (1st District), born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late Stephen and Cipora Ehrlich; Ridgewood H.S., 1972; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude; pol. sci., 1976; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. David Cornwell; frmr. leg. asst./admin. asst.: U.S. Cong. Don Albosta; frmr. ADA/unit chief: Phila. Dist. Atty.; mem.: Phila./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Beth Am Israel Synagogue; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District), born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; frmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. sol.: Was. Co.; frmr. dir.: Wash. Co. Employee Rel.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; bd. mem.: Pathways of SW Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 child.

ERDOS, MICHAEL EDWARD (1st District), born in 1965, in York, son of Robert and Erda Erdos; York Sub. H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), *summa cum laude*, Latin/math., 1987; Oxford Univ. (B.A.), pol./psych./econ., 1990; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. law clerk: Chief Judge Edward Cahn, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. Pa.; frmr. lit.: Ctr. for Reproductive Law & Policy; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: City of Phila. (chief-Pub.

Nuisance Task Force, asst. chief-Econ. & Cyber Crime Unit); frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Society Hill Civic Assn.; frmr. pres.: Society Hill Tower Watch; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. City Crime Victim Svcs., Urban Genesis; awds.: PCCD Cert. of Achieve.-2006, Citizens Crime Comm. Awd. of Merit-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District), born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans: Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; frmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.: NLDA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary UM Ch.; drummer: All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; lect.: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethown Coll., HACC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.; PIAA lacrosse official: CPLOA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married: 4 children.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (2nd District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; frmr. capt.: JAGC, U.S. Army; frmr. pres.: United Way of Lancaster Co.; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd.; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges dd. mem.: Conestoga Val. Educ. Found.; frmr. dir.: Ldrshp. Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2005-09; married; 2 children.

FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District), born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; frmr. cnslr.: Adelphoi Village; frmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co. St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co. mr., P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (1st District), born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Cent. Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, hist., 1977; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. part.: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer./ Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmrly.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: City of Pgh.; frmr. Dem. chair: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; Govt. Fin. Officer of Amer. Excell. Cert.-1992-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

FLANNELLY, MICHAEL WALTER (19th District), born in 1956, in Rockville Centre, N.Y., son of Walter J. and Elaine C. Flannelly; Watchung Hills Reg. H.S., 1974; Coll. of Wooster (B.A.), hist., 1978; Wake Forest Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. sol.: York Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

FLEMING, LINDA ROVDER (47th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

FOGLIETTA, ANGELO J. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.-54th District), born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Cent. Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. law clerk: 59th Jud. Dist.; frmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; frmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; frmr. part.: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

FORD, HOLLY (1st District); Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: gen. litig. prac.; adj. prof.: CCP for the Paralegal Studies Prog.; co-chair: Jud. Educ. Comm. Fam. Law Div., Meet the Judges Prog.; coord.: Valentine's Day Weddings; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, Fam. Ct. Dom. Rel. Div.

FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District), born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt. (JAG): USMC Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

FOX, IDEE C. (1st District), born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. jud. law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. part.: Wood & Floge; frmr. mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd.; mem./frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Chapt. Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (P.J.-38th District), born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Jan. 2012; married; 3 children.

GARHART, JOHN (6th District), born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio, son of the late Florence Garhart; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmr. 2nd lt.: Army Reserves; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.:

Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GARTLEY, TINA POLACHECK (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District), born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; fmr. It.: U.S. Navy; frmr. trial cnsl.: U.S. Navy JAGC; frmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 2 children.

GELB, LESA (11th District), born in 1961, in Kingston, daughter of Judith and the late Irwin Gelb; Meyers H.S., 1978; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt./hist., dean's list, 1982; Boston Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc.: Cefalo & Assoc.; frmrly. priv. pract.; bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Maternal & Fam. Health Svc.; exec. comm. mem.: Temple Israel; mem./frmr. exec. comm. mem.: League of Women Voters; gov. apptd.: Pa. Election Reform Task Force; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married: 2 children.

GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (P.J.-51st District), born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc/part.: Campbell & White; frmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; chair: Adams Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; adm. judge: Adams Co. Dept. Prob. Svcs., Adams Co. Crim. Rules Comm., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Adams. Co. Prison Bd., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Colf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, apptd. pres. judge 2013; married; 2 children.

GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District), born in 1947, in Jessup, son of the late Palmer and Whilma Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1969; Fordham Law Sch, 1972; frmr. atly:: priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. pres.: Lackawanna Bar Assns.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pe. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

GIBBONS, DIANE E. (7th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Thomas E. and Margaret R. Gibbons; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Temple Univ., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. dist. atty.: Bucks Co. (chief-Major Crimes, Chief Dep. Dist. Atty.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married.

GILMAN, GARY B. (7th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

GILMAN, GARY M. (27th District), born in 1962, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Edward and Marilyn Gilman; Upper St. Clair H.S., 1980; Wash. & Jefferson Coll, (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Wilder, Mahood and Crenney; frmr. master/hearing off.: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District), born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982;

Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; frmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordino Law Offices; frmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

GOODMAN, JAMES P. (21st District), born in 1967, in Pottsville, son of Jim and Joan Goodman; Marian H.S., 1985; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. part.: Pfeiffer, Brown, Dinicola & Goodman; frmr. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; mem.: Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 5 children.

GORBEY, LESLIE (2nd District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007

GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married.

GORDON, ROGER F. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District), born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty./ shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, chief juv. judge; married; 3 children

GREEN, G. MICHAEL (32nd District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Mary P. and the late George Green III; Monsig. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Eng. lit., 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. dist. atly.: Del. Co.; awds.: Newmann Univ. Honor Dr. of Law Deg.-2011, Del. Co. Police Chiefs William G. Weidner Mem. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011: married: 4 children.

GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District), born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. part.: Duane, Morris & Heckscher; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 child.

GRINE, DAVID E. (P.J.-49th District), born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., 1974; Natl. Career Prosecutor's Coll., 1980; Natl. Jud. Coll., 1982; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. police officer: Bor. of State Coll.; frmr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District), born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; frmr. part.: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married: 2 children.

HAAZ, RICHARD P. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Gloria Kremer and the late Jack Haaz; Abington H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975; Univ. of New Hamp. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. head: Montg. Co. office-Saltz, Mongeluzzi, Barrett & Bendesky; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer-2011, BB/BS of Phila. Charles Edwin Fox Awd.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

HACKMAN, CHRISTOPHER A. (2nd District), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of Willard and Shelby Hackman; Manheim Cent. H.S., 1983; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1987; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

HALL, JOHN L. (15th District), born in 1956, in W. Chester, son of John L. Sr. and Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. shareholder: Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. Grand Jury Supervising Judge; Juv. Ct. Supervising Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

HAMILL, RAYMOND LLOYD (P.J.-22nd District); Dickinson Coll.; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: N. Pa. Leg. Svcs.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; frmr. sol.: W. Wayne Sch. Dist., Honesdale Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 2007, elected Nov. 2007.

HAMMOND, GREGORY J. (37th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

HANNA, CAROL (40th District), born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and the late Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Val. W. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., summa cum laude, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. part.: Hanna & Hanna; frmr. asst. dist. atty/DRS staff atty/child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Statewide Children's Roundtable, Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; awds.: Athena Awd.-2013, Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District), born in Boston, Mass.; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 9 grandchildren.

HAUSER, CHRISTOPHER G. (48th District), born in 1954, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of the late W. Dieter and Nancy Keating Hauser; Bradford Area H.S., 1972; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Omicron Delta Epsilon, pol. sci./econ., 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Alpha Phi Gamma, econ./journ.; Natl. Judicial Coll., gen. juris.-2013, civil mediation-2010; frmr. leg. asst.: Pa. Dept. of Justice; frmr. assoc. atty.: McDowell, McDowell, Wick & Daly;

frmr. part.: McDowell, Wick, Daly, Gallup & Hauser; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Werzalut of Amer. Inc.; past pres./ frmr. dist. just./magis. dist. judge: McKean Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Allegheny Highland BSA Cncl.; chair: Downtown Bradford Revitalization Corp.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Ct. Judges; awds.: BSA Silver Beaver Awd., Who's Who in Amer. Law, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District); St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoyne Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. part.: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Ctr. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (P.J.–39th District), born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; frmrly. U.S. Army; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Jud. Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; frm. instr.: Minor Jud. Educ. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Fulton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge Jan. 2009; married; 2 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; frmr. chief: Discip. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm.; judge-Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002, Nov. 2011-pres.; chair: AGB; married; 1 child.

HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District), born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Chartiers Val. H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1983; frmr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; frmr. city cnclman.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

HESS, KEVIN A. (P.J.-9th District), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. prac.; frmr. sol.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

HIGGINS, STEPHEN M. (43rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), jud. studies, 2008, (Ph.D.) progm., jud. studies; Halfa Univ. cert. in law, 2012; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; frmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; frmr. civil litig.: CNA Ins. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jud. Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; frmr. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey-Amer. Red Cross; mem.: Temple Univ. Law Sch. Bd. & Exec. Comm,

Temple Law Sch. Inn of Ct., Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Phila. Bar Assn. (ACE Prog.); frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married: 2 children.

HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg: Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. part.: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retailed 2011; married; 2 children.

HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District), born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.; mem.: Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005: married: 1 child.

HOOVER, TODD A. (P.J.–12th District); Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), crim., 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; guest lect.: Widener Sch. of Law, Temple Univ.; PBA Pro Bono Judge Awd.-2008; co-chair: Constable Hndbk. Comm.; chair: Juv. Ct. Proced. Rules Comm.; mem.: Statewide Comm. on Elder Abuse; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District), born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./ part.: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Butler Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Jud. Conduct Bd.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

HUDOCK, **MICHAEL T.** (17th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

HUGHES, RICHARD M. (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

IGNELZI, PHIL (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

IRVINE, JONATHAN Q. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. just., 1985; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Out-of-State Educ. Comm., Barristers' Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl. Clifford Scott Green Chap., Schuylkill Coalition; Raymond Pace Alexander Awd.; commun. forums: Youth Study Ctr. Carpe Diem Prog., Jenkins Law Libr.; bd. mem.: drug/alcohol recovery prog.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (5th District), born in 1948, in New Castle, son of the late Charles T. and Edra James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. judge: Pgh.

Magistrates Ct.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, ACBA, Ct. of Jud. Discipline; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Civil Div. 2000, elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (P.J.–26th District), born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., grad. of distinc., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Natl. Jud. Coll., master's, jud. studies, 2004; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2011; 2 children.

JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District), born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District), born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. part.: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa./ Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., State Roundtable, Supreme Ct. Child.'s Roundtable Initiative, Supreme Ct. Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; chair: Guiding Principles Comm., CPCMS Users Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, adm. judge: Civil & Dependency; married; 4 children.

JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

JOHNSON, VINCENT L. (1st District); born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Northeast H.S.; Morehouse Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; att. Phila. Biblical Univ.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Pechner, Dortmann, Wolfe, Rounick & Cabot; found. part.: Vincent L. Johnson Law Firm, P.C.; sec.: Jud. Cncl. of Natl. Bar Assn.; mem.: Amer. Judges. Assn., Pa./N.J./Amer. Bar Assns., Kappa Alpha Psi Frat., Lemuel G. Googins Lodge #129, Prince Hall Free & Accept. Masons P.H.A.; bd. mem.: Grand Old Gospel Fellow., Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

JONES, CHARLIE (52nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.-60th District), born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., cum laude, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1980; frmr. teacher: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; frmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger, McBride & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson;

mem.: Pike Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

KANE, HAROLD (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. Juv. Ct. Master; frmr. sol.: Berks Co.; frmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, 2009, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District), born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley: Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts, 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. mem.: York City Cncl.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; adj. prof.: York Coll. of Pa.; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (6th District), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of the late William J. and Joan P. Kelly; att. Mercy-hurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1980; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. priv. pract.: Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; mem.: Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns. (frmr. chair-Fam. Law Comm.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, pres. judge Jan. 2005-09.

KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District), born in 1959, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly: Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief: Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement; mem.: Amer./ Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011.

KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District), born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

KENNEDY, SEAN F. (1st District), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter and Mary Kennedy; St. Joseph's Prep. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), archit., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. part.: Swartz Campbell; frmr. assoc.: Gallagher Reilly & Lachat, Forcina & Goegins; frmr. in-house cnsl.: IBEW Local 98; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 3 children.

KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (P.J.-32nd District), son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; frmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, elected pres. judge June 2013; married; 3 children.

KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law

Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmrly. dist. atty. off.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Irish Soc., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn., La Salle Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; bd. mem.: Lawyers Club of Phila.; frmrly. apptd.: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg.; Gov. apptd.: PCCD Dep. Sheriff's Educ. & Trng. Bd.; chief just. rep.: Gov. Comm. to Address Gun Viol.; legal educ. presenter: "Pa. Rules of Evidence," "E-Filing in the Ct. of Common Pleas"; instr.: Temple Univ.; PBI fac. presenter: Phila. Bar Assn. Bench-Bar Conf.; awds: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.-2011, Brehon Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd-2008, Lawyer's Club judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, apptd. adm.; judge, Trial Div. 2007; married; 3 children.

KINIRY, PATRICK T. (47th District), born in 1947, in Johnstown, son of the late John and Helen Kiniry; Bishop McCort H.S., 1965; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./ dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. pres.: Cambria Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; fellow: Ameri. Acad. of Prosecut. Attys.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District), born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Just. Init. (pres.-2004), Centre Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011; married; 3 children.

KLEIN, ARNOLD I. (5th District), born in 1961, in Aliquippa, son of Mildred and the late M. Beryl Klein; Aliquippa H. S., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), bus. econ., 1983; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. atly.: Bacharach & Klein; frmr. bd. mem.: Champion Enterprises; bd. mem.: SIDS Cribs for Kids; mem.: Amen Corner, Upper St. Clair Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District), born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Daniel and Eleanor Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), engr./mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; dir.: Mt. Aloysius Coll.; dir./chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; chair: Windber Research Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District), born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.; frmr. part.: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

KNAFELC, HARRY E. (36th District), born in 1947, in Sewickley: Ambridge H.S., 1965; Villanova Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; mem.: Rotary Intl., K of C; frmr. magist. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

KNISELY, HOWARD F. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Arch and the late Margaret Knisely; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim., 1973; att.: Fla. State Univ. Grad. Sch. of Crim., crim.; Loyola Univ. of New Orleans Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1978; frmr. part.: Goldberg Knisely & Beyer, Goldberg & Knisely, Kluxen Knisely & Newcomer; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allison & Pyfer; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa./Lanc. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.-24th District), born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Fam. First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; frmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; frmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married: 3 children.

KOURY, MICHAEL J. (3rd District), born in 1968, in Easton, son of Josephine and the late Michael J. Koury; Notre Dame H.S., 1986; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, hist./ pol. sci., 1990; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), law review, 1993; frmr. assoc.: Cahill, Gordon & Reindel; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married: 3 children.

KROM, ANGELA (39th District), born in 1971, in Geneva, N.Y., daughter of Ronald and Susan Rosenberry; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1989; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1993; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1996; frmr. asst./1st asst. dist. atty.: Franklin Co.; mem.: Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; supvr. judge: Statewide Invest. Grand Jury; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA Area 4 NE Reg.; bd. mem.: BSA Laurel Highlands Cncl., Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; facilitator: Natl. Jud. Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991. elected Nov. 1993. retained 2003.

KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.-51st District), born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Adams Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District), born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germ., daughter of Val and Kathleen Ganter; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; frmr. assoc.: McMillen Urick Tocci Fouse & Jones,

Marcus & Shapria; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Our Lady of Fatima Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.-20th District), born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District), born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: Judge James E. Rowley; frmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; frmr. priv. preact.; bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov.'s Office; frmr. prothonotary: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk; pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Lib. Arts Alum. Bd.; bd mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alum. Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Child.'s Agency of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alum. Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; Who's Who in American Women, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District), born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyomissing H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), magna cum laude, 2006; frmr. law pract.; adj. prof.: Albright Coll.; adv. bd.: Penn State Univ.-Berks; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Police Athl. League of Reading; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Human Rela. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; frmr. CONCERN foster parent; mem.: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 4 children.

LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District), born in 1966, in Shirley, Mass., daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), summa cum laude, phil./class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Order of Colif, Law Review, 1991; frmr. assoc.: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; frmr. princ.: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; frmr. shareholder/mg. part.: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; fellow: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: PaTLA Millon D. Rosenburg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District), born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of the late Allan O. Sr. and Grace R. Leskinen; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975, Acad. All-Amer. (football), NCAA post-grad. schoar; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; frmr. law clerk: Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; frmr. part.: Leskinen & Cook; frmr. 1st asst. dist.

atty.: Fayette Co.; frmr. sol.: Dom. Rela. Sect., Fayette Co., var. twps., bors.; frmr. pres.: Fayette Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children; 1 grandchild.

LEWIS, RICHARD A. (12th District), born in 1947, in Steelton, son of the late Sylvio V. and Mary Scutetta Lewis; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty/chief dep. dist. atty/1st asst. dist. atty/dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Cap. Campus; frmr. chair: Camp Cadet Troop H; frmr. adv.: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christoper Columbus 1492 Soc., Sons of Italy; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005; married; 1 child.

LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District), born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman: Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; fmr. atty.: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; fmr. part.: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; fmr. asst. sol.: Berks Co.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; fmr. mem.: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; past pres.: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (P.J.-19th District), born in 1947, in York, son of Ruth B. and the late Dale W. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

LING, THOMAS S. (P.J.-57th District), born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmrly. U.S. Navy; asst. dist. atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem.: Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

LIVENGOOD, TRAVIS WADE (57th District), born in 1979, in Bedford, son of John and Rose Livengood; Bedford H.S., 1997; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), summa cum laude, sec. social stud., 2001; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 2004; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bedford Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (P.J.-28th District), born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. just.; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Venango Co.; charter mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem./frmr. chair: Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; local chair: Dom. Rel. Comm, Crim., Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa./Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Venango Co. Ct. Secur. Comm., Mental Health/

Develop. Svcs. Adv. Bd., Statewide Ldrshp. Roundtable Reg. 7, Substance Abuse Exec. Comm. Bd., Statewide Child.'s Roundtable; trustee: Samuel Justus Charitable Trust; married; 2 children.

LOVECCHIO, MARC F. (29th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District), born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pa./ Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl./Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/ Crime Victins Ctr.; fndr.: Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Med. Ctr. Intl. Jud. Acad.; awds.: PCCD "Linda K.M. Ludgate" Excell. in CJAB Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, PBA Women in the Prof. Anne X. Alpen Awd.-2010, PBA Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUNSFORD, BRADLEY P. (49th District), born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor: Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Centre Reg.; past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; mem./corp. bd. mem.: Centre Co. YMCA; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd.; Natl. Assn. for Commun. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

LUPAS, DAVID W. (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District), born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Lutty; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./ pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty/pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 1 child.

LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Loyola Univ. (J.D.), Law Review, Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: AOH-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S./ Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Penn Athletic Club Rowing Assn.; pres.: Brehon Law Soc.; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; frmr. deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; awds.: Emerald Educ. Comm. Matthew Carey Awd., Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, Civil Trial Div. 2003-12.

Macelree, James Paul II (P.J. - 15th District), born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle

MacElree; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973;, frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; apptd. chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Security Comm.; frmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (frmr. pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., W. Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa Dist. Attys Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; judge: PBA Moot Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge 2010; married, 1 child.

MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004, (CFA), 2005; orthodontist; chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof.: Case Western Univ.; mem.: Pa./ Allegheny Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (P.J.-2nd District), born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District), born in 1953, in Glen Cove, N.Y., son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; frmr. gen. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married.

MALLON, GREGORY M. (32nd District); Ridley Twp. H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.S.), magna cum laude, physics; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; frmrly. Crozer-Chester Med. Ctr.; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Ridley Twp., Rutledge & Eddystone; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. past pres.: Del. Co. Magis. Dist. Judge Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District), born in 1954, in Ell-wood City, son of Ida and the late Robert Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S.; Univ. of Louisville; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. head varsity football coach: Beaver Falls H.S.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co. Chiefs of Police, sev. munic.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; v-pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assmbly. Bd. of Deacons; bd. mem.: Larry Bruno Found., Blackhawk Found.; inducted into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married: 5 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1968; trial div.-civil supv. judge: Phila. Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: num. comms., bar assns., PBI educ. progs.; past master: Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993. 2003.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. sst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. sr. Iltig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Just.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Sentencing Comm., Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds.: Amen Corner Robert E. Dauer Awd., ACBA Philip Werner Amram Awd., Sigma Chi Natl. Frat. "Significant Sig." Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. adm. judge, Crim. Div. 2009.

MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District), born in 1963, in New York City, son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; frmr. atty.: George W. Westenelt Jr., Esq.; frmr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald E. Vican, Ct. of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

MARMO, MICHAEL F. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of the late Angelo and Josephine Marmo; Avonworth H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) pol. sci./hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. numer. sol./bd. of viewers: Allegheny Co.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. adj. prof.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; adj. prof. of law: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Rotary Club of Pgh., Amen Corner, Matrimonial Inns of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Duquesne Law Sch./Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assns.; Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #70, Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women-Pgh.; fac.. sponsor: Fam. Law Soc. of Duquesne Law Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph F. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. prac.: Driscoll & Marsili; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. part.: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, Civil Ct. Sec. 2010; married; 2 children.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.-40th District), born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio North. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./ Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist.

Attys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

MASLAND, ALBERT H. (9th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alum. Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Trib. Charities; frmr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Commr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-06; married; 2 children.

MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.-59th District), born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. part.: Houston & Masson; frmr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; frmr. priv. pract.: Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

MATIKA, JOSEPH J. (56th District), born in 1962, in Lehighton, son of Joseph and Patricia Matika; Panther Vall. H.S., 1980; King's Coll. (B.S.), crim. jus./govt., 1984; Univ. of Bridgeport Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Carbon Co.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Matika Law Offices; frmr. part./atty.: Velitsky and Matika; mem.: Carbon Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District), born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lack awanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married.

McBRIDE, JOHN D. (P.J.-36th District), born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), crim., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; adm. to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married: 3 children.

McCARTHY, MICHAEL E. (5th District): Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Vietnam vet.; served: U.S. Navy Seabees; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: White Collar Crime Unit; frmr. co. detective; frmr. prof.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. adm. chair: Ct. of Common Pleas Bd. of Viewers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jun. 2007, elected Nov. 2007; married; 2 children.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District), born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1980; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; Summer Sounds Concerts in the Park Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

McCOY, JOY RENYOLDS (29th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District), born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (P.J.-5th District), born in 1946, in Coraopolis, daughter of the late Donald and Jo McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, frmr. adm. judge, Crim. Div., elected pres. judge 2008; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

McDERMOTT, BARBARA A. (1st District), born in 1955, in Aliquippa; son of Jane and the late John McDermott; Quigley H.S., 1973; Seton Hill Coll. (B.A.), honors, 1977; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. cnsl.: DEP; spec. dep. atty. gen.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Law Office of Barbara McDermott; lect.: PBI; v-pres.: Urban Resources Dev. Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (P.J.-3rd District), born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Val. Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; frmr. asst. Girl Scout Idr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Val.; alum. interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; Women of Dist. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2010; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2008; married; 1 child.

McGINLEY, CAROL K. (P.J.–31st District), born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co./D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; frmr. mem.: Ct. of Jud. Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Jud. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2011; 3 children.

McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District), born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

McLAUGHLIN, MARIA (1st District), born in 1966, in Philadelphia, daughter of Charlotte and the late William McLaughlin; W. Cath. Girls H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. pol., 1988; Widener Unv. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. lect.: Phila./Del. Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., FYI Comm., Nicholas A. Cipriani Fam. Law Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Widener Unv. Sch. of Law Alum. Bd.; bd. mem.: Natl. Youth Anti-Viol. Campaign "Do the Write Thing"; exec. mem.: Central H.S. Home & Sch. Bd.; admit. to pract.: Supreme Ct. of U.S., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Third Circ. Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. Dist. of NJ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

McMASTER, JAMES M. (7th District), born in 1953, in Feasterville, son of the late Palmer J. (Bud) and Marie T. (McGettigan) McMaster; Arch. Wood H.S., 1971; Penn State (B.A.), 1974; Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist., Phoenixville Reg. Plann. Comm; frmr. spec. cnsl.: W. Vincent Twp.; frmr. Pa. gen. cnsl.: Del. River Jt. Toll Bridge Comm.; frmr. outside cnsl.: Pa. Turnpike Comm., SE Pa. Trans. Auth. (SEPTA); pres.: Bucks Co. Sch. Intermed. Unit Art Educ. Trust; frmr. bus. part. adv. bd.: James Michener Art Museum; mem.: Bucks Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2010, elected 2011; married; 4 children.

McVAY, JOHN T. (5th District); Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), pharm., 1980; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. sol.: Allegheny Co. Dept. of Child. Youth and Fam.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007, Fam. Div.-Juv. Sec.

MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District), born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Mamie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Cent. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; asst. pastor: Haines St. Bapt. Ch.; spkr./writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District); La Salle Univ. (B.S.); Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.); frmr. part.: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; adj. fac.: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law; found./ frmr. mem.: Bucks Co. Inn of Cts.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; past pres./frmr. dir.: Cncl. Rock Sch. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

MEYERS, SHAWN (39th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District), born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. gen. part.: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. guard. ad litem for minor child.: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Schuylkill Co. Hast. Schuylkill Co. Trans. Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, AOH, St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child

advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011: married: 2 children.

MILLER, CRAIG PHILIP (25th District), born in 1958, in Renovo, son of Hazel C. and the late Frank H. Miller Jr.; Bucktail Area H.S., 1976; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk: Clinton Co. Pres. Judge Carson V. Brown; frmr. asst. dist. atty./pub. def.: Clinton Co.; frmr. part.: Miller & Hall; bd. mem./past pres.: Lock Haven Lions Club; mem./officer: Lock Haven Sons of Italy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children; 2 stepchildren.

MILLER, MARGARET C. (2nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District), born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2002, elected 2005; married; 4 children.

MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc.; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; appltd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

MINOR, STEVE (P.J.-55th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District); Scranton Cent. H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Cent. Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frm bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children, 2 step-children.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District), born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Conshohocken, Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assessol: Bor. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

MORROW, KATHY ANN (P.J.-41st District), born in 1954, in New York City; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004, elected 2005; married; 3 children.

MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.–53rd District), born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area

Vo-Tech Sch., S. New Castle Bor.; frmr. part.: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, P.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married: 3 children.

MOYLE, MARGARET A. BISIGNANI (45th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Thomas M. Mulligan and Josephine Mulligan Rist; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief: Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum., Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

MUMMAH, KENNETH A. (41st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (P.J.-45th District), born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds. Univ. (B.S.), hist./govt., 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teacher: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2011; married, 3 children.

MURPHY, LOIS (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Judge Jos. T. and Madeline Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Phi Kappa Phi, assoc. ed. Law Review, 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. dir.: DRAP; frmr. bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys., CORA; bd. mem.: ARIA Health Care Sys.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div./ Fam. Ct. 2006; 3 children.

NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (P.J.–13th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Vietnam; frmr. agent: Bd. Prob. & Parole; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Greene Co.; mem.: St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.-56th District), born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), preprofessional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Herman H. Nauhaus and Ruth Litman; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres.: Pub. Def. Assn.;

bd. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; v-chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor: Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker: P.B.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; widwed; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

NEALON, TERRENCE R. (45th District), born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circ. Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa./NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cncl.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; apptd. judge, Court of Commom Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

NESS, HARRY M. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

NEW, SHELLY ROBINS (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., honors, 1970; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), admin., 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. pub. rela. dir.: Hbg. Hosp.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Amer./Pa./ Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

NICHOLS, CAROLYN H. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Ethel and the late Rev. Edward K. Nichols Jr.; Overbrook H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.F.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. (B.F.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. (M.B.A.), 2002; frmr. asst. sol./frmr. dep. sec./frmr. dep. fin. dir.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal. asst.: cnsl. mem. Augusta Clarke; frmr. gen. cncl.: Phila. Parking Auth.; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Jud. Cncl.-Clifford Scott Green Chap., Phila. Crim. Inn of Ct., Temple Univ. Alum. Assn.; awds.: Overbrook H.S. Hall of Fame-2011, *Phila. Tribune* Most Influ. African-Amer. Awd.-2007, 2008; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

NICHOLS, NATHANIEL CARROLL (32nd District), born in 1948, in Salisbury, Md., son of Eunice and the late John Nichols; McKinley Tech. H.S., 1966; Howard Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Columbia Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st. lieut: U.S.A.F.; frmr. mg. atty.: Del. Co. Legal Assist.; frmr. part.: Nichols & Givens; frmr. assoc. prof./clinical dir.: Widener Law Sch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Chester Educ. Found. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972;

Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Law Review, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; frmr. part.: Robbins, Tozer, and Nilon; frmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. pres.: Dist. Just. Assn. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

NORTON, GARY E. (26th District), born in 1960, in Buller, son of Robert G. and the late Patricia A. Norton; Cent. Columbia H.S., 1978; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.B.A.), magna cum laude, acctg., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Law Review, 1985; frmr. part.: Derr Pussel Luschas & Norton; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

O'BRIEN, W. TERRENCE (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; frmr. bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; frmr. panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm. judge Civil Div. 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Ordinance; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Phila. Housing Auth.; mem.: Phila./ Pa. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alum. Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn., Amer. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: 1st Jud. Dist. Admin. Gov. Bd., Jenkins Law Libr.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District), born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. part.: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co., Lower Merion Twp./ Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bds.; presid. judge: Montgomery Co. Drug Treatment Ctr.; pres.: Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. elem. teacher; instr.: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Desheriffs Train. Acad.; frmr. asst. dist. atty/sheriff: Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District), born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr.

pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; frmrly. Ct. of Jud. Discip.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Sup. Ct. Orphan's Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District), born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; instr.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dir.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; dir.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair: Orphans' Ct. Sect.; mem.: Jt. State Govt. Comm. Working Grp. on Guardianships, Jt. State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. O Decedents' Estates Laws; deacon/elder: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

PADILLA, NINA N. WRIGHT (1st District), born in 1964, in Syossett, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Alkins & Cohen; frmr. sole pract.; found. part.: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila./Hisp. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., cum laude, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; frmr. atty.; frmr. comm.: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); frmr. sol.: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; hon. mem.: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

PAGE, GARRETT D. (38th District); born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of William and Evelyn Page; Swarthmore Coll. (B.A.), 1977; N.C. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. treas.: Montgomery Co.; bd. mem.: Arcadia Univ. Trustees; bd. pres.: Abington Pub. Libr.; bd. of deacons: Salem Bapt. Ch.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Diversity Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

PANCHIK, JAMES J. (33rd District), born in 1957, in Kittanning; son of Nick and the late Mary Panchik; Ford City H.S., 1975; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), magna cum laude, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. priv. prac.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.),

1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Cavaliere Soc., Sons of Italy; adj. prof. Widener Law/bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alum. & Bd. of Overseers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation 2006, 2007, Team Ldr. Motions Ct. 2010, 2011, Civ. Trial Div.; married; 2 children.

PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty; managing atty: litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr.: Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth.: Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law, Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District), born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; frmr. astt. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, admin. judge crim. div.; married; 6 children.

PATRICK, PAULA A. (1st District), born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of the late Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; frmr. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, Ltd.; frmr. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; frmr treas:: Jud. Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; jud. fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: Phila. Tribune Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 1 child.

PAVLOCK, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District), born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick; frmr. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; mem.: Nich. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

PECK, CHRISTYLEE L. (9th District), born in 1974, in Chambersburg, daughter of Marjorie Lowe and Robert Peck; Carlisle H.S., 1993; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1997; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001; frmr. assoc.: Rhoads & Simon, LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. sr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial

Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District), born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. 1st It.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children.

PIERANTONI , FRED A. III (11th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, son of Fred and Betty Pierantoni; Pittston Area H.S., 1976; Wilkes Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; liaison: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn.; frmr. state pres.: Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; awds.: Lions Club Intl. Melvin Jones Awd.-2011, Pa. Amvets Silver Bayonet Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

PLACEY, THOMAS A. (9th District), born in 1961, in Harrisburg, son of Richard L. and Rose S. Placey; Trinity H.S., 1980; John Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), behav. sci., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. clerk: Hon. Edgar B. Bayley; frmr. atty.: Mancke & Wagner; frmr. sr. asst. dist. uty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. mem./chair: Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Judicial Conduct Bd.; mem. Cumberland Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District); Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; frmr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

POWELL, KENNETH J. JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Kenneth J. Sr. and Mary Powell; Bish. Newmann H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), socio., 1970; Temple Univ. (M.A.), socio., 1973; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. trial law.: Law Off. of Joseph Sheis; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart; frmr. cnsl.: Marks O'Neill O'Brien Cartney; frmr. judge: M.C. Ct. of Phila; mem./ pastl pres.: Orpheus Club of Phila.; Newmann/Goretti H.S. Alumn. of the Yr.-2013; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District), born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sch. bd. dir./pres.: Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist.; frmr. reg. of wills: Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem./frm. pres.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; awds.: Nicholas D. Valdino Awd., Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd., Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd., Hon. Donald J. Orlowski Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District); Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Maurice B. Cohill Jr.; frmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; frmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Crim. Div.; apptd. Pa. Sentencing Comm. Apr. 2009; apptd. St. Cncl. for Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Sept. 2011; married; 3 children.

RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

RAU, LISA M. (1st District), born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987, assoc. ed.: Stanford Law Review, frmr. U.S. Peace Corps vol.: Thailand; frmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila., Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; fac.: Natl. Judicial Coll.; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District), born in 1947, in Easton, son of the late Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; frmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Just.; frmr. atty.; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethic. Comm., mem.: Pa./Fla. Bar Assns., Cong. Keneseth Israel; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

REICH, JEFFREY J. (2nd District), born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late George P. and Margaret G. Reich; St. Joseph's H.S., 1972; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), hist., 1976, (J.D.), cum laude, 1980; frmr. priv. prac.; knight: Order of Malta Fed. Assn.; past pres.: Lancaster Bar Assn.; mem.: PBA House of Deleg.; interviewer: Georgetown Univ. Alum. Admissions Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

REICHLEY, DOUGLAS G. (31st District), born in 1961, in Wash., D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S. (1979); Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), honors, govt./ law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Off.; frmrly.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Emmaus Kiwanis Club, Pa. Soc., Mins. Trails Cncl. Boy Scout Adv. Comm.; awds.: Amer. Hearl Assn. Legis. of Yr.-2012, Pa. Assn. of Sch. Retirees Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Bio Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Assn. of Medical Suppliers Legis. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facil. Legis. of the Yr.-2005; Eagle Scout; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

REINAKER, DENNIS E. (2nd District), born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville H.S., 1970; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Eager, Reinaker & Spinello; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 3 children.

RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District), born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. part.: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co./Pa. Bar Assns.

RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. pol./ltal. lit.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. city sol.: Phila.; frmr. atty.: Rawle & Henderson; frmr. sr. cnsl.: CIGNA; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. VIP; bd. mem.: East. State Penitentiary, Casa Farnese; mem.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, elected 1999, retained 2009.

ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District), born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. of trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997, retained 2007; married.

ROCA, ANGELES (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Maria and the late Rolando Roca; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1973; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. sec.: Wills Eye Hosp.; frmr. sole pract.: Law Office of Angeles Roca; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer Rising Star-2005, 2006, Del. Val.'s Most Influ. Latinos-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

ROGERS, JENNIFER LYNNE (11th District), born in 1967, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of Ronald and Madge Rogers; Catonsville H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng./journ., 1989; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr. pub. rel. assoc.: Wilkes-Barre Gen. Hosp.; frmr. assoc.: Hourigan, Kluger & Quinn, P.C.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Luzerne Co. Child. & Youth; bd. mem.: Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District), born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Cent. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

ROGERS, THOMAS PATRICK (38th District), born in 1951, in Camden, N.J., son of Therese and the late Thomas Rogers; Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1977; W. Chester Univ. Sch. of Law (M.S.), crim. just., 1981; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1992; grad.: FBI Natl. Acad.; frmr. det./sgt./police chief: Lwr. Providence Twp.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Norton A. Freedman P.C., Silverman & Jonas; life mem.: Plymouth Commun. Ambulance; bd. mem.: Temple Club; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm., Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. inst.: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Montgomery Co. Police Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married: 2 children.

ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District), born in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian Acad., 1983;

Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. atty: Roscioli Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty: Northampton Co.; bd. of gov.: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Just. Curr.; bd. of trustees: Moravian Acad.; past pres.: Moravian Acad. Alum. Bd.; past chair: Northampton Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, adm. judge Crim. Ct. 2009-10, adm. judge Dom. Rel. 2011.

ROWLEY, TIMOTHY JOSEPH (23rd District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph P. and Marie A. Rowley; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Golden Gate Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. pres.: Rowley & Goodman, P.C.; mem.: Calif./Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Philip and Lilyian Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; frmr. assoc.: Galfand, Berger; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. White House Conf.: Assault Weapons Leg.; frmr. mem.: Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf. of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; frmr. guest scholar: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; Benjamin Cardozo Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

RUEST, PAMELA A. (49th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J.-8th District), born in 1951, in Danville; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. career prosecutor course: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District), daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk: Phila. Ct.

of Common Pleas; frmr. Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office; frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Inn of Ct., Crim. Law Inn of Ct, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Law Review, 1981; Fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst./dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; mem./crim. law deleg.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v-pres./2nd ward rep.: O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District), born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of the late Howard J. and Florence M. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., Law Review, 1974; frmr. law clerk: Northumberland Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Northumberland Co., Point Twp., Rush Twp.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; frmr. trustee/v-pres.: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; frmr. asst. ed.: Northumberland Legal Journal; frmr. pres./ bd. mem.: Gtr. Susg. Val. YMCA; exec. comm. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Statewide Roundtable of Child.'s Roundtable Inst., Pa./Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., DUI Treatment Ct., Vet. Ct.; mem./frmr. pres.: Sunbury Rotary Club; cochair: United Way Professionals; contrib. ed.: Pennsylvania Dependency Benchbook (2010), Science Companion (2011); co-chair: Trans. Teen Wrkgrp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

SCHERER, CHRISTIAN F. (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (P.J.–23rd District), born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty/sol.: Berks Co.; adj. prof.: Alvernia Coll.; frmr. part .: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. instr.: Reading Police Acad.; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co. MH//MR Adv. Bd., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; frmr. chair: Pub. Rel. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District), born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp./Perry Twp./Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bds.; frmr. exec. cncl.: UCC; frmr. bd. mem.: Bethany Child.'s Home; tutor: literacy cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, adm.

judge, Orphans' Ct. & Treatment Cts. (presides over Fam. Ct. cases); married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District), born in 1955, in Staten Island, N.Y.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (P.J.-7th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge Jan. 2009

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.–34th District), born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn Jones Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmrly: U.S. Coast Guard; fmrr. magis. dist. just.: New Milford; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford UM Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 4 children.

SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.–58th District), born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. sol./dist. atty.: Mifflin Co.; mem.: Pa./ Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity UCC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

SENECA, DEBBIE O'DELL (P.J.-27th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

SERFASS, STEVEN R. (56th District), born in 1969, in Lehighton, son of Dennis and Doris Serfass; Lehighton Area H.S. 1988; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./hist., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1995; atty.: Serfass & Cheng Law Off. P.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Juris., Natl. Jud. Coll., Apr. 2000; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of the late Henry A. M.D. and Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; frmr. alty.: MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman Ltd.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; frmm. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; frmem./chair: W. Whiteland Twp. Bd. of Supvrs.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; frmr. sole pract.: frmr. adm.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Jud. Cncl.; chair: Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women (past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (past chair); awds.: Berean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Leg.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptomist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art. Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001,

Tribune Most Influ. Phila. List-2000-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005: married.

SHOLLEY, MICHAEL H. (P.J.-17th District); Mercyhurst Coll. (B.A.); Case West. Reserve Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); U.S. Army Vet.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty./pub. def.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009, elected pres. judge 2011.

SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alum.-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

SHURTLEFF, RUSSELL D. (P.J.-44th District); born in 1962, in Scranton, son of the late Richard and Mae Shurtleff; Abington Heights H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), 1985; Cath. Univ. Columbus Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. USMC; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Wyoming/Sullivan Co./Pa. Brasns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. Pa. Firearm Educ. Training Comm.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

SIBUM, JENNIFER H. (43rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SILOW, GARY S. (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (P.J.–37th District), born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., 1978; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. staff atly: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atly.: Warren-Co.; frmr. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Cos.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-child.

SKLAROSKY, JOSEPH FRANCIS JR. (11th District), born in 1969, in Dover, N.J., son of Joseph F. Sr. and Patricia (Turko) Sklarosky; James M. Coughlin H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), summa cum laude, pol. sci., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1994; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Luzerne Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Wyoming Val. Habitat for Human.; frmr. mem.: Wilkes-Barre Kiwanis; bd. mem.: Hazleton Integration Proj.; coach: Mountaintop Youth Soccer Assn.; fac.: Widener Law Intensive Trial Advoc. Prog.; 1st deg.: K of C Cncl. #6440; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., St. Jude Ch., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District), born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and the late Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; capt.: U.S. Navy Reserve, JAGC; deployed Iraq 2007-08, Bronze Star; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, presid. judge: Asbestos Div.: 3 children.

SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District), born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges

Jud. Ethics Comm., Witness Intimid. Subcomm. Phila., Phila. Barristers' Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Svc., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres.: Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees: Northwestern; past pres./ bd. mem.: Warren E. Smith Commun. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.-42nd District), born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. spec. prosecutor; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. divorce master/ juv. master: Bradford Co.; mem.: Pa./Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F&ASRM; Who's Who in Amer. Law, apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married: 3 children.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frmr. askist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frmr. priv. pract.; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. (chair: Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District), born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District), born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; frmr. atty./part.: Peters & Spataro, Freguson & Spataro; frmr. asst. disty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa./Crawford Co. Bar Assns., NW Pa. Chap. of the Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce L. and the late Willard G. Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. asst. ct. adm./crim. ct. adm.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. instr.: Albright Coll., Alvernia Univ., Reading Area Commun. Coll.; auth.: Justice or Just This? A Constitutional Crisis, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District), born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christ. H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. atty/part.: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District), born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; Wm. Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

STEVENS, MARK D. (30th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

STREIB, KELLEY T.D. (50th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District); born in Bryn Mawr; Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem. Pa./Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected iudge. Court of Common Pleas 2001. retained 2011: married.

STRONG, ANDREA MARCECA (19th District), born in 1969, in Oil City, daughter of Anthony and Bonnie Marceca; Meadville Area Sr. H.S., 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), sociol./pol. sci., 1991; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1994; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. atly.: York Co., GHHS; mem.: Rotary Club of York, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Herbert B. Cohen Amer. Inn of Ct.; Friends of Adoption Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District), born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bish. Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, sports adm., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Sullivan, Forr, Stoken & Huft; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; firmrly, U.S. Air Force; firmr. capt.: Port of Phila.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rel., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldt. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, apptd. Supr. Judge Civil Trial Div.; married; 4 children.

TESLA, KIM (36th District), born in 1955, in Sewickley, daughter of Mary Lou and the late Stanley Tesla; Hopewell H.S., 1973; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), Thomas Sedak Awd., hist./

econ., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: Neigh. Legal Svcs.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. State Police Troop D Ltr. of Comment.-2003, MADD Statewide Awd.-2002, Senate of Pa. Cert. of Recog.-2002, Beaver Co. Hwy. Safety Recog. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

THOMPSON, DIANE R. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District), born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.; U.S. Bankuptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District), born in 1943, in New York City, son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S., 1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; part.: Timoney Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert W. Honeyman; frmr. pres.: Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v-pres.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., House of Deleg.; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist.; frmr. ct. apptd. Discovery Master: Montgomery Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; widowed; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District), born in 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

TOOTHMAN, FARLEY D. (13th District).

TOTARO, DONALD R. (2nd District), born in 1961, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1979; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1984; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Lancaster/Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

TREBILCOCK, CRAIG TOD (19th District), born in 1960, in Muskegon, Mich., son of Herbert Aubrey and Eldora Rambo Trebilcock; Montague H.S., 1978; Univ. of Mich. (B.S.), high honors, pol. sci./hist. 1982; Univ. of Mich. Sch. of Law (J.D.) intl. law, 1985; Col.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Stock & Leader Barley Snyder LLC, Shumaker Williams PC; mem.: U.S. Army Reserves, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; awds.: PBA Pro Bono Awd.-2011, Army Commend. for Valor Bronze Star-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District), born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; adm. to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly;

frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (frmr. chief, Erie Div.); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett; adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend; frmr. adj. law prof.: Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Erie Co. Crim. Just. Coal., Erie Truancy Task Force; frmr. coord.: Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Child. Iniviatives; co-fndr.: Erie Co. Parent Coord. Comm.; fndr.: Juveniles on the Run for Success; frmr. honor. chair: Erie. Co. Global Youth Svc. Day; Youth Ldrshp. Inst. Person of the Yr.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, adm. judge-Fam. Div. 2006-pres.; married; 6 children.

TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District), apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District), born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), cum laude, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmr. part.: Pawlowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Dev. Corp., Ebensburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

TUNNELL, MARK L. (15th District), born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Bertram and Isabel Tunnell; Devon Prep. Sch., 1968; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, Eng., 1972; William & Mary Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Natl. Jud. Coll. (gen. juris.), 2012; frmr. part.: Cremers, Morris, Greenwood & Tunnell; frmr. sharehldr.: Gawthrop, Greenwood, PC; frmr. pres.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. chair: PBA Prof. Comm., PBA Civil Litig. Sec.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2011, PBA Spec. Achiev. Awd.-2005, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Dir. Awd.-2001, 2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District), born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Betty Jeanne and the late Robert Turgeon; Cent. Dauphin East H.S., 1970; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; masters candidate, Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Genevieve Blatt; frmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; frmr. part.: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon: v-chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instru., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; masters mem.: William W. Lipsitt Inn of Ct.; mem.: Pa. Tast Force on Parenting Coord., Amer. Promise of Gtr. Hbg. Ldrshp. Team, Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Atty. Gen. Fam. Viol. Task Force, Carson Long Mil. Acad. Pres. Adv. Comm., Chatham Univ. Landscape Arch. Prog. Adv. Bd., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Diver, Comm. Adv. Bd.: co-chair: Cent. Pa. Judges & Lawvers Concerned for Lawyers & Judges; chair: Do the Write Thing Challenge-Dauphin Co., PEA/Pa. Trial Judges Task Force on Gender Fairness in Cts., Dauphin Co. Meet the Judges Prog.; vol. judge: PBA Mock Trial; frmr. chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm.; num. awds.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren; 3 grandchildren.

TYLWALK, JOHN C. (P.J.–52nd District), born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. Spec. Divorce Master; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 7 children.

ULLMAN, MARY ANN (23rd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

VALASEK, KENNETH G. (P.J.–33rd District), born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning; co-chair: Pa. Conf of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; awds.: Golden Crow Bar Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge 2008; married; 3 children.

VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District), born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Juv. Just. Delinq. Prev. Comm. of PCCD, Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm., Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married: 3 children.

VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (P.J.–30th District), born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezzuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (frmr. chair, Out-of-State Govt. Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Jt. Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, elected pres. judge 2009; 1 stepchild.

VARRICCHIO, MICHELE A. (31st District), born in 1959, in Allentown, daughter of Philip T. and Ida M. Varricchio; Wm. Allen H.S., 1977; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Natl. Jud. Coll. (spec. ct. juris.); frmr. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dom. Rel.; frmr. atly./part.: Rooney and Varricchio; frmr. law clerk: Hon. James N. Diefenderfer, frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Shakespeare Fest.; exec. comm. mem.: Inn of Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 3 children.

VERNON, NANCY D. (14th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

VOUGH, MICHAEL T. (11th District), born in 1964, in Santa Barbara, Calif., son of Henry and Mary Vough; Pittston Area H.S., 1982; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), acctg., 1986; Univ. of Dayton (J.D.), 1989; frmr. own./princ.: Vough & Assoc.; frmr. asst. dist. atly.: Luzerne Co.; mem.: Gtr. Pittston C of C, Luzerne Co. Bar Assn., Co. Civil Ct. Adminis., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009; widowed; 4 children.

WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District), born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., cum laude, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army Reserve; vol. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc.; frmr. staff atty./bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman; frmr. sol.: Bristol Twp, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinguency Prev. Bd., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; mem.: Pa. State Planning Bd./Futures Cncl., United Way of Bucks Co., Pa. Supreme Ct. Rules Comm.; pres.: Enterprise Zone of Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Housing Group, Inc.; bd. mem.: St. Mary Hosp. Auth.; bd. of gov.: Yardley Country Club; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa./Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

WALKO, DONALD R. (5th District); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WALL, KELLY C. (38th District); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District); Wash. & Jefferson Coll., summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; frmr. atty.: Dickie McCamey & Chilcote, Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; frmr. instr.: Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; frmr. arbitrator: Amer. Arbitration Assn.; bd. mem.: WQED Multimedia; mem.: Salv. Army of Gtr. Pgh, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum. Assn., Jud. Ethics Comm.; chair: St. Ct. Trial Judge's Conf. Civil Judge's Sec.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

WILLIAM F. WARD (5th District), born in 1951, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Ruth Young Ward and the late Edward F. Ward; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), cum laude, hist., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: Ward McGough, LLC; frmr. part.: Meyer, Unkovic & Scott LLP, Thieman & Ward; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Prob. and Parole; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Hon. Louis C. Bechtle; frmr. comm.: PCCD, Pa. Firearm Educ. & Trng. Comm., Interstate Comm. for Adult Offender Supervision, Gov. Adv. Comm. on Prob.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Corbett; adm. to prac.: Supreme Ct. of Pa., D.C. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dist. Ct. W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals 3rd/6th Cir., U.S. Supreme Ct.; mem.: Fed/Amer./Pa./ Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

WHEATCRAFT, ANN MARIE (15th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District), born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Jt. H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Milton/Lanc. Mennonite/Northumberland Co./Gratz Hist. Socs., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy &

Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Ft. Freedom Heritage Soc., Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

WILLIAMS, JOSEPH K. III (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; Oliver H.S.; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S.), clin. psych., 1981; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; awds.: Judge Walter R. Little Spirit of Justice-2007, Homer S. Brown Outst. Atty.-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

WILLIAMSON, DAVID J. (43rd District), born in 1969, son of Robert and Judith Williamson; E. Stroudsburg Area H.S., 1987; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. part.: Scanlon, Lewis & Williamson; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married: 1 child.

WOELPPER, DONNA M. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; Lt. Col. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District), born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; att. Univ. of Louisville; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; drafted to Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV; Steelers MVP-1982; found. part.: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. Juv. Ct. Rules Comm., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; elder: Allegheny Ctr. Alliance Ch.; bd. mem.: Urban League of Pgh., Natl. Camp. to Stop Viol., Urban Impact Found., Allegheny Co. United Way; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. bd. chair: Amer. Cancer Soc.; frmr. mem.: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; frmr. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Challenge for NEED Prog.; dedicated: Univ. of Louisville Woodruff Acad. Ctr.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married: 3 children.

WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atly: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila./Natl. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Crim. & Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., magna cum laude; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), jud. adm., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmt. dist. ct. adm./ dir. Dom. Rel.: Lancaster Co.; ct. adm.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. part.: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (P.J.-43rd District); Univ. of Colo. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; custody conciliator/dependency master: Monroe Co.; supv. judge: Monroe Co. Investg. Grand Jury; sec./pres.-elect: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adj. prof.: Penn State Dickinson Laws Sch.; Supreme Ct. apptd.: Pa. Int. on Lawyers Trust Acct. Bd. (treas.); Gov. Corbett apptd.: Deputy Sheriff's Educ. & Training Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

WRIGHT, EDWARD CASSELLE (1st District), son of Judge Charles and Alethia (Casselle) Wright; attd.: Chestnut Hill Acad.; Temple Univ. (B.S.), phil.; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Charles Wright, Commonwealth Ct. Pres. Judge James Gardner Colins, Supreme Ct. Chief Just. Robert N.C. Nix; adm. to prac.: Common Pleas Ct., Pa. Supreme/Superior/Commonwealth Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dept. atty. gen.: Fed. Civil Litig. in Pa.; frmr. chief of staff: Phila. City Cncl.; frmr. cnsl.: Phila. Dem. Co. Exec. Comm.; priv. prac.; mem.: King David Lodge No. 52, Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT, JEFFERY DAVID (2nd District), born in 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Edward and Barbara Wright; Bethel Park H.S., 1977; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. part.: Barley Snyder Senft & Comen, Wagman Kreider & Wright; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

YATRON, PAUL M. (P.J.-23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogel, Speidel, Bobb & Kershner; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2012; married.

YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), indus. rel., 1976; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (certif. in jud. dev.), 2003, 2004; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (master of jud. studies), 2009; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alum. Assn., UCLA Alum. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

YEATTS, ROBERT G. (35th District), born in 1956, in Sharon, son of the late Robert M. and Mary R. Yeatts; Hickory H.S., 1974; Clarion State Coll. (B.S.), cum laude, Eng./sec. educ., 1977; Stetson Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Mercer Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lewis & Rastvey, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Cent. H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (masters), 2011; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Cent. H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married: 3 children.

ZITO, LEONARD N. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Easton, son of the late Nicholas and Rose Zito; Bangor Area H.S., 1960; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. petty officer 3rd class: U.S. Navy; frmr. chief pub. def./co. cncl. sol.: Northampton Co.; frmr. sr. part.: Zito, Martino & Karasek; past pres.: Slate Belt Little League; mem.: Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Sch. Bd., Columbia Fire Co., N. Bangor Fire Co., Bangor Elks, UNICO, Martocci-Capobianco Amer. Leg. Post 750, K of C, Father DeNisco Cncl. No. 3862, Lehigh Val. Div. Men's Sr. Baseball League; lector: Our Lady of Good Cnsl. Ch.; bd. mem.: Easton Area Commun. Ctr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004, 2008, elected 2009; married; 3 children.

ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; frmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; frmr. v-chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; frmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Viol. Crimes, PCCD; chair: MHJAC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District), born in 1954, in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Dr. Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, 1976; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) magna cum laude, 1979; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; frmr. part.: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocon Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plan. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

COURT ADMINISTRATION



ZYGMONT A. PINES

Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Zygmont A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; frmr. chief legal cnsl.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; frmr. asst. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct. of Pa.; frmr. chief legal cnsl.: Gov.'s Comm. on Jud. Reform; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa., Villanova Law Sch.; frmr. priv. pract.; auth.: var. pubs. on crim. just., appellate procedures, ethics, court security; co-chair: Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. (CCJ/COSCA) Jt. Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness; mem.: CCJ/COSCA Task Force on Elders in the Cts., Jud. Cncl. of Pa., Gov.'s Pandemic Adv. Cncl., PCCD, Adm. Gov. Bd.-1st Judicial Dist., Pa. Sup'r. Ct's. Invest. Adv. Bd., U.S. Dept. of Justice Crim. Justice Info. Svcs. Adv. Policy Bd., CDC/DOJ Taskforce on Pub. Health Emerg. Preparedness; bd. mem./v-pres.: COSCA; Natl. Ctr. for St. Cts.' Warren E. Burger Awd. for Excell. in Ct. Adm.-2010; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 2000.



THOMAS B. DARR

Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Thomas B. Darr; Grove City Coll. (A.B.), cum laude; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.); frmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; frmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling: Gov.'s Office; frmr. freelance writer/reporter: Governing mag.; frmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner by designation: PCCD; mem: Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press Club; sec.: Cap. Preserv. Comm; chair: Projects Comm.; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Info. Officers; sec.: Hist. Hbg. Assn.; trustee: Commun. Hist. Preserv. Trust; adv. bd. mem.: Thornburgh Forum on Law and Pub. Policy; apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996.



ANDREA B. TUOMINEN

Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Andrea B. Tuominen, born in 1969, in Elkins Park; Skidmore Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, 1991; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; fmr. spec. asst. to the state ct. adm./atty.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; staff mem.: Supreme Ct.'s Spec. Comm. to Limit Cmpgn. Expenditures, Intergovt. Task Force to Study the Mag. Dist. Cts.; var. comms. on pub. access to ct. records and election law; mem: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Exec. Cncl. Comm. on Women in the Prof., Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Jan. 2001; married.

OFFICERS

OFFICE OF THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102 Court Administrator - Zygmont A. Pines, Esq.

Deputy Court Administrator - Thomas B. Darr, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 1500, Harrisburg 17120

SUPREME COURT

Executive Administrator - Gary E. Shovlin, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4400, Harrisburg 17120 Prothonotary – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4500, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary - Eastern District - John Person, Esq. Staff Attorney - Middle District - Amy L. Dreibelbis, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary - Western District - John Vaskov, Esq.

SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szewczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Joseph D. Seletyn, Esg., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106

Deputy Prothonotary - Eastern District - Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esg.

Deputy Prothonotary - Middle District - Mary Graybill, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary - Western District - Eleanor R. Valecko

COMMONWEALTH COURT

Executive Administrator – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2300, Harrisburg 17120 Prothonotary – Kristen W. Brown, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2200, Harrisburg 17120 Deputy Prothonotary for Law – John R. Moyer, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk - Michael F. Krimmel, Esq.

COURTROOMS

EASTERN DISTRICT

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

MIDDLE DISTRICT

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120 Commonwealth Court, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, 3rd and 5th Floors, Harrisburg 17120

WESTERN DISTRICT

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Pennsylvania Judicial Center 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 3500 P.O. Box 62525 Harrisburg, PA 17106



Robert A. Graci

Chief Counsel

Robert A. Graci, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late Paul and Anne F. (Giovannucci) Graci; Mons. Bonner H.S., 1970; W. Chester State Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1977; frmr. staff atty.: Off. of Reg. Cnsl., IRS Honors Prog.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Reliance Ins. Co., Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Senate of Pa.; frmr. dep. atty. gen./chief dep. atty. gen./asst. exec. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. judge: Superior Court of Pa.; frmr. spec. cnsl./mem.: Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott, LLC; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. of Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; Inding. bd. mem.: Bar Assn. of the Third Fed. Circuit (frmr. chair: Prog. Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Appellate Prac. Comm.; mem.: Amer./Pa. (frmr. chair: Crimin. Law Sec.), Florida/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Lawyers Fund for Client Secur. (treas.), Assn. of Judicial Discip. Cnsl., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Central Pa. Chapt. Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc. Bd. of Trust.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board Oct. 1, 2012; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

		Term
Board Members	Appointed	Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair)	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson		1996
Arthur J. Edmunds	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor	1993	1995
Andrew Palm	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo .	1993	1997
(dec. 2004)		
Dr. Bernard C. Watson		1994
Reginald W. Wilkes	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy		1999
Robert E.J. Curran, Esq. (chair)	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II	1996	2000

		Term
Board Members	Appointed	Expires
G. David Ament	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Colins (chair)	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich	1997	2001
(chair, dec. 2009)		
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair)	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson	1999	2003
John R. Cellucci	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg (dec. 2009)	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair)	2000	2004
Edward J. Keller	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair)	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge		
Samuel J. Magaro (chair)	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley		2005

		Term
Board Members	Appointed	Expires
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair)	. 2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III		
(resigned 3/27/2006)	2003	2007
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair)	. 2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq.		
(resigned 8/16/2004)		2007
Hon. G. Craig Lord		2008
Charlene R. McAbee, Esq		2008
Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky	. 2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch		
(resigned 2/06/06)	. 2004	2008
William D. Bucci		
(resigned 10/29/2004)	. 2004	2008
Mag. Dist. Judge		
Charles A. Clement (chair)		2009
Hon. Jack A. Panella (chair)		2009
James R. Weaver		2009
John R. Cellucci (reapptd, chair)		2009
Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D		2010
Edwin L. Klett, Esq. (dec. 2012)		2010
Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.)		2011
Hon. Charles J. Cunningham, III		2010
Cynthia N. McCormick	2006	2010

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Mark A. Aronchick, Esq	2008	2012
Ayanna M. Lee-Davis, Esq	2008	2012
Hank Abate (chair)		2012
Hon. Christine L. Donohue		
(resigned 6/21/2011)	2009	2013
Peter Capolino (resigned 1/26/2012	2) 2010	2013
Francis E. Bianconi (dec. 2013)	2010	2014
* Hon. James P. Bradley	2010	2014
* C. Eugene McLaughlin	2010	2013
Hon. Thomas Placey		
(resigned 1/2/2012)	2010	2013
* Dr. Philip P. Ripepi, M.D	2010	2013
* James E. McErlane, Esq. (chair)	2010	2014
* Hon. Anne E. Lazarus (vice-chair)	2011	2015
* Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (secretary)	2012	2016
* Chief Eugene J. Dooley	2012	2016
* Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.)	2012	2016
* Lieutenant Gary S. Scheimer		2016
* Robert G. Del Greco Jr., Esq	2013	2017
* Kenneth E. Lawrence Jr	2013	2014
* Hon. Thomas M. Tigue	2013	2017

^{*} Incumbent

Judicial Conduct Board



Seated (I to r): Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (Secretary), James E. McErlane, Esq. (Chair), Hon. Anne E. Lazarus (Vice-Chair). Standing (I to r): Philip P. Ripepi, M.D., Lt. Gary S. Scheimer, Chief Eugene J. Dooley, Hon. James P. Bradley, Robert G. Del Greco Jr., Esq., Samuel J. Magaro, and C. Eugene McLaughlin.

COURT SESSIONS

2012 Supreme Court Sessions

January 23 (Reapportionment)	Harrisburg Philadelphia Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh Harrisburg Pittsburgh Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 15 to 19	Pittsburgh Harrisburg

2013 Supreme Court Sessions

February 7 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 4 to 8	Philadelphia
March 21 (Administrative Session)	Harrisburg
April 8 to 12	Pittsburgh
May 6 to 10	Harrisburg
June 6 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 9 to 13	Philadelphia
October 15 to 18	Pittsburgh
November 18 to 22	Harrisburg

2012 Superior Court Sessions

January 10 to 12	Philadelphia
•	Pittsburgh
January 31 to February 2	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
February 14 to 16	Philadephia
	Pittsburgh
March 13 to 15	Philadelphia
	Lackawanna
March 27 to 29	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
April 10 to 12	Philadelphia
May 1 to 3	Philadelphia
	Tioga
May 15 to 17	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
June 5 to 7	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
June 26 to 28	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
July 10 to 12	Harrisburg
July 17 to 19	Philadelphia
August 7 to 9	Philadelphia
August 21 to 23	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh

September 11 to 13	Philadelphia Harrisburg
October 2 to 4	Philadelphia
October 16 to 18	Pittsburgh Philadelphia
October 23 to 24 October 30 to November 1	Lancaster Philadelphia
December 4 to 6	Pittsburgh Philadelphia
	Harrisburg Pittsburgh

2013 Superior Court Sessions

•	
January 8 to 9	Philadelphia
January 9 to 10	Pittsburgh
January 15 to 16	Harrisburg
February 5 to 7	Philadelphia
February 12 to 13	Pittsburgh
February 26 to 28	Bethlehem
March 5 to 6	Harrisburg
March 19 to 20	Philadelphia
April 2 to 3	Philadelphia
•	Pittsburgh
April 9	Philadelphia
April 16 to 17	Harrisburg
April 30	Pittsburgh
May 6 to 7	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 15	Philadelphia
May 21 to 23	Harrisburg
June 4 to 6	Philadelphia
June 25 to 26	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
July 9 to 11	Harrisburg
July 23 to 24	Pittsburgh
	Philadephia
August 13	Harrisburg
August 20 to 21	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
September 17 to 19	Philadelphia
	Luzerne
September 24 to 26	Pittsburgh
October 8 to 10	Philadelphia
October 16	Philadelphia
October 22 to 23	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
October 29 to 31	Philadelphia
November 12 to 13	Philadelphia
November 19	Pittsburgh
December 10 to 12	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh

2012 Commonwealth Court Sessions | 2013 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 13 to 17 March 12 to 16	
April 16 to 20	3
May 14 to 18	
	J
September 10 to 14	
October 15 to 19	
November 13 to 16	
December 10 to 14	Harrisburg

February 11 to 15	Philadelphia
March 11 to 15	Harrisburg
April 15 to 19	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 17	
June 17 to 21	Harrisburg
September 9 to 13	Harrisburg
October 7 to 11	Philadelphia
November 12 to 15	Pittsburgh
December 9 to 13	Harrisburg

MINOR COURTS

by County

MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGES

The first two numbers following the magisterial district judge's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District Court 51-3-01 identifies the office of Magisterial District Judge Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd class district, and it is number one of the 3rd class districts. In instances where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, it is an indication that a previously existing court has been eliminated.

ADAMS COUNTY FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Thomas R. Carr 51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325 717-334-7913
Township of Straban; Borough of Gettysburg

Daniel S. Bowman 51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St., Bonneauville 17325 717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Littestown, and McSherrystown

Tony J. Little 51-3-03 40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316 717-624-7138 Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford, Reading, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford, and York Springs

Mark D. Beauchat
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325
717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom,
Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, and Menallen; Boroughs
of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley,
and Fairfield

ALLEGHENY COUNTY FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Tara L. Smith

660 Lincoln Avenue, 2nd FI.

Pittsburgh 15202 412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon,
Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, and Emsworth

Richard G. Opiela 05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229 412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View

Robert P. Dzvonick 05-2-03 1007 Mount Royal Blvd., Pittsburgh 15223 412-487-7630 Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale

Elissa M. Lang 05-2-04 1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215 412-784-8555 Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, and Sharpsburg Carolyn S. Bengel 05-2-05 1010 Broadview Blvd., Brackenridge 15014 724-224-5555 Townships of East Deer, Fawn, and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum

Leonard J. HRomyak 05-2-06 85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235 412-731-0815 Townships of Penn Hills and Wilkins; Borough of Verona

Jeffrey L. Herbst 05-2-07

Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500

339 Old Haymaker Rd., Monroeville 15146 412-372-1125 Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn

Thomas P. Caulfield 05-2-08 2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221 412-271-9125 Boroughs of Braddock Hills, Chalfont, Churchill, Forest Hills, and Swissvale

Kim M. Hoots 05-2-10 Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.

Wilkinsburg 15221 412-241-7052 Boroughs of Edgewood and Wilkinsburg

Robert L. Barner 05-2-11
371 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137 412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall, and Wilmerding

William K. Wagner 05-2-12

8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level

05-2-01

Pittsburgh 15237 412-366-2221 Townships of Marshall, McCandless, and Pine; Borough of Bradford Woods

Eugene F. Riazzi 05-2-13 687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132 412-664-4612 City of McKeesport

Richard D. Olasz Jr. 05-2-14 2629 Skyline Drive, West Mifflin 15122 412-466-1503 Boroughs of Dravosburg, Rankin, West Mifflin, and Whitaker

Thomas R. Torkowsky 05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120 412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall, and West Homestead
Pat A. Capolupo 05-2-16

343 Old Curry Hollow Rd., Pittsburgh 15236 412-653-2102 Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson Hills and Pleasant Hills

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

David J. Barton 05-2-17 Caste Village Shopping Ctr., 2nd Fl., Ste. M201 5301 Grove Rd., Pittsburgh 15236 412-885-2111	James J. Hanley Jr. 05-2-36 Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave. Pittsburgh 15217 412-521-7782
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31
John N. Bova 05-2-18 Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr.	James A. Motznik 05-2-38 736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226 412-343-1188 City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19
Pittsburgh 15227 412-881-1996 Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood	Derwin D. Rushing 05-2-40 421 E. Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212 412-321-0788
Blaise P. Larotonda 05-2-19 Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103 680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228 412-561-4415	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr. 05-2-42
Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont	3880 Perrysville Ave., 1st Fl. Pittsburgh 15214 412-321-0116
Vacant 05-2-20 Bethel Park Mun. Bldg.	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27 Carla M. Swearingen 05-2-43
5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102 412-835-1661 Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park	5624 Steubenville Pike McKees Rocks 15136 412-787-5000
Maureen McGraw-Desmet 05-2-21	Townships of Kennedy and Robinson
295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017 412-221-3353 Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of	Scott H. Schricker 05-2-47 100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr.
Bridgeville Gary M. Zyra 05-2-22	Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145 412-824-6201 City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Braddock, East Pitts-
Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg. 301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106 412-276-7887	burgh, North Braddock, and Turtle Creek
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Green Tree and Heidelberg	Robert L. Ford 05-3-02 190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153
Dennis R. Joyce 05-2-23	Leetsdale 15056 724-266-7179 Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell
136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205 412-921-5559 Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg	Acres, Edgeworth, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, and Sewickley Hills
Mary P. Murray 05-2-25 923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108 412-262-3881 Townships of Crescent, Moon, and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis	David J. Sosovicka 05-3-03 721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024 724-274-4800 Townships of Frazer, Harmar, and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick and Springdale
Beth S. Mills 05-2-26	Suzanne R. Blaschak 05-3-04
2611 Hayden Blvd., Ste. #3 Route 51 North, Elizabeth 15037 412-382-3050	2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044 724-265-2380 Townships of Hampton, Richland, and West Deer
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth	Thomas G. Miller Jr. 05-3-05 Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr.
Eugene N. Ricciardi 05-2-27	1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131 412-672-3916
Maul Bldg., Ste. 300 1700 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203 City of Pittsburgh World 4, 14, 17	Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles, and White Oak
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17 Oscar J. Petite Jr. 05-2-28	Mary Ann Cercone 05-3-06 104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136 412-331-3414
1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219 412-261-2660 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5	Township of Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks
Ronald N. Costa Sr. 05-2-31	Armand A. Martin 05-3-09 One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1, Glassport 15045 412-673-0864
6808 Greenwood Ave., Pittsburgh 15206 412-404-5914 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11	City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty, and Port Vue
Linda I. Zucco 05-2-32 10101 Saltsburg Rd.	Anthony M. Ceoffe 05-3-10 4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 412-681-1558
Plum 15239 412-793-2727	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9
Boroughs of Oakmont and Plum Hugh F. McGough 05-2-35 FSEC Forward Avg. Pittaburgh 15217 413 F31 0399	Kevin E. Cooper 05-3-12 566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 412-241-1165
5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217 412-521-9288 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13 Randy C. Martini 05-3-13
-	22 Wabash St., Ste. 101, Pittsburgh 15220 412-331-9828 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 20, 28
	1

Richard G. King 05-3-14 2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver	Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01 513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-770-2001 Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewick- ley, Pulaski, and Rochester; Boroughs of Ellwood City and New Brighton
Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17 8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070 Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale ARMSTRONG COUNTY	C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02 19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2003 Townships of Chippewa, Darlington, and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel, and New Galilee
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges	Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03 226 Center Grange Rd., Front
J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01 206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306 Ford City 16226 724-763-7866 Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo, and South	Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714 Townships of Center, Greene, Potter, and Raccoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, and Shippingport
Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, and Manorville	Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04 1515 Gringo Rd., State Rt. 151
James H. Owen 33-3-02 201 N. Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313 Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugarcreek, Washington, and West Franklin;	Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2004 Townships of Hanover, Hopewell, and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights BEDFORD COUNTY
Boroughs of Applewold, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning, and Worthington	FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
James A. Andring 33-3-03 241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571 Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg, and North Apollo	Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01 1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58 Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375
Samuel R. Goldstrohm 33-3-04 720 Main St., P.O. Box 393 724-783-6886 Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886 Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock,	Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia, and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville, and Schellsburg
Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley, and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley, and South Bethlehem	H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02 120 W. John St., Bedford 15522 814-623-6918 Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley, and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg, and St. Clairsville
BEAVER COUNTY THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges	Brian K. Baker 57-3-03 2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128 Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty,
Andrew M. Hladio 36-1-01 650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-770-2000 Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden	South Woodbury, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale, Hopewell, Saxton, and Woodbury Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04
William R. Livingston II 36-1-02 1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2002 City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights, and West Mayfield	500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523 Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton, and West Providence; Borough of Everett
James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03 550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2005 Borough of Aliquippa	BERKS COUNTY TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Edward C. Howe 36-2-01 559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840 Township of New Sewickley; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom, and Rochester	Ann L. Young 23-1-01 W. Gate Shoppes, 600 E. Penn Ave., Ste. 5 Wernersville 19565 610-678-6721 Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg, and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown,
Tim Finn 36-2-02 175 Friendship Cir., Beaver 15009 724-775-3380 Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland, and Ohioville	Robesonia, Sinking Spring, and Wernersville Michael J. Leonardziak 23-1-02 1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602 610-374-9288 City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16

Shoemakersville Andrea J. Book

Womelsdorf

7191 Bernville Rd., Bernville 19506

Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown, and

5 – 68	THE PENNSYLV	VANIA MANUAL
Wallace S. Scott 101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601 City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12	23-1-03 610-378-5101	Thomas H. Xavios 23-3-09 1259 North 10th St., Reading 19604 610-373-4424 City of Reading-Wards 13, 14, 17
Alvin B. Robinson Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., Reading 19601 City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 15, 19	23-1-05 610-373-2127	BLAIR COUNTY TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Dean R. Patton 427 Water St., Temple 19560 Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of	23-1-06 610-929-4440 Laureldale	Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02 2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-941-4550 City of Altoona-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14
Stuart D. Kennedy 441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611 City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18	23-2-01 610-375-7101	Jeffrey P. Auker 24-1-03 615 4th St., Altoona 16602 814-942-6421 City of Altoona-Wards 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13
Timothy M. Dougherty 401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611 Boroughs of West Reading and Wyor Phyllis J. Kowalski	missing 23-2-03	Fred B. Miller 24-3-01 5628 E. Pleasant Valley Blvd. Tyrone 16686 814-684-4617 Townships of Antis, Snyder, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone
10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606 Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsac Penn and St. Lawrence	· ·	Steven D. Jackson 24-3-02 5929 California Ave, Altoona 16602 814-944-4371 Townships of Allegheny and Logan; Borough of Tunnehill
Vacant 1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540 Township of Cumru; Boroughs of K and Shillington		Paula M. Aigner 24-3-03 311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648 814-693-3210 Townships of Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, and
David E. Glass Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180 321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508 Townships of Brecknock, Caernarv Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and Ne		Woodbury; Boroughs of Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Newry, and Williamsburg Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04 800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673 814-224-4168 Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata,
Michael G. Hartman 100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2 Boyertown 19512 Townships of Colebrookdale, Dougla and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Boyertown		North Woodbury, and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring BRADFORD COUNTY FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Victor M. Frederick IV 26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547 Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Pike, Rockland, and Ruscombmanor; Gail M. Greth	Longswamp, Oley,	Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01 123 Canton St., Troy 16947 570-297-3880 Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells, and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba,
110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118 Fleetwood 19522 Townships of Maxatawny and Richmo Fleetwood, Kutztown, and Lyons	610-944-7202 ond; Boroughs of	Canton, Sylvania, and Troy Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02 75 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324 Township of Athens; Boroughs of Athens, Sayre, and South Waverly
Thomas M. Gauby Sr. 2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533 Townships of Bern, Centre, M Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport	Maidencreek, and and Leesport	Timothy M. Clark 200 Main St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057 Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe, North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda, and Ulster;
Kim L. Bagenstose 61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526 Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg,	23-3-06 610-562-4364 Perry, Tilden, and Lenhartsville, and	Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany, and Towanda Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04
Shoomakarsvilla		1959 Golden Mile Rd Wysov 1885/ 570-265-9393

23-3-07

610-488-6224

1959 Golden Mile Rd., Wysox 18854 570-265-9393 Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Litchfield, Orwell, Pike,

Rome, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing, and Wysox; Boroughs of Leraysville, Rome, and Wyalusing

BUCKS COUNTY SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Magisteriai District Juuges	
Leonard J. Brown 2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, Lower Middle 1, 2, 3, 4, Lo Upper West	07-1-01 215-638-1040 Lower East 1, ower West 1, 2,
Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough	07-1-02 215-785-3521 of Bristol
Joanne V. Kline 3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10	07-1-03 215-788-5561
Robert L. Wagner Jr. 7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 1 Tullytown	07-1-04 215-943-9414 11; Borough of
John I. Waltman 1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 Township of Lower Southampton	07-1-06 215-355-7380
Daniel E. Baranoski 142 Centre St., Penndel 19047 Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 1 Boroughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Lanand Penndel	07-1-07 215-757-6761 3, Upper 2, 4; nghorne Manor,
John J. Kelly Jr. 2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 Township of Middletown-Voting Districts I 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8	07-1-08 215-946-5450 Lower 3, 4, 5, 6,
Daniel J. Finello Jr. 567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 Township of Warminster; Borough of lvyl.	
Jan Vislosky 9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 Township of Falls	07-1-10 215-736-0231
Michael J. Burns 31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 Township of Lower Makefield; Borough and Yardley	7-1-11 215-736-1121 as of Morrisville
Joseph P. Falcone Bensalem Professional Plaza 3237 Bristol Rd., Ste. 100-101	07-1-12
Bensalem 19020 Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts Lower Middle 5, Upper 1-12	215-741-3501 Lower East 5,
William J. Benz 60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 Townships of Northampton and Upper So	07-2-01 215-322-0144 outhampton
Mark D. Douple 1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doy	07-2-02 215-343-7961 ylestown
Charles W. Baum 705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 Townships of East Rockhill and West Ro of Perkasie, Sellersville, and Telford	07-2-03 215-257-5181 ckhill; Boroughs

C. Robert Roth
281 California Rd., Quakertown 18951
Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quakertown, Richlandtown, and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07
28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657
Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield, and Wrightstown; Borough of Newtown

Vacant 07-2-08
962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265
Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of Chalfont, New Britain, and Silverdale

Maggie Snow 07-3-01
4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516
Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of New Hope

Jean Seaman 07-3-02

1720 Kendarbren Dr., Ste. 711
Jamison 18929
Townships of Warrington and Warwick

Thomas G. Gambardella 07-3-03
276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Durham, Haycock, Nockamixon, Plumstead, Springfield, and Tinicum;
Boroughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

BUTLER COUNTY FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01 121 Sunnyview Cir., Ste. 101 Butler 16001 724-284-5370 Township of Butler C. Timothy Shaffer 50-3-01 520 Kelly Blvd., Slippery Rock 16057 724-794-6221 Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek, Slippery Rock, and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, and West Liberty Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02 Chicora Borough Bldg., 112 N. Main St.

P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366 Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia, and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03

333 Main Št., Ste. 103, P.O. Box 94

Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465
Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,
Penn, and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

David T. Kovach 50-3-04

213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140

Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717 Township of Cranberry; Borough of Seven Fields

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05 227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208

Butler 16003 724-431-4854 City of Butler Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960 Townships of Adams, Connoquenessing, Forward, Jackson, and Lancaster; Boroughs of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Valencia, and Zelienople

CAMBRIA COUNTY FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St. 814-539-9982 Johnstown 15901 City of Johnstown-Wards, 1, 2, 3, 4; Wards 9, 10 (Conemaugh Borough); Ward 11 (Woodvale); Wards 12, 13, 14 (Prospect); Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City); Wards 18, 19 (Morrellville); Ward 20 (Oakhurst); Ward 21 (Coopersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02 701 Belmont St., Johnstown 15904 814-266-1066 Townships of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder, and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale, Loraine, Southmont, and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791 Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale; City of Johnstown-Wards 5, 6 (Kernville): Ward 7 (Hornerstown): Ward 8 (Roxbury); Ward 17 (Walnut Grove, Moxham)

47-2-01 Max F. Pavlovich Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave., Ste. 25

Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of Geistown and Scalp Level

(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court order No. 300, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 1-18-13.)

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2

Mineral Point 15942

814-322-1527 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of East Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo, and Vintondale Galen F. Decort

125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill, and Washington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage, and Wilmore

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04

730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211

Cresson 16630 814-886-8879 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin, and Reade: Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson, Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown, and Tunnelhill

(Office is eliminated effective 1-6-14, per Supreme Court amended order No. 300, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 7-3-13.)

Michael Zungali 47-3-05

207 5th Ave., Ste. 3

P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susquehanna, West Carroll, and White; Boroughs of Hastings, Northern Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06 112 Mary Dr., P.O. Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh, and Croyle; Boroughs of Ehrenfield, South Fork, and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07

401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120

Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll; Boroughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

CAMERON COUNTY FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Barry D. Brown II 59-3-01 Cameron Co. Courthouse

20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-9346 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage, and Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

CARBON COUNTY FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01

340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356

Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751 Townships of Mahoning-Voting District Packerton/ Jamestown and Penn Forest; Boroughs of Jim Thorpe, Lehighton, and Weissport

William J. Kissner 56-3-02 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707 Townships of Franklin, Lower Towamensing, and Towamensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmerton, and Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolek 56-3-03

417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203

Lansford 18232 570-645-3024 Townships of East Penn and Mahoning-Voting Districts Mahoning, New Mahoning; Boroughs of Lansford, Nesquehoning, and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04

200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, and Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, and Weatherly

CENTRE COUNTY FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01

131 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238

State College 16804 814-231-1420 Borough of State College-Voting Districts South 2, Southeast, South Central 1, South Central 2, East 2, East 3, East 4, East Central 2, East Central 3, West Central 2

Leslie A. Dutchcot 1524 W. College Ave., State College 16801 814-237-4981 Townships of College-Voting Districts North (41), West (44); Ferguson; Halfmoon; and Patton

Vacant 49-3-02 3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C Bellefonte 16823 814-355-6739 Townships of Benner; Boggs; Curtin; Howard; Liberty; Marion; Spring-Voting Districts East (86), North (78), West (80); Union, and Walker; Boroughs of Bellefonte, Howard, Milesburg, and Unionville	Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05 1572 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966 Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern (Office is eliminated effective 1-6-14, per Supreme Court amended order No. 302, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 7-3-13.)
Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03 Moshannon Valley Enterprise Center II 118 Enterprise Dr., Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557 Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe,	Vacant 15-2-06 231 Boot Rd., Dowingtown 19335 610-269-5250 Townships of East Bradford, East Caln, and West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown
Taylor, and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, and South Philipsburg	Lori Novak Donatelli 15-2-07 75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110
Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04 2795 Earlystown Rd., Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492 Townships of College-Voting Districts East (43), South	Exton 19341 610-524-7456 Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, and West Pikeland
 (42); Gregg; Haines; Harris; Miles; Penn; Potter, and Spring-Voting Districts South (79), Southwest (87); Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim Vacant 49-3-05 121 S. Pugh St., P.O. Box 10099 	James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01 1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910 Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, North Coventry, South Coventry, Warwick, and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City
State College 16805 814-861-7406 Borough of State College-Voting Districts North, Northeast, Northwest, South 1, East 1, East Central 1, West 1, West 2, West Central 1	Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04 120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330 Townships of Birmingham, East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Pennsbury, and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett Square
CHESTER COUNTY FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges	Scott A. Massey 15-3-05 305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305
Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01 201 W. Market St., Ste. 1307	Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Upper Oxford, and West Nottingham; Borough of Oxford
P.O. Box 2746, West Chester 19380 610-431-4814 Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7	Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06 4824 Horseshoe Pike, Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726
Thomas W. Tartaglio 15-1-02 15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333 610-254-8072 Townships of Eastlown and Tredyffrin-Voting Districts	Townships of Honey Brook, Sadsbury, Wallace, West Brandywine, West Caln, and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Elverson and Honey Brook
East; Middle 1, 5, 6; West 3, 4 Gregory V. Hines 15-1-03	Nancy A. Gill 15-3-07 315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3
256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159 City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4; Borough of South Coates- ville	Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547 Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry, West Fallowfield, and West Sadsbury; Boroughs of Atglen, Modena, and Parkesburg
Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04 530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382 610-429-4636 Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4	Analisa S. Sondergaard 15-4-01 Chesterbrook Shopping Ctr.
Grover E. Koon 15-1-05 Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct. Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325 City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3, 5; Township of Valley	500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6 Wayne 19087 610-647-6533 Township of Tredyffrin-Voting Districts Middle 2, 3, 4, 7; West 1, 2, 5
Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01 347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503	Jeffry J. Valocchi 15-4-02 Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.
Townships of Charlestown and Schuylkill; Borough of Phoenixville	Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490 Townships of Caln and East Brandywine
William D. Kraut 15-2-03 601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110	John R. Bailey 15-4-03 Whiteland Business Park
P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757 Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen, and Westtown	748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110 Exton 19341 610-594-7728 Townships of East Whiteland-Voting Districts 1, 2, and West Whiteland

18-3-03

18-3-04

Matthew Seavey 15-4-04 3 Moxley Lane, P.O. Box 669 Avondale 19311 610-268-4162 Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove, New Garden, and West Marlborough; Boroughs of Avondale and West Grove

CLARION COUNTY EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Duane L. Ouinn 18-3-01 14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355 Township of Clarion; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Timothy P. Schill 309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1

Shippenville 16254

814-226-5170 . Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek, Monroe, Paint, and Washington

Amy Long Turk

White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.

P.O. Box 519. Knox 16232 814-797-5934 Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Richland, and Salem; Boroughs of Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg, and Shippenville

Jeffrey C. Miller 237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322

Townships of Brady, Limestone, Madison, Perry, Piney, Porter, Redbank, and Toby; Boroughs of Callensburg, East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg, and Sligo

CLEARFIELD COUNTY FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01

309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452

DuBois 15801 814-371-5321 City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston, Penn, Pine, Sandy, and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek, Grampian, and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02 900 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335 Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield and Curwensville

Jerome M. Nevling 46-3-03 131 Rolling Stone Rd.

P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789 Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus, and Morris; Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills, and Wallaceton

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04

251 Spring St., Ste. 3

P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160 Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, and Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01 217 N. Jav St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086 City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea, Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek, Wayne, and Woodward: Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs

385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174

Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064 Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar, Logan, and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton,

25-3-02

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03 130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931 Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy, Noyes, and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and South Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Russell L. Lawton 26-2-01

700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102

Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868 Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Douglas D. Brewer 26-3-01

673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180

Millville 17846 570-458-5501 Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange, Pine, and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville, Orangeville, and Stillwater

Richard W. Knecht 26-3-02 339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359 Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, and South

Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek Craig W. Long 26-3-03 400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309

Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyngham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin, and Roaring Creek; Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

CRAWFORD COUNTY THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01 894 Diamond Park, Meadville 16335 814-724-2736 City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Rita J. Marwood 30-3-01

6121 U.S. Hwy. 6, P.O. Box 128

Linesville 16424 814-683-2120 Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring, Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield, and West Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, and Springboro

A. Michael Rossi Jr. 30-3-02 10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335 814-724-6322	Mark W. Martin 09-3-05 Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.
Townships of East Fairfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Union, Vernon, and Wayne; Borough of Cochranton	Mechanicsburg 17055 717-766-4575 Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of Mechanicsburg
Lincoln S. Zilhaver 30-3-03 2100 Independence Dr. Saegertown 16433 814-763-2222 Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, Hayfield, Ran-	DAUPHIN COUNTY TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
dolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango, and Woodcock; Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Sae- gertown, Venango, and Woodcock	James A. Lenker 12-1-01 2125 Paxton Church Rd.
Amy L. Nicols 30-3-06	Harrisburg 17110 717-545-4143 Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook
150 W. Central Ave., Ste. 2 Titusville 16354 City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, and Troy; Boroughs of	Barbara Pianka 12-1-02 2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110 717-238-3388 City of Harrisburg-Wards 5, 6, 10-1, 10-3, 11, 12, 14
Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg, and Townville	Marsha C. Stewart 12-1-04 1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-1220 City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 8, 9-1
CUMBERLAND COUNTY NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges	George A. Zozos 12-1-05 538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104 717-231-3500 City of Harrisburg-Wards 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13
Charles A. Clement Jr. 09-1-01 920 Linda Ln., Camp Hill 17011 717-737-3434 Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland and Shiremanstown	Joseph S. Lindsey 12-1-06 5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8640 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 27
Elizabeth S. Beckley 09-1-02 1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011 717-761-0583 Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, and Wormleysburg	Michael John Smith 12-2-01 1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111 717-558-1160 Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5,
Richard S. Dougherty Jr. 09-1-03 98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1, Enola 17025 717-728-2805 Township of East Pennsboro; Borough of West Fairview	6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang Kenneth A. Lenker 12-2-02
Paul M. Fegley 09-2-01 2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3, Carlisle 17013 717-218-5250 Townships of Lower Frankford, Middlesex, and North	102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104 717-939-6996 Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire and Steelton
Middleton	David H. Judy 12-2-03 50 Canal St., Royalton 17057 717-944-4463
Jessica E. Brewbaker 09-2-02 18 N. Hanover St., Ste. 106 Carlisle 17013 717-240-6564	Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of Middletown and Royalton
Borough of Carlisle Harold Anthony Adams 09-3-01	Robert Jennings III 12-2-04 1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599 City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 10-4, 15
35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257 717-532-7676 Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, and Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg	LaVon A. Postelle 12-2-05 1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104 717-234-0949 City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-2
Vivian J. Cohick 09-3-02 55 Penn Dr., Newville 17241 717-776-3187 Townships of Cooke, Lower Mifflin, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin, and West Pennsboro; Borough of Newville	Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01 R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68 Elizabethville 17023 717-362-3396 Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,
Susan K. Day 09-3-03 229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167	Wiconisco, and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow, and Williamstown
Mt. Holly Springs 17065 717-486-7672 Townships of Dickinson and South Middleton; Borough of Mt. Holly Springs	Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02 1025 Peters Mtn. Rd., Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007 Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton,
Vacant 09-3-04 5275 E. Trindle Rd., Ste. 110	Reed, Rush, and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and Halifax
Mechanicsburg 17050 717-697-2201 Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring	

William C. Wenner 12-3-03 First Fl., Ste. B, 5925 Stevenson Ave.	Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30 Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16,	100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320 Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8
19, 20, 21, 24, 25	Philip S. Turner Jr. 32-1-31
Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04 576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912 Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown	1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581 Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne Borough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge
Lowell A. Witmer 12-3-05	Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32
7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720 Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover, and West Hanover	56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366 Township of Springfield-Voting Districts 2-2, 3, 4, 7; Borough of Morton
Hallovoi	Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33
DELAWARE COUNTY	Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd. Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT	Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 4-1, 5-1, 6-1,
Magisterial District Judges	6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-10, 6-12, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 7-7, 7-8, 7-10; Borough of Milbourne
Wilden H. Davis 32-1-20	3
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151 City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4	Robert J. Radano 32-1-34 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Dawn L. Vann 32-1-21	Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180 City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8	Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-8, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8, 3-9, 3-10
Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22	Ann Berardocco 32-1-35
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790	Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11	Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Vacant 32-1-23	Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-9, 3-1, 3-11, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 5-3, 5-7,
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443 Borough of Collingdale	5-8
Robert M. D'Agostino 32-1-24	David R. Griffin 32-1-36
796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250	526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748
Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1, 3,	Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus
4	Hook and Trainer
Robert R. Burke 32-1-25	Leonard V. Tenaglia 32-2-37
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike	819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504
Havertown 19083 610-449-8250	Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, and Sharon Hill
Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7 John J. Perfetti 32-1-26	Diane M. Holefelder 32-2-38
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.	Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900	Aston 19014 610-558-3520 Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;
Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, and Lansdowne	Borough of Chester Heights
David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27	C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39
4655 W. Chester Pike Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430	Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.
Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430 Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7, and Radnor-Voting	2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300
Districts 4, 5, 7	Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178 Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside,
Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28	and Upland
349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97	Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40
Media 19063 610-566-0872	21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646
Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and	Township of Darby
Swarthmore	Vacant 32-2-41
John C. Tuten 32-1-29	1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645
230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105 Wayne 19087 610-902-0606	Township of Tinicum (Essington Borough); Borough of
Wayne 19087 610-902-0606 Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6	Folcroft
(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court	Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42
order No. 310, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 2-15-13.)	36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647 Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

Leon Hunter III 4655 W. Chester Pike Newtown Square 19073	32-2-43 610-356-2997	Thomas Carney 809 W. 12th St., Erie 16501 City of Erie-Ward 3	06-1-03 814-451-6528
Townships of Edgemont and Newtow Jack D. Lippart 1028 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076	32-2-44	Vacant 460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504	06-1-04 814-451-6522
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridle Nicholas S. Lippincott	9 Park 32-2-46	City of Erie-Ward 5 Dominick D. DiPaolo 1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508	06-1-05 814-451-6520
939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 Township of Upper Providence; Borot	-	City of Erie-Ward 6 Thomas C. Robie	06-2-01
Will Keith Williams 536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Y	32-2-47 610-259-8848 'eadon	556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 City of Erie-Ward 4 Paul Manzi	814-451-6526 06-2-02
Walter A. Strohl 27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 190 Township of Middletown	32-2-48 37 610-565-4110	3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)	814-451-6518
Richard M. Cappelli 485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342		Brenda A. Nichols 732 Worth St., Corry 16407 City of Corry	06-2-04 814-665-7285
Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Fo Thornbury Christopher R. Mattox	ord, Concord, and 32-2-51	Mark R. Krahe 3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510	06-3-01 814-451-6516
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd. Upper Darby 19082	610-626-6900	Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrer of Wesleyville Scott B. Hammer	06-3-02
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Dis 5-6, 5-9, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-11, 7-12		10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8 North East 16428 Townships of Greenfield and North	814-725-9693
Kelly A. Micozzie-Aquirre 409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Dis	32-2-52 610-622-8102 stricts 1-4, 1-5, 1-6	North East Susan D. Strohmeyer	06-3-03
1-7, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7 Elisa C. Lacianca	32-2-53	9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 Townships of Greene, Millcreek (ea Venango; Borough of Wattsburg	
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike Havertown 19083 Township of Haverford-Wards 4, 5, 6,	610-449-5189	Carol L. Southwick 132 N. Main St., Union City 16438 Townships of Amity, Concord, Uni	06-3-04 814-438-3855
Anthony D. Scanlon 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 Township of Springfield-Voting Distric	32-2-54 610-690-7668	Boroughs of Elgin and Union City Brian M. McGowan	06-3-05
ELK COUNTY		1230 Townhall Rd. West, Ste. 300 Erie 16509 Townships of Le Boeuf, Summit,	814-451-6532
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DIS Magisterial District Judç		Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford Denise M. Stuck-Lewis	
George A. King 409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 Townships of Highland, Horton, Ridgway, and Spring Creek; Boroug and Ridgway	Jones, Millstone,	8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53 McKean 16426 Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McF ington; Boroughs of Edinboro and McK	814-476-7734 Kean, and Wash- Jean
Mark S. Jacob 810 S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15857 City of St. Marys; Townships of Benez	59-3-03 814-781-6995 zette, Fox, and Jay	Christopher K. MacKendrick 6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157 East Springfield 16411 Townships of Conneaut, Elk Cre Springfield; Boroughs of Albion, Cranes	
SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRI Magisterial District Judo		City, and Platea FAYETTE COUNTY	
Suzanne C. Mack 824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 City of Erie-Ward 1	06-1-01 814-451-6524	FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DIS Magisterial District Judge	
Paul G. Urbaniak	06-1-02	Michael M. Metros	14-1-01

06-1-02

814-451-6530

88 N. Gallatin Ave., Uniontown 15401

City of Uniontown

724-439-2954

Paul G. Urbaniak

1021 Parade St., Erie 16503

City of Erie-Ward 2

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Ronald J. Haggerty Jr. 14-1-02 601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060	Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of Orrstown and Shippensburg (West End)
City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Connellsville, Saltlick, and Springfield; Borough of South Connellsville	401 S. Washington St., Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581
Joseph M. George Jr. 14-2-01	Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle
362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644 Townships of Menallen and South Union	Jody C. Eyer 39-3-06 113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521
•	. 3
Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02 521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557	
Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart, and	
Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle	Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07 2038B Lincoln Way East
Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03	Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820
113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966	Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto
Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne, and Redstone;	
Borough of Brownsville	FULTON COUNTY
Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02	THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
1 E. Church Ave., Masontown 15461 724-583-1620	Magietorial Dietriet Judgoe
Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson, and	
Springhill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point	27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 369
Marion, and Smithfield	Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221
Vacant 14-3-04	
114 Main St., Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207	
Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of	Werldy Nichards Wellott 37-4-02
Belle Vernon, Fayette City, and Newell	200 N. 211d St., Wedolineisburg 17255 717 405 4042
Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06	Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnellsburg
1020 Franklin Dr., Ste. 2, Smock 15480 724-437-6044	Tarriera IVI. Herrillig 59-4-05
Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry, and	8328 Great Cove Ru., Ste. 100
Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson,	1.0. Box 171, Necamore 17230 717 373 2223
Perryopolis, and Vanderbilt	Townships of Bellast, Bethel, Brash Greek, Thompson,
(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court	and Union; Borough of Valley-Hi
order No. 321, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 3-5-13.)	GREENE COUNTY
,	THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FOREST COUNTY	Magisterial District Judges
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	
Magisterial District Judges	Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01
George F. Gregory 37-4-03	144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961
108 S. Forest St., P.O. Box 425	Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,
Marienville 16239 814-927-8585	Jackson, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington,
Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Howe,	Wayne, and Whiteley; Borough of Waynesburg
Jenks, Kingsley, and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta	D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02
	Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.
FRANKLIN COUNTY	Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440 Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, and Morgan; Boroughs
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	of Clarksville and Jefferson
Magisterial District Judges	
Glenn K. Manns 39-2-01	Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03
218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808	100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450
Borough of Chambersburg	lownships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, and
Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02	Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro, and Rices Landing
22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411	3
Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro	HUNTINGDON COUNTY
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	TWENTIETH HIDICIAL DISTRICT
David L. Plum 39-3-03	Magisterial District Judges
9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135 Pleasant Hall 17246 717-532-7672	
Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, and Lurgan	Douglas E. Guillillo 20-3-01
-	r ortor rispressagily root enage only ottor r
Todd R. Williams 39-3-04	P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550
	Townships of Barrag Franklin Handerson Hangwall
1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460	Townships of Barree, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell,
Scotland 17254 717-263-7949	Townships of Barree, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell,

Jackson, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Spruce Creek, Walker, Warriors Mark, and West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Marklesburg, and Petersburg

Richard S. Wilt 20-3-02

Bailey Bldg., 233 Penn St.

Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270
Townships of Brady, Juniata, Smithfield, and Union;
Boroughs of Huntingdon, Mapleton, and Mill Creek

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04

550 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352

Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561
Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Shirley, Springfield, Tell, Todd, and Wood; Boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Mt. Union, Orbisonia, Rockhill Furnace, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg, and Three Springs

INDIANA COUNTY FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Guy B. Haberl 40-2-01
829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781
Township of White-Wards 4, 5, 6; Borough of Indiana
George M. Thachik 40-3-01
1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348
Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville, and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02

10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24

Homer City 15748 724-479-8082
Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington,
Center, and White-Wards 2, 3; Boroughs of Homer City
and Shelocta

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03 147 E. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203 Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, West Wheatfield, and Young: Boroughs of Armagh, Blairsville, and Saltsburg

JEFFERSON COUNTY FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01

222 N. Findley St., Ste. 110

Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381 Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry, Porter, Ringgold, and Young; Boroughs of Punxsutawney, Timblin, and Worthville

David B. Inzana 54-3-02 453 E. Main St., Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611 Townships of Henderson, Polk, Snyder, Washington, and Winslow; Boroughs of Big Run, Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynoldsville, and Sykesville Gregory M. Bazylak 54-3-03
Jefferson Co. Courthouse
182 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673
Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,
Knox, Pine Creek, Rose, Union, and Warsaw; Boroughs
of Brookville, Corsica, and Summerville

JUNIATA COUNTY FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01

Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St.

P.O. Box 7, Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722 Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Monroe, and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflin-

town and Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02

Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131

Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949
Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett,
Tuscarora, and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port

LACKAWANNA COUNTY FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01 1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320

1 Maxson Dr., Öld Forge 18518 570-457 Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge, and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02

130 N. Washington Ave., 1st Fl.

Scranton 18503 570-963-6518 City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East Scranton)

Joanne P. Corbett 45-1-03 1629 Pittston Ave., 1st Fl., Scranton 18505 570-963-6516 City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South

Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05 1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504 City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West

Scranton)

Paul J. Ware 45-1-06 2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521 City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/ Greenridge); Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08

1444 E. Lackawanna Ave., Ste. 221

Olyphant 18447 570-383-0421 Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant, and Throop

James A. Gibbons 45-3-01

104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427

Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909
Townships of Glenburn, La Plume, Newton, North
Abington, Ransom, South Abington, Waverly, and West
Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit,

and Dalton

5 – 76	THE PENNSTE	VAINIA IVIANUAL
John J. Mercuri 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 Townships of Clifton, Covington, E Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook, a Borough of Moscow		Scott E. Albert 02-3-01 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575 Townships of East Donegal and Rapho; Boroughs of Manheim, Marietta, and Mt. Joy B. Denise Commins 02-3-02
Sean P. McGraw 38 N. Main St., Carbondale 18407	45-3-03 570-282-3181	15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2191 Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock
City of Carbondale; Townships of Borell, Greenfield, and Scott; Borough of Laura M. Turlip Archbald Bor. Bldg., 400 Church St., 2nd Archbald 18403	of Vandling 45-3-04 FI. 570-876-0570	William E. Benner Jr. 02-3-03 324 Beaver Valley Pike Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141 Townships of Pequea, Strasburg, and West Lampeter; Borough of Strasburg
Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jer Mayfield LANCASTER COUNT SECOND JUDICIAL DISTI	Y	Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368 Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Little Britain, Martic, and Providence; Borough of
Magisterial District Judo		Quarryville Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05
Vacant 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8 David P. Miller	02-1-01 717-299-7896 02-1-02	14 Center St., P.O. Box 618 Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312 Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury, and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana
2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 Township of Manheim Robert A. Herman Jr.	717-569-8774 02-1-03	Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206 Townships of Brecknock, Earl, East Earl, and West Earl;
341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 Township of West Hempfield; Boroug Mountville	717-684-2761	Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill Nancy G. Hamill 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801
Kelly S. Ballentine 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7	02-2-01 717-299-7974	Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Boroughs of Adamstown and Denver Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09
Bruce A. Roth 150 N. Queen St., Ste. 120 Lancaster 17603 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2	02-2-02 717-295-2000 2, 9-3	920 S. Spruce Elizabethtown 17022 Townships of Conoy, Mt. Joy, and West Donegal; Borough of Elizabethtown
Mary Mongiovi Sponaugle 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Tow	02-2-03 717-299-7898 vnship of Lancaster	LAWRENCE COUNTY FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Janice Jimenez 796-A New Holland Ave., Lancaster 1760: City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6	02-2-04 2 717-299-7966	Melissa A. Amodie 53-1-01 Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St. New Castle 16101 724-652-8555
Brian E. Chudzik 399 Camp Meeting Rd. Landisville 17538 Township of East Hempfield; Borough	02-2-05 717-898-2511 of Fast Petersburg	City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 Jerry G. Cartwright Jr. 53-3-01 607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117 724-752-1185
Joshua R. Keller 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 Townships of Conestoga and M. Millersville	02-2-06 717-872-4361	Townships of Little Beaver, Perry, and Wayne; Boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver, and Wampum Jennifer L. Nicholson 53-3-02
Tony S. Russell 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Bord Ephrata	02-2-07 717-733-8688 oughs of Akron and	605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102 724-667-8010 City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning, North Beaver, Taylor, and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer and S.N.P.J.
Edward A. Tobin 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 Townships of Elizabeth, Penn, and W Lititz	02-2-08 717-626-0258 /arwick; Borough of	David B. Rishel 53-3-03 2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101 724-924-9870 Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, and Washington; Borough of South New Castle

Castle

Scott McGrath 3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105	53-3-04	Wayne Maura 31-1-00 Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St.
Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski,		Bethlehem 18018 610-691-3950
Boroughs of New Wilmington and Vola		City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13; Borough o Fountain Hill
LEBANON COUNTY		Robert C. Halal 31-1-07
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DIS Magisterial District Judge		3678 Crescent Ct. East, Whitehall 18052 610-437-6096 Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay
Maria M. Dissinger	52-1-01	Michael J. Pochron 31-1-08
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7	717-279-0300	3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A, Allentown 18103 610-797-8724 City of Allentown-Ward 16; Township of Salisbury
Thomas M. Capello	52-2-01	Karen C. Devine 31-2-0
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10	717-279-0400	501 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101 610-782-3834 City of Allentown-Wards 1, 5, 6, 9
Anthony J. Verna	52-3-01	Jacob E. Hammond 31-2-02
728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042		3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103 610-434-2070
Townships of Heidelburg, Jackson,		Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall
Cornwall, South Lebanon, and West Co		Donna R. Butler 31-2-03
of Cornwall, Mt. Gretna, Myerstown, an		106 Main St., Emmaus 18049 610-967-2888
Kim R. Wolfe 1720 State Route 72 North	52-3-03	Township of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 3, 8, 9 Boroughs of Emmaus and Macungie
Lebanon 17046 Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, S	717-273-0024	Rodney R. Beck 31-3-0
Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown	watara, and west	106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080 610-767-864
Michael D. Smith	52-3-04	Townships of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, Washington, and Weisenberg; Borough of Slatington
138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012	52-5-04	0 0 0
Cleona 17042	717-273-0885	Michael J. Faulkner 31-3-02 Green Hills Commerce Ctr.
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, Ea		5925 Tilghman St., Ste. 500
Annville, South Annville, and Union; Bo	rough of Cleona	Allentown 18104 610-398-116
Carl R. Garver	52-3-05	Townships of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 1, 2, 4, 5
325 S. Railroad St., Palmyra 17078		6, 7, 10, and Upper Macungie; Borough of Alburtis
Townships of North Londonderry and So Borough of Palmyra	outh Londonderry;	David B. Harding 31-3-03
Borough of Fallinyra		Village Ctr., N. Main St., P.O. Box 47
LEHIGH COUNTY		Coopersburg 18036 610-282-1555 Townships of Lower Milford, Upper Milford, and Uppe
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DIST		Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg
Magisterial District Judge	s	
Patricia M. Engler	31-1-01	LUZERNE COUNTY
1201 Sumper Ave. Allentown 10102	410 422 2000	ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102 City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10	610-432-3080	ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DIS Magisterial District Jud	
Vacant Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1216 W. Liberty St. Allentown 18102 City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11	31-1-02 610-432-8700	Richard J. Cronauer 100 Hazle St., Wilkes-Barre 18702 City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 11, 12, 18, 19, 20	
Ronald S. Manescu 930 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101 City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18	31-1-03 610-434-7903	Martin R. Kane 280 N. Sherman St., 2nd Fl. Wilkes-Barre 18702	11-1-02 570-825-8488
David M. Howells Jr. 1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104 Allentown 18103 City of Allentown-Wards 2, 12, 19	31-1-04 610-797-0906	City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4 Joseph D. Zola 615 E. Broad St., Hazleton 18201 City of Hazleton	, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 11-1-03 570-455-9467
Michael D. D'Amore 1801 Union Blvd., Ste. 112, Allentown 1810 City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Town Borough of Catasaqua		Vacant 35 Broad St., Pittston 18640 City of Pittston; Townships of Je Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea Yatesville	

Paul J. Roberts Kingstown Mun. Bldg.	11-1-05	LYCOMING COUNTY TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704 Boroughs of Edwardsville and Kingstor	570-287-2800	Magisterial District Judges
David A. Barilla 675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704 Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, La Pringle, and Swoyersville	11-1-06 570-287-2341	James G. Carn 29-1-01 605 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159 City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 Allen P. Page III 29-1-02
Joseph J. Carmody Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave. West Pittston 18643 Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exet West Wyoming, and Wyoming	11-2-01 570-655-0177 ter, West Pittston,	Lycoming Čo. Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275 City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01 216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880 Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings,
Joseph A. Halesey 1460 Sans Souci Pkwy. Hanover Twp. 18706 Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ash and Warrior Run	11-2-03 570-825-8890 nley, Sugar Notch,	Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Piatt, Pine, Porter, Watson, and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg Gary A. Whiteman 29-3-02
John E. Hasal 33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 Townships of Conyngham, Fair Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Sal Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Shickshinny	mont, Hunlock, em, and Union;	Lysock View Complex, Ste. 103 542 County Farm Rd., Montoursville 17754 570-326-1714 Townships of Cascade; Eldred; Fairfield; Gamble; Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7; Plunketts Creek, and Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South Williamsport Jon E. Kemp 29-3-03
Donald L. Whittaker 15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newp Borough of Plymouth	11-3-02 570-735-7648 ort and Plymouth;	46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756 570-546-7480 Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington, and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Mont-
Daniel O'Donnell 5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham		gomery, Muncy, and Picture Rocks James H. Sortman 1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Rm. 101 Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982
James M. Dixon Sunset Beltway Offices, 102 Sunset Beltwa 789 Airport Rd., Hazle Twp. 18202 Township of Hazle; Boroughs of J Hazleton	570-455-9191	Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming, and Susquehanna; Borough of Duboistown
Gerald L. Feissner Freeland Mun. Bldg., 801 Centre St. P.O. Box F, Freeland 18224	11-3-05 570-636-1500	McKEAN COUNTY FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Townships of Dennison and Foster; E land, Penn Lake Park, and White Have Ronald W. Swank		Dominic A. Cercone Jr. 48-1-01 22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075 City of Bradford-Voting Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6-2
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain B Mountain Top 18707 Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Ri Wright; Borough of Nuangola	llvd. 570-474-6844	William K. Todd 48-3-02 625 E. Water St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743 Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, and Sergeant; Boroughs of Eldred, Port
Michael G. Dotzel 240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre Twp. 18702 Townships of Bear Creek, Buck, at Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and La	nd Wilkes Barre; aurel Run	Allegany, and Smethport Richard W. Luther Jr. 48-3-03 1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767 City of Bradford-Voting District 6-1; Townships of Brad-
Diana Malast 62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 Township of Plains; Borough of Laflin James E. Tupper 11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708	11-3-08 570-825-8984 11-3-09 570-696-4488	ford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run David R. Engman 48-3-04 116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131 Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette, and Wetmore; Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jacksor and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and I		

JUDICIARY 5 - 81

MERCER COUNTY
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Dennis M. Songer 35-2-01 1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541 City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Ronald F. Antos 35-2-02 425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591 Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango; Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01 123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230 Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield, and Wilmington; Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer, and Sheakleyville

Daniel Neil McEwen 35-3-02 574 Barkeyville Rd., Grove City 16127 724-458-4931 Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf Creek, and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, and Stoneboro

Brian R. Arthur 35-3-03 14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210 Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, and West Salem; Boroughs of Clark, Greenville, and Jamestown

MIFFLIN COUNTY FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Jack E. Miller 58-3-01

103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88

Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408 Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver, and Wayne; Boroughs of Juniata Terrace; Kistler; Lewistown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; McVeytown; and Newton Hamilton

Aaron L. Gingrich 58-3-02 7 Ort Valley Rd., Ste. A, Lewistown 17044 717-248-2607 Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03

96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580

Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626 Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno, and Union

MONROE COUNTY FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Kristina Anzini 43-2-01 Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St. Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492 Borough of Stroudsburg

Michael R. Muth 43-2-02 98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496 Borough of East Stroudsburg Anthony D. Fluegel 43-3-01 5560 Municipal Dr., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566 Township of Coolbaugh C. Daniel Higgins Jr. 43-3-02 1211 N. 5th St., Ste. 103 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494 Township of Stroud Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03 Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736 Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460 Township of Pocono Colleen Mancuso 43-3-04 Route 209 & Shafer Dr. Brodheadsville 18322 570-992-4919 Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson Brian R. Germano 43-4-01 1155 Red Fox Rd., P.O. Box 1127 Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287 Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough of Delaware Water Gap John D. Whitesell 43-4-02 Rt. 191, P.O. Box 213 Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520 Townships of Barrett, Paradise, and Price; Borough of Mount Pocono JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03 570-992-6346 103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, and Ross 43-4-04 570-646-4637

Richard S. Claypool HC 89 Box 260, Pocono Pines 18350 Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

MONTGOMERY COUNTY THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Ester L Casillo 38-1-01 160 W. Germantown Pike, Ste. D5

Norristown 19401 610-272-3029 Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02

Station Mews, 7804 Montgomery Ave.

Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535 Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03 215-885-4796 8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

John D. Kessler 38-1-04 1150 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362 Township of Abington-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2, 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120 Township of Abington-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3	Andrea D. Duffy 38-1-18 Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946 Townships of Hatfield-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 5-1, 5-2, and Montgomery
Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 10-3, 11-2, 11-2B, 11-3	Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19 497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440 Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting Districts Mingo 1, 2; Mont Clare; and Trappe; Borough of Royersford
Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07 116A Cricket Ave., Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 11-1; Borough of Narberth	Cathleen Kelly Rebar 38-1-20 133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 610-409-2515 Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence- Voting District Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe
Katherine E. McGill Magid 38-1-08 1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 215-572-7845 Township of Springfield	Robert M. Sobeck 38-1-21 Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201 Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd, and Whitpain; Borough of North Wales
William I. Maruszczak 38-1-09 485 S. Henderson Rd. King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Gulph 1, 2; King 1, 2; Roberts; Swedeland, and Swedesburg;	Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22 903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040 Township of Horsham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-5, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4
Borough of West Conshohocken Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler	Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23 4002 Center Ave. Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226 Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of Conshohocken-
Scott T. Palladino 38-1-11 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101 Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271 Township of West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3, 4, 5	Voting Districts 2, 3, 5, 7 Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24 2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732 Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack, and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville
Edward C. Kropp Sr. 38-1-12 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown- Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 6, 7-1, 7-2	James P. Gallagher 38-1-25 128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport
Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13 Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278	Harold D. Borek 38-1-28 421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534 Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale
Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken- Voting Districts 1, 4, 6 Paul N. Leo 38-1-14 414 S. York Rd., Ste. 200, Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935 Townships of Horsham-Voting Districts 3-3, 3-4, and Upper Moreland-Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2,	Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02 Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike Red Hill 18076 215-679-5811 Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover, and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, and Red Hill
7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1,	Maurice H. Saylor 38-2-03 1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145 Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover, Upper Frederick, and Upper Pottsgrove
2-2 Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 38-1-16 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3	Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04 11 Union Ave., Ste. 100 Bala Cynwyd 19004 610-668-1201 Township of Lower Merion, Voting Districts 3-1, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3
Kenneth E. Deatelhauser 38-1-17 121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 215-723-5900 Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting Districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton, and Telford	Jay S. Friedenberg 38-2-08 102 York Rd., Ste. 100, Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840 Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland- Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough of Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judge

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04
30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022
Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Limestone,
Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley, and West Hemlock;
Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges 03-1-04 James J. Narlesky 248 Brodhead Rd., Ste. 2 Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364 City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover Roy A. Manwaring 03-2-01 402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501 City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9 Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03 Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike, Ste. 18A Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740 Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough of Freemansburg David W. Tidd 1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010 Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown 03-2-05 400 Northampton St., Ste. 100 Easton 18042 610-258-5900 City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 Daniel G. Corpora 03-2-06 St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St. Easton 18042 610-258-8711 City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Williams; Borough of Glendon Diane M. Marakovits 03-2-07 24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101, Northampton 18067 610-262-7433 Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and Northampton John Capobianco 03-2-08 136 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424 Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs of Bath, Nazareth, and Stockertown Jacqueline M. Taschner 03-2-09 3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266 Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10 610-868-9191 202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2, Bethlehem 18015 City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11 1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553 City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17 Richard H. Yetter III 03-2-12 1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640 City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and

Robert A. Hawke 03-3-01
4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958
Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345
Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman and Walnutport
Douglas H. Schlegel Sr. 03-3-02
31 W. 1st St., Ste. 1
Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447
Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03 718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186

Bangor 18013 610-588-3998
Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel, and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Portland, and Roseto

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Hugh A. Jones 08-2-01
150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140
Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel, Ralpho, Rush, and West Cameron; Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights, Mt. Carmel, and Riverside

Vacant 08-3-02

1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446
Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis,
Point, Turbot, and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of
McEwensville, Milton, Turbotville, and Watsontown

John Gembic 08-3-03
2 E. Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736
City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin, and Zerbe; Borough of Snydertown

Benjamin J. Apfelbaum 08-3-04
225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485
City of Sunbury; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little
Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller,
Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, and Washington;
Boroughs of Herndon and Northumberland

PERRY COUNTY FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Daniel R.L. McGuire 41-3-03 3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990 Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts, and Wheatfield; Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville, and New Buffalo

Michael E. Schechterly 41-3-04
133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365
Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe,
Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver, and Tuscarora; Boroughs of
Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown, and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfelter 41-3-05 3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908 Loysville 17047 717-789-4117 Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison,

Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Philadelphia Municipal Court

Marsha H. Neifield, President Judge

1303 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Frank T. Brady

440 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

James M. Del eon

1311 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Teresa Carr Deni

1307 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Patrick F. Dugan

244 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Jovce O. Eubanks

1309 Criminal Justice Center

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Jacquelyn M. Frazier-Lyde

1310 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Thomas F. Gehret

1314 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Barbara S. Gilbert

1305 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Charles Hayden

1318 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Nazario Jimenez Sr.

1312 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Gerard A. Kosinski

1316 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

William Austin Meehan Jr.

1317 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Bradlev K. Moss

1319 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Joseph Scott O'Keefe

1339 Chestnut St., 10th Fl., Ste. 2

Philadelphia 19107

Joseph J. O'Neill

240 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Wendy L. Pew

1308 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Dawn A. Segal

1306 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

T. Francis Shields

640 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

David C. Shuter

1315 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Karen Y. Simmons

1302 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Craiq M. Washington

644 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Joseph C. Waters Jr.

444 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Marvin L. Williams

1320 Criminal Justice Ctr.

1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges

Robert S. Blasi

146B City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Harvey W. Robbins

146 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Felice Rowley Stack*

146C City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

Philadelphia Traffic Court

Gary S. Glazer

Administrative Judge - Traffic Court

Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County 800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Deborah Fischer

60-3-01

103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632

Milford 18337

570-296-8108

Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Matamoras and Milford

Jay R. Rose*

60-3-02

Star Rt. 2, Rt. 6, P.O. Box 526 Hawley 18428

570-226-9650

Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene, and Palmyra *Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

Alan B. Cooper

60-3-03

502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458

570-296-7726

Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen, and Shohola

Stephen A. McBride

60-3-04

213 Silver Lake Rd., Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880 Townships of Delaware, Lehman, and Porter

JUDICIARY 5 - 85

POTTER COUNTY FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01 110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411 Townships of Eulalia, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania, and Wharton; Boroughs of Austin and Coudersport

Kari A. McCleaft

55-4-01

221 W. Academy St., P.O. Box 67

Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600 Townships of Allegany, Clara, Genesee, Hebron, Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Roulette, and Sharon; Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Weiss 55-4-03 11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642 Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike, Stewardson, Ulysses, and West Branch; Boroughs of Galeton and Ulysses

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

21-2-01 Christina E. Hale 619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704 Townships of Butler, North Union, Ryan, Union, and West Mahanoy (Altamont Section); Boroughs of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, and Ringtown

David A. Plachko

21-3-01

Borough Bldg., 301 2nd St., P.O. Box 13

Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351 Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle, Norwegian, and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, and Saint Clair

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03

209 N. Warren St., 2nd Fl., P.O. Box 189

Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244 Townships of East Brunswick, North Manheim, South Manheim, Walker, Wayne, West Brunswick, and West Penn; Boroughs of Auburn, Cressona, Deer Lake, Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04

19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25

Tremont 17981 570-695-3128 Townships of Barry, Branch, Cass, Eldred, Foster, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, Pine Grove, Porter, Reilly, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, and Washington; Boroughs of Pine Grove, Tower City, and Tremont

Anthony J. Kilker 21-3-05 33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680

Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy, and West Mahanoy (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek, William Penn Sections); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and Shenandoah

Stephen J. Baver 21-3-06 320 Rear E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535 Townships of Kline and Rush; Boroughs of Coaldale, McAdoo, and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07 570-622-9181 200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 City of Pottsville; Borough of Mount Carbon

SNYDER COUNTY SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

John H. Reed 17-3-03 1025 U.S. 522. Selinsarove 17870 570-374-0111 Townships of Jackson, Middlecreek, Monroe, and Penn: Boroughs of Selinsgrove and Shamokin Dam

17-3-04 Lori R. Hackenberg 32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213 Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Chapman, Franklin, Perry, Spring, Union, Washington, West Beaver, and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg, McClure, and Middleburg

SOMERSET COUNTY SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01

805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55

814-629-9775 Boswell 15531 Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner, Quemahoning, and Stonycreek; Boroughs of Boswell, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Shanksville, and Stoystown

Vacant 16-3-02 814-467-5113 509 15th St., Windber 15963

Townships of Ogle, Paint, and Shade; Boroughs of Benson, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, and Windber

Kenneth W. Johnson 16-3-03

218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200

Somerset 15501 814-445-1535 Townships of Lincoln and Somerset; Borough of Somerset

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05

616 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 72

Confluence 15424 814-395-5013 Townships of Addison, Black, Jefferson, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, and Upper Turkeyfoot; Boroughs of Addison, Casselman, Confluence, New Centerville, Rockwood, Seven Springs, and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06 315 Grant St., P.O. Box 203

Meversdale 15552 814-634-0614

Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, Southampton, and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont, Garrett, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, and Wellersburg

SULLVIAN COUNTY FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Jennifer Y. Vandine 44-3-03

Sullivan Co. Courthouse

Main & Muncy Sts., P.O. Box 259

Laporte 18626 570-946-4413

Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks, Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte, and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville, and Laporte

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01
139 Lake Ave., Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160
Townships of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater,
Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup,
Liberty, Middletown, Rush, Silver Lake, and Springville;
Boroughs of Friendsville, Little Meadows, and Montrose

Jodi L. Cordner 34-3-02

17544 State Rte 11, Ste. 1, P.O. Box 295

New Milford 18834 570-465-3551

Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson, New Milford, Oakland, and Thompson; Boroughs of Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, and Thompson

Suzanne M. Brainard 34-3-03

Mtn. View Plaza, Rt. 106

Main St., P.O. Box 179, Clifford 18413 570-222-6356
Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Herrick,
Lathrop, and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop
Bottom, and Union Dale

TIOGA COUNTY FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 04-3-01
117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138
Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,
Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola, Tioga, and
Westfield; Boroughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville,
Tioga, and Westfield

Robert L. Repard 04-3-02

Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.

Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220
Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Gaines, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, and Shippen; Boroughs of Liberty and Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03

267 S. Main St., Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904 Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Putman, Richmond, Rutland, Sullivan, Union, and Ward; Boroughs of Blossburg, Mansfield, and Roseville

UNION COUNTY SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01

Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.

Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656

Townships of East Buffalo and Kelly; Borough of Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch

17-3-02

343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2, Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886 Townships of Buffalo, Greg, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union, West Buffalo, and White Deer; Boroughs of Hartleton, Mifflinburg, and New Berlin

VENANGO COUNTY TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Andrew F. Fish 28-3-01

140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186

Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813
Townships of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Cornplanter,
Jackson, Oakland, Oilcreek, and Plum; Boroughs of
Cooperstown, Pleasantville, Rouseville, and Sugarcreek

Douglas I. Dinberg 28-3-02

3156 State Rt. 257

P.O. Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421 City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove, and

 President
 28-3-03

 Michael D. Snyder
 28-3-03

 217 13th St., Franklin 16323
 814-432-3621

City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek, Mineral, Sandycreek, and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and

Patrick E. Lowrey 28-3-04

511 Hill St., Ste. 206, P.O. Box 456

Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362

Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland, and Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville, and Emlenton

WARREN COUNTY THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Glenn S. Carlson 37-2-01

333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260 City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, and Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01 1585 Market St., North Warren 16365 814-723-6750

Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade, Mead, Pine Grove, and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of Clarendon and Sugar Grove

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01

37 Railroad St., Youngsville 16371 814-563-4682 Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred, Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Southwest, Spring Creek, Triumph, and Watson; Boroughs of Bear Lake, Tidioute, and Youngsville JUDICIARY 5 - 87

WASHINGTON COUNTY TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Robert W. Redlinger 27-1-01 75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836 City of Washington; Township of North Franklin Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02 604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106 City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of Donora and New Eagle Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03 416 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373 Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charleroi, Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, and Twilight David W. Mark 27-2-01 45 E. Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754 Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of Canonsburg and Houston James C. Ellis 27-3-01 453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100 McMurray 15317 724-941-1015 Townships of Nottingham, Peters, and Union; Borough of Finleyville Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02 900 Main St., Ste. 120 Bentlevville 15314 724-239-5050 Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethlehem, and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, and Marianna Joshua P. Kanalis 27-3-03 685 National Pike West, Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143

Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California, Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch, and West Brownsville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05 1929-A Rt. 519 South, Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227 Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane; Borough of East Washington

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06 3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101, Cecil 15321 724-746-8515 Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant, and Robinson: Borough of McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07

2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3

Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492 Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson, and Smith; Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Ethan T. Ward 27-3-10 200 Buffalo Center Ln., Ste C

Washington 15301 724-222-8122 Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East Finley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin, and West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills, West Alexander, and West Middletown

WAYNE COUNTY TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Bonnie L. Carnev 22-3-01 Hawley Bor. Bldg., 94 Main Ave. P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981 Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem, and Sterling: Borough of Hawley 22-3-02

Theodore J. Mikulak Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.

Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560 Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry, and Texas; Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03

239 Belmont St., P.O. Box 441

Waymart 18472 570-488-6881 Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake, and South Canaan; Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04

Old RR Station, P.O. Box 276

570-798-2700 Lakewood 18439 Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Manchester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston, and Scott; Borough of Starrucca

WESTMORELAND COUNTY TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01 101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541 City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Alwine, East Adamsburg, Grapeville, High Park, Valley, Wegley, and West Hempfield; Boroughs of Adamsburg and Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03 303 Riverview Dr., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444 City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting Districts Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck-Yakopec 10-1-04 46 Town Ctr. Dr., Leechburg 15656 724-236-0274 City of Lower Burrell; Townships of Allegheny and Upper Burrell; Boroughs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, and West Leechburg

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05 1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050 Cities of Arnold and New Kensington

James N. Falcon 10-2-01 500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667 Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Bovard, Eastview, Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weaver's Old Stand, and West Point; Boroughs of South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, and Youngwood

10-2-03 Helen M. Kistler 1012 Station St., Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031 Township of Penn: Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06 112 Walnut Ln., Ste. 1 West Newton 15089 724-872-8910	WYOMING COUNTY FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Townships of Rostraver-Voting Districts Collinsburg, Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood, and Van Meter; Sewickley, and South Huntingdon-Voting District Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville, and West Newton	David K. Plummer 44-3-01 Countryside Professional Bldg. Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038 Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson, and Overfield; Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson
Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08 5954 Rte 981, Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135 Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09	Carl W. Smith Jr. 44-3-02 Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797
Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09 210 Robbins Station Rd. North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018 Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and	Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, North- moreland, and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock John J. Hovan 44-3-04
North Irwin James E. Albert 10-2-10 40 N. Pennsylvania Ave., 1st Fl. Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030 City of Greensburg	71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616 Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington, and Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen
Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01 174 S. Greengate Rd., Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010 Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights East,	YORK COUNTY NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges
Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North Carbon, Sibel, and Wendel-Herminie; Borough of Arona	Linda Lou Williams 19-1-01 1285 E. Princess St., York 17403 717-771-4786 City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12
Charles R. Conway 10-3-02 5919 Washington Ave., Export 15632 724-327-8322 Township of Salem-Voting District New Salem Twp.; Municipality of Murrysville; Boroughs of Delmont and	Richard E. Martin II 19-1-02 1215 Roosevelt Ave., York 17404 717-771-4792 City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14
Export Jason Buczak 10-3-05 4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423	Dwayne Dubs 19-1-03 203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565 Borough of Hanover
Townships of Bell; Loyalhanna; Salem-Voting Districts Five Points, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles, and Trees Mills; and Washington; Borough of Avonmore	Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 19-1-04 232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401 717-771-4798 City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15
Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08 5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200 Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New	Vacant 19-1-05 227 W. Mason Ave., York 17401 717-771-4796 City of York-Wards 5, 9
Alexandria Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09 206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086	Barry L. Bloss Jr. 19-2-01 118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402 717-840-7233 Township of Springettsbury
Townships of Čook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier, and St. Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence, and Seward	Scott E. Laird 19-2-02 2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313 717-747-5100 Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe
Charles D. Moore 10-3-10 10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale 15683 724-887-8800 Townships of East Huntingdon; Hempfield-Voting District New Stanton; and South Huntingdon-Voting Districts	Keith L. Albright 19-2-03 390 E. Berlin Rd., York 17408 717-793-5200 Township of West Manchester
Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano, and Yukon; Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, and Scottdale	Vacant 19-2-04 3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17406 717-767-5700 Township of Manchester
Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11 2320 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Mt. Pleasant 15666 724-423-7150 Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant	Walter R. Groom 19-2-05 1410 6th Ave., York 17403 717-845-5508 Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York

John H. Fishel 19-3-01 2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356 717-244-4002 Townships of Chanceford, Lower Windsor, and Windsor; Boroughs of East Prospect, Felton, Red Lion, Windsor, and Yorkana John R. Olwert 19-3-03 72 N. Main St., Ste. 2, Stewartstown 17363 717-993-6721 Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, North Hopewell, and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Delta, Fawn Grove, Stewartstown, and Winterstown Jeff S. Joy 19-3-04 165 Fairview Ct., New Freedom 17349 717-227-0688	David C. Eshbach 2990 Grenway Rd., Dover 17315 Townships of Conewago and Dover; Borough of Dover Scott J. Gross 19-3-09 700 Yorktowne Rd., Lewisberry 17339 Townships of Fairview and Newberry; Boroughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, and York Haven Richard T. Thomas 19-3-10 126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200 P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019 Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington, and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, and Wellsville
Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, and Shrewsbury James S. Miner 19-3-05 20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331 717-632-0618 Townships of Penn and West Manheim	Vacant (New Court) 19-3-11 202 Rosedale Dr., York 17345 717-266-6891 Townships of East Manchester and Hellam; Boroughs of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, and Wrightsville
Thomas J. Reilly 19-3-06 4824 Walters Hatchery Rd. Spring Grove 17362 717-225-3301 Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Jackson, Manheim, North Codorus, and Paradise; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem, Seven Valleys, and Spring Grove	

SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

The requirements for senior magisterial district judges are the same as those for jurists in the other courts with the exception that if they are not at least 65 years old, they must have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 70.

Frank Abate Jr. Bruce F. Appleton John W. Armour Carl L. Balliett Andrew Barilla Jr. Nicholas M. Bentz Jr. F. Flaine Berkoff Robert W. Breakiron Margaret L. Bria David E. Brian Alvin H. Brown

Joseph Anthony Cannoni

Gary L. Carter Richard P. Cashman Brenda K. Cavalcante James J. Charley Jr. Barbara A. Clare Arthur K. Cook Paula P. Correal Charles H. Crawford Michael G. Cullen Philip J. Daly

Horace Z. Davis Robert L. Davis Watson J. Dayton Ruth C. Dietrich* Mervin L. Dubs John E. Dugan* Jay H. Dutton Leo H. Eckert Jr. Brian W. Edgcomb

Roger A. Estep William L. Fagley Harry W. Farmer Jr. Michael L. Fedora Nathan N. Firestone David L. Fish

Elmo L. Frey Jr. Robert E. Gaffney Edward J. Gannon Jr. Daniel B. Garber Daniel B. Garrett Richard A. Gatti Daniel P. George Michael L. Gerheim Sherwood R. Grigg

Paul J. Hadzick William N. Hall Jr. David B. Harding Cheryl N. Hartman Daniel R. Hoffman Ronald J. Horner Donald F. Howell

Peter M. Janicelli Carol J. Johnson Patrick T. Jones

J. Bruce King

Brenda M. Knepper

Gerald C. Liberace Nancy L. Longo

Joan Marinkovits

Bernice A. McCutcheon

Leonard M. McDevitt

Flaine M. McGraw

Laurence J. McKeon

Charles A. McLaughlin Jr.

C. Roger McRae

Douglas F. Meisenhelter

Ronald C. Mest

Edward G. Mihalik Jr.

Thomas P. Murphy

John S. Murray III

Michael F. Mychak

Barbara H. Nixon

Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.

Lee G. Peglow

Donald H. Presutti

Richard M. Price

Anthony G. Rapp Jr.

William G. Reuter

Elizabeth A. Romig-Gainer

Michael A. Rudella

Henry J. Russo

Robert A. Saraceni Robert A. Schnell Jr.

Robert E. Scott

Stanley Scott

Steven M. Semic

Thomas J. Sharkey

Thomas R. Shiffer Jr.

Gerald E. Shoemaker

Raymond F. Shugars

Richard E. Simms*

Larry E. Smith

Joan L. Snyder

Gloria W. Stitzel

James F. Stocklas

JoAnn L. Tevral

Edward A Tibbs

John A. Vendetti

David T. Videon

Patricia E. Warmkessel

Arthur Joseph Weindorf

Regis C. Welsh Jr.

Susann E. Welsh

Jene A. Willwerth

John C. Winters

J. Peter Winther

John C. Zepp III

Arthur Willard Zerbe Sr.

Eugene L. Zielmanski

Richard H. Zoller

*Face mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

JUDICIARY 5 - 91

DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator	District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
AD	AMS	BU	CKS
Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Praul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Pollock, Robert D. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St.
	GHENY		Doylestown, PA 18901
Capristo, Claire C., Esq. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Zoccole, Matthew E. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	BU' Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
ARMS	STRONG	,	,
Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Withousing DA 14201	Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	MBRIA Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
	Kittanning, PA 16201		
BE. DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	AVER Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229 CEI Ishler, Maxine O.	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229 VTRE Gallo, Barbara G.
RFF	FORD	Centre County Courthouse,	Assistant Court Administrator
Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St.	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St.	Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823 CHE	Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
Bedford, PA 15522	Bedford, PA 15522	Norwood-Foden, Patricia L.	Dumond, Elizabeth A.
Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl.	Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380	Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380
	Reading, PA 19601	Slike, Tammy J.	Slike, Tammy J.

Clarion, PA 16214

Bell, F. Cortez III

Clearfield, PA 16830

421 Main St.

Clarion County Courthouse

Clarion, PA 16214

Bell, F. Cortez III

Clearfield, PA 16830

421 Main St.

CLEARFIELD

Clearfield County Courthouse Clearfield County Courthouse

230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228

Clarion County Courthouse

BLAIR

Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648

Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648

BRADFORD

Corbin, Mary E. Corbin, Mary E. Bradford County Courthouse Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848 Towanda, PA 18848

5 – 92	THE PENNSYLV	/ANIA MANUAL		
District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator	District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator	
CLII	NTON	FAY	ETTE	
Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	
	/ MONTOUR	EDANIZI II	N / FULTON	
Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	
CRAV	VFORD	Ü	· ·	
Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	GRI Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	RENE Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	
CUMB	ERLAND		HUNTINGDON	
Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St.	McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St.	
DAL	JPHIN	Huntingdon, PA 16652	Huntingdon, PA 16652	
Freeman, Deboarah S., Esq. (Acting) Dauphin County Courthouse	Deputy Court Administrator, Magisterial District Judges	Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse,		
101 Market St., Ste. 300 Harrisburg, PA 17101	Dauphin County Administration Building 2 S. Second St. Harrisburg, PA 17101	4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	
	-	JEFFI	ERSON	
Montella, Gerald C., Esq.	MWARE McDonald, Charles E. Special Courts Administrator Administative Office for Magisterial District Judges	Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	
Mcdia, FA 17005	100 W. Front St.	LACKA	AWANNA	
ELK/C	Media, PA 19063 AMERON	Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County	
Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	
		I ANC	ASTER	

Aaron, Thomas C.

Erie, PA 16501

Erie County Courthouse

140 W. 6th St., Room 210

ERIE

Vacant

140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501

Assistant Court Administrator

Erie County Courthouse

LANCASTER

Dalton, Mark M.	Glass, Russell A.
Lancaster County Courthouse	Deputy Court Administrator
50 N. Duke St.	Lancaster County Courthouse
P.O. Box 83480	50 N. Duke St.
Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	P.O. Box 83480
	Lancaster, PA 17608-3480

	JUDIO	CIARY	5 – 93
District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator	District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
LAWI	RENCE	MO	NROE
Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	DeVore, James Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Rivera, Deborah A. Deputy Administrator Special Courts Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360
	ANON Fillely Leading A	MONT	GOMERY
Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St., Room 311 Lebanon, PA 17042	Fillak, Leslie A. Deputy District Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042	Kehs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Human Services Center 1430 DeKalb St.
LEI	HIGH		P.O. Box 311
Berndt, William B.	Roberts, H. Gordon		Norristown, PA 19404
Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St.	Magisterial District Judge Administrator	NORTH	IAMPTON
Allentown, PA 18101	Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Vacant Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St.	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center
LUZ	ERNE	Easton, PA 18042	669 Washington St.
Shucosky, Michael A., Esq. Luzerne County Courthouse	Vacant Special Courts Administrator	NODTHII	Easton, PA 18042 MBERLAND
200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse
LYCO	OMING	201 Market St.	201 Market St.
Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County	Sunbury, PA 17801	Sunbury, PA 17801
Courthouse	Courthouse		/ JUNIATA
48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668
McI	KEAN	New Bloomfield, PA 17068	New Bloomfield, PA 17068
Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St.	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St.	PHILA Evers, Joseph H.	DELPHIA
Smethport, PA 16749	Smethport, PA 16749	Court of Common Pleas of P 336 City Hall	hiladelphia County
	RCER	Philadelphia, PA 19107	
Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County	P	IKE
Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex
	FLIN	410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337

Fultz, Melissa K.

20 N. Wayne St.

Mifflin County Courthouse

Lewistown, PA 17044

Fultz, Melissa K.

20 N. Wayne St.

Lewistown, PA 17044

Mifflin County Courthouse

POTTER

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. B Potter County Courthouse P. 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 1 Coudersport, PA 16915 C

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915

Administrator Administ	ourts
Administrator Administration	rator

SCHUYLKILL

Wallauer, Lois A. Heffner, Bruce D. Schuylkill County Courthouse Criminal Deputy Court 401 N. 2nd St. Administrator

Pottsville, PA 17901 Schuylkill County Courthouse

401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901

SNYDER / UNION

Heeter, Kelly J. Heeter, Kelly J.

Snyder County Courthouse Snyder County Courthouse

P.O. Box 217 P.O. Box 217

Middleburg, PA 17842 Middleburg, PA 17842

SOMERSET

Cober, Brad Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse Somerset County Courthouse

111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501 Somerset, PA 15501

SUSQUEHANNA

Hawley, Cathy E.
Susquehanna County
Courthouse
P.O. Box 218

Hawley, Cathy E.
Susquehanna County
Courthouse
P.O. Box 218

Montrose, PA 18801

TIOGA

Montrose, PA 18801

Clemens, Nancy L.
Tioga County Courthouse
118 Main St.
Wellsboro, PA 16901

Clemens, Nancy L.
Tioga County Courthouse
118 Main St.
Wellsboro, PA 16901

Wellsboro, PA 16901

VENANGO

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn
Venango County Courthouse
1168 Liberty St.
P.O. Box 831
Franklin, PA 16323

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn
Venango County Courthouse
1168 Liberty St.
P.O. Box 831
Franklin, PA 16323

District Court	Minor Courts
Administrator	Administrator

WARREN / FOREST

Critzer, Linda E. Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse Warren County Courthouse

204 4th Ave. 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365 Warren, PA 16365

WASHINGTON

Vacant Michalski, Sally
Washington County Special Courts Administrator
Courthouse Washington County
1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Courthouse

Washington, PA 15301 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301

WAYNE

Myers, Linus
Wayne County Courthouse
925 Court St.
Honesdale, PA 18431

Myers, Linus
Wayne County Courthouse
925 Court St.
Honesdale, PA 18431

Honesdale, PA 18431

WESTMORELAND

Kuntz, Paul S., Esq.
Westmoreland County
Courthouse
2 N. Main St.
Greensburg, PA 15601

Kestmoreland County
Special Courts
Westmoreland County
Courthouse
2 N. Main St.
Greensburg, PA 15601

WYOMING / SULLIVAN

Custer, Alma F. Custer, Alma F.

Wyoming County Courthouse Wyoming County Courthouse

1 Courthouse Sq. 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657 Tunkhannock, PA 18657

YORK

Crouse, Paul O.
York County Judicial Ctr.
45 N. George St.
York, PA 17401

Roberts, Thomas O.
Assistant Court Administrator
York County Judicial Ctr.
45 N. George St.
York, PA 17401

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

hief Justices ¹		sumo Office		Chief Justices ¹		sun Offic	
Capt. William Crispin, ² appointed			1681	Stephen A. Zappala	Jan.	1.	, 20
Dr. Nicholas Moore				Ralph J. Cappy			, 20
James Harrison (declined)				* Ronald D. Castille			, 20
Arthur Cook							
John Simcock				Justices			
Andrew Robeson				William Welsh	June	4.	, 16
John Guest				William Wood			, 16
William Clarke			1703	Robert Turner	June	4	, 16
John Guest			1705	John Eckley	June	4	, 16
Roger Mempesson				William Clarke	July	10	, 16
Joseph Growden				James Clapoole	July	14	, 16
David Lloyd				Arthur Cooke	July	14	, 16
saac Norris (declined)				John Simcock	Jań.	20	, 16
James Logan				James Harrison	Jan.	20	, 16
Jeremiah Langhorne				John Cann	Jan.	31	. 16
John Kinsey			1743	Joseph Growden			. 16
Villiam Allen				Peter Alricks			, 10
Benjamin Chew		,	1774	Thomas Wynne	,		, 1
oseph Reed (declined)	Apı. Mər			Griffith Jones			
homas McKean, July 28, 1777;	IVIAI.	20,	1///	Edward Blake			
July 29, 1784	lan	21 -	1701	William Salway			
Edward Shippen				Anthony Morris			
Villiam Tilghman				Cornelius Empston		bout	
			1806	Edward Shippen		bout	t 1
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827.				William Biles		bout	i 1
eremiah S. Black				Robert French			
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854			1855	Caleb Pusey			
Valter H. Lowrie			1857	Thomas Masters	June	20	. 1
George W. Woodward			1863	Samuel Finney			17
ames Thompson			1867	John Guest	Apr.	10.	. 1
ohn Meredith Read		,	1872	Jasper Yates			
Daniel Agnew			1873	William Trent	Apr.		
George Sharswood		,	1879	Richard Hill			. 1
Jlysses Mercur			1883	Jonathan Dickinson	Mar.	16	, 1
saac G. Gordon		,		George Roche			
Edward M. Paxson				Robert Assheton			
lames P. Sterrett		,		Jeremiah Langhorne			
Henry Green			1900	Dr. Thomas Graeme	Apr.	9	, 1
Brewster McCollum				Thomas Griffits	Aʻug.	13	, 1
ames T. Mitchell			1903	William Till	Apr.	5,	, 1
D. Newlin Fell			1910	Lawrence Growden	Sept	. 20,	, 1
. Hay Brown			1915	Caleb Cowpland	Sept	. 20,	, 1
Robert von Moschzisker			1921	William Coleman	Apr.	8,	, 1
Robert S. Frazer				Alexander Steadman	Mar.	21,	, 1
ohn W. Kephart	Jan.	6, 1	1936	John Lawrence	Sept	. 14,	, 1
Villiam I. Schaffer			1940	Thomas Willing	Sept	. 14,	, 1
George W. Maxey			1943	John Morton	Apr.	20,	, 1
James B. Drew	Mar.	21, 1	1950	William Augustus Atlee,			
Horace Stern	Nov.	1, 1	1952	Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777	Aug.	9	, 1
Charles Alvin Jones	Dec.	29, 1	1956	John Evans	Aug.	19,	, 1
lohn C. Bell Jr	July	31, 1	1961	George Bryan	Apr.	5,	, 1
Benjamin R. Jones	Jań.	3, 1	1972	Jacob Rush			
Michael J. Eagen		1,1	1977	George Bryan	Apr.	4	, 1
lenry X. O'Brien		,		Edward Shippen		31	, 1
Samuel J. Roberts			1983	Jasper Yates	Mar.	21,	, 1
Robert N.C. Nix Jr			1984	William Bradford Jr			
John P. Flaherty			1996	Thomas Smith			. 17

^{*} Incumbent

¹ Where three dates are given, the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.

² Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Assum Justices Office		
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec.	18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson	June	
Thomas Duncan	Mar.	14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers,		05 4040
April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842		25, 1842
Charles Huston		17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined) John Tod		18, 1827 25, 1827
Frederick Smith		31, 1828
John Ross		9, 1830
John Kennedy		23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant		3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb.	22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb.	17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar.	5, 1847
George Chambers		10, 1851
Ellis Lewis		1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie		1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852		6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853		5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black		4, 1854
James Armstrong James Thompson		6, 1857 7, 1857
William Strong		7, 1857
William A. Porter		20, 1858
Gaylord Church		22, 1858
John M. Read		6, 1858
Daniel Agnew		7, 1863
George Sharswood		2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868	Dec.	5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov.	19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur		2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon		8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson		4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward		4, 1875
James P. Sterrett		26, 1877 6, 1877
John Trunkey James P. Sterrett		6, 1878
Henry Green		29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec.	2, 1880
Silas M. Clark		21, 1882
Henry W. Williams		19, 1887
Henry W. Williams		22, 1887
Alfred Hand		31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum		18, 1888
James T. Mitchell		18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick		28, 1891
John Dean		19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson		3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell		1, 1894
J. Hay Brown J. Hay Brown		25, 1899 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat	Jan. Jan	1, 1900
William P. Potter		
William P. Potter		6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson		25, 1903
John P. Elkin		2, 1905
John Stewart		8, 1905
John Stewart		1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker		3, 1910
Robert von Moschzisker Robert S. Frazer	Jan. Jan.	4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. Jan. Jan.	

Alexander Simpson Jr. Jan. 6, 1919 Edward J. Fox. June 17, 1918 John W. Kephart Jan. 6, 1919 Sylvester B. Sadler Jan. 3, 1921 William I. Schaffer Dec. 14, 1920 William I. Schaffer Jan. 2, 1922 George W. Maxey Nov. 24, 1930 James B. Drew Sept. 28, 1931 William B. Linn. Feb. 23, 1932 William B. Linn. Jan. 2, 1933 Horace Stern Jan. 6, 1936 H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935 Jan. 6, 1936 Marion D. Patterson Jan. 2, 1940 William M. Parker Dec. 13, 1941 Allen M. Stearne Dec. 24, 1942 Howard W. Hughes Dec. 30, 1943 Charles Alvin Jones Jan. 3, 1945 John C. Bell Mar. 24, 1950 Grover C. Ladner July 6, 1950 Michal A. Musmanno. Jan. 7, 1952 John C. Arnold Jan. 7, 1952 John C. Arnold Jan. 7, 1952 John C. Arnold Jan. 7, 1957 Herbert B. Cohen. Jan. 7, 1957 Homas D. McBride Dec. 6, 1958 Curtis Bok Jan. 1959 Michael J. Eagen. Jan. 1, 1962 Earl S. Keim (appointed) Sept. 6, 1961 Henry X. O'Brien. Jan. 1, 1962 Earl S. Keim (appointed) Aug. 30, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 3, 1972 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 3, 1972 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino. Jan. 1, 1976 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr Jan. 3, 1974 Robert N	Justices		Assumed Office		
Alexander Simpson Jr. Jan. 6, 1919 Edward J. Fox June 17, 1918 John W. Kephart Jan. 6, 1919 Sylvester B. Sadler Jan. 3, 1921 William I. Schaffer Dec. 14, 1920 William I. Schaffer Jan. 2, 1922 George W. Maxey Nov. 24, 1930 James B. Drew Sept. 28, 1931 William B. Linn. Feb. 23, 1932 William B. Linn. Jan. 2, 1933 Horace Stern Jan. 6, 1936 H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935 Jan. 6, 1936 Marion D. Patterson Jan. 6, 1936 Marion D. Patterson Jan. 2, 1940 William M. Stearne Dec. 30, 1943 Charles Alvin Jones Jan. 3, 1945 John C. Bell Mar. 24, 1950 Grover C. Ladner July 6, 1950 Michal A. Musmanno Jan. 7, 1957 Thomas McKeen Chidsey July 6, 1950 Michal A. Musmanno Jan. 7, 1957 Herbert B. Cohen Jan. 7, 1957 Thomas D. McBride Dec. 6, 1958 Curtis Bok Jan. 1959 Michael J. Eagen Jan. 5, 1963 Alexander F. Barbieri Jan. 1, 1962 Earl S. Keim (appointed) Sept. 6, 1961 Henry X. O'Brien. Jan. 8, 1963 Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr. Dec. 30, 1968 Alexander F. Barbieri Jan. 4, 1971 Robert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 3, 1973 Brobert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 3, 1973 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 3, 1973 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 3, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1962 Samuel J. Roberts Jan. 1, 1962 Stephen A. Zappala Jan. 3, 1973 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1974 Robert N.C. Nix Jr. Jan. 3, 1972 Louis L. Manderino Jan. 1, 1996 Sandra Schultz Newman Jan. 1, 1996 Frank J. Montemuro Jr. Nov. 17, 1992 Thomas G. Saylor Jan. 1, 1996 Seamus P. Pecaffery Jan. 5, 2004 Cynthia A. Baldwin Jan. 5, 2004 Cynthia A.	Alexander Simpson Jr	May	20, 1918		
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* Correale F. Stevens					
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PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office	Judges		sumed Office
Charles E. Rice	June 28, 1895	Claude T. Reno, 1944	Dec.	15, 194
George B. Orlady		Arthur H. James		
William D. Porter		F. Clair Ross	Jan.	18, 194
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930	W. Heber Dithrich, 1946	Dec.	29, 194
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935	John C. Arnold, 1946	Apr.	2, 194
Thomas J. Baldrige	Jan. 16, 1945	John S. Fine, 1948	July	15, 194
Chester H. Rhodes	Mar. 1, 1947	Blair F. Gunther	Apr.	25, 195
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1965	J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar.	2, 195
J. Colvin Wright	Jan. 1, 1968	Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct.	1, 195
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1974	Harold L. Ervin	Jan.	4, 195
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978	Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar.	5, 195
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979	G. Harold Watkins	Jan.	7, 195
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr	Aug. 11, 1983	Harry M. Montgomery	Jan.	5, 196
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986	Gerald F. Flood	Jan.	2, 196
James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990	Robert Lee Jacobs		
Stephen J. McEwen Jr	Jan. 9, 1996	J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan.	4, 196
Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 9, 2001	Theodore O. Spaulding	Mar.	27, 196
Kate Ford Elliott	Sept. 2, 2006	John B. Hannum	Jan.	6, 196
Correale F. Stevens	Jan. 9, 2011	William Franklin Cercone	Jan.	6, 196
* John T. Bender	Aug. 13, 2013	Israel Packel	Dec.	31, 197
	-	Edmund B. Spaeth Jr., Dec. 31, 1972	Jan.	2, 197
Judges		Gwilym A. Price Jr		
James A. Beaver, 1895, 1906	June 28, 1895	Robert Van der Voort	Jan.	7, 197
Howard I. Reeder, 1896	June 29, 1895	John P. Hester	Jan.	3, 197
George B. Orlady, 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895	Donald E. Wieand	Oct.	12, 197
John J. Wickham, 1896	June 28, 1895	James R. Cavanaugh	July	31, 197
Edward N. Willard, 1896	June 28, 1895	John G. Brosky	Jan.	7, 198
Henry J. McCarthy	June 28, 1895	Frank J. Montemuro Jr	Dec.	16, 198
Peter P. Smith	1896	Richard B. Wickersham	Jan.	7, 198
William W. Porter, 1899	Sept. 14, 1897	Richard DiSalle	Dec.	16, 198
William D. Porter, 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898	Perry J. Shertz	Dec.	16, 198
Dimmer Beeber	Jan. 2, 1899	Stephen J. McEwen Jr	May	15, 198
John I. Mitchell	1900	Phyllis W. Beck	June	23, 198
Thomas A. Morrison, 1904	Dec. 30, 1902	Zoran Popovich		
John J. Henderson, 1904, 1914, 1924	Mar. 11, 1903	Justin M. Johnson	Dec.	16, 198
John B. Head, 1916	1906	Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan.	4, 198
John W. Kephart	1914	James E. Rowley		
Frank M. Trexler, 1915, 1925	Feb. 6, 1914	Peter Paul Olszewski Sr	Jan.	2, 198
J. Henry Williams	1916	Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan.	2, 198
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935),		Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan.	2, 198
1929, 1939	1919	John T.J. Kelly Jr		
William B. Linn, 1921		James R. Melinson		
Robert S. Gawthrop, 1923		Joseph A. Hudock		
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936	1926	* Kate Ford Elliott	Jan.	1, 199
Thomas J. Baldrige (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945),		Thomas G. Saylor		
1930, 1940	Jan. 28, 1929	D. Donald Jamieson	Oct.	3, 199
James B. Drew	1931	J. Michael Eakin	Dec.	15, 199
J. Frank Graff	Feb. 18, 1930	Michael T. Joyce	Jan.	5, 199
John G. Whitmore		Correale F. Stevens	Jan.	5, 199
Joseph Stadfelt, 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931	John L. Musmanno		5, 199
Arthur H. James	1933	Joan Orie Melvin	Jan.	5, 199
William M. Parker, 1933		Berle M. Schiller		11, 199
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947),		Maureen Lally-Green		
1945, 1955	1935	Debra Todd	Jan.	3, 200
William E. Hirt, 1940, 1950		Richard B. Klein	Jan.	6, 200
Charles E. Kenworthey, 1942		* John T. Bender		6, 200
	1	* Mary Jane Bowes	Jan	6, 200

^{*} Incumbent

Judges		Assumed Office		
Robert A. Graci	July	19, 2003		
Susan Peikes Gantman	. Jan.	5, 2004		
Seamus P. McCaffery	. Jan.	5, 2004		
Jack A. Panella	. Jan.	5, 2004		
Robert C. Daniels	. Mar.	28, 2007		
Christine L. Donohue	. Jan.	7, 2008		
Jacqueline O. Shogan	. Jan.	7, 2008		
Cheryl Lynn Allen	. Jan.	7, 2008		

Judges	Assumed Office	
Robert A. Freedberg	June	30, 2008
John M. Cleland	June	30, 2008
* Anne E. Lazarus	Jan.	4, 2010
* Sallie Updyke Mundy	Jan.	4, 2010
* Judith Ference Olson	Jan.	4, 2010
* Paula Francisco Ott	Jan.	4, 2010
Robert A. Freedberg	July	1, 2010
* David N. Wecht	Jan.	2, 2012

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office Apr. 15, 197	
James S. Bowman James Crumlish Jr. David W. Craig James Gardner Colins Joseph T. Doyle James Gardner Colins Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter * Dante R. Pellegrini	Feb. May Sept. Sept. Jan. Jan.	15, 1970 19, 1980 4, 1990 1, 1994 1, 1999 7, 2002 7, 2007 7, 2012
Judges James S. Bowman James Crumlish Jr. Harry A. Kramer (dec. Aug. 4, 1977) Roy Wilkinson Jr. Glenn E. Mencer Louis Lawrence Manderino Alexander F. Barbieri Theodore O. Rogers Genevieve Blatt Richard DiSalle John A. MacPhail David W. Craig	Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Jan. Jan. Nov. July	15, 1970 15, 1970 15, 1970 15, 1970 15, 1970 15, 1970 15, 1970 4, 1971 3, 1972 28, 1977 10, 1978 13, 1978

Judges		sumed Office
Robert W. Williams Jr	Jan.	7, 1980
Madaline Palladino	May	15, 1980
	Jan.	2, 1984
Joseph T. Doyle	Jan.	4, 1982
Francis A. Barry	July	12, 1983
James Gardner Colins	Jan.	2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley	Jan.	4, 1988
Doris A. Smith-Ribner	Jan.	4, 1988
* Dante R. Pellegrini	Jan.	3, 1990
James R. Kelley	June	21, 1990
Robert L. Byer	June	22, 1990
Rochelle S. Friedman		6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan.	4, 1994
Jim Flaherty	Jan.	2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter	May	10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer	Jan.	7, 2002
* Robert Simpson Jr	Jan.	7, 2002
* Mary Hannah Leavitt	Jan.	7, 2002
Johnny J. Butler	June	30, 2008
* P. Kevin Brobson		4, 2010
* Patricia A. McCullough	Jan.	4, 2010
* Anne E. Covey		3, 2012

PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart	Dec.	23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec.	5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni	Jan.	24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb.	8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch	Mar.	31, 1986
Zygmont A. Pines, Esq	Oct.	18, 2000

^{*} Incumbent

LOCAL GOVERNMENT



THEN

Veterans of the Civil War framed the memory of the war in American culture and its legacy, playing a pivotal role in the establishment of Civil War artifacts collections and museums in Pennsylvania—many of which are still intact today—as well as veterans associations.

NOW

Donning the familiar blue and gray uniforms and transported back in time 150 years, Civil War re-enactors today offer a glimpse at the battles that shaped our nation's future. More than 50,000 Americans gather at Civil War battlefields to recreate the experiences of the action on the front lines of the war. And as they replay the sequence of military engagement, they also offer insight into the legacy of that era, a fascinating aspect of the war that is still being discovered to this day. Civil War heritage continues to influence American culture today as is evidenced by museums, Civil War Roundtables, publication of books on the era, and symbols of the Confederacy that have entered popular culture.

The persistence of the Civil War as a part of American heritage and culture is in part owed to the impact the war had on society at the time. Approximately 338,000 Pennsylvanians fought and 33,000 died in the Civil War, second only to New York. As the second most populous state, the Commonwealth's population was nearly 3 million in 1860 and more than half of all eligible men served in the war. A war of such magnitude fought today would involve 34 million Americans and witness the deaths of more than 3 million. No war since the Civil War has taken such a heavy toll on American lives.

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6 - 3
State and Local Government	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units	6 - 4
Counties	6 - 4
Municipalities	6 - 4
Cities	
Boroughs	
Townships	
Authorities	6 - 6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013	6 - 7
COUNTIES	6 - 9
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2013	
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000	
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories	6 - 13
CITIES	6 - 46
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census	
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 - 47
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 61
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 71
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 85
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	

PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,089 individual units. All were established by the state or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2013, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 958 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (92 first class, 1,455 second class), 500 school districts, and 1,961 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger, or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity, or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs, and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships, and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code, and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision, and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly, or its home rule charter. As of January 2013, 77 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 22 cities, 20 boroughs, and 28 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government.

Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2013, three cities, two boroughs, and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Twelve cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s, when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants, and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local governments. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with more than 1.5 million people: the smallest is Cameron with approximately 5,085. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Seven counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, and Northampton. The Luzerne County charter was adopted in November 2010 and went into effect in January 2012.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration, and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal, and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds, and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers, and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures, and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and

townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses, and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative, and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council, and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller, and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The council appoints all other officers and employees. Eighteen of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connellsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, New Kensington, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown, and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven, or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer, and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Williamsport, and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven, or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City, and Titusville.

Since 1972, 20 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Easton, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Nanticoke, Pittston, Reading, St. Marys, Sharon, Warren, and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

Parker City operates under a weak mayor-council form of government established under special legislation by Act 184 of 1873.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive, and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor, and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 20 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Malvern, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall, and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 92 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1.455, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor, and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall, and Wilkes-Barre. Sixteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Plymounth, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer, and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon, and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first-class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs, and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals, and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township, or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2013, there were 1,961 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013

A total of 77 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 22 cities, 28 townships, and 20 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities, and two boroughs. Twelve cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2010 POPULATION	FORM		DATE ADOPTED	
Allegheny	Allegheny County	1,223,348	Home Rule	May	1998	
anognony amanana	Bellevue Borough	8,370	Home Rule	,	1974	
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	32,313	Home Rule		1976	
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,171	Home Rule		1974	
	Clairton City	6,796	Home Rule		1988	
	Green Tree Borough	4,432	Home Rule		197	
	Hampton Township	18,363	Home Rule		198	
	Indiana Township	7,253	Optional Plan		197	
	McCandless Town	28,457	Home Rule		197	
	McKeesport City	19,731	Home Rule		197	
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.)	28,386	Home Rule		197	
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,137	Home Rule		197	
	O'Hara Township	8,407	Home Rule		197	
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DUCKS					198	
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Chester				,	197	
	Pine Township		197			
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N. C. I.I.					199	
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Crawford	3 1 3 3				197	
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Delaware				. ,	197	
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	Middletown Township	15,807	Home Rule	,	197	
	Radnor Township	31,531	Home Rule	Nov.	197	
	Upper Darby Township	82,795	Home Rule	May	197	
	Upper Providence Township	10,142	Home Rule	Nov	197	

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION FORM		DATE ADOPTED	
Flk	St. Marys City	13.070	Home Rule	Nov.	1992
	Erie County	280,566	Home Rule		1976
	Edinboro Borough	6,438	Home Rule		1974
	Erie City	101,786	Optional Charter		1959
	Washington Township	4,432	Optional Plan	Nov.	1973
Lackawanna	Lackawanna County	214,437	Home Rule		1976
Luonawai ii a	Carbondale City	8,891	Home Rule		1975
	Scranton City	76.089	Home Rule		1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City	59,322	Optional Charter	,	1963
	New Castle City	23,273	Optional Charter		1965
	Lebanon City	25,477	Home Rule		1992
	Lehigh County	349,497	Home Rule		1975
Leriigii	Allentown City	118,032	Home Rule		1996
	Hanover Township	1,571	Home Rule		1976
	Whitehall Township	26,738	Home Rule		1974
Luzerne	Luzerne County	320,918	Home Rule		2010
Luzeme	Hazleton City	25,340	Optional Plan		1985
		13,182	Home Rule		1974
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.)				1974
	Kingston Township	6,999	Home Rule		
	Nanticoke City	10,465	Home Rule		2011 2012
	Pittston City	3,368			
	Plymouth Township	1,812	Home Rule		
	Wilkes Barre City	41,498	Home Rule		1974
Lucamina	Wilkes-Barre Township	2,967	Home Rule	. ,	1974
	Williamsport City	29,381	Optional Charter		1970
Wercer	Farrell City	5,111	Home Rule		1974
	Hermitage City	16,220	Home Rule	,	1974
	Sharon City	14,038	Home Rule		
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough	1,375	Home Rule		1977
	Cheltenham Township	36,793	Home Rule		1976
	Horsham Township	26,147	Home Rule		1975
	Norristown Borough	34,324	Home Rule		2004
	Plymouth Township	16,525	Home Rule	,	1974
	Whitemarsh Township	17,349	Home Rule		1982
Northampton	Northampton County	297,735	Home Rule		1976
	Bethlehem City	74,982	Optional Charter		1959
	Easton City	26,800	Home Rule		2007
	Lower Saucon Township	10,772	Optional Plan		1973
Philadelphia	Philadelphia City	1,526,006	Home Rule	Apr.	1951
Venango	Franklin City	6,545	Home Rule	Nov.	1974
	Oil City	10,557	Optional Charter	Nov.	1969
Warren		9,710	Home Rule	May	1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,729	Home Rule	Nov.	1974
	Peters Township	21,213	Home Rule	Nov.	1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City	14,892	Home Rule	Nov.	1988
	Latrobe Borough	8,338	Home Rule		1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.)	20,079	Home Rule	,	1976
York	York City	43,718	Optional Charter		1959

COUNTIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. – For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) First Class Counties, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and more.
- (2) Second Class Counties, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
- (2.1) Second Class A Counties, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) Third Class Counties, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) Fourth Class Counties, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) Fifth Class Counties, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) Sixth Class Counties, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) Seventh Class Counties, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
 - (8) Eighth Class Counties, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

NOTE: Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01), amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification, and Effect of Change of Class.

- (a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.
- (b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES BY TYPE, PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES: July 2013

		Number of Municipalities				
County	County Seat	Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	Total
		56	959	92	1,455	2,562
Adams		-	13	-	21	34
	Gettysburg Pittsburgh	4	82	26	16	128
	Kittanning	1	16	20	28	45
	Beaver	2	29	5	17	53
	Bedford	-	13	-	25	38
	Reading	1	28	3	41	73
Blair	Hollidaysburg	i	8	-	15	24
Bradford	Towanda	-	14	-	37	51
	Doylestown	_	22	1	30	53
	Butler	1	23	1	32	57
Cambria	Ebensburg	1	32	1	29	63
	Emporium	-	2	-	5	7
	Jim Thorpe	-	12	-	11	23
	Bellefonte	-	10	-	25	35
	West Chester	1	15	1	56	73
Clarion	Clarion	_	12	-	22	34
	Clearfield	1	19	-	30	50
	Lock Haven	1	7	-	21	29
	Bloomsburg	-	9	-	24	33
	Meadville	2	14	-	35	51
	Carlisle	-	11	4	18	33
	Harrisburg	1	16	3	20	40
	Media	1	27	12	9	49
	Ridgway	1	2	-	9	12
	Erie	2	14	1	21	38
Fayette	Uniontown	2	16	-	24	42
,	Tionesta	-	1	-	8	9
	Chambersburg	-	6	-	15	21
Fulton	McConnellsburg	-	2	-	11	13
Greene	Waynesburg	-	6	-	20	26
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	-	18	-	30	48
Indiana	Indiana	-	14	-	24	38
Jefferson	Brookville	-	11	-	23	34
Juniata	Mifflintown	-	4	-	13	17
Lackawanna	Scranton	2	17	-	21	40
Lancaster	Lancaster	1	18	1	40	60
	New Castle	1	10	-	16	27
Lebanon	Lebanon	1	7	2	16	26
Lehigh	Allentown	1	8	4	11	24
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	4	36	4	32	76
Lycoming	Williamsport	1	9	-	42	52
McKean	Smethport	1	6	-	15	22
Mercer		3	14	-	31	48
	Lewistown	-	6	-	10	16
	Stroudsburg	-	4	-	16	20
Montgomery	Norristown	-	24	14	24	62
	Danville	-	2	-	9	11
	Easton	2	19	1	16	38
	Sunbury	2	11	1	22	36
Perry	New Bloomfield	-	9	-	21	30

Note: Total is not consistent with U.S. Census Bureau totals due to 12 municipalities crossing county lines. The Town of Bloomsburg is counted as a Borough for statistical purposes.

			Numbe	r of Municipalit	ties	
County	County Seat	Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	Total
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	-	-	-	1
Pike	Milford	-	2	-	11	13
Potter	Coudersport	-	6	-	24	30
Schuylkill	Pottsville	1	30	-	36	67
Snyder	Middleburg	-	6	-	15	21
Somerset	Somerset	-	25	-	25	50
Sullivan	Laporte	-	4	-	9	13
Susquehanna	Montrose	-	13	-	27	40
Tioga	Wellsboro	-	10	-	29	39
Union	Lewisburg	-	4	-	10	14
Venango	Franklin	2	9	-	20	31
Warren	Warren	1	5	-	21	27
Washington	Washington	2	32	1	31	66
Wayne		-	6	-	22	28
Westmoreland	Greensburg	6	38	3	18	65
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	-	5	-	18	23
York		1	36	3	32	72

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2010 CENSUS

Returns from the 2010 Census indicate seven Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Lancaster County advanced from a third class to a second class A county, Cumberland County advanced from a fourth class to a third class county, Monroe, Centre, and Franklin Counties advanced from fifth class to fourth class counties, Adams County advanced from a sixth class to a fifth class county, Perry County advanced from a seventh class to a sixth class county. Both Northumberland and Lawrence Counties decreased from fifth class to sixth class counties.

First Class (1) - Philadelphia (1,526,006).

Second Class (1) - Allegheny (1,223,348).

Second Class A (3) - Montgomery (799,874), Bucks (625,249), Delaware (558,979).

Third Class (11) - Lancaster (519,445)*, Chester (498,886), York (434,972), Berks (411,442), Westmoreland (365,169), Lehigh (349,497), Luzerne (320,918), Northampton (297,735), Erie (280,566), Dauphin (268,100), Cumberland (235,406), Lackawanna (214,437).

Fourth Class (7) - Washington (207,820), Butler (183,862), Beaver (170,539), Monroe (169,842), Centre (153,990), Franklin (149,618), Schuylkill (148,289), Cambria (143,679), Fayette (136,606).

Fifth Class (9) - Lebanon (133,568), Blair (127,089), Mercer (116,638), Lycoming (116,111), Adams (101,407).

Sixth Class (24) - Northumberland (94,528), Lawrence (91,108), Indiana (88,880), Crawford (88,765), Clearfield (81,642), Somerset (77,742), Armstrong (68,941), Columbia (67,295), Carbon (65,249), Bradford (62,622), Pike (57,369), Venango (54,984), Wayne (52,822), Bedford (49,762), Mifflin (46,682), Perry (45,969), Huntingdon (45,913), Jefferson (45,200), McKean (43,450), Susquehanna (43,356), Tioga (41,981), Warren (41,815), Clarion (39,988), Clinton (39,238), Greene (38,686), Elk (31,946).

Seventh Class (5) – Union (44,947), Snyder (39,702), Wyoming (28,276), Juniata (24,636).

Eighth Class (6) - Montour (18,267), Potter (17,457), Fulton (14,845), Forest (7,716), Sullivan (6,428), Cameron (5,085).

County classification based on population

First Class (1 county): 1,500,000 or more

Second Class (1 county): 800,000 to 1,499,999

Second Class A (2-A) (3 counties): 500,000 to 799,999

Third Class (11 counties): 210,000 to 499,999

Fourth Class (7 counties): 145,000 to 209,999

Fifth Class (9 counties): 95,000 to 144,999 Sixth Class (24 counties): 45,000 to 94,999

Seventh Class (5 counties): 20,000 to 44,999

Eighth Class (6 counties): Less than 20,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

^{*}Lancaster County elected to remain a county of the Third Class under Act 131 of 2011.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

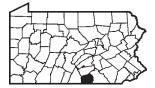
POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2010-2000

	TOTAL PO	PULATION	PERCENT CHANGE
COUNTIES	2010	2000	2010-2000
THE STATE	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Adams	101,407	91,292	11.1
Allegheny	1,223,348	1,281,666	4.6
Armstrong	68,941	72,392	-4.8
Beaver	170,539	181,412	-6.0
Bedford	49,762	49,984	-0.4
Berks	411,442	373,638	10.1
Blair	127,089	129,144	-1.6
Bradford	62,622	62,761	-0.2
Bucks	625,249	597,635	4.6
Butler	183,862	174,083	5.6
Cambria	143,679	152,598	-5.8
Cameron	5,085	5,974	-14.9
Carbon	65,249	58,802	11.0
Centre	153,990	135,758	13.4
Chester	498,886	433,501	15.1
Clarion	39,988	41,765	-4.3
Clearfield	81,642	83,382	-2.1
Clinton	39,238	37,914	3.5
Columbia	67,295	64,151	4.9
Crawford	88,765	90,366	-1.8
Cumberland	235,406	213,674	10.2
Dauphin	268,100	251,798	6.5
Delaware	558,979	550,864	1.5
Elk	31,946	35,112	-9.0
Erie	280,566	280,843	-0.1
Fayette	136,606	148,644	-8.1
Forest	7,716	4,946	56.0
Franklin	149,618	129,313	15.7
Fulton	14,845	14,261	4.1
Greene	38,686	40,672	-4.9
Huntingdon	45,913	45,586	0.7
Indiana	88,880	89,605	-0.8
Jefferson	45,200	45,932	-1.6

	TOTAL PO	PULATION	PERCENT CHANGE
COUNTIES	2010	2000	2010-2000
Juniata	24,636	22,821	8.0
Lackawanna	214,437	213,295	0.5
Lancaster	519,445	470,658	10.4
Lawrence	91,108	94,643	-3.7
Lebanon	133,568	120,327	11.0
Lehigh	349,497	312,090	12.0
Luzerne	320,918	319,250	0.5
Lycoming	116,111	120,044	-3.3
McKean	43,450	45,936	-5.4
Mercer	116,638	120,293	-3.0
Mifflin	46,682	46,486	0.4
Monroe	169,842	138,687	22.5
Montgomery	799,874	750,097	6.6
Montour	18,267	18,236	0.2
Northampton	297,735	267,066	11.5
Northumberland	94,528	94,556	0.0
Perry	45,969	43,602	5.4
Philadelphia	1,526,006	1,517,550	0.6
Pike	57,369	46,302	23.9
Potter	17,457	18,080	-3.4
Schuylkill	148,289	150,336	-1.4
Snyder	39,702	37,546	5.7
Somerset	77,742	80,023	-2.9
Sullivan	6,428	6,556	-2.0
Susquehanna	43,356	42,238	2.6
Tioga	41,981	41,373	1.5
Union	44,947	41,624	8.0
Venango	54,984	57,565	-4.5
Warren	41,815	43,863	-4.7
Washington	207,820	202,897	2.4
Wayne	52,822	47,722	10.7
Westmoreland	365,169	369,993	-1.3
Wyoming	28,276	28,080	0.7
York	434,972	381,751	13.9

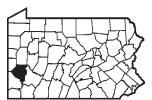
PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION[†], AND HISTORIES

ADAMS COUNTY (5th class, population 101,407) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Randy L. Phiel	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,954
Commissioners	James E. Martin	R	Jan. 2016	64,954
	Marty Karsteter Qually	D	Jan. 2016	64,954
Sheriff	James Muller	R	Jan. 2014	58,120
Coroner Recorder of Deeds/	Patricia Felix	R	Jan. 2016	38,671
Register of Wills	Linda K. Myers	R	Jan. 2016	63,308
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kelly Lawyer	R	Jan. 2014	63,308
Prothonotary	Beverly Boyd	R	Jan. 2016	58,120
Treasurer	Theresa Adamik	D	Jan. 2014	58,120
District Attorney	Shawn Wagner	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Ann Yannetti		Jan. 2014	10,253
	Patricia Feeser	D	Jan. 2014	10,253
Controller	Steve Renner	R	Jan. 2016	58,120
Chief Clerk	Paula V. Neiman	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Barbara Walter	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John M. Hartzell, Esq	Appointed		

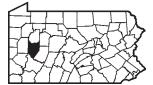
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,223,348) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	Dr. Charles Martoni	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Council Vice President	Nicholas Futules	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Commissioners	Jan Rea	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	James Burn Jr	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	John Palmiere	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	William Russell Robinson	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Matt Drozd	R	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Robert J. Macey	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	James Ellenbogen	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Amanda Green Hawkins	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Barbara Daly Danko	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Council Members-at-Large	John DeFazio	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Ç	Heather S. Heidelbaugh	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
Controller	Chelsea Wagner	D	Jan. 2016	66,500
Treasurer	John Weinstein	D	Jan. 2016	66,500
District Attorney	Stephen Zappala Jr	D	Jan. 2016	
County Manager	William D. McKain, CPA			
Chief Assessor	Wesley K. Graham	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Andrew F. Szefi	Appointed		

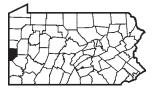
^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 68,941) was created on March 12,1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland, and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



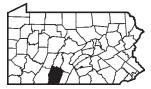
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David K. Battaglia	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,971
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert T. Bower	R	Jan. 2016	61,971
Commissioner	Richard L. Fink	D	Jan. 2016	61,971
Sheriff	Larry Crawford	D	Jan. 2014	55,755
Coroner	Robert Bower		Jan. 2014	2,000
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/	Marianne Hileman	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Brenda George	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Controller	Myra Miller	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
Treasurer	Amanda Hiles	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
District Attorney	Scott Andreassi	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Karen Schreckengost	R	Jan. 2014	9,482
-	Patricia Fiorina	D	Jan. 2014	9,482
Chief Clerk	George J. Skamai	Appointed		46,120
Chief Assessor	Mike Renosky	Appointed		39,424
County Solicitor	Chase McClister	Appointed		30,300

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 170,539) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Tony Amadio	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,459
Commissioners	Dennis E. Nichols	R	Jan. 2016	60,812
	Joe Spanik	D	Jan. 2016	60,812
Sheriff	George David	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Coroner	Teri Tatalovich-Rossi	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Recorder of Deeds	Janice Beall	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Register of Wills	Carol Fiorucci	D	Jan. 2016	58,848
Clerk of Courts	Judy Enslen	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Prothonotary	Nancy Werme	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Controller	David Rossi	D	Jan. 2016	59,348
Treasurer	Connie T. Javens		Jan. 2016	56,848
Jury Commissioners	Peggy Rose	R	Jan. 2014	13,220
•	Shelly L. Blythe	D	Jan. 2014	13,220
Chief Clerk	Tracey Patton	Appointed		30,837
Financial Director	Vincent LaValle	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michael Kohlman	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor	Joe Askar	Appointed		47,739

BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 49,762) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Kirt B. Morris	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,542
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Steven K. Howsare	R	Jan. 2016	51,542
Commissioner	S. Paul Crooks	D	Jan. 2016	51,542
Sheriff	Charwin Reichelderfer	R	Jan. 2016	46,251
Coroner	Samuel Gordon	R	Jan. 2016	19,744
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Faith A. Zembower	D	Jan. 2014	50,967
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Cathy A. Fetter	R	Jan. 2016	50,967
Treasurer	Paula K. Sheirer		Jan. 2016	46,251
District Attorney	Bill Higgins	R	Jan. 2016	163,262
Jury Commissioners	Edith Weyant		Jan. 2014	9,007
	Ruth Clark		Jan. 2014	9,007
County Auditors	Karen Williams	D	Jan. 2016	*
,	Shirley Harbaugh	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Tonya Clark	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Margaret A. Koenig	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Melissa Roy	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Dean Crabtree	Appointed		

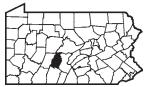
^{* \$114.65} per diem

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 411,442) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



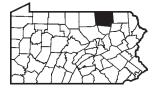
		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Christian Y. Leinbach	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 92,990
Commissioners	Kevin S. Barnhardt	D	Jan. 2016	90,260
	Mark C. Scott	R	Jan. 2016	90,260
Sheriff	Eric J. Weaknecht	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Coroner	Dennis J. Hess	D	Jan. 2014	78,566
Recorder of Deeds	Frederick C. Sheeler	D	Jan. 2016	78,566
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Larry J. Medaglia Jr	R	Jan. 2016	83,018
Clerk of Courts	James P. Troutman	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Prothonotary	Marianne R. Sutton	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
Controller	Sandra Graffius	R	Jan. 2016	80,026
Treasurer	Nelson H. Long	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
District Attorney	John T. Adams, Esq	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk	Maryjo Gibson	Appointed		
County Administrator	Carl E. Geffken	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Duane J. Rashlich	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Alan S. Miller	Appointed		

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 127,089) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Terry Tomassetti	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Diane L. Meling	R	Jan. 2016	60,880
Commissioner, Secretary	Ted A. Beam Jr		Jan. 2016	60,880
Sheriff	Mitch Cooper	R	Jan. 2014	55,085
Coroner	Patricia Ross		Jan. 2016	55,085
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Mary Ann Bennis	R	Jan. 2016	60,070
Clerk of Courts/	•			
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Carol Newman	R	Jan. 2014	60,070
Controller	Richard J. Peo	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
Treasurer	James R. Carothers	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
District Attorney	Richard A.Consiglio	R	Jan. 2014	156,440
Jury Commissioners	Joy A. Foreman	R	Jan. 2014	11,596
,	Donna S. Cohen	D	Jan. 2014	11,596
Chief Clerk	Helen P. Schmitt	Appointed		60,494
Chief Assessor	Michael Russell			Contracted
County Solicitor	Nathan W. Karn Sr	Appointed		45,053

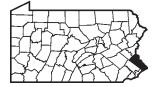
BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 62,622) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



POLITICAL TERM	ANNUAL			
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Douglas McLinko	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,628
Commissioners	Mark W. Smith	D	Jan. 2016	55,721
	Daryl Miller	R	Jan. 2016	55,721
Sheriff	C.J. Walters	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
Coroner	Tom Carman	R	Jan. 2016	23,940
Recorder of Deeds/Register of Wills/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Shirley Rockefeller	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Prothonotary	Sally Vaughn	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Treasurer	Becky Clark	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
District Attorney	Dan Barrett	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
County Auditors	Matt Allen	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susah Storch	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Jeffrey Warner	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Michelle Shedden	Appointed		49,712
Chief Assessor	Donna Roof	Appointed		45,172
County Solicitor	Jonathan Foster	Appointed		38,719

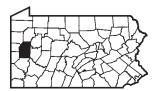
^{* \$134.00} per day

BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 625,249) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



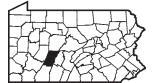
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Robert G. Loughery	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 90,072
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles H. Martin	R	Jan. 2016	89,072
Commissioner	Diane M. Ellis-Marseglia, LCSW	D	Jan. 2016	89,072
Treasurer	William R. Snyder	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Controller	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Recorder of Deeds	Joseph J. Szafran	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Register of Wills	Donald Petrille Jr	R	Jan. 2016	84,128
Sheriff	Edward J. Donnelly	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Coroner	Joseph Campbell, M.D	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Prothonotary	Patricia L. Bachtle		Jan. 2014	77,528
Clerk of Courts	Mary K. Smithson	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
District Attorney	David W. Heckler, Esq	R	Jan. 2014	163,584
Jury Commissioners	Theresa M. Farley		Jan. 2014	10,815
•	Debra DeBlasio		Jan. 2014	10,815
COO	Brian Hessenthaler			137,700
Solicitor	Michael A. Klimpi	Appointed		124,158

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 183,862) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



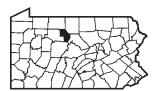
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	William L. McCarrier	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 85,271
Commissioner, Vice Chair	A. Dale Pinkerton	R	Jan. 2016	82,771
Commissioner, Secretary	James Eckstein		Jan. 2016	82,771
Sheriff	Michael T. Slupe	R	Jan. 2014	80,039
Coroner	William F. Young III	R	Jan. 2014	63,287
Recorder of Deeds	Michelle M. Mustello		Jan. 2016	79,655
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Judy Moser	R	Jan. 2016	86,312
Clerk of Courts	Lisa Lotz	R	Jan. 2014	80,039
Prothonotary	Glenna M. Walters	R	Jan. 2016	79,655
Controller	John R. McMillin Jr	R	Jan. 2014	83,762
Treasurer	Diane R. Marburger	R	Jan. 2016	79,655
District Attorney	Richard A. Goldinger	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Jon Galante	R	Jan. 2014	18,614
•	Clinton A. Bonetti	D	Jan. 2014	18,614
Chief Clerk	Amy Wilson	Appointed		85,512
Chief Assessor	Chris Savage			62,197
County Solicitor	Michael K. English	Appointed		90,346

CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 143,679) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset, and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



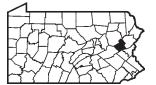
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Douglas R. Lengenfelder	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,674
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark J. Wissinger	R	Jan. 2016	58,146
Commissioner	Thomas C. Chernisky	D	Jan. 2016	58,146
Sheriff	Bob Kolar	D	Jan. 2014	53,027
Coroner	Dennis Kwiatkowski	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Recorder of Deeds	Andrea F. Sims	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia Sharbaugh	D	Jan. 2016	56,354
Clerk of Courts	Susan Kuhar	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Prothonotary	Debbit Martella	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Controller	Ed Cernic Jr	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Treasurer	Lisa Kororosky	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
District Attorney	Kelly A. Callihan	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Helen Whiteford	D	Jan. 2014	11,401
,	Vickie M. Long	R	Jan. 2014	11,401
Chief Clerk	David Knepper	Appointed		30.00/hr
Chief Assessor	Tamra Forgan	Appointed		51,254
County Solicitor	Thomas P. Leiden	Appointed		60,000

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,085) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



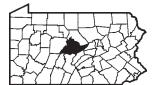
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Phillip P. Jones	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 40,729
Commissioner, Vice Chair	H. James Thomas	D	Jan. 2016	40,729
Commissioner	Glen D. Fiebig	R	Jan. 2016	40,729
Sheriff	Allen H. Neyman		Jan. 2014	40,729
Coroner	Theodore L. Walters	D	Jan. 2016	14,225
Register of Wills/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/	M 0 0			47.540
Prothonotary	Mary Grace Olay		Jan. 2014	46,513
Treasurer	Staci Brown	R	Jan. 2016	40,729
District Attorney	Paul J. Malizia	I	Jan. 2016	69,610
Jury Commissioners	Christine McFall		Jan. 2014	5,875
-	Michael Fragale	D	Jan. 2014	5,875
County Auditors	Brett Grimm	D	Jan. 2016	5,329
	Donal Hoy	R	Jan. 2016	5,329
	Kimberlea Whiting	R	Jan. 2016	5,329
Chief Clerk	Brenda Munz			31,580
Chief Assessor	Michele Reed	Appointed		30,868
County Solicitor	Brian G. Burfield			22,220

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 65,249) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850 as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



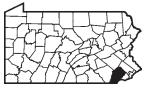
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Wayne E. Nothstein	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,554
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Tom J. Gerhard	R	Jan. 2016	64,554
Commissioner	William J. O'Gurek	D	Jan. 2016	64,554
Sheriff	Dwight Nothstein	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Coroner	Bruce Nalesnik	D	Jan. 2016	27,316
Recorder of Deeds	Emmett McCall	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Register of Wills	Judy F. Moon	D	Jan. 2014	58,917
Clerk of Courts	William McGinley	D	Jan. 2014	57,764
Prothonotary	Joann Behrens	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Controller	Robert M. Crampsie	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Treasurer	Ronald J. Sheehan	D	Jan. 2014	57,764
District Attorney	Gary F. Dobias	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Steber	R	Jan. 2014	10,220
-	Joanne Maurer		Jan. 2014	10,220
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Eloise K. Ahner	Appointed		64,737
Chief Assessor	Kim Steigerwalt	Appointed		40,950
County Solicitor	Daniel Miscavige			47,883

CENTRE COUNTY (4th class, population 153,990) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin, and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful fountain," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



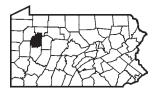
0.5510.5		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Steven G. Dershem	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,668
Commissioners	C. Chris Exarchos		Jan. 2016	70,668
	Michael Pipe	D	Jan. 2016	70,668
Controller	Charles Witmer	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Coroner	Scott A. Sayers	D	Jan. 2016	63,937
District Attorney	Stacy Parks Miller	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Hope P. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	14,124
,	Ruth L. Luse		Jan. 2014	14,124
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Debra K. Immel	D	Jan. 2016	65,937
Recorder of Deeds	Joseph L. Davidson	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Register of Wills	Kimberly A. Barton	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Sheriff	Dennis B. Nau		Jan. 2016	63,937
Treasurer	Richard A. Fornicola	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator	Tim Boyde	Appointed		101,910
Chief Assessor	Mark Kellerman	Appointed		61,598
County Solicitor	Louis T. Glantz, Esq	Appointed		62,310

CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 498,886) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Chesire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Ryan Costello	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kathi Cozzone	D	Jan. 2016	80,702
Commissioner	Terence Farrell	R	Jan. 2016	80,702
Sheriff	Carolyn Welsh	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Coroner	Steven Dickter, MD	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Recorder of Deeds	Rick Loughery		Jan. 2016	70,240
Register of Wills/	3			
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Terri Clark	R	Jan. 2016	72,240
Clerk of Courts	Frank McElwaine	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Prothonotary	Bryan Walters	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Controller	Val DiGiorgio	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Treasurer	Ann Duke	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
District Attorney	Thomas Hogan	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
Jury Commissioners	Mimi Sack	R	Jan. 2018	19,428
,	Martha Smith	D	Jan. 2018	19,428
Chief Clerk	Janelle Swab	Appointed		50,353
Chief Assessor	Jeffrey Laudenslager	Appointed		111,007
County Solicitor	Thomas Whiteman	Appointed		109,024

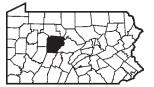
CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 39,988) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Wayne R. Brosins	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,662
Commissioners	Gregory A. Faller	D	Jan. 2016	50,662
	George "Butch" Campbell	R	Jan. 2016	50,662
Sheriff	Rex Munsee	R	Jan. 2014	46,442
Coroner Recorder of Deeds/	Terry Shaffer	R	Jan. 2014	24,488
Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/	Gregory Mortimer	R	Jan. 2016	50,098
Prothonotary	Jeffrey Himes	D	Jan. 2016	50,098
Treasurer	Theresa M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2016	47,794
District Attorney	Mark Aaron		Jan. 2016	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Naomi Summerville		Jan. 2014	7,893
_	Greg Faller	D	Jan. 2014	7,893
County Auditors	R. Scott Keefer		Jan. 2016	*
•	Sue Leonard	R	Jan. 2016	*
	David Hauser	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator	Anjanette M. Keller	Appointed		34,980
Chief Assessor	Leslie Lander			
County Solicitor	Tom King, Esq	Appointed		

^{* \$115.13} per day

CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 81,642) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. Clearfield, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Joan Robinson McMillen	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,672
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John Sobel	R	Jan. 2016	50,672
Commissioner	Mark B. McCracken	D	Jan. 2016	50,672
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins	R	Jan. 2014	45,339
Coroner	Michael Morris	R	Jan. 2016	45,339
Recorder of Deeds/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Maureen Inlow	R	Jan. 2016	50,094
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	William Shaw Sr		Jan. 2014	50,094
Controller	Tony Scotto	R	Jan. 2014	45,339
Treasurer	Carol Fox	D	Jan. 2016	45,339
District Attorney	William Shaw Jr	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Linda Hatcher		Jan. 2014	8,004
	Ellen Harry	D	Jan. 2014	8,004
Chief Clerk	Lisa McFadden	Appointed		36,522
Chief Assessor	Jennifer Wooster	Appointed		46,482
County Solicitor	Kim Kesner	Appointed		47,395

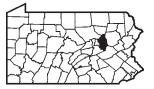
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 39,238) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	::::::=			
Commissioner, Chair	Jeffrey A. Snyder		Jan. 2016	\$ 51,492
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert B. "Pete" Smetlz Jr		Jan. 2016	51,492
Commissioner	Joel Long		Jan. 2016	51,492
Sheriff	Charles Ankney	D	Jan. 2016	46,071
Coroner	Donald Walker	D	Jan. 2014	46,071
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Gail Gephart	R	Jan. 2016	50,749
Clerk of Courts/	·			
Prothonotary	Marie Vilello	D	Jan. 2016	50,749
Treasurer	Michelle Kunes	R	Jan. 2014	54,709
District Attorney	Mike Salisbury	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Carleen Leone		Jan. 2014	8,128
•	Francis Johnson	R	Jan. 2014	8,128
County Auditors	Peggy Heller	R	Jan. 2016	*
•	Robert Rooney	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Michelle Crowell	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Amy Dicello	Appointed		63,322
Chief Assessor	Keith Yearick	Appointed		58,010
County Solicitor	Larry E. Coploff	Appointed		43,125

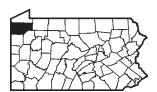
^{*\$121.97} per day

COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 67,295) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Chris E. Young	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 47,165
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Richard C. Ridgway	R	Jan. 2016	47,534
Commissioner, Minority	David M. Kovach	D	Jan. 2016	50,037
Sheriff	Timothy Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2014	45,531
Coroner	Lori Masteller	R	Jan. 2016	18,434
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Brenda Lupini	D	Jan. 2016	49,730
Clerk of Courts/	·			
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Barbara Silvetti	D	Jan. 2016	49,730
Treasurer	Shirley Turner	R	Jan. 2016	47,496
District Attorney	Tom Leipold	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Kristen Gensel	D	Jan. 2014	8,034
•	Richard Ward	R	Jan. 2014	8,034
County Auditors	Luther Black	D	Jan. 2016	10,542
,	Rodman Ralston	R	Jan. 2016	10,542
	Kenneth Jackman	R	Jan. 2016	10,542
Chief Clerk	Gail S. Kipp	Appointed		58,452
Chief Assessor	David Good	Appointed		54,945
County Solicitor	Bull, Bull & Knecht	Appointed		·

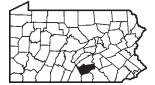
CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 88,765) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Francis F. Weiderspahn Jr	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,522
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jack P. Lynch	R	Jan. 2016	64,522
Commissioner	C. Sherman Allen	D	Jan. 2016	64,522
Coroner	Scott Schell	R	Jan. 2016	60,060
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Deborah Curry	R	Jan. 2016	66,108
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia A. Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2014	66,108
Prothonotary	Emmy Arnett	R	Jan. 2016	60,060
Treasurer/Tax Claim Director	Christine Krzysiak	R	Jan. 2014	74,656
District Attorney	Francis J. Schultz		Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	David Kennedy	R	Jan. 2014	10,598
	Betty Lou Williams	D	Jan. 2014	10,598
County Auditors	Katie Mutlu		Jan. 2016	*
	Diana Perry	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Christopher Seeley	Appointed	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Cheryl A. Porter-Jackson			
Chief Assessor	Joe Galbo	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Theodore H. Watts, Esq	Appointed		

^{* \$155.70} per day

CUMBERLAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 235,406) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



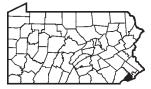
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Barbara Cross	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 77,454
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jim Hertzler	D	Jan. 2016	74,217
Commissioner, Secretary	Gary Eichelberger	R	Jan. 2016	74,217
Sheriff	Ronny Anderson	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Coroner	Charles Hall	Appointed	Jan. 2014	69,381
Recorder of Deeds	Robert Ziegler		Jan. 2014	69,381
Register of Wills/	· ·			
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Glenda Farner-Strasbaugh	R	Jan. 2014	74,607
Clerk of Courts	Dennis Lebo	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Prothonotary	David Buell	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Controller	Al Whitcomb	R	Jan. 2014	74,490
Treasurer	John Gross	R	Jan. 2016	69,381
District Attorney	David Freed	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk (Acting)	Joanne Burkhard			86,190
Chief Assessor	Bonnie Mahoney	Appointed		75,465
County Solicitor	Edward Schorpp	Appointed		87,477

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 268,100) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



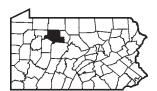
POLITICAL TERM	ANNUAL			
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Jeff Haste	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mike Pries		Jan. 2016	61,276
Commissioner	George P. Hartwick III	D	Jan. 2016	61,276
Sheriff	Jack Lotwick	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Recorder of Deeds	James Zugay	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Jean Marfizo King	R	Jan. 2016	57,532
Clerk of Courts	Dale Klein	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Prothonotary	Stephen E. Farina	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Controller	Marie Rebuck	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Treasurer	Janis Creason		Jan. 2016	53,372
District Attorney	Ed Marsico	R	Jan. 2016	110,115
Chief Clerk	Laura E. Evans, Esq	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor	Steve Howe	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor	Joseph A. Curcillo III	Appointed		59,283

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 558,979) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



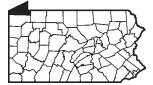
		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Council Chair	Thomas J. McGarrigle	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,880
Council Vice Chair	Mario J. Civera Jr	R	Jan. 2014	49,875
Council Members	Colleen P. Morrone	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	John P. McBlain	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	David J. White	R	Jan. 2014	49,875
Sheriff	Joseph McGinn	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Medical Examiner	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD	Appointed		195,164
Recorder of Deeds	Thomas J. Judge Sr	Appointed		103,547
Register of Wills/	Hugh Donaghue	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Clerk of Courts/				
Office Judicial Support	Angela Martinez, Esq	Appointed		91,402
Controller	Edward O'Lone		Jan. 2014	46,000
Treasurer	John A. Dowd	Appointed		100,562
District Attorney	John J. Whelan	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
County Executive Director	Marianne Grace	Appointed		164,859
County Clerk	Anne M. Coogan	Appointed		75,643
County Solicitor	Michael L. Maddren	Appointed		109,262

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 31,946) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield, and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.



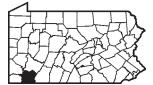
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	June Sorg	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 52,112
Commissioners	Daniel Freeburg	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
	Janis Kemmer	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
Sheriff	Jeffrey Krieg	D	Jan. 2016	46,627
Coroner	Michelle Muccio		Jan. 2016	27,626
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Peter Weidenboerner	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Susanne Schneider	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Treasurer	Peggy B. Schneider	D	Jan. 2016	46,627
District Attorney	Bradley Kraus	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioner	James McCloskey	I	Jan. 2014	
County Auditors	Elizabeth Mader	D	Jan. 2016	
,	Jerry Goetz	R	Jan. 2016	
	Karen Gies	D	Jan. 2016	
Chief Clerk	Jean Zore	Appointed		38,941
Chief Assessor	John Samick			50,434
County Solicitor	Thomas Wagner	Appointed		19,162

ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 280,566) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



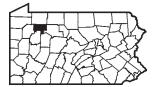
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES S	ANNUAL ALARY
County Executive	Barry Grossman	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 88,829
Council Members	Fiore Leone	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Joseph F. Giles	D	Jan. 2014	8,780
	Phil Fatica	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Ronald "Whitey" Cleaver	D	Jan. 2014	8,780
	Kyle Foust	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Carol J. Loll	R	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Edward T. DiMattio	R	Jan. 2014	8,780
Sheriff	Bob Merski	D	Jan. 2014	65,092
Coroner	Lyell Cook	R	Jan. 2016	61,935
Clerk of Records	Patrick L. Fetzner	D	Jan. 2014	70,779
Controller	Mary E. Schaaf	R	Jan. 2016	61,935
District Attorney	Jack Daneri	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
County Clerk	Douglas R. Smith	Appointed		60,874
County Solicitor	Ronald DiNicola	Appointed		41,300

FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 136,606) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Al Ambrosini	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 48,971
Commissioners	Angela Zimmerlink	R	Jan. 2016	47,971
	Vincent Zapotosky	D	Jan. 2016	47,971
Sheriff	Gary Brownfield	D	Jan. 2016	47,570
Coroner	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly	D	Jan. 2016	44,505
Recorder of Deeds	David Malosky		Jan. 2014	47,530
Register of Wills/	,			
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Donald Redman	D	Jan. 2016	49,650
Clerk of Courts	Janice Snyder	D	Jan. 2016	48,955
Prothonotary	Vacant		Jan. 2016	
Controller	Sean Lally		Jan. 2016	47,530
Treasurer	Robert Danko	D	Jan. 2014	47,530
District Attorney	Jack R. Heneks	D	Jan. 2016	178,655
Jury Commissioners	Pamela L. Hudson	D	Jan. 2014	11,387
,	Janet Dean Trees	R	Jan. 2014	11,387
Chief Clerk	Amy Revak	Appointed		34,047
Chief Assessor	Bill Lukach	Appointed		43,155
County Solicitor	Ken Burkley	Appointed		48,000

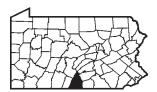
FOREST COUNTY (8th class, population 7,716) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Basil D. Huffman	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,983
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Norman J. Wimer	R	Jan. 2016	41,983
Commissioner	Robert J. Snyder Jr	D	Jan. 2016	41,983
Sheriff	Robert L. Wolfgang	D	Jan. 2014	41,983
Coroner	Norman J. Wimer	R	Jan. 2016	20,914
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Dawn Millin	R	Jan. 2016	43,983
Treasurer	Pamela F. Millin		Jan. 2016	41,983
District Attorney	Elizabeth A. Ziegler	R	Jan. 2016	169,308
Jury Commissioners	Carolyn J. Mealy	R	Jan. 2016	5,997
	Lynette Greathouse	D	Jan. 2016	5,997
County Auditors	Louise Fedora	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Deborah Wagner	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Janice Patterson		Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Lynette Greathouse	Appointed		30,243
Chief Assessor	Brenda L. Vincent			34,444
County Solicitor	Timothy Bevevino	Appointed		\$90/hr.

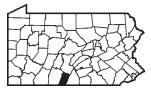
^{* \$134.91} per day

FRANKLIN COUNTY (4th class, population 149,618) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David S. Keller	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 74,308
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert L. Thomas		Jan. 2016	74,308
Commissioner, Secretary	Robert G. Ziobrowski	D	Jan. 2016	74,308
Sheriff	Dane Anthony	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Coroner	Jeffrey Conner	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Recorder of Deeds/	,			
Register of Wills	Linda Miller	R	Jan. 2016	73,621
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	William Vandrew	R	Jan. 2016	73,621
Prothonotary	Linda Beard	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Controller	Carol Fix Diller	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Treasurer	David Secor	R	Jan. 2014	67,217
District Attorney	Matthew Fogal	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners	William Butts	D	Jan. 2014	14,143
	Allen Twigg	R	Jan. 2014	14,143
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	John A. Hart	Appointed		113,365
Chief Assessor	Gary Martin	Appointed		66,038
County Solicitor	Mary Beth Shank			67,255

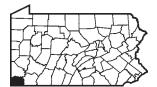
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,845) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM Expires	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rodney L. McCray	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,548
Commissioner, Vice-Chair	Craig C. Cutchall	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
Commissioner	Irvin L. Dasher	D	Jan. 2016	41,548
Sheriff	Keith Stains	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
Coroner	Berley Souders	R	Jan. 2016	16,322
Recorder of Deeds/	-			
Register of Wills/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Patty Fix		Jan. 2014	53,711
Treasurer	Monica K. Seville	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
District Attorney	Travis L. Kendall	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Doretta Mellott	D	Jan. 2014	5,935
	Glenn Ford	R	Jan. 2014	5,935
County Auditors	Rebecca Kendall		Jan. 2016	*
,	Kimberley D. Seiders	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Phyllis Bard		Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Daniel H. Swain Jr.			
Chief Assessor	Michelle R. Sowers			
County Solicitor	Stanley J. Kerlin			

^{* \$133.56} per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 38,686) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Chuck Morris	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 46,220
Commissioners	Archie Trader	R	Jan. 2016	46,220
	Blair Zimmerman	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Sheriff	Richard Ketchem	D	Jan. 2014	41,354
Coroner	Greg Rohanna	D	Jan. 2014	41,354
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Thomas M. Headlee	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Clerk of Courts	Sherry Wise	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Prothonotary	Susan White		Jan. 2016	41,354
Controller	Dave Balint	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
Treasurer	Cory Grandel	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
District Attorney	Marjorie Fox	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Lynn Leathers	D	Jan. 2014	7,299
•	Rosalind Laur	R	Jan. 2014	7,299
Chief Clerk	Jeffery Marshall	Appointed		63,384
Chief Assessor	John Frazier			53,000
County Solicitor	Cheryl Cowen	Appointed		14,000

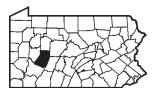
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,913) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Gary A. O'Korn	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,760
Commissioner, Vice Chair	R. Dean Fluke	R	Jan. 2016	50,760
Commissioner	Jeffrey Thomas	D	Jan. 2016	50,760
Sheriff	William Walters	R	Jan. 2014	45,915
Coroner	Paul Shorum	R	Jan. 2016	18,696
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court Clerk of Courts/	Virginia Coo	R	Jan. 2016	50,565
Prothonotary	Kay Coons	R	Jan. 2014	50,565
Treasurer	Richard S. Irvin		Jan. 2016	54,922
District Attorney	George N. Zanic	R	Jan. 2016	165,600
Jury Commissioners	Linda McMath		Jan. 2014	7,122
-	Joanne Whitsel	D	Jan. 2014	7,122
County Auditors	Julie Palmer	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robin Horne		Jan. 2016	*
	Charlotte I. Wright	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Michelle L. Cerett	Appointed		43,250
Chief Assessor	Kenneth E. Tucker	Appointed		40,459
County Solicitor	Peter McMananon	Appointed		31,321

^{* \$121.39} per day

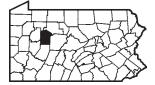
INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 88,880) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rodney D. Ruddock	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,914
Commissioner, Vice Chair	David Ś. Frick		Jan. 2016	54,914
Commissioner	Patricia A. Evanko		Jan. 2016	54,914
Sheriff	Robert Fyock	R	Jan. 2016	49,136
Coroner	Michael Baker		Jan. 2014	45,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia R. Streams-Warman	R	Jan. 2014	54,914
Prothonotary (Acting)	Randy Degenkolb	R	Jan. 2016	54,914
Treasurer	Sandra Kirkland	D	Jan. 2014	49,136
District Attorney	Patrick Dougherty	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Louise Hildebrand	R	Jan. 2014	8,671
-	Mary Jane Dellafiora	D	Jan. 2014	8,671
County Auditors	Rebecca Medvetz	D	Jan. 2016	*
•	Donna K. Cupp	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Helen D. Clark	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Robin Maryai			46,226
Chief Assessor	Frank Sisko	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Michael Clark	Appointed		29,227

^{* \$130.09} per day

JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,200) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Paul Corbin	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,670
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James P. McIntyre	R	Jan. 2016	45,670
Commissioner	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik	D	Jan. 2016	45,670
Sheriff	Carl J. Gotwald Sr	R	Jan. 2016	40,901
Coroner	Bernard P. Snyder	R	Jan. 2014	40,901
Recorder of Deeds/	,			
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Diane Maihle Kiehl	R	Jan. 2016	44,490
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Tonya Geist	R	Jan. 2014	44,490
Treasurer	James VanSteenberg	R	Jan. 2014	40,901
District Attorney	Jeff Burkett		Jan. 2014	172,271
County Auditors	Maxine M. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2016	*
,	Roger Richards	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Brenda Scarantine	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Karen L. Lupone	Appointed		37,554
Chief Assessor	Kim Powell	Appointed		30,667
County Solicitor	James Dennison	Appointed		

^{*\$108.00} per day

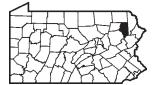
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 24,636) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Jeffrey M. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 38,096
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert N. Reynolds	R	Jan. 2016	38,096
Commissioner, Secretary	Teresa J. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2016	38,096
Sheriff	H. Thomas Lyter	D	Jan. 2014	38,096
Coroner	Lee Snyder	R	Jan. 2016	14,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/	,			
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Alicia Seigler	D	Jan. 2014	43,539
Clerk of Courts/	, and the second			
Prothonotary	Lori A. Ferry	R	Jan. 2016	40,818
Treasurer	Sandra King	R	Jan. 2014	38,096
District Attorney	Corey Snook	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Robert M. Zimmerman	D	Jan. 2014	5,442
•	Timothy L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2014	5,442
County Auditors	Laura A. Cunningham		Jan. 2016	*
,	Miriam M. Anstine	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Linda S. Dreibelbis	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator	S. James Bahorik	Appointed		45,000
Chief Assessor	Jeff Haines			38,895
County Solicitor	Andrew Winder			22,152

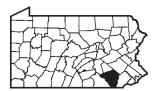
^{* \$122.42} per day

LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3rd class, population 214,437) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



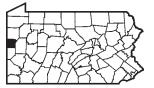
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Corey D. O'Brien	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jim Wansacz	D	Jan. 2016	76,017
Commissioner	Patrick O'Malley	R	Jan. 2016	76,017
Sheriff	John Szymanski	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Coroner	Tim Rowland	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Recorder of Deeds	Evie Rafalko-McNulty	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Register of Wills	Linda Munley	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records	Mary Rinaldi	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Controller	Gary DiBileo	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Treasurer	Edward Karpovich	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
District Attorney	Andrew Jarbola	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Chief of Staff	Maria Elkins	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor	John Foley	Appointed		64,627
County Solicitor	Donald Frederickson			40,000

LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 519,445) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Scott Martin	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 97,258
Commissioners	Dennis Stuckey	R	Jan. 2016	96,258
	Craig Lehman	D	Jan. 2016	96,258
Sheriff (Acting)	Mark Reese	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Coroner	Dr. Stephen Diamantoni	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Recorder of Deeds	Bonnie Bowman		Jan. 2014	83,784
Register of Wills	Mary Ann Gerber	R	Jan. 2016	85,784
Clerk of Courts	Josh Parsons	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Prothonotary	Katherine Wood-Jacob	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Controller (Acting)	Kathy Kunkel	R	Jan. 2014	83,784
Treasurer	Craig Ebersole	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
District Attorney	Craig Stedman	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
Jury Commissioners	Kathleen Harrison	R	Jan. 2014	8,298
	Debbie Frantz	D	Jan. 2014	8,298
Chief Clerk	Andrea McCue	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	John Mavrides	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Crystal Clark	Appointed		

LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 91,108) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. The city was named for New Castle, England.



POLITICAL TERM	ANNUAL			
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel J. Vogler	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,598
Commissioners	Steve Craig	D	Jan. 2016	63,598
	Robert DelSignore	R	Jan. 2016	63,598
Sheriff	Perry Quahliero	D	Jan. 2014	57,543
Coroner	Russell S. Noga	D	Jan. 2016	57,543
Recorder of Deeds/	, and the second			
Register of Wills	Janet L. Kalajainen	D	Jan. 2014	61,831
Clerk of Courts/	•			
Prothonotary	Helen I. Morgan	D	Jan. 2016	61,831
Controller	David C. Gettings	R	Jan. 2016	58,218
Treasurer	Richard Rapone		Jan. 2016	58,218
District Attorney	Joshua Lamancusa	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners*				
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	James Gagliano Jr	Appointed		80,797
Chief Assessor	Charles Hardester Jr			55,883
County Solicitor	Thomas W. Leslie	Appointed		72,100

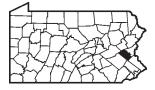
^{*} Jury Commissioners have been abolished per law. Will re-establish as necesary.

LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 133,568) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



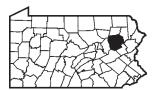
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	William E. Ames		Jan. 2016	\$ 61,188
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert J. Phillips	R	Jan. 2016	61,188
Commissioner, Secretary	Jo Ellen Litz	D	Jan. 2016	61,188
Sheriff	Michael J. DeLeo	R	Jan. 2014	55,359
Coroner	Jeffrey A. Yocum	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
Recorder of Deeds	Donna J. Lutz		Jan. 2016	55,359
Register of Wills	Dawn L. Resanovich	R	Jan. 2014	60,753
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Lisa M. Arnold	R	Jan. 2016	60,753
Controller	Robert M. Mettley		Jan. 2016	55,359
Treasurer	Sallie A. Neuin	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
District Attorney	David J. Arnold Jr	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Frantz H. Messerschmidt	R	Jan. 2014	11,656
	Barbara A. Smith		Jan. 2014	11,656
Chief Clerk	Jamie A. Wolgemuth	Appointed		92,161
Chief Assessor	Daniel J. Seaman			61,605
County Solicitor	David R. Warner Jr	Contracted		\$150/hr.

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 349,497) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allendown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



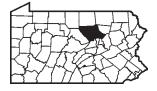
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Lisa Scheller	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 7,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Scott Ott	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Commissioners	David S. Jones Sr	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Vic Mazziotti	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Thomas C. Creighton III	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Daniel K. McCarthy	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Michael P. Schware		Jan. 2014	7,000
	Brad Osborne	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Sheriff	Ronald W. Rossi	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Coroner	Scott M. Grim		Jan. 2016	62,500
Clerk of Judicial Records	Andrea E. Naugle	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Wendy Parr	Appointed		
Controller	Glenn Eckhart	R	Jan. 2016	62,500
District Attorney	James B. Martin	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
County Executive	William H. Hansell	D	Jan. 2016	75,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	David Barilla	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Buddy Unger	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Matthew Sorrentino			

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 320,918) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



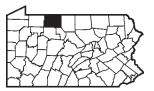
		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Council Chair	Tim McGinley	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 10,500
Council Vice Chair	Linda McClosky Houck	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
Council Members	Jim Bobeck		Jan. 2016	8,000
	Edward Brominski	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Elaine Maddon Curry		Jan. 2014	8,000
	Harry Haas	R	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Eugene Kelleher	R	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Rick Morelli	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen A. Urban	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen J. Urban	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Rick Williams		Jan. 2014	8,000
Sheriff	Jack Robshaw	Appointed		37,500
Coroner	William Lisman	Appointed		42,500
Clerk of Council	Brittany Burgess	Appointed		40,000
Prothonotary	Art Bobbouine			36,050
Controller	Walter Griffith		Jan. 2014	36,562
District Attorney	Stephanie Salavantis	R	Jan. 2016	173,597
County Manager	Robert C. Lawton			110,000
County Solicitor	C. David Pedri, Esq	Appointed		90,000

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 116,111) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." Williamsport, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



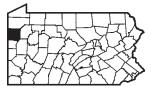
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Jeff C. Wheeland	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,565
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Ernest P. Larson	D	Jan. 2016	70,565
Commissioner, Secretary	Tony R. Mussare	R	Jan. 2016	70,565
Sheriff	R. Mark Lusk	R	Jan. 2014	61,125
Coroner Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/	Charles E. Kiessling Jr	R	Jan. 2016	61,125
	Annabel R. Miller	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Prothonotary	Suzanne Fedele	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Controller	Krista B. Rogers	R	Jan. 2016	63,653
Treasurer	Connie Rupert		Jan. 2016	61,124
District Attorney	Eric R. Linhardt	R	Jan. 2016	129,600
Jury Commissioners	Jessie Bloom	D	Jan. 2014	7,779
•	Frank Lupacchino	R	Jan. 2014	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration Chief Assessor	Ann M. Gehret	Appointed		75,000
County Solicitor	N. Randall Sees			50,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 43,450) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



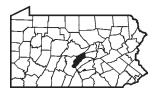
055105		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Joseph C. DeMott Jr	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,474
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Al Pingie	R	Jan. 2016	55,474
Commissioner, Secretary	Clifford D. Lane	D	Jan. 2016	55,474
Sheriff/Supervisor for EMA & 911	Bradley Mason	R	Jan. 2014	82,737
Coroner	Michael Cahill	R	Jan. 2016	46,738
Recorder of Deeds	Anne Bosworth	R	Jan. 2016	52,725
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Harrijane B. Hannon Moore	R	Jan. 2016	51,433
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Bonnie Moore Howard	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
Controller	Thomas Ball	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
Treasurer (Acting)	Mary Jo Sherwood	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
District Attorney	Raymond Learn		Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Betty Comes	R	Jan. 2014	8,317
	Lois Easton	D	Jan. 2014	8,317
Chief Clerk	Audrey B. Irons	Appointed		52,325
Chief Assessor	Angelia Tennies	Appointed		42,970
County Solicitor	Daniel Hartle	Appointed		47,149

MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 116,638) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Mercer*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John Lechner	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 59,734
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Matthew B. McConnell	R	Jan. 2016	59,734
Commissioner, Secretary	Brian Beader	D	Jan. 2016	59,734
Sheriff	Gary Hartman		Jan. 2016	54,006
Coroner	J. Bradley McGonigle III	R	Jan. 2016	39,797
Recorder of Deeds	DeeDee Zickar		Jan. 2016	54,006
Clerk of Courts	Kathleen Kloos	D	Jan. 2016	57,963
Prothonotary	Ruth M. Bice	D	Jan. 2016	54,006
Controller	Thomas W. Amundson	D	Jan. 2014	54,006
Treasurer	Virginia M. Richardson	R	Jan. 2014	54,006
District Attorney	Robert Kochems	D	Jan. 2016	161,000
Chief Clerk	Tim Hofius	Appointed		34,657
Chief Assessor	Michael DeForest	Appointed		56,158
County Solicitor	William Madden	Appointed		40,000

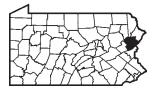
MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,682) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Mark A. Sunderland	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 44,854
Commissioners	Otis E. Riden Jr	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
	Kevin P. Kodish	D	Jan. 2016	44,854
Sheriff	Christopher S. Shade	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
Coroner	Daniel P. Lynch	R	Jan. 2016	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara A. Stringer	R	Jan. 2014	44,854
Prothonotary	Tammy J. Stuck	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
Treasurer	Janice E. Peachey	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
District Attorney	David W. Molek	R	Jan. 2016	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Terra M. Noerr	R	Jan. 2014	6,990
	Freda Hook	D	Jan. 2014	6,990
County Auditors	James W. North	R	Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Helen E. Kirk		Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Cynthia G. Knorr	D	Jan. 2016	9,817*
Chief Clerk	Cathy L. Romig	Appointed		45,122
Chief Assessor	Merry A. Bratton	Appointed		42,561
County Solicitor	Patricia A. Gardner	Appointed		68,597

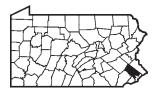
^{*} plus mileage

MONROE COUNTY (4th class, population 169,842) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



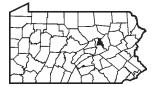
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John R. Moyer	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles A. Gams	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner	Suzanne McCod	R	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff	Todd A. Martin	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner	Robert Allen	R	Jan. 2014	
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Helen Diecidue	R	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	George Warden	R	Jan. 2016	
Controller	Mario Merhige	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer	Claudette Segear	D	Jan. 2014	
District Attorney	E. David Christine	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners	Pamela Bisbing	R	Jan. 2014	
•	Donna Coleman		Jan. 2014	
Chief Clerk	Greg Christine	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Tom Hill	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John D. Dunn	Appointed		

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 799,874) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Joshua D. Shapiro		Jan. 2016	
Commissioners	Leslie S. Richards	D	Jan. 2016	
	Bruce L. Castor Jr	R	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff	Eileen Whalon Behr	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner	Walter I. Hofman, MD	D	Jan. 2016	
Recorder of Deeds	Nancy Becker	R	Jan. 2016	
Register of Wills	D. Bruce Hanes	D	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts	Ann Thornburg Weiss	D	Jan. 2016	
Prothonotary	Mark Levy	D	Jan. 2016	
Controller	Stewart J. Greenleaf Jr	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer	Jason E. Salus	D	Jan. 2016	
District Attorney	Risa Vetri Ferman	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners	Marie Cavanaugh	R	Jan. 2014	
•	Joanne C. Olszewski	D	Jan. 2014	
Chief Operating Officer	Lauren Lambrugo	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Joseph S. Foster	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Raymond McGarry, Esq	Appointed		

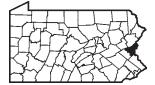
MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 18,267) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Trevor S. Finn	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 39,255
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John J. Gerst	R	Jan. 2016	39,255
Commissioner	Jerry R. Ward		Jan. 2016	39,255
Sheriff	Ray Gerringer	D	Jan. 2016	39,368
Coroner	Scott Lynn	R	Jan. 2016	33,199
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Linda L. Weaver	D	Jan. 2016	44,128
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Susan M. Kauwell		Jan. 2016	44,128
Treasurer	Jim Petro		Jan. 2014	38,126
District Attorney	Rebecca Warren	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Kathie J. Shultz	D	Jan. 2016	5,749
	Clair Stump	R	Jan. 2016	5,749
Auditors	Betty Woodruff	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Rae Leighow	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Reedy	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Holly A. Brandon	Appointed		35,507
Chief Assessor	Kathleen Shuler	Appointed		32,932
County Solicitor	Robert Marks	Appointed		18,242

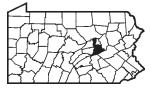
^{*\$114.26} per day

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 297,735) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



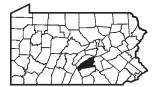
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	John Stoffa	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President	John Cusick	R	Jan. 2014	7,500
Council Vice President	Margaret Ferraro	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
Council Members	Kenneth Kraft	D	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Bruce A. Gilbert	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Robert Werner	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Thomas H. Dietrich		Jan. 2014	9,500
	Barbara A. Thierry	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Lamont McClure Jr	D	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Scott Parsons	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Sheriff	Randall Miller			79,642
Coroner	Zachary Lysek	Appointed		79,642
Recorder of Deeds	Andrea Suter	Appointed		
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Gina Gibbs			
Clerk of Courts	Leigh Ann Fisher	Appointed		42,231
Prothonotary	Holly Ruggerio	Appointed		46,117
Controller	Stephen Barron	D	Jan. 2016	39,000
District Attorney	John M. Morganelli	D	Jan. 2016	136,999
Jury Clerk	Martha Sebring	Appointed		31,908
Chief Clerk	Frank E. Flisser			83,562
County Administrator	Thomas Harp	Appointed		
Assessment Manager	Cheryl Johnson	Appointed		55,440
County Solicitor	Daniel Spengler	Appointed		

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 94,528) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford, and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



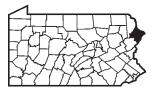
POLITICAL TERM	ANNUAL			
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Vinny Clausi	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Stephen Bridy	I	Jan. 2016	61,000
Commissioner, Secretary	Richard J. Shoch	R	Jan. 2016	61,000
Sheriff	Chad A. Reiner	D	Jan. 2016	53,834
Coroner	James F. Kelley	D	Jan. 2014	53,834
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary L. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Prothonotary/	-			
Clerk of Courts	M. Kathleen Strausser	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Controller	Anthony Phillips	R	Jan. 2014	56,676
Treasurer	Kevin P. Gilroy		Jan. 2016	53,834
District Attorney	Anthony J. Rosini	D	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk	Gary L. Steffen	Appointed		51,100
Chief Assessor	Albert A. Bressi	Appointed		52,633
County Solicitor	Frank W. Garrigan	Appointed		41,521

PERRY COUNTY (6th class, population 45,969) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Brenda K. Benner	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,200
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Stephen C. Naylor	D	Jan. 2016	45,200
Commissioner, Secretary	Paul L. Rudy Jr		Jan. 2016	45,200
Sheriff	Carl Nace	R	Jan. 2014	45,200
Coroner	Michael J. Shalonis	R	Jan. 2016	31,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Wendy Welfley	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Brenda Albright	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Treasurer	Sue Dunkleberger		Jan. 2016	45,722
District Attorney	Charles Chenot	R	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk	Kathy Burkholder	Appointed		40,365
Chief Assessor	Randy Waggoner	Appointed		44,284
County Solicitor	William R. Bunt	Appointed		47,400

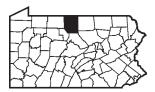
PIKE COUNTY (6th class, population 57,369) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Hayen in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Richard A. Caridi	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,425
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Matthew M. Osterberg		Jan. 2016	61,425
Commissioner	Karl A. Wagner Jr	D	Jan. 2016	61,425
Sheriff	Phil Bueki	R	Jan. 2014	61,425
Coroner	Kevin Stroyan	R	Jan. 2016	53,389
Recorder of Deeds/	,			
Register of Wills	Sharon Schroeder	R	Jan. 2016	61,515
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Denise Fitzpatrick	R	Jan. 2016	62,776
Treasurer	John Gilpin	R	Jan. 2016	61,425
District Attorney	Raymond Tonkin	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
County Auditors	Thomas Foran	R	Jan. 2016	*
•	Ann Seaman	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Mary Jane Strub	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Gary R. Orben	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Vacant			
County Solicitor	Thomas F. Farley	Appointed	Jan. 2014	44,096

^{*\$173.78} per day/250 days

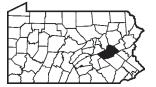
POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 17,457) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Douglas C. Morley	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,968
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul W. Heimel		Jan. 2016	45,968
Commissioner	Susan S. Kefover	D	Jan. 2016	45,968
Sheriff	Kenneth Sauley	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Coroner	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr	R	Jan. 2014	19,940
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Gary E. Kelsey	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Kathy Schroeder	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Treasurer	Krista M. Miller	R	Jan. 2016	45,968
District Attorney	Andy Watson	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Dean M. Dow	R	Jan. 2014	7,247
	Norma Nichols	D	Jan. 2014	7,247
County Auditors	Patricia Nichols	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Pauline Kleintop	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Margo Germino	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Kathleen H. Majot	Appointed		44,474
Chief Assessor	Jacob Ostrom			32,500
County Solicitor	Thomas Shaffer	Appointed		57,000

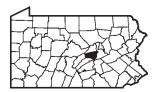
^{* \$147.83} per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 148,289) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on March 22, 1911. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Frank J. Staudenmeier	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,050
Commissioners	George F. Halcovage Jr	R	Jan. 2016	56,400
	Gary J. Hess		Jan. 2016	54,050
Sheriff	Joseph Groody	D	Jan. 2014	50,526
Coroner	Dr. David Moylan	R	Jan. 2016	39,951
Recorder of Deeds	A. Matthew Dudish		Jan. 2016	50,526
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Theresa Santai Gaffney	R	Jan. 2016	55,227
Clerk of Courts	Stephen Lukach	D	Jan. 2016	50,526
Prothonotary	David Dutcavich	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
Controller	Christy Joy	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
Treasurer	Jacqueline McGovern	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
District Attorney	Karen Noon	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Edward M. Kleha	D	Jan. 2014	11,751
•	Peggy Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2014	11,751
County Administrator	Mark Scarbinsky	Appointed		84,926
Chief Clerk	Darlene Laughlin	Appointed		37,446
Chief Assessor	Virginia Murray	Appointed		48,860
County Solicitor	Al Marshall, Esq	Appointed		30,255

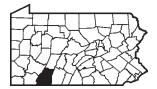
SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 39,702) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Joseph E. Kantz	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,190
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Malcolm L. Derk III		Jan. 2016	53,190
Commissioner	Peggy C. Roup	D	Jan. 2016	53,190
Sheriff	Joseph S. Reigle Jr	R	Jan. 2016	53,190
Coroner	Bruce N. Hummel		Jan. 2016	22,304
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Stacey L. Zerbe	R	Jan. 2014	58,601
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Teresa J. Berger	R	Jan. 2016	58,601
Treasurer	Debra A. Kratzer	R	Jan. 2016	53,190
District Attorney	Michael F. Piecuch		Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Donald R. Hackenberg	R	Jan. 2014	8,578
	Naomi J. Hoffman	D	Jan. 2014	8,578
Auditors	Jeanne L. Weber		Jan. 2016	*
	Willis E. Hackenberg	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Vickii M. Kepner		Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Lee E. Knepp	Appointed		60,130
Chief Assessor	Wendy K. Cook	Appointed		36,455
County Solicitor	Robert M. Cravitz	Appointed		

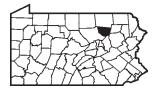
^{* \$154.33} per day

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 77,742) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John P. Vatavuk	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,471
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Joe Betta	1	Jan. 2016	64,471
Commissioner, Secretary	Pamela T. Tokar-Ickes	D	Jan. 2016	64,471
Sheriff	John Mankey	D	Jan. 2016	57,685
Coroner	Wallace E. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	57,685
Recorder of Deeds	Lorriane Barron	R	Jan. 2016	57,685
Register of Wills	Sharon Ackerman	R	Jan. 2016	63,335
Clerk of Courts	Rose Svonavec		Jan. 2016	57,685
Prothonotary	Angela G. Svonavec	D	Jan. 2016	57,685
Treasurer	Donna M. Schmitt		Jan. 2016	57,685
District Attorney	Lisa Lazzari-Strasiser	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Miller	D	Jan. 2014	10,179
,	Alice Musser	R	Jan. 2014	10,179
County Auditors	Jerry L. Lyons	R	Jan. 2016	22,148
•	Annette Isgan		Jan. 2016	22,148
	John Steele	D	Jan. 2016	22,148
Chief Clerk	Sonya K. Augustine	Appointed		37,000
Chief Assessor	Jane Rizzo			37,431
County Solicitor	Daniel W. Rullo	Appointed		51,960

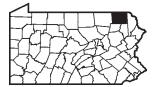
SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,428) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Robert R. Getz	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 36,813
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Wylie S. Norton	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Commissioner	Darla M. Bortz	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Sheriff	Bryan Brady	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Coroner	Wendy Steel Hastings	R	Jan. 2016	14,462
Recorder of Deeds/	, ,			
Register of Wills/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Kellie Carpenter	D	Jan. 2016	41,850
Treasurer	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 2016	36,813
District Attorney	Leonard Simpson		Jan. 2014	69,308
Jury Commissioners	Stephanie Heminghaus	D	Jan. 2014	5,313
	Twila G. Starr	R	Jan. 2014	5,313
County Auditors	Marie W. Hottenstein	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Carol A. Miller	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Debra A. Ryan	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Naomi M. English			48,867
Chief Assessor	Kristin R. Ruddy	Appointed		37,510
County Solicitor	Kenneth R. Levitzky			33,800

^{* 118.73} per day

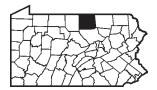
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 43,356) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Alan M. Hall	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,515
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Michael J. Giangrieco	R	Jan. 2016	53,515
Commissioner	Maryann Warren	D	Jan. 2016	53,515
Sheriff	Lance Benedict		Jan. 2014	47,882
Coroner	Anthony Conarton	R	Jan. 2016	37,114
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/	•			
Clerk, Orphans' Court Clerk of Courts/	Mary Evans	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
Prothonotary	Susan Eddleston	R	Jan. 2014	52,992
Treasurer	Catherine Benedict	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
District Attorney	Jason Legg	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
Jury Commissioners	Charles Bullock	D	Jan. 2014	8,450
	Gladys Bennett	R	Jan. 2014	8,450
County Auditors	George Starzec	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Holly Bialy	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Jennings	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Sylvia Beamer	Appointed		45,920
Chief Assessor	Tom Button	Appointed		36,050
County Solicitor	Thomas Meagher III	Appointed		27,475

^{* \$126.75} per day

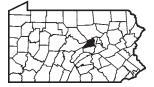
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,981) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Mark L. Hamilton	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,583
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Roger C. Bunn	R	Jan. 2016	57,583
Commissioner	Erick J. Coolidge	R	Jan. 2016	57,583
Sheriff	Thomas A. Young II	R	Jan. 2014	51,858
Coroner	James L. Wilson		Jan. 2014	21,871
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jane Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2016	55,911
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary	Mary Kay Clark	R	Jan. 2014	55,640
Treasurer	Frank L. Higgins Jr	R	Jan. 2014	51,858
District Attorney	George Wheeler	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioner	Hattie Simmons		Jan. 2014	10,526
County Auditors	Rebecca Briggs	R	Jan. 2016	*
-	Amy Perry	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Lynda Painter	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Derek D. Williams	Appointed		75,134
Chief Assessor/Directory Tax Claim	Deborah A. Crawford	Appointed		60,328
County Solicitor	Raymond E. Ginn Jr	Appointed		42,194
+ 4400 04 /	<u> </u>			

^{* \$138.21} per day

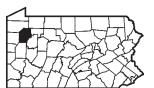
UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 44,947) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Preston Boop	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53.152
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John Showers	D	Jan. 2016	53,152
Commissioner, Secretary	John Mathias	R	Jan. 2016	53,152
Sheriff	Ernie Ritter	R	Jan. 2014	53,152
Coroner	Wanda L. Walters	R	Jan. 2014	32,845
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Theresa Schrawder	R	Jan. 2016	58,674
Clerk of Courts/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Linda Richards	R	Jan. 2014	59,399
Treasurer	Diana A. Weikel	R	Jan. 2016	53,152
District Attorney	D. Peter Johnson	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Auditors	Carol Manbeck	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Gayle Pletcher	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert Sundin	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Diana L. Robinson	Appointed		83,000
Chief Assessor	George B. Zeyn Jr	Appointed		62,500
County Solicitor	Thomas Clark	Appointed		Contract

^{* \$150.00} per day

VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 54,984) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



		POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Timothy S. Brooks	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 56,935
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Vincent L. Witherup	R	Jan. 2016	56,935
Commissioner	Bonnie S. Summers		Jan. 2016	56,935
Sheriff	Eric Foy	R	Jan. 2014	50,942
Coroner	Tyler J. Best	R	Jan. 2014	22,470
Recorder of Deeds/	-			
Register of Wills/				
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Susan R. Hannon	R	Jan. 2014	56,963
Prothonotary	Paula Palmer	R	Jan. 2016	56,963
Treasurer	Deborah H. Sharpe	R	Jan. 2016	51,451
District Attorney	Marie T. Veon		Jan. 2014	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Oden Kellner	R	Jan. 2014	9,080
	Jack D. Mays	D	Jan. 2014	9,080
County Auditors, Chair	Heather Mohnkern		Jan. 2016	21,579
County Auditors	Mary Danzer	R	Jan. 2016	21,579
	Terri Lee McFadden		Jan. 2016	21,579
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Denise W. Jones	Appointed		70,224
Chief Assessor	Robert Walter	Appointed		61,451
County Solicitor	Richard Winkler	Appointed		60,000

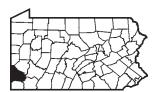
WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 41,815) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Stephen J. Vanco	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John E. Eggleston	D	Jan. 2016	53,880
Commissioner, Secretary	John R. Bortz Jr	R	Jan. 2016	53,880
Sheriff	Kenneth Klakamp	R	Jan. 2016	48,206
Coroner	Jerry C. Borden	R	Jan. 2014	18,018
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court Clerk of Courts/	Lori Bimber	R	Jan. 2016	51,047
Prothonotary	Susan I. Koskinski	R	Jan. 2014	48,559
Treasurer	Dennis Munksgard	R	Jan. 2016	57,451
District Attorney	Ross McKiernan	R	Jan. 2014	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Linda Hessley	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
,	Richard Campbell	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
County Auditors	Nikita Rugg	R	Jan. 2016	*
,	David Pirillo	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Suzanne Swanson	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Pamela Matve	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Karen Beardsley	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Rene H. Johnson	Appointed		

^{* \$127.55} per day

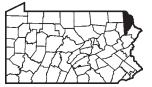
WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 207,820) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL	TERM	ANNUAL
OFFICE	NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Larry Maggi	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,676
Commissioners	Harlan G. Shober Jr	D	Jan. 2016	78,676
	Diana Irey Vaughan	R	Jan. 2016	78,676
Sheriff	Sam Romano	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Coroner	S. Timothy Warco	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Recorder of Deeds	Debbie Bardella	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Register of Wills/				
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Jo Poknis	D	Jan. 2016	75,544
Clerk of Courts	Barbara Gibbs	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Prothonotary	Phyllis Ranko Matheny	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Controller	Michael Namie	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Treasurer	Francis King	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
District Attorney	Gene Vittone	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Judith L. Fisher	D	Jan. 2014	17,104
•	G. Richard Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2014	17,104
Chief Clerk	Mary E. Helicke	Appointed		42,437
Chief Assessor	Brad Boni	Appointed		
County Solicitor	J. Lynn DeHaven	Appointed		*

^{* \$8,583} per month

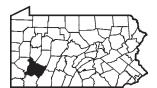
WAYNE COUNTY (6th class, population 52,822) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805), and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Brian W. Smith	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,404
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jonathan A. Fritz	R	Jan. 2016	51,404
Commissioner	Wendell Kay	D	Jan. 2016	51,404
Sheriff	Mark Steelman		Jan. 2016	52,383
Coroner	Edward Howell	R	Jan. 2016	41,123
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Ginger M. Golden	R	Jan. 2016	57,244
Clerk of Courts/	· ·			
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Prothonotary	Edward Sandercock	R	Jan. 2016	57,244
Treasurer	Brian Field	R	Jan. 2016	51,404
District Attorney	Janine Edwards	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Judith Romich	R	Jan. 2014	8,453
	Patricia Biondo	D	Jan. 2014	8,453
County Auditors	Carla Komar		Jan. 2016	*
,	Judy O'Connell	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk	Vicky Botjer	Appointed		69,201
Chief Assessor	John Nolan	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Lee C. Krause			

^{* \$149.27} per day

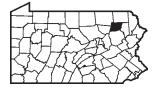
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 365,169) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Charles Anderson	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 77,940
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Tyler Courtney	R	Jan. 2016	75,167
Commissioner, Secretary	Ted Kopas	D	Jan. 2016	75,167
Sheriff	Jonathan Held	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Coroner	Ken Bacha	D	Jan. 2014	65,414
Recorder of Deeds	Frank Schiefer	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Register of Wills	Michael Ginsburg	R	Jan. 2016	70,319
Clerk of Courts	Bryan Kline	R	Jan. 2014	65,414
Prothonotary	Christina O'Brien	D	Jan. 2014	65,414
Controller	Jeffrey Balzer	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Treasurer	Jared Squires	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
District Attorney	John Peck	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners	Dan Blissman	D	Jan. 2014	18,076
•	Debbie Irwin	R	Jan. 2014	18,076
Chief Clerk	Vera Spina	Appointed		34,214
Chair, Board of Assessment	Donald Waxter	Appointed		*
County Solicitor	R. Mark Gesalman	Appointed		73,529

^{* \$100.00} per meeting

WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,276) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Tom Henry	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,724
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Judy Kraft Mead	R	Jan. 2016	51,724
Commissioner	Ronald Williams	D	Jan. 2016	51,724
Sheriff	Edward Sherman	R	Jan. 2016	51,724
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka	R	Jan. 2014	26,262
Recorder of Deeds/				
Register of Wills	Dennis Montross	R	Jan. 2016	57,803
Clerk, Orphans' Court/				
Clerk of Courts/				
Prothonotary (Acting)	Karen Bishop	R	Jan. 2016	57,803
Treasurer	Darlene Marshall		Jan. 2014	51,724
District Attorney	Jeffrey Mitchell	D	Jan. 2014	163,601
Jury Commissioners	Richard Ferguson	R	Jan. 2014	8,465
-	Thelma Shebby	D	Jan. 2014	8,465
County Auditors	William Eggleston	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
•	Judith Shupp	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
	Laura Dickson	D	Jan. 2016	29,746
Chief Clerk	William Gaylord	Appointed		60,951
Chief Assessor	Kathy Voda	Appointed		57,803
County Solicitor	Jim Ďavis	Appointed		43,479

YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 434,972) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President	Steve Chronister	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 85,390
Commissioner, Vice President	Doug Hoke	D	Jan. 2016	82,341
Commissioner	Christopher B. Reilly	R	Jan. 2016	82,341
Sheriff	Richard Keuerleber	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
Coroner	Barry Bloss	R	Jan. 2014	77,140
Recorder of Deeds	Randi Reisinger	R	Jan. 2014	77,140
Register of Wills/	-			
Člerk, Orphans' Court	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 2016	83,700
Clerk of Courts	Donald O'Shell	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
Prothonotary	Pamela Lee		Jan. 2016	77,140
Controller	Robert Green	R	Jan. 2014	83,700
Treasurer	Barbara Bair	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
District Attorney	Thomas Kearney	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Chief Clerk	Charles Noll	Appointed		124,590
Chief Assessor	John Fedor	Appointed		56,656
County Solicitor	Donald Reihart	Appointed		106,430

CITIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1 - Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or more shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2 – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second, or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A, or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until 10 years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above 10-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the 10-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A, and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

NOTE: Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that "Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same."

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2010 CENSUS

First Class (1) - Philadelphia (1,526,006).

Second Class (1) - Pittsburgh (305,704).

Second Class A (1) - Scranton (76,089).

Third Class (53) – Aliquippa (9,438), Allentown (118,032), Altoona (46,320), Arnold (5,157), Beaver Falls (8,987), Bethlehem (74,982), Bradford (8,770), Butler (13,757), Carbondale (8,891), Chester (33,972), Clairton (6,796), Coatesville (13,100), Connellsville (7,637), Corry (6,605), DuBois (7,794), Duquesne (5,565), Easton (26,800), Erie (101,786), Farrell (5,111), Franklin (6,545), Greensburg (14,892), Harrisburg (49,528), Hazleton (25,340), Hermitage (16,220), Jeannette (9,654), Johns town (20,978), Lancaster (59,322), Lebanon (25,477), Lock Haven (9,772), Lower Burrell (11,761), McKeesport (19,731), Meadville (13,388), Monessen (7,720), Monongahela (4,300), Nanticoke (10,465), New Castle (23,273), New Kensington (13,116), Oil City (10,557), Parker City (840), Pittston (7,739), Pottsville (14,324), Reading (88,082), Shamokin (7,374), Sharon (14,038), St. Marys (13,070), Sunbury (9,905), Titusville (5,601), Uniontown (10,372), Warren (9,710), Washington (13,663), Wilkes-Barre (41,498), Williamsport (29,381), York (43,718).

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION[†]

PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,526,006 – Home Rule Mayor	Jan. 2016	stelphia County \$198,658 112,233 140,864 112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233 120,250
Council Members 1st District	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 140,864 112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
Council Members 1st District	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 140,864 112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
1st District Mark Squilla D 2nd District Kenyatta Johnson D 3rd District Jannie L. Blackwell D 4th District Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader) D 5th District Darrell L. Clarke (Council President) D 6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	140,864 112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
2nd District Kenyatta Johnson D 3rd District Jannie L. Blackwell D 4th District Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader) D 5th District Darrell L. Clarke (Council President) D 6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	140,864 112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
3rd District Jannie L. Blackwell D 4th District Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader) D 5th District Darrell L. Clarke (Council President) D 6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
4th District Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader) D 5th District Darrell L. Clarke (Council President) D 6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
5th District Darrell L. Clarke (Council President) D 6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	117,959 112,233 112,233 112,233
6th District Bobby Henon D 7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 112,233 112,233
7th District Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez D 8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233 112,233
8th District Cindy Bass D 9th District Marian B. Tasco D 10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	112,233
9th District	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
10th District Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader) R	Jan. 2016	1707700
		117,959
A CHARLE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	Jan. 2016	112,233
W. Wilson Goode Jr D	Jan. 2016	112,233
Bill Green D	Jan. 2016	112,233
William K. Greenlee	Jan. 2016	112,233
David Oh (Minority Whip) R	Jan. 2016	112,233
James F. Kenney D	Jan. 2016	112,233
Dennis O'BrienR	Jan. 2016	114,523
Controller D	Jan. 2014	109.846
City Treasurer	Juli. 2014	140,000
Director of Commerce		169,019
City Solicitor		159,393
Director of Finance		159,393
Managing Director		178,155
Director of Housing & Community		170,133
Development Deborah McColloch		130,000
Fire CommissionerLloyd Ayers		144,224
License & Inspection		111,221
Commissioner Carlton Williams		125,000
Health Commissioner		146,178
Police Commissioner Charles H. Ramsey		187,532
Records Commissioner Joan Decker		106,108
Parks & Recreation Commissioner Michael DiBerardinis		153,870
Public Property Commissioner Bridgett Greenwald		125,021
Streets Commissioner (Acting)		139,073
Water Commissioner Howard Neukrug		135,982
Human Service Commissioner Anne Marie Ambrose		144,255
Human Resources Director		124,282
Revenue Commissioner		110,596
Procurement Commissioner		108,672
Chief Clerk of Council Michael Decker		96,349
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office Everett Gillison		171,808
PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 305,704 – Home Rule	Alle	egheny County
Mayor Luke Rayenstahl D	Jan. 2016	\$108,131
Council President	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Council Pro-Tem	Jan. 2014	61,655 61,655
Council Members Bruce Kraus D	Jan. 2016	61,655
Natalia Rudiak	Jan. 2014	61,655
Corey O'Connor	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	61,655
R. Daniel Lavelle D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	61,655
Patrick Dowd D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	61,655
William Peduto	Jan. 2014	61,655
	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Jall. 2010	61,655 68,294
Controller	nd	105,981
Tiliance Authinistrator	su .	105,701

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Margaret Lanier	Appointed		83,989
City Clerk				88,995
Police Chief (Acting)				105,981
Solicitor	Daniel Regan	Appointed		105,981
SCRANTON -2nd Class A City - Pop	oulation 76,089 – Home Rule		Lacka	wanna County
Mayor			Jan. 2014	\$ 50,000
Council President			Jan. 2014	12,500
Council Vice President			Jan. 2014	12,500
Council Members			Jan. 2014	12,500
	Frank Joyce		Jan. 2014	12,500
Controllor	Jack Loscombe Roseann Novembrino		Jan. 2016	12,500
Controller Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	40,000
Treasurer		_	Jan. 2014	26,600 34,500
City Administrator				53,500
City Clerk				41,220
Police Chief (Acting)				87,118
Solicitor				52,508
		Арроппец		
ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Popula				Beaver County
Mayor/Council President			Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Members			Jan. 2016	1,800
	Mark Delon		Jan. 2016	1,800
	Donald C. Walker III		Jan. 2016	1,800
0	Ella Hudson		Jan. 2014	1,800
Controller			Jan. 2014	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	28,504
Manager/Chief Administrator		P.P		54,700
Police Chief				47,477
Solicitor				7,000 Varies
		Appointed		_
ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Pop			I	Lehigh County
Mayor	Ed Pawlowski	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 95,000
Council President		D	Jan. 2014	6,649
Council Vice President	Ray O'Connell	D	Jan. 2014	6,149
Council Members	Jeanette Eichenwald	D	Jan. 2016	6,149
	Cynthia Y. Mota		Jan. 2014	6,149
	Jeff Glazier		Jan. 2014	6,149
	Peter G. Schweyer		Jan. 2016	6,149
	Joe Davis		Jan. 2014	6,149
Controller			Jan. 2016	49,892
Finance Administrator		1.1		
City Clerk				
Police Chief	3			
Fire Chief				
Solicitor	Jerry Snyder	Appointed		
ALTOONA – 3rd Class City –Populat	ion 46,320 – Optional Plan			Blair County
Mayor	William Schirf	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800
Council Members		R	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Mark Geis		Jan. 2014	3,600
	Bruce Kelley	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	David Butterbaugh		Jan. 2014	3,600
	Erik Cagle		Jan. 2016	3,600
	William Neugebauer		Jan. 2016	3,600
Controller			Jan. 2014	25,527
Finance/Personnel Director				78,533
Tax Collector (real estate)	H.A. Berkheimer			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Manager	Joseph Weakland	Appointed		95,410
City Clerk				54,369
Police Chief	Janice Freehling	Appointed		79,855
Fire Chief				76,866
Auditor				
Solicitor	Larry Clapper			62,250
ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Populati	on 5,157		Westmo	reland County
Mayor/Council President	Larry Milito*	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,600
Council Members			Jan. 2014	2,100
	Ron Hopkins	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	James Duncan	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Anthony Sgalio	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
Controller/Financial Assistant			Jan. 2016	27,100
Freasurer/Tax Collector			Jan. 2016	41,440
City Clerk		Appointed		35,000
Police Chief		Appointed		72,160
Solicitor				Hourly
* Mayor as of January 1, 2012				
BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – P	•		Е	Beaver County
Mayor	3 ,		Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members	Leonard Chiappetta	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Marlo Cleckley Sr	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Douglas Curson	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	John Kirkland	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller	Jerry Ford	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer	Daniel Cellini	D	Jan. 2014	25,000
City Manager	Stephen Johnson			52,500
Tax Collector				
City Clerk		Appointed		40,077
Police Chief	Charles Jones	Appointed		61,849
Auditor	Mark Turnley	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor	George Patterson II	Appointed		18,000
BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Pop		Northar	npton and Le	high Counties
	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter		npton and L ei Jan. 2014	high Counties \$ 90,500
Vlayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski	D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto	D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez	D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds	D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti	D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning	D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard	D D D D D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr.	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr lation 8,770 Tom Riel	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 cKean County \$ 5,000 3,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr. lation 8,770 Tom Riel Jim Evans Brad Mangel	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 cKean County \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr. lation 8,770 Tom Riel Jim Evans Brad Mangel Fred Proper	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 CKean County \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500 3,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr lation 8,770 Tom Riel Jim Evans Brad Mangel Fred Proper Rhett Kennedy	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 CKean Count \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan Eric R. Evans Jean Belinski Karen Dolan David T. DiGiacinto Robert J. Donchez J. William Reynolds Michael D. Recchiuti Robert A. Pfenning Kaija L. Farber Dennis W. Reichard Cynthia H. Biedenkopf Jason D. Schiffer John F. Spirk Jr. lation 8,770 Tom Riel Jim Evans Brad Mangel Fred Proper Rhett Kennedy Ron Orris	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 CKean County \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D D D D D D D D D D D D D R D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R D R D R R D R D R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 CKean County \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 41,000
Mayor	ulation 74,982 – Optional Charter John B. Callahan	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R D R R D R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500 7,600 7,600 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 7,100 49,000 1,300 95,670 70,640 94,951 50,853 CKean County \$ 5,000 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500 3,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Fire ChiefSolicitor		Appointed Appointed		58,793 46,283
BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Populat	ion 13,757			Butler County
Mayor		. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council Members			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	2,500
Council Members	Kathy D. Kline		Jan. 2014	2,500
	Cheri L. Scott		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,500
	Lisa M. Guard		Jan. 2016	2,500
Controller			Jan. 2014	2,500
Treasurer			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	18,000
City Clerk			Juli. 2010	52,346
Police Chief		1.1		78,648
Solicitor				35,761
		. прроппец		
CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – P	·			wanna County
Mayor			Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council President			Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Vice President			Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members			Jan. 2014	1,200
	John Gigliotti		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joseph Marzzacco		Jan. 2016	1,200
	Frances Lagana		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Jerry Arnese		Jan. 2016	1,200
Finance Director	,			22,000
City Manager/Administrator				45,000
City Clerk				47,000
				52,000
Police Chief	Frank Ruggiero			10,000
Solicitor CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula	Frank Ruggieroation 33,972 – Home Rule	. Appointed		10,000 laware County
SolicitorCHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula Mayor	rrank Ruggiero ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder	. Appointed . D	Jan. 2016	10,000 laware County \$ 41,000
SolicitorCHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula MayorDeputy Mayor	Frank Ruggieroation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. LinderNafis Nichols	. Appointed . D . D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 Flaware County \$ 41,000 35,000
SolicitorCHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula Mayor	ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder Nafis Nichols Elizabeth Williams	. Appointed . D . D . D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000
SolicitorCHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula MayorDeputy Mayor	ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder	. Appointed . D . D . D . D . Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000
SolicitorCHESTER – 3rd Class City – Popula MayorDeputy Mayor	ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder	Appointed D D D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D D Appointed P D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 40,000 35,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 45,155
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500
Solicitor	Ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder Nafis Nichols Elizabeth Williams William "Al" Jacobs Portia L. West Edith Blackwell Irene Tucker Joseph Bail Kenneth Schuster, Esq.	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500
Solicitor	Ation 33,972 – Home Rule John A. Linder Nafis Nichols Elizabeth Williams William "Al" Jacobs Portia L. West Edith Blackwell Irene Tucker Joseph Bail Kenneth Schuster, Esq.	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000 44,080
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 44,080 Volunteer
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 40,000 40,000 40,000 40,000 40,000 40,000 40,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000 44,080 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 Chester County
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 40,000 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 Chester County \$ 2,100
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 clamare County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 44,080 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 Chester County \$ 2,100 1,800
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000 44,080 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 chester County \$ 2,100 1,800 1,800
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D D Appointed D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000 claware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 cgheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000 44,080 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 chester County \$ 2,100 1,800 1,800 1,800
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed D D Appointed D Appointed D Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000 slaware County \$ 41,000 35,000 35,000 40,000 40,000 45,155 98,470 58,729 egheny County \$ 3,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500 75,000 44,080 Volunteer 15,000 62,000 chester County \$ 2,100 1,800 1,800

	LOCAL GOVERNIVIENT			0-31
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/				
Finance Director	. John Marcarelli	Appointed		74,173
City Manager		Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager		, ippoou		69,010
Police Chief				07/010
Fire Chief (Acting)		Appointed		4,600
Auditor		Appointed		*
Solicitor		Appointed		*
* Professional firms	Sour Garnes	прописа		
CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – P	opulation 7,637		F	ayette County
Mayor		D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members		D	Jan. 2016	750
	Marilyn Weaver	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Tom Karplak	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Greg Ritch	R	Jan. 2014	750
Controller		D	Jan. 2014	750 750
Treasurer/Tax Collector		D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
		_	Jan. 2010	5,515
City Clerk	Antoinette Tesauro	Appointed		39,392
Police Chief		Appointed		58,820
Solicitor	. Timothy J. Witt	Appointed		15,500
CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population	6,605			Erie County
Mayor	. Scott M. Sanford	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members	. Jason T. Monn	R	Jan. 2016	900
	Steven G. Bresler	R	Jan. 2014	900
	Dennis L. Baker	R	Jan. 2014	900
	Patrick A. Migliaccio	R	Jan. 2016	900
Controller	3	R	Jan. 2016	900
		R		900
Treasurer			Jan. 2016	
City Administrator		Appointed		
City Clerk		Appointed		
Police Chief		Appointed		
Solicitor	Paul J. Carney	Appointed		
DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population	7,794 – Optional Plan		Cle	arfield County
Mayor/Council President	. Gary D. Gilbert	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President		D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members	. Diane Bernardo	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jim Aughenbaugh	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Eddie Walsh	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller		R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Treasurer		D	Jan. 2014	21,000
City Manager/Administrator		Ь	Juli. 2014	21,000
City Clerk				
D II 011 (Annaintad		7/ //2
Police Chief		Appointed		76,462
Auditor				32,000
Solicitor	. Toni M. Cherry	Appointed		22,000
DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Popula	tion 5,565		Alle	gheny County
Mayor	. Phillip Krivacek	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council Members		D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	June Wilson	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Eugene Capristo	Ď	Jan. 2016	2,400
		D	Jan. 2016	2,400
			Juli. 2010	2,400
Controller	Elwood Martin		lan 201/	2 400
Controller	Beth Kracinovsky	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer	Beth KracinovskyRosemary Denne	D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,400 3,000
	Beth KracinovskyRosemary DenneFrank Piccolino	D		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief				
EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population	on 26,800 – Home Rule Charter		Northa	mpton County
Mayor	Salvatore J. Panto Jr	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 80,000
Vice Mayor/Councilman			Jan. 2016	9,371
Council Members			Jan. 2014	9,371
	Michael Fleck		Jan. 2014	9,371
	Jeffrey Warren		Jan. 2016	9,371
	Elinor Warren		Jan. 2016	9,371
	Roger Ruggles		Jan. 2014	9,371
City Controller	0 00		Jan. 2016	28,389
City Administrator			54III 2010	99,339
Finance Director				84,946
City Clerk				62,130
Assistant City Clerk				46,777
City Solicitor				66,993
Assistant City Solicitors				48,614
715515tdift Oily Joliotors	Beth Knickerbocker			23,812
Police Chief				90,325
Fire Chief				86.008
THE CHIEF	John Dast	Арроппец		00,000
ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 1				Erie County
Mayor			Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President			Jan. 2014	7,500
Council Members			Jan. 2016	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco		Jan. 2016	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr		Jan. 2014	6,000
	Melvin Witherspoon	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	David Brennan	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	John Evans	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
Controller	Casimir J. Kwitowski	D	Jan. 2014	38,000
Treasurer	Susan DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2016	48,000
Tax Collector				*
Finance	Paul Lichtenwalter	Appointed		67,541
Assistant to the Mayor				69,547
City Clerk				75,075
Police Chief				81,154
Solicitor				79,408
* Under contract		III.		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Populati	ion 5 111 – Home Rule			Mercer County
Mayor/Council President		D	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,400
Council Members			Jan. 2014	3,000
Out of Worldon	Eugene C. Pacsi		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,000
	Stephanie Sheffield		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Annette Morrison		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Kimberly Doss		Jan. 2014	3,000
T	Robert Burich		Jan. 2014	3,000
Treasurer			Jan. 2016	27,050
City Manager				44,060
City Clerk				32,078
Solicitor	Stephen J. Mirizio, Esq	Appointed		20,000
FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Popula	tion 6,545 – Home Rule		Ve	enango County
Mayor	Doug Baker	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Deputy Mayor	Donna Fletcher	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Council Members		R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Ryan Rudegeair		Jan. 2016	2,000
	Sam Lyons		Jan. 2014	2,000
	Jennifer Horne	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Garnet Wood		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	2,000
	Gailler Mood	17	Jan. 2014	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director	Cheryl A. Carson	Appointed		
City Clerk	E. William Gabrys	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark London	Appointed		
Solicitor	Brian Spaid	Appointed		
GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Popul	lation 14,892 – Home Rule		Westmo	reland County
Mayor/Council President	Ronald E. Silvis, Ph.D	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Randal Finfrock	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	William Eger	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Robert J. DePasquale	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Kathleen McCormick	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
City Administrator	Susan M. Trout	Appointed		75,000
Police Chief	Walter Lyons	Appointed		86,200
Fiscal Director/Treasurer/Tax Collector	Mary Perez	Appointed		63,600
Solicitor	Bernard McArdle	Appointed		25,000
HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Popula	ation 49,528 – Optional Charter		Da	auphin County
Mayor	Linda D. Thompson	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 80,000
Council President	Wanda D. Williams		Jan. 2014	21,500
Council Vice President	Eugenia Smith		Jan. 2014	20,000
Council Members	Brad Koplinski		Jan. 2016	20,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson		Jan. 2016	20,000
	Kelly Summerford		Jan. 2014	20,000
	Sandra Reid		Jan. 2016	20,000
	Bruce Weber		Jan. 2014	20,000
Controller	Daniel C. Miller		Jan. 2014	15,000
Treasurer	John Campbell		Jan. 2016	20,000
City Manager/Administrator	Vacant	_	5d 2515	20,000
City Clerk	Kirk Petroski			
Police Chief	Pierre Ritter			
Solicitor	Jason Hess	1.1		
HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population	on 25.340 – Optional Plan B		Li	uzerne County
Mayor	Joseph Yannuzzi	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,881
Council President	Jim Perry		Jan. 2014	3,850
Council Vice President	Keith Bast		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,850
Council Members	Jean Mope		Jan. 2016	3,850
Oddicii Wellibers	Jack Mundie		Jan. 2014	3,850
	Kevin Schadder		Jan. 2014	3,850
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Tax Administrators		Juli. 2014	3,030
City Administrator (Acting)	Steve Hahn	I I · · · · · ·		
City Clerk	Lisa Shema			
Police Chief	Frank DeAndrea			
Solicitor	Christopher Slusser, Esq	Appointed		
HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Populati		.,		Mercer County
- · ·		Г		-
Council President	William J. Moder III		Jan. 2016	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President	Duane J. Piccirilli		Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members	Timothy J. Ruffo		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringer		Jan. 2014	5,000
TranspurentToy College	Rhonda L. Paglia		Jan. 2014	5,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Bernadette Harry		Jan. 2014	32,055
City Manager/Administrator	Gary P. Hinkson			89,915
Police Chief	Brian Blair	1.1		82,807
Auditor	Black, Bashor & Porsch	1.1		22.752
Solicitor	Thomas Kuster	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
JEANNETTE - 3rd Class City - Po	pulation 9,654		Westmo	reland County
Mayor/Council President	Robert M. Carter	. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members			Jan. 2016	1,200
Oddren Wernberg	Mark Levander		Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark Clark		Jan. 2014	1,200
			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller	Kathie Tanyer			
Controller			Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer		_	Jan. 2014	15,400
City Clerk				45,000
Police Chief	•			77,542
Solicitor	Scott Avolio	Appointed		2,400
JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – P	opulation 20,978 – Home Rule		Ca	mbria County
Mayor	Thomas Trigona	. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor			Jan. 2014	2,200
Council Members			Jan. 2016	2,200
	Frank Janakovic		Jan. 2016	2,200
	Marie Mock		Jan. 2014	2,200
	Rose Howarth		Jan. 2014	2,200
	Peter Vizza		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	2,200
Finance Administrator			Jan. 2014	
				57,040
City Manager				80,000
Police Chief				53,863
Solicitor	David P. Andrews	Appointed		18,500
LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Po	opulation 59,322 – Optional Charter		Lan	caster County
Mayor		. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 77,176
Council President	,		Jan. 2014	8,500
Council Members			Jan. 2016	8,000
	James Reichenbach		Jan. 2016	8,000
	Barbara Wilson		Jan. 2016	8,000
	Tim Roschel		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	8,000
	Todd E. Smith		Jan. 2014	
	Inné Hudonoko		lam 2014	8,000
O t II	José Urdaneta		Jan. 2014	8,000
Controller	E. William Andrews	D	Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D		8,000 8,500 8,500
TreasurerTax Collector	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed	Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920
TreasurerTax Collector	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lei Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R D R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R D R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Treasurer	E. William Andrews	Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Lel Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	8,000 8,500 8,500 55,776 97,920 83,468 43,172 banon County \$ 56,000 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Popula		711 TIED THOIL		linton County
Mayor/Council President	Richard P. Vilello Jr.	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President	Stephen Stevenson		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members	•		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Council Members	William Baney III Jonathan Bravard		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	1,200
	Richard L. Conklin		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	1,200 1,200
	Edward Forbes		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,200
	Stephen Stevenson		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,200
			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller	Lynda CareySharon Suter		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Angela Black		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	5,200
City Manager/City Clerk	Richard W. Marcinkevage		Jan. 2014	63,192
Police Chief				
	Elwood C. Hocker	Appointed		67,323
Solicitor	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		
LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Po	opulation 11,761		Westmo	reland County
Mayor	Donald L. Kinosz	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,400
Council Members	Frank Trozzi	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	David Regoli	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Joseph Grillo		Jan. 2014	2,800
	Richard Callender	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller	Anthony Farina	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Treasurer	Brian Esbaugh	D	Jan. 2016	4,500
City Clerk	Kelly Cook	Appointed		81,750
Police Chief	Timothy Weitzel	Appointed		84,112
Solicitor	Stephen Yakopec	Appointed		18,872
McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Popul	ation 19,731 – Home Rule		Alle	gheny County
		D		gheny County \$ 70.000
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko		Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000
Mayor Council President	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina	D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall	D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor Council President	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr.	D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor Council President	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr	D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor Council President	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles	D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor Council President	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles	D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker	D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak	D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely.	D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams.	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles. Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich	D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams.	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles. Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash	D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash John Christopher Soff	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff. H. Leroy Stearns.	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia	D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Lercy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner	D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley	D D D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D R D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles. Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns. John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley. Rosemarie Martinez Groves.	D D D D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,500
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley Rosemarie Martinez Groves M. Michelle Sampson	D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely. Patricia Williams. Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash On 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns. John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley M. Michelle Sampson M. Michelle Sampson	D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,500
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley Rosemarie Martinez Groves M. Michelle Sampson Joseph A. Chriest	D D D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,500
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley Rosemarie Martinez Groves. M. Michelle Sampson Joseph A. Chriest Andrew J. Walker	D D D D D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,500
Mayor	Michael E. Cherepko Darryl Segina Dale R. McCall Alfred J. Tedesco Jr. Daniel K. Carr Keith Soles Richard Dellapenna V. Fawn Walker Raymond Malinchak Matthew Gergely Patricia Williams Bryan J. Washowich Kevin P. Lust J. Jason Elash on 13,388 – Optional Charter John Christopher Soff H. Leroy Stearns John Battaglia Nancy Mangilo-Bittner Robert C. Langley Rosemarie Martinez Groves M. Michelle Sampson Joseph A. Chriest	D D D D D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 6,020 66,500 54,660 65,950 62,925 84,000 wford County \$ 1,800 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,200 1,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Populati	on 7,720		Westmo	reland County
Mayor	Mary Jo Smith	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Bill Manus		Jan. 2014	2,800
	Jonmichael Retos	. D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Dr. Martin M. Dudas	. D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Lucille D'Alfonso	. D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller	Wayne Vlasic	. D	Jan. 2014	2,800
Treasurer	Gerald Saksun	. D	Jan. 2014	6,000
Police Chief	Mark Gibson	Appointed		58,200
Solicitor	Mark J. Shire	Appointed		18,000
MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Pop	oulation 4,300		Washi	ington County
Mayor/Council President	Robert Kepics	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Council Members	G. Thoma's Caudill		Jan. 2014	2,000
	Kenneth Kulak	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Claudia Williams		Jan. 2014	2,000
	William Hess	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller	Susan Bowers	. D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ramona Hillman-Menzer	D	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk	Carole Foglia	Appointed		
Police Chief	Brian Tempest	Appointed		
Solicitor	Keith Bassi			
NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Populat	ion 10,465 – Home Rule		Lu	zerne County
Mayor	Joseph A. Dougherty	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council President	Stephen Duda		Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members	Leslie Butczynski		Jan. 2014	2,400
	James Litchkofski		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard Wiaterowski		Jan. 2016	2,400
Council	Kevin Coughlin	Appointed	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer/City Administrator	Pamela Heard		Jan. 2014	67,000
City Clerk	Mary Beth Cheshinski			5,000
Police Chief	William Shultz			82,000
Solicitor	William Finnegan Jr	Appointed		10,200
NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Popula	ation 23.273 – Optional Charter		Law	rence County
Mayor	Anthony G. Mastrangelo	D	Jan. 2016	\$52,934
Council President	MaryAnne E. Gavrile		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	2,700
Council Members	William Panella		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,400
Council McMbcr3	Thomas B. Smith		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Edward Yerage		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard Beshero		Jan. 2014	2,400
Controller	Albert A. Conti		Jan. 2016	15,585
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Joseph Cardella		Jan. 2014	15,681
Administrator/Chief Financial Officer	Stephanie Dean		Juli. 2014	15,001
Community Development Director	Vacant			
City Clerk	Melinda Parenti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Salem	Appointed		
Fire Chief	Thomas Maciarello	I I		
Solicitor	Jason Medure	I I		
Public Works Director	Michael Rooney			
NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – F			Westmo	reland County
	Thomas D. Guzzo	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Mayor Council Members				
Council McHinels	Todd Mentecki Timothy D. DiMaio		Jan. 2014	6,000 6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	6,000
Controller	John S. Zavadak	. D	Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	James C. Moore		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	43,166
TICASUICI/ TAX CUIICULUI	Juines G. MODIE	U	Jan. 2014	45,100

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk	Dennis F. Scarpiniti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas W. Klawinski			
Solicitor	Anthony J. Vigilante, Esq	Appointed		
OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 1	10,557 – Optional Charter		Vei	nango County
Mayor	Barbara F. Crudo	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Venice Lewis	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
	John Noel Bartlett	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	William P. Moon Jr		Jan. 2014	1,800
0	Ron Gustafson		Jan. 2016	1,800
Controller	Robert M. Cross		Jan. 2014	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judith A. Groner Eric A. Strahl		Jan. 2014	2,280 72,000
Manager/City Clerk	Robert J. Wenner	1.1		47,900
Auditor	Paparone, Stillwaggon & McGill			47,700
Solicitor	Robert Varsek			18,605
		7 ippointou		
PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Popula				strong County
Mayor	William McCall		Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	DuWayne Amsler		Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Bill Bartley		Jan. 2014	
	Robert Amsler		Jan. 2014	
	Dale McCall		Jan. 2014	
	Walter Confer		Jan. 2014	
	Richard Amsler		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
	Marilyn McCall Allen Whyte		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Marsha Milford	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Sandra J. DeLair		Jan. 2014	\$ 65
	Eleanor Confer		Jan. 2014	50
	Carol Bowser		Jan. 2014	50
City Clerk/Treasurer	Linda K. Strauser	Appointed		
Police Chief	Justin Baptiste			**
Solicitor	Scott Schreffler	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Hourly				
PITTSTON – 3rd Class City – Population				zerne County
Mayor	Jason C. Klush		Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Michael Lombardo		Jan. 2014	2,000
	Joseph Chernouskas		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,000
	Joseph McLean Samuel D. Argo		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	2,000 2,000
Controller	Chris Latona		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathy Cunard		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	17,500
City Administrator	Joseph Moskovitz		Juli. 2010	65,000
Police Chief	Robert Powers			50,000
Solicitors	Samuel A. Falcone	I I · · · · ·		12,000
	Joseph Castellino			6,000
POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Populat	ion 14.324		Sch	uylkill County
Mayor	John D.W. Reiley	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,200
Council Members	Lori Spotts		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	2,600
Sound World Street	Mark Atkinson		Jan. 2014	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage		Jan. 2016	2,600
	James T. Muldowney		Jan. 2016	2,600
Controller	Edward J. Hampford		Jan. 2016	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ellen Micka-Salak		Jan. 2016	31,475
City Administrator	Thomas A. Palamar			70,101
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy)	Julie D. Rescorla	Appointed		59,751
Police Chief	Joseph Murton	Appointed		69,667
Solicitor	Thomas J. Pellish	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
READING – 3rd Class City – Population	88,082 – Home Rule			Berks County
Mayor	Vaughn Spencer	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 72,600
Council President	Francis Acosta		Jan. 2014	5,500
Council Vice President	Marcia Hinnershitz		Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members	Jeffrey Waltman		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stratton Marmarou		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Dennis Sterner		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Donna Reed		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Randy Corcoran		Jan. 2014	5,000
Auditor	David Cituk		Jan. 2016	57,600
Finance Administrator	Matthew Benbemick		0a 20.0	90,000
City Manager	Carol Snyder			100,000
City Clerk	Linda Kelleher			55,000
Police Chief	William Heim			108,000
Solicitor	Chuck Younger	P.P.		68,000
Olicitol	Chack Touriger	. дрроппси		00,000
ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population				Elk County
Mayor	Sally Geyer	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,600
Deputy Mayor	Daniel Hepner		Jan. 2014	3,000
Council Members	Nedward Jacob	. R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Gregory Gebauer	. D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Richard Dornisch	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Robert Roberts	. D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Gary Anderson	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Charles Bloam III		Jan. 2014	34,092
Finance Director	Carol Muhitch			49,038
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary	David Greene			76,911
Auditor	Geci & Associates			*
Solicitor	Meyer and Wagner	1.1		**
* Contracted **As needed		III.		
SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population	on 7,374		Northuml	berland County
Mayor/Council President	George Rozinskie	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Mike Snyder		Jan. 2014	1,125
Council Members	William R. Strausser		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,125
	William Milbrand		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	1,125
Controllor	9			
Controller	Gary Haddock		Jan. 2014	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Brenda Scandle		Jan. 2014	8,324
City Clerk	Stephen D. Bartos			45,000
Police Chief	Edward M. Griffiths	P.P.		60,320
Solicitor	Robert Mattis	Appointed		6,500
SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population	14,038 – Home Rule Charter			Mercer County
City Manager	Scott Andrejchak			\$ 65,000
Council President	Victor Heutsche	. D		7,200
Council Vice President	Edward Palanski	. 1		6,000
Council Members	William Jame	. D		6,000
	Francis P. Connelly	. D		6,000
	Thomas Burke			6,000
City Clerk	Lori Merolillo			14,092
Police Chief	Michael J. Menster	P.P.		64,800
Solicitor	William J. Madden, Esq			51,653
SOHOROI	vviniaiti J. iviauucii, Lay	пррописи		01,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUNBURY - 3rd Class City - Populat	ion 9,905		Northumbe	erland County
Mayor/Council President	David L. Persing	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President			Jan. 2014	3,250
Council Members			Jan. 2014	3,250
000.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00	Kevin E. Troup		Jan. 2016	3,250
	James R. Eister		Jan. 2016	3,250
Controller			Jan. 2016	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	3,230
City Clerk			Juli. 2014	
Police Chief				
Auditor				
Solicitor				
TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Popula	ation 5,601 – Optional Charter		Cra	wford County
Mayor		R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor			Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members		R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Keith W. Bromley		Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jay V. Reese		Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller	,		Jan. 2016	1,800
Treasurer			Jan. 2016	1,000
City Clerk (City Manager)			Juli. 2010	
Police Chief				
Solicitor		Appointed		
JOHEROT	Nichard Willing	Арроппец		
UNIONTOWN - 3rd Class City - Popu	llation 10,372		Fa	ayette County
Mayor	Edward R. Fike	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Philip Michael	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Gary Gearing		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr		Jan. 2016	1,200
	Francis J. Palumbo		Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller	James R. Sileo	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Treasurer			Jan. 2016	32,401
City Clerk			54.11.20.10	02/101
Solicitor				
WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population	on 9,710 – Home Rule		W	larren County
Mayor		R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President			Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members			Jan. 2016	1,200
	Samuel Harvey		Jan. 2016	1,200
	John Lewis		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joseph Sprentz		Jan. 2014	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr		Jan. 2014	1,200
City Manager			Juli. 2014	1,200
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Pop	oulation 13,663		Washi	ngton County
Mayor		D	Jan. 2016	\$ 9,000
Council Members			Jan. 2016	7,000
SSS. SII WOULDOOS	Terry L. Faust		Jan. 2016	7,000
	Joseph Manning		Jan. 2014	7,000
	Matt Staniszewski		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	7,000
Controller				
Controller			Jan. 2016	7,000
Treasurer			Jan. 2016	11,000
City Clerk	,			
Police Chief	Vacant			
Auditor	Palermo/Kissinger & Associates Lane M. Turturice			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City	- Population 41,498 - Home Rule		Lu	zerne County
Mayor	Thomas M. Leighton	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,911
Council Chair			Jan. 2016	14,699
Council Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	13,199
Council Members*			Jan. 2016	13,199
	Maureen Lavelle	_	Jan. 2016	13,199
	Mike Merritt		Jan. 2016	13,199
Controller			Jan. 2016	44.063
Finance Director		_	Jan. 2010	72,100
City Administrator				88,643
,		1.1		73,335
City Clerk		1.1		
Police Chief	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			88,646
Solicitor		Appointed		53,723
*As of January 2008, City Council decrea	ased from seven to tive members.			
WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City	- Population 29,381 - Optional Charter		-	oming County
Mayor			Jan. 2018	\$ 60,990
Council President	Don Noviello	. R	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Vice President	William "Bill" Hall	. R	Jan. 2018	3,000
Council Members	Elizabeth Miele	. D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Randall Allison		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Bonnie Katz	. R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Jonathan Williamson		Jan. 2018	3,000
	N. Clifford Smith		Jan. 2014	3,000
Controller			Jan. 2018	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector	. 3		Jan. 2018	36,858
Director of Administration			Jan. 2010	30,030
		1.1		
Budget/Fiscal Officer				20.057
City Clerk				28,957
Police Chief	3 3	Appointed		74,172
Auditor	The state of the s			
- u	Carey & Associates			*
Solicitor				*
Assistant Solicitor	J. David Smith	Appointed		*
* Contracted				
YORK – 3rd Class City – Population	on 43,718 – Optional Charter			York County
Mayor	C. Kim Bracey	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 75,000
Council President	,		Jan. 2016	10,000
Council Vice President		=	Jan. 2014	10,000
Council Members	. , ., .	_	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	10,000
Council Members	Michael Ray Helfrich		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000
	David Satterlee		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Controller				10,000
Controller			Jan. 2016	20,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector			Jan. 2016	28,000
Business Administrator		1.1		101,750
	Dianna L. Thompson-Mitchell	Appointed		49,001
City Clerk	•			
City Clerk Police Chief	Wesley Kahley	Appointed		90,658
City Clerk Police Chief	Wesley Kahley	Appointed		90,658
City Clerk	Wesley Kahley Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed Appointed		90,658
City ClerkPolice ChiefAuditor	Wesley Kahley	Appointed Appointed		90,658 45,852

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,7	767		Alle	gheny County
Mayor	Alexander R. Bennett Jr	. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,700
Council President	David Depretis.		Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President	Michael Stelmasczyk		Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	John Conley		Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	John Ferris		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Bob Collet		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ed Moeller		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,125
	Larry Brown		Jan. 2014	4,125
Treasurer	Diana Behers	1.1	I 2014	1,800
Tax Collector	Gail Mikush		Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel	P.P.		12,000
Borough Manager	John Barrett			72,208
Police Chief (Interim)	Michael Scott	. Appointed		87,633
Solicitor	Stanley B. Lederman	. Appointed		
BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,4	447		Col	umbia Count
Mayor	Jim Timbrell	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,280
Council President	Alvin Hill		Jan. 2016	3,280
Council Vice President	Benjamin Mike		Jan. 2014	2,530
Council Members	Arden Oliver		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,530
Couricii Merribers	Pete Talanca			
			Jan. 2014	2,530
	Joanne Huntington		Jan. 2016	2,530
	Travis Petty		Jan. 2014	2,530
	Tom Metz		Jan. 2014	2,530
Tax Collector	Connie Gingher		Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager	Robert Hivish			58,000
Police Chief	Ken Strish			65,000
Treasurer	Cassandra Mowery	. Appointed		46,200
Solicitor	Kepner, Kepner & Corba	. Appointed		
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population	1 32,313 – Home Rule		Alle	gheny Count
Mayor	Clifford A. Morton	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,200
Council President	Timothy J. Moury		Jan. 2014	3,000
Council Vice President	Jack T. Allen		Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members	James P. Hannan		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	
Couricii Merribers				3,000
	John A. Pape		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Paul Dixon		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien		Jan. 2016	3,000
	James McLean		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons		Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service	 Appointed 		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA			
Municipal Manager	William J. Spagnol			
Police Chief	John Mackey			
Treasurer	Joseph Villella	. Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert L. McTiernan	. Appointed		
BLOOMSBURG – Population 14,855 – E	Bloomsburg is the only incorporated t	own in Pa.	Col	umbia Count
Mayor	Daniel Knorr II		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President	Diane Levan		Jan. 2014	2,600
Council Members	Frederick Trump		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	2,600
COULICIT IVICITIDELS				
	Sylvia Costa		Jan. 2014	2,600
	William Kreisher	. R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Fric Bower	. D	Jan. 2016	2,600

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	W. Carey Howell	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector	Mary F. Ward	R	Jan. 2014	15,000
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter			
Town Administrator/Secretary-Treasurer	William Lowthert			76,220
CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 18,6	582		Cumbe	erland County
Mayor	William Kronenberg	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 8,985
Council President	Perry Heath	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	Linda Cecconello	. D	Jan. 2014	5,125
	Donald E. Grell	. R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dawn Flower	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Timothy Scott	. D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robin Guido	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Matthew Madden	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	George Hicks		Jan. 2016	
Borough Manager/Administrator	Matt Candland			
Borough Secretary	Joyce Stone			
Police Chief	Stephen Margeson			
Treasurer	Owen Snyder			
Solicitor	Keith Brenneman			
		7,650		
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Popula Mayor	tion 20,268 Pete Lagiovane	D	Jan. 2014	anklin Count \$ 5,625
Council President	William F. McLaughlin		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	5,625
Council Vice President	Robert A. Wareham Sr		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	Allen B. Coffman		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,125
ouncii iviembers	John Huber			4,125
			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	,
	Thomas L. Newcomer			4,125
	Margaret "Peggy" Shank		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Andrew Paszkowski		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz		Jan. 2016	4,125
T O-IIt	Heath E. Talhelm		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	William Shank		Jan. 2014	14,900
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns			
Borough Manager/Administrator	Jeffrey M. Stonehill			
Borough Secretary	Jamia L. Wright			
Police Chief	David J. Arnold	1.1		
Treasurer (Acting)	Rachel Krum			
Solicitor	G. Bryan Salzmann	Appointed		
COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,	400		Land	caster County
Mayor	Leo S. Lutz	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council President	Michael Beury	. D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice President	Mary Wickenheiser	. R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members	Mary Barninger	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Kelly Murphy	. R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	James Smith	. D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Jody Gable		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Barry Ford		Jan. 2016	1,200
Tax Collector	Norm Meiskey			,
Auditor	Sager, Swisher & Co			
Borough Manager/Secretary	Samuel Sulkosky			73,000
Police Chief	Jack Brommer	Appointed		83,645

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,687			Del	aware County
Mayor	Helen Thomas	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council President	Janice Davis		Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members	Jennifer Parks		Jan. 2016	2,400
Courton Morrisors	Howard Blackson Jr		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Patrick McKenna		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Darlene Hill		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Esther Lites		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Donald Deigh		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Jillian Theorgood	_	Jan. 2014	2,400
Tax Collector	Maryanne Applegate		Jan. 2014	9,000
Auditor	Jones, Hayward & Lenzi	Appointed	3011. 2011	7,000
Borough Secretary	Mark Possenti			
Borough Finance Director	Joseph P. Possenti Jr			
Police Chief	Robert F. Smythe			71,000
Solicitor	Raymond Santarelli, Esq			71,000
Solicitor	Naymond Santarelli, Esq	Appointed		
DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,0	057		Lackav	vanna County
Mayor	Patrick W. Loughney	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,000
Council President	Salvatore Verrastro	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Council Members	Paul Nardozzi	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Michael Hayes	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Michael McHale	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Vito P. Ruggiero	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Timothy Burke		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Carol Scrimalli	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Louis Paciotti		Jan. 2014	2,500
Controller	Andrew Genovese		Jan. 2014	3,400
Secretary	Thomas P. Cummings, Esq			63,549
Police Chief	Patrick Reese			59,395
Treasurer	Denise E. Moran			35,509
Solicitor	Thomas P. Cummings Jr., Esq			35,000
ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Populat	ion 11 5/15		Land	caster County
		5		-
Mayor	Clarence S. Mumment Jr		Jan. 2014	\$ 3,240
Council President	J. Neil Ketchum		Jan. 2014	3,240
Council Vice President	Phillip P. Clark		Jan. 2016	3,240
Council Members	Meade Bierly		Jan. 2014	3,240
	Thomas A. Shaud		Jan. 2016	3,240
	C. Dale Treese	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	Jeffrey K. McCloud		Jan. 2016	3,240
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer	Appointed		
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs			
Tax Assessor	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment.			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Roni Ryan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jack Mentzer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith &			
	Dolan	Appointed		
EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,21	1		1	ehigh County
		D		
Mayor	Winfield lobst		Jan. 2014	\$ 2,820
Council President	Lee Ann Gilbert		Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members	Brian Holtzhafer		Jan. 2014	2,001
	Jeff Shubzda		Jan. 2016	2,001
	Nathan Brown		Jan. 2016	2,001
	Brent Labenberg	R	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Wesley Barrett	D	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Minhool Modelell	R	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Michael Waddell	IX.	Jan. 2014	2,001
Tax Collector	Dennis Gouldy France, Anderson & Basille	R	Jan. 2014	2,001

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Manager/Secretary	Shane M. Pepe	Appointed		86,000
Police Chief	David Faust	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor	Jeffrey Dimmich	Appointed		
EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,3	94		Lan	caster County
Mayor	Ralph E. Mowen	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 300
Council President	Dale L. Hertzog	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members	Robert J. Good		Jan. 2016	
	Susan E. Rowe		Jan. 2014	
	Thomas G. Reinhold		Jan. 2014	
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie		Jan. 2016	
	Melvin W. Weiler		Jan. 2016	
	C. George Dillio		Jan. 2014	
Tou Collector	Victor E. Richard		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel			
Borough Manager Police Chief	D. Robert Thompson William L. Harvey			
Treasurer	Gail M. Bare			
Solicitor	James R. McManus III	1.1		
		7.1000.11.00	Alla	ahony County
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Populati				gheny County
Mayor	Dennis E. O'Keefe		Jan. 2014	
Council President	Amy E. Sable		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Council Members	Richard H. Hartman Laura A. Coombs		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
	Jane A. Hopey		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
	David J. Quatchak		Jan. 2014	
	James W. Lawrence		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Linda R. Avolio		Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager	Ambrose Rocca		5d 25	
Borough Secretary	Cathy L. Krummert			
Police Chief	Donald R. Dorsch	Appointed		
Treasurer	Carolyn Strunk	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Max Junker, Esq			
HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 15,2	289			York County
Mayor	Ben J. Adams	R	Jan. 2014	,
Council President	John Gerken		Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	Henry McLin	D	Jan. 2016	
	Henry McLin Kim Griffin		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	,	R		
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R	Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin Heidi Hormel	R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin Heidi Hormel Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr. Gerald D. Funke John Connor Sylvia Yingling	R R R D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin Heidi Hormel Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr. Gerald D. Funke John Connor Sylvia Yingling Bernard Eline	R R D R R D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin Heidi Hormel Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr. Gerald D. Funke John Connor Sylvia Yingling Bernard Eline Raymond Morris	R R D R R D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	¢ (0.701
Council Vice President Council Members Tax Collector	Kim Griffin Heidi Hormel Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr. Gerald D. Funke John Connor Sylvia Yingling Bernard Eline Raymond Morris Leroy Wentz	R R D R D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 60,701
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R D D R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 60,701
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R D D R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R R D D R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	90,125
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R R D D R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	90,125 48,925
Council Vice President	Kim Griffin	R R R D R R D D R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	90,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
INDIANA BOROUGH - Population 13,975			Ir	diana County
Mayor	George Hood	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President	Nancy Jones		Jan. 2014	\$ 1,000
Council Vice President	Ross Bricklemyer		Jan. 2016	
Council Members	Peter Broad		Jan. 2016	
	Kevin Kravetsky		Jan. 2014	
	Julie Adcock		Jan. 2014	
	John Hartman		Jan. 2016	
	Richard Thorell		Jan. 2014	
	Tom Thompson		Jan. 2016	
	John Petrosky		Jan. 2016	
	Bob Jobe		Jan. 2014	
	Tom Shively		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Bill Lundstrom		Jan. 2014	
Borough Administrator	William C. Sutton		54.11.20.1	
Police Chief	William C. Sutton	1.1		
Solicitor	Wayne Kablack			
Solicitor	vayne Rabiack	прроппец		
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH - Popula	tion 10,619		Alle	gheny County
Mayor	Michael A. Green	. D	Jan. 2014	
Council President	Christopher W. King	. D	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Janice R. Cmar	. D	Jan. 2014	
	Tracey Khalil		Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Reynolds		Jan. 2016	
	David T. Montgomery		Jan. 2014	
	James A. Weber		Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary	Douglas C. Arndt			
Police Chief	Eugene Roach Jr.			
Treasurer	Andrew McCreery			
Solicitor	William F. Shimko, Esq			
VINCETON DODOLICI. Demolation 42.4	00 H Dul-		1.	
KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,1		_		zerne County
Mayor	James J. Haggerty		Jan. 2014	\$ 8,000
Council President	Sandra Kase		Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Vice President	Robert Thompson Jr		Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members	John Schmacher		Jan. 2016	3,600
	Michael Jacobs		Jan. 2014	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands		Jan. 2016	3,600
	Nancy Cooper		Jan. 2016	3,600
Tax Collector	Rebecca Pinkoski			30,750
Borough Administrator	Paul Keating			89,814
Police Chief	Vacant	Appointed		67,472
Solicitor	Harry Mattern	Appointed		10,800
LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,2	060		Monta	omery County
Mayor		R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Council President	G. Andrew Szekely			
	Matthew D. West		Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Vice President	Mary B. Fuller		Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members	Jason VanDame		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Steven Malagari		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Michael P. Sobel		Jan. 2014	2,400
	John W. Hansen	. D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Daniel D. Dunigan	. R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard DiGregorio Jr.		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Denton Burnell		Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector	James Hanratty		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP			
Borough Manager/Secretary	Timothea M. Kirchner			
Police Chief	Robert McDyre	Appointed		
Fulle Chiel	Geraldine Siegler			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director	Brian S. Shapiro	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mark Hosterman	Appointed		
LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population	10,620		Del	aware County
Mayor	Jayne Young	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President			Jan. 2014	
Council Members			Jan. 2016	
	Marianne Henry Saylor, Esq		Jan. 2016	
	Janet M. English		Jan. 2014	
	Stephen Wagner		Jan. 2016	
	Michael Schleigh, Esq		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Ellen Lustgarten		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Auditors			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
uuliois	Bill Gill		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
	Nancy Moore	_	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager/Administrator	Craig Totaro		Jan. 2014	
Borough Secretary	5	1.1		
Police Chief	Daniel Kortan Jr.			
Treasurer				
Solicitor				
Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Popu		.,	Alle	gheny County
		D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4.500
Mayor			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,000
Deputy Mayor			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,000
Council Members	Steve Duncan		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,000
	Lois Drumheller		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Nick Gresock		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Jim Johns		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Clarence Ramsey		Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector	Patrick J. Fulkerson		Jan. 2014	·
Borough Manager				
Police Chief	Steven Pascarella	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance		Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce Dice	Appointed		
MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 8	3,728		ı	Bucks County
Mayor		D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,900
Council President	3		Jan. 2016	2,500
Council Members	,		Jan. 2016	2,500
204.101.1101.1201	Deborah Smith		Jan. 2016	2,500
	Jeffrey Johnson	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Eileen Dreisbach		Jan. 2014	2,500
	Frederick Kerner	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Todd Sanford	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Victor Cicero	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Patricia Pordash	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Controller	Eric Hellman	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Borough Manager		1.1		
Borough Secretary				
Fire Chief				
Treasurer	Joan Diretto-Weik	1.1.		
Solicitor	James A. Downey III	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 11,4	406		Alle	gheny County
Mayor	Raymond G. Bodnar	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council President	Joe Ballas	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members	Robert Falce		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Dan Lloyd		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Harvey Ingels		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Dana Ditillo		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Bernard Shields	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Richard Votedian	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Tax Collector	Donna Mercuri	D	Jan. 2014	13,666
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel, Wood LLP	Appointed		,,,,,,
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Matt Galla			
Police Chief	Patrick Campbell			
Solicitor	Greg Evashavik, Esq			
Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Popula	ation 20 079 – Home Rule		Westmo	reland County
	Robert J. Brooks	R	Jan. 2014	-
Mayor Council President	Joan Kearns		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400 1,200
Council Vice President	Regis Synan		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	1,200
				1,200
Council Members	William Vance		Jan. 2016	,
	Jeffery Kepler		Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joshua Lorenz		Jan. 2016	1,200
	David R. Perry		Jan. 2014	1,200
T 0	Ron Summerhill		Jan. 2014	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections			
Director of Finance	Diane Heming	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/				
Secretary	James R. Morrison			
Police Chief	Thomas Seefeld			
Solicitor	George Kotjarapoglus	Appointed		
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH - Population	34,324 – Home Rule		Montg	omery County
Council President	Gary Simpson	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President	William Caldwell		Jan. 2016	4,000
Council Members	Linda Christian		Jan. 2014	4,000
554.5	Cyril Burke		Jan. 2016	4,000
	Mary DeSouza	_	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Catherine Lawrence		Jan. 2014	4,000
	Marlon Millner		Jan. 2014	4,000
Borough Administrator/				
Secretary (Interim)	Robert Glisson	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC	Appointed		
Police Chief (Interim)	Willie G. Richet	Appointed		
Treasurer	Richard Zawisza	Appointed		
Solicitor	Sean Kilkenny	Appointed		
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Populatio	n 16,440		CI	hester County
Mayor	Leo J. Scoda	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,700
Council President	Richard N. Kirkner		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	Ψ 5,700
Council Vice President	Michael Speck		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members	Dana Dugan		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Michibers	Karl Bucus		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,800
	David Gautreau		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	1,000
	Jennifer Mayo		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	1,800
			Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	1,800
	Christopher Bauers James Kovaleski			
Toy Collector			Jan. 2016	1,800
Tax Collector	Jennifer Colleen		Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP			
Borough Manager/Secretary	E. Jean Krack	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Mossman			
Solicitor	Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PLUM BOROUGH – Population 27,126			Alle	gheny County
Mayor	Richard Hrivnak	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 600
Council President	Michael Doyle	R	Jan. 2014	300
Council Vice President	Keith Nowalk	R	Jan. 2014	300
Council Members	Michael Dell		Jan. 2014	300
	Donald Knopfel		Jan. 2016	300
	John Anderson		Jan. 2016	300
	Leonard Szarmach		Jan. 2014	300
	Steve Taylor		Jan. 2016	300
Tax Collector	Harry Schlegel		ou 20.0	65,000
Borough Manager	Michael Thomas	Appointed		/
Police Chief	Frank Monaco			
Solicitor	Bruce E. Dice			
		прроппса		
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population	22,377		Montg	omery County
Mayor	Bonnie Heath	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,000
Council President	Stephen M. Toroney	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Council Vice President	John (Jeff) Chomnuk		Jan. 2014	1,000
Council Members	Mark S. Gibson		Jan. 2014	1,000
	Carol Kulp		Jan. 2016	1,000
	Dan Weand		Jan. 2014	1,000
	Joseph L. Kirkland	_	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Travis Gery		Jan. 2014	1,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Toroney		Jan. 2014	2,100
Auditor	Maille, Falconiero & Company LLP	_	Jan. 2014	2,100
Borough Manager	Mark D. Flanders			
Borough Secretary	Virginia L. Takach			
Police Chief	Mark D. Flanders			
Treasurer	Janice E. Lee	I I · · · · ·		
Solicitor	Charles D. Garner Jr., Esq	Appointed		
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH - Populat	ion 42,034 – Home Rule			Centre County
Mayor	Elizabeth A. Goreham	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 13,000
Council President	Donald M. Hahn		Jan. 2016	ψ 13,000
Council Members	Sarah Klinetob		Jan. 2018	
Council Members	Catherine G. Dauler		Jan. 2018	
	Peter Morris			
			Jan. 2018	
	Thomas E. Daubert		Jan. 2016	
	James Rosenberger		Jan. 2018	
T 0 " .	Ronald Filippelli		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Linda S. Welker	1.1		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	1111111111111		
Borough Manager/Treasurer	Thomas J. Fountaine II			
Borough Secretary	Sharon K. Ergler			
Police Chief	Thomas R. King			
Solicitor	Terry J. Williams	Appointed		
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH - Populatio	n 10.568		Fr	anklin County
Mayor	Richard Starliper	R	Jan. 2014	aman ooung
Council President	Jason Stains		Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Wayne Driscoll		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
COGNOIL MICHIDOLS	Darrel Potts		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
	Craig Newcomer		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	
	Michael Cermak		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Tou Callantan	Benjamin Greenawalt		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Delmos Oldham Sr.		Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company			
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary	Lloyd R. Hamberger II			
Treasurer	Jason Cohen	In the second		
Police Chief	James Sourbier	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Fire Chief	David Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor	Salzmann Hughes, PC			
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population	on 18,461 – Home Rule		CI	nester County
Mayor	Carolyn T. Comitta		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President	Holly V. Brown		Jan. 2014	4,000
Council Vice President	Cassandra L. Jones		Jan. 2016	4,000
Council Members	Jordan C. Norley		Jan. 2016	4,000
	Charles A. Christy		Jan. 2014	4,000
	Thomas P. Paxson		Jan. 2014	4,000
	Stephen A. Shinn		Jan. 2016	4,000
	John A. Manion		Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector	Keystone Collections Group			
Controller/Treasurer	Douglas K. Kapp			
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co			
Borough Manager	Ernie B. McNeely			
Police Chief	Scott L. Bohn	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris	A m m a limb a al		
	& Summer LLP	Appointed		
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population		_		gheny County
Mayor	Christopher Kelly		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Council President	Michael Moses		Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President	John Munsie		Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	John Andzelik		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Kostelnik		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Steven Marone		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Michael Olack		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tay Collector	Scott Stephenson		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Allen Brian M. Kamauf		Jan. 2014	26,574
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief	Kenneth Davies			
Solicitor	Evashavik, DiLucente & Tetlow			
WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 13		D		gheny County
Mayor Council President	James F. Nowalk		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Glenn P. Nagy William J. Veith		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Council Members	Linda J. Book		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
	Harold L. Berkoben		Jan. 2014	
	Robert J. McKown		Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen N. DePuy		Jan. 2014	
	Philip J. Lahr		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
	Kelly Sgattoni	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Kelly SgattoniMaher Duessel, CPA	D Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	
AuditorBorough Secretary	Kelly Sgattoni Maher Duessel, CPA James Leventry	D Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Auditor Borough Secretary Police Chief	Kelly Sgattoni Maher Duessel, CPA James Leventry Donald R. Dolfi	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Auditor Borough Secretary Police Chief Fire Chief Solicitor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed		gheny County
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Alle	
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed		\$ 5,000
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	All e, Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000 3,300
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D	All eq Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D	Alle, Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000 3,300 3,300
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D	Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000 3,300 3,300 3,300
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D	Alle, Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Alle, Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300
Auditor	Kelly Sgattoni	D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Aller Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300 3,300

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Tax Service			
Borough Manager	Marla P. Marcinko	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ophelia Coleman	Appointed		69,000
Finance Director	David Egler			
Solicitor	Michael Witherel	Appointed		
WYOMISSING BOROUGH* - Population	10,461			Berks County
Mayor	Robert J. Shuttlesworth		Jan. 2014	
Council President	Frederick C. Levering	R	Jan. 2016	
Council 1st Vice President	Thomas M. Moll	R	Jan. 2014	
Council 2nd Vice President	Daniel Phelps	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members	D. Michael Forester		Jan. 2014	
	Mitchell R. Darcourt	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas M. Bausher	R	Jan. 2014	
	William P. Murray		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Barbara H. Reeser	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Herbein & Co	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Berks County Court House			
Borough Manager/Secretary	Martha Heim-Hozey			
Police Chief	Jeffrey R. Biehl			
Treasurer	Paul W. Brass			
Solicitor	Hartman Shurr	Appointed		
* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomis	ssing Borough			
YEADON BOROUGH - Population 11,44	3		De	elaware County
Mayor	Dolores Jones-Butler	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council President	Denise Stinson	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Vice President	Nelva Wright	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members	John Holden	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Deborah Robinson-Howell	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Rosalind Johnson	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Asher Kemp	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Tax Collector	Laverne Johnson	D	Jan. 2014	10,400
Auditor	Larson Allen	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Vacant	Appointed		
Municipal Secretary	Marcia Hinton			
Police Chief	Donald Molineux	Appointed		
Treasurer	Angelic Jones			
Solicitor	Michael Puppio	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP - Population 55,	310		Montgo	omery County
Commissioner, President	Peggy Myers	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Wayne Luker	. D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners	James H. Ring	. R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Thomas Bowman	. D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lawrence Jones		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Steven Kline		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Matthew Willis		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Dennis Zappone	. R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stephen Kalinoski		Jan. 2014	5,000
	John Spiegelman		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Carol E. Gillespie		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber		Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jay W. Blumenthal	. R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/				
Secretary	Michael LeFevre	1.1		150,000
Police Chief	William J. Kelly			149,415
Solicitor	R. Rex Herder	Appointed		105,000
ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,592			Del	aware County
Commissioner, President	James M. Stigale	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Michael J. Higgins		Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	V. Michael Fulginiti		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Carol A. Graham		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mark T. Osborn	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Gary C. Robinson	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James W. McGinn	. R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Township Secretary/Manager	Richard D. Lehr	Appointed		
Assistant Township Secretary/Manager	George Needles III	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Ruggieri	Appointed		
Solicitor	Elizabeth Naughton Beck, Esq	Appointed		
Township Engineer	Pennoni Engineering	Appointed		
Alternate Township Engineer	Nicholas Cirilli, P.E.	Appointed		
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 2	3,730		Northar	npton County
Commissioner, President	Paul Weiss	R	Jan. 2014	,
Commissioners	D. Martin Zawarski		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
00111111001011010	Michael Hudak		Jan. 2014	
	Thomas Nolan		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
	Feix Bernard		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
	I OIN DOITIUIU			
Treasurer	Thomas Rutherford	ĸ	ian Jula	
Treasurer	Thomas Rutherford	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer	Gneiding, DeSanctis, Blizard &		Jan. 2016	
Auditor	Gneiding, DeSanctis, Blizard & Company LLP	Appointed	Jan. 2016	
	Gneiding, DeSanctis, Blizard &	Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016	

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 54,5	82 – Optional Plan			Bucks County
Council President	Rick Pluta	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Council Vice President	Troy Brennan	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Members	James Anthony		Jan. 2014	3,500
	Robert Lewis		Jan. 2014	3,500
	Joseph Glasson		Jan. 2016	3,500
Tax Collector	Betsey Kelly			
Treasurer	Gail Gordon			
Township Manager	William J. McCauley III			
Township Secretary	Tammy Hardy			
Police Chief	James McAndrew			
Solicitor	Randal Flager	Appointed		
BUTLER TOWNSHIP - Population 17,24	18			Butler County
Commissioner, President	Benjamin Simon	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	George Shockey		Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Joseph Hasychak		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dave Zarnick		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joseph A. Wiest		Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer	William Helsel		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager	Edward Kirkwood	Appointed		93,113
Township Secretary	Theresa Giesler	Appointed		34,995
Police Chief	John Hays	Appointed		80,908
Solicitor	Larry Lutz	Appointed		
CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 13,817			(Chester County
Commissioner, President	Vincent Rose	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Charles Kramer		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250
Commissioners	Joshua B. Young		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,250
COMMISSIONERS	James R. Kruse		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Lorraine Tindaro		Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Janet Brown		Jun. 2010	5,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.			0,000
Township Manager	Gregory E. Prowant			123,000
Township Secretary	Tony Scheivert			70,000
Police Chief	Joseph G. Elias	Appointed		102,000
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris			,
	and Sommers, LLP	Appointed		
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population	1 36.793 – Home Rule		Monto	gomery County
Commissioner, President	Art Heywood	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Harvey Portner		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	6,000
Commissioners	Kathy Hampton		Jan. 2014	6,000
	Daniel B. Norris	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown		Jan. 2016	6,000
	Morton J. Simon Jr		Jan. 2014	6,000
	J. Andrew Sharkey	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller	Stephen G. Burns		Jan. 2014	32,500
Treasurer	Bruce Rangnow	Appointed		
Auditors	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP			
Township Manager/Secretary	Bryan T. Havir			
Police Chief	John Norris			
Solicitor	Joseph M. Bagley			
COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,383			Northum	berland County
Commissioner, President	Craig Fetterman	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Gene Welsh		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250
Commissioners	George L. Zalar		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250
COTTITUES	Bernard Rumberger		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250
	Gerard Waugh		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
	Scraid Wadyii	U	Juli. 2014	J,ZJU

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	. Sharon Castetter	. D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	. Klacik & Associates, P.C	. Appointed		8,500
Township Manager/Secretary		1.1		45,452
Police Chief				77,233
Solicitor				6,000
3011CITOI	. VIIICETII V. IXOVIIO 31	. Арроппец		0,000
CUMRU TOWNSHIP - Population 15,1	47			Berks Count
Commissioner, President	. Tony J. Sacco	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	. Edward L. Gottschall	. R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners	. Barry E. Rohrbach	. R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	David Kalin		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Ruth O'Leary		Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	,		Jan. 2014	10,000
			Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor				05 700
Township Manager/Administrator				85,700
Township Secretary		1.1		56,000
Police Chief	. Jed Habecker	. Appointed		92,300
Solicitor	. Michael A. Setley	. Appointed		
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Pop	oulation 20,228		Cumb	perland Count
Commissioner, President	. D. Scott Dardick	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners			Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
3011111331011013	George A. Tyson		Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Kuntzelman		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,125
F O-11	Amy Gish		Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer			Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary	•			
Auditor				
Police Chief	. Todd Bashore	 Appointed 		
Solicitor	. Joseph Curcillo	. Appointed		
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population	13,271		Alle	egheny Count
Commissioner, President	. Gene Francesconi	. D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President			Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	,		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,125
50111111331011613			Jan. 2016	4,125
	Chris Evans			
	Claire Bryce		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joanne Beckowitz		Jan. 2014	4,125
_	Robert Thomas		Jan. 2014	4,125
Treasurer			Jan. 2014	5,000
Police Chief	. Robert W. McNeilly	. Appointed		83,200
Solicitor	. Patricia McGrail	. Appointed		
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 2	8,044		Cumb	perland Count
Commissioner, President	. Al Bienstock	. R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President			Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners			Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kenneth E. Fetrow		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,125
Four Collegeou/Tragger	Nathan Silcox		Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer			Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller				68,000
Auditor		 Appointed 		
Fownship Manager/Secretary	. Keith B. Metts	. Appointed		85,000
Police Chief	. Harry Clay Jr	. Appointed		90,000
Ulice Chiel				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11	,076		Lu	zerne County
Commissioner, Chair	Albert J. Bagusky	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jeffrey P. Lewis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	George W. Bowers	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Russell P. Davis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Frank J. Ciavarella	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William L. Howatt	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Michael D. Mazur	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mildred A. Luba	R		8,600
Township Manager	John J. Sipper	Appointed		66,945
Township Secretary	Donna M. Makarczyk	Appointed		5,489
Police Chief	Albert L. Walker	Appointed		69,290
Solicitor	Robert V. Davison	Appointed		13,298
		прринси		13,270
HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10),461		Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, Chair	George E. Conroy	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Verne Bergstrom	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners	William E. Mitchell Sr	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William R. Poston	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Gary J. Lilly	Ď	Jan. 2014	3,250
Treasurer	Michael D. McKechnie	D	Jan. 2014	*
Township Secretary	Faith A. Payne	Appointed	Juli. 2014	59,494
Police Chief				95,080
	Michael A. Klein	Appointed		93,000
Solicitor* * Commission ** Fee per hour	Charles M. Means	Appointed		
Commission ree per noui				
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP - Population 17,	249		Montgo	omery County
Commissioner, President	Tom Zipfel	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Larry Hughes	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	Scott Brown	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
3011111331011613	Gerald Andris	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John Thinnes	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Christina A. Murphy	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,123
			Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Dunlap & Associates	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Aaron Bibro	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark Toomey	Appointed		
Solicitor	Christen Pionzio	Appointed		
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP – Population	48,491 – Home Rule		Del	aware County
Commissioner, President	Mario Oliva	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Jeff Heilmann	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Commissioners	William F. Wechsler	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
50111111331011613	Stephen D'Emilio	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Daniel Siegel, Esq.	D	Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	3,000
	Larry Holmes, Esq	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	James McGarrity	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Chris Connell Sr	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Jane Hall	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Finance Director	Aimes Cuthbertson, CPA	Appointed		
Finance Director		Appointed R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Auditor	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R	Jan. 2014	
AuditorTownship Manager/Secretary	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPALawrence J. Gentile	R Appointed	Jan. 2014	140,000
Auditor	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA Lawrence J. Gentile Carmen Pettine James J. Byrne Jr., Esq	R Appointed Appointed		140,000 115,000 25,000
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 1	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R Appointed Appointed Appointed	В	140,000 115,000 25,000 Seaver County
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 1 Commissioner, President	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R Appointed Appointed Appointed	B Jan. 2016	140,000 115,000 25,000 Reaver County \$ 3,250
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 1 Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D	B Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	140,000 115,000 25,000 eeaver County \$ 3,250 3,250
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 1 Commissioner, President	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D	B Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	140,000 115,000 25,000 seaver County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Auditor Township Manager/Secretary Police Chief Solicitor HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 1 Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA	R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D	B Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	140,000 115,000 25,000 eeaver County \$ 3,250 3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Sissy Palsa	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Andy Brunette	Appointed		
Police Chief	Gene Ungarean	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael Jones	Appointed		
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population	n 17,980		Cumbe	erland County
Commissioner, President	H. Edward Black	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Peddrick M. Young Sr	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Lloyd W. Bucher		Jan. 2016	4,125
	John T. Titzel		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Richard F. Schin		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonnie Miller	R	Jan. 2014	10,500
Township Manager/Administrator	Thomas G. Vernau Jr	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Danna S. Lutes	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frank E. Williamson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Daley, Zucker, Meilton and Miner	Appointed		
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP - Popu	lation 30,633		L	ehigh County
Commissioner, President	Ron H. Eichenberg	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioner, Vice President	Ryan T. Conrad	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners	Douglas H. Brown	R	Jan. 2016	
	James F. Lancsek	R	Jan. 2016	
	Roger C. Reis	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Bruce E. Fosselman			
Township Secretary	Renea Flexer			
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Stephanie Yothers			
Solicitor	Richard Somach			
Engineer	Keystone Consulting Engineers			
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population	on 57,825		Montgo	omery County
Commissioner, President	Elizabeth Rogan	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Paul McElhaney	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
Commissioners	D 11D 1 1	D		
COLLINI221011612	Daniel Bernheim	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
COLLINI22IOLIGI2	Jenny Brown	R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	,
CONTINUSSIONELS		R		4,000
CUITITISSIUTE(5	Jenny Brown	R R	Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000
CUITHISSIUTEIS	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig	R R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000
CUITHISSIUTE S	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber	R R D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
COHIHISSIONS 5	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber. V. Scott Zelov.	R R D D R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
COHIHISSIUH# 5	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire	R R D D D R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
CUITITISSIUTE 5	Jenny Brown	R R D D R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
CUITITISSIUTEIS	Jenny Brown	R R D D R D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
CUITITISSIUTE 5	Jenny Brown	R R D D R D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire Jane Dellheim Brian Gordon Lewis F. Gould Jr. Steven K. Lindner	R R D D R D D R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire Jane Dellheim Brian Gordon Lewis F. Gould Jr. Steven K. Lindner Samuel T. Adenbaum	R R D D R D D D R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D D R D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Township Manager Township Secretary	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager Township Secretary Police Superintendent	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager Township Secretary Police Superintendent Solicitor	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire Jane Dellheim Brian Gordon Lewis F. Gould Jr. Steven K. Lindner Samuel T. Adenbaum Clifton Larson Allen, LLP Douglas S. Cleland Jody L. Kelley Michael J. McGrath Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager Township Secretary Police Superintendent Solicitor LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Popu	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire Jane Dellheim Brian Gordon Lewis F. Gould Jr. Steven K. Lindner Samuel T. Adenbaum Clifton Larson Allen, LLP Douglas S. Cleland Jody L. Kelley. Michael J. McGrath. Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D R D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor	Jenny Brown Philip Rosenzweig Rick Churchhill George Manos Cheryl Gelber V. Scott Zelov C. Brian McGuire Jane Dellheim Brian Gordon Lewis F. Gould Jr. Steven K. Lindner Samuel T. Adenbaum Clifton Larson Allen, LLP Douglas S. Cleland Jody L. Kelley Michael J. McGrath Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq. Julation 12,982 Robert P. DeMartinis Jill Blumhardt	R R D D D R D D R D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor	Jenny Brown	R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D R D D R D D R D D R D D D R R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor	Jenny Brown	R R R D D D R D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor	Jenny Brown	R R R D D D R D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R D D R R R D D R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager Township Secretary Police Superintendent Solicitor LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Popu Commissioner, President Commissioners	Jenny Brown	R R R D D D R D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R D D R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer Auditor Township Manager Township Secretary Police Superintendent	Jenny Brown	R R R D D D R D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R D D R R R D D R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Christopher R. Hoffman	Appointed		91,500
Police Chief				114,376
Solicitor	John Rice, Grim Biehn & Thatcher			
LOWER POTTSGROVE TOWNSHIP -	Population 12,059		Montg	omery County
Commissioner, President	Jonathan H. Spadt	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President			Jan. 2016	2,500
Commissioners	Stephen Klotz	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Michael McGroarty	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	James D. Kaiser		Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jennifer V. Marsteller	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Finance Director	Michele Christman	 Appointed 		
Auditor		 Appointed 		
Township Manager	Rodney P. Hawthorne	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele M. Cappelletti			
Police Chief	Michael A. Foltz	 Appointed 		
Solicitor	R. Kurtz Holloway	Appointed		
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 3	8,133		Lan	caster County
Commissioner, President		R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President			Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners			Jan. 2016	5,000
CONTINUES SIGNATURE SIGNAT	J. Michael Flanagan		Jan. 2014	4,380
	James M. Martin		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4,380
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	9,000
Treasurer		Appointed	Juli. 2014	7,000
Auditor				
Township Manager/Secretary		1.1		99,826
Police Chief				115,211
Solicitor				113,211
			Dol	awara Cauptu
MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23		5		aware County
Commissioner, President			Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioners			Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph A. Rufo		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jan Ceton		Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Longacre II		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson		Jan. 2016	4,125
-	Robert Fortebuono		Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer	and the second s		Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller			Jan. 2014	3,000
Township Manager				
Township Secretary	Sharon L. Angelaccio			
Police Chief				
Solicitor	· ·	Appointed		
Town of McCANDLESS – Population		-		gheny County
Council President			Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President			Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members			Jan. 2016	2,400
	Roger H. Krey		Jan. 2016	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III		Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne		Jan. 2014	2,400
Tou College	William J. McKim		Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector	5			71,670
Tax Assessor				
Auditor				400 400
Township Manager/Secretary				130,408
Police Chief				108,997
Solicitor	William C. Ries	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MT. LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Popu	ulation 33,137 – Home Rule		Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, President	Matthew Kluck	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Kristen Linfante	. D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Commissioners	Kelly Fraasch	. D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	John Bendel		Jan. 2016	3,500
	Dave Brumfield	. D	Jan. 2014	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Ferguson	R	Jan. 2014	19,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary				
Police Chief		Appointed		
Solicitor	Philip Weis			
MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Popula	tion 19,628			Berks County
Commissioner, President		D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President			Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners			Jan. 2014	4,125
	Paul Concordia		Jan. 2016	4,125
Tour Calleston/Transcurer	Craig Fink		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer			Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor				04.400
Township Manager/Secretary		L. L		94,420
Police Chief	3			98,197 60,000
	<u> </u>	Appointed		00,000
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP -	-	5		laware County
Commissioner, President			Jan. 2014	
Commissioners			Jan. 2016	
	Robert Kenworthy		Jan. 2014	
	Michael Dougherty		Jan. 2016	
	Robert E. O'Connor		Jan. 2014	
	Lawrence Baker		Jan. 2016	
_	Matthew Sullivan		Jan. 2016	+ 40 000
Treasurer			Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Township Manager/Secretary				
Police Chief	,			
Solicitor	Michael Maddren, Esq	Appointed		
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP -	Population 30,609		Westmo	reland County
Commissioner, President			Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President		. D	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners			Jan. 2016	4,375
	Anthony Martino		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Richard Gray	. R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Zachary Haigis	. R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Lee Moffatt	. R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Shelly Buchanan			10,000
Auditor				
Township Manager/Secretary	John M. Shepherd	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief				
Solicitor	Bruce E. Dice	Appointed		
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – F	Population 10,229		Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, President	George S. Thompson	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioners	Frank J. Bivins		Jan. 2016	3,250
	George Beswick	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Art Marra	. D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Sam Juliano	. D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Daryl Mitchell	. D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Russell Saula	. D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary Ann Fetsick	. D	Jan. 2014	15,000
	-			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Patricia A. Logo	Appointed		
Police Chief	Vincent J. DiCenzo			
Solicitor	Evashavik, Tetlow & Dilucente	Appointed		
PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,005			Westmo	reland County
Commissioner, Chair	Charles Horvat Jr		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul E. Wersing		Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Edward Sullivan		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeffrey Shula Larry Harrison		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	4,125 4,125
Treasurer	Lawrence Wojcik Jr		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	10,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel		Juli. 2010	10,000
Township Manager/ Secretary	Bruce R. Light			
Police Chief	John Otto			
Solicitor	Leslie J. Mlakar	Appointed		
PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,612				York County
Commissioner, President	Wendell S. Felix	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Phillip W. Heilman	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Daniel Goldsmith		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Craig M. Prieber		Jan. 2016	4,125
Tour Calle star/Transcurer	Joseph Klunk		Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Karen M. Little		Jan. 2014	13,000
Township Manager/Administrator Township Secretary	Jeffrey R. Garvick Kristina J. Rodgers			101,615 55,000
Police Chief	James Laughlin			95,000
Solicitor	Walter A. Tilley III			70,000
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 4	2,329 – Home Rule		Alle	gheny County
Mayor	Anthony L. DeLuca	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor	Sara Kuhn		Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members	Gary Underwood		Jan. 2016	3,600
	Joseph Palumbo	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid		Jan. 2014	3,600
Tax Collector	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office			4.000
Controller	Nicholas Futules		Jan. 2016	4,200
Auditor Township Manager	Maher Duessel, CPA Mohammed Rayan			
Police Chief	Howard L. Burton			
Solicitor	Craig H. Alexander			
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16			Monta	omery County
		D	Jan. 2016	, ,
Council ChairCouncil Vice Chair	Sheldon Simpson Lenore Bruno		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125 4,125
Council Members	Vince Gillen		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members	Dean Eisenberger		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Maria Weidinger	_	Jan. 2014	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen B. Weiss			
Police Chief	Joseph Lawrence			
Solicitor	Thomas J. Speers	Appointed		
RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 31,5	31 – Home Rule		De	aware County
Commissioner, President	Elaine P. Schaefer	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President	James Higgins		Jan. 2016	2,100
Commissioners	Kevin Higgins		Jan. 2014	2,100
	John Fisher	_	Jan. 2016	2,100
	William A. Spingler		Jan. 2016	2,100
	Donald E. Curley John Nagle		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,100 2,100
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Osborne		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	26,000
Tax Collector Housafd	301111 O3D01110	11	Julii. 2014	20,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director	William White	Appointed		
Auditor	Larson Allen LTD			
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert A. Zienkowski	Appointed		
Police Superintendent	William A. Colarulo	Appointed		
Solicitor	John Rice	Appointed		
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,768	3		Del	aware County
Commissioner, President	Robert J. Willert	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Sheri Zuppo	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Ed Pisani		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Patrick McMenamin		Jan. 2014	4,375
	Thomas A. Donahue		Jan. 2014	4,375
	Patricia Hollabaugh		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Michael McCrea		Jan. 2014	4,375
	Nancy Robert		Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Rosezanna M. Czwalina		Jan. 2014	
Controller	Christopher Betzler		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Margaret Keegan			
Police Chief	Charles Howley			
Solicitor	Peter J. Rohana Jr.	Appointed		
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP - Population 13	3,354		Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, Chairman	Samuel Abatta	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Jesse Forquer	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners	Earl Maple	D	Jan. 2014	
	Bobbie Cegelski	D	Jan. 2014	
	Ronald Shiwarski	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Perkey		Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Mark Turnley, CPA			
Township Manager	Aaron Bibro	1.1		\$ 60,000
Township Secretary	Carol Merks			50,000
Police Chief	Dale Vietmeier			84,000
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin & Robert Garvin	Appointed		
ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 31,105			Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, President	Grant Montgomery	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	David Mikec	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	John Sponcer		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Chris Rand Eyster		Jan. 2014	4,375
	Gerald O'Brien		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Daniel DeMarco		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Grace Stanko		Jan. 2016	4,375
T 0 11 1 17	Lana Mazur		Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donna Carey		Jan. 2014	50,000
Finance Director	Dawn Lane	1.1		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC	1.1		
Township Manager/Secretary	Douglas Sample			
Police ChiefSolicitor	Robert Bellan Bonnie Brimmeier, Esg			
	· •	Appointed		
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population		-		eland Count
Commissioner, President	Andrew S. Temoshenka		Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Patrick G. Egros		Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioners	Brian L. Sokol		Jan. 2016	3,000
CONTINUSSIONERS				a. 5 UUU
CONTINISSIONERS	Gary N. Beck Sr		Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
	Donald Bottman	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer		R D		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Secretary	Pamela S.Beard	Appointed		40,980
Police Chief	Gregory C. Resetar	Appointed		71,932
Solicitor	Albert Gaudio	Appointed		
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13	3,505		I	_ehigh County
Commissioner, President	James Brown	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President	Robert Martucci Jr	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Commissioners	Debra Brinton	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Joanne Ackerman	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
President Pro Tempore	James Seagreaves		Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Linda Minger		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Randy Soriano			
Police Chief	Allen Stiles			
Solicitor	John Ashley	Appointed		
SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,024			Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, President	Thomas M. Castello, Esq	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioners	Donald W. Giudici		Jan. 2014	4,125
	David Calabria	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Patricia A. Caruso	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Stacey A. Altman	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	David Jason		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Craig C. Stephens, Esq	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Eileen L. Meyers	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	William Wells		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Lisa Riley	D	Jan. 2016	* 6,600
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood			
Township Manager/Secretary	Denise H. Fitzgerald			82,262
Police Chief	James Secreet			81,385
Solicitor	Tucker Arensberg, PC	Appointed		
* Plus commission for real estate tax collection				
SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 28,75		_		gheny County
Commissioner, President	David Shutter		Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	William Cross		Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners	Ed Duss		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Thomas McElhone		Jan. 2014	4,375
	Susan Fisher		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Lori Mizgorski		Jan. 2014	4,375
Tana Callanta of Tanananan	James Boyle		Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Erin Bartkins		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Timothy J. Rogers			
Police Chief	Bryan Kelly Harlan Stone			
		Арроппец	Allo	ahony County
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Populati		-		gheny County
Commissioner, President	Deron Gabriel	D		\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Thomas Sray	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	Lisa Malosh		Jan. 2016	3,250
	Todd Miller		Jan. 2016	3,250
D 1 T 0 II 1 T	Joseph Horowitz		Jan. 2016	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kevin Biber		Jan. 2014	10,000*
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood			00.001
Township Manager/Secretary	Ryan T. Eggleston			80,004
Police Chief	Louis Volle	P.P		89,245
Solicitor	Jonathan Kamin	Appointed		**

^{*} Plus 5% delinquent tax collection ** On retainer

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP - Pop	ulation 19,180	-	L	ehigh County
Commissioner, President	Christina Tori Morgan	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4.125
Commissioners	Dale W. Daubert		Jan. 2016	4.125
	Thomas J. Johns		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Alvin C. Thompson	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Robert L. Buck	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jon A. Hammer	Appointed		104,040
Township Secretary/Finance Director	Lenore M. Horos	Appointed		101,695
Police Chief	Thomas J. Toth	Appointed		106,781
Solicitor	Joseph Zator, Esq	Appointed		
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Popula	ition 12,578			York County
Commissioner, President	John M. Fullmer Jr	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Matthew R. Shorb		Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	Thomas I. Warman		Jan. 2016	3.250
	Cara Beth Zortman		Jan. 2016	3,250
	Richard A. Guyer		Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Michelle J. Ross		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator/				·
Secretary	Gregory J. Maust, PE	Appointed		118,680
Police Chief	George J. Swartz			106,821
Solicitor	Steven M. Hovis, Esq			
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population	n 24.211		Del	aware County
SEKTINGFIELD TOWNSHIF - FUPUIATION				
		R		,
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph		Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D	R		,
Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp	R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D	R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler	R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage	R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D. Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden	R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D. Michael Culp. Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano	R R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph	R R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson	R R R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio	R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago	R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr.	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr.	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 omery County
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 comery County \$ 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum	R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 comery County \$ 2,000 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison	R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 comery County \$ 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce	R R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D R D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 comery County \$2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fullton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce James Jailey	R R R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D R D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 19,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce James Dailey Tom Bell	R R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D R D R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 115,100 36,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce James Dailey Tom Bell Bonny S. Davis	R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D R D R D R D D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 800 115,100 36,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 10,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce James Dailey Tom Bell Bonny S. Davis Bee, Bergvall & Co	R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D R D Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 10,000 12,000
Commissioner, President	Jeffrey Rudolph Lee Janiczek, Ed.D Michael Culp Gina Sage Paul Wechsler Robert Layden Daniel Lanciano Margaret Young Robert Simpson James DeLizzio Joseph Rago J. Lee Fulton Joseph Daly James J. Byrne Jr 119,418 Robert E. Gillies Baird Standish Glenn Schaum Jeffrey Harbison Allison Peirce James Dailey Tom Bell Bonny S. Davis	R R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Company of the co	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Montg Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 26,500 800 800 800 84,750 115,100 36,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000 2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP - Populati	on 24,036		Da	uphin County
Commissioner, President	Frank Lynch	. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Jody Rebarchak	. D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	Michael Schubert		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mona Johnson		Jan. 2016	4.125
	Tom Pvne		Jan. 2016	4.125
	Sean Sanderson		Jan. 2014	4.125
	Fred Engle		Jan. 2016	4.125
	Sherri Levin-McConnell		Jan. 2014	4.125
	Steven Napper		Jan. 2016	4,125
Auditor	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz			.,
Township Manager/Secretary	Gary L. Myers			
Police Chief	Robert Martin			
Solicitor	Bruce D. Foreman			
		. , , ppoou		
SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 23,	,	Б	lam 0014	¢ 4 10F
Commissioner, President	Andrew Moyer		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Doug Goff		Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	George Milakovic		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Richard Bouder		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Robert Spandler		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Steven Chiavetta		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa Robinson		Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Weikle		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeff Varner		Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Joseph Donato		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Administrator	Paul K. Cornell			97,510
Township Secretary	Dolores Rubinic			07.050
Police Chief	Jason Umberger			97,050
Solicitor	David A. Wion	. Appointed		
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population	n 18,059		Cumbe	erland County
Commissioner, President	Kenneth Martin	. R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Paul M. Rigney		Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	Virginia M. Anderson	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James G. Cochran		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Richard A. Castranio Jr	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Dennis Zerbe	. R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel CPAs	. Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary	Lou Fazekas	. Appointed		101,250
Police Chief	James Adams	. Appointed		106,300
Township Engineer	Arro Consulting	. Appointed		
Solicitor	J. Stephen Feinour	. Appointed		
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Pop	oulation 16.738		Del	aware County
Commissioner, President	Nicole S. Whitaker	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Edward Raikowski		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4.375
Commissioners	Joseph M. Baiocco		Jan. 2016	4,375
O511111331011013	Michael Gaudiuso		Jan. 2016	4,375
	Joseph W. Neary		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Patricia M. Devlin		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	15,000
Township Secretary	Dora A. Coleman		Juli. 2014	13,000
Police Chief	Thomas D. Bush			
1 01100 011101	Francis J. Catania, Esq			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP - Population	n 82,795 – Home Rule		Del	aware County
Council President	Donald P. Bonnett	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Council Members	Thomas P. Wagner	. R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John Rankin	. R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Colleen Marsini	. R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson Jr		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Edward E. Monaghan		Jan. 2014	5,000
	Jean Koroly	. R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Mary Ann Crawford	. R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Marah Manners		Jan. 2016	5,000
	Jacob A. Bierling Jr James Santora		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	5,000 5,000
Treasurer	Johanna Brown		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	7,500
Township Manager	Thomas J. Judge Jr.		Jan. 2014	7,300
Chief Clerk	Richard G. Nolan			
Police Chief	Michael Chitwood	1.1		
Solicitor	Paul McNichol, Esq	1.1		*
* Hourly rate	Tau mornono, Esq.	7.ppoou		
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Populatio	n 25 569		Montag	omery County
•		Ь	•	
Commissioner, President	Ira S. Tackel		Jan. 2014	\$ 3,300
Commissioners, Vice President	Ronald P. Feldman John R. Minehart		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,300 3,300
Commissioners	Chester H. Derr III		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,300
	Stanley J. Ropski		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,300
	Sharon L. Damsker		Jan. 2014	3,300
	Rebecca A. Gushue		Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Leslie B. Nylund		Jan. 2014	-,
Controller	Jonathan K. Bleemer			
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Paul A. Leonard	Appointed		
Police Chief	Terrence P. Thompson			
Solicitor	Gilbert P. High Jr.	Appointed		
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP - Popula			Montgo	omery County
Commissioner, President	Kenneth E. Kroberger		Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	M. Clare Edelmayer		Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners	James A. Santi		Jan. 2016	3,250
	Eugene P. Ziemba		Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Thomas A. Duffy		Jan. 2016	3,250
Township Manager/Administrator/	Jane M. Murray		Jan. 2014	9,721
Secretary	Leonard T. Perrone	Appointed		140,871
Police Chief	David W. Duffy			114,802
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Popu	lation 24.015		Monta	omery County
Commissioner, President	R. Samuel Valenza	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Joseph A. Lavalle		Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	Kip McFatridge		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa Romaniello		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Donna D. Parsell		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kevin Spearing		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald G. Warner		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph J. Olszak			36,899
Tax Collector/Treasurer				
Auditor	Bee Bergvall & Co			
	Bee Bergvall & Co David A. Dodies	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee Bergvall & Co	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Populat	ion 19,229 – Home Rule		Alle	gheny County
Commissioner, President	Robert W. Orchowski	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,200
Commissioner, Vice President	Russell R. Del Re	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Commissioners	Glenn R. Dandoy	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark D. Christie	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Nicholas J. Seitanakis	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Donald P. Rectenwald Jr	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Daniel R. Paoly	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary	Matthew R. Serakowski	Appointed		
Deputy Chief	Douglas W. Burkholder	Appointed		
Township Attorney	Irving S. Firman	Appointed		
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP - Populat	ion 15,663		Montg	omery County
Commissioner, President	George J. Stojanovich	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Paul C. Piantone		Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	David C. McKenzie		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Brian J. Kennedy	D	Jan. 2016	4.125
	Ralph J. Panzullo		Jan. 2014	4.125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Michael B. Murray		Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Jason M. Bobst			103,000
Assistant Township Secretary	Kathy K. Frederick	1.1		45,000
Police Chief	A. Dale Mabry	1.1		118,000
Solicitor	Robert J. Kerns	1.1		48,000
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 26	5,738 – Home Rule		I	ehigh County
Mayor	Edward D. Hozza Jr	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 83.628
Commissioner, President	Linda K. Snyder	_	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Philip J. Ginder		Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary	Paul E. Geissinger		Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners	Gerard F. Palagonia		Jan. 2014	4,125
CONTINUES INC.	Clair Hunsberger		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dennis C. Hower		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas Slonaker		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Diane M. Hunsicker		Jan. 2014	35,215
Auditor	Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, LLP	_	5d.11 2011	18,000
Police Chief	Linda J. Kulp	1.1		10,000
Solicitor	Charles J. Fonzone			
YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 27,793				York County
Commissioner, President	Robert D. Steele	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Paul Knepper		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners	Albert Granholm		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	4,125
	George Jones		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	4.125
	Robert Kessler		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer	Kay Crumbling		Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz		Juii. 2017	23,000
		, ippolitiou		20,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Elizabeth T. Heathcote	Appointed		97,737

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ADAMS TOWNSHIP - Population 11,652				Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald C. Aiken	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors	Edward L. Vogel		Jan. 2018	
•	Linda E. Lees	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas L. Franceschina	. R	Jan. 2014	
	Russell R. Ford	. R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Shirley Lawther		Jan. 2014	
Secretary/Treasurer	Janet L. Lubbert			
Police Chief	William E. Westerman			
Solicitor	Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May	Appointed		
AMITY TOWNSHIP – Population 12,583				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair	Kim McGrath	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert R. Yanos		Jan. 2014	2,500
Supervisors	Richard Gokey	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
1	Paul Weller		Jan. 2016	2,500
	Terry L. Jones	. R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector	Dean E. Fronheiser	. R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Thomas F. Kirchner	. R	Jan. 2016	5
	Joseph Bucciaglia	. R	Jan. 2014	5
	Gretchen Schubert		Jan. 2016	5
Manager/Chief Administrator	Charles Lyon			80,000
Secretary/Treasurer	JoAnne Sowers-Smith			53,000
Police Chief	Kent ShuebrookBrian Boland			93,712
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 14,893	1		F	ranklin County
Supervisor, Chair		D		
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Fred Young(Michael) Patrick Heraty		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250
•	Richard Baer		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	James Byers		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250
	John Alleman		Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector	Sue Myers		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,230
Auditors	J. Brian Kirkpatrick		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Additors	William Needy		Jan. 2014	
Township Administrator/Treasurer	Bradley Graham		Jan. 2010	58,256
Township Secretary	Jennifer Becknell			30,230
Solicitor	John Lisko			
* 4% commission				
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 60	,427 – Optional Plan			Bucks County
Mayor	Joseph DiGirolamo	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 79,236
Council President	Ed Kisselback		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	7,000
Council Vice President	Joseph Pilieri		Jan. 2014	6,000
Council Members	Joseph Knowles		Jan. 2016	6,000
	Anthony Belfield		Jan. 2014	6,000
	John Mathieu		Jan. 2014	6,000
Tax Collector	Ray Wall		Jan. 2014	21,000
Auditor	Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions		Jan. 2017	2.,000
Township Administrator	William Cmorey			131,997
Township Secretary	Anthony Belfield			, , , ,
Director of Public Safety	Fred Harran	1.1		125,653
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo			

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Populati	on 20.075			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair		R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jon Forest		Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisor			Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller	Bucks County			
Township Manager/Administrator/				
Secretary/Treasurer	Dana S. Cozza	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven P. Daniels	Appointed		
Solicitor	Craig A. Smith	Appointed		
CECIL TOWNSHIP – Population 11,27	1		Wasl	hington County
Supervisor, Chair		D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	
	Frank Ludwin		Jan. 2016	
	Thomas A. Casciola		Jan. 2018	
	Andrew Schrader		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Janet DeFelice	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Christopher Rosko	D	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator				
Secretary/Treasurer	Donald A. Gennuso	Appointed		
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,	795			Beaver County
		Б	I 2010	
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	3,250
	Lesa Mastrofrancesco		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Richard George	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Jeanne Bowser	D	Jan. 2014	12,800
Auditors	Verna Dugan-Sisk	D	Jan. 2018	
	Marsha DeCenzo	D	Jan. 2016	
	Roxanne Delon	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer				
Police Chief	Barry Kramer			
Solicitor	,			
Solicitor	Dale W. I ouse	Арроппец		
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP - Popula	tion 17,156		I	Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David Fleetwood	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	Chris Eckert	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	June O'Neill	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors			Jan. 2016	**
	Nancy Parks		Jan. 2016	**
	Leon Clark		Jan. 2014	**
Office Manager			Jan. 2014	
Office Manager	David Albright			
Township Secretary/Treasurer				
Solicitor	Joseph P. McDonald Jr	Appointed		
*5% commission ** Hourly				
CONCORD TOWNSHIP - Population 1				elaware County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	
Supervisors			Jan. 2016	
•	Dominic J. Cappelli Jr	R	Jan. 2014	
	John J. Gillespie		Jan. 2018	
	Kevin P. O'Donoghue	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair				
			Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator				
Assistant Manager/Township Secretary.	Brenda L. Lamanna	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer/Finance Director	JoAnne M. Demnicki	Appointed		
Solicitor	Donaghue & Labrum, LLP			
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 2	20,564 – Home Rule		N	Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Juan A. Adams	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert M. Zito		Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors	James H. Frutchey Jr		Jan. 2014	4,125
	Fred Pope		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Lynn Kelly		Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector	Gratz Washenik		Jan. 2014	.,
Auditors	Daniel A. Ferguson		Jan. 2016	
	Stephen Planchock		Jan. 2014	
	Debra Rogan		Jan. 2018	
Township Secretary	Linda Frutchey		3un. 2010	
Township Treasurer	Patricia Eden			
Police Chief	Harry Lewis			
Solicitor	Jerry F. Hanna			
Jolicitoi	Jeny 1. Harma	Арроппец		
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP - Population 2	28,098			Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	Bruce Mazzoni		Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Mike Manipole	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors	John P. Skorupan	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Richard M. Hadley	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dave Root	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	P.J. Lynd	R	Jan. 2014	35,000
Township Manager/Administrator/	,			
Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry A. Andree	Appointed		135,918
Director, Public Safety	Jeffrey Schueler			100,272
Solicitor	Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller			
DEDDY TOWNSHIP Population 24 470				ounhin County
DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,679		_		auphin County
Supervisor, Chair	E. Christopher Abruzzo		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kelly C. Fedeli		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Marc A. Moyer		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Sandra A. Ballard	D	Jan. 2016	
	John Foley	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Louis Paioletti	D		*
Township Manager	James N. Negley	Appointed		
Police Chief	Patrick M. O'Rourke	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jon Yost	Appointed		
*\$1.00 per bill				
DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,502			Westmo	reland County
Supervisor, Chair	Vincent Decario	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,760
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David A. Slifka	D	Jan. 2018	45,760
SupervisorSupervisor	Daniel Rullo	_	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	45,760
Tax Collector	Karen Krinock		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	13,800
Auditor			Jan. 2014	13,000
	DeBlasio Group			
Township Secretary/TreasurerSolicitor	David A. Slifka Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest	Appointed Appointed		
Suicitoi	Dodalo, Reffiledy & Cambest	Appointed		
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,9				Pike County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas E. Mincer		Jan. 2018	
Supervisors	Kerry Welsh	R	Jan. 2014	
	Dennis L. Brink		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector (Interim)	William Leiser	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Helen Martin		Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer	Karen Kleist	Appointed		
Solicitor	John Klemeyer, Esq			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP - Population 10),195		Montg	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	John Stasik Jr	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Fred Ziegler	R	Jan. 2014	
	Fred Theil		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Rebecca E. Zern		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	Harvey Price		Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Peter J. Hiryak	Appointed		
Secretary	Marcy Meitzler	Appointed		
Treasurer	Cynthia O'Donnell	Appointed		
Police Chief	Barry L. Templin Jr Paul Bauer, Esq	Appointed Appointed		
	·	Appointed		
DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,078	1			York County
Supervisor, Chair	Monica J. Love		Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Madelyn Shermeyer		Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant)	Michael G. Husson		Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Charles S. Richards		Jan. 2018	4,125
	Matthew D. Menges		Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector	Kristine B. Keener		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Cherie E. Drawbaugh		Jan. 2016	
	Katrina Delauter		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager	Wayne E. Spangler		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Laurel A. Oswalt	Appointed		
Administrative Assistant	Dawn D. Slegel			
Township Secretary	Trena M. Hall	1.1		
Township Treasurer	Laurie J. Rummel	1.1		
Solicitor	Mark L. Bentzel Charles A. Rausch			
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population		Ph		Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara N. Lyons	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr		Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Richard F. Colello		Jan. 2014	4,125
oupor visors	Ryan Manion		Jan. 2018	4,125
	Shawn Touhill		Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector	Carol Scarborough		Jan. 2014	23,788
Auditors	W. Rodney Stone		Jan. 2018	/
	Stan Durey		Jan. 2014	
	Patricia A. Medd		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Stephanie J. Mason	Appointed		101,273
Police Chief	Dean Logan			110,000
Solicitor	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP – Populat	ion 10,310		Lan	caster County
Supervisor, Chair	Douglas B. Mackley	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair				
			Jan. 2016	
Supervisor	Alan R. FryNoelle B. Fortna		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	
	Alan R. Fry	R R		
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry Noelle B. Fortna	R R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry Noelle B. Fortna Joan K. Fischer	R R R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry Noelle B. Fortna Joan K. Fischer Douglas B. Mackley	R R R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry Noelle B. Fortna Joan K. Fischer Douglas B. Mackley Harry Eshleman	R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry Noelle B. Fortna Joan K. Fischer Douglas B. Mackley Harry Eshleman Mark A. Hiester	R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry	R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry	R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry	R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	hester County
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry	R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor	Alan R. Fry	R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	hester County \$ 4,125 4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Charles Proctor	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
•	Dr. Thomas Clapper	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	E. Martin Shane	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
ax Collector/Treasurer	Chris Middleton		Jan. 2012	.,
Auditors	Jim Dehaven		Jan. 2014	
	Joe Zug		Jan. 2016	
	Vacant		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary	Louis F. Smith Jr.		ou 2010	
Police Chief	Brenda Bernot	I I · · · · · ·		
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris &	прроппси		
JOHCHO!	Sommer, LLP	Appointed		
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Popula	<u> </u>		Land	caster Cour
·		5		
upervisor, Chair	Brett R. Miller		Jan. 2014	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Douglas Brubaker		Jan. 2014	3,300
Supervisors	G. Edward Lefevre		Jan. 2018	3,300
	John D. Bingham		Jan. 2018	3,300
	H. Scott Russell	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
ax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer			*
ax Assessor	Lancaster County Tax Assessment			
uditors	Scott Wiglesworth		Jan. 2016	
	Walter Burnett		Jan. 2014	
	Andrew Marhevka		Jan. 2018	
ownship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Robert Krimmel		Juli. 2010	103,507
olice Chief	Stephen Skiles	1.1		100,543
olicitor	Stephen M. Kraybill			100,545
\$.75 per bill – County/Municipal				
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	David BuckwalterMichael G. Landis	R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula Supervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly	R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair upervisor, Vice Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer	R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chairupervisor, Vice Chairupervisors	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers	R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chairupervisor, Vice Chairupervisors	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath	R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chairupervisor, Vice Chairupervisors	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath	R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chairupervisor, Vice Chairupervisorsupervisorsupervisorsuditors	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis	R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison	R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis	R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair upervisor, Vice Chair upervisors uditors bwnship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP - Popula upervisor, Chair upervisor, Vice Chair upervisors uditors wwnship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer olice Chief olicitor	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC John A. Zurzola	R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 omery Cour \$ 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popular upervisor, Chair upervisors, Vice Chair uditors wwnship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer olice Chief olicitor	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 omery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popular upervisor, Chair upervisors, Vice Chair uditors wwnship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer olice Chief olicitor	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair upervisors uditors uditors wwnship Manager/Secretary/Treasurer blice Chief AST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair upervisor, Chair upervisors	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cou \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D C D R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montgo Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair upervisor, Vice Chair upervisors uditors uditors diction of the control of the	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater Karyl Kates Sean P. Kilkenny	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater Karyl Kates Sean P. Kilkenny	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula upervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater Karyl Kates Sean P. Kilkenny. ation 10,650 Virginia McMichael	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R D R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
AST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula Jupervisor, Chair Jupervisor, Vice Chair	David Buckwalter Michael G. Landis Glenn L. Eberly John Shertzer John Blowers Eric D.W. Reath David Reath J. Barry Girvin Ralph M. Hutchison John Bowman Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC tion 13,590 John A. Zurzola Harris A. Dainoff Marc A. Alferano Donald J. Gracia Tina Howell Kenneth L. Lahner Ben Hynes Nancy D. Kolenda Kevin C. Tickner Sr Donald D. Delamater Karyl Kates Sean P. Kilkenny	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D R R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 95,111 98,695 0mery Cour \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor, Chair	Richard Orlow	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator				
Secretary	Maureen G. Perri	R		
Police Chief	Eugene Dooley	Appointed		
Solicitor	William P. Lincke, Esq	Appointed		
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 1	0,477		(Chester County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	
	Alfred Spioggia		Jan. 2018	
T 0 " .	Christopher D. Polites		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Hodge		Jan. 2016	
	E. Thomas Arnold III		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager (Interim)/Secretary/	Benson S. Goldberg	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager (Interim)/Secretary/ Treasurer	Mimi Gleason	Appointed		
Police Chief	David J. Obzud	P.F.		
Solicitor	Andrew D.H. Rau			
		Арроппец		
EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 25,5				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair		D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors			Jan. 2014	4,125
	Jeffrey Bukowski	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Kenneth A. Smith	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Charles I. Diamond		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Louise Swartley		Jan. 2014	
	Thomas J. Gombar		Jan. 2016	
	John P. Dubach		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager				
Police Chief				
Solicitor	Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10	102			Erie County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	\$ 61,521
Supervisor, Vice Chair		R	Jan. 2014	61,521
Supervisor		R	Jan. 2016	61,521
Tax Collector	Cindy Pacansky		Jan. 2014	
Auditors			Jan. 2016	
	Daniel Miller		Jan. 2018	
	Anthony Mitcho		Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Pamela S. Rhoades			
Solicitor	Quinn Law Firm	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 16	668			York County
Supervisor, Chair	William C. Brown	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair		R	Jan. 2018	3,200
Supervisors	Christopher L. Allen	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
	John C. Minito	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
	Robert P. Stanley Jr		Jan. 2014	3,200
Tax Collector	Patricia A. Gordon	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors				
	Robert C. Baker Jr		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager		1.1		93,080
Police Chief				
Solicitor	David A. Jones	 Appointed 		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,300				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert J. Harvie Jr.	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jeffry Dence		Jan. 2016	4,250
Supervisor, Vice Grain Supervisor, Secretary	Jeffrey Rocco		Jan. 2018	4,250
Supervisors			Jan. 2014	4,250
Supervisors	Jonathan Snipes			
T 0-11t	Brian Galloway		Jan. 2018	4,250
Tax Collector	Kimberly Crawford		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Ryba		Jan. 2016	
	Thomas McGoldrick		Jan. 2018	
	Rosemary Malisheski		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Peter Gray	Appointed		
Chief of Police	William Wilcox	1.1		
Solicitor	Michael Clarke	Appointed		
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 17	,690 – Home Rule			Centre County
Supervisor, Chair	George Pytel	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard Mascolo		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	4,125
	Andrew Clemson		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	4,125 4,125
Supervisors				,
	Elliott Killian		Jan. 2016	4,125
	William Keough		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Eric Endresen			
Auditors	Parente Beard	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Mark A. Kunkle	L.L.		
Police Chief	Diane M. Conrad	Appointed		
Solicitor	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		
FORKS TOWNSHIP – Population 14,721 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	– Home Rule Erik Chuss Daniel Martyak		Northa Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	ampton County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Erik Chuss Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse	R	Jan. 2014	ampton County
Supervisors, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings. Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	ampton County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Egolf.	R Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	ampton County
Supervisors, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings. Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	ampton County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor	Erik Chuss Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C.	R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Egolf. Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Egolf. Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Monto	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf. Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Monte Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	ampton County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 8,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monte Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Hgolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 8,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz. Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monte Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Hgolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 8,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz. Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Egolf. Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 8,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz. Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Egolf. Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz. Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R A R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monte Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R A R A R A R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Montg Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Handler Robert Facilit Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 8,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah. Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monte Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisors, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief Solicitor.	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R A R A R A R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gomery County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief Solicitor. GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski. Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	gomery County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief Solicitor. GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	gomery County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief Solicitor. GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak. David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse. Robert Kerr Robert Kerr Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. 3,064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski. Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq.	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditor, Chair Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13 Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Finance Director Police Chief Solicitor. GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700 Supervisor, Chair	Erik Chuss. Daniel Martyak David Billings Robert Egolf. John O'Neil Anne Bennett Morse Robert Egolf Gregory Dorney Karl H. Kline, P.C. B.064 Steven P. Barndt Grey R. Godshall W. Keith Freed Curtis N. Kratz Drew Darrah Gerald R. DeLong L. Merrill Yoder Jeffrey S. Michael J. Matthew Braun Kevin D. Baver Ami L. Tarburton Joseph S. Kozeniewski Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq D. Charles D. Jamison Jr	R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Monto Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	gomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors	Shawn Corwell	R	Jan. 2016	
	Shaun Vorhees	R	Jan. 2018	
	Wilson Adkins	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary	Diann Weller	Appointed		
Township Treasurer				
Solicitor	, ,			
* Varies	Wollon 3. 1 Isonor	пррописа		
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 1	14,531		Fr	anklin County
Supervisor, Chair		R	Jan. 2016	,
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2018	
Supervisor			Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector		K	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer		Appointed		
Solicitor	Samuel E. Wiser Jr	Appointed		
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP – Population 1	10,788		Fr	anklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael K. Kessinger	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors			Jan. 2014	
•	James C. Hollenshead		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair			Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer			Juli. 2010	
Solicitor				
Solicitol	Welloff J. Fischer, Esq	1		
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 1				gheny County
Council President			Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members	Peter S. Russ		Jan. 2014	2,400
	Cary Montgomery		Jan. 2014	2,400
	M. Richard Dunlap	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Sherry Neugebauer	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller	Jerry Speakman	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Township Manager	W. Christopher Lochner	Appointed		
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 1	0,866		Northa	mpton County
Supervisor, Chair	John N. Diacogiannis	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	
Super visors	John D. Nagle		Jan. 2018	
	Glenn R. Walbert		Jan. 2016	
	Stephen R. Salvesen		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	
	3.			
Auditor, Chair			Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator				
Secretary				
Treasurer		Appointed		
Solicitor	James L. Broughal, Esq	Appointed		
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP - Popula				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2014	\$ 62,885
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	62,885
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Dean S. Pepicello		Jan. 2018	62,885
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	16,000
Auditors			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	10,000
/ Idditol 3	Robert Beaumont		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Caliaitas	Ricky Mitchell	 المسادة المسادة المسادة	Jan. 2014	
Solicitor	Robert Ward, Esq	Appointed		

	LOCAL GOVERNIVIENT			0 - 93
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 43	3.241		Westmo	eland County
Supervisor, Chair	R. Douglas Weimer	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Silvis		Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisor, Treasurer	Thomas Logan		Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Treasurer	Sherri Magretti Hamilton		Jan. 2018	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Jerry Fagert		Jan. 2018	5,000
Secretary/Township Manager	Andrew L. Walz			
Solicitor	Les Mlakar	. Appointed		
Tax Collector	James Regola		Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair	Susan Scherff		Jan. 2014	*
Auditors, Secretary	Lisa Gower	. R	Jan. 2018	
*\$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000				
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,	029		ı	Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara A. Salvadore	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John B. McIlhinney	. R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor	James C. Groff	. R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Diane Telly		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Wally Rosenthal		Jan. 2014	
	Patricia Garland		Jan. 2014	
	Bela Soni		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Richard C. Schnaedter	P.P.		
Township Treasurer/Finance Director	Lorraine E. Leslie			
Township Secretary	Lynda S. Seimes			
Police Chief	Christopher Engelhart Francis X. Grabowski			
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 26,			Montgo	omery County
Council President	Mark McCouch		Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President	Gregory S. Nesbitt		Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Secretary	Deborah M. Tustin		Jan. 2014	4 10E
Council Treasurer	W. William Whiteside		Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Member Tax Collector	Andrew Santacroce		Jan. 2014	4,125
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	1.1		
Township Manager/Secretary	William T. Walker			
Police Chief	Robert H. Ruxton	1.1		
Solicitor	Mary C. Eberle, Esq			
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 1	6 1/10		Land	caster County
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Thomas H. Schaller	. D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Chair	Kathleen M. Wasong		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Benjamin H. Banford	. R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor	Lancaster County		Jan. 2010	3,230
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff, LLP			
Township Manager/Secretary	William M. Laudien	. Appointed		72,000
Police Chief	Neil J. Harkins			*
Solicitor	Nikolaus & Hohenadel			
* Contracted services with Manheim Township Po	olice Department	.,		
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP – Population 10,526			Northar	npton County
Supervisor, Chair	Darryl Snover	. R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Sandra Hopkins	. D	Jan. 2016	
•	Cindy Miller	. R	Jan. 2018	
	Keith Hantz		Jan. 2016	
	Dell Grove		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Mary Louise Trexler		Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary	Alice A. Rehrig			
Police Chief	Scott Fogel			
Solicitor	David Backenstoe	. Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,66	3			Pike County
Supervisors Chair Supervisors Chair	John P. Sivick Richard C. Vollmer Paul D. Menditto	R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Roseann VanWhy Mark Moorhead Robert H. Rohner Jr Robert F. Bernathy, Esq	Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 18,0	74		Monto	jomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph St. Pedro	R R R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector	Ryan Wall. Thomas J. DiBello Carl D. Namiotka Christopher T. Miller	R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	* ** ** **
Township Manager/ Secretary	Daniel K. Kerr	Appointed Appointed Appointed		133,244 105,900 119,400 ***
* Commission ** \$7.00 per hour *** \$185.00 per		Арроппси		
LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289				Blair County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank J. Meloy	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 6,200 6,200 6,200 6,200 6,200 10,400 71,050
Police ChiefSolicitor	Ronald C. Heller Larry C. Clapper	Appointed		81,733 24,600
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Popul			Monto	jomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Kathleen Hunsicker Stephen Paccione Edward J. Brandt Dr. J. Richard Booth Mark Grey	R R R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250 \$ 3,250 \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Tax Collector	LGT Associates Montgomery County Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP	R	Jan. 2014	0,200
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief	Larry M. Comunale Paul Kenny James J. Garrity, Esq	Appointed		
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Popu	lation 32,559			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Pete Stainthorpe	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors	Sam Spera	. R	Jan. 2018	
	Vince Bodhar		Jan. 2016	
	Timothy Mallory		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Terry S. Fedorchak			
Chief of Police	Kenneth D. Coluzzi			
Solicitor	Jeffrey Garton			
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Populat	ion 47,360		Da	uphin County
Supervisor, Chair	William B. Hawk	. R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David B. Blain		Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Gary A. Crissman		Jan. 2016	5,000
Supervisors	William L. Hornung		Jan. 2018	5,000
	William C. Seeds Sr		Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector	Diane Bair		Jan. 2014	3,000
Township Manager	George Wolfe		Juli. 2014	128,201
Township Treasurer	Timothy Houck			79,150
Public Safety Directory				
	David Johnson			102,192
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine	. Appointed		
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP - Po	pulation 25,436		Montgo	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard T. Brown	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jason Sorgini	. R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors	Jill Zimmerman	. R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Colleen Eckman	. R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald Thomas	. R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector	Kirsten Deal	. R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditor, Chair	Mary Ralston		Jan. 2018	10
Auditor, Secretary	Timothy O'Connell		Jan. 2016	10
Auditor	Carole Gaugler		Jan. 2014	10
Township Manager/Secretary	Richard G. Gestrich		3411. 2011	108,675
Police Chief	Francis L. Carroll			124,915
Solicitor	Michael J. Sheridan			12 1,710
*\$3.00/bill sent	Wilchael J. Shehaari	. Аррописа		
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Popula	ation 14,959		Monta	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Douglas A. Gifford	. R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisors	Douglas Johnson		Jan. 2016	3,250
oupor visors	Christopher Canavan		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Keith Bergman		Jan. 2018	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman		Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Douglas Souder		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,230
			Jan. 2014	
Finance Director	Cecilia Parent		lon 2014	
Auditors	John Nase		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager (Company)	Pamela Devlin		Jan. 2016	110 550
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Joseph S. Czajkowski			113,550
Police Chief	Thomas Medwid	1.1		102,436
Solicitor	Wisler Pearlstine, LLP	. Appointed		**
* 2% commission ** Retainer				
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP - Popular	tion 10,772		Northar	mpton County
Council, President	Glenn Kern	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Tom Maxfield	. R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Council	Priscilla DeLeon	. D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	David Willard		Jan. 2016	3,250
	Ron Horiszny		Jan. 2014	2,500
Controller	Lou Mahlman		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	2,500
Manager/Secretary	John Cahalan		Jan. 2010	
Police Chief	Guy L. Lesser			
Solicitor	B. Lincoln Treadwell, Esq	. Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP -	Population 18,909			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Julia Newman	R	Jan. 2016	,
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Keith Wesley	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Edward Shannon	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
		R		
Supervisors	Patrick Irving		Jan. 2014	
T 0 1	Joe McFadden	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Jennifer Yori	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Fish	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Cehrke	R	Jan. 2014	
	Tracy Freels	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	John McMenamin	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Wiegman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Francis Dillon	Appointed		
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population		_		coming County
Supervisor, Chair	John C. Bower Jr	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Virginia Eaton	R	Jan. 2018	1,625
Supervisors	Marc Sortman	R	Jan. 2016	1,625
	Jeffrey W. Rauff	R	Jan. 2014	1,625
	Rick Wheeland	R	Jan. 2014	1,625
Tay Callaster				1,023
Tax Collector	Dorothy R. White	R	Jan. 2014	20
Auditors	Joyce Wilking	R	Jan. 2016	30
	Jennifer Black	D	Jan. 2014	30
	Chazlyn Gavigan	D	Jan. 2018	30
Township Manager/Treasurer	William D. Burdett	Appointed		80,680
Township Secretary	Sarah Hughes	Appointed		35,360
Solicitors	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III			2,200 **
*\$2.50 per duplicate **\$105.00 per hour				
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population	10 161			V 10 1
	1 10,101			York County
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		R	Jan. 2016	-
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, ChairSupervisor, Vice Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, ChairSupervisor, Vice Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert	R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, ChairSupervisor, Vice Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio	R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis	R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine	R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James	R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 **
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 * ** ** **
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh. Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** *** *** 86,500 ***
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor. * Varies based on commission paid on taxes collection.	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 ** ** ** 86,500 ***
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes columnated to the second secon	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck. Jean Stambaugh. Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter.	R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** *** 86,500 ***
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,613 Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert	R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** *** 86,500 *** ***
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,613 Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed York County Region	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 ** ** ** 86,500 *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,613 Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter ected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northem Description of the Contact Northem Description o	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Donal Police Dep Lan Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,613 Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter ected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northem 2 Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Danal Police Dep Lai Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes columnated to the columnated	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter ected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northem Description of the Contact Northem Description o	R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Donal Police Dep Lan Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** *** 86,500 *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** **
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck. Jean Stambaugh. Robert L. Grube. Donald McGinnis. Carol Strine. Timothy R. James. Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter. sected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern Brandon Clark. John S. May. Jay C. Breneman. John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider.	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Danal Police Dep Lai Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider Lancaster County	R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed York County Region	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio. Delmar L. Hauck. Jean Stambaugh. Robert L. Grube. Donald McGinnis. Carol Strine. Timothy R. James. Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter ected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern 2 Brandon Clark. John S. May. Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider Lancaster County Treasurer Patrick C. Weidinger	R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Danal Police Dep Lan Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young. Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh. Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter ected **\$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern 2 Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman. John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider. Lancaster County Treasurer Patrick C. Weidinger Cabel Kladky	R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed York County Region	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter eected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern 2 Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider Lancaster County Treasurer Patrick C. Weidinger. Cabel Kladky Penn Glazier	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Danal Police Dep Lan Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel. David C. Kelter ected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northem 2 Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider. Lancaster County Treasurer Patrick C. Weidinger Cabel Kladky. Penn Glazier Barry L. Smith	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
Supervisor, Chair Supervisors, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor * Varies based on commission paid on taxes coll MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,61: Supervisor, Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors	Lisa D. Wingert Lawrence V. Young Kenneth Wingert Rita D'Ottavio Delmar L. Hauck Jean Stambaugh Robert L. Grube Donald McGinnis Carol Strine Timothy R. James Mark Bentzel David C. Kelter eected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern 2 Brandon Clark John S. May Jay C. Breneman John D. Wenzel Jr. L. Allen Kreider Lancaster County Treasurer Patrick C. Weidinger. Cabel Kladky Penn Glazier	R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP - F	Population 15,997		N	lonroe County
Supervisor, Chair		. D	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer			Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor			Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	**
Auditors			Jan. 2018	
/ tuditors	Margaret Law		Jan. 2016	
	Angela Nevin		Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor	•		Juli. 2014	
Township Secretary				
Solicitor				
* \$50.00 per meeting ** Commission	Wildrider eddi Kirig, epry	. прропнои		
•	ion AE A24			Dualea Caumb
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Populat		5		Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2018	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary			Jan. 2016	4,000
Supervisors			Jan. 2014	4,000
	Robert McMonagle		Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	56,250
Auditors			Jan. 2018	
	Kathleen Passaretti		Jan. 2016	
	Carol McWilliams		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Treasurer				148,500
Chief of Police	James Kane	 Appointed 		121,000
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo, Esq.			
	Pizzo Law Firm	. Appointed		
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP - Populat	ion 15.807 – Home Rule		De	laware County
Council Chair		. R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair				
	3		Jan. 2016	1,000
Council Members			Jan. 2014	1,000
	Scott D. Galloway		Jan. 2016	1,000
	Christopher B. Quinn		Jan. 2014	1,000
	Russ Carlson		Jan. 2016	1,000
Auditoro	Margaret J. Amoroso		Jan. 2014	1,000
Auditors			Jan. 2016	
	Neil Dabagian		Jan. 2016	
Tou Calle star/Toursehin Tree course	Vacant		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer				
Township Manager/Secretary				
Solicitor	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq	. Appointed		
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP - Population	n 53,515			Erie County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph S. Kujawa	. R	Jan. 2014	\$ 74,628
Supervisor, Secretary			Jan. 2016	70,403
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	74,628
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	21,734
Auditors			Jan. 2018	•
	Alice Niebauer		Jan. 2016	
	Kristin Talarico		Jan. 2014	
Township Treasurer				95,610
Police Chief				96,236
Solicitor				65,587
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Popula	ation 24,790		Monta	omery County
Supervisor, Chair		. R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
•	•			
Cupardoor Vias Chair	IEITEV VV IVICI IONNEII	. R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	,		lem 2010	
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors	Robert J. Birch	. R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	,	. R . R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Patricia Gallagher	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors			Jan. 2018	
	Will Canum		Jan. 2014	
	James Earley		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary	Lawrence J. Gregan		5am 2010	
Township Treasurer				
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 24,18	ō		Alle	egheny County
Supervisor, Chair		R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2018	4,100
			Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	
Supervisors				4,100
	Frank Sinatra		Jan. 2014	4,100
Tou Callaghan	James Vitale		Jan. 2014	4,100
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	26,000
Auditors	1. 3 1 11.		Jan. 2014	
	Gary Schisler		Jan. 2016	
	John Wrynn		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary				86,254
Police Chief	Leo McCarthy			110,199
Solicitor	Tim Bish	Appointed		*
* \$135.00 per hour				
MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Pop	ulation 10,911		Westmo	reland County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank A. Puskar	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 49,113
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	49,113
Supervisor			Jan. 2018	49,113
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	11,200
Auditors			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	11,200
Additor 5	Mary Hontz		Jan. 2018	
Township Corretary/Transurer	Mark Mears		Jan. 2014	42,000
Township Secretary/TreasurerSolicitor				42,000
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population				Bucks County
		-		_
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	John A. Bodden Sr	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Helen B. Haun	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William B. Jones	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Nancy Jones	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Donna Harle	R	Jan. 2016	
	Margo Hunt		Jan. 2018	
	Doug Hunt		Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor				
Township Manager/Secretary	Eileen M. Bradley	Appointed		
Township Treasurer		Appointed		
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population	·			hester County
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Р		anostor obuilty
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	Robert Norris	D	Jan. 2014	
	Robert Perrotti		Jan. 2014	
	Warren Reynolds		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Joseph Bohnert	Appointed		
Interim Manager	Spencer J. Andress, AICP			
Secretary/Treasurer				
•	-			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Gerald R. Simpson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Vincent M. Pompo, Esq			
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Populatio	on 10,939		Montg	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Martin Dyas	R	Jan. 2014	,
Supervisors	Ralph Fluharty		Jan. 2014	
о ч рог поото пинитини	Andrew M. Kelly		Jan. 2018	
	Douglas N. Muller		Jan. 2018	
	David Paul Brown	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Molly Bauer		Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair	Theodore Locker	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary	Edward C. Wagner	Appointed		
Treasurer	Ralph Flaharty	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bauer Assoc	Appointed		
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 15	5,285			York County
Supervisor, Chair	Carl Hughes	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Ernest Helmick		Jan. 2014	2,600
Supervisors	Brandt Cook		Jan. 2016	2,600
	Robert Conley		Jan. 2014	2,600
	Maxine Kauffman	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
Tax Collector	Debra Popp	. R	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief	John Snyder	Appointed		
Solicitor	Margaret Driscoll	Appointed		
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 19	299			Bucks Count
Supervisor, Chair	Michael Gallagher	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Matthew Benchener	R	Jan. 2016	4.125
•	Ryan W. Gallagher, Esq		Jan. 2018	4,125
	Phillip Calabro		Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert Ciervo	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Tammy Sutton		Jan. 2014	27,000
Auditor, Chair	Richard Weaver		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Secretary	Alexandra Gallagher		Jan. 2018	
Auditor	Warren Keyser		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Finance Director	Kurt M. Ferguson			
Township Secretary	Ryan W. Gallagher, Esq		Jan. 2018	
Police ChiefSolicitor	Henry Pasqualini Jeffrey Garton			
		Арроппец		
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12		D		aware County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph V. Catania John Nawn		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250
Supervisors	Edward Partridge		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	3,250 3,250
	George Wood		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
	H. Ross Lambert		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Marie Richards		Jan. 2014	22,500
Auditors	Jack Pund		Jan. 2018	*
	John F. Weaver		Jan. 2016	*
	Sherry L. Smith		Jan. 2014	*
Township Manager/Secretary/	NAS-Land Tide	A		70.000
Treasurer (Acting)	Michael Trio			78,000
Police Chief	Christopher Lunn			97,000
Solicitor	Richard Sokorai, Esq	Appointed		
* \$20.00 per meeting				
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Populati	ion 13,934		Alle	gheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Jim Morosetti	. D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
	James Mangan	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair				
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector	Robert Doddato	. R	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250 20,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Robert Grimm	Appointed		88,090
Township Secretary	Carol Stenzel			37,850
Police Chief	Mark O'Donnell			95,700
Solicitor	Vincent Tucceri	Appointed		
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP - Popula	tion 11,429		Le	banon County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard E. Miller	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Edward A. Brensinger	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer	Kenneth C. Artz	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Keystone Collection Services Earned Income Tax; Local Services Lebanon County Treasurer Real Estate Tax; Street Light Tax	Tax		
Auditors	Gary Snyder		Jan. 2018	
Additors	Dianne Keefer		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	
	Scott Kendall		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary	Cheri F. Grumbine		Jan. 2010	
Police Chief	Harold Easter			
		1.1		
Solicitor	Frederick S. Wolf	Appointed		
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP - Popu	ılation 11,143		Cumb	erland County
Supervisor, Chair	Harry Kelso		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert Reisinger	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	David B. Smith		Jan. 2014	
	Charles P. McDowell		Jan. 2016	
	James E. Hare		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Robin Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Vacant			
	Flora Vogt	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary.	Deborah Ealer			\$ 76,220
Police Chief	Douglas Reitz	Appointed		72,100
Solicitor	Mark Allshouse	Appointed		
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP - Popul	ation 13,408		Wash	ington County
Supervisor, Chair	Steven Motzer	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jeff Stanley		Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors	Bill Brooks		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Sonia Stopperich		Jan. 2018	3,250
	Brian L. Spicer		Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector	Donald Progar		Jan. 2014	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Frank R. Siffrinn			,
Township Treasurer	Paulette Moyar	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dan Strimel			
Solicitor	James R. Jeffries			
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population	12.728		F	ayette County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 2018	,
Supervisors		D	Jan. 2020	
	Curtis Matthews		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	James Mari		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	John Mateosky		Jan. 2016	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore		Jan. 2018	2,000
	Robert Bodnar		Jan. 2020	2,000
Township Secretary	Curtis Matthews			8,000
Township Treasurer	Robert Tupta			8,000
Assistant Township Secretary/Treasurer	Thomas Kumor			8,000
Solicitor	Don McCue	Appointed		9,000
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP - Popu	lation 15,703		I	_ehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Ronald Heintzelman	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Pang		Jan. 2018	3,250
L		••		-,0

Tax Collector Susan Gelinas R Jan. 2014 Auditors Donald Steffy R Jan. 2016 Jeffrey Dimmich R Jan. 2018 Andrea Semmel Lazarus R Jan. 2014 Township Secretary/Treasurer Brenda Norder Appointed 52,148 Solicitor Lisa Young Appointed 52,148 NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP - Population 39,726 Bucks Cor Supervisor, Chair Dr. Kimberly Rose D Jan. 2018 5,000 Supervisors George F. Komelasky R Jan. 2016 \$ 5,000 Supervisors George F. Komelasky R Jan. 2016 \$ 5,000 Supervisors George F. Komelasky R Jan. 2016 \$ 5,000 Tax Collector Barbara Bucknum R Jan. 2014 5,000 Tax Collector Barbara Bucknum R Jan. 2014 5,000 Tax Collector Barbara Bucknum R Jan. 2016 Appointed Auditor, Secretary Lawrence Weinstein R Jan. 2018	OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Audilors	Supervisor	Mark Hills	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Jeffrey Dimmich	Tax Collector	Susan Gelinas	R	Jan. 2014	
Andrea Semmel Lazarus	Auditors	Donald Steffy	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Secretary/Treasurer Brenda Norder Appointed Appointed Solicitor Lisa Young Appointed Solicitor Appointed Solicitor Appointed Solicitor Appointed Solicitor Solicitor Appointed Ap		Jeffrey Dimmich	R	Jan. 2018	
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP - Population 39,726		Andrea Semmel Lazarus	R	Jan. 2014	
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP - Population 39,726	Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brenda Norder			52,145
Supervisor, Chair	Solicitor	Lisa Young	Appointed		
Supervisors	NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Populatio	n 39,726			Bucks County
Supervisors	Supervisor, Chair	Dr. Kimberly Rose	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Frank Rothermel					\$ 5,000
Tax Collector Barbara Bucknum R Jan. 2014 Audilor, Chair James Donahue R Jan. 2016 Audilor Lawrence Weinstein R Jan. 2016 Audilor Karen Jim. Jan. 2018 Township Manager Robert M. Pellegrino. Appointed Secretary Elleen Silver R Jan. 2016 Treasurer James Cunningham D Jan. 2014 Police Chief (Acting) Michael Clark Appointed Solicitor Michael Savonc Appointed Northampton Cor Supervisor, Chair D. David Colver R Jan. 2016 \$ 4,122 Supervisor, Chair Robert Lammi R Jan. 2016 \$ 4,122 Supervisor, Chair R. Michael Milchell D Jan. 2014 4,122 Supervisor, Chair R. Michael Milchell D Jan. 2014 4,122 Ann-Marie Panella D Jan. 2014 4,122 Ann-Marie Panella D Jan. 2014 4,122 Robert L.					5,000
Auditor, Chair	Tax Collector				-,
Auditor Auditor Auditor Appointed					
Auditor Raren Jim Jan. 2018					
Robert M. Pellegrino. Appointed Secretary. Elleen Silver. R Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2					
Eileen Silver				Jan. 2010	
Treasurer				lan 2016	
Police Chief (Acting)					
PALMER TOWNSHIP - Population 16,809 Northampton Coresion			_	Jan. 2014	
PALMER TOWNSHIP - Population 16,809					
Supervisor, Chair	SOIICILOT	Michael Savonc	Appointed		
Supervisor, Vice Chair Robert Lammi R Jan. 2014 4,125	PALMER TOWNSHIP - Population 16,809)		Northa	ampton County
Supervisors	Supervisor, Chair	D. David Colver	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Ann-Marie Panella		Robert Lammi	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Ann-Marie Panella	Supervisors	K. Michael Mitchell	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Robert E. Smith	'	Ann-Marie Panella	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector Doreen Umholtz D Jan. 2014 Auditors Theodore Veresink D Jan. 2018 33 John Kuhn. D Jan. 2016 33 John Kuhn. D Jan. 2014 33 Township Manager/Treasurer Christopher Christman. Appointed 98,838 Township Secretary. Christopher Christman. Appointed 92,928 Solicitor Charles Bruno Appointed 92,928 Solicitor Charles Bruno Appointed 92,928 Supervisor, Chair Bliot Abrams Jan. 2014 Supervisor, Vice Chair Bryce Boyer D Jan. 2016 Supervisors Jeff Luck. D Jan. 2018 Wall Wise Jan. 2018 Josh Troxell Jan. 2018 Josh Troxell Jan. 2014 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson. Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Solicitor Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson. Appointed Appointed Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Washington Col Council Chair Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 Council M Ball. R Jan. 2014		Robert E. Smith	R		4,125
Auditors	Tax Collector				*
John Kuhn					35
Stephen Colbeth	, toutors				35
Township Manager/Treasurer Christopher Christman Appointed Police Chief Larry Palmer Appointed Police Chief Population 15,311 Centre Consumation Population 15,311 Centre Consumation Population Populat					35
Township Secretary	Townshin Manager/Treasurer			3411. 2011	
Police Chief			Annointed		**
Solicitor					02 025
Commission *Hourly PATTON TOWNSHIP - Population 15,311 Supervisor, Chair Elliot Abrams Jan. 2014 Supervisor, Vice Chair Bryce Boyer D Jan. 2016 Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2018 Walt Wise Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson Jan. 2014 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Trassurer Kim Wyatt Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq PETERS TOWNSHIP - Population 21,213 - Home Rule Council Chair Frank Arcuri R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014					7Z,7ZJ **
PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,311 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2016 Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2018 Walt Wise Josh Troxell Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson Auditor Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt Wyatt Appointed Solicitor Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Council Chair Council Chair Serank Arcuri R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014		Chanes Diulio	Арроппец		
Supervisor, Chair Elliot Abrams. Jan. 2014 Supervisors, Vice Chair Bryce Boyer D Jan. 2016 Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2018 Walt Wise Jan. 2018 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson. Auditor Brown Shipt Sheridan & Fritz Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson. Appointed Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt. Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor. Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Council Chair. Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert L. Akkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell. R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball. R Jan. 2014	•				Contro County
Supervisor, Vice Chair Bryce Boyer D Jan. 2016 Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2018 Walt Wise Jan. 2018 Josh Troxell Jan. 2014 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson Auditor Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz Appointed Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Council Chair Frank Arcuri R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014	·				Cernie County
Supervisors Jeff Luck D Jan. 2018 Walt Wise Josh Troxell Jan. 2018 Tax Collector Douglas Erickson. Auditor Brownship Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Council Chair Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Wice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014					
Walt Wise					
Josh Troxell	Supervisors				
Tax Collector					
Auditor Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz Appointed Township Manager/Secretary Douglas Erickson Appointed Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Washington Council Chair Frank Arcuri R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014				Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary. Douglas Erickson		9			
Township Treasurer Kim Wyatt Appointed Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Council Chair Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014		Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz			
Police Chief John Petrick Appointed Solicitor. Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule Washington Council Chair. Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair. James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014	Township Manager/Secretary	Douglas Erickson			
Solicitor	Township Treasurer	Kim Wyatt	Appointed		
PETERS TOWNSHIP - Population 21,213 - Home Rule Washington Council Chair	Police Chief	John Petrick	Appointed		
Council Chair. Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair. James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis. R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell. R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball. R Jan. 2014	Solicitor	Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq			
Council Chair. Frank Arcuri. R Jan. 2014 Council Vice Chair. James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis. R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell. R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr. R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball. R Jan. 2014	PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213	- Home Rule		Wash	nington County
Council Vice Chair James F. Berquist R Jan. 2014 Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014			R	Jan. 2014	*
Council Members Robert J. Lewis R Jan. 2016 Robert L. Atkison R Jan. 2016 Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014					*
Robert L. Atkison					*
Monica R. Merrell R Jan. 2014 Gary Stiegel Jr R Jan. 2014 David M. Ball R Jan. 2014	COGNOIL MICHIDOLS				*
Gary Stiegel Jr					*
David M. Ball R Jan. 2014					*
					*
rownship inanager/secretary	Tournahin Managar/Committee			Jan. 2014	10/ 450
	iownsnip ivianager/secretary	IVIICTIAEI A. SIIVESTI	Appointed		106,450

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Assistant Township Manager/				
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Paul F. Lauer	Appointed		94,300
Police Chief	Harry J. Fruecht			97,800
Solicitor	William A. Johnson			
* \$75.00 per meeting				
PINE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,497			Alle	gheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. Dennehy Jr	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Philip D. Henry	R	Jan. 2016	
	Edward J. Owen		Jan. 2016	
	Frank J. Spagnolo		Jan. 2016	
	Edward Holdcroft		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Manager/Secretary	Cheryl N. Fischer			
Assistant Manager	Scott Anderson			
Police Chief	T. Robert Amann			
Solicitor	Gary J. Gushard	Appointed		
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP - Population 1:	2,442			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank Froio		Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stacey Mulholland		Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary	Wayne Stork		Jan. 2016	0
Supervisor, Treasurer	Daniel Hilferty		Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Tom Alvare		Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Sherry Labs		Jan. 2014	13,138
Auditor, Chair	Peter Place		Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Vice Chair	Royal Doner		Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Gerri M. Snock		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager	Carolyn McCreary			
Police Chief	Duane Hasenauer			
Solicitor	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	Appointed		
POCONO TOWNSHIP – Population 11,06 Supervisor, Chair	5 Frank Hess	R	M Jan. 2016	onroe County
Supervisors	Harold Werkheiser		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Super visors	Henry Bengel		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Patricia Michael		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair	John Boylan		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Secretary	Bruce Kilby		Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer	Frank Hess		Juli. 2010	
Police Chief	Phillip Riley			
Solicitor	Royle & Durney			
RAPHO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,442			Lan	caster County
Supervisor, Chair	Lowell B. Fry	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Supervisors	Jere Swarr		Jan. 2018	2,500
	Duane R. Martin	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Melva J. Kready	R	Jan. 2014	•
Auditor, Chair	Mark Erb		Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator	Sara Gibson	Appointed		71,000
Secretary	Duane R. Martin	1.1		
Solicitor	Stephen Kraybill	Appointed		*
* \$160.00 per hour				
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP - Population 11,1			Alle	gheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Herbert C. Dankmyer		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors	John Marshall		Jan. 2014	
	Raymond Kendrick		Jan. 2016	
	George P. Allen		Jan. 2016	
	Barton Miller	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service Inc			

	LOCAL GOVERNMENT			0 - 103
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Dean E. Bastianini	Appointed		
Police Chief	T. Robert Amann	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles Means	Appointed		
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12	2.814		Ca	mbria County
Supervisors		R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
5upci visors	Bob Heffelfinger		Jan. 2018	3,200
	Gary A. Paul	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden		Jan. 2014	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
Tax Collector	Leona Telek	R	Jan. 2014	12,000
Tax Assessor	Vacant		3411. 2011	12,000
Auditors	Timothy Eggert		Jan. 2014	
	Vacant		oa 20	
	Vacant			
Township Treasurer				6,800
Police Chief				62,000
Solicitor				42,000
	,			
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 1		5		caster County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary			Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	,		Jan. 2014	*
Auditors			Jan. 2018	*
Tourselle Tropourer	Darrell Umberger		Jan. 2016	*
Township Treasurer	Lester Houck	Appointed		
* Hourly				
SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,62	5		Clea	arfield County
Supervisor, Chair	Brady LaBorde	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Jeffers	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	3,250
	David Sylvis		Jan. 2014	3,250
	Mark Sullivan		Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Lee Ann Collins		Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor	Jennifer Wooster			
Township Secretary/Treasurer				47,000
Police Chief	Donald Routch			63,305
Solicitor	Ferraro & Young	Appointed		
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Populati	ion 13,657		Cumbe	erland County
Supervisor, Chair	Nancy Konhaus Griffie	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair		R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Supervisors			Jan. 2016	2,000
'	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Vincent T. DiFilippo		Jan. 2018	2,000
Tax Collector				*
Township Manager	Theresa F. Eberly			85,000
Township Treasurer				40,000
Police Chief/Superintendent of Police	Richard E.Hammon	Appointed		93,503
Solicitor		Appointed		**
* 1.75% of taxes collected ** Contracted				
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP – Population 13	3,715		Monta	omery County
Supervisor, Chair		R	Jan. 2018	. ,
Supervisors			Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Oupoi visui s	Mary LaBelle		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	
	William H. Parkins Jr		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
	Jeanene Friel		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
	Jeanene i nei	1	Jan. 2010	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Laurie Augustine	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair	Louise Mumenthaler	. R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Secretary	Ann Marie Mosley	R	Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary	Theodore Locker Jr	Appointed		
Treasurer	Jaroslaw A. Kluka			
Solicitor	Barry Miller, Esq	Appointed		
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP – Population 1.	2,122		Sor	nerset County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald K. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	_
Supervisors	Daniel H. Halverson		Jan. 2018	
Oupor visor 5	Randy Beistel		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Jane A. Miller		Jan. 2016	
Auditors, Chair	Lori Coddinaton		Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer	Jack W. Biancotti			
Solicitor	C. Gregory Frantz, Esq			
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Pop	ulation 14.663		Cumb	erland County
Supervisor, Chair	Bryan Gembusia	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Thomas Faley		Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Walter Reighard		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisors	Ronald Hamilton		Jan. 2014	3,250
	R. Duff Manweiler		Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector	Robert Cairns		Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Lisa Moore		Jan. 2018	
	Jeannette Metzger		Jan. 2016	
	Patty Maskrey		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Cory Adams			55,000
				40,102
Township Secretary	Sandra Quickel	Appointed		
Township SecretarySolicitor* 5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour	Sandra Quickel Richard P. Mislitsky			**
Solicitor*5% commission **\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed		gheny County
Solicitor* *5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D	Alle Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250
Solicitor* *5% commission **\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	13,416 David J. BuchewiczWalter C. Sackinsky	Appointed D D	Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250
Solicitor* *5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	13,416 David J. BuchewiczWalter C. SackinskyEdward T. Snee	Appointed D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	13,416 David J. BuchewiczWalter C. Sackinsky	Appointed D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Solicitor*5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo	Appointed D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250
Solicitor*5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self	Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,400*
Solicitor*5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400*
Solicitor* *5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP - Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400*
Solicitor*5% commission ** \$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP - Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400*
Solicitor *5% commission **\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** 85,509
Solicitor *5% commission **\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo. Rick Self. Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** 85,509
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor**Plus commission *** Not to exceed \$1,400 SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** 85,509 97,747
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor**Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** 85,509 97,747 ayette County \$ 72,957
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** 85,509 97,747 ayette County \$ 72,957 72,957
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik.	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 F Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** 85,509 97,747 ayette County \$ 72,957
Solicitor *5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor *Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor Supervisor Tax Collector Tax Collector *Tax Collector **Tax Collector **Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 **The commission **The commission	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik. n 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella.	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** 85,509 97,747 ayette County \$ 72,957 72,957 72,957
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan	Appointed D D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor *5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor *Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor Supervisor Tax Collector Tax Collector *Tax Collector **Tax Collector **Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 **The commission **The commission	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik n 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik n 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	s3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** 85,509 97,747 ayette County \$ 72,957 72,957 72,957 2,000 2,000 2,000
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz. Walter C. Sackinsky. Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo. Rick Self. Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik. n 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon. Robert Schiffbauer. Gretchen Ciaramella. Martin Reagan Delores Martin. Connie Belle. Shauna Frankhouser	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018	\$3,250 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor *5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary Township Treasurer Deputy Police Chief Solicitor. *Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400 SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Secretary Solicitor.	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	standard Sta
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik. n 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed D D D D Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Solicitor*5% commission ***\$130.00 per hour SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary	Richard P. Mislitsky 13,416 David J. Buchewicz Walter C. Sackinsky Edward T. Snee Lawrence P. Arrigo Rick Self Walter Piemme Sidney Gillis Karen F. Fosbaugh First National Bank Dennis M. McDonough Paul J. Gitnik 10,681 Thomas Frankhouser Rick Vernon Robert Schiffbauer Gretchen Ciaramella Martin Reagan Delores Martin Connie Belle Shauna Frankhouser Davis & Davis	Appointed D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	gheny County \$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 8,400* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Lillian Cramsey		Jan. 2014	2,400
Auditors	Vacant			
	Vacant			
	Michael Wright			
Township Manager	Jay Vaughn	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Tracy Daniels	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sheryl Rowan			
Police Chief	Bryan Ross	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt			
* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of S	-	The second		
SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Popul	ation 26.668			York County
Supervisor, Chair	Bill Schenck	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
	Don Bishop			4,125
Supervisors	Julie Landis		Jan. 2016	4,125
	George Dvoryak		Jan. 2016	4,125
T 0 " 1	Mike Bowman		Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Fran Surdich			
Auditors	John Norris		Jan. 2016	
	Steven Beach		Jan. 2018	
	Jeffrey Gay		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	John J. Holman			
Police Chief	Thomas Hyers	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles Rausch	Appointed		
STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,21	3		N	lonroe County
Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer	Edward C. Cramer	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 69,186
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary	Daryl A. Eppley	D	Jan. 2014	69,186
Supervisor/Roadmaster	James L. Decker		Jan. 2018	69,186
Tax Collector	Wendy Bogart Shiffer		Jan. 2014	16,500
Auditors	Dr. Frank Herting		Jan. 2016	50
/ duttor 3	Ann Fetherman		Jan. 2018	50
	Dr. Clarence Murphy		Jan. 2014	50
Solicitor	Richard E. Deetz		Juli. 2014	30
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population	17,578		Montg	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Daniel M. Littley Jr	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors	David J. Mosesso		Jan. 2018	2,600
Supervisors				
	James P. Sinz		Jan. 2016	2,600
	H. Charles Wilson		Jan. 2014	2,600
T 0 " 1	Robert N. Rau		Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector	Jim Geslak	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Laura Smith		Jan. 2016	
	Scott Loper		Jan. 2018	
	Don Lepp		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Robert A. Ford	Appointed		
Township Secretary	James P. Sinz	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Robert N. Rau	Appointed		
Police Chief	P. Tim Dickinson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dischell, Bartle and Dooley			
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 2	29,332 – Home Rule		С	hester County
Supervisor, Chair	Michelle H. Kichline	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael C. Heaberg		Jan. 2014	3,000
Supervisors	John DiBuonaventuro		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,000
Jupa (13013				
	Philip Donahue		Jan. 2014	3,000
	Kristen Mayock		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Paul Olson		Jan. 2016	3,000
	Evelyn Richter		Jan. 2014	3,000
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Company			
Township Manager	William Martin	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Anthony Giaimo Lamb McErlane PC			
UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,607			Westmor	reland County
Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Secretary	Michael J. O'Barto	D D D D D D Appointed	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 60,087 60,087 60,087
Township Treasurer	Julie ZoppettiGary Falatovich			
		7.100011100		- Link On onto
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Popul		D		ehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D Samir P. (Sam) Ashmar Kathy Rader Barry L. Moyer Lehigh County	R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250 3,250 3,250 12,000
Auditor Police Chief	Jeffrey W. Grim Ronald Kistler Carl F. Schmoyer France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC Edgardo A. Colón	R R Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	
Solicitor	William E. Schantz, Esq. & Andrew V. Schantz, Esq			
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population	on 28,395		Montgo	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Greg Waks Erika Spott Bill Jenaway Carole Kenney	D R D	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375 4,375 4,375 4,375
Tax Collector	Greg Philips Rose M. Hykel Maillie Falconiero	R	Jan. 2018 Jan. 2014	4,375 27,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief	David G. Kraynik Tom Nolan Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin,	Appointed Appointed		138,378 131,717
*\$135.00 per hour	Maxwell & Lupin, P.C	Appointed		
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Pop	oulation 10 142 – Home Pule		Dol	aware County
Council Chair	Joseph Solomon Fredric Reid Thomas McFadden William Clinton	R R D	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500 2,500 2,500 2,500
Tax Collector	Lisa Mundy Robert Geriot Joanne Moore Leitzell & Economidis P.C. Gregory C. Lebold David Montella Robert F. Pappano, Esq	R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	2,500 6,000
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Pop	oulation 21,219		Montge	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Philip A. Barker Lisa A. Mossie John Pearson	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125 4,125 4,125 4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Beverly Nohl	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor				
Township Manager				
Township Treasurer	Richard Livergood	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Sherid			
Solicitor	Edward Skypala	Appointed		
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP - Popula	tion 14,808			Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Stephen Wagner	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John E. Gilda Jr		Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Joaquim (Jack) DeMatos	. R	Jan. 2016	3,250
•	Dennis E. Bennet	. R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Patrick M. Leonard	. R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector	Deborah A. Herstine	. R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors	Anthony Bucha	. R	Jan. 2018	
	Miriam Rumberger	. R	Jan. 2014	
	Stephen Kleinhenz		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary		Appointed		95,100
Police Chief				89,600
Solicitor	<u>, </u>	Appointed		**
* \$2.50 per bill collected (2013 budget - \$16,5)	00) ** \$160.00 per hour			
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP -				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Keith E. Froggatt Sr		Jan. 2016	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair			Jan. 2014	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary			Jan. 2016	5,100
Supervisors			Jan. 2018	4,100
Tou Callagter	Lola G. Biuckians		Jan. 2014	4,100
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
Auditors	James Monaghan Chris Mendla		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
	Gerald Crandley		Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	
Township Manager			Jan. 2010	
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Popu	·	I I I		Chester County
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2014	onesier county
Supervisors			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
3upci visors	Kevin Kerr		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector			Jan. 2014	
Auditors			Jan. 2014	
, against a	Fred Clark		Jan. 2016	
	Steven McNaughton		Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator				
Secretary				
Treasurer	III D. I. I			
Police Chief				
Solicitor				
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 18	8 088		(Chester County
•		D		-
Supervisor, Chair			Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125 4 125
			Jan. 2014	4,125 4,125
Supervisor Tax Collector			Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	4,120
Auditors			Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018	300
Auditul 3	Kathy Pearce		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	300
	Michael Dougherty		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co		Julii. 2014	300
Township Manager				157,185
	= - 29 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			, 100

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Secretary	Katie Churchill		<u></u>	55,000
Township Treasurer	Susan M. Bernhard	Appointed		94,000
Police Chief	Joseph Pontarelli	Appointed		119,302
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population	32,682			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Leo I. Quinn III		Jan. 2016	\$ 3,938
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Thomas E. Panzer, Esq	R	Jan. 2016	3,938
Supervisor, Treasurer	Frank Feinberg	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Daniel McPhillips	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Mark E. McKee	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Barbara Loftus	R	Jan. 2014	27,877
Auditors	Eric P. Hodgkinson	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ashley Hartman		Jan. 2014	
	Tom Davis		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager	Richard J. Manfredi		0am 2010	
Solicitor	Mary Eberle, Esq			
Solicitor	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	прроппса		
	23,418			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Gerald B. Anderson	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John P. Paul		Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisor, Vice Gridi	Marianne Achenbach		Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisors	Matt Hallowell		Jan. 2018	3,300
Supervisors	Shirley Yannich		Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	
Tay Callacter				3,300
Tax Collector	John P. Mohan		Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Russell Diamond		Jan. 2018	
	Frances Reaman		Jan. 2014	
T 1: M 10	Michael McGeehan		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary	Timothy J. Tieperman			
Police Chief	James Miller			
Solicitor	William H.R. Casey	Appointed		
WARWICK TOWNSHIP - Population 14,	437			Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Judith Algeo		Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Cox		Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Edward Thompson	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector	Denise Betts		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Gail V. Weniger			
Police Chief	Mark Goldberg	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mary Eberle	Appointed		
WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,	783		Lai	ncaster County
Supervisor, Chair	W. Logan Myers III	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Vigunas	R	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisors	Herbert Flosdorf		Jan. 2014	*
	Anthony Chivinski	R	Jan. 2016	*
	C. David Kramer		Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector	Lynn Reapsome		Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager	Daniel L. Zimmerman		3a 2017	
Township Treasurer	Marlene Trump			
Police Chief - NLCRPD	David Steffen			
Solicitor	William C. Crosswell	In the second		
* \$50.00 per meeting ** \$.75 per bill collected	vviiiiaiii G. GiOsswell	лрроппец		
\$30.00 per meeting \$.75 per bill collected				
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population	14,009		F	ranklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Jeffrey B. Geesaman		Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stephen D. Kulla		Jan. 2014	*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	William A. Conrad	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Elaine Gladhill		Jan. 2014	*
	Richard A. McCracken		Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector	Donald Ambrose		Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager	Michael A. Christopher		Juli. 2014	\$ 83,650
Township Secretary	Karen S. Hargrave			
				51,100
Police Chief	Barry W. Keller			83,642
* \$65.00 per meeting ** 3.25% commission **	John M. Lisko	Appointed		
	* \$110.00 per hour		-	
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP - Popula		-		nester County
Supervisor, Chair	Mark J. Blair		Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John A. Haiko		Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor	Bruce W. Laverty	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Florence Supplee	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	William Supplee	R	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Supplee	R	Jan. 2018	
	Brian Pindle		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Tommy Ryan		Julii 2011	95,557
Solicitor	John E. Good, Esq			75,557
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 1	1,771 – Home Rule Allegheny County			
Supervisor, Chair	Jeffrey D. Fleming	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Shirley Hollibaugh		Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Tracy Adamik		Jan. 2016	
	Richad W. DiSanti Jr		Jan. 2016	
	Rick W. Florentine		Jan. 2014	
	Lawrence K. McManus		Jan. 2014	
Tou Collector	Gerry Vaerewyck		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector	Dorothy J. Bonovitz		Jan. 2014	
Auditor	Mark Turnley, CPA			
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Daniel J. Mator Jr			
Police Chief	Jonathan Lape			
Solicitor	Griffith, McCague & Wallace	Appointed		
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population	n 21,866		CI	nester County
Supervisor, Chair	Raymond H. Halvorsen	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Dr. Robert S. White	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
·	Patricia B. McIlvaine	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Theodore J. Murphy, Esq		Jan. 2016	4,125
	Philip J. Corvo		Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector	William R. Keenan		Jan. 2014	14,000
Auditors	Hugh H. Purnell Jr		Jan. 2014	14,000
Additors	3			
	William M. Gale		Jan. 2014	
T 11 11 10 1	William R. Christman III		Jan. 2016	400 /00
Township Manager/Secretary	Casey Lalonde			123,600
Township Treasurer	Jeanne M. Denham	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph J. Gleason	Appointed		115,000
Solicitor	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris	Appointed		
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Popula	ation 16,153		Lan	caster County
Supervisor, Chair	David M. Dumeyer	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors	Edward C. Fisher		Jan. 2014	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhart		Jan. 2018	2,600
	Naomi Martin		Jan. 2018	2,600
	Kent Gardner		Jan. 2014	2,600
A !! 4		R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors	Terry Trego			
Auditors	Blaise Conwell	R	Jan. 2014	
		R		
Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Blaise Conwell	R R Appointed	Jan. 2014	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Popula	tion 15,209		Lan	caster County
Supervisor, Chair	Barry L. Hershey	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James M. Kalenich		Jan. 2014	2,500
a to the second	Robert E. Patterson		Jan. 2018	
Supervisors				2,500
	Terry L. Kauffman		Jan. 2014	2,500
	Randy R. Moyer		Jan. 2018	2,500
Tax Collector	County of Lancaster			
Police Chief	James G. Walsh			90,168
Solicitor	William Crosswell, Esq	Appointed		
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP - Pop	oulation 18,894			York County
Supervisor, Chair	Steve Harlacher	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Dave Markel		Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	Rosa Hickey		Jan. 2014	4,125
_ '			Jan. 2010 Jan. 2014	4,123
Tax Collector	Rosemary Smith	_		
Auditors	June Krouse		Jan. 2016	
	Tom Lepore		Jan. 2018	
T 11 11 10 10	Ben Lepore Jr		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Kelly Kelch			
Treasurer	Wendy Boutilier	Appointed		
Police Chief	Arthur Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor	John C. Herrold	Appointed		**
* \$.05 per account ** \$225.00 per meeting up to	3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation			
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Popul	ation 18 274		CI	nester County
•		Б		-
Supervisor, Chair	Keith Choper		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Steve Soles		Jan. 2016	4,125
	George Turner		Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector	Joe Dimino	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Michael A. Cotter	Appointed		126,250
Police Chief	Stephen Meacham	Appointed		118,416
Solicitor	Lamb McErlane PC			
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 1	0,827		CI	nester County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Haws	D	Jan. 2018	-
		U	Jan. Zuro	¢ 2 2EU
		D		\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Charles Barber		Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Vice ChairSupervisor	Carol DeWolf	R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler	R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler James Hanak	R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler James Hanak Mark Breden	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler James Hanak	R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler James Hanak Mark Breden	R R R R Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor	Carol DeWolf Elaine L. Adler James Hanak Mark Breden Robert Layman	R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector	Carol DeWolf	R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors	Carol DeWolf	R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager	Carol DeWolf	R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisor Tax Collector Auditors Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer Police Chief Solicitor WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821 Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair Supervisors Tax Collector Auditors	Carol DeWolf	R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed Appointed R R R R R R R R R R R Appointed Appointed Appointed	Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2014 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2018 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016 Jan. 2016	3,250 3,250

^{*\$100.00} per meeting

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population	17,349 – Home Rule	-	Montg	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert R. Hart	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisors	Amy P. Grossman		Jan. 2014	2,500
oupor visors	Sara J. Erlbaum	_	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Catherine Peduzzi		Jan. 2014	2,500
	Melissa Sterling	_	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA	_	5d.11 2011	2,000
Auditor	Dreslin & Co			
Township Manager/Secretary	Richard L. Mellor Jr	111111111111		
Police Chief	T. Michael Beaty	The state of the s		
Solicitor	Sean P. Kilkenny, Esq	1.1		
	•	- ' '		
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,		-	_	omery County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph J. Palmer		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Adam D. Zucker		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Anthony F. Greco		Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Treasurer	Frederick R. Conner Jr		Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Melissa M. Weber		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector	Patricia Nelson	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors	Warren Barnhart		Jan. 2018	
	Karen Guerra	R	Jan. 2014	
	Matthew Maguire		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager	Roman M. Pronczak	Appointed		
Engineer	James E. Blanch	Appointed		
Financial Director	John Nagel			
Police Chief	Mark A. Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Garrity	Appointed		
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP - Population	10,497		С	hester County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert Lange	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 0
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William Shoemaker		Jan. 2016	0
Supervisor	Norman MacQueen	R	Jan. 2018	0
Tax Collector	Charles B. Guernsey	R	Jan. 2014	1
Auditors	Michael Devine		Jan. 2016	1,250
	John M. Greim	R	Jan. 2018	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno		Jan. 2014	1,250
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	David R. Burman			108,500
Police Chief	John M. Narcise	I I · · · · ·		104,170
	Lamb, Windle & McErlane	I I I I		*
Solicitor				
Solicitor* \$130.00 per hour				
				York County
*\$130.00 per hour WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17,		R	Jan. 2014	,
*\$130.00 per hour WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17, Supervisor, Chair	504 Paul M. Smith			\$ 3,250
*\$130.00 per hour WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17, Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	504 Paul M. Smith Dean Heffner	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250 3,250
*\$130.00 per hour WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17, Supervisor, Chair	504 Paul M. Smith Dean Heffner Rodney L. Sechrist	R R		\$ 3,250
*\$130.00 per hour WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17, Supervisor, Chair Supervisor, Vice Chair	504 Paul M. Smith Dean Heffner	R R R	Jan. 2016	3,250

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)

(I THE FOILOV	ving list of boroughs includes	-	courinouse pnone numb	er, mayor and population.)	
ADAMS CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-3			James M. Cassidy	
	Debbie Shearer			Thomas Whyel	
	Jay Johnson			Paul Hennemuth	
	Ricky Kime			Robert Fescemyer	
Biglerville	Neil Ecker	1,200		Lucy Harper	
	Michael Eriksen			John McCreary	
	John J. Van Volkenburgh.		Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois	8,268
East Berlin	Charles Krall	1,521	Port Vue	Brien A. Hranics	3,798
Fairfield	Phyllis Gilbert	507	Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova	2,122
Gettysburg	Michael Birkner	7,620		James G. Stover	
Littlestown	Ron Baird	4,434		Brian F. Jeffe	
McSherrystown	Richard J. Smith	3,038	Sewickley Heights	John C. Oliver III	810
New Oxford	Dorothy Robinson	1,783		David Malarik	
York Springs	Eloise Swales	833		Richard C. Panza	
1 3				Eileen Miller	
ALLEGHENY CO.	COURTHOUSE - 412-3	350-5300		Deneen Swartzwelder	
	Ben Killian			Carl Magnetta Jr	
	David Haslett			Tom Mackin	
	Ronald Besong			Adam Forgie	
Bellevue	George Doscher	8 370		David P. Ricupero	
Ren Avon	Robert Jones	1 781		James J. Fleckenstein	
	Scott Dismukes			Robert G. Arlet	
	Anthony W. Gross			Ralph P. Harrington	
	Thomas Kish			John J. Dindak	
	John Fetterman			John R. Henry	
	Mark T. Vogel			John F. Karichko	
				Ina Jean Marton	
	Robert J. Murray				
			willneraling	Dominick Parisi	2,190
	Donald Dolde		ADMCTDONG CO	COURTHOUSE 724 FA	2 2500
	Jack Kobistek		ARMSTRONG CO.	COURTHOUSE – 724-54	
	Donald J. Baumgarten			Karen Kenzevich	
	James Perry			Gretchen Dosch	
	Daniel Carroll			Dean Gress	
	Paul H. McKenna			Robert Barnett	
	Anthony Celeste			Larry Prugh	
	James G. Bloom			Marc Mantini	
	Thomas R. Lloyd			Lori K. Kijowski	
Dravosburg	John Powell	1,792		James E. Swartz Jr	
	Robert P. Howard			Kirk Atwood	
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	1,822		Anthony C. Roppolo	
	J. Edward Cook			Todd Gladysiewski	
	Wayne T. Murphy			Edward P. Artman	
	David Householder			Thomas Krizmanich	
Emsworth	Dorothy Quinn	2,449	South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman	481
Etna	Thomas Rengers	3,451	West Kittanning	Bernie Bowser Jr	1,175
Forest Hills	Martin O'Malley	6,518	Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney	639
Fox Chapel	Walter A. Scott III	5,388	9	,	
Glassport	Michael Evanovich	4,483	BEAVER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-72	8-5700
Glen Ösborne	William P. Boswell	547	Ambridge	Richard D'Ambrusio	7,050
	Roger Zingerman			Samuel Gagliardi	
Green Tree	Charles F. Hammer	4.432		Thomas T. Hamilton	
	Michael Kerr			Donald W. Wachter	
	Kenneth Lasota			Heidi Paul	
	Betty Esper			Debbie Giska Rose	
	Gerald C. Croushore Jr			William Shasteen	
	Peter Poninsky			James Cable	
	Edward Slater			Walten Izzo	
	Nick Vay			David Poling	
McKaas Docks	John R. Muhr	6 10/4		Livio Pagani	
	Vince Cinski				
iviiiIvalie	VIIICE CIIISM	J,144	i rankion spilligs	Dale Bonner	130

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

- 1	D 110 " "	4.570			
	Ronald Golletti	· ·	Hollidaysburg	Joseph Dodson 5,79	17
3	John P. Allison	174		Donald Greenleaf	
	Gary Craig	60		Frederick H. Reynolds 270	
	Timothy McGuire	109		Ronald J. Glunt	
	Robert Deiley	147		William C. Fink	
	Nicholas Yanosich		vviillamsburg	Theodore Hyle 1,25	14
	David Mangerie	762	DDADEODD OO	0011071101105 570 0/5 470	
	Angela Adkins		BRADFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-265-172	
	John Antoline			Dale Palmer	
	Rick Smith	· ·		George C. Whyte	
	Donald D. Cripe	379		Lawrence T. Sherman 15	
	F. John Szatkiewicz	· ·		John G. Vineski	
	Paul Bellan	636		Chris Young	
	Samuel Scriva Helen Scott		Now Albany	Mark Barto	
	Richard L. Tranter	214 475			
	Paul Farkas			Dr. Joseph Clutter	
west iviayileiu	Paul FalkaS	1,239			
BEDFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-62	2 4007		Tim Hickey 1,02 Michael S. Polly 21	
	William C. Leibfreid			Garrett Miller	
	Bob Thomas	161		Mike Powers 1,35	
	Kevin Gardner			Jean Reinhart59	
	Travis Leap	910	wydiusing	Jean Kelillart	U
	Vincent Blackburn	300	BUCKS CO.	COURTHOUSE - 215-348-600	n
	Joe Sivits	186		Robert Lebo 9,72	
	Stacy Fickes	198		Marilyn J. Becker	
	Katherine D. Koontz	133		Libby White 8,38	
	Ed Rosenberry	736		Christopher Hayes 2,15	
	Ruth Bracken	338		David M. Harris	
	William Ickes	78		Charles Ritter 1,04	
Woodhury	David Chesney	284		Chris Blaydon 1,62	
1100aba. j	gavia erieeriej	20.		Robert Byrne	
BERKS CO.	COURTHOUSE - 610-47	8-6100			
	COURTHOUSE - 610-47		Morrisville New Britain	Rita Ledger 8,720 David Holewinski 3,15	28 52
Bally			Morrisville New Britain	Rita Ledger 8,720 David Holewinski 3,15	28 52
Bally Bechtelsville	Philip Ferrizzi	1,090	Morrisville New Britain New Hope	Rita Ledger 8,729	28 52 28
Bally Bechtelsville Bernville	Philip Ferrizzi	1,090 942 955	Morrisville New Britain New Hope Newtown	Rita Ledger	28 52 28 18
Bally Bechtelsville Bernville Birdsboro	Philip Ferrizzi	1,090 942 955 5,163	Morrisville	Rita Ledger	28 52 28 18 28
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers	1,090 942 955 5,163	Morrisville New Britain New Hope Newtown Penndel Perkasie	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32	28 52 28 18 28
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387	Morrisville	Rita Ledger	28 52 28 18 28 11
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 28 11 79 27
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 28 11 79 27
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012	Morrisville		28 52 28 48 28 11 79 27 58
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L. James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97	28 52 28 18 18 28 11 79 27 58 19
Bally		1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L. James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 David Cutchineal 1,87	28 52 28 18 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043	Morrisville		28 52 28 48 11 79 77 58 49 71 74 72
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106	Morrisville		28 52 28 48 28 11 79 27 58 49 71 74 72 34
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71	Morrisville		28 52 28 48 18 28 11 79 27 58 49 71 74 72 34
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 18 28 11 79 77 58 19 71 74 72 34
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 18 19 17 58 19 71 74 72 34
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard K. Eynner Richard K. Eynner Richard R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 7 7 7 7 7 1,2061 5,273 1,378	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 Melissa Baine 97 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor COURTHOUSE - 724-284-519 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 66 William Clingensmith 1,04	28 52 28 48 48 11 79 27 58 49 71 74 72 34
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 David Cutchineal 1,87 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52	28 52 28 48 48 28 11 79 27 58 49 71 74 72 34 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Bulkus Michael C. Fritz	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 28 11 79 77 58 49 71 74 72 34 94 94 94 94 94 94 95 96 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 3,42	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 94 66 13 28 32 16
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 342 2,069	Morrisville		28 52 28 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 94 66 13 28 16 33
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff Edward I. Evans	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 3,42 2,069 2,494	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L. James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 David Cutchineal 1,87 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 2 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19	28 52 8 18 18 19 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 94 66 13 28 16 33 88
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff Edward I. Evans Shane J. Keller	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,104 3,106 15,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 342 2,069 2,494 4,212	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L. James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 David Cutchineal 1,87 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19 Jack Shanks 89	28 52 28 18 19 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 94 66 13 28 32 16 33 89 90
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff Edward I. Evans	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,104 3,106 15,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 342 2,069 2,494 4,212	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 24 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19 Jack Shanks 89 P. Joseph Lowers Jr 89	28 52 28 18 28 11 79 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 90 90 97
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff Edward I. Evans Shane J. Keller Jennifer E. Gettle	1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 342 2,069 2,494 4,212 2,810	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 2 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19 Jack Shanks 89 Virgil R. Cousins 20	28 52 28 8 11 79 27 58 19 71 74 72 34 94 96 13 28 32 16 33 89 90 77
Bally		1,090 942 955 5,163 4,055 387 4,085 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 5,273 1,378 4,008 1,809 3,42 2,069 4,212 2,810	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 David Cutchineal 1,87 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 52 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19 Jack Shanks 89 Virgil R. Cousins 20 Michael Fleming 1,69	28 52 88 88 81 79 77 88 89 71 74 74 74 74 74 74 76 83 83 83 80 90 77 99
Bally	Philip Ferrizzi Glenn Haas Gene Weatherholtz Robert M. Myers Marianne Deery Robert Schade Tammy L. Gore Roy Del Rosario Nickolas J. Hatzas Sandra K. Green Fred Feltenberger Shawn McMurtry Richard K. Kunkel Randy Schlegel Gary Kraft Joshua R. Nowotarski Stephen J. Caramenico Randall G. Gartner Andrew R. Hivner Richard Kepner Sr Francis Butkus Michael C. Fritz Diana Coleman Thomas A. Biltcliff Edward I. Evans Shane J. Keller Jennifer E. Gettle	1,090 942 955 5,163 387 4,055 4,289 2,877 5,012 3,911 1,918 165 478 3,043 3,106 71 2,061 1,378 4,008 1,809 3,42 2,069 2,494 4,212 2,810 1,828	Morrisville	Rita Ledger 8,72 David Holewinski 3,15 Laurence Keller 2,52 Dennis F. O'Brien 2,24 Robert Winkler 2,32 John Hollenbech 8,51 * L James Roberts 8,97 Carl J. Raub III 1,32 Gregory Stokes 86 Thomas C. Hufnagle 4,24 Lowell S. Musselman 87 Melissa Baine 97 Matthew Singberg 2,43 ayor 2 COURTHOUSE – 724-284-519 2 Larry Pennington 52 Ed Conway 39 Derrick Henderson 6 William Clingensmith 1,04 Lloyd Leslie 52 Earl D. Fennell 73 Harry "Jack" Buzard 31 Kim Armstrong 1,83 Jeff Shumaker 19 Jack Shanks 89 Virgil R. Cousins 20	28 52 28 18 19 17 27 58 19 71 74 74 74 74 74 74 75 76 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Prospect	James Harman Sr	1,169	Milesburg	Ethel Kellerman	1,123
Saxonburg	William R. Gillespie Jr	1,525	Millheim	Lauralee Snyder	904
Seven Fields	Edward Bayne	2,887	Philipsburg	John Streno	2,770
	David Miller			Robert Wiser	
	Scott Giel	551	Snow Shoe	Boyd Paul	765
West Liberty	Joseph Senge	343	Unionville	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz	291
West Sunbury	Joy Young Berteotti	192			
Zelienople	Charles E. Underwood 3	3,812	CHESTER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 610-	344-6000
•			Atglen	Dirk Hagen	1,406
CAMBRIA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-472-	5440	Avondale	Doris E. Howell	1,265
Ashville	Justin Seese	227		Josh Maxwell	
Brownstown	Christopher M. Pleskovic	744	Elverson	Arleigh Hegarty	1,225
Carrolltown	James R. Ertter Jr	853		Maria Downey	
Chest Springs	Eugene Eckenrode	149	Kennett Square	David B. Miller	6,072
Cresson	Patrick J. Mulhern	1,711	Malvern	Gerald J. McGlone Jr	2,998
	William Custer	326	Modena	Ronald McCorkle	535
Dale	Raymond Howard	1,234	Oxford	Andrew Atkinson	5,077
East Conemaugh	Richard Gregorchik	1,220	Parkesburg	John P. Hagan II	3,593
	Randy Datsko			James C. Kennedy	
Ehrenfeld	Raymond C. Plummer Sr	228	Spring City	Michael A. Weiss	3,323
		1,636	West Grove	Stephen B. Black	2,854
	David C. Gustkey	323		·	
	Raymond J. Osmolinski Sr.	1,668	CLARION CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-	226-4000
	Donald Scott		Clarion	Andrea Estach	5,276
Hastings	Sam Grillo	1,278		John Klein	
	Patrick R. Podrasky	968		Dick Garrard	
	George Randolph	759		Ronald F. Cyphert	
	3 1	1,302		Mike Rinker	
Nanty Glo	Stephen Szymusiak Sr	2.734	New Bethlehem	Eric Johnston	989
	Carol A. Jarvis			Kenneth A. Corle	
			1		
Patton	Stephen P. Bakaiza	1.769	I Shippenville	Eric Sterner	480
	Stephen P. Bakajza			Eric Sterner Jenny Barger	
Portage	Stephen P. Bakajza Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover		Sligo	Jenny Barger	720
Portage Sankertown	Robert Fox	2,638	Sligo St. Petersburg	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe	720 400
Portage Sankertown Scalp Level	Robert Fox	2,638 675	Sligo St. Petersburg	Jenny Barger	720 400
Portage SankertownScalp Level South Fork	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis	2,638 675 778 928	Sligo St. Petersburg	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe	720 400 550
Portage Sankertown Scalp Level South Fork Southmont	Robert Fox	2,638 675 778 928	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville	Jenny BargerVince ForsytheH. Randy Davis	720 400 550 765-2641
Portage Sankertown Scalp Level South Fork Southmont Summerhill	Robert Fox	2,638 675 778 928 2,284	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin	Jenny BargerVince ForsytheH. Randy DavisH. COURTHOUSE – 814-	720 400 550 765-2641 411
Portage	Robert Fox	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside	Jenny BargerVince Forsythe H. Randy DavisH. COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814 Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414	Sligo	Jenny Barger	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486-	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 356
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814 Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 356 797
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814 Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 6,215 523 2,542 142 142 797 647
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub John Patterson John Johnston	720 720 400 550 550 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 356 76 76 76 368
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr.	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti	720 400 550 411 234 883 6,215 2,542 142 356 797 647 76 358 9,2 358 9,2 9,2 92
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher	720 400 550 550 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 76 368 592 1,141
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr.	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti	720 400 550 550 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 76 368 592 1,141
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781 3,941	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher	720 400 550 550 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 76 368 592 992 1,141 451
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr.	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 368 76 368 59 92 1,141 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig	2,638 675 778 928 490 245 414 5,181 225 2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 3,734 4,781 3,941 5,500 3,349	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango. Steve Maholtz	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 368 76 368 59 92 1,141 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411 411
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781 5,500 3,349 5,414 525	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover	720 400 550 765-2641 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 356 767 76 368 59 92 1,141 451 451
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle	2,638 675 778 928 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781 3,941 5,500 3,349 525 3,034	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO.	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570-	720 400 550 411 234 883 6,215 552 523 2,542 356 797 647 766 797 647 768 599 92 1,141 451 451 390 893-4000
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle Thomas J. Connors Jr	2,638 675 778 928 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781 3,941 5,500 3,349 525 3,034	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO. Avis.	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III.	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 76 368 92 1,141 451 451 390 893-4000 1,484
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia	2,638 675 778 928 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 4,781 3,941 5,500 3,349 525 3,034	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO. Avis. Beech Creek	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III. Justin Kline	720 400 550 550 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 76 368 592 1,141 451 451 243 313 390 883-4000 1,484 701
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle Thomas J. Connors Jr. Jonathan Troutman	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO. Avis Beech Creek Flemington	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III. Justin Kline Gary L. Durkin	720 400 550 455 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 797 647 76 76 368 59 1,141 451 451 243 313 390 893-4000 1,484 701 1,330
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle Thomas J. Connors Jr. Jonathan Troutman	2,638 675 778 928 490 245 414 5,181 225 	Sligo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III Justin Kline Gary L. Durkin David Shreckengast	720 400 550 765-2641 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 797 647 76 368 59 92 1,141 451 451 390 893-4000 1,484 701 1,330 1,330 468
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle Thomas J. Connors Jr. Jonathan Troutman COURTHOUSE – 814-355- Kent Addis	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 34,781 3,941 5,500 3,349 5,414 525 3,034 2,525 412 -6700 6,187	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curvensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO. Avis Beech Creek Flemington Loganton Mill Hall	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III. Justin Kline Gary L. Durkin David Shreckengast Thomas E. Bittner	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 142 368 797 647 76 368 59 1,141 451 243 313 390 893-4000 1,484 701 1,330 1,613
Portage	Robert Fox Kenneth A. Hoover Violet Gladis Donald Hudson Gregory Paolini Eric J. Miller LeAnn Hritz Brian Nealen Robert J. Callahan Randy F. Ruddek COURTHOUSE – 814-486- Joseph Williams Bruno A. Carnovale COURTHOUSE – 570-325- William E. Hines Keith Billing Gerald Jones Jr. Michael Sofranko Ronald Hood Jr. Donald Rehrig Tony Walck Chris Olivia Dean Emery Paul McArdle Thomas J. Connors Jr. Jonathan Troutman	2,638 675 778 928 2,284 490 245 414 5,181 225 -2315 67 2,073 -3611 869 937 317 34,781 3,941 5,500 3,349 5,414 525 3,034 2,525 412 -6700 6,187	Sligo St. Petersburg Strattanville CLEARFIELD CO. Brisbin Burnside Chester Hill Clearfield Coalport Curwensville Glen Hope Grampian Houtzdale Irvona Lumber City Mahaffey New Washington Newburg Osceola Mills Ramey Troutville Wallaceton Westover CLINTON CO. Avis Beech Creek Flemington Loganton Mill Hall Renovo	Jenny Barger Vince Forsythe H. Randy Davis COURTHOUSE – 814- Lori Lobb Donald Hopkins Michael Mann James P. Schell Margaret Maddelena Holly Komonczi Ryan Peterson Mary Daub Donald J. Lobb John Patterson John Johnston Tom Bell Karen J. McMasters Margaret V. Esposti Lewis P. Cowher Steven Flango Steve Maholtz Mary Lou English Theresa Westover GARDEN BUILDING – 570- Ernest Harter III Justin Kline Gary L. Durkin David Shreckengast	720 400 550 765-2641 411 234 883 6,215 523 2,542 356 797 647 366 797 451 451 390 893-4000 1,484 701 1,330 4,613 1,228

COLUMBIA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-38	00 5400	Lolcroft	Robert Frey	6 606
	Janet (Jan) Swan			Gerard Quinn	
Briar Crook	Verncel Creveling	. 660		James Schiliro	
	Jeff Achy			Robert A. McMahon	
Controlio	Carl Womer	. 1,552 . 10		Thomas Kramer	
	Jerre Wright			Maureen Piselli	
	Brian Yachimowski			George F. McCloskey	
Stillwater	Donald V. Boudman	. 209	Parkside	Ardele R. Gordon	2,328
	0011071101105 044.04	20.7400		Jeffrey Harris	
CRAWFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-33			Henry Eberle	
	Connie L. Vivian			Thomas F. Plummer	
Cambridge Springs	Randy Gorske	2,595		Kevin Cunningham	
	Bruce C. Drake			Robert J. O'Neill	
	Burt A. Waite			Richard H. Lowe	
	Timothy R. Kaider			Francis Zalewski	
	Tim Prince		Upland	Michael J. Ciach	3,239
	David Christy				
	Richard O. Smith		ELK CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-7	
	Dave Myers		Johnsonburg	David Zilkofski	2,483
	Ann Louise Wagner		Ridgway	Guillermo G. Udarbe	4,078
Springboro	Philip A. Smith	. 477			
Townville	Shelly McPherson	. 323	ERIE CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-4	51-6275
Venango	James W. Walsh	. 239	Albion	Jeanne Bright	1,516
Woodcock	Glenn Diley	. 157	Cranesville	Steve Clark	638
	,		Edinboro	Mary Ann Horne	6.438
CUMBERLAND CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-24	10-6100		Richard W. Patterson	
	Mark Simpson	7.888		William C. Miller	
	Elmer E. Byrem Jr			Joseph L. Legnasky	
	Jack C. Ritter			Weslee A. Krepps	
	Robert H. Otto			Joseph Sam	
	D.J. Landis			Steven L. Gregory	
	Susan Stump			Greg Allen	
	Dr. Becky Barrick			Bill Hinkle	
	Bruce W. Hockersmith			Justin Blose	
	James E. Reagan			Donna Horn	
	George Preble			E. Paul Johnson II	
wormeysburg	George Freble	. 3,070	vvesieyville	L. Faul Juliisuli II	3,341
DAUPHIN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-25	55-2741	FAYETTE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-4	30-1200
Berrysburg	Michael Ward	368	Belle Vernon	Gerald W. Jackson II	1,093
	Terry Searight		Brownsville	Lester Ward	2.331
	Timothy J. Matter			Carol A. Capella	
	Thomas F. Hepler			Patrick Joseph Fitzgerald.	
	Jeff Enders			Ruth O. Shannon	
	John Hoerner			Thomas Tanner	
	Bradley Miller			Herb Vargo Jr	
	William Hart			Douglas Friend	
	Robert G. Reid			Toni (Antonia) Petrus	
	Richard D. Ibberson			Nicki Todaro	
	Keldeen L.Z. Stambaugh			Mark J. McCarty	
	Keineth Cramer			Timothy Smith	
Dillow	Todd L. Laudenslager	. 3,000			
				Carl W. Ables	
	Robert C. Stone			Charles J. Cieszynski Jr	
	Thomas F. Acri			Peter M. Casini	
williamstown	Scott Slough	. 1,387	vanderbilt	Jack K. Washabaugh	476
DELAWARE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 610-89	91-4000	FOREST CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-7	55-3537
	James Hopely			Brian Hale	
	Michael Hess				. 100
	Mark Carroll		FRANKLIN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-2	61-3810
	Joseph T. Kelly Jr			Robert E. Eberly	
	Frank C. Kelly			James C. Zegar	
	Daniel Rutland			John Esser	
	James France			Mike Richardson	
	Ralph Orr			Bruce W. Hockersmith	
Lady Storic	taipii Oii	2,710	1 Stillbhottsbritishini	DIUCC VV. I IUCKCI SIIIIII I	1,070

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

FULTON CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-489 Michael L. Chilcote Sr		Thompsontown	Pamela Murphy	697
	Roy T. Gothie	15	LACKAWANNA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-9	
				Edward F. Fairbrother	
GREENE CO.	COURTHOUSE – 724-85	2-5212		Jeanette A. Mariani	
	Mike Dohanich	483		William H. Thorburn	
	Sam Benyi	230		Harold P. Kelly	
	Arnie Bowser	260		Aaron Holzman	
	Edward A. Shipley	270	Dickson City	Anthony Zaleski	6,070
	Ryan T. Belski	463	Jermyn	Bruce Śmallcombe	2,169
Waynesburg	Duncan Berryman	4,176		Beverly Valvano Merkel	
			Mayfield	Alexander J. Chelik	1,807
HUNTINGDON CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-64:	3-3091	Moosic	James Segilia	5,719
	Adrian Clane	346		Daniel F. Edwards	
	David L. Pryor	90		Michele Avvisato	
Broad Top City	Edward S. Jones	452	Olyphant	Jayme Morano	5,151
	John Baker	143		Richard Bowen	
	Pamela I. McDonald	106		Stanley Lukowski	
Dudley	Daniel Reed	184	Vandling	Joseph Brady	751
	Lucille DeeDee Brown	7,093			
	Oran Woodward Sr	441	LANCASTER CO.	COURTHOUSE – 717-2	99-8000
	Ashley H. Hicks	204		David Buckwalter	
Mill Creek	Lester Haney	328		John McBeth	
	Timothy M. Allison	2,447		Gerald Woods	,
	Ronald R. Rowe	428		Adam Webber	
	John Donald Corain Jr	480		Jeff Geoghan	
	Karl M. Barry	371		Ronald Oettel Jr	
	E. Glenn Hershey	346		Eric Phillips	
Shade Gap	Ronald E. Devlin	105		Oliver C. Overlander II	
Shirleysburg	Ray Kreider	150		Richard M. Moriarty	
Three Springs	Charles Harper	444		Mary S. Ginder	
			Mountville	Philip Kresge	2,802
INDIANA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-46			Wilbur G. Horning	
	Sandra K. Mack	122		Joy Kemper	
	Joe Caugherty			Henry D. Miller	
	Larry Leamer	364	Terre Hill	Robert R. Rissler	1,295
	Dennis Clawson				
	Jon Hitchings	309	LAWRENCE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-6	
	Lucinda Wise	462		William Martin	
	Chris White	245		Joseph J. Cisco Jr	
Homer City	Kenneth Cecconi			Anthony Court	
	Robert C. Berringer	451		Florence Braden	
	David Kimmel	307		Michael Swanik Jr	
	Ronald V. Wagner	873		Wendell B. Wagner	
	Rita Schreckengost	130		Gerald Sankovich	
Smicksburg	David Stiteler	46		John L. Kline	
JEFFERSON CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-84	1452		Tom Garrett	
			vvampum	Jeff Steffler	/1/
	Joseph L. Buterbaugh		LEBANON CO.	COURTHOUSE 717	74 2001
	William Hrinya			COURTHOUSE – 717-2	
Corolog	David Wonderling			John H. Hartman	
	Steve Logue	357		Mark Thomas	
	Charles Moore	989		Tyler Longenecker	
	James P. Wehrle			Joseph Shay	
	Peach Caltagarone			Tom Lush	
	Gregory Furlong	528		Fred Carpenter	
	Richard J. Fike		KICHIMIU	Ronald Steiner	1,519
	Kenneth Danser	157	I ENICH CO	COUDTHOUSE 410 7	102 2000
VVOI (I IVIIIE	JUIII IVIUII	67	LEHIGH CO.	COURTHOUSE – 610-7	
JUNIATA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-43	5 0001		Robert Mader	
	Dale L. Dodson			Barbara A. Schlegel	
	Ralph W. Lauver	642 936		Timothy Paashaus John Milander Jr	
	Barabara M. Bergstresser	925		Jose Rosado	
i oit itoyai	Darabara W. Derysilessel	123	i Juntain i illi		T,J7/

Macundio	Rickie Hoffman	3 07/	Lamostown	Esther McClimans	617
	Walter H. Niedermeyer			Steven Van Woert	
Sialingion	vvaller 11. Medermeyer	4,232		Doris Shreffler	
LUZERNE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-8	205 1715			
				Vernon Markwood	
	Richard Oravic			Alex Kovach	.,
	Robert Mullen			Steve Van Sickler	
	Walter Mitchell			Ronald Ehrman II	
	Joe Carrelli			David G. George Jr	
	Dorothy Dusler		Wheatland	Thomas R. Stanton	632
	Tim Carroll				
	Daniel Lello		MIFFLIN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 71	
	Keith Moss			Loyce L. Harpster	
	Bernard Dubaskas		Juniata Terrace	Dennis Noble	542
Exeter	Cassandra Coleman	5,652	Kistler	Joseph Suchanec	320
Forty Fort	Boyd Hoats Jr	4,214	Lewistown	Deborah Bargo	8,338
	Tammy Martin			Wilda Fisher	
Harveys Lake	Clarence Hogan	2,791	Newton Hamilton	Thomas White	205
	Paul Hindmarsh				
	Joseph Davis		MONROE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 57	0-517-3102
	Dorothy Yazurlo			Walter Conway	
	Joseph Zawadski			Armand M. Martinelli	
	Gloria Mosley			Dan McDavitt	
	James Keller			Charles Baughman	
	Timothy Kelchner		Silouusburg	Chanes baughinan	3,307
	Allen Chapin		MONTGOMERY CO.	COURTHOUSE - 61	n 270 2000
New Columbus	Norman Rule	679		Charles Wahl	
J					
	Tim Lenahan			Thaddeus Pruskowski .	
	Dorothy Petrosky			Brent K. McCurdy	
	Stanley Zamerowski			Albert Stagliano	
	Beverly Moore			Robert Frost	
	William Davis			Ryan J. Sloyer	
	Vincent Dennis			Lynn S. Wolfe	
Warrior Run	James Brodginski	584	Hatboro	Norm Hawkes	7,360
West Hazleton	Frank Schmidt	4,594	Hatfield	Robert Kaler III	3,290
West Pittston	Anthony Denisco	4,868	Jenkintown	Ed Foley	4,422
West Wyoming	Joseph Herbert	2,725	Narberth	Tom Grady	4,282
White Haven	Frederick Meier	1,097	North Wales	Mike McDonald	3,229
Wvoming	Robert Boyer	3.073	Pennsburg	Ethel G. Ritchey	3,843
	Vincent Tozzi			David Shiffgens	
				Harold Praediger	
LYCOMING CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-3	327-2200		John Guest	
	Louis A. Plankenhorn			Joseph Giunta	
	Walter S. Reed			John P. Reynolds	
	Dennis Buttorff			Jay R. Stover	
	Andrew Onufrak II			Concetta Peck	
	John Dorin				
		., .	West Constitution	Joseph Pignoli	1,320
	Edward Dannemann		MONTOUR CO	COURTHOUGE EX	0 271 2000
	David L. Bender		MONTOUR CO.	COURTHOUSE – 57	
Salladasburg	James Cohick	238		Ed Coleman	
South Williamsport	David J. Lechniak	6,379	wasningtonville	Esther Cotner	273
McKEAN CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-8		NORTHAMPTON CO.	COURTHOUSE - 61	
	David Gold			John A. Brown	
Kane	Doug Caldwell	3,730		Donald L. Wunderler	
Lewis Run	Irvine Swartz	617		Harold Kocher	
Mount Jewett	Robin LeViere	919	East Bangor	Gaylord Weidlick	1,172
Port Allegany	Donald G. Carley	2,157	Freemansburg	Gerald Yob	2,636
	Ross Porter			Kenen Kanopka	
1 .				Richard T. Fluck	
MERCER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-6	662-3800		Fred C. Daugherty Jr	
	Maryjo Harakal			William J. Molchany Jr.	
	Daniel P. Nagel			Thomas D. Reenock	
	Joshua Stephens			Mikal B. Sabatine	
	Randy L. Riddle			Lance Prator	
GIOVE OILY	Natiay L. Madie	0,322	1 011101101	Lance i ratul	317

	Desiree Denicola 1,		Thomas W. Beveridge 1,032
	3.		Kimberly Brown-Zerbe 2,186
	Luke J. Duignam 1,		Tom Pavlick
Walnutport	Henry Kline 2,	070 Port Clinton	Jeff Schappell
	Gerald W. Gross		Albert Breznik Jr
Wilson	David S. Perruso	896 Schuyikili Haven.	
vvina Gap	James M. Shoemaker 2,		Andrew Szczyglak 5,071
NODTHUMBEDI AME	0.00 COURTHOUSE 570,000 4		Robert Maley
	CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4		
	Richard E. Sweppenhiser 2,		
		611	
		279 SNYDER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-837-4208
	Edward E. Nelson		
	J. Kevin Jones		Fred Moyer575
	Leonard M. Zboray		Joseph H. Hassinger 941
	Dale E. Erb 1,		Ronald R. Renshaw 1,309
			Sean E. Christine 5,654
			Joseph McGranaghan 1,686
	David M. Hontz 2,		, ,
	·	SOMERSET CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-445-1400
PERRY CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-582-2	131 Addison	James Sam Collins 207
Blain	* Donald Smith Sr		Harold O. Burkett 191
Bloomfield	Arlis J. Krammes 1,		Lester L. Coslic
	Kraig L. Nace 1,		Vincent H. Liebel Jr 1,277
			Arlene A. Feeny 41
			Matthew J. Smith
	Deborah Troutman		Woodrow W. Clapper Jr 1,124
			Allen R. Gyorko 780
	Mary M. Hetrick 1,		Kenneth W. Duerring 456
* Council President, no N	Nayor		Diana L. Lawrence 645
			Michael D. Miscoe
PIKE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-296-3		Joyce M. Ginter
	Janet Clark		Michael D. Brant
Miltord	Robert Fean 1,		Anna M. Hankinson
DOTTED OO	0011071101105 044 074 0	D	George W. Dull
POTTER CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8	-/0	Cythia A. Mickey
			Harry L. Ringler 727
	Frederick Furman		Lois Dupre Shuster
	Don Skutski		Bobby Lambert
Chinalohouso	David Johnston		
Ulysses	Ividi y Jane Haskins		James R. Smith Jr 225
SCHUYLKILL CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-622-5		* Joseph C. Daughton 181
	Dennis Kane 2,		Simon Red Ohler 4,138
		741 * Council President,	
	Richard Corkery		no mayor
	Gail Knauf 1,		COURTHOUSE - 570-946-5201
			Marybeth Minnier 608
	Kim Phillips		Betty Hays 120
			Carl Cott
	Edward Burns 1,	519 Laporte	John Batley 316
Gordon	Nick Troutman	763	,
Landingville	Keith Trumbo	159 SUSQUEHANNA	CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-278-4600
	Nancy A. Petrisch 4,		Nicholas Cost
McAdoo	Dane Watro 2,		Grove Doty 111
		457 Great Bend	James Riecke 734
Middleport	Carol Oswald		
		207 Hon Pottom	John Koshinski 337
	Joseph Post 4,	397 HOP DOMONI	
Minersville Mt. Carbon	Jeffrey Dunkel	91 Lanesboro	
Minersville Mt. Carbon New Philadelphia	Jeffrey Dunkel	91 Lanesboro 085 Little Meadows	
Minersville Mt. Carbon New Philadelphia New Ringgold	Jeffrey Dunkel	91 Lanesboro 085 Little Meadows 276 Montrose	

				_	
	Randy Glover			Terry Bennett	
	Roy Williams			Karen Bartosh	
	James D. Delaney			Glenn Petticord	
Union Dale	William Wolf	267		Lee Hall	
				Thomas J. Wilkinson	
TIOGA CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-72			William Lee	
Blossburg	John E. Backman	1,538	Stockdale	Barbara A. Timlin	502
Elkland	Scott Tanner	1,821	Twilight	Amanda Minardi	233
Knoxville	Don Bosh	629	West Brownsville	Martin Brockman Jr	992
Lawrenceville	Diana Barnes	581	West Middletown	Kerry Krider	139
Liberty	Darrie L. Mase	249		-	
Mansfield	Thomas Wierbowski	3,625	WAYNE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-25	3-5970
Roseville	Lori Colon	189	Bethany	Margaret Freeman	246
Tioga	Cathie Button	666		David Hawk	
	James Daugherty			Edward Langendorfer	
	Richard Vargeson		Prompton	Stacy Wentzel	250
	g	,	!	MaryAnn DeBalko	
UNION CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-52	4-8631		John Millard	
	James Dorman		.,		, -
	Judith T. Wagner		WESTMORELAND CO	. COURTHOUSE - 724-83	0-3000
O .	David M. Cooney			Paul F. Wolfgang	
	Craig Egli			Jacqualine Bevan	
TOW BOTHER	Graig Egii	070		Aileen Marie Reid	
VENANGO CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-43	2-0501		Everett Saxton	
	Phyllis Whetzel	207		Gil Sanchez	
	Becky L. Hedglin	508		David Bolen	
	Dale E. Walter			Robert G. Kerr	
	Timothy A. Russell			Andrew Vida	
	Robert Buchan			Michael Calder	
	Larry Allen Boyle		Lipkor	David Ramsey	291
	, ,				
	Tom McFadden			John J. Zanotti Jr	
Sugarcreek	Charles A. Minnick Jr	5,294		Daniel T. Rose	
Ulica	Maryann Schell	189		Barbara J. Griffin	
WADDEN OO	0011071101105 014.70	0.0400		Philip B. Light	
WARREN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-72			Ormond K. Bellas	
	Tom Dunn			Barry Zimmerman	
	Robert Anderson			David Sturgess	
Sugar Grove	Carl Strand			Gerald D. Lucia	
	Pam McLaughlin	688		Dottie Bacher	
Youngsville	James Farr	1,729		Vacant	
				Nick DeSantis	
WASHINGTON CO.	SWITCHBOARD - 724-22			Edward J. Lyons Sr	
	George L. Chilzer			James Douglas	
	Richard T. Settles			Mark Proviano	
Bentleyville	Thomas Brown	2,581		Jeffrey R. Darragh	
	Ann Marie Quader			Chuck King	
	Casey Durdines			Anthony Hajjar Sr	
	David Rhome		Smithton	Christine Tutena	399
	Ronald White			Betty Dobies	
Charleroi	Nancy J. Ellis	4,120	Southwest Greensburg.	Michael Rossi	2,155
Claysville	Arthur Sibert	829	Sutersville	Alaina Breakiron	605
Coal Center	Joanne Staley	139	Trafford	Reynold A. Peduzzi	3,113
	Bernard M. Luketich		Vandergrift	Louis E. Purificato	5,205
Deemston	Courtney L. Kubicar	722	West Leechburg	James J. Gallucci	1,294
	John Lignelli		West Newton	Mary E. Popovich	2,633
	Dana Landman			James B. Yazvec	
	Mark Pacilla		Youngwood	Joan B. Derco	3.050
	Frank Kennedy		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-,
	Joseph D. Kudlac		WYOMING CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-83	6-3200
	Michael M. Kutsek			Gary Evans	
Green Hills	Terry George	29		Kenneth Patton	
	James R. Stubenbordt			Bruce Marshall	
	Joseph DeBlassio Jr			Ann Marie Aylesworth	
	Jeremy Berardinelli			Norman R. Ball	
arama	Soroni, Boraramoni	177	. arminarmook		1,000

YORK CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-77	1-9675	Mou	unt Wolf	Joshua Bowers	1,393
Cross Roads	John Leonard	512	Nev	v Freedom	Jeff Halapin	4,464
Dallastown	Terry Myers	4,049	Nev	v Salem	Grace Angotti	724
Delta	Joan Jones	728	Nor	th York	Kenneth Štaub	1,914
Dillsburg	Henry Snyder	2,563	Rail	road	James Spearman	278
Dover	Richard Pope	2,007	Rec	Lion	Steven Kopp	6,373
	Daniel Garner		Sev	en Valleys	Steven Venable	517
Fawn Grove	Brad Frey	452	Shr	ewsbury	Peter Schnabel	3,823
Felton	Gary McBrien	506	Spri	ing Grove	Delores J. Aumen	2,167
Franklintown	James Adams	489	Ste	wartstown	Bonner Smith	2,089
Glen Rock	Ronald K. McCullough Jr	2,025	Wel	Isville	Andrew Slothower	242
Goldsboro	Joan Harrold	952	Wes	st York	Samuel Firestone	4,617
Hallam	Paul E. McCleary	2,673	Win	dsor	Larry Markel	1,319
Jacobus	Greg Gruendler	1,841	Win	terstown	Wayne Hildebrand	632
Jefferson	James Sanders	733	Wri	ghtsville	Neil Habecker	2,310
Lewisberry	Matt Kiner	362	Yoe	-	John Sanford	1,018
Loganville	Nelson Ahrens	1,240	York	K Haven	Keith Rode	709
Manchester	Martin Keister	2,763	York	kana	Robert Palacios	229

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ALLEGHENY CO.	COURTHOUSE - 412-350-5300
Aleppo	Linda S. Vescio 1,916
	Eileen Frisoli 1,992
Collier	Robert J. Schuler 7,080
Crescent	Bill Cook
East Deer	Anthony Taliani Jr 1,500
	Anthony Mollica
	Gary L. Bradel 1,634
	Richard E. Rutter 1,084
	Robert John Smith
Reserve	David E. Barie
South Versailles	John Warabak 351
	George A. Manning 1,636
	Frank Zieger Jr 6,362
Wilkins	Sylvia J. Martinelli 6,357
BEAVER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-728-5700
	Glen Angus 3,197
	Frank Blicaro Jr
	Timothy Tuccinard
	Ronald E. Nardick 1,321
BERKS CO.	COURTHOUSE - 610-478-6100
	Todd Gamler 5,078
Culebi bokudie	10uu Gairilei
CAMBRIA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-472-5440
	William M. Knipple 2,844
,	11

DAUPHIN CO. Lower Swatara	COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300 Frank Linn Sr 8,268
Darby Lower Chichester	COURTHOUSE - 610-891-4000Lawrence F. Patterson
ERIE CO. Lawrence Park	COURTHOUSE - 814-451-6275 Joseph Crotty 3,982
Annville	COURTHOUSE - 717-274-2801 Kyle L. Smith
NewportPlains	COURTHOUSE - 570-825-1500 Paul Czapracki
Upper Pottsgrove	COURTHOUSE - 610-278-3000 Elwood Taylor
	COURTHOUSE - 724-228-6700 Paul Battagini 2,354

^{† 2010} Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsyvlania State Data Center.

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

 $WITH\ A\ POPULATION^{\dagger}\ UNDER\ 10,000$ (The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson, and population.)

, 9	,	J.	,	, , , , ,	,
ADAMS CO.	COURTHOUSE – 717-3			Randy L. Toy	
	Robert A. Foltz Jr			Pete Lowry	
	Doug Bower			Randy Bargerstock	
	Robert LeGore			C. Ross Grooms	
	Barbara Underwood		West Franklin	Kevin E. Duttey	1,853
Franklin	Jerry Arrison	4,877			
Freedom	Matť Young	831	BEAVER CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-72	
Germany	Thomas Osborne	2,700	Brighton	John Curtaccio	8,227
Hamilton	Stephanie Egger	2,530	Chippewa	James E. Bouril	7,620
	Robert Gordon			Chad Crawford	
	Craig Rockey		Daugherty	William L. Pasquale Jr	3,187
	David L. Boyer		Franklin	James M. Norton Sr	4,052
Latimore	Daniel T. Worley	2,580	Greene	Michael G. Allison	2,356
Liberty	John Bostek	1,237	Hanover	Samuel Minich	3,690
Menallen	Alan W. Black	3,515	Independence	Daniel V. McLaughlin	2,503
	John Gormont		Marion	Thomas George Jr	913
	Larry E. Gebhart		New Sewickley	Duane Rape	7.360
Oxford	Mario locco	5,517	North Sewickley	Norman Giancola	5,488
	Bob Zangueneh			Rebecca Matsco	
Straban	Sharon Ĕ. Hamm	4,928	Pulaski	Doug Margetic	1,500
	Galen J. Smith			Edward Malloy	
Únion	Jack D. Freet	3,148		Matthew F. Balik	
			White	Ray Evans Jr	1,394
ALLEGHENY CO.	COURTHOUSE - 412-3	350-5300		,	, -
Fawn	David Montanari	2,376	BEDFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-62	3-4807
Findlay	Thomas J. Gallant	5.060	Bedford	Gregory L. Crist	
	Thomas Derosa			Joe Detwiler	
	Lori K. Ziencik			Donald Hedge Jr	
	Michael Hillery			Paul J. Diehl	
	Daniel L. Taylor			Terry Williams	
	John Fader		East Providence	Charles O. Swartzwelder	1.854
	Thomas Madigan			David L. Ferguson	
	Thomas R. Beatty		Harrison	Thomas Bohn	972
		., .		D. Ralph Donaldson	
ARMSTRONG CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-5	43-2500	Juniata	Edward Wolfhope	954
Bethel	James R. Riederer	1.183		Lester R. Musselman	
	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner			R. Gerald Mowry	
	Ronald Ford			Brian E. Weaver	
	Joseph Heckman			Jeremy Yarnell	
	Tom Sedok			Stanley W. Corley	
	Randy Hartzell			Richard T. Talbert	
	Barry Peters			Bryon L. Mearkle	
	Michael Steimer			Harry I. Miller	
	William W. Powers			Fred Stemmerick	
	Jack E. Wilmot Jr			Charles Nycum	
	Paul Stubrick			Rick Musselman	
	Jerry Cobaugh			Karen E. Cregger	
	Terry B. Yeany			Brandon Chamberlain	
	James McGinnis			Leonard A. Barefoot	
	Richard J. Adams			Kevin D. Brumbaugh	
	Franklin Shannon		, woodbary	teviii B. Brambaagii	1,200
	Ronald Eddy		BERKS CO.	COURTHOUSE - 610-47	8-6100
	Clyde M. Moore			Charles Volk	
	Robert Dale Rearick			Keith Blankenbiller	
	Samuel Duncan			Lucille Brady	
	Neil Burford			Herbert R. Zechman Jr	
	Russell Roush			Jeffrey M. Fiant	
	Terry Van Dyke		Caernaryon	Charles Byler	4,000 4,000
Journ Dunalu	ren y van Dyke	2,030	i Caciliai vUII	Orianes bytet	4,000

Centre	Barry Good	4,036	Orwell	Milton G. Robinson	1,159
District	Bruce B. Latshaw	1,337	Overton	Lloyd Decker	247
Douglass	Douglass Rhoads	3,306	Pike	Hopson J. Gowin	671
Earl	William G. Moyer	3,195	Ridgebury	Gary Gee	1,978
Greenwich	Victor M. Berger	3,725	Rome	John George	1,191
Heidelberg	David P. Randler	1,724	Sheshequin	Leslie Wanck	1,348
	John T. Membrino		Smithfield	W. John Allford	1,498
Jefferson	Leon G. Huey	1,977		Charles A. Root	
Longswamp	Maryann G. Lantz	5,679	Springfield	Roy Beardslee	1,124
Lower Alsace	James D. Oswald	4,475	Standing Stone	Michael J. Kingsley	642
Lower Heidelberg	Cheryl L. Johnson	5,513	Stevens	Randy L. Campbell	437
Maidencreek	Joseph Rudderow III	9,126	Terry	Sam Remington	992
	David L. Staaby			Francis Lindsey	
Maxatawny	Allen L. Leiby	7,906	Troy	Terry Lutz	1,645
North Heidelberg	Robert Barshinger	1,214	Tuscarora	Carl J. Yurgatis	1,131
Oley	Jeffrey A. Spatz	3,620		James J. Lenox	
	Kenneth M. Stoudt		Warren	Mark Wheaton	959
Penn	Kyle Loder	1,949		David L. Stewart	
Perry	Dean A. Adam	2,417	West Burlington	Charles Woodward Jr	696
Pike	Steffan R. Helbig	1,723	Wilmot	Frank Messersmith	1,204
	Ronald L. Kurtz		Windham	David English	933
Robeson	Roger K. Feeg	7,216	Wyalusing	Marvin G. Meteer	1,242
Rockland	Russell W. Coffin	3,778	Wysox	Jon D. Kullick	1,721
	Don T. Miller Jr				
South Heidelberg	Richard E. Hummel	7,271	BUCKS CO.	COURTHOUSE – 215-34	
Tilden	Russell Werley	3,597	Bedminster	Glenn A. Wismer	6,574
Tulpehocken	John A. Kintzer	3,274		Barbara H. Guth	
	Donald E. Basile			Bartley E. Millett	
	Ervin Steinly Jr			Gary W. Volovnik	
	Wilson Balthaser			Kathleen M. Babb	
Washington	Tonya M. Bauer	3,810		Robert Mansfield	
Windsor	David A. Mazaika	2,279		William C. Sadow Jr	
			Solebury	Robert Heath	
BLAIR CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814			Nicholas Forte	
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr	6,738	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan	8,190
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato	6,738 6,499	Upper Makefield West Rockhill	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256
Allegheny Antis Blair	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush	6,738 6,499 4,494	Upper Makefield West Rockhill	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli	6,738 6,499 4,494 724	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski	8,190 5,256 2,995
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr. Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381	Upper Makefield West RockhillWrightstown	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr. Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr. Raymond E. Amato. Arlene Bush	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth Jr. Alton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth Jr Alton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth Jr Alton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene Bush	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene Bush	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Center Cherry Clay Clearfield	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna Lane	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clearfield Clinton	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene Bush	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clearfield Clinton Concord	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman Charles A. Diehl Harold W. Bailey Donna Lane Robert R. Pheasant	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 2,465 1,885 1,693	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clay Clay Clay Concord Concord Connoquenessing	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman Charles A. Diehl Harold W. Bailey Robert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Buffalo Center Clay Clay Clearfield Cinton Concord Connoquenessing Donegal	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr Raymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth Jr Alton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman Charles A. Diehl Harold W. Bailey Donna Lane Robert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David Bundle	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 911	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David BundleCharles David BundleCharles David Bundle	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 1,693	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David BundleChad Harwick	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 1,693 1880 1,058	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE - 570 .Stanley David BundleChad HarwickLee Allyn	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 1,132 1,336 1,112 2,644 2,465 1,885 1,693 1,693 911 911 911 180 1,058 1,058	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr. Jay S. Grinnell	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman Charles A. Diehl Harold W. Bailey Donna Lane Robert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570. Stanley David Bundle Chad Harwick Lee Allyn E. Maurice Fay George Demas	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 1,693 1,693 1,693 1,593 1,593 1,593	Upper Makefield		8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. Rispoli James Grove Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. Ebersole Gerald A. Burket David G. Kane Randall B. Huntsman Charles A. Diehl Harold W. Bailey Donna Lane Robert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570. Stanley David Bundle Chad Harwick Lee Allyn E. Maurice Fay George Demas Gary S. Ferguson	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 2,645 1,885 1,693 1,693 180 180 1,058 1,058 5,251 791 2,143	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr. Jay S. Grinnell Lois J. Rankin Dennis C. Kerr	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,625 3,657 5,504 2,532
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene BushRalph F. Rispoli James GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. Ebersole Gerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570 .Stanley David BundleChad HarwickLee Allyn E. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam Eick	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,693 1,693 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clearfield Clinton Concord Connoquenessing Donegal Fairview Forward Franklin Jackson Jefferson Lancaster Marion		8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504 2,532 1,239
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene Bush Ralph F. RispoliJames Grove Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. Huntsman Charles A. DiehlHarold W. Bailey Donna Lane Robert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David BundleChad HarwickE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam Eick	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 911 885 1058 911 1058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058 1,058	Upper Makefield		8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504 2,532 1,239 1,100
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth Jr Alton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David BundleChad HarwickLee AllynE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. Ferguson William EickStephen PeltonThomas Foust	6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 1911 180 1,058 5,251 791 180 1,058 5,251 791 2,143 1,196 723	Upper Makefield		8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504 2,532 1,100 5,390
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. AmatoArlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth Jr Alton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570Stanley David BundleChad HarwickLee AllynE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam EickStephen PeltonThomas FoustGreg Bacon	6,738 6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 911 180 1,058 5,251 791 2,143 1,196 723 950 754	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clearfield Clinton Concord Connoquenessing Donegal Fairview Forward Franklin Jackson Jefferson Lancaster Marion Mercer Middlesex Muddy Creek	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr Jay S. Grinnell Lois J. Rankin Dennis C. Kerr Jason McBride Richard W. Stuchal Mike Spreng Dale Kerr	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,080 3,657 5,504 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504 2,532 1,239 1,100 5,390 2,254
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames Grove .Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. Burket .David G. Kane .Randall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570 .Stanley David BundleCharles A. DiehlE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam EickStephen PeltonThomas FoustGreg BaconTheodore Tomlinson	6,738 6,738 6,499 4,494 724 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 911 180 1,058 5,251 791 1,196 723 950 754 718	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clay Clay Clarfield Clinton Concord Connoquenessing Donegal Fairview Forward Franklin Jackson Jefferson Lancaster Marion Mercer Middlesex Muddy Creek Oakland	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr Jay S. Grinnell Lois J. Rankin Dennis C. Kerr Jason McBride Richard W. Stuchal Mike Spreng Dale Kerr Brian G. Hans	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 2,864 1,505 4,170 1,864 2,053 1,239 1,100 2,532 1,239 1,100 2,532 1,239 1,100 2,532 1,239 1,239 1,239 1,239 1,239 1,239 1,239
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames GroveDaniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. BurketDavid G. KaneRandall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570 .Stanley David BundleChad HarwickLee AllynE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam EickStephen PeltonThomas FoustGreg BaconTheodore TomlinsonJames Drake	6,738 6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 3,458 4,173 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 2,465 1,885 1,693 1693 265-1727 911 180 1,058 5,251 791 1,196 723 950 754 718 1,320	Upper Makefield West Rockhill Wrightstown BUTLER CO. Allegheny Brady Buffalo Center Cherry Clay Clearfield Clinton Concord Connoquenessing Donegal Fairview Forward Franklin Jackson Jefferson Lancaster Marion Mercer Middlesex Muddy Creek Oakland Parker	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr Jay S. Grinnell Lois J. Rankin Dennis C. Kerr Jason McBride Richard W. Stuchal Mike Spreng Dale Kerr Brian G. Hans Jerome Macurak	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,620 3,657 5,504 2,532 1,239 1,100 5,390 2,254 2,987 632
Allegheny	David E. Burchfield JrRaymond E. Amato Arlene BushRalph F. RispoliJames Grove .Daniel J. Giarth JrAlton G. EbersoleGerald A. Burket .David G. Kane .Randall B. HuntsmanCharles A. DiehlHarold W. BaileyDonna LaneRobert R. Pheasant COURTHOUSE – 570 .Stanley David BundleCharles A. DiehlE. Maurice FayGeorge DemasGary S. FergusonWilliam EickStephen PeltonThomas FoustGreg BaconTheodore Tomlinson	6,738 6,738 6,499 4,494 724 7,381 1,336 1,112 2,644 3,364 1,693 1,693 185 191 180 1,058 5,251 791 1,196 723 1,196 723 754 754 718 1,320 1,250	Upper Makefield	Daniel Rattigan Jay Keyser Chester S. Pogonowski COURTHOUSE – 724-28 Charles O. Stowe Bob McConnell John K. Haven Ronald Flatt Frank Fritz David K. Beachem Chris Heinack Mary Zacherl W. David Hazlett III Terry Steinheiser Ryan P. Ritzert Paul E. Dorr Mark A. Wilson Herman Bauer Jr Jay S. Grinnell Lois J. Rankin Dennis C. Kerr Jason McBride Richard W. Stuchal Mike Spreng Dale Kerr Brian G. Hans	8,190 5,256 2,995 4-5193 641 1,310 7,307 7,898 1,106 2,703 2,645 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,625 4,170 1,864 2,080 2,531 2,625 1,239 1,100 5,390 2,254 2,997 632 5,071

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	Bryan K. McClaine			Paul Rittenhouse Sr	
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	H.B. Von Hause		New London	Dale Laurer	5,631
	Bruce Brown			Janie Baird	
Shippen	Phil Brown	2,232		Andrew J. Paravis	
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CARBON CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-32			Wendall Fenton	
	Nicholas Petrole			Stephen R. Conary	
	Herbert J. Truhe Rod E. Green			Stephanie Silvernail	
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	Larry Skinner			Betsy E. Huber	
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	John Elnitski Jr			Gary C. Elston	
	Thomas Poorman			Erie Todd	
	Jayson Harter			Ernie Hoiling	
	Mary Shoemaker			James Landis	
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	Patrick Leary				.,501
	Daryl R. Schafer				
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CLARION CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-22			William "Bill" McCoy	
	Bruce McHenry			Donald Lamey	
	Dennis J. Cochran			David Wilson	
	Sandra Lapcevich			Michael L. Geyer	
	Bergen C. Dilley			Thomas Ransdorf	
	Paul Wingard Jr			Daniel P. McCormack	
	David Crise			Donna M. Stout	
Highland	Anthony Schill	525	Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr	3,215
Knox	Tim Huebert	1,036		Kevin Frank	
Licking	Michael J. Robertson	536	Wayne	James Maguire	1,666
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,858	West Keating	Miles Gaines	29
Madison	John Buzard	1,207		Clyde Glossnor	
Millcreek	Lary Puskaric	396		,	
Monroe	Walter Shook	1,544	COLUMBIA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-3	89-5600
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	W. Keith Rose			William Woody Ertwine	
	Jesse J. Myers			Carl Hess	
Porter	Dennis McHenry	1,348		James Molick	
	Francis Jack Stewart			Henry Doraski	
	Larry Smith			James M. Tarlecki	
	James C. Conner			Jim Kline	
	Robert E. Carbaugh Jr		Franklin	Edwin F. Lease	595
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	Kenneth R. Voris			Thomas L. Runge	
	Gale T. Brink			Claire "Red" Swartz	
	William Kendall			Thomas Shuman	
	Jeffrey Baney			Ricky Lee Brown	
	William M. Graham			Joseph Mullen	
	Darryl Beatty			Albert E. Wagner	
	David A. Leamer			Ronald Levan Jr	
	Carl L. Miller			Calvin Fox	
	Wayne T. Josephson			Ron Reichenbach	
	Merle Roussey			Randy D. Madara	
	Andrew Rebar Jr			Jeffery Dawson	
	Lloyd Harnish			Frank C. Baker	
	John W. Martell		Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	913
	David W. Amon				
	Samuel Carr		CRAWFORD CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-3	
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	Alex E. Solan			Robert E. Thompson	
	Nellie Bundy			Chris Brenner	
	Roger Kritzer			Kevin Cole	
	Thomas Longe		Conneaut	Timothy Greig	1,476
Knox	Charles D. Lynn	647		Donald Reibel	
	William D. Lawhead			David L. Wagner	
Morris	Michael J. Polachek Jr	2,938		Kevin L.V. Kean	
Penn	Robert L. Newpher	1,264	East Mead	Larry W. Mattocks	1,493
	Jerry W. Stephens		Fairfield	Jason McMaster	1,023
Pine	Dave Long	60	Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,454
	Val Orcutt			D. Jack Mahoney	
	G. Thomas Charney			William Emerick	
		-,		Michael J. Colbert	
CLINTON CO.	GARDEN BUILDING - 570-89	3-4000	Pine	Kenneth L. Manson	462
	Peter Spangler			George Ferrari	
	Christian B. Dwyer			Don James	
	Gary E. Packer			Max E. Ferris	
	Bonnie Poorman			Kim R. Hasbrouck	,
	Tim L. Horner			Lyle Hoovler	,
Colebrook	Robert Barton	199		Joseph Livingston	
	Harold Jameson			Norman Maynard	
	Robert J. Mann			Terry Bechtel	
	George Stimpson			Norman Thomas	
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	David L. Johns			John E. Gardner	
	Joel Stone		Spring Creek	Richard B. Wittman	. 233
Troy	Kenneth Hyde	1,235			
	Michael D. Forbes		ERIE CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-4!	51-6275
Venango	Scott Barbour	997	Amity	Carl Deist	. 1,073
Vernon	Robert Davis	5,630	Concord	Matt Kubich	. 1,344
	Ronald G. Seely		Conneaut	Sarah McCabe	4,290
	Marguerite Scullin		Elk Creek	William Taylor	1.798
	William Rosenburger			Dennis D. Howard	
	Charles B. Baker			Sandra Anderson	
	William Winters			Clarence T. Hess	
WOODCOCK	William William	2,050		Steve Rathmann	
CUMBERLAND CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-	240 4100		Jack Merry	
				Jack Merry	
	Carl W. "Bill" Jones III				
	Robert Wrightstone		North East	Vernon D. Frye	0,315
	Curtis W. Myers			Blake Holliday	
	Jim Burkholder Jr			Marlin K. Coon	
	Clinton H. Gilbert			Mark Tomcho	
	Donald S. Geistwhite Jr			Al Turner	
	A.W. Castle III		Washington	* Dave Patterson	. 4,432
North Newton	Ralph Fisher	2,430	Waterford	Flory Kondzielski	3,920
Penn	Gary Martin	2,924	Wayne	Richard A. Warner	1,659
	Stephen Oldt		* Mayor		
	David E. Durff		iviayoi		
	George Bauserman		FAYETTE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-43	00 1200
	James E. Arnold Sr			Homer L. Yeardie	
	Michael J. Bixler				
	Walter N. Heine			Walter D. Wiltrout	
Mest bellispoin	vvaitei iv. Heirie	3,301		Thomas Cesario	, -
DALIDIUM 00	0011571101105 747	700 (000		John Tabaj	
DAUPHIN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-			William T. McCracken	
Conewago	Joel Buckley	2,997		Frank M. Churby Sr	
	Keith Espenshade		German	Floyd Gladman	. 5,097
	Ken Bechtel II	3,483	Henry Clay	Dorsie J. Fisher Jr	2.066
	Ira Kulp Jr		Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015
	Ira Kulp Jr Alan Loesch		Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015
Jefferson		362	Jefferson Lower Tyrone	Larry L. Stuckslager Sean M. Ferris	2,015 1,123
Jefferson Londonderry	Alan Loesch	362 5,235	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne	Sean M. Ferris	2,015 1,123 5,965
Jefferson Londonderry Lykens	Alan Loesch Andy Doherty	362 5,235 1,618	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne Menallen	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205
Jefferson Londonderry Lykens Middle Paxton	Alan Loesch Andy Doherty Ray J. Deppen Jr James Fisher	362 5,235 1,618 4,976	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne Menallen Nicholson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805
Jefferson Londonderry Lykens Middle Paxton Mifflin	Alan Loesch Andy Doherty Ray J. Deppen Jr James Fisher Thomas Billow	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne Menallen Nicholson Perry	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne Menallen Nicholson Perry Redstone	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043
Jefferson		362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161	Jefferson Lower Tyrone Luzerne Menallen Nicholson Perry Redstone Saltlick Springfield	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager Sean M. Ferris Theodore Kollar Robert C. Yatsko John E. Black Andrew Boni Ralph W. Rice Greg Grimm Ross Miner Damon Hellen Mark F. Stephans William Edwards Arnie Dull	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager Sean M. Ferris Theodore Kollar Robert C. Yatsko. John E. Black Andrew Boni Ralph W. Rice Greg Grimm Ross Miner Damon Hellen Mark F. Stephans William Edwards Arnie Dull James Means	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522 666
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522 666 558
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,987	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 55-3537 466 558 405
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,987	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 55-3537 466 558 405
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,947 8,028	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522 666 558 405
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 8791 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,987 8,028	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,575 361 522 666 558 405 3,629
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 8791 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,987 8,028	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,575 361 522 666 558 405 3,629
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 362 362 362 361 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,947 8,028 3,630	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 361 522 666 558 405 3,629 3,639 729
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 362 362 362 361 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,947 8,028 3,630	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522 666 558 405 3,629 3,639 729
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 362 362 362 3618 4,976 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,987 8,028 3,630 492	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 55-3537 361 522 666 558 405 3,629 3,63 729 51-3810 2,548
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 1,210 1,112 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,940 3,940 3,987 8,028	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 361 55-3537 361 55-3537 362 666 558 405 3,629 363 729 51-3810 2,548 2,318
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 1,210 1,112 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,9	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 361 522 66 558 405 3,629 363 729 51-3810 2,548 2,318 2,151
Jefferson	Alan Loesch	362 5,235 1,618 4,976 784 239 231 6,248 4,161 2,268 1,341 9,343 1,210 1,112 1,112 891-4000 8,791 3,640 3,940 3,940 3,987 8,028 8,028 1,452 1,452 1,624	Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,015 1,123 5,965 4,205 1,805 2,552 5,566 3,461 3,043 2,907 731 2,059 3,902 3,575 361 522 666 558 405 3,629 363 729 51-3810 2,518 2,518 1,866

Peters	John C. Brake	4.430	Spruce Creek	Eric Kurtz	240
	Bob Gunder		Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	662
St Thomas	Timothy Sollenberger	5 935		Dennis W. Runk	
	Paul E. Witter			Herbert Garner	
	John W. Ressler			David L. Householder	
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FULTON CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717	. 195_3601		Thomas B. Coffman Jr	
	Marlin E. Harr			Kirby D. Lockard	
	Richard D. Harr		vvoou	NIIDY D. LUCKAIU	/00
			INIDIANIA CO	COURTHOUSE 724	4/5 2000
	Ray E. Powell		INDIANA CO.	COURTHOUSE – 724-	
	Delmas F. Bard			Glenn Carnahan	
	Jeffrey Croft			William C. Ruth	
	Edwin E. Swope			Timothy Stewart	
	John Black			Michele Papakie	
Thompson	Robert E. Swadley	1,098		Miles P. Duncan	
	Mark S. Washabaugh			John Shields	
Union	Robert Shipley	706	Canoe	Dwight A. Winebark	1,505
Wells	Jason Bricker	477		David Smyers	
			Cherryhill	James Golden	2,765
GREENE CO. CO	MMISSIONER'S OFFICE - 724	-852-5223		Bill Petro Sr	
Aleppo	Timothy Brady	502	East Mahoning	Willard Weaver	1,077
	Paul Cook			Kenneth A. Umholtz	
	William Groves			Robert Stonebraker	
	David Pritchard Jr			Allen Shirley	
	T. Reed Tiger			Harold Lackard	
	Barbara Cunningham			Robert Rising	
	Jeffery Rode			Ryan Shultz	
	Kenneth Baldwin			,	
				Joseph W. LaVan	
	Keith Golden			Larry H. Marshall	
	Raymond S. Kiger			Richard P. Potts	
	Richard Tekavec			Kenneth V. Lightner	
	Bill Monahar		west wheatheid	Donald R. Shetler	2,314
	Shirl Barnhart		Young	Michael J. Bertolino	1,//5
	Roger Creech				
	Ronald Howard		JEFFERSON CO.	COURTHOUSE – 814-	
	Thomas A. Chess III			Nancy Boyer	
Springhill	Rex Miller	349	Beaver	Ronald Young	498
Washington	Correan Stewart	1,098	Bell	Jeffrey S. Kromer	2,056
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,197	Clover	Robert S. Connor	448
	Boyt Blair		Eldred	Michael H. Caldwell	1,226
,	,		Gaskill	Larry Bowers	708
HUNTINGDON CO). COURTHOUSE – 814	-643-3091		Daniel Leonard	
Barree	Todd Musser	469		Rodney L. Pifer Jr	
	Richard L. Wagner			Gary E. Knapp	
	Gary Black		McCalmont	James F. Scarantine	1,082
	Richard D. McClain			Dale Anthony	
	Katina K. Gilliland		Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1 226
	Barry D. Welch			Michael C. Himes	
	Robert C. Piper Jr			John Lee	
	R. Wayne Harpster			Rodney T. McDivitt	
	Russell R. Lewis	933			741
			Ringgold	Gary Martin	
	William Dunn				
	Michael R. Yoder			Fred Barefield	
	Frank Catanese			Richard Sherman	
	Cloyd W. Low			William C. Lindemuth	,
	Paul W. Sneath			Steven McClelland	
	Brian L. Miller		Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,622
	Donald L. Harnish Jr		Young	Andrew R. Meterko	1,749
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,077			
Penn	Bruce J. Pergament	1,077	JUNIATA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-	436-8991
Porter	Richard Brown	1,968	Beale	Barry C. Imes	
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,524		I. Charles Diem	
	Doyland Gladfelter			Lonnie L. Snyder	
	Gerald Anderson			Harold R. Kauffman	
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Plain Grove Jeffrey Bishop 813						
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ACKAWANNA CO						
Benton	waiker	Harry L. Snearer	2,738			
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Carbondale				Snenango	Larry Herman	7,479
Cilfion						
David Petrosky 2.284 Petrosky 2.284 Petrol Petro						
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				vvilmington	William S Allen	2,715
Bether Charles Mengel Sr. 5,007				I EDANION CO	0011071101105 747 07	4 0004
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Jenkins	Joseph Zelonis	4,442	Foster	James J. Connelly Jr 4,316
Kingston	Jeffrey Box	6,999	Hamilton	Brian Bastow 543
Lake	Lonnie Piatt	2,049	Hamlin	Donald Compton 734
Lehman	David Sutton	3,508	Keating	Clair Sweeley 3,021
	Robert Houck			John Ryan 2,350
	Joseph Adams			Gary Turner 1,612
	Gale Conrad			Paul Lathrop 583
	Miller Stella Jr			Mark Palmer 1,556
	Stanford Davis			James Morgan 141
	Joshua Kishbaugh			Steve Dyne
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LYCOMING CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-32			Mont L. Clark
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	James Dunn	681		Sherian Biggs 771
	James Lorson	546		George E. Heim 1,091
	Timothy E. Bower	521	Hempfield	Gary E. Hittle 3,741
Brown	Dennis W. Paucke	96	Jackson	Gary T. Oakes 1,273
Cascade	Jeff Harris	413	Jefferson	Mark W. Williams 1,880
Clinton	Edward F. Shrimp	3.708	Lackawannock	Richard Schuller 2.662
	Howard Fry III		Lake	Frederick B. Elder 780
Cumminas	Walter Braddock	273		Ronald Faull 1.414
	Steven Patt			Gregory Ebbert 721
	Grant P. Hetler	'		Robert Greggs 504
	Dorrance H. Berger			Terry Knauff 589
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	Joseph L. Reighard	756		Lawrence King
Heppurn	Bob Fesemyer			George M. Elliott 5,150
	Daryl Krotzer	396		Richard Whitten
	Robert L. Puderbach	863		Larry R. Hayne
	David P. Swift	987		Denny Davison 795
	Richard D. Collins			Raymond G. Scofield 1,226
	Robert E. Wagner	1,478		Thomas Hubert 3,929
	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II	143		Brien Geisel 2,695
McIntyre	Albert E. Boyer	520	Springfield	Gary Hartman 1,981
McNett	Kevin Shepard	174	Sugar Grove	David L. Carlson 971
Mifflin	Robert A. Paucke	1,070	West Salem	Ken B. Sherbondy
Mill Creek	Roger Bower	604	Wilmington	Chad R. Taylor 1,415
	Lynn Reece			Robert Johnston Sr
	Paul O. Wentzler			Leroy Dennis Geibel 899
	Richard M. Bitler			Zerej Zermie Geizer
	Charles Bastian		MIFFLIN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-248-6733
	John Eck			Glen Boyer 3,863
	Keith Shaner			Stanley Collins
	Dean Edwards			Eugene Glick
	Roberta Heyler Johnston	294		Richard Fultz
	Gary Abernatha			John E. McCullough Jr 7,339
	Paul F. West			Mark Ellinger 5,104
	Terry Dincher	409		Ronald Colwell 1,883
	Richard Edmonston			Thomas G. White Jr 2,175
	Brett Kehrer			Richard Dailey 3,460
Washington	Tommy Taylor	1,619	Wayne	Theodore M. Reed 2,550
Watson	James Seltzer	537		
Wolf	William DeWire	2,907	MONROE CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-517-3102
Woodward	Alan Worth	2,200	Barrett	Jim Siglin
				Clair Borger 2,910
McKEAN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-88	7-5571		Alan L. Everett
	Keith Howard			Jack B. Rader Jr 7,033
	Steve L. Mascho			Louise Troutman 3,186
	Joseph Neal			Brian Ahner 7.874
	Timothy Yohe			Donald G. Cramer
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Delano	Scott Derr	445	Milford	Jeffrey G. Ling	1,553
East Brunswick	Jeffrey A. Faust	1,793		Timothy Ackerman	
	Kenneth DePauli		Ogle	Harvey Weyandt Jr	501
East Union	Edward Shamany	1,605		David E. Blough	
Eldred	Samuel R. Zimmerman	758	Quemahoning	Mark A. Corden	2,025
Foster	Richard Zula	251	Shade	John Topka Jr	2,774
Frailey	Donald Allar	429	Southampton	Douglas E. Diehl	630
Hegins	Chad Richards	3,516		Gregory A. Walker	
Hubley	Keith Masser	854		David P. Lohr	
Kline	Carmen J. Cara	1,438	Upper Turkeyfoot	John W. Kreger Jr	1,119
Mahanoy	James Stevens	3,152	''	Ü	
New Castle	Michael T. Tobin III	414	SULLIVAN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 57	0-946-5201
North Manheim	Harry L. Eckert	3,770	Cherry	Fred Jugan	1,705
North Union	Gary Croll	1,476	Colley	William Stasiak	694
Norwegian	Robert Kirwan	2,310		David Myers	
	Diane D. Tobin		Elkland	Jim White	577
Porter	Troy Troup	2,176	Forks	Michael Rouse	377
Reilly	Gerald Devine	726	Fox	Dale Shisler	358
Rush	Shawn E. Gilbert	3,412	Hillsgrove	Ron Smith	287
Ryan	David Morgan	2,459	Laporte	Walter Botsford	349
Schuylkill	Linda M. Decindio	1,129	Shrewsbury	William Bubb	319
South Manheim	John Brennan	2,507	,		
Tremont	John R. Brommer	280	SUSQUEHANNA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 57	0-278-4600
Union	Darrel Laudeman	1,273	Apolacon	Craig Osborne	500
Upper Mahantango	Kyle W. Brown	655	Ararat	Richard Cottrell	563
	William McMullen		Auburn	George Gregory	1,939
Washington	Leon L. Lutz	3,033	Bridgewater	Charles Mead	2,844
Wayne	Larry Luckenbill	5,113	Brooklyn	Graham Anthony	963
	James S. Turner Sr		Choconut	William Stewart	713
	Christopher Malocu		Clifford	Dennis Knowlton	2,408
West Penn	Alfonso Martinez	4,442		Edwin Bunnel	
				Marvin R. Small	,
SNYDER CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-83			Daniel Depue	
	Joan L. Steinberg			Leonard Bartkus	
	David L. Reich		Great Bend	Joseph Gaughan	1,949
	George M. Richard Jr			Garry Foltz	
	William A. Houser			Fred Jackson	
	Gregory W. Snook			Elliot Ross	
	Shawn Ressler			Russell Conklin	
	Richard E. Constant			Bruce Griffis	
	Timothy L. Wolfe		· '	Elwood Phelps	
	Jon Payne			James Taylor	
	Elmer N. Brosius		,	Ted Plevinsky	
	John Kauffman II			Daniel Jones	
	George T. Markley				,
	Richard E. Weller John W. Snook			Cyril Cowperthwaite Robert Boyanowski	
	Michael J. Shirk			Francis Fruehan	
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SOMERSET CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-44	5-1/00		Ardith Callender	
	Gary Ohler	974	1110111µ3011	Aruitii Calleriuei	410
	Miles K. Costello Jr	692	TIOGA CO.	COURTHOUSE - 57	n_723_8101
	Harry W. Mosholder	926		Robert Harzinski	
	John L. Hoffman			Dave Tombs	
	Steven M. Buncich			John Robertson	
	Allen Green			Martin Wood	
	Richard E. Tunstall	,		Kenneth Burrous	
	David W. Deal	668	l	Tom Wivell	
	Bruce E. Barron			Doug Pautz	
	Keith E. Barnick			David C. Cleveland	
	Allen Cox	. ,		Ken Foreman	
	James T. Yoder			Kenneth Bonninger	
	James R. Ream	603		Ronald Johnson	
	Homer Dale Pritts	875		John Dingman	
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	Carl Olson Jr		Alan Fox 1,	
	Walter Barnes 1,887		Charles Morrison	
	Ed Deming		David Turner 1,	
	Ernest Norman 1,042		Arden Knapp 2,	
Middlebury	Lynn Ingerick 1,285	Sheffield	James McMillen 2,	,121
Morris	Douglas Cohick	Southwest	James Wright	527
Nelson	David Fritz 571	Spring Creek	Maxine Hildum	852
Osceola	Bob Goodrich	Sugar Grove	Randy Brown 1,	,723
Putnam	Grover D. Cleveland			316
	Charles L. Neal			274
	John Vernon 805		····	
	Mark Wagaman 527	WASHINGTON CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-228-6	700
	Thomas Robbins 1,453		J. Larry Headley	
	Melvin Cummings		, ,	690
	Dale L. Machmer		Jack Levy 2,	
	Lloyd Ayers		John Sheppard	
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westileid	Carl Burrous 1,047		Thomas Rapp 5,	
	0011071101105 570 504 0/04		Richard W. Metzler	
UNION CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631		Dean F. Casciola	
	William Zimmerman		David W. Ealy	
	Henry M. Baylor 6,414		James L. Shape 1,	
	David E. Masser 4,984		Earl P. Sadler 4,	
	Stephen Buttorff		Kevin Lemmi 2,	,673
	David S. Hassenplug 5,491			957
Lewis	Donald Shively 1,480		Thomas Jennings 1,	
Limestone	Neil R. Moyer Jr 1,723	Jefferson	Christopher Lawrence 1,	,162
Union	R. Nelson Poe 1,589	Morris	S. Douglas Smith	,105
West Buffalo	David H. Galer	Mt. Pleasant	Larry H. Grimm	,515
White Deer	Carroll Diefenbach		Robert L. Taylor 1,	
			Jim Huff 4,	
VENANGO CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-432-9501	Nottingham	Peter V. Marcoline Jr	036
	Sherman R. Copeland 276		Brian Coppola 1,	
	Joseph C. Dailey 1,023		Thomas A. Schilinski	
	Roger G. Patterson 1,540		David C. Blackburn 2.	
	Michael L. Steadman 854		Donald T. Painter	
	Clarence Tabler		Thomas Moore	
	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr 6,685		Linda S. Evans-Boren 5,	
	William C. Cummings 1,542		Robert Mercante	
	Gregory L. Miller			878
	Craig Deeter 1,147	West Pike Run	Richard A. Molish	587
	Charles Krizon 538			
	George W. Flockerzi Jr 1,504	WAYNE CO.	COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5	
	Calvin Marsh 854		Paul Henry 2,	578
	Eugene A. Miller 1,354			520
	David Barnes 1,056	Canaan	Lewis C. Henshaw	,963
	Frank A. Machokas 540	Cherry Ridge	Peter Suhosky 1,	,895
Richland	Randy Aughton	Clinton	Kenneth Coles 2,	,053
Rockland	John W. Propst 1,456	Damascus	Jeffrey Dexter 3,	,659
Sandvcreek	Marlin Kennedy	Dreher	James Lee 1.	.412
	George Zinsser	Dyberry	Edward Frisch 1,	.401
Victory	Adie Dahl		Robert Peters 5,	
violory	Tro			684
WARREN CO.	COURTHOUSE - 814-728-3400		Protus Phillips 1,	
	Bill Hendrickson 1,884			836
	Henry Geer 216		Albert Wildenstein	
	David Goodwill			,337 781
	Linda Swanson		Peter Steffen	
	John Barnes		Bruce Chandler	
	Homer Nevel	Preston	Beverly Watson 1,	014
	Ken Dunham		Merel Świngle 4,	
	Sean McCarthy 1,259			593
	Kevin Peterson		Frank Lamberton Jr	
	David Sedon 2,308			,450
Limestone	Daniel Edmiston 403	Texas	John McDonald 2,	,569
		i contract of the contract of		

WESTMORELAND CO.	COURTHOUSE - 724-83	0-3000
Allegheny	Kathryn Starr	8,164
	John F.K. Bowman	2,348
	Mark McKlveen	2,250
Donegal	Sarah Harkcom	2,403
East Huntingdon	Howard J. Keefer	7,963
Fairfield	Vaughn E. Tantlinger	2,424
Ligonier	Keith Whipkey	6,603
Loyalhanna	Kenneth B. Walters	2,382
Salem	Robert Zundel	6,623
	Alan Fossi	5,996
South Huntingdon	Scott R. Painter	5,796
	James L. Caldwell	1,518
	Ross G. Walker III	2,326
Washington	Richard Gardner	7,422
WYOMING CO.	COURTHOUSE - 570-83	6-3200
WYOMING CO. Braintrim	COURTHOUSE - 570-83	6-3200 502
Braintrim	COURTHOUSE - 570-83 Frank K. Holdren	
BraintrimClinton	Frank K. Holdren Don Chamberlain	502
Braintrim Clinton Eaton	Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367
Braintrim	Frank K. Holdren Don Chamberlain Randy Ehrenzeller	502 1,367 1,519
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls	Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston	Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon	Frank K. Holdren Don Chamberlain Randy Ehrenzeller Ann Marie Willis Robert Kenia Frank L. Miner John C. Keefe	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon Mehoopany	. Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397 1,243
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon Mehoopany Meshoppen	Frank K. Holdren Don Chamberlain Randy Ehrenzeller Ann Marie Willis Robert Kenia Frank L. Miner John C. Keefe	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397 1,243 892
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon Mehoopany Meshoppen Monroe Nicholson	Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397 1,243 892 1,073
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon Mehoopany Meshoppen Monroe Nicholson	. Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397 1,243 892 1,073 1,652
Braintrim Clinton Eaton Exeter Falls Forkston Lemon Mehoopany Meshoppen Monroe Nicholson North Branch	Frank K. Holdren	502 1,367 1,519 690 1,995 397 1,243 892 1,073 1,652 1,385

Overfield	John Manglaviti	1,666
Tunkhannock	Randy White	4,273
Washington	Daniel Huff	1,412
Windham	Robert Otto	841
YORK CO.	COURTHOUSE - 717-77	1-9675
Carroll	Mark McCurdy	5,939
Chanceford	Bradley Smith	6,111
	Lamar Glatfelter	3,796
Conewago	Lorreta Wilhide	7,510
East Hopewell	Dean Miller	2,416
	Steven H. Gross Jr	7,264
Fawn	Robert Lloyd	3,099
Franklin	Donald Lerew	4,678
Heidelberg	Timothy Hansen	3,078
	Michael Martin	6,043
Hopewell	Aaron Manifold	5,435
Jackson	Jon Holmes	7,494
Lower Chanceford	David Glenn	3,028
Lower Windsor	Barry Miller	7,382
Manheim	Larry Miller	3,380
Monaghan	Charles Junkins	2,630
North Cordorus	Nelson Brenneman	8,905
North Hopewell	Duston Grove	2,791
	Lance Biesecker	3,766
Peach Bottom	S. David Stewart	4,813
	R. Jeffrey Rennoll	6,447
Springfield	E. Lamar Lehman	5,152
Warrington	Robert Stoner	4,532
	Daniel McGregor	2,673
West Manheim	Harold Hartlaub	7,744

ELECTIONS



Government and Politics

THEN

In the years leading up to the Civil War, Pennsylvania was as divided over the issues of slavery and secession as was the nation as a whole. Republican and Democratic newspapers in most of the Commonwealth's communities wrote scathing and venomous attacks against each other, an act that continued throughout the war with anti-slavery Radical Republicans on one side and "Copperheads"—northern Democrats who were sympathetic to the South and opposed to the war with the Confederacy—at the other extreme.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the formation of the Republican Party and the 1860 election of President Lincoln. A coalition of anti-slavery political parties joined forces to form the Republican Party in 1854. On February 22, 1856, the first national organizational convention of the new Republican Party was held in Pittsburgh, and the first national nominating convention was held six months later in Philadelphia, where John C. Fremont was selected as the party's first presidential candidate. Fremont would later lose the election to Pennsylvania's only president, Democrat James Buchanan.

NOW

In recent elections, news commentators have focused on the sharp divisions between Democrats and Republicans and the labeling of states as either red or blue. Pennsylvania has often been characterized as a swing state in close elections. Now, as in the 19th century, Pennsylvania has lived up to its name as the Keystone State by embracing characteristics of both parties and playing a key role in determining the outcome of presidential elections.

SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

	Page
GENERAL INFORMATION	7 - 3
THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election	7 - 4
President of the United States	
United States Senate	7 - 6
United States Congress	7 - 7
Attorney General	7 - 8
Auditor General	7 - 9
State Treasurer	7 - 10
State Senate	7 - 11
State House of Representatives	7 - 12
THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012	7 - 16
Voter Registration for General Election	7 - 16
President of the United States	7 - 17
United States Senate	7 - 18
United States Congress	
Attorney General	
Auditor General	
State Treasurer	
State Senate	
State House of Representatives	
2012 General Election – By Political Subdivision	
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS	7 - 115
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972	7 - 115
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969	7 - 116
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970	7 - 117
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970	
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012	
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012	7 - 120

ELECTIONS 7 – 3

GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, lobbying disclosure, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides which highlight important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the Bill of Rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which come before them.

THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012 VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

		KEKIIVIAKI LI		
COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	31,586	19,402	8.343	59,331
ALLEGHENY	242,900	541,544	104,351	888,795
ARMSTRONG	19,930	17,698	3,952	41,580
BEAVER	36.125	65.327	11,567	113,019
BEDFORD	19,035	10,117	2,596	31,748
BERKS	91,348	117,535	33,722	242,605
BLAIR	45,669	28,571	9,669	83,909
BRADFORD	23,325	12,224	4,878	40,427
BUCKS	174,622	185,407	63,842	423,871
BUTLER	60,903	43,438	14,815	119,156
CAMBRIA	27,187	51,150	7,249	85,586
CAMERON	1,786	1,526	365	3,677
CARBON	14,299	18,744	4,912	37,955
CHESTER	39,857 147.007	43,553 123.758	18,732 53.672	102,142 324,437
CLARION	12.102	9.261	2.349	23.712
CLEARFIELD	23,224	22,408	5,279	50,911
CLINTON	9,480	10,261	2,582	22,323
COLUMBIA	16,479	16,764	5,723	38,966
CRAWFORD	26,219	21,753	5,578	53,550
CUMBERLAND	79,498	51,325	22,468	153,291
DAUPHIN	72,944	79,014	21,477	173,435
DELAWARE	174,400	166,056	42,742	383,198
ELK	7,436	10,714	2,029	20,179
ERIE	59,123	93,297	19,390	171,810
FAYETTE	23,035	60,719	7,212	90,966
FOREST	1,589	1,395	228	3,212
FRANKLIN	48,415	25,208	11,273	84,896
FULTON	5,280	3,037 14.317	848 1,667	9,165 22,311
GREENE	6,327			•
HUNTINGDON	15,948	9,688	2,805	28,441
INDIANA JEFFERSON	22,551 14,956	23,374 10,320	7,169 2,739	53,094 28,015
JUNIATA	7,719	4.453	1,222	13,394
LACKAWANNA	38.871	95.751	12,266	146,888
LANCASTER	163.611	96.406	43.786	303.803
LAWRENCE	22,416	32,900	5,693	61,009
LEBANON	43,156	25,835	10,315	79,306
LEHIGH	74,924	107,891	34,013	216,828
LUZERNE	62,556	109,109	17,702	189,367
LYCOMING	34,329	23,732	7,830	65,891
MCKEAN	14,230	8,163	3,068	25,461
MERCER	29,781	35,413	8,453	73,647
MIFFLIN	13,639	8,036	2,245	23,920
MONROE	34,912	50,454	19,984	105,350
MONTGOMERY	211,648	246,584	78,764	536,996
MONTOUR NORTHAMPTON	6,178 68,832	5,098 98,964	1,903 34,912	13,179 202,708
NORTHUMBERLAND	25,271	98,964 23,298	5,842	202,708 54,411
PERRY	16,434	7,334	2,997	26,765
PHILADELPHIA	127,538	798,053	92,354	1,017,945
PIKE	127,538	798,053 15.049	92,354 8,075	40,608
POTTER	6,649	3,218	942	10,809
SCHUYLKILL	40,348	36.040	8,406	84,794
SNYDER	13,049	5,468	2,249	20,766
SOMERSET	25,633	21,339	4,253	51,225
SULLIVAN	2,244	1,601	356	4,201
SUSQUEHANNA	14,033	8,733	3,029	25,795
TIOGA	14,894	7,445	3,085	25,424
UNION	11,973	7,027	3,220	22,220
VENANGO	16,716	12,046	3,546	32,308
WARREN	13,926	11,170	3,824	28,920
WASHINGTON	47,767	77,910	14,061	139,738
WAYNE	16,881	10,379	4,717	31,977
WESTMORELAND	87,136	122,200	23,753	233,089
WYOMING	9,262 122,500	5,901	1,749	16,912
YORK	132,500	99,375	40,113	271,988
PENNSYLVANIA	3,061,125	4,131,280	1,014,950	8,207,355

ELECTIONS 7 – 5

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Primary Election – April 24, 2012

	1 minar		pi ii 27, 20 12		
COUNTY	GINGRICH NEWT REPUBLICAN	ROMNEY MITT REPUBLICAN	PAUL RON REPUBLICAN	SANTORUM RICK REPUBLICAN	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS	1,094	5,219	1,160	1,637	2,663
ALLEGHENY	5,285	35,433	7,613	10,748	78,433
	639	3,441	848	1,737	2,388
ARMSTRONG	1,006	5,060		2,479	2,300 11,744
BEAVER			1,319		
BEDFORD	694	2,675	362	1,272	1,088
BERKS	2,785	13,970	4,153	4,332	14,038
BLAIR	1,234	7,108	1,319	2,651	2,853
BRADFORD	559	2,732	923	1,343	1,207
BUCKS	3,516	27,711	5,541	4,832	24,012
BUTLER	1,724	8,688	1,954	4,233	5,187
CAMBRIA	808	4,868	868	1,960	11,616
CAMERON	37	286	58	121	162
CARBON	390	2,385	572	837	3,242
CENTRE	1,172	5,757	1,543	1,880	5,755
CHESTER	2.897	24,476	5,331	4,657	14,857
CLARION	385	1,911	529	1,097	1,247
CLEARFIELD	766	3.226	788	1,549	3,131
CLINTON	272	1,219	273	536	1,202
COLUMBIA	448	2,369	675	847	2,379
	775	3,538			
CRAWFORD			1,112	1,772	2,664
CUMBERLAND	3,563	15,682	3,170	4,541	8,239
DAUPHIN	4,029	13,453	3,260	4,327	14,473
DELAWARE	3,438	28,751	5,998	5,671	21,778
ELK	208	1,163	241	494	1,345
ERIE	1,509	8,587	2,579	3,800	16,606
FAYETTE	541	2,533	551	1,056	5,560
FOREST	61	283	70	129	214
FRANKLIN	1,439	7,814	1,454	2,244	2.712
FULTON	172	671	167	339	299
GREENE	243	1,023	216	456	2,249
•					· ·
HUNTINGDON	501	2,180	359	845	962
INDIANA	779	3,529	733	1,668	2,905
JEFFERSON	528	2,822	564	1,285	1,249
JUNIATA	457	1,336	373	730	684
LACKAWANNA	742	5,018	1,136	1,894	22,705
LANCASTER	5,423	23,879	6,398	7,474	10,140
LAWRENCE	560	3,011	643	1,396	3,850
LEBANON	2,051	7,036	1,695	2,471	2,792
LEHIGH	1,827	11,063	2,190	3,165	12,066
LUZERNE	1,493	9,014	2,400	3,541	17,614
LYCOMING	1,251	6,228	1,443	2,453	3,103
MCKEAN	366	1,629	467	630	604
MERCER	839	3,929	966	1,583	4,014
MIFFLIN	689	2,319	389	769	804
MONROE	791	3,934	1,003	1,068	4,541
MONTGOMERY	3,413	32,113	6,266	6,327	35,091
MONTOUR	147	815	181	292	603
NORTHAMPTON	1,463	7,989	1,534	1,961	10,409
NORTHUMBERLAND	723	3,217	977	1,596	3,175
PERRY	891	2,473	823	1,173	1,065
PHILADELPHIA	2.023	12,353	2,679	2,278	147,113
PIKE	331	1,875	334	406	843
POTTER	189	1,002	347	616	293
SCHUYLKILL	1,528	8.467	2,133	3,683	9,078
SNYDER	451	1,838	448	1,048	7,076
	451 878		850		
SOMERSET		3,939		2,051	3,806
SULLIVAN	67	98	427	195	299
SUSQUEHANNA	465	2,335	630	982	1,355
TIOGA	469	2,124	683	944	751
UNION	362	1,806	424	927	1,101
VENANGO	582	2,714	767	1,423	1,513
WARREN	327	1,699	507	660	1,005
WASHINGTON	1,323	7,637	1,577	2,756	10,791
WAYNE	507	2,581	503	1,062	1,389
WESTMORELAND	2,691	14,532	2,817	4,996	16,632
WYOMING	2,091	1,587	489	710	950
YORK	5,071	23,625		7,644	12,077
			5,200		
PENNSYLVANIA	84,179	465,778	106,002	148,279	611,419

OFFICIAL RESULTS - UNITED STATES SENATE

Primary Election – April 24, 2012

	FIIIIIai	y Liectic	лт – А ргі	1 24, 201			
	CHRISTIAN	SCARINGI	WELCH	SMITH	ROHRER	VODVARKA	CASEY, JR.
	DAVID ALAN	MARC A.	STEVEN D.	TOM	SAM	JOSEPH JOHN	BOB
COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	REPUBLICAN		REPUBLICAN		DEMOCRATIC	
ADAMS	596	1,074	1,602	3,130	2,126	474	2,726
ALLEGHENY	5,100	2,312	11,558	27,892	7,146	26,177	67,066
ARMSTRONG	171	90	505	5,429	449	827	2,629
BEAVER	1,165	377	1,511	5,017	1,245	4,146	11,156
BEDFORD	381	288	1,112	2,420	570	287	1,365
BERKS	995	373	1,394	3,994	17,453	3,222	13,057
BLAIR	826	1,224	2,103	5,409	2,318	885	2,986
BRADFORD	575	269	1,020	1,921	1,410	166	1,315
BUCKS	16,360	1,085	5,672	9,665	7,111	4,158	22,201
BUTLER	1,048	490	2,086	10,197	2,063	1,811	5,023
CAMBRIA	733	430	1,540	4.639	793	3.121	13.054
						-,	
CAMERON	44	30	72	248	77	43	202
CARBON	493	155	593	1,299	1,250	623	3,762
CENTRE	793	569	1,630	3,988	2,804	971	5,580
CHESTER	970	526	18,562	7,593	9,195	1,822	13,671
CLARION	160	97	311	2.964	345	391	1,366
CLEARFIELD	445	311	869	3,397	1,067	867	3,339
CLINTON	151	85	270	641	1,074	223	1,319
		214			951		
COLUMBIA	453		646	1,781		466	2,796
CRAWFORD	414	202	647	4,322	1,393	825	2,378
CUMBERLAND	863	8,916	4,448	7,614	4,217	1382	8,024
DAUPHIN	1,484	4,832	4,935	7,294	5,041	1978	13,635
DELAWARE	4.071	2.075	19,695	10,206	4,291	3216	19,589
ELK	176	125	323	1,065	338	478	
ERIE							1,507
	1,329	761	2,455	9,048	1,886	3,530	14,881
FAYETTE	484	152	688	2,267	729	1778	6,247
FOREST	39	28	81	289	88	54	246
FRANKLIN	981	2,132	2,405	3,465	2,688	608	2,896
FULTON	157	151	163	461	256	83	410
GREENE	163	125	257	995	253	781	2,653
HUNTINGDON	251	224	577	1,578	1,096	254	1,078
INDIANA	225	103	541	5,354	412	747	3,160
JEFFERSON	249	207	613	3,339	592	469	1,408
JUNIATA	173	439	478	1,169	447	169	897
LACKAWANNA	833	499	1,913	3,425	1,283	1,989	26,451
LANCASTER	2.098	1,600	10,337	11,023	16,522	1,449	9,498
LAWRENCE	405	220	890	3,114	666	1318	3,748
LEBANON	932	904	2,145	4,368	4,283	514	2,860
LEHIGH	1,919	575	2,428	5,486	5,729	2017	11,287
LUZERNE	1,734	893	3,193	6,002	2,839	2,798	19,845
LYCOMING	658	535	1.674	3,969	4.040	634	3,575
MCKEAN	329	199	313	1,210	828	157	658
MERCER	508	312	734	2,937	2,413	1,188	3,587
MIFFLIN	278	476	674	1,838	602	220	1,048
MONROE	969	435	968	2,258	1,302	683	4,435
MONTGOMERY	6,313	1,281	10,756	17,288	9,702	4255	31,620
MONTOUR	128	86	231	614	293	104	771
NORTHAMPTON	2.012	565	1,382	4.654	2,579	2,593	9.056
NORTHUMBERLAND	580	436	1,001	2,721	1,328	568	3,697
	229	1,431	680	1,687	1,326	244	1,163
PERRY							
PHILADELPHIA	4,581	1,299	3,920	6,229	1,437	26828	109,777
PIKE	458	221	584	967	389	83	882
POTTER	167	154	166	752	775	101	366
SCHUYLKILL	1,498	591	2,343	5,050	5,007	1316	10,393
	217	214		1,900	697		
SNYDER			513			100	780
SOMERSET	655	365	1,320	4,087	988	1,211	4,338
SULLIVAN	70	41	150	341	126	51	355
SUSQUEHANNA	470	179	775	1,590	1,129	147	1,540
TIOGA	487	509	858	1,387	704	162	841
UNION	219	218	433	1,595	947	153	1,092
-							
VENANGO	273	160	577	2,895	1,293	502	1,434
WARREN	220	129	206	2,125	329	302	949
WASHINGTON	1,111	602	2,122	6,864	1,639	3,891	10,760
WAYNE	463	193	842	1,915	901	141	1,556
WESTMORELAND	2,733	1,401	3,785	12,619	3,071	6,453	16,645
WYOMING	315	104	561	988	963	116	1,051
<u>YORK</u>	2,890	4,487	7,501	13,968	9,379	2,576	11,746
PENNSYLVANIA	79,270	51,785	157,337	297,956	168,564	131,896	561,426

ELECTIONS 7-7

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS Primary Election – April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Featherman, John (REP)	Philadelphia	10,288
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	42,744
2	Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	5,562
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	87,620
3	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	46,382
	Eaton, Missa (DEM)	Mercer	28,355
4	Summers, Sean E. (REP)	York	9,316
	Swomley, Mark M. (REP)	York	2,150
	Reilly, Christopher B. (REP)	York	12,143
	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	34,881
	Martin, Eric Robert (REP)	York	2,159
	Downs, Kevin E. (REP)	York	1,451
	Waga, Theodore (REP)	York	3,086
	Perkinson, Harry (DEM)	York	14,188
	Lee, Ken (DEM)	Cumberland	11,134
5	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre	49,941
	Dumas, Charles (DEM)	Centre	25,252
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	45,206
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	20,037
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	55,387
	Badey, George (DEM)	Delaware	20,075
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael (REP)	Bucks	42,935
	Boockvar, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	25,595
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	41,735
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DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
10	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	51,373
	Scollo, Philip (DEM)	Pike	19,291
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	49,511
	Stilp, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	18,716
	Vinsko, Bill (DEM)	Luzerne	15,609
12	Rothfus, Keith J. (REP)	Allegheny	44,360
	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	32,384
	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	30,895
13	Rooney, Joseph James (REP)	Montgomery	21,644
	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	36,756
14	Lessmann, Hans (REP)	Allegheny	15,936
	Brooks, Janis C. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,484
	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	50,323
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	38,651
	Daugherty, Rick (DEM)	Lehigh	14,623
	Eaton, Jackson (DEM)	Lehigh	10,265
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	44,110
	Strader, Aryanna C. (DEM)	Chester	15,839
17	Cummings, Laureen A. (REP)	Lackawanna	26,953
	Cartwright, Matthew A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	33,255
	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	24,953
18	Feinberg, Evan (REP)	Allegheny	18,937
	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	32,854
	Maggi, Larry (DEM)	Washington	39.096

OFFICIAL RESULTS – ATTORNEY GENERAL Primary Election – April 24, 2012

FRFFD KANE MURPHY DAVID J. KATHLEEN G. **PATRICK** REPUBLICAN **DEMOCRATIC** DEMOCRATIC COUNTY ADAMS 1,075 7,548 2,202 45,956 47,784 45,419 ARMSTRONG..... 5.375 2.067 1.567 8,179 9,737 5,872 BEDFORD..... 4,184 1,067 642 19.529 7,566 BERKS..... 9.159 10,365 2,357 1,584 BRADFORD..... 4,473 1,024 460 BUCKS..... 34,825 8.043 20.204 BUTLER..... 13.726 4.007 2.937 CAMBRIA..... 7,149 10,621 5,762 CAMERON..... 397 164 87 3.214 3.012 CARBON..... 1.409 3,359 3,242 8.522 CHESTER..... 32,435 6,273 9,535 CLARION 3,293 1,069 728 CLEARFIELD..... 5.257 2.679 1.614 1.857 1.077 CLINTON 487 COLUMBIA 3,599 2,486 781 CRAWFORD... 5.881 2.143 1.068 CUMBERLAND..... 24,818 6.061 3.432 20,947 9.603 5 701 36,928 9,005 14,216 ELK..... 1,765 1,321 686 13,048 13,367 ERIE..... 4.549 FAYETTE..... 3,648 4,759 3,452 FOREST..... 428 197 108 FRANKLIN 10.710 2,354 1,242 FULTON..... 285 196 1.047 2,025 1.393 1,492 GREENE HUNTINGDON..... 3,222 554 812 5,657 1,737 INDIANA.... 2.303 JEFFERSON..... 4,283 1,216 728 2,398 724 369 LACKAWANNA..... 6.459 23.665 5.063 LANCASTER 37,893 6.000 5.056 LAWRENCE..... 4.680 3.152 2.025 11,063 LEBANON..... 2,125 1,276 13,889 7,310 LEHIGH..... 6,232 LUZERNE. 11,761 16,869 6,448 LYCOMING..... 9,460 3,033 1,232 MCKEAN..... 2.320 537 264 5,894 1,478 MERCER.... 3.221 MIFFLIN 3,341 864 430 5,315 3,352 1,808 MONTGOMERY..... 39,204 14.037 23,549 MONTOUR 1 174 646 217 NORTHAMPTON..... 8,557 6,021 5,842 NORTHUMBERLAND 5.331 1.072 3.233 4,562 951 PERRY..... 495 PHILADELPHIA 13,708 50,800 87,675 2,286 256 POTTER. 1.730 285 175 SCHUYLKILL..... 8,084 12,664 3,885 SNYDER..... 3,027 612 275 SOMERSET 6.563 3.774 1.879 596 SULLIVAN 289 SUSQUEHANNA 3,632 1,314 394 315 3,537 660 2.949 819 438 4,498 VENANGO 1,255 729 WARREN 2 593 840 414 WASHINGTON..... 10.046 8.388 6.691 3,699 1.308 383 WESTMORELAND..... 20,249 14,454 9,896 WYOMING..... 2.540 924 254 34.719 9.649 4.809 PENNSYLVANIA.... 372,448 332,646 655,995

ELECTIONS 7 – 9

OFFICIAL RESULTS - AUDITOR GENERAL

Primary Election – April 24, 2012

Filliary Liection -	PINTO	MAHER	DEPASQUALE
COUNTY	FRANK A. REPUBLICAN	JOHN REPUBLICAN	EUGENE A. DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS	3,786	4,012	2,818
ALLEGHENY	5,268	48,240	79,964
ARMSTRONG	1,186	4,815	2,946
BEAVER	1,441	7,467	13,242
BEDFORD	1,123	3,282	1,368
BLAIR	8,113 2,731	11,975 8,418	12,959 3,359
BRADFORD	1,403	3,274	1,189
BUCKS	11,722	23,565	23,714
BUTLER	3,128	11,813	5,836
CAMBRIA	1,338	6,250	13,469
CAMERON	118	306	191
CARBON	1,326	2,022	3,224
CENTRE	3,080	5,916	5,763
CHESTER	9,924	22,640	13,948
CLARION	740	2,846	1,467
CLEARFIELD	1,760	3,836	3,682 1,265
CLINTONCOLUMBIA	706 1,483	1,255 2,256	1,265 2,736
CRAWFORD	1,085	5,162	2,751
CUMBERLAND	12,989	11,115	8,453
DAUPHIN	15,580	7,133	13,114
DELAWARE	12.149	25,207	20,243
ELK	409	1,467	1,686
ERIE	2,316	11,752	14,809
FAYETTE	712	3,310	6,596
FOREST	101	364	230
FRANKLIN	5,695	5,631	2,959
FULTONGREENE	413 290	679 1,349	380 2,723
HUNTINGDON			
INDIANA	1,267 1,197	2,123 4,853	1,103 3,366
JEFFERSON	1,242	3.403	1,607
JUNIATA	1,615	919	898
LACKAWANNA	2,982	4,105	18,305
LANCASTER	14,584	24,000	10,168
LAWRENCE	845	4,165	4,345
LEBANON	7,069	4,690	2,897
LUZERNE	5,414 5,093	8,835 7,634	10,725 15,909
•			
LYCOMING	3,908 543	5,916 2,111	3,582 630
MERCER	1,022	5,381	4.040
MIFFLIN	1,977	1,564	1,043
MONROE	1,952	3,503	4,355
MONTGOMERY	13,328	26,206	31,423
MONTOUR	525	705	687
NORTHAMPTON	4,471	5,548	8,660
NORTHUMBERLAND	2,891	2,610	3,190
PERRY	3,073	1,692	1,222
PHILADELPHIA	6,417	8,638	104,792
PIKE	805 469	1,597	798 402
POTTERSCHUYLKILL	468 7,449	1,346 5,928	402 9,318
SNYDER	1,873	1,290	708
SOMERSET	1,234	5,678	4,715
SULLIVAN	276	360	311
SUSQUEHANNA	1,188	2,574	1,340
TIOGA	1,019	2,675	826
UNION	1,475	1,605	1,048
VENANGO	814	4,000	1,585
WARREN WASHINGTON	472 1 706	2,214	1,064
WAYNF	1,706 1,307	10,274 2,529	11,790 1,326
WESTMORFI AND	4,071	17,929	19,589
WYOMING	893	1,762	914
<u>YORK</u>	16,634	18,301	13,365
PENNSYLVANIA	235,214	456,020	569,130

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE TREASURER Primary Election – April 24, 2012

COUNTY	VAUGHAN DIANA IREY REPUBLICAN	MCCORD ROBERT M. DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS	7,337	2,750
ALLEGHENY	47,230	74,915
ARMSTRONG	5,570	2,991
BEAVER	8,373	12,836
BEDFORD	4.177	1,398
BERKS	19,168	13,496
BLAIR	10,770	3,477
BRADFORD	4,645	1,249
BUCKS	34,240	23,761
BUTLER	13.929	5,785
CAMBRIA	7,257	13,283
CAMERON	415	202
CARBON	3,199	3,395
CENTRE	8,482	5,807
CHESTER	31,768	14.028
CLARION	3.344	1,530
CLEARFIELD	5,317	3,692
CLINTON	1,879	1,282
COLUMBIA	3,600	2,664
	5,961	2,796
CRAWFORD		
CUMBERLAND	22,725	8,332
DAUPHIN	20,470	13,136
DELAWARE	35,888	20,398
ELK	1,775	1,687
ERIE	13,175	14,650
FAYETTE	3,794	6,393
FOREST	442	234
FRANKLIN	10,518	3,034
FULTON	1,047	400
GREENE	1,589	2,704
HUNTINGDON	3,261	1,142
INDIANA	5,559	3,388
JEFFERSON	4,349	1,599
JUNIATA	2,350	906
LACKAWANNA	6,452	18.181
LANCASTER	36,931	10,242
LAWRENCE	4,765	4,282
LEBANON	11,035	2,971
LEHIGH	13,294	10,939
LUZERNE	11,760	15,321
LYCOMING	9,517	3,666
MCKEAN	2,452	662
MERCER	5,929	3,982
MIFFLIN	3,287 5,211	1,074 4,408
		4,408 32.385
MONTGOMERY	36,813 1 177	
MONTOUR	1,177	710 9 792
NORTHAMPTON	8,320 5,227	8,782 2,271
NORTHUMBERLAND	5,227 4 277	3,271 1 104
PERRY	4,277	1,194
PHILADELPHIA	13,107	114,159
PIKE	2,300	821
POTTER	1,684	422
SCHUYLKILL	12,689	9,914
SNYDER	2,973	725
SOMERSET	6,670	4,734
SULLIVAN	622	332
SUSQUEHANNA	3,650	1,371
TIOGA	3,596	845
UNION	2,933	1,060
VENANGO	4,377	1,650
WARREN	2,576	1,093
WASHINGTON	11,793	11,871
WAYNE	3,736	1,373
WESTMORELAND	20,605	18,997
WYOMING	2,537	902
YORK	32,933	12,421
PENNSYLVANIA		
FEINING I LVANIA	648,831	574,100

ELECTIONS 7 – 11

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE Primary Election – April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Gambone, Alfonso Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,904
	Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	20,595
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	23,798
5	Tomlinson, Michael J. (REP)	Philadelphia	6,254
	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,298
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,142
9	Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	Delaware	15,601
	Howard, Roger (REP)	Chester	6,788
	Worrell, Patricia L. (DEM)	Delaware	8,011
11	Schwank, Judy (DEM)	Berks	11,164
13	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	18,873
	O'Brien, Tom G. (DEM)	Lancaster	6,899
15	McNally, John (REP)	Dauphin	11,216
	Seeds, William C. Sr. (REP)	Dauphin	5,908
	First, Josh (REP)	Dauphin	6,049
	Taylor, Alvin Q. (DEM)	Dauphin	7,268
	Teplitz, Rob (DEM)	Dauphin	7,534
17	Gehret, Charles Henry (REP)	Montgomery	10,920
	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	11,467
19	Amentas, Christopher J. (REP)	Chester	17,657
	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	8,969
21	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	17,904
23	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	16,994
	Huffman, David A. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	5,542
	Cleveland, Luana (DEM)	Lycoming	6,980

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	Jefferson	19,138
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	17,599
29	Rich, Brian R. (REP)	Schuylkill	10,550
	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	12,610
	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	14,241
31	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	Cumberland	18,882
	Shaw, Andrew H. (REP)	Cumberland	14,291
33	Alloway, Richard II (REP)	Franklin	17,948
35	Houser, Timothy P. (REP)	Cambria	12,446
	Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria	20,516
37	Means, Sue A. (REP)	Allegheny	7,281
	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	5,691
	Raja, D. (REP)	Allegheny	10,035
39	Ward, Kim L. (REP)	Westmoreland	14,872
41	White, Don (REP)	Indiana	19,171
43	Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,200
45	Brewster, James R. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,662
47	Vogel, Elder A. (REP)	Beaver	11,727
	Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita (DEM)	Beaver	16,577
49	Anderson, Janet S. (REP)	Erie	11,420
	Scutella, Terry M. (DEM)	Erie	3,544
	Harkins, John C. (DEM)	Erie	4,973
	Pitzer, Brian K. (DEM)	Erie	1,959
	Wiley, Sean D. (DEM)	Erie	7,055

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Primary Election – April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	3,345
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	4,293
3	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	2,718
	Smith, Regina K. (REP)	Erie	2,326
	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	4,080
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	3,713
5	Lucas, Greg (REP)	Erie	4,095
	White, Jason G. (DEM)	Erie	2,500
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	4,250
7	Longietti, Mark A. (DEM)	Mercer	3,169
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	5,297
9	Murtha, Jason T. (REP)	Lawrence	2,817
	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	2,941
10	See, Michael K. (REP)	Beaver	3,404
	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	3,413
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	4,702
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	5,769
13	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	4,927
	Schott, Eric S. (DEM)	Chester	1,722
14	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	2,905
15	Christiana, James J. (REP)	Beaver	3,406
	Williams, Robert D. (DEM)	Beaver	5,002
16	Angus, Jeremy (REP)	Beaver	1,109
	Coder, Kathy (REP)	Allegheny	2,099
17	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	5,059
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	4,646
18	DiGirolamo, Gene D. (REP)	Bucks	3,239
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	3,870
20	Purcell, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	2,124
	Schuilenburg, David I. (DEM)	Allegheny	468
21	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,332
21	Costa, Domic James (DEM)	Allegheny	4,424
22	Cratsley, Chris (REP) Molchany, Erin C. (DEM)	Allegheny Allegheny	1,834
	Schmotzer, Martin Michael (DEM)	Allegheny	2,944 2,188
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,285
24	Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	2.442
24	Gainey, Ed (DEM)	Allegheny	4,687
25	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	2,199
20	Yakim, John G. (REP)	Allegheny	1,702
	Markosek, Joseph (DEM)	Allegheny	4,214
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	4,363
	Hays, Mike D. (DEM)	Chester	1,811
27	Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,299
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	6,013
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	4,482
	Munroe, Brian (DEM)	Bucks	2,293
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	4,950
	Tusick, David T. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,306

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
31	Chapman, Anne M. (REP)	Bucks	3,090
	Bosley, Helen R. (REP)	Bucks	1,842
	Santarsiero, Steven J. (DEM)	Bucks	2,989
32	Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr. (REP)	Allegheny	2,096
	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,452
33	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	2,879
	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	4,158
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	4,911
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,278
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	4,371
37	Black, Stephen D. (REP)	Lancaster	2,515
	McFarland, Barry Isaiah, (REP)	Lancaster	522
	Fee, Mindy (REP)	Lancaster	4,271
	Stahley, Russell U. (DEM)	Lancaster	1,079
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	4,825
39	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	2,705
	D'Alessandro, Shauna (REP)	Allegheny	1,569
	Levdansky, Dave (DEM)	Allegheny	4,103
	Rhoderick, Robert E. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,009
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	6,495
41	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	5,668
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	4,733
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	5,534
	Weigel, John M. (DEM)	Lancaster	1,298
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	4,256
	Scappe, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	3,149
45	Kime, Aaron L. (REP)	Allegheny	2,333
	Kotik, Nick M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,188
	Taylor, Maribeth L. (DEM)	Allegheny	963
46	White, Jesse J. (DEM)	Washington	4,240
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	6,624
	Richardson, Shane V. (DEM)	York	984
	Speed, Sarah D. (DEM)	York	1,880
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	4,068
49	Massafra, Richard J. (REP)	Washington	1,965
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	1,263
	Daley, Peter J. II (DEM)	Washington	3,541
50	Toothman, George (REP)	Greene	712
	Fischer, Mark W. (REP)	Greene	1,590
	DeWeese, H. William (DEM)	Greene	3,159
51	Gearing, Gary (REP)	Fayette	1,019
F2	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	2,797
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	3,378
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,623
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	3,810
55	Palaika, John (REP)	Westmoreland	2,885
	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,037
56	Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland	4,270
	Kuznik, Marybeth (DEM) Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland Westmoreland	1,552 2,465
	GGGSIGI, Naymona baa Ji. (DEIVI)	MACOUNDERING	۷,403

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	3,996
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,955
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	4,814
	Ellenberger, Harriet (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,794
60	Pyle, Jeffrey Paul (REP)	Armstrong	5,106
	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	2,552
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	4,013
	White, Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	2,245
62	Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	3,976
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	5,600
64	Smith, Randall G. (REP)	Butler	1,112
	Myers, Thomas Owen (REP)	Venango	1,827
	James, R. Lee (REP)	Venango	2,927
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	4,034
66	Brown, James Mark (REP)	Jefferson Jefferson	579 2,691
	Dush, Chris E. (REP) Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	3,150
	Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	4,855
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	5,664
69	Metzgar, Carl W. (REP)	Somerset	6,025
70	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	2,057
70 71	. , ,	<u> </u>	3.117
/ 1	Stalley, Sherry L. (REP) Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria Cambria	6,357
72	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)	Cambria	7,160
73	Wilson, Randall J. (REP)	Cambria	2.346
75	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	5,310
74	Sankey, Thomas R. III (REP)	Clearfield	3,874
	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)	Clearfield	2,933
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	4,102
76	Hanna, Mke (DEM)	Clinton	2,524
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	3,234
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	5,485
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	2,535
	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	2,718
80	Stern, Jerry Allen (REP)	Blair	6,325
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	4,709
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	3,494
	Knepp, James C. (REP)	Juniata	1,034
	Felmlee, James W. (REP)	Mifflin	2,386
83	Rogers, Harry J. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	4,194
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	2,151
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	5,680
85	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	4,940
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	6,144
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	8,729
88	Delozier, Sheryl McVitty (REP)	Cumberland	7,483
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	5,128
	Spicka, Susan J. (DEM)	Cumberland	1,805
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	5,843
91	Moul, Dan P. (REP)	Adams	5,079

Pugliese, Anthony (REP) Sieg, William J. (REP) York 1,112 Regan, Mike (REP) York Johnson, Dan (REP) Comrey, Charles R. (DEM) Werisotis, Ernie (REP) York 3,266 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 4,620 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York 4,075 Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,892 Miller, Roman, Thomas Jr. (REP) DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) Morisotis, Ernie (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) Lancaster 1,589 Merisotis, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 Merisotis, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 Merisotis, Mauree (REP) Lancaster 1,589 Merisotis, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 1,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 Lebanon 1,149 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin Christ, Roy (DEM) Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 1,540 Merisotis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 1,541 Merisotis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 1,543 Merisot, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,544 Merisotis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 1,541 Major, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 1,543 Merisotis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 1,544 Morthumberland Mo	DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
Sieg, William J. (REP)	92	Derr, Scott A. (REP)	York	1,895
Regan, Mike (REP) York 3,266 Johnson, Dan (REP) York 988 Comrey, Charles R. (DEM) York 1,960 93 Miller, Ron (REP) York 4,620 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 4,075 Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 4,385 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 1,540		Pugliese, Anthony (REP)	York	1,905
Johnson, Dan (REP) Comrey, Charles R. (DEM) York 1,960 Merisotis, Ernie (REP) Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 Por Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 Supra, Stanley E. (REP) York 2,895 Supra, Stanley E. (REP) Surda, Mike (DEM) Surda, Mike (DEM) Surda, Mike (DEM) Surda, Mike (DEM) Suncaster 1,589 Supra, John C. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 Supra, John C. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 Supra, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 1,540 Supra, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 1,774 Lancaster 1,331 Lancaster 1,589 Lancaster 1,389 Lancaster 1,331 Lancaster 1,331 Lancaster 1,331 Lancaster 1,312 Lancaster 1,313 Lancaster 1,313 Lancaster 1,313 Lancaster 1,313 Lancast		Sieg, William J. (REP)	York	1,112
Comrey, Charles R. (DEM) York 1,960 93 Miller, Ron (REP) York 4,620 Merisolis, Ernie (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickemell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 2,097 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,349 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 1,361 <t< td=""><td></td><td>Regan, Mike (REP)</td><td>York</td><td>3,266</td></t<>		Regan, Mike (REP)	York	3,266
93 Miller, Ron (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 4,075 Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,583 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,389 107 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 108 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 109 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 100 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 101 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 102 Eisenhauer, John D. (REP) Dauphin 1,583 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,583 104 Meller, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,389 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Dauphin 3,389 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,309 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,309 117 Cackawanna 1,421 118 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 3,431 119 Cackawanna 1,421 110 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,309 111 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 113 Murphy, Revin P. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,309			York	988
Merisotis, Ernie (REP) York 3,087 Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 4,075 Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 4,385 104 Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,533 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,		Comrey, Charles R. (DEM)	York	1,960
Small, Linda E. (DEM) York 2,275 94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 4,075 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 50 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 1	93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	4,620
94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP) York 4,075 Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,543 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,349 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,349 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland 4,770 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Susquehanna 3,630 Reffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,371 101 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 110 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Bradford 5,314 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,365 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,367 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,367 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,367 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,367 117 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327		Merisotis, Ernie (REP)	York	3,087
Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP) York 2,892 95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patly H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patly H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,349 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,349 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland 4,770 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Susquehanna 3,374 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Susquehanna 3,374 109 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 110 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,321 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 118 Karper Pound Susquehanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,321		Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	2,275
95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM) York 2,157 96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 4,716 Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 <td< td=""><td>94</td><td>Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)</td><td>York</td><td>4,075</td></td<>	94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	4,075
96 Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP) Lancaster 1,331 Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 4,385 Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Praff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Roffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,630 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Lackawanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431		Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP)	York	2,892
Sturla, Mike (DEM) Lancaster 1,589 97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,393 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 108 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 109 Marsico, Rom (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Pragger, Ted T. (DEM) Montour 8,62 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 8,62 109 Kohlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Roffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,630 Roffken, James M. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219	95	DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	2,157
97 Bear, John C. (REP) Lancaster 6,533 98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutter, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 4,385 Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Roffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,630 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219	96	, ,	Lancaster	1,331
98 Hickernell, Davd S. (REP) Lancaster 5,243 99 Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP) Lancaster 4,774 100 Cutler, Bryan D. (REP) Lancaster 4,644 101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Roffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,630 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 3,630 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,365 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219			Lancaster	1,589
99Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)Lancaster4,774100Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)Lancaster4,644101Gingrich, Mauree (REP)Lebanon5,086102Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP)Lebanon2,097Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)Lebanon1,149103Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM)Dauphin1,031Christ, Roy (DEM)Dauphin1,540Kim, Patty H. (DEM)Dauphin1,540Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM)Dauphin1,341104Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)Dauphin3,049Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM)Dauphin3,389105Marsico, Ron (REP)Dauphin7,752McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)Dauphin3,393106Payne, John D. (REP)Dauphin5,881Kamara, Osman (DEM)Dauphin2,154107Masser, Kurt A. (REP)Northumberland3,063Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)Montour862108Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)Northumberland4,770109Millard, David R. (REP)Columbia2,134Geffken, James M. (DEM)Columbia3,630110Pickett, Tina L. (REP)Bradford5,314111Major, Sandra J. (REP)Susquehanna1,936112Smith, Ken J. (DEM)Lackawanna4,369113Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM)Lackawanna3,653114Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)Lackawanna4,309114Kavulich, Sid Micha	97		Lancaster	6,533
100Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)Lancaster4,644101Gingrich, Mauree (REP)Lebanon5,086102Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP)Lebanon2,097Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)Lebanon1,149103Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM)Dauphin1,031Christ, Roy (DEM)Dauphin1,540Kim, Patty H. (DEM)Dauphin1,540Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM)Dauphin1,341104Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)Dauphin3,049Lewis, Jenna L. (REP)Dauphin3,389105Marsico, Ron (REP)Dauphin7,752McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)Dauphin3,393106Payne, John D. (REP)Dauphin5,881Kamara, Osman (DEM)Dauphin2,154107Masser, Kurt A. (REP)Northumberland3,063Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)Montour862108Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)Northumberland4,770109Millard, David R. (REP)Columbia2,134Geffken, James M. (DEM)Columbia2,134Geffken, James M. (DEM)Columbia5,314110Pickett, Tina L. (REP)Susquehanna5,817Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM)Lackawanna3,653113Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM)Lackawanna4,066Flynn, Marty (DEM)Lackawanna4,369114Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)Lackawanna4,309115Kane, Theresa (REP)Lackawanna4,327<	98	Hickernell, Davd S. (REP)	Lancaster	5,243
101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP) Lebanon 5,086 102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 4,385 Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,583 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 2,663 Praff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Vong, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	99	Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	Lancaster	4,774
102 Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP) Lebanon 2,097 Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Lebanon 4,385 Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,389 McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 30 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,309 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 118 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 119 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 110 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 110 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 111 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431	100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	4,644
Swanger, Rosemarie (REP) Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Christ, Roy (DEM) Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland Praff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland Praff, Chris (DEM) Millard, David R. (REP) Northumberland Millard, David R. (REP) Dauphin 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Millard, David R. (REP) Dauphin 100 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Montour 101 Northumberland Montour 102 Northumberland Montour 103 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Monthumberland Montour 104 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Montour 107 Northumberland Montour 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Montour 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Susquehanna Montour 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 1,938 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 1,938 116 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 1,931 Lackawanna 1,932 Lackawanna 1,934 Lackawanna 1,936 1,938	101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	5,086
Hawk, Tom A. (REP) Lebanon 1,149 103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Christ, Roy (DEM) Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Dauphin 1,540 Dauphin 1,583 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Kamara, Osman (DEM) Pager, Ted T. (DEM) Praff, Chris (DEM) Dauphin 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland Northumberland Praff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland Praff, Chris (DEM) Montour 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Romr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 1,938 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 1,937 Lackawanna 1,938 116 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 1,937 Lackawanna 1,938 117 Lackawanna 1,938 118 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 1,939 Lackawanna 1,930 119 Lackawanna 1,930 110 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,938 110 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,939 110 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,939 110 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,930 1,930 1,931 1,932 1,933 1,939 1,934 1,935 1,934 1,935 1,934 1,934 1,935 1,934 1,936 1,934 1,936 1,934 1,936 1,934 1,936	102	Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP)	Lebanon	2,097
103 Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM) Dauphin 1,031 Christ, Roy (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Dauphin 1,540 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 2,663 Prager, Ted T. (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 118 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 119 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 110 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431		Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	4,385
Christ, Roy (DEM) Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,583 Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland Kamara, Osman (DEM) Prager, Ted T. (DEM) Praff, Chris (DEM) Montour M		Hawk, Tom A. (REP)	Lebanon	1,149
Kim, Patty H. (DEM) Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 107,752 McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Payne, John D. (REP) Kamara, Osman (DEM) Northumberland Northumberl	103	Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM)	Dauphin	1,031
Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM) Dauphin 1,341 104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 3,049		Christ, Roy (DEM)	Dauphin	1,540
104 Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP) Dauphin 4,716 Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dauphin 3,049 Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 7,752 McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,307 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,321 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 118 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 119 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431		Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	1,583
Lewis, Jenna L. (REP) Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 105 Marsico, Ron (REP) McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurl A. (REP) Yeager, Ted T. (DEM) Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Morthumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 5,814 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 1,936 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,219 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219		Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM)	Dauphin	1,341
Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM) Dauphin 3,389 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 7,752 McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431	104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	4,716
105 Marsico, Ron (REP) Dauphin 7,752 McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Yeager, Ted T. (DEM) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431		Lewis, Jenna L. (REP)	Dauphin	3,049
McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM) Dauphin 3,393 106 Payne, John D. (REP) Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Northumberland Nontour R62 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia R01 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford Susquehanna Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna Northumberland R01 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna Northumberland R01 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna R1 113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna R1 14 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna R1 15 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna R1 16 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna R1 R2 R2 R3 R3 R4 R4 R5 R6 R6 R6 R6 R6 R6 R6 R6 R6		Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM)	Dauphin	3,389
106 Payne, John D. (REP) Dauphin 5,881 Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Yeager, Ted T. (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576 <td>105</td> <td>, ,</td> <td></td> <td>7,752</td>	105	, ,		7,752
Kamara, Osman (DEM) Dauphin 2,154 107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Morthumberland Montour 862 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia Geffken, James M. (DEM) 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Farina, Frank (DEM) Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 118 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 119 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 110 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431		McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	3,393
107 Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Northumberland 3,063 Yeager, Ted T. (DEM) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 117 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 118 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431	106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	5,881
Yeager, Ted T. (DEM) Northumberland 2,663 Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 4,327 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576 <td></td> <td>Kamara, Osman (DEM)</td> <td>Dauphin</td> <td>2,154</td>		Kamara, Osman (DEM)	Dauphin	2,154
Pfaff, Chris (DEM) Montour 862 108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	3,063
108 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP) Northumberland 4,770 109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576		Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)	Northumberland	2,663
109 Millard, David R. (REP) Columbia 3,630 Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576		Pfaff, Chris (DEM)	Montour	862
Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM) Columbia 2,134 Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	108	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	4,770
Geffken, James M. (DEM) Columbia 801 110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 113 Murphy, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	109		Columbia	3,630
110 Pickett, Tina L. (REP) Bradford 5,314 111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576		. ,		2,134
111 Major, Sandra J. (REP) Susquehanna 5,817 Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM) Susquehanna 1,936 112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576		· ' '		801
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112 Smith, Ken J. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,376 Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM) Lackawanna 3,653 113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,309 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	111			5,817
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113 Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM) Flynn, Marty (DEM) Lackawanna 4,066 114 Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM) Lackawanna 5,388 115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	112	Smith, Ken J. (DEM)		
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115 Kane, Theresa (REP) Lackawanna 2,429 Farina, Frank (DEM) Lackawanna 4,327 Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576				
Farina, Frank (DEM) Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576				
Castellani, Randy A. (DEM) Lackawanna 4,219 116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576	115			
116 Toohil, Tarah (REP) Luzerne 3,431 Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576				
Young, Ransom S. (DEM) Luzerne 2,576			Lackawanna	4,219
	116	. , ,		3,431
117 Boback, Karen (REP) Luzerne 5,087				2,576
	117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	5,087

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	4,291
119	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	1,938
	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	3,950
120	Kaufer, Aaron D. (REP)	Luzerne	2,918
	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	4,212
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	4,372
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	3,913
122	Strubinger, Gerald Francis (DEM)	Carbon	1,578
	Rabenold, Ronald J. (DEM)	Carbon	2,951
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	6,092
124	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	4,478
121	Padora, Larry J. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,378
125	Tobash, Mike G. (REP)	Schuylkill	6,087
125	Harman, Vicki (REP)	Schuylkill	3,326
126	Billman, James R. (REP)	Berks	2,148
120	Rozzi, Mark (DEM)	Berks	2,140
	Denbowski, Frank Bernard (DEM)	Berks	1,592
	Delcollo, John A. (DEM)	Berks	381
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	1,754
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	5,337
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	4,798
	Saar, Erik (DEM)	Berks	2,105
130	Maloney, David M. (REP) Diesinger, Russell James (DEM)	Berks Berks	4,179 2,190
101			
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	3,059
	Deely, Kevin T. Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,021
132	Schlossberg, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	1,884
133	Molony, David (REP)	Lehigh	1,250
	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,099
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	5,475
	Dabrow, Arlene (REP)	Lehigh	876
	Slattery, Patrick J. (DEM)	Lehigh	3,609
135	Barreto, Kenneth R. (REP)	Lehigh	1,773
	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	2,922
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	2,721
137	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	2,796
	Capozzolo, Joseph H. (DEM)	Northampton	2,333
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	3,344
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	2,113
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	4,423
140	David, Eric (REP)	Bucks	1,582
	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	3,203
141	Sposato, Anthony (REP)	Bucks	1,728
	Davis, Tina (DEM)	Bucks	3,065
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	3,688
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	4,658
	Frederick, Joseph (DEM)	Bucks	2,552
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	4,425
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	4,240
-	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	1,865
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	2,824
. 10	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	1,496
			,
147	Toepel, Marcy L. (REP)	Montgomery	3,710

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	3,419
149	Hamilton, Perrin C. (REP)	Montgomery	2,467
	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	2,926
150	Vereb, Mike A. (REP)	Montgomery	3,238
	Devine, Kelly Lynn (DEM)	Montgomery	1,631
151	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	3,338
	Sylianteng, Will (DEM)	Montgomery	2,068
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	3,631
	Kolla, Ronald Adam (DEM)	Montgomery	1,731
153	Mattiacci, Nicholas W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,528
	Dean, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	5,388
154	McCarter, Steve (DEM)	Montgomery	5,440
155	Muller, John Mark (REP)	Chester	1,726
	Corbin, Becky (REP)	Chester	3,336
	Maxwell, Joshua A. (DEM)	Chester	1,670
156	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	4,519
	Binder, Bret M. (DEM)	Chester	1,252
	Jones, Cassandra L. (DEM)	Chester	1,117
157	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	4,271
	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	2,284
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	4,397
	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	1,965
159	Schiliro, James D. (REP)	Delaware	1,807
	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	2,178
160	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	7,125
161	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	5,217
	DeMarco, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	2,264
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	4,406
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	4,164
	Cassidy, Robert T. (DEM)	Delaware	799
	Bonner, Sheamus (DEM)	Delaware	1,977
164	Toole, Earl (REP)	Delaware	2,782
	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	2,224
165	Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	5,655
166	Toal, Bill (REP)	Delaware	3,927
	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	3,156
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP)	Chester	3,489
	Corrigan, Joe (REP)	Chester	1,940
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	6,240
	Alois, Beth (DEM)	Delaware	2,171
169	Kralle, David M. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,097
	McCann, John (REP)	Philadelphia	992
	Neilson, Ed (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,710
170	Weiss, George W. Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,758
	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,688
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	4,637
	Lee, Christopher G. (DEM)	Centre	1,849
172	Taubenberger, Al (REP)	Philadelphia	2,168
	Collins, Daniel (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,305
	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,512
173	McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,620
174	Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,952
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,656
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	2,308
-	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)	Monroe	1,791

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,303
	Dunbar, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	1,907
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	4,914
179	Clay, James W. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,900
180	Ramos, Jonathan (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,774
	Johnson, Anthony Pernell (DEM)	Philadelphia	140
	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,283
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,192
182	Sims, Brian K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,759
	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,524
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	3,093
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,885
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,160
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,003
	Roberts, Damon K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,565
	Hannah, Timothy (DEM)	Philadelphia	364
187	Day, Gary W. (REP)	Lehigh	4,072
	Haas, Joseph M. (DEM)	Berks	1,476
	Bispels, William Charles (DEM)	Berks	672
188	Adkins, Ernest (REP)	Philadelphia	191
	Muhammad, Fatimah Loren (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,136
	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,938
189	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	2,763
	Forrest, Elizabeth A. (DEM)	Pike	1,638
190	Logan, Wanda (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,192
	Blackwell-Watson, Audrey (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,012
	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,636
	Thornton, Lemuel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	422
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,236

DICT	NAME (DADT)()	COLINITY	VOTES
DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VUIES
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,017
	Mega, Will (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,017
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	5,443
194	Bateman, Linda M. Wolfe (REP)	Philadelphia	1,043
	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,912
	Bailey, Ray (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,171
195	Kleeman, Andrew J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,547
	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,392
	Morgan, Takkeem L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	140
	Jones, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	510
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	5,770
	Bradley, Dan (REP)	York	1,173
197	Crum, Steve L. (REP)	Philadelphia	156
	Miranda, J. P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,997
	Walker, Kenneth T. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,478
	Williams, Jewel (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,563
	Ali, Jamil M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	504
198	Presley, Charisma D. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,424
	Boyd, Malik L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,102
	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,087
199	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Philadelphia	5,924
200	Parker, Cherelle Lesley (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,336
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,562
	Ellis, Michael K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,811
	Gamble, Karl K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	776
202	St. Louis, Numa F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,064
	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,597
203	Thomas, Lamont W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,646
	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,572

THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012 VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

VOTERTIES	DINAHONIO		LLOTION	
COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	32.360	19,791	9,005	61.156
ALLEGHENY	250,279	556,819	117,253	924,351
ARMSTRONG	20,374	17,582	4,191	42,147
BEAVER	37,114	65,739	12,304	115,157
BEDFORD	19,371	10,072	2,746	32,189
BERKS	93,598	120,547	36,211	250,356
BLAIR	46,300	28,771	10,257	85,328
BRADFORD	23,282	12,163	5,045	40,490
BUCKS	178,415	189,111	68,080	435,606
BUTLER	62,863	43,970	15,929	122,762
CAMBRIA	27,944	51,205	7,839	86,988
CAMERON	1,764	1,500	387	3,651
CARBON	14,758	19,020	5,239	39,017
CENTRE	42,979	46,828	23,142	112,949
CHESTER	150,692	128,351	58,779	337,822
CLARION	12,339 23.443	9,274 22.249	2,507 5.482	24,120 51.174
CLINTON	9,806	10,284	2.879	22,969
COLUMBIA	16,759	17,054	6,075	39,888
CRAWFORD	26,700	21,995	6,016	54,711
CUMBERLAND	81,204	52,805	24,185	158,194
DAUPHIN	74,144	81,749	23,031	178,924
DELAWARE	176,167	174,595	46,576	397,338
ELK	7,564	10,634	2,104	20,302
ERIE	60,196	95,438	21,217	176,851
FAYETTE	23,640	60,441	7,600	91,681
FOREST	1,593	1,384	255	3,232
FRANKLIN	49,601	25,731	12,074	87,406
FULTON	5,430	3,025	889	9,344
GREENE	6,541	14,283	1,839	22,663
HUNTINGDON	16,210	9,673	2,941	28,824
INDIANA	23,873	24,884	8,621	57,378
JEFFERSON	15,305	10,324	2,920	28,549
JUNIATA	7,850	4,421	1,276	13,547
LACKWANNA	39,358	96,959	13,157	149,474
LAWRENCE	167,063 22.762	100,056 32,946	47,448 6,001	314,567 61,709
LEBANON	43,943	26,470	11,063	81,476
LEHIGH	76,493	112,948	37,012	226,453
LUZERNE	63,942	110,911	19,284	194,137
LYCOMING	35,400	24,055	8,609	68,064
MCKEAN	14,377	8,262	3,222	25,861
MERCER	30,346	35,897	8,995	75,238
MIFFLIN	13,999	8,059	2,387	24,445
MONROE	35,579	52,101	21,199	108,879
MONTGOMERY	214,321	253,481	83,303	551,105
MONTOUR	6,325	5,159	2,034	13,518
NORTHAMPTON	70,439	101,458	37,517	209,414
NORTHUMBERLAND	25,532	23,221	6,225	54,978
PERRY	16,746	7,339	3,160	27,245
PHILADELPHIA	132,571	856,144	110,482	1,099,197
PIKE	17,842	15,397	8,601	41,840
POTTER	6,692	3,217	1,004	10,913
SCHUYLKILL	40,800	36,540	8,976	86,316
SNYDER	13,324 26,140	5,658 21,158	2,591 4,562	21,573 51,860
SOMERSETSULLIVAN	2,266	1,613	4,562 363	4,242
SUSQUEHANNA	14,205	8,750	3,208	26,163
TIOGA	15,139	7,551	3,311	26,001
UNION	12,411	7,461	4,078	23,950
VENANGO	16,973	12,056	3,744	32,773
WARREN	13,993	11,106	4,012	29,111
WASHINGTON	49,252	77,923	15,156	142,331
WAYNE	17,109	10,512	4,956	32,577
WESTMORELAND	90,032	122,432	25,542	238,006
WYOMING	9,340	5,979	1,936	17,255
YORK	135,972	101,786	42,522	280,280
TOTAL	3,131,144	4,266,317	1,110,554	8,508,015
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ELECTIONS 7 – 17

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

General Election – November 6, 2012

COUNTY	ROMNEY MITT REPUBLICAN	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	26.767	15.091	599
ALLEGHENY	262,039	352,687	7,355
ARMSTRONG	20,142	9,045	415
BEAVER	42,344	37,055	1,075
BEDFORD	16,702	4,788	207
BERKS	84,702	83,011	2,607
BLAIR	33,319	16,276	646
BRADFORD	14,410	8,624	392
BUCKS	156,579	160,521	3,916
BUTLER	59,761	28,550	1,134
CAMBRIA	35,163	24,249	1,114
CAMERON	1,359	724	28
CARBON	13,504	11,580	497
CENTRE	34,001	34,176	1,449
CHESTER	124,840	124,311	2,822
CLARION	10,828	5,056	302
CLEARFIELD	20,347	11,121	499
CLINTON	7,303	5,734	228
COLUMBIA	14,236	10,937	450
CRAWFORD	20,901	13,883	604
CUMBERLAND	64,809	44,367	1,638
DAUPHIN	57,450	64,965	1,593
DELAWARE	110,853	171,792	2,919
ELK	7,579	5,463	196
ERIE	49,025	68,036	1,558
FAYETTE	26,018	21,971	516
FOREST	1,383	896	33
FRANKLIN	43,260	18,995	823
FULTON	4,814	1,310	71
GREENE	8,428	5,852	184
HUNTINGDON	11,979	5,409	251
INDIANA	21,257	14,473	591
JEFFERSON	13,048	4,787	262
JUNIATA	6,862	2,547	126
LACKAWANNA	35,085	61,838	1,092
LANCASTER	130,669	88,481	3,286
LAWRENCE	21,047	17,513	476
LEBANON	35,872	19,900	808
LLIZEDNE	66,874 58,325	78,283 64,307	1,845 1,807
LUZERNE			
LYCOMING	30,658	15,203	632
MCKEAN	9,545	5,297	266
MERCER	25,925	24,232	706
MIFFLIN	11,939	4,273	159
MONTCOMEDY	26,867	35,221	829
MONTGOMERY	174,381	233,356	4,463
MONTOUR	4,652 61,446	3,053 67,606	126
NORTHUMBERLAND	19.518	13,072	1,683 622
PERRY	13,120	5,685	323
PHILADELPHIA	96,467	588,806	5,054
PIKE	12,786	10,210	283
POTTER	5,231	1,897	114
SCHUYLKILLSNYDER	32,278 10.073	24,546	903
SOMERSET	23,984	4,687 9,436	242 522
SULLIVAN			522 47
SUSQUEHANNA	1,868 10,800	1,034 6,935	309
TIOGA	11,342	5,357	305
UNION	9,896	6,109	263
VENANGO		7.945	
WARREN	13,815		407 294
WASHINGTON	10,010 53,230	6,995 40,345	294 1,175
WAYNE	53,230 12,896	40,345 8,396	315
WESTMORELAND	103,932	63.722	1,918
WYOMING	6,587	5,061	224
YORK	113,304	73,191	2,734
PENNSYLVANIA	2,680,434	2,990,274	71,332

OFFICIAL RESULTS - UNITED STATES SENATE

General Election – November 6, 2012

General Liection -	SMITH	CASEY, JR.	
	TOM	BOB	ALL
COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	OTHERS
ADAMS	25,467	15,763	1,002
ALLEGHENY	236,546	362,459	12,106
ARMSTRONG	19,442	9,496	574
BEAVER	38,092	39,970	1,701
BEDFORD	15,673	5,553	347
BERKS	78,679	84,403	2,909
BLAIR	31,666	17,424	1,097
BRADFORD	14,423	8,234	581
BUCKS	147,595	162,258	4,303
BUTLER	56,320	30,620	1,751
CAMBRIA	30,202	28,779	1,330
CAMERON	1,277	767	69
CARBON	12,758	11,924	589
CENTRE	32,112	34,156	2,212
CHESTER	119.296	125.671	4,598
CLARION	10,451	5,105	585
CLEARFIELD	19,845	11,286	713
CLINTON	7,020	5,857	295
COLUMBIA	13,509	11,336	592
CRAWFORD	21,140	13,146	927
CUMBERLAND	61,296	46,294	2,445
DAUPHIN	53,649	65,235	1,726
DELAWARE	103.719	170.477	2.746
JELK	7,182	5,611	386
ERIE	7,182 48.708	65,406	2,837
FAYETTE	22,950	24,298	
			846
FOREST	1,356 41.697	884	61
FRANKLIN		19,726	1,286
FULTON	4,407	1,605	125
GREENE	7,262	6,768	269
HUNTINGDON	11,285	5,820	434
NDIANA	20,452	14,908	843
JEFFERSON	12,780	4,878	428
JUNIATA	6,337	3,010	204
LACKAWANNA	30,928	64,940	1,543
LANCASTER	127,135	88,778	4,387
LAWRENCE	19,353	18,603	689
LEBANON	33,843	21,007	1,110
LEHIGH	62,071	79,527	2,712
LUZERNE	53,168	66,951	2,738
LYCOMING	29,024	16,179	951
MCKEAN	9,250	5,355	316
MERCER	24,772	24,314	1,101
MIFFLIN	11,099	4,937	268
MONROE	25,579	33,502	918
MONTGOMERY	163,882	235,197	3,712
MONTOUR	4,435	3,121	190
NORTHAMPTON	56,268	68,203	1,821
NORTHUMBERLAND	19,057	12,904	720
PERRY	12,420	6,168	504
PHILADELPHIA	84,461	564,886	4.503
PIKE	12,267	10,081	450
POTTER	5,035	1,950	169
SCHUYLKILL	31,625	24,639	1,204
SNYDER	9,851	4.651	366
SOMERSET	22.190	10.866	744
SULLIVAN	1,803	1,050	72
SUSQUEHANNA	10,555	7,082	385
TIOGA	11,179	5,255	381
UNION	9,592	6,112	370
VENANGO	13,608	7,816	608
MADDEN	10,136	6,432	483
	40 0 47		
WASHINGTON	48,047	43,711	1,850
WASHINGTONWAYNE	12,276	8,791	433
WARREN WASHINGTON WAYNE WESTMORELAND	12,276 95,218	8,791 69,431	433 3,060
WASHINGTON WAYNE WESTMORELAND WYOMING	12,276 95,218 6,391	8,791 69,431 5,117	433 3,060 310
WASHINGTONWAYNEWAYNEWESTMORELANDWASHINGTON	12,276 95,218	8,791 69,431	433 3,060

ELECTIONS 7 – 19

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Featherman, John (REP)	Philadelphia	41,708
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	235,394
2	Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	33,381
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	318,176
	Foster, James (IND)	Philadelphia	4,829
3	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	165,826
	Eaton, Missa (DEM)	Mercer	123,933
	Porter, Steven (IND)	Erie	12,755
4	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	144,357
	Perkinson, Harry (DEM)	York	85,549
	Wolff, Wayne W. (IND)	York	11,524
	Koffenberger, Michael Bryant (LIB)	York	6,210
5	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre	177,740
	Dumas, Charles (DEM)	Centre	104,725
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	191,725
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	143,803
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	209,942
	Badey, George (DEM)	Delaware	143,509
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael (REP)	Bucks	199,379
	Boockvar, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	152,859
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	169,177
	Ramsburg, Karen (DEM)	Franklin	105,128

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
10	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	179,563
	Scollo, Philip (DEM)	Pike	94,227
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	166,967
	Stilp, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	118,231
12	Rothfus, Keith J. (REP)	Allegheny	175,352
	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	163,589
13	Rooney, Joseph James (REP)	Montgomery	93,918
	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	209,901
14	Lessmann, Hans (REP)	Allegheny	75,702
	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	251,932
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	168,960
	Daugherty, Rick (DEM)	Lehigh	128,764
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	156,192
	Strader, Aryanna C. (DEM)	Chester	111,185
	Murphy, John A. (IND)	Chester	12,250
	Bednarski, James F. (BFC)	Lancaster	5,154
17	Cummings, Laureen A. (REP)	Lackawanna	106,208
	Cartwright, Matthew A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	161,393
18	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	216,727
	Maggi, Larry (DEM)	Washington	122,146

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; BFC – Bednarski For Congress; CST – Constitution; IND – Independent; LAM – Lamott Ebron; LIB – Libertarian; YLP – York Libertarian Party

OFFICIAL RESULTS - ATTORNEY GENERAL

General Election – November 6, 2012

		·-	
COUNTY	FREED DAVID J. REPUBLICAN	KANE KATHLEEN G. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	23,170	17,382	1,289
ALLEGHENY	217,223	368,934	17,290
ARMSTRONG	15,376	12,625	1,023
BEAVER	33,444	42,706	2,805
BEDFORD	13,512	7,410	481
BERKS	73,574	86,962	3,216
BLAIR	27,796	20,889	1,387
BRADFORD	12,842	9,280	730
BUCKS	143,949	162,312	5,046
BUTLER	49,845	34,884	2,997
CAMBRIA	23.745	34,000	1,961
CAMERON	1,082	906	84
CARBON	10,851	13,176	757
CENTRE	26,713	38,098	2,822
CHESTER	116,601	124,340	6,369
CLARION	8,750	6,550	613
CLEARFIELD	15,486	14.973	1,090
CLINTON	5,691	6,923	416
COLUMBIA	11,782	12,566	770
CRAWFORD	18,868	14,417	1,430
CUMBERLAND	62,388	44,310	2.929
DAUPHIN	52,478	65,667	1,894
DELAWARE	106,132	164,738	3,290
ELK	5,947	6,676	461
ERIE	45,336	64,910	4,368
FAYETTE	18,743	27,355	1,199
FORFST	1,127	1,055	92
FRANKLIN	37,377	22,881	1,820
FULTON	4,112	1,692	193
GREENE	5,885	7,740	426
HUNTINGDON	9.709	7,123	520
INDIANA	17,435	17,139	1,226
JEFFERSON	10,395	6,891	629
JUNIATA	5,638	3,587	243
LACKAWANNA	24,709	69,364	2,103
LANCASTER	118,414	95,011	5,091
LAWRENCE	17.431	19.765	1.014
LEBANON	31,549	22,366	1,454
LEHIGH	59,200	80,113	3,408
LUZERNE	44,865	71,531	3,825
LYCOMING	25,628	18,590	1,393
MCKEAN	8,662	5,509	438
MERCER	22,649	25,314	1,521
MIFFLIN	9,533	6,242	368
MONROE	23,503	34,298	1,062
MONTGOMERY	164,182	231,043	4,352
MONTOUR	3,877	3,504	242
NORTHAMPTON	53,990	68,169	2,013
NORTHUMBERLAND	16,201	15,186	911
PERRY	11,646	6,739	605
PHILADELPHIA	84,224	560,401	5,426
PIKE	11,559	9,673	611
POTTER	4,681	2,132	230
SCHUYLKILL	26,158	29,275	1,546
SNYDER	8,844	5,403	429
SOMERSET	18,148	14,123	1,107
SULLIVAN	1,544	1,232	95
SUSQUEHANNA	9,197	7,990	603
TIOGA	10,670	5,412	519
UNION	8,824	6,644	429
VENANGO	11,601	9,254	903
WARREN	8,886	6,934	739
WASHINGTON	42,008	47,441	2,880
WAYNE	10,725	9,956	573
WESTMORELAND	81,931	78,847	4,510
WYOMING	5,777	5,548	384
YORK	99,688	81,451	5,490
PENNSYLVANIA	2,313,506	3,125,557	128,140
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OFFICIAL RESULTS - AUDITOR GENERAL

General Election – November 6, 2012

OCTICIAL EICCHOIT	TNOVCITIBLE 0, 20	712	
COUNTY	Maher John Republican	DEPASQUALE EUGENE A. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	25.650	13,290	2,308
ALLEGHENY	239,415	337,094	24,067
ARMSTRONG	17,632	9,671	1,510
BEAVER	36,693	38,112	3.772
BEDFORD	15,137	4,813	1,149
BERKS	83,968	70,192	6,062
BLAIR	31,492	15,522	2,570
BRADFORD	14,247	6,692	1,551
BUCKS	155,071	144,175	7,355
BUTLER	55,778	27,261	4,117
CAMBRIA	27,945	27,281	3,565
CAMERON	1,219	676	145
CARBON	11,973	10,659	1,523
CENTRE	32,438	29,562	4,653
CHESTER	128,308	104,263	11,573
CLARION	9,928	4,821	1,036
CLEARFIELD	18,236	10.734	2.103
CLINTON	6,622	5,409	743
COLUMBIA	12,912	10,429	1,431
CRAWFORD	20,342	12,172	1,834
CUMBERLAND	64,500	38,563	5,245
DAUPHIN	56,756	58,127	2,865
DELAWARE	117,109	147,212	5,131
ELK	6,663	5,401	885
ERIE	49,870	57,998	5,649
FAYETTE	21,078	23.877	1,842
FOREST	1,302	797	146
FRANKLIN	41,509	16,342	3,553
FULTON	4,357	1,227	344
GREENE	6,778	6,325	702
HUNTINGDON	11,217	4,840	1,072
INDIANA	19,118	14,112	2,187
JEFFERSON	11,769	4,923	1,073
JUNIATA	6,324	2,407	552
LACKAWANNA	31,170	56,853	4,903
LANCASTER	129,749	75,857	10,220
LAWRENCE	18,838	17,387	1,679
LEBANON	34,547	17,464	2,572
LEHIGH	63,991	69,838	6,256
LUZERNE	49,693	58,874	8,104
LYCOMING	27,562	15,025	2,464
MCKEAN	9,328	4,379	749
MERCER	24,609	22,231	2,373
			743
MIFFLIN	11,094	4,038	
MONROE	25,381	30,641	1,700
MONTGOMERY	178,215	208,899	5,960
MONTOUR	4,297	2,692	518
NORTHAMPTON	59,031	59,490	3,037
NORTHUMBERLAND	17,778	11,329	2,398
PERRY	12,499	5,122	1,052
PHILADELPHIA	95,235	534,600	7,753
PIKE	12.230	9,012	1,031
POTTER	4,939	1,643	374
SCHUYLKILL	29,526	22,636	3,701
SNYDER	9,633	3,813	905
SOMERSETSULLIVAN	21,042	10,067	1,833 174
	1,673	984 5 010	
SUSQUEHANNA	10,542	5,818	1,173
TIOGA	11,146	4,278	968
<u>UNION</u>	9,525	5,288	845
VENANGO	13,144	6,989	1,390
WARREN	9,401	5,774	1,183
WASHINGTON	47,292	40,787	3,686
WAYNE	12,166	7,487	1,232
WESTMORELAND	90,665	66,737	6,503
WYOMING	6,605	4,205	727
YORK	102,865	74,349	8,357
PENNSYLVANIA	2,548,767	2,729,565	210,876

OFFICIAL RESULTS - STATE TREASURER

General Election – November 6, 2012

OCTICIAL EICCHOIT	TWO VCITIDGE O, 20	/12	
COUNTY	VAUGHAN DIANA IREY REPUBLICAN	MCCORD ROBERT M. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	24,503	14,451	2,197
ALLEGHENY	221,408	347,735	25,300
ARMSTRONG	16,439	10,620	1,515
BEAVER	35,167	39,294	3,564
BEDFORD	14,460	5,726	893
BERKS	77,255	77,506	5,171
BLAIR	30,211	17,148	2,130
BRADFORD	14,031	7,356	1,126
BUCKS	148,177	151,097	6,697
BUTLER	53,187	29,589	3,971
CAMBRIA	25,937	29,728	2,922
CAMERON	1,147	768	113
CARBON	11,236	11,608	1,220
CENTRE	30,532	31,946	3,934
CHESTER	121,250	112,998	9.750
CLARION	9,162	5,670	914
CLEARFIELD	17,007	12,388	1,618
CLINTON	6,429	5,765	601
COLUMBIA	12,511	10,848	1,253
CRAWFORD	19,132	13,555	1,633
CUMBERLAND	59.102	43,777	4,955
DAUPHIN	51,864	62,405	2,805
DELAWARE	111,023	153,800	
			4,578
ELK	6,260	5,931	678
ERIE	43,452	64,583	4,923
FAYETTE	19,973	24,925	1,773
FOREST	1,224	855	150
FRANKLIN	40,094	18,285	2,876
FULTON	4,207	1,466	270
GREENE	6,384	6.867	588
		-,	
HUNTINGDON	10,796	5,524	813
INDIANA	18,215	15,007	2,028
JEFFERSON	11,366	5,512	859
JUNIATA	5,885	2,897	489
LACKAWANNA	27,503	60,138	4,298
LANCASTER	125.440	81,364	8,588
LAWRENCE	17.902	18.379	1,421
LEBANON	32,490	19,481	2,449
LEHIGH	60,125	74,063	5,516
LUZERNE	46,056	63,202	5,990
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
LYCOMING	27,639	15,386	1,992
MCKEAN	8,868	5,022	590
MERCER	23,598	23,494	2,068
MIFFLIN	10,294	4,883	631
MONROE	24,347	31,750	1,447
MONTGOMERY	166,867	220,392	5,657
MONTOUR	4,133	2,924	428
NORTHAMPTON	55,598	62,766	2,818
NORTHUMBERLAND	17,102	12,765	1,594
PERRY	11,558	6,134	937
PHILADELPHIA	84,825	544,002	7,325
PIKE	11,802	9,433	931
POTTER	4,744	1.872	328
SCHUYLKILL	26,345	26,739	2,798
SNYDER	9,270	4,228	793
SOMERSET	19,917		1,702
		11,154	
SULLIVAN	1,639	1,062	138
SUSQUEHANNA	10,185	6,287	977
TIOGA	10,952	4,735	738
UNION	9,198	5,776	660
VENANGO	12,016	7,623	1,869
WARREN	8,830	6,440	996
WASHINGTON	48,794	40,201	3,514
WAYNE	11,668	7,981	1,066
WESTMORELAND	86,283	69,632	6,420
WYOMING	6,273	4,560	639
<u>YORK</u>	104,367	70,846	8,781
PENNSYLVANIA	2,405,654	2,872,344	190,406

OFFICIAL RESULTS - STATE SENATE

General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Gambone, Alfonso Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	20,421
	Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	95,612
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	101,151
5	Tomlinson, Michael J. (REP)	Philadelphia	25,954
	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	65,587
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	105,146
9	Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	Delaware	73,003
	Worrell, Patricia L. (DEM)	Delaware	58,769
11	Mogel, Karen L. (REP)	Berks	35,318
	Schwank, Judy (DEM)	Berks	63,796
13	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	64,153
	O'Brien, Tom G. (DEM)	Lancaster	50,981
15	McNally, John (REP)	Dauphin	57,504
	Teplitz, Rob (DEM)	Dauphin	61,139
17	Gehret, Charles Henry (REP)	Montgomery	45,707
	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	78,508
19	Amentas, Christopher J. (REP)	Chester	61,914
	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	83,589
21	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	75,905
23	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	66,277
	Cleveland, Luana (DEM)	Lycoming	28,771

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	Jefferson	75,096
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	75,667
29	Argall, David G. (REP) Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill Schuylkill	56,837 44,365
31	Vance, Patricia H. (REP/DEM)	Cumberland	123,096
33	Alloway, Richard II (REP) Neylon, Bruce (DEM)	Franklin Adams	81,503 33,716
35	Houser, Timothy P. (REP) Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria Cambria	44,844 46,637
37	Raja, D. (REP) Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny Allegheny	63,854 70,883
39	Ward, Kim L. (REP/DEM) Gazze, Ronald M. (IND)	Westmoreland Westmoreland	92,984 13,946
41	White, Don (REP)	Indiana	82,761
43	Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	94,779
45	Brewster, James R. (DEM)	Allegheny	72,189
47	Vogel, Elder A. (REP) Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita (DEM)	Beaver Beaver	57,613 43,348
49	Anderson, Janet S. (REP) Wiley, Sean D. (DEM)	Erie Erie	40,592 60,921

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; BFC – Bednarski For Congress; CST – Constitution; IND – Independent; LAM – Lamott Ebron; LIB – Libertarian; YLP – York Libertarian Party

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	16,970
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	19,860
3	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	14,208
	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	16,198
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	18,867
5	Lucas, Greg (REP)	Erie	13,442
	White, Jason G. (DEM)	Erie	10,759
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	16,903
7	Longietti, Mark (REP/DEM)	Mercer	24,586
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	23,187
9	Murtha, Jason T. (REP)	Lawrence	9,941
	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	13,791
10	See, Michael K. (REP)	Beaver	12,120
	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	13,543
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP/DEM)	Butler	25,433
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	29,567
13	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	17,855
	Schott, Eric S. (DEM)	Chester	15,672
14	Marshall, Jim (REP/DEM)	Beaver	23,250
15	Christiana, James J. (REP)	Beaver	17,473
	Williams, Robert O. (DEM)	Beaver	11,144
16	Coder, Kathy (REP)	Allegheny	12,369
	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	15,798
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	19,904
18	DiGirolamo, Gene D. (REP)	Bucks	18,838
19	Wheatley, Jake (Dem)	Allegheny	20,942
20	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,909
	Barr, James W. (CON)	Allegheny	4,453
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	22,772
22	Cratsley, Chris (REP)	Allegheny	9,292
	Molchany, Erin C. (DEM)	Allegheny	17,512
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	26,742
24	Gainey, Ed (DEM)	Allegheny	26,032
25	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	13,470
	Markosek, Joseph (DEM)	Allegheny	16,297
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	18,058
	Hays, Mike D. (DEM)	Chester	14,033
27	Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	21,034
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	30,236
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	20,970
	Munroe, Brian (DEM)	Bucks	14,998
30	English, Hal (REP)	Allegheny	19,945
30	Tusick, David T. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,252
31	Chapman, Anne M. (REP)	Bucks	15,105
	Santarsiero, Steven J. (DEM)	Bucks	20,640
32	Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr. (REP)	Allegheny	7,229
	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	21,597

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
33	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	11,203
	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	16,101
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	23,51
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,473
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	21,798
37	Fee, Mindy (REP)	Lancaster	20,999
	Stahley, Russell U. (DEM)	Lancaster	7,713
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	21,03
39	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	14,49
	Levdansky, Dave (DEM)	Allegheny	14,383
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	28,402
41	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	20,183
	Dubroff, Marcy (DEM)	Lancaster	13,562
42	Smith, Matt (REP/DEM)	Allegheny	30,826
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	18,880
	Weigel, John M. (DEM)	Lancaster	10,47
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	21,58
	Scappe, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	13,259
45	Kime, Aaron L. (REP)	Allegheny	10,21
47	Kotik, Nick M. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,735
46	White, Jesse J. (DEM)	Washington	26,314
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP) Speed, Sarah D. (DEM)	York York	20,236 13,127
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	21,206
49	Massafra, Richard J. (REP)	Washington	10.225
	Daley, Peter J. II (DEM)	Washington	12,24
50	Fischer, Mark W. (REP)	Greene	8,143
	Snyder, PAM (DEM)	Greene	13,089
51	Gearing, Gary (REP)	Fayette	7,400
	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	12,799
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	15,70
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	17,205
	Wynne, Mick (DEM)	Montgomery	11,140
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	18,59
	Leyland, Patrick J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,68
55	Hauser, John (REP)	Westmoreland	10,770
 56	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM) Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland Westmoreland	13,75
50	Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	17,49 12,47
 57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	17,339
31	Gales, A J (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,57
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	19,62
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	20,37
	Ellenberger, Harriet (DEM)	Westmoreland	7,98
60	Pyle, Jeffrey Paul (REP)	Armstrong	16,238
	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	8,720
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	20,23
	White, Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	14,543

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; BFC – Bednarski For Congress; CST – Constitution; IND – Independent; LAM – Lamott Ebron; LIB – Libertarian; YLP – York Libertarian Party

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
62	Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	19,358
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP/DEM)	Clarion	22,069
64	James, R. Lee (REP)	Venango	19,540
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	18,498
66	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	18,367
67	Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	17,658
	, ,		
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	22,598
69	Metzgar, Carl W. (REP)	Somerset	24,145
70	Phillips, Jim (REP) Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery Montgomery	11,235
71	Stalley, Sherry L. (REP)		20,663
71	Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria Cambria	10,346 13,023
72		Cambria	
72	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)		21,024
73	Wilson, Randall J. (REP)	Cambria	8,333
7.4	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	13,906
74	Sankey, Thomas R. III (REP)	Clearfield Clearfield	13,39
75	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)		8,595
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	19,464
76	Hanna, Mke (DEM)	Clinton	16,843
77	Reese, Ron (REP)	Centre	10,595
	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	20,126
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	24,864
79	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	11,935
	Flarend, Richard (DEM)	Blair	9,752
80	Stern, Jerry Allen (REP)	Blair	23,152
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	18,427
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	18,925
83	Rogers, Harry J. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	9,369
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	13,318
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	20,265
85	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	16,900
	Viker, Erik L. (LIB)	Snyder	3,935
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	22,333
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	29,79
88	Delozier, Sheryl McVitty (REP)	Cumberland	25,453
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	18,233
	Spicka, Susan J. (DEM)	Cumberland	11,847
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	25,983
91	Moul, Dan P. (REP)	Adams	21,324
92	Regan, Mike (REP)	York	23,080
	Comrey, Charles R. (DEM)	York	9,101
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	23,518
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	10,670
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	25,410
95	DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	16,804
-	Moser, Dave (YLP)	York	3,43
96	Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP)	Lancaster	5,493
-	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	14,659
	Culbreth, Paul (IND)	Lancaster	1,581
97	Mentzer, Steven C. (REP)	Lancaster	25,07
98	Hickernell, Davd S. (REP)	Lancaster	21,443
99	Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	Lancaster	19,198

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	18,795
101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	20,618
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	24,532
103	Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	19,595
104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	16,047
	Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM)	Dauphin	13,393
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	22,755
	McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	12,225
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	18,768
107	Kamara, Osman (DEM)	Dauphin	10,210
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP) Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)	Northumberland Northumberland	11,980 8,974
108	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	19,882
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	12,851
107	Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM)	Columbia	10,728
110	Pickett, Tina L. (REP)	Bradford	19,652
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	17,750
	Dahlander, Jeffrey C. (DEM)	Susquehanna	7,243
112	Nearhood, Ray (REP)	Lackawanna	5,917
	Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM)	Lackawanna	17,139
113	Flynn, Marty (DEM)	Lackawanna	19,384
114	Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)	Lackawanna	24,661
115	Kane, Theresa (REP)	Lackawanna	11,380
	Farina, Frank (DEM)	Lackawanna	15,993
116	Toohil, Tarah (REP)	Luzerne	14,671
117	Young, Ransom S. (DEM)	Luzerne	7,157
117 118	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne Monroe	24,092 8,977
110	O'Connor, Terrence (REP) Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	16,879
119	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	8,456
	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	13,132
120	Kaufer, Aaron D. (REP)	Luzerne	11,050
	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	14,133
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	15,617
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	15,006
	Rabenold, Ronald J. (DEM)	Carbon	10,403
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	16,854
124	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	19,570
125	Piccianon Dante (IND)	Schuylkill	5,363
125	Tobash, Mike G. (REP) Harman, Vicki (REP)	Schuylkill Schuylkill	18,148 7,398
126	Billman, James R. (REP)	Berks	7,119
120	Rozzi, Mark (DEM)	Berks	16,811
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	14,291
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	24,640
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	17,926
	Saar, Erik (DEM)	Berks	12,245
130	Maloney, David M. (REP)	Berks	19,903
	Diesinger, Russell James (DEM)	Berks	11,743
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	14,301
120	Deely, Kevin T. Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	13,872
132	Schlossberg, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	17,013
133	Molony, David (REP) McNeill, Daniel (DEM)	Lehigh Lehigh	7,337
	IVICIVEIII, DAIIIEI (DEIVI)	Lenign	13,407

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	22,360
	Reynard, John (DEM)	Lehigh	15,159
135	Barreto, Kenneth R. (REP)	Lehigh	7,891
	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	18,293
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	17,359
137	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	19,378
	Capozzolo, Joseph H. (DEM)	Northampton	12,200
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	20,405
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	12,046
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	20,759
140	David, Eric (REP)	Bucks	6,777
	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	18,465
141	Sposato, Anthony (REP)	Bucks	6,671
	Davis, Tina (DEM)	Bucks	17,630
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	20,596
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	21,483
	Frederick, Joseph (DEM)	Bucks	13,280
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	25,604
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	19,692
	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	10,739
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	14,680
	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	14,888
147	Toepel, Marcy L. (REP)	Montgomery	18,812
	White, Betty J. (DEM)	Montgomery	11,846
148	Ludwig, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	15,088
	Daley, Mary Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	21,414
149	Hamilton, Perry (REP)	Montgomery	10,772
	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	20,690
150	Vereb, Mike A. (REP)	Montgomery	16,846
	Devine, Kelly Lynn (DEM)	Montgomery	14,182
151	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	19,153
	Sylianteng, Will (DEM)	Montgomery	13,217
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	19,164
	Kolla, Ronald Adam (DEM)	Montgomery	10,949
153	Mattiacci, Nicholas W. (REP)	Montgomery	11,369
	Dean, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	20,934
	Krawchuk, Kenneth V. (LIB)	Montgomery	320
154	Sirinides, Mark (REP)	Montgomery	8,309
	McCarter, Steve (DEM)	Montgomery	25,794
155	Corbin, Becky (REP)	Chester	19,787
	Maxwell, Joshua (DEM)	Chester	17,131
156	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	17,080
	Binder, Bret M. (DEM)	Chester	16,193
157	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	17,783
	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	17,012
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	19,736
450	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	14,037
159	Schiliro, James D. (REP)	Delaware	4,435
1/2	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	17,535
160	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	28,201
161	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	17,972
	DeMarco, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	16,137
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	25,447

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	14,432
	Bonner, Sheamus (DEM)	Delaware	13,937
164	Toole, Earl (REP)	Delaware	8,649
	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	17,240
165	Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	19,678
	Fearn, Jeremy (DEM)	Delaware	11,443
166	Toal, Bill (REP)	Delaware	12,637
	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	21,611
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP) Broderick, Rob (DEM)	Chester Chester	20,822 14,781
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	20,499
	Alois, Beth (DEM)	Delaware	14,910
169	Kralle, David M. (REP)	Philadelphia	8,435
	Neilson, Ed (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,825
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,612
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	20,242
.,.	Lee, Christopher G. (DEM)	Centre	10,846
172	Taubenberger, Al (REP)	Philadelphia	7,961
	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,839
173	McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,033
174	Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,230
	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	
175	. ,	<u> </u>	24,577
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe Monroe	13,506
477	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)		10,906
177	Taylor, John J. (REP) Dunbar, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	12,249 9,336
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	24,906
179	Clay, James W. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,109
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,913
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,275
182	Sims, Brian K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	28,537
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	
_			21,221
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,277
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,282
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,469
187	Day, Gary W. (REP)	Lehigh	19,015
	Haas, Joseph M. (DEM)	Berks	11,111
188	Adkins, Ernest (REP) Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	1,521 22,715
189	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	14,996
	Forrest, Elizabeth A. (DEM)	Pike	11,962
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,617
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	25,569
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	28,149
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	18.984
	McNevin, Anthony (DEM)	Adams	7,807
194	Bateman, Linda M. Wolfe (REP) Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	6,315
105			20,511
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia Vark	26,914
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	26,408
197	Crum, Steve L. (REP) Miranda, J. P. (DEM)	Philadelphia Philadelphia	1,404 25,998
	a.idu, J. I . (DEIVI)	. Amadoipind	20,770

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,517
199	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Philadelphia	21,567
200	Parker, Cherelle Lesley (DEM)	Philadelphia	30,035

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,486
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	21,832
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,080

2012 GENERAL ELECTION - BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

REP DEM CASEY JR ALL REP CATHLERN OTHERN ALL A		2	I C DECENENT	SIDENT) CENATOD) - HODINEY C	ONIEV CENIED))	ALIDITOD CENEDAL	2	CTAT	CTATE TREASIBER	
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867 15,091 599 15,467 15,763 1,1002 23,170 17,332 1,236 26,600 13,290 2,308 195 129 159 150 151 173 173 173 170 173 170 17	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL		DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
195 129 18 190 131 7 178 136 19 19 131 7 178 136 19 19 131 7 178 136 19 149 131 7 149	ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS:	26,767	15,091	599	25,467	15,763	1,002	23,170	17,382	1,289	25,650	13,290	2,308	24,503	14,451	2,197
200 154 2 192 154 6 173 170 10 203 126 649 313 173 170 10 203 126 649 313 2 5 649 314 613 96 11 346 649 312 149 6 6 343 2 5 50 346 347 348 36 36 349 6 379 368 379 368 379 368 379 368 379 368 379 368 379 368 379 368 368 379 368 369 171 379 378	ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH	195	129	00	190	131	7	178	136		192	107	23	185	117	18
147 87 142 86 6 130 95 11 149 68 289 188 7 269 160 11 256 34 6 278 295 280 188 7 269 160 11 256 198 6 278 295 280 183 26 186 27 334 304 17 365 296 1,201 689 10 1,181 678 54 1,673 178 6 278 366 36 278 286 198 1,143 588 36 17 178 169 17 178 169 17 178 169 17 178 169 17 178 169 17 178 169 17 286 188 17 188 169 17 178 169 178 169 178 179 178 179 178 1	ARENDTSVILLE BOROUGH	200	154	2	192	154	8	173	170	10	203	126	22	195	130	24
649 131 16 610 343 22 50 366 46 37 269 37 269 34 613 269 34 613 269 34 613 269 34 613 37 286 37 36 34 613 379 289 37 289 40 1143 588 34 1143 589 269 1143 589 269 1143 589 289 <th< td=""><td>BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH.</td><td>147</td><td>87</td><td>2</td><td>142</td><td>98</td><td>9</td><td>130</td><td>95</td><td>Ξ</td><td>149</td><td>89</td><td>17</td><td>126</td><td>92</td><td>13</td></th<>	BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH.	147	87	2	142	98	9	130	95	Ξ	149	89	17	126	92	13
280 158 7 269 160 11 236 160 11 236 160 11 236 361 377 289 284 36 17 286 362 439 36 188 36 17 364 364 377 364 36<	BERWICK TOWNSHIP	649	312	16	610	343	22	220	366	34	613	295	52	298	314	46
391 261 11 364 280 12 334 304 17 379 226 1,201 689 40 1,78 1,798 1,079 78 43 304 17 379 226 1,201 689 40 1,718 1,079 1,613 1,223 85 1,796 948 2,013 1,433 41 4890 1,511 71 1,622 85 1,796 948 443 233 11 489 1,511 71 1,622 86 1,601 1,735 98 1,613 1,223 86 1,796 948 1,204 18 1,039 1,617 71 1,626 80 1,617 72 948 1,617 73 1,617 73 948 1,617 73 948 1,617 73 948 1,617 73 948 1,617 73 948 1,617 73 948 1,617	BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH	280	158	7	569	160	=	236	198	9	278	134	18	259	160	12
1,001	BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH	391	261	=	364	280	12	334	304	17	379	236	53	326	260	26
1,001 689 40 1,181 678 54 1,027 786 78 1,143 583 583 1,433 34 1,996 1,079 70 1,143 786 78 1,796 948 1,096 1,517 1,433 34 1,996 1,079 70 1,158 1,602 68 1,796 441 1,234 1,233 11 1,433 34 1,896 1,596 1,796 441 1,238 1,433 34 1,279 1,279 1,471 67 68 1,796 69 1,234 1,238 1,123 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,433 1,434 1,296 1,596 1,2	BUTLER TOWNSHIP	818	340	17	765	377	78	682	439	36	785	298	69	756	335	26
1,905 1,013 46 1,798 1,079 70 1,613 1,223 86 1,795 948 443	BUTLER TOWNSHIP	1,201	689	40	1,181	8/9	24	1,027	786	78	1,143	283	139	1,095	638	136
2,013 1,433 34 1,890 1,511 1,788 1,602 85 1,961 1,239 433 1,33 14 1,890 1,511 1 1,788 1,602 85 1,961 1,239 1,68 103 1 1,56 832 66 1,286 807 1,979 1,971 1,788 1,601 1,239 1,971 1,788 1,602 85 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,139 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,961 1,239 1,241 1,961 1,961 1,961 <t< td=""><td>CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP</td><td>1,905</td><td>1,013</td><td>46</td><td>1,798</td><td>1,079</td><td>02</td><td>1,613</td><td>1,223</td><td>82</td><td>1,795</td><td>948</td><td>138</td><td>1,741</td><td>266</td><td>146</td></t<>	CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	1,905	1,013	46	1,798	1,079	02	1,613	1,223	82	1,795	948	138	1,741	266	146
443 233 11 419 249 18 390 267 22 411 234 148 101 7 158 103 9 145 117 8 161 7 249 18 390 267 24 118 234 390 267 118 158 118 24 118 141 118 118 141 118 141 118 141 14	CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP	2,013	1,433	34	1,890	1,511	71	1,758	1,602	82	1,961	1,239	165	1,864	1,322	162
168 101 7 158 103 9 145 117 8 161 78 299 161 7 296 155 13 264 182 66 1,298 607 299 161 7 296 155 13 268 69 1,277 34 296 607 277 44 824 277 378 400 277 38 30 1,247 38 30 1,247 36 377 44 824 277 378 378 400 277 38 30 1,247 36 38 30 1,24 288 400 378 30 377 38 30 377 38 30 378 38 30 378 38 30 378 38 30 378 38 400 378 38 30 378 38 400 378 378 38 30 378 38<	EAST BERLIN BOROUGH	443	233	=	419	249	9	330	267	22	411	234	33	413	234	26
1,328 717 39 1,279 736 60 1,156 832 66 1,298 607 299 161 7 2,96 136 33 264 186 138 60 1,279 371 467 371 467 371 469 33 328 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 138 400 275 140 275 140 275 140 275 141 274 443 311 276 280 294 471 274 441 <td>FAIRFIELD BOROUGH</td> <td>168</td> <td>101</td> <td>7</td> <td>158</td> <td>103</td> <td>6</td> <td>145</td> <td>117</td> <td>œ</td> <td>161</td> <td>78</td> <td>19</td> <td>149</td> <td>94</td> <td>92</td>	FAIRFIELD BOROUGH	168	101	7	158	103	6	145	117	œ	161	78	19	149	94	92
299 161 7 296 155 13 264 186 10 275 138 867 320 16 879 1,471 67 840 1,457 94 16 275 138 918 1,506 40 879 1,471 67 840 1,471 94 98 469 33 338 400 291 578 16 286 561 24 298 469 33 338 400 291 578 14 274 443 17 44 824 27 304 442 12 264 342 12 766 440 23 173 38 659 340 47 24 269 27 34 46 32 47 32 46 659 340 47 29 27 34 46 33 32 46 772	FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,328	717	39	1,279	736	09	1,156	832	99	1,298	209	126	1,226	289	102
867 320 16 835 328 30 759 377 44 824 277 313 486 1,266 40 1,451 98 469 33 38 400 291 578 16 268 561 24 268 539 31 289 400 291 578 16 268 561 24 268 539 31 289 400 291 578 341 12 764 443 19 274 443 19 274 443 31 289 31 289 400 659 341 12 762 331 24 572 341 33 146 333 146 333 146 333 146 349 467 341 34 467 341 34 463 569 341 346 463 560 341 346 443 314	FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	299	161	7	296	155	13	264	186	10	275	138	36	274	149	24
918 1,566 40 879 1,471 67 24 298 469 33 328 400 291 486 12 317 467 24 298 469 33 328 400 291 561 268 561 24 443 31 289 460 304 442 12 294 443 19 274 443 31 389 467 888 341 12 762 332 22 706 440 31 389 467 322 180 4 332 172 9 292 199 18 453 260 322 180 4 332 172 371 313 389 467 360 267 199 18 453 260 463 260 260 260 260 260 260 260 260 260 260 260	GERMANY TOWNSHIP	298	320	16	832	328	30	759	377	44	824	772	63	799	309	28
333 486 12 317 467 24 298 469 33 338 400 291 578 16 268 561 24 274 449 33 338 400 304 442 12 762 342 12 706 440 23 773 329 828 340 12 762 331 24 40 23 773 329 329 180 4 32 12 9 294 26 643 204 728 234 19 690 267 18 660 294 26 643 323 146 728 234 19 690 267 18 660 294 26 643 333 146 728 234 19 891 361 27 86 294 26 698 204 1067 541 26	GETTYSBURG BOROUGH	918	1,506	40	879	1,471	19	840	1,451	95	932	1,247	168	884	1,324	136
291 578 16 268 561 24 268 563 331 289 467 304 442 12 294 443 19 274 443 31 315 389 467 888 341 12 762 331 24 572 371 36 443 20 659 340 7 642 331 24 572 371 36 643 260 728 231 19 690 267 199 18 332 146 916 344 19 891 361 20 29 38 20 916 344 19 891 361 20 341 26 32 448 333 146 1067 344 19 891 36 44 915 60 29 38 164 313 39 448 313 39 448	WARD 1	323	486	12	317	467	24	298	469	33	328	400	26	302	440	45
334 442 12 294 443 19 274 443 31 315 380 659 340 7 642 331 22 706 440 23 773 329 659 340 7 642 331 24 172 34 173 329 778 231 19 690 267 18 263 204 916 344 19 891 361 27 199 18 323 146 400 216 344 19 891 361 20 341 260 29 88 214 323 146 1067 541 29 344 19 891 20 341 420 36 884 313 514 293 12 449 36 29 444 36 29 478 36 478 37 478 294 478	WARD 2	291	578	16	268	561	24	268	539	31	588	467	63	284	480	21
888 341 12 762 392 22 706 440 23 773 329 659 340 7 642 331 24 572 371 36 443 220 329 180 4 332 172 9 294 25 648 204 728 231 19 690 267 18 660 294 25 648 204 916 344 19 891 361 27 18 660 294 25 698 204 1,067 541 26 1029 558 44 915 652 69 384 333 146 1,067 541 26 1029 558 44 915 632 61 1,022 478 514 293 12 489 368 24 444 594 32 485 269 514 2	WARD 3	304	442	12	294	443	19	274	443	31	315	380	46	298	404	40
659 340 7 642 331 24 572 371 36 643 260 728 231 19 267 172 9 292 199 18 260 204 718 231 19 690 267 18 650 294 18 323 146 916 344 19 891 361 27 341 250 594 58 884 313 1067 541 26 1,029 558 44 915 602 29 388 168 513 248 14 540 250 24 474 250 29 388 168 514 248 12 489 308 20 441 338 29 485 269 514 249 462 27 443 507 26 410 36 410 410 410 410 41	HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	828	341	12	762	392	22	706	440	23	773	329	24	755	355	42
339 180 4 332 112 9 292 199 18 333 146 728 231 19 690 267 18 650 294 25 698 204 916 344 19 891 361 17 40 26 698 204 400 216 34 19 891 361 20 388 168 400 216 29 386 219 20 388 168 388 168 388 168 388 168 388 168 478 388 168 269 478 478 399 478 478 209 478 478 399 478 478 209 478 478 399 479 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 479 478 479 478 479 479 478	HAMILTONBAN TOWNSHIP	629	340	7	642	331	24	572	371	36	643	260	28	268	285	85
778 231 19 690 267 18 650 294 25 668 204 916 344 19 891 361 27 813 420 36 204 400 216 9 386 219 27 341 20 38 10 1.067 541 26 1,029 558 44 915 632 61 1,022 478 553 248 14 540 250 24 474 294 32 637 209 514 293 12 489 308 20 414 394 465 204 478 507 26 478 509 485 509 408 509 409 400 443 507 26 408 409 440 444 394 410 30 444 507 26 408 409 400 443 507 26	HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	329	180	4	332	172	6	292	199	18	323	146	27	302	169	22
916 344 19 891 361 27 813 420 36 884 313 400 216 9 386 219 20 341 250 29 388 168 1,067 541 26 1,029 558 44 915 632 61 1,022 48 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP	728	231	19	069	267	18	920	294	22	869	204	22	089	218	24
400 216 9 386 219 20 341 250 29 388 168 1,067 541 26 1,029 558 44 915 632 61 1,022 478 553 248 14 540 250 24 474 294 457 209 541 424 21 489 308 20 441 338 29 485 269 541 424 21 499 462 21 443 507 26 450 406 209 976 371 20 441 338 29 465 269 410 1133 638 22 952 957 76 60 119 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 1,089 541 1,777 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,126 879 46 1,224 1,22	LATIMORE TOWNSHIP	916	344	19	891	361	27	813	420	36	884	313	28	842	351	19
1,067 541 26 1,029 558 44 915 632 61 1,022 478 553 248 14 540 250 24 474 294 32 648 209 541 293 12 489 306 241 349 462 21 443 507 26 508 410 976 371 20 918 410 35 860 453 48 911 30 1,173 600 19 410 35 860 453 48 911 340 1,177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 109 551 1,234 752 28 1,236 789 39 1,176 88 71 22 701 1,235 73 31 1,25 88 50 1,030 69 1,224 701 1,23	LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	400	216	6	386	219	70	341	250	59	388	168	46	375	186	41
553 248 14 540 250 24 474 294 32 537 209 514 293 12 489 368 20 441 338 29 485 269 976 371 20 918 410 35 850 453 48 509 485 269 1,173 600 19 410 35 850 453 48 911 340 1,177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 551 1139 561 1,234 252 28 1,033 669 39 1,125 879 46 1224 720 1,235 31 1,256 18 277 311 12 328 233 1,235 31 1,256 86 50 1,081 902 69 1,234 720 1,235 31 1,755 836	LITTLESTOWN BOROUGH	1,067	541	26	1,029	228	44	915	632	19	1,022	478	93	962	535	82
514 293 12 489 308 20 441 338 29 485 269 541 424 21 499 462 21 443 567 26 508 410 976 311 20 918 462 21 443 567 26 508 410 976 311 20 918 462 27 762 60 1,139 561 1,177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 1,089 557 1,293 752 28 1,27 311 12 328 233 1,293 752 28 1,146 886 71 1,224 720 1,623 783 31 1,525 819 57 1,406 886 71 1,524 720 1,235 810 26 1,081 902 69 1,231 662	WARD 1	223	248	14	240	250	24	474	294	32	537	500	23	515	227	23
541 424 21 443 507 26 568 410 976 371 20 918 410 35 850 453 48 410 1133 638 22 1113 649 39 1,010 720 60 1139 561 1,777 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 1,089 561 1,773 752 280 1,23 266 18 277 311 12 338 233 1,623 753 31 1,526 819 57 1,406 889 71 1224 720 1,633 753 31 1,526 819 57 1,406 889 71 1,224 720 1,235 812 20 1,708 89 71 1,524 80 1,234 64 1,23 64 1,234 64 1,234 64 1,23	WARD 2	514	293	12	489	308	20	441	338	53	485	569	40	447	308	32
976 371 20 918 410 35 850 453 48 911 340 1,173 608 22 1,113 678 52 992 762 60 1,139 561 1,177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 511 1,039 561 1,293 752 28 1,236 789 39 1,175 889 57 1,406 886 71 1,522 701 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,234 720 1,235 812 2,60 1,81 90 68 71 1,522 701 1,235 812 2,60 1,81 90 69 1,234 720 1,235 812 2,60 1,81 90 69 1,234 720 1,235 812 2,60 2,88 71	MC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH	541	424	21	466	462	21	443	207	26	208	410	22	472	442	47
1,193 638 22 1,113 678 52 992 762 60 1,139 561 1,177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 1,089 557 1,234 260 3 1,286 189 39 1,125 879 46 1,224 720 1,623 753 31 1,525 819 57 1,406 886 71 1,522 701 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,234 720 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1,66 86 16 493 305 24 541 224 86 35 21 66 3 93 61 1 98 48 1,08 48 3 61 1	MENALLEN TOWNSHIP	926	371	20	918	410	32	820	453	48	911	340	79	881	370	73
1177 600 19 1,083 669 39 1,010 720 51 1,089 557 1 1,234 2,60 3 323 2,66 18 277 311 12 338 233 1,623 752 28 1,236 819 57 1,406 886 71 1,522 701 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1 1,235 812 20 2,68 16 493 305 24 541 224 1,855 365 22 856 441 38 929 321 90 66 3 91 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	1,193	638	22	1,113	879	52	992	762	09	1,139	561	93	1,071	909	110
342 260 3 323 266 18 277 311 12 328 233 1,236 782 28 736 789 39 1,125 879 46 1,224 720 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,237 701 1 1,235 812 20 1,175 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1 1,235 256 12 540 268 16 493 305 24 541 224 1,17 865 365 22 856 441 38 929 321 1,17 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	1,177	009	19	1,083	699	39	1,010	720	51	1,089	222	11	1,051	266	102
1,233 752 28	NEW OXFORD BOROUGH	342	260	3	323	266	18	277	311	12	328	233	32	318	239	33
1,623 753 31 1,525 819 57 1,406 886 71 1,522 701 71 1,235 812 20 1,175 886 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1,235 256 12 540 268 16 493 305 24 541 224 80 365 22 856 441 38 929 321 90 66 3 91 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	OXFORD TOWNSHIP	1,293	752	28	1,236	789	39	1,125	879	46	1,224	720	78	1,189	744	91
1,235 812 20 1,775 836 50 1,081 902 69 1,231 662 1 1,031 66 25 12 540 28 16 493 305 24 541 224 1,031 66 3 365 28 16 493 305 24 541 224 1,031 60 3 365 441 38 929 321 1,031 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	READING TOWNSHIP	1,623	753	31	1,525	819	22	1,406	988	71	1,522	701	115	1,453	753	125
565 256 12 540 268 16 493 305 24 541 224 993 352 21 965 365 22 856 441 38 929 321 90 66 3 91 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	STRABAN TOWNSHIP	1,235	812	20	1,175	836	20	1,081	902	69	1,231	662	121	1,130	773	109
983 352 21 965 365 22 856 441 38 929 321 90 66 3 91 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	TYRONE TOWNSHIP	292	256	12	240	268	16	493	305	24	541	224	44	521	249	38
90 66 3 91 60 3 93 61 1 98 48	UNION TOWNSHIP	983	352	21	965	365	22	856	441	38	676	321	99	891	362	99
	YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH	06	99	3	91	09	3	93	61	_	86	48	9	68	54	6

ALLEGHENY COUNTY TOTALS:	262,255	352,876	7,358	236,429	362,153	12,095	217,116	368,620	17,279	239,303	336,795	24,044		347,432	25,279
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP	585	375	13	225	397	16	527	400	22	554	346	42		373	40
ASPINWALL BOROUGH	704	876	26	627	919	45	644	862	23	683	793	80		802	93
AVALON BOROUGH	914	1,359	34	823	1,383	26	730	1,432	9/	841	1,263	122		1,306	110
WARD 1	237	420	14	211	431	20	183	447	24	210	391	44		407	37
WARD 2	316	467	10	788	475	16	255	491	23	300	435	37		445	32
WARD 3	361	472	10	324	477	20	292	494	29	331	437	41	308	454	8 8
BALDWIN I OWNSHIP	209	63/	15	44/	099	22	413	089	32	435	646	46		979	53
BALDWIN BOROUGH	4,275	5,191	122	3,721	5,560	197	3,306	5,796	267	3,564	5,354	367		5,449	423
BELL ACRES BOROUGH	491	309	6 ;	465	324	16	440	330	56	48/	268	36		309	78
BELLEVUE BOROUGH	1,416	2,258	64	1,327	2,240	124	1,191	2,295	167	1,347	2,054	228		2,107	235
WARD 1	431	754	23	404	745	36	326	774	43	411	683	72		169	73
WARD 2	470	770	17	442	768	37	393	779	61	453	969	73		715	73
WARD 3	515	734	24	481	727	48	442	742	93	483	9/9	83		701	66
BEN AVON BOROUGH	474	255	18	438	292	59	418	292	43	461	202	24		542	22
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	147	110	_	144	109	4	155	66	-	160	82	11		106	9
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH	10,509	8,011	170	8/9'6	8,536	283	8,927	8,755	490	10,720	6,870	615		7,950	669
WARD 1	946	840	18	842	910	39	292	935	28	928	191	19		857	73
WARD 2	1,394	417	19	1,285	974	37	1,201	993	20	1,446	752	99		698	88
WARD 3	1,242	810	21	1,153	874	24	1,085	883	48	1,297	999	62		908	99
WARD 4	1,201	786	17	1,117	1,053	22	866	1,094	22	1,198	881	99		1,006	77
WARD 5	1,022	698	16	911	941	29	847	952	24	866	778	75		863	87
WARD 6	1,128	831	22	1,035	892	32	927	951	51	1,175	694	72		836	75
WARD 7	1,236	957	17	1,162	066	32	1,067	1,023	64	1,279	787	80		945	68
WARD 8	1,057	893	24	8/6	942	36	918	626	20	1,098	99/	26		968	62
WARD 9	1,283	406	16	1,195	096	26	1,119	962	28	1,301	6//	89		872	82
BLAWNOX BOROUGH	284	384	15	246	408	21	229	414	22	247	391	78		397	32
BRACKENRIDGE BOROUGH	230	612	70	482	631	29	402	969	43	453	625	25		930	99
WARD 1	109	182	2	26	185	7	79	197	12	93	180	13		177	15
WARD 2	239	249	10	214	263	14	183	289	17	202	258	23		263	27
WARD 3	182	181	2	171	183	00	140	209	14	155	187	16		190	23
BRADDOCK BOROUGH	19	940	4	27	906	6	48	905	16	62	893	16		968	12
WARD 1	27	354	m	22	346	3	15	339	10	24	336	6		332	10
WARD 2	29	319	0	22	308	3	24	310	er .	27	304	4		308	4
WARD 3	11	267	_	13	252	m	6	256	m	=	253	m		256	_
BRADDOCK HILLS BOROUGH	277	629	17	247	640	23	228	641	32	218	657	25		647	30
BRADFORD WOODS BOROUGH	206	284	2	471	311	6	464	290	73	495	230	47		264	37
BRENTWOOD BOROUGH	2,030	2,420	99	1,775	2,564	124	1,585	2,661	149	1,733	2,434	206		2,485	219
BRIDGEVILLE BOROUGH	1,158	1,143	24	666	1,239	48	901	1,270	74	966	1,132	93		1,155	100
CARNEGIE BOROUGH	1,477	1,972	24	1,289	2,062	95	1,127	2,142	119	1,248	1,953	183		1,989	176
WARD 1	692	991	59	999	1,046	51	292	1,103	92	645	991	94		1,027	88
WARD 2	708	981	25	625	1,016	44	290	1,039	24	903	962	86		396	88
CASTLE SHANNON BOROUGH	1,753	2,194	38	1,576	2,276	87	1,452	2,304	123	1,566	2,147	157		2,161	181
CHALFANT BOROUGH	174	223	7	161	231	10	139	239	17	140	229	79		232	24
CHESWICK BOROUGH	209	431	6	437	488	15	403	498	78	447	443	32		476	41
CHURCHILL BOROUGH	934	1,242	23	862	1,253	32	877	1,248	43	936	1,155	09		1,218	71
CLAIRTON CITY	713	2,308	23	622	2,259	43	201	2,325	69	535	2,246	93		2,216	94
WARD 1	261	449	12	232	424	17	183	477	22	199	448	— 88		450	32

		U.S. PRESIDENT	INI		J.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMINEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER J JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 2	35	009	3	38	529	3	32	574	5	32	290	9	33	555	9
WARD 3	243	109	2	218	593	9	176	617	14	186	269	23	180	583	27
WARD 4	174	929	9	134	653	17	110	657	28	118	643	56	121	628	76
COLLIER TOWNSHIP	2,250	1,618	32	2,071	1,731	99	1,907	1,805	98	2,085	1,577	117	1,953	1,660	121
WARD 1	1,044	594	11	983	623	20	915	662	29	116	277	32	936	602	37
WARD 2	969	377	10	535	425	18	489	436	27	544	370	37	496	400	40
WARD 3	450	476	6	406	202	15	363	528	22	412	469	34	379	489	30
WARD 4	160	171	2	147	178	7	140	179	2	152	161	1	142	169	14
CORAOPOLIS BOROUGH	1,014	1,564	33	968	1,613	22	825	1,636	81	868	1,526	111	826	1,572	118
WARD 1	219	428	8	186	430	18	173	437	24	184	419	22	175	419	31
WARD 2	163	332	2,	143	338	∞ ξ	130	341	10	143	325	4 6	139	327	74
WARD 3	338	460	0 1	302	481	17	617	184	32	303	435	44	2/2	429	\$ 5
VARD 4	1 212	344 1 702	- 6	1 144	304	× ×	1 043	1 7.47	125	1 1 2 2	34/	151	1.056	30/	1,60
WARD 1	385	573	3 5	377	11/1	÷ 2	2,042	578	02	373	545	5 %	3.42	757	51
WARD 2	355	549	19	325	200	5 6	288	572	5 15	317	527	7. 7.	307	535	45
WARD 3	473	281	: £	442	283	3 6	401	597	51	443	537	63	407	549	73
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP	689	541	10	635	567	77	226	614	31	616	536	46	574	574	42
WARD 1	413	332	3	372	349	15	324	372	22	367	319	30	334	353	25
WARD 2	276	500	7	263	218	7	235	242	6	249	217	16	240	221	17
DORMONT BOROUGH	1,625	2,824	91	1,477	2,855	155	1,382	2,834	222	1,499	2,629	292	1,409	2,680	289
DRAVOSBURG BOROUGH	370	441	14	308	484	23	270	207	27	303	455	40	263	471	20
DUQUESNE CITY	392	1,945	10	349	1,844	34	294	1,898	37	333	1,829	21	302	1,840	25
WARD 1	166	722	4	147	673	Ε	122	693	15	130	683	16	131	699	24
WARD 2	125	689	4	105	662	13	93	675	12	108	647	70	94	099	13
WARD 3	101	534	2	16	200	10	79	530	10	95	499	15	88	511	15
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP	285	297	6	227	342	15	219	340	21	218	333	53	215	332	30
WARD 1	87	110	3	09	127	∞	19	123	11	19	120	14	28	122	12
WARD 2	198	187	9	167	215	7	158	217	10	157	213	15	157	210	12
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH	405	536	13	351	578	17	318	573	31	338	538	44	327	535	51
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH	147	603	∞ +	128	603	4 .	103	615	30	109	604	73	104	605	78
WARD 1	442	5/1	- 4	3/	2/1	n п	35	1/1	1 / 1	32	727	~ 0	3.	0/1	~ C
WAND 2	÷ 12	217		9 4	216	o 4	S 78	223	71	30	221	0 0	33	273	, ,
EDGEWOOD ROROLIGH	531	1 466	7 %	42	1 462	. R	30 8	1 387	- 10	573	1 281	120	486	1 350	114
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH	009	424	9 00	564	440	15	551	437	73	604	355	41	228	403	39
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP	3.986	2.786	54	3.504	3.050	136	2.984	3.407	177	3.431	2.827	276	3.141	3.013	260
WARD 1	280	416	3	518	452	16	433	510	78	490	428	46	477	445	31
WARD 2	581	344	=	206	395	22	436	437	31	206	353	46	455	391	44
WARD 3	290	422	10	529	464	12	439	516	24	501	436	42	449	470	44
WARD 4	585	363	7	203	414	18	420	448	22	514	396	32	471	396	30
WARD 5	490	368	6	447	369	30	382	416	33	440	353	32	403	362	45
WARD 6	594	416	9	278	454	17	424	200	20	206	424	44	469	460	53
WARD 7	229	457		473	205	21	330	571	19	474	464	31	417	489	37

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		U.S. PRESIDENT		_	U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	,AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	JA.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 6	1,452	921	29	1,338	1,000	39	1,268	1,028	55	1,391	865	84	1,285	958	79
WARD 7	1,345	887	19	1,270	930	31	1,208	928	39	1,309	798	81	1,215	874	80
MC DONALD BOROUGH	22	92	0	47	70	_	36	80	e	20	<i>L</i> 9	2	20	99	_
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH	531	1,736	70	481	1,678	32	404	1,733	22	444	1,675	99	392	1,704	78
WARD 1	62	437	0	62	394	2	46	407	7	26	399	7	54	397	=
WARD 2	159	544	9	140	532	6	120	541	70	134	522	23	113	532	31
WARD 3	310	755	14	279	752	21	235	785	30	254	754	36	225	775	36
MC KEESPORT CITY	2,101	5,412	22	1,798	5,359	122	1,489	5,537	180	1,652	5,267	239	1,524	5,298	270
WARD 1	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0
WARD 2	11	78	-	=	71	-	7	73	33	∞	70	2	8	70	e
WARD 3	2	239	0	4	216	_	9	213	4	9	211	2	9	210	3
WARD 4	2	138	_	7	120	2	7	123	4	∞	118	2	2	123	4
WARD 5	32	230	-	32	216	_	78	217	2	30	214	2	27	219	2
WARD 6	19	266	-	22	246	3	43	256	7	41	252	=	40	244	16
WARD 7	313	1,676	6	257	1,616	25	231	1,632	34	252	1,580	21	236	1,587	46
WARD 8	473	1,101	10	417	1,100	25	320	1,124	45	384	1,083	20	372	1,082	62
WARD 9	348	969	12	312	209	18	254	633	30	284	591	36	261	262	40
WARD 10	144	204	9	120	221	10	101	231	80	11	208	18	106	206	23
WARD 11	266	436	2	212	451	15	158	202	14	186	468	23	167	462	78
WARD 12	443	444	6	371	491	21	304	526	79	342	468	36	296	496	37
MILLVALE BOROUGH	523	802	22	470	819	41	406	865	46	458	961	62	426	801	72
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH	6,922	7,772	147	6,292	8,053	242	5,720	8,301	367	6,188	7,491	266	5,804	7,772	269
WARD 1	914	1,175	17	840	1,201	32	774	1,235	25	823	1,142	8	772	1,169	98
WARD 2	1,171	1,111	70	1,066	1,177	33	666	1,184	46	1,095	1,039	78	1,011	1,111	73
WARD 3	1,308	1,128	16	1,199	1,196	31	1,085	1,262	29	1,178	1,105	102	1,111	1,159	68
WARD 4	992	932	78	903	986	31	299	1,042	26	834	925	66	793	396	11
WARD 5	901	1,048	92	810	1,085	29	756	1,098	46	790	1,010	75	756	1,038	9/
WARD 6	852	1,109	79	191	1,129	46	989	1,179	28	734	1,096	98	674	1,123	93
WARD 7	784	1,269	19	707	1,279	34	652	1,301	47	734	1,174	62	687	1,210	12
MOON IOWNSHIP	6,853	4,978	124	6,241	5,368	213	29/197	5,528	32/	6,23/	4,808	485	5,849	15,091	511
MI. LEBANON IOWNSHIP	9,105	10,636	708	8,532	10,8/9	167	8,359	10,491	496	9,329	9,128	753	8,416	9,8/9	/34
WARD 1	1,914	7117	22	1,020	2,102	- 2	1 000	2,074	121	4/6/1	0///	107	1,700	1,730	101
WARD 2	1 070	1 000	25 25	1,047	2,420	7 42	020,1	1 095	7 07	2,040	2,013	121	1,002	2,223 1 975	171
WADD 4	1,770	2.050	5 6	1,580	2,007	8 6	1 537	2,703	2, 10,	1 704	1 801	- 22	1 567	1 886	157
WARD 5	1,564	2,039	41	1.454	2,104	2, 22	1.404	2,042	113	1,704	1,001	152	1.307	1 939	5.5
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH	298	1.057	: 82	265	1.043	56	224	1.088	32	253	1.045	42	227	1.032	63
MINHAII BOROUGH	2.120	3.175	46	1.850	3.270	128	1.542	3.496	144	1,709	3.187	239	1.557	3.270	239
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP.	245	270	co	216	282	10	194	297	15	210	270	22	185	285	23
WARD 1	68	94	-	79	95	2	69	103	9	20	16	6	99	95	1
WARD 2	26	77	0	47	42	3	44	82	4	20	75	2	43	81	4
WARD 3	100	66	2	06	108	2	81	112	2	06	86	00	76	109	80
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH	420	1,693	27	380	1,661	32	304	1,702	44	323	1,674	20	309	1,656	79
WARD 1	234	296	19	213	262	21	166	633	70	175	612	73	168	612	37

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542	522 2 820	2,632	487	301	392	346	401	398	2,827	578	277	468	269	635	398	1,854	1,249	150	13,287	1 700	1.749	1,509	1,760	1,749	2,147	1,527	1,207	237	1,952	688	008,111	77.5	1.373	7,163	3,659	1,483	4,407	3,832	2,451	5,455	6,256	3,662	4,646
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	WARD 3	NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP	WARD 1					WARD 7	O HARA TOWNSHIP.	WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	WARD 5	DAKDALE BOROUGH	DAKMONT BOROUGH	OHIO TOWNSHIP	USBURNE BURUUGH	WARD 1	WARD 1								PENNSBURY VILLAGE BOROUGH	PINE TOWNSHIP	PITCAIRN BOROUGH	WARD 1	WARD I									WARD 11	WARD 12	WARD 13

		U.S. PRESIDENT	TN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STATE	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 15	1,427	4,884	112	1,210	4,891	150	1,145	4,804	214	1,183	4,710	263	1,089	4,697	283
WARD 16	927	2,369	99	810	2,368	108	759	2,351	148	798	2,244	211	759	2,250	206
WARD 17	814	1,584	63	719	1,626	87	969	1,557	138	751	1,467	164	629	1,519	158
WARD 18	593	2,742	49	541	2,695	<i>L</i> 9	465	2,720	113	498	2,645	143	473	2,652	149
WARD 19	4,396	8,105	526	3,882	8,273	368	3,548	8,384	460	3,815	7,939	930	3,598	1,967	099
WARD 20	1,999	4,714	81	1,727	4,776	130	1,535	4,861	197	1,672	4,659	250	1,538	4,674	284
WARD 21	80	1,435	10	78	1,392	13	72	1,399	26	06	1,381	23	73	1,387	22
WARD 22	257	1,286	22	237	1,253	37	241	1,223	41	277	1,148	61	230	1,186	99
WARD 23	316	943	22	302	912	30	273	911	20	295	098	63	298	098	26
WARD 24	277	1,095	22	497	1,149	35	424	1,178	28	443	1,138	73	443	1,102	93
WARD 25	213	1,691	21	206	1,650	26	173	1,658	47	207	1,614	26	184	1,626	22
WARD 26	666	4,435	25	915	4,321	8 ;	832	4,352	132	916	4,194	174	820	4,250	183
WARD 27	1,693	3,848	9 i	1,453	3,910	90 ;	1,300	3,974	155	1,432	3,775	217	1,337	3,819	220
WARD 28	1,446	2,937	9 :	1,259	3,015	011	1,149	3,053	140	1,24/	2,907	189	1,760	2,944	200
WARD 29	1,450	7,607	99 5	1,218	2,748	80.	1,091	2,820		1,1/4	2,6/1	/81	1,093	2,709	196
WARD 30	1 050	1,3/3	2 8	203	1,322	74	0.70	1,551	5 5	/01	1,324	44	102	1,541	5 6
WARD 32	1,059	1,172	97	1113	1,200	24 5	208	1,533	20	1 020	1,281	181	26/	1,209	74
DI FASANT HILLS BODOLICH	7,534	0,000	9 4	0,740	7 261	S E	7000	7,047	134	250,1 075,5	7.036	145	701 C	7 115	¥ [-
PLIM BOROLIGH	7,720	5.670	13 4	7.057	6.137	211	6.314	6.537	353	6.790	5.838	473	6.503	5,955	486
PORT VUE BOROUGH.	793	752	72	689	830	78	564	905	46	647	789	71	009	815	92
RANKIN BOROUGH.	78	903	2	89	826	4	22	879	Ξ	74	862	4	70	854	00
RESERVE TOWNSHIP	853	895	22	738	626	44	0/9	1,015	23	720	912	76	9/9	944	16
WARD 1	157	194	9	135	210	00	121	216	Ξ	132	192	70	116	208	70
WARD 2	201	208	2	173	230	Ε	161	228	16	164	214	22	151	223	22
WARD 3	184	203	9	168	221	2	149	231	6	162	204	21	157	214	14
WARD 4	311	290	∞	262	318	70	239	340	17	262	302	31	252	299	32
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	4,087	2,128	26	3,853	2,264	68	3,553	2,429	147	3,796	2,087	211	3,667	2,148	242
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP	4,009	3,026	99	3,554	3,336	118	3,306	3,430	160	3,709	2,934	243	3,303	3,219	273
ROSS TOWNSHIP	9,279	7,897	200	8,362	8,467	339	7,718	8,789	477	8,549	7,693	920	7,940	8,078	713
WARD 1	1,073	882	27	973	931	46	903	970	61	776	698	9/2	917	895	93
WARD 2	1,191	8/6	_ 6	/80'1	945	2	1,024	9/4	42	CII,	848	/9	1,043	895	69
WARD 3	910'1	883	77	47.4	944	44	882	946	54	8/6	833	99	/68	882	E 6
WARD 4	1,178	925	9	1,068	1,001	40	961	1,075	55	1,108	868	98 !	1,004	962	8 1
WARD 5	1,083	774	16	971	852	53	883	006	49	1,008	748	92	606	822	22
WARD 6	068	951	24	784	1,007	25	714	1,044	89	790	636	84	754	957	82
WARD 7	876	844	33	766	926	42	672	776	64	99/	853	æ :	701	006	æ :
WARD 8	829	918	20	/83	959	56	/41	982	32	795	006	24	/54	926	54
WARD 9	1,110	841	13	1,006	902	29	935	921	46	1,012	802	64	961	839	2
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH	182	147	m	178	142	9 ;	179	131	6 1	191	122	00 9	168	133	13
SCOLI LOWNSHIP	4,031	4,202	8/ 9	3,583	4,453	142	3,312	4,554	195	3,562	4,201	597	3,389	4,200	308
WARD 1	280	459	0.	236	480	77	216	493	23	227	470	£ 3	212	453	44
WARD 2	401	455	9 .	345	482	J.	306	516	12	34/	4/4	J6	329	4/1	20
WARD 3	484	452	4	423	501	10.	400	44/	- 81	430	454	78	411	468	87

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		U.S. PRESIDENT	5		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	'AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 2	1,366	931	14	1,278	916	25	1,215	978	47	1,399	763	99	1,262	688	22
WARD 3	1,559	953	21	1,454	1,019	32	1,391	066	89	1,621	739	92	1,440	891	98
WARD 4	1,460	791	92	1,363	820	34	1,334	822	22	1,542	614	99	1,364	748	71
WARD 5.	1,443	826	16	1,351	928	76	1,271	940	51	1,494	704	9	1,322	828	71
VERONA BOROUGH	410	610	17	320	930	31	788	219	30	317	641	88	318	618	47
VERSAILLES BOROUGH	267	304	വ	230	324	7	187	351	16	216	309	27	201	323	23
WALL BOROUGH	99	111	7	19	110	2	25	117	11	26	117	9	22	114	∞
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP	3,426	2,234	89	3,139	2,448	93	2,742	2,694	164	3,067	2,315	211	2,898	2,395	252
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH	86	82	4	8	95	9	24	11	00	73	94	6	69	105	10
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH	425	574	∞	343	623	15	330	930	18	329	613	34	310	616	27
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH	4,205	2,609	121	3,590	5,982	500	3,011	6,345	295	3,380	5,781	424	3,069	5,942	438
WEST VIEW BOROUGH	1,580	1,692	46	1,398	1,791	87	1,260	1,860	118	1,426	1,655	153	1,281	1,761	165
WHITAKER BOROUGH	196	360	∞	165	373	12	133	386	24	146	365	32	140	364	33
WHITE OAK BOROUGH	2,270	1,795	25	2,009	1,955	84	1,788	2,085	119	1,958	1,849	160	1,808	1,934	177
WHITEHALL BOROUGH	3,985	3,839	71	3,370	3,859	139	3,098	3,968	188	3,467	3,508	242	3,096	3,768	569
WILKINS TOWNSHIP	1,588	1,988	36	1,425	2,067	69	1,295	2,111	112	1,410	1,944	161	1,314	1,989	162
WARD 1	1,096	1,351	19	6/6	1,404	44	901	1,427	69	786	1,309	103	914	1,339	105
WARD 2	492	637	17	446	999	22	394	684	43	423	635	28	400	920	22
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH.	761	8,039	68	757	7,730	126	743	7,692	190	816	7,527	258	773	7,577	233
WARD 1	223	2,803	13	222	2,668	32	212	2,655	53	241	2,618	23	236	2,617	22
WARD 2	241	2,446	16	252	2,329	31	241	2,340	43	252	2,310	64	234	2,323	09
WARD 3	297	2,790	09	283	2,733	63	290	2,697	94	323	2,599	141	303	2,637	118
WILMERDING BOROUGH	215	495	00	74	184	က	19	184	2	76	172	4	70	169	00
ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:	19,742	9,045	415	19,442	9,496	574	15,376	12,625	1,023	17,632	9,671	1,510	16,439	10,620	1,515
APOLLO BOROUGH.	302	227	4	569	245	12	196	300	22	264	233	22	240	244	29
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH	101	42	co	95	48	-	9/	26	9	68	48	2	83	20	9
ATWOOD BOROUGH	31	12	-	33	11	0	23	20	_	30	11	2	28	12	4
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	388	190	00	372	205	10	307	254	21	343	206	27	324	224	26
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	335	99	-	328	70	4	257	124	15	788	83	22	269	100	20
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP	223	108	∞	215	111	15	168	157	10	188	128	70	176	139	15
BURRELL TOWNSHIP	261	71	4	263	70	വ	500	102	11	232	77	14	212	86	70
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP	86	26	9	87	29	2	20	78	10	79	69	12	78	99	14
COWANSHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	751	329	10	727	347	13	264	469	36	637	361	09	287	414	22
DAYTON BOROUGH	186	41	6	185	41	7	131	82	15	160	23	12	153	26	16
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,439	541	25	1,398	573	32	1,154	209	25	1,284	295	9	1,193	645	88
ELDERTON BOROUGH	66	47	-	108	39	- ;	69	89	9	68	45	=	84	24	7
FORD CITY BOROUGH	633	533	76	283	269	27	439	682	41	532	543	79	465	902	73
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH	76	4/	- 6	9 5	8 2	2 2	2 2	103	2 8	7/	6/	∞ ;	99	7 47	71
FREEPOR! BORODGH	403	328	6 1	305	350	9 8	303	398	88 \$	354	348	8 8	339	355	14
GIEPIN I DOWNSHIP	790 71	004	<u> </u>	919	489	47	4/3	040	4 0	2/6	482	22	10	523	0
MOVEY LOWINGHIP	1 240	6 6	33 0	1 235	11	0 YE	1 032	914	0 64	1 140	730	- 401	1 074	- 60	O 80
KITTANINING TOWNSHIP	122	96	3 =	127	6 6	3 14	101	104	70	120	60	9 6	114	70	2,0
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400 69 716 218 717 715 230 74 71 175 896 3,444 997 1,629 897 1,629 897 1,020 897 1,480 1,037 7421 302 874 37,085 875 1,480 1,037 875 1,480 1,933 875 1,480 1,933 875 1,480 1,933			241	181					145	31
716 218 417 175 230 74 42,344 37,055 996 3,444 947 1,020 1,480 1,037 421 302 421 396 554 226 554 226 554 226 554 226			329	127					96	21
417 175 230 74 42,344 37,055 996 3,444 947 1,629 946 1,037 1,480 1,037 421 302 542 396 542 396 543 396 1,148 1,993 554 426			280	310					262	41
230 74 24,344 37,065 996 3,444 947 1,629 997 1,629 997 1,890 1,037 421 302 542 396 542 396 554 426			316	246					191	27
42,344 37,055 996 3,444 947 1,629 947 1,020 1,480 1,037 421 302 542 396 542 396 543 96 544 1,948 1,993 1,148 1,993			180	66					81	22
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936 1,020 1,480 1,037 421 302 542 396 517 339 1,148 1,993 554 426	809		929					669	1,692	117
1,480 1,037 421 302 425 426 426 426 426 426 426 426 426 426 426	830		729					772	1,059	06
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517 339 1,148 1,993 554 426	496		449					480	386	25
	475		437					462	346	33
554 426	1,038		931					958	1,992	159
170	516		455					471	451	25
1/8	154		142					156	161	17
2,779 1,450	2,527		2,290					2,430	1,553	176
2,775	2,973	3,068 118	2,591		214 2,833	833 2,955	55 2/0	2,/32	3,025	253
5,032	2,440		354					2,332	516	1,4
500 268	482		435					402	280	40

		U.S. PRESIDENT	T/	<u>ן</u>	J.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	: ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
DARLINGTON BOROUGH	69	45	-	57	42	2	43	55	33	43	42	14	43	48	7
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP	1,033	628	19	917	721	88	818	782	69	298	724	99	822	713	8
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH	121	158	10	112	163	12	91	173	14	88	158	17	88	163	19
EASTVALE BOROUGH	29	40	4	27	42	2	23	45	e	78	41	3	20	46	4
ECONOMY BOROUGH	2,978	2,037		2,728	2,231	92	2,348	2,469	153	2,653	2,093	201	2,526	2,153	217
FALLSTON BOROUGH	25	72	2	25	73	co	36	82	co	46	89	∞	42	74	∞
FRANKFORT SPRINGS BOROUGH	44	24	0	41	22	-	32	28	_	36	23	2	32	22	3
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,160	222	22	1,058	633	42	971	694	20	1,038	584	82	1,000	617	89
FREEDOM BOROUGH	241	304	13	220	309	24	193	325	31	204	302	40	198	319	78
GEORGETOWN BOROUGH	89	15	e	25	31	2	45	36	co	20	28	9	48	59	9
GLASGOW BOROUGH	9 ;	29	0 ;	9	79	ς į	ر د	8	← 9	9	26	_{ده} ا	2 2	78	- i
GREENE TOWNSHIP	169	344	<u>ε</u> ε	630	388	27	521	462	\$ 5	288	379	22	561	403	26
HANOVEK TOWNSHIP	190,1	770	G7 72	986	2/0	8 #	829	900	86 9	10,7	539	2 2	908	20/	16
	60/	/10	707	0/3	000	C+ C+	3/3	430	40	021	950	÷ -	302	- /0	+ 4
HOOKSTOWN BORDLIGH	41	74	- c	3. 1	9 %	+ ←	2 %	+ 55	o –	31	8 7.		31 10	28	0 4
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	3.202	3.052	92	2.816	3.318	142	2.408	3.586	222	2.687	3.204	274	2.523	3.354	250
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP	752	403	7	869	428	72	269	499	46	664	426	20	645	429	57
INDUSTRY BOROUGH	497	388	6	442	432	22	354	483	44	402	431	46	376	447	47
KOPPEL BOROUGH	139	178	9	121	195	7	109	204	∞	110	190	18	114	185	15
MARION TOWNSHIP	323	133	16	307	146	13	277	164	17	281	149	23	269	153	27
MIDLAND BOROUGH	276	811	2	245	813	20	214	838	23	218	908	41	221	817	35
MONACA BOROUGH	1,193	1,332	37	1,054	1,423	73	906	1,536	84	1,001	1,372	133	952	1,426	124
WARD 1	151	162	വ	133	170	10	114	177	17	139	139	23	123	166	19
WARD 2	242	257	∞ 、	215	274	र (186	299	16	199	272	29	190	284	27
WARD 3	717	327	00	720	334	- 1	711	365	17	577	339	2 5	777	33/	67 8
WARD 4	73.1	300	» (200	398	- 1	167	970	2 = 2	192	382	07 PZ	183	387	71
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH	870	1.168	34 5	784	1.217	: 19	999	1.304	: &	737	1.170	133	726	1.196	114
WARD 1	189	358	7	167	372	15	152	375	23	158	352	36	149	362	34
WARD 2	126	166	3	121	164	10	16	184	14	107	161	25	109	168	16
WARD 3	98	121	3	82	125	2	70	137	4	78	123	00	80	125	4
WARD 4	152	214	∞	132	224	12	119	228	17	137	205	19	129	213	70
WARD 5	317	309	13	282	332	72	230	380	24	257	329	45	259	328	40
NEW GALILEE BOROUGH	7.2	0/01	/ uc	70,	1 443	۲۶	1 001	1 550	ر د ا	90 0	7001	4	65	1,20	9 0
NEW SEWICKLEY LOWNSHIP	7,284	1,314	ر در	7,107	1,443	6 5	1,001	1,350	139	2,050	1,33/	20,	1,957	1,438	2 7 7
NORTH SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	1,790	990,1	42	1,624	/61,1	56 H	/¢4/ /07	1,294	9 2	796,1	1,142	45	0,480	/17,1	171
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP	200,	581	_ 0	799	641	S &	717	869	3 %	765	613	57	777	624	47
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	217	138	4	213	140	9	192	149	10	208	131	14	208	132	13
POTTER TOWNSHIP	155	118	0	133	135	4	116	145	00	134	123	10	125	133	9
PULASKI TOWNSHIP	262	284	21	222	318	16	198	330	22	213	299	36	220	287	88
RACCOON TOWNSHIP	902	602	70	826	661	31	717	731	22	803	623	73	292	199	62
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP	099	899	19	288	714	33	516	747	27	239	712	72	232	710	28

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485 89 128 165 103 43 877 90 343 279 244	16,702 1,857 992 992 993 393 393 393 394 444 444 444 444 444	29
ROCHESTER BOROUGH WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 3 WARD 4 SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH SOUTH HEGHTS BOROUGH SOUTH HEGHTS BOROUGH WARD TOWNSHIP. WARD TOWNSHIP.	BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS	ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTC	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL SAL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	;AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	1,143	238	2		283		923	410	28	1,051	227	74	166	294	09
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	649 428	153 65	5 2	609 406	184 83	3 11	529 372	255 108	4 8	577 395	171	31	556 375	207 88	25
WOODBURY BOROUGH	101	29	es	95	37	_	87	39	2	93	30	00	87	31	12
BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:	84,702	83,011	2,607	78,679	84,403	2,909	73,574	86,962	3,216	83,968	70,192	6,062	77,255	77,506	5,171
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	809	272	22	594	282	22	226	286	31	290	222	45	263	256	36
ALSACE TOWNSHIP	902	737	24	840	755	39	758	808	40	862	614	84	801	704	52
AMILY IOWNSHIP	3,236	2,533	- «	3,035	2,614	99	2,853	2,733	9 [3,263	2,129	213	3,035	2,391	13
BECHTELSVILLE BOROUGH	201	153	0 00	177	172	. ∞	170	175	7	191	133	20 :2	173	156	14
BERN TOWNSHIP	1,661	1,173	37	1,528	1,250	47	1,391	1,305	62	1,615	926	120	1,458	1,111	106
BERNVILLE BOROUGH	188	182	ω <u>Σ</u>	166	203	7, 70	160	204	∞ ₇	196	140	18	176	166	16
BIRDSBORO BOROUGH	066	1,035	40	868	1,085	51	857	1,099	47	978	875	± 00	879	1,007	92
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH	842	692	34	791	731	21	755	750	78	837	584	19	772	671	53
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP	1,508	842	26	1,396	884	52	1,298	944	28	1,470	629	102	1,406	752	82
CAERNARYON TOWNSHIP	1,195	687	7 72	1,150	715	27	1,108	753	29	1,201	592	89 5	1,148	653	9 9
CENTERPORT BOROUGH	1.246	49	43	1.160	730	° 00	1.055	792	39 3	1.188	33 563	2 88	1.108	0c 899	» 89
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP	1,254	958	46	1,178	1,010	45	1,131	1,014	47	1,274	773	16	1,142	933	69
CUMRU TOWNSHIP	4,025	3,385	118	3,717	3,546	133	3,478	3,674	154	4,005	2,877	283	3,714	3,203	244
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP	354	300	10	328	306	18	314	313	20	337	250	36	317	273	32
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP	796	635	2 6	920	642	62 82	262	040	89 E	427	545	64	//8	599	3 20
EARL LOWINSHIP	6.057	247	25 171	5.584	5.923	199	5.243	272	234	6.014	405	472	5.574	5.368	352
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH	886	783	39	880	698	32	803	906	34	896	299	17	893	746	61
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP	1,057	637	24	1,007	657	23	914	725	28	1,033	525	19	974	584	25
HAMBURG BOROUGH	995	714	34	915	780	34	817	842	47	993	591	74	870	734	61
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	511	253	- 2	472	290	92	442	302	16	207	219	6 7	471	245	27
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	672	343	7 7	619	377	13	587	393	5 2	653	296	33	281	366	73
KENHORST BOROUGH	527	289	30	469	708	37	432	714	38	205	583	71	474	622	26
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH	735	972	43	701	982	42	679	1,023	99	755	826	92	653	904	82
LAURELDALE BOROUGH	929	915	32	602	920	34	544	947	32	099	167	28	570	861	48
LEESPORT BOROUGH	445	374	0 6	330	409	15	344	439	20	438	320	£ 1	386	374	24
LENHARI SVILLE BOROUGH	43	332	ωţ	1 210	33	m (130	35	7	45	25	2 2	39	33	m 6
LONGSWAMP LOWNSHIP	904	1.167	43	836	1.195	% %	802	1,010	ę %	1,245 898	1.026	23	, 160 820	1,101	76
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	1,760	1,005	27	1,617	1,079	30	1,523	1,144	31	1,715	836	82	1,627	940	69
LYONS BOROUGH	68	84	4	8	92	4	92	103	9	81	78	00	89	06	9
MADDENCREEK TOWNSHIP	2,275	1,835	89	2,115	1,933	57	1,941	2,076	4 5	2,285	1,571	123	2,112	1,751	106
MAXATAWNY TOWNSHIP	1.181	1.328	o 53	1.095	242	01 /9	1.013	1.361	= 8	1.141	1.129	117	3/0	1,212	100
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MOHNTON BOROUGH MIT. FENN BOROUGH MUHENBERG TOWNSHIP MUHENBERG TOWNSHIP NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP OLEY TOWNSHIP PERN TOWNSHIP PERN TOWNSHIP PERN TOWNSHIP PREADING CITY WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 9. WARD 10.	WARD 14 WARD 15 WARD 16 WARD 16 WARD 16 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 19 WARD 10 WARD 19 WARD 10 WARSHING TOWNSHIP TOPTON BOROUGH STAUSSTOWN BOROUGH STAUSSTOWN BOROUGH TILDEN TOWNSHIP TOPTON BOROUGH TILDEN TOWNSHIP TOPTON BOROUGH WARD 10 WARD 10 WARD 10 WARSHING TOWNSHIP WASHING TOWN SHIP

		U.S. PRESIDENT	5		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH	189	262	15	611	940	17	570	929	16	8/9	489	22	949	546	34
WEST READING BOROUGH	530 796	1,030	3 8	491	1,014	35	461	1,015	73	548	323	35 25	480	953 387	52 41
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH.	621	572	24	594	582	50	538	614	78	620	462	63	564	530	47
WYOMISSING BOROUGH	3,369	2,646	28	3,153	2,745	88	3,038	2,767	96	3,360	2,250	197	3,172	2,461	145
BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS:	32,983	16,276	646	31,666	17,424	1,097	28,165	20,889	1,387	31,492	15,522	2,570	30,211	17,148	2,130
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	1,944	761	22	1,875	816	20	1,584	1,046	74	1,820	762	128	1,777	824	112
ALTOONA CITY.	8,993	6,946	263	8,409	7,284	430	7,321	8,267	206	8,414	6,548	955	7,880	7,188	815
WARD 1	185	190	9 ;	171	202	∞ ;	156	204	9 ;	167	98 5	23	159	198	2 5
WARD 2	326 405	392	5 5	382	280 411	6 8	318	330	2 %	369	385	48	349	414	39
WARD 4	478	362	14	453	376	73	384	438	25	460	339	44	400	394	43
WARD 5	393	405	22	379	407	32	322	460	32	326	387	19	330	408	19
WARD 6	1,250	1,004	40	1,162	1,063	22	1,017	1,182	83	1,160	946	126	1,101	1,018	113
WARD 7	202	178	∞	186	179	19	158	500	16	193	155	32	171	192	24
WARD 8	352	328	Ε,	342	328	21	296	373	21	346	306	æ 8	314	332	3%
WARD 40	241	183	۲ ر	216	195	7.7	98 5	523	4 1	214	1/0	33	703	189	97 9
WARD 10	897	600	5 8	907	730	¥ %	000	824	42	733	010	8 8	060	710	60
WARD 12	936	601	22	876	640	3 %	773	737	37	876	571	86	827	634	09
WARD 13.	1,125	926	27	1,066	942	62	912	1,087	99	1,059	847	139	886	932	124
WARD 14	1,431	876	24	1,340	925	24	1,187	1,066	09	1,359	816	114	1,287	912	87
ANTIS TOWNSHIP	2,035	746	32	1,953	819	45	1,675	1,061	72	1,946	710	136	1,873	807	106
BELLWOOD BOROUGH	502	201	6	473	222	17	409	285	70	472	198	31	456	217	29
BLAIR TOWNSHIP	1,599	009	22 '	1,537	657	36	1,355	811	20.	1,514	592	8 9	1,469	652	9,0
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP	291	\$ 4	o 0	281	0, 12	χ <u>α</u>	248	106 224	4 71	280	164	2 25	213	187	2 %
FRANKSTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,910	1,066	49	2,786	1,174	63	2,527	1,395	: 6	2,760	1,036	170	2,715	1,099	143
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	966	278	12	954	311	24	817	427	47	931	272	69	917	303	23
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	879	294	13	833	335	50	717	428	37	817	278	74	802	331	43
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH	1,459	895	36	1,404	931	Ε,	1,230	1,081	87	1,401	816	156	1,350	891	117
WARD 1	136	102		131	103	- ;	112	119	2 00	132	19	2 8	128	76	13
WARD 2	707	154	Ω =	198	159	71	9 7	7/1	= "	702	139	7, 20	202 04	130	20 1
WARD 3	227	162	+ m	718	164	0 4	195	9 82	4 5	215	143	± 15	205	161	2 22
WARD 5.	225	115	· ~	221	115	. ∞	187	143	. ∞	206	104	27	210	116	10
WARD 6	338	181	∞	316	205	10	276	243	13	323	183	17	304	203	13
WARD 7	218	114	12	213	122	12	190	136	22	223	91	56	204	111	23
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	462	09	2	443	81	7	410	108	= 1	439	72	17	439	11	=
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	380	77	4	364	87	7	328	119	Ξ ;	356	87	14	355	92	10
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	3,332	1,740	73	3,469	1,860	135	3,372	2,301	156	3,430	1,711	258	3,218	1,915	241
MAK IINSBURG BURUUGH	74/	206	2 9	909	733	77	223	767	٦ ۲	030	68	3/	819	700	اگ
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NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP ROARING SPRING BOROUGH SIN'DER TOWNSHIP TYCORE TOWNSHIP TYRONE BOROUGH WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 3 WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 9 WARD 9 WARD 9 WARD 9 WARD 9 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 6 WARD 1 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 9	ALBA BOROUGH ARBANT YOWNSHIP ARBANT YOWNSHIP ASYLUM TOWNSHIP ATHENS DONUSHIP WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 3 WARD 3 WARD 4 WARD 3 WARD 4 WARD 1 WANNSHIP LERY YOWNSHIP LERY YOWNSHIP LERY SHILE BOROUGH WONTH TOWNSHIP WONROE TOWNSHIP WONREL WONRE

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN	ח	U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAI	TAL.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1	153	177	6	156	169	12	137	180	13	155	143	28	156	157	14
WARD 2	421	481	17	423	467	21	386	480	19	441	384	29	420	413	47
WARD 3	83	06	2	11	87	80	71	92	2	87	70	Ξ	75	82	9
WARD 4	230	303	9	211	298	17	191	302	22	229	239	40	222	258	59
WARD 5	40	48	2	36	52	2	32	22	_	37	39	Ξ	34	48	∞
SHESHEQUIN TOWNSHIP	343	144	15	353	130	19	306	165	25	340	115	32	345	114	31
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	462	165	9	448	169	8	412	186	16	437	140	30	433	153	18
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP	344	148	9	349	133	13	312	161	15	341	112	31	317	143	24
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH	241	225	4	246	209	80	214	226	10	243	171	33	238	193	18
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	361	158	2	340	171	12	311	182	19	340	129	31	331	158	70
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP	157	98	10	163	83	7	143	96	14	165	09	70	155	71	18
STEVENS TOWNSHIP	123	44	2	126	41	2	117	46	2	128	25	10	123	38	9
SYLVANIA BOROUGH	38	32	co	36	53	2	40	29	2	32	30	4	38	30	4
TERRY TOWNSHIP	228	120	9	224	115	Ξ	187	147	15	215	46	32	214	105	56
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	203	158	2	202	141	6	176	163	14	194	120	23	194	133	12
TOWANDA BOROUGH	200	468	19	202	442	29	447	475	39	211	347	83	503	368	63
WARD 1	121	93	co	121	98	2	110	76	2	117	70	17	125	73	6
WARD 2	117	164	7	127	149	13	109	161	19	135	117	31	126	127	22
WARD 3	262	211	6	259	207	11	228	217	18	259	160	32	252	168	53
TROY TOWNSHIP	471	225	9	469	213	12	414	248	13	463	173	40	450	201	23
TROY BOROUGH	281	184	7	786	168	19	272	173	14	298	121	32	287	147	70
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	305	127	10	566	134	2	267	146	22	284	107	31	279	115	23
ULSTER TOWNSHIP	289	167	7	282	159	14	228	207	12	270	137	32	273	138	27
WARREN TOWNSHIP	353	92	9	345	96	12	330	66	16	329	18	22	333	83	70
WELLS TOWNSHIP	334	140	12	334	132	18	309	145	18	322	113	36	316	128	27
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	139	63	2	137	28	7	113	77	6	129	46	15	126	29	10
WILMOT TOWNSHIP	309	166	6	319	147	13	277	181	=	299	130	27	297	138	21
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP	260	125	co	226	117	12	218	152	14	237	46	88	242	105	53
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP	367	139	7	362	138	13	322	175	6	362	113	22	320	117	56
WYALUSING BOROUGH	114	101	4 ;	116	93	6	108	6	= :	129	71	13	122	8	10
WYSOX TOWNSHIP	378	234	14	397	213	17	345	261	15	382	182	44	390	189	32
BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:	156,579	160,521	3,916	147,595	162,258	4,303	143,949	162,312	5,046	155,071	144,175	7,355	148,177	151,097	269'9
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP	2,276	1,407	22	2,220	1,424	64	2,148	1,445	72	2,263	1,249	46	2,192	1,324	86
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP	10,533	14,901	311	9,850	14,774	318	9,764	14,623	341	10,560	13,275	520	10,147	13,595	473
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP	299	338	6	304	310	15	284	322	21	304	285	56	300	289	27
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP	7,816	14,490	362	7,304	14,407	351	6,841	14,576	408	7,421	13,543	549	6,927	14,023	201
WARD 1	883	1,324	64	839	1,324	42	786	1,335	46	842	1,202	85	810	1,243	. 67
WARD 2	616	1,268	72	564	1,266	73	230	1,277	e 8	299	1,214	47	290	1,219	42
WARUS	204	1,32/	33	9750	1,291	3/	485	1,316	39	075	1,241	49	485	1,268	57
WARD 4	804	1,741	145	700	1,720	3/	737	1,704	74.7	207	1,017	22	340	1,000	26 66
WARD 6	597	1,111	77	575	1.098	77	514	1.129	5 55	577	1.035	47	525	1,270	43
WARD 7	280	686	35.	543	966	: %	493	1.025	37	559	936	45	515	975	2 22
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WARD 8	770	1,173	22	705	1,180	34	626	1,210	30	735	1,101	43	999	1,164	38
WARD 40	1,222	1,923	70	1,159	1,913	74.7	701,1	1,925	76	1,191	1,782	5 5	1,094	1,8/5	8 4
WARD 10	202 207	1,116	27	624	1,087	8 8	200	1,120	33.83	010	1,029	4 4	281	1,073	30 22
BRISTOL BOROUGH.	1,219	3,274	202	1,118	3,154	29	1,052	3,180	26	1,075	3,000	16	1,003	3,058	£ 5
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP	6,853	2,086	112	6,616	5,128	134	6,321	5,279	166	6,846	4,512	253	6,617	4,732	239
CHALFONT BOROUGH	1,069	1,081	17	1,008	1,101	24	1,001	1,087	31	1,099	940	46	1,023	1,001	23
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP	5,301	4,522	103	4,996	4,643	125	4,899	4,616	150	5,314	4,017	218	5,118	4,222	198
WARD 1	999	575	16	949	287	14	910	611	24	629	217	30	647	546	30
WARD 2	485	357	9	449	372	6	441	373	10	487	313	14	471	330	1
WARD 3	089	571	10	629	594	15	929	573	13	682	511	70	647	533	24
WARD 4	417	430	9	412	423	2	401	415	=	428	370	14	406	398	13
WARD 5	791	775	22	737	794	78	728	790	59	783	669	46	773	715	42
WARD 6	832	792	=	789	808	19	791	962	77	845	711	34	813	750	23
WARD 7	647	493	14	262	507	17	579	205	20 5	632	443	27	809	464	26
WAKU 8	1000	529	SI.	1.045	558	<u>∞</u> ∈	1 014	556	Z 8	1 053	453	05 C	1 002	480	62,
WARD 1	659	952	3 6	625	939	3.4	617	948	2 %	565	2,320	47	644	2,000	40
WARD 2	813	1,083	30	69/	1,068	38	761	1,062	37	810	296	23	784	994	52
WARD 3	451	793	19	451	770	20	438	770	27	477	689	42	455	725	37
DUBLIN BOROUGH	520	431	12	200	425	19	482	421	19	208	378	24	503	386	24
DURHAM TOWNSHIP	376	276	13	367	274	15	357	270	16	381	240	19	372	241	22
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP	1,732	1,203	37	1,674	1,207	52	1,643	1,200	19	1,742	1,036	83	1,677	1,106	77
FALLS TOWNSHIP	5,511	9,414	200	5,101	9,382	216	5,004	9,324	252	5,279	8,681	363	4,895	6,087	294
WARD 1	2,574	4,485	87	2,380	4,463	06	2,343	4,425	119	2,460	4,138	175	2,308	4,313	139
WARD 2	268	888	21	521	888	59	525	867	30	220	819	33	201	871	78
WARD 3	289	1,228	53	653	1,208	22	940	1,213	53	289	1,115	38	629	1,162	33
WARD 4	1,682	2,813	63	1,547	2,823	72	1,496	2,819	74	1,582	2,609	117	1,457	2,741	94
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP	719	525	17	00.	522	5 20	693	522	13	728	456	78	269	484	27
HILLIOWN TOWNSHIP	4,482	3,128	L6 4	4,332	3,754	% ^	4,273	3,143	901.0	4,541	2,725	85.	4,3/8	2,896	991
NOT AND BORDIGH	223	233	17	227	279	- α	207	2007	o (236	241	7 1	2719	202	0 8
LANGHORNE BOROUGH	314	518	= =	298	466	21	302	493	9 9	321	446	78	302	471	22
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH	339	259	7	322	255	13	308	272	7	338	227	13	325	236	17
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP	6,759	9,528	500	8,995	906'6	256	8,878	6,800	283	169'6	8,526	441	9,179	9,072	377
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	4,820	4,627	126	4,466	4,757	141	4,424	4,711	165	4,724	4,232	211	4,531	4,419	207
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	10,855	12,966	251	10,169	13,017	287	9,746	13,215	326	10,728	11,620	512	10,012	12,308	466
MILEORD LOWNSHIP	2,805	1,900	8 \$	7,089	2,011	8 8	7,000	1,905	70,	2,830	1,713	177	12/13	1,842	8 6
MADD 1	007,1	522	60	2,46	2,009	S S	, 133 250	2,047 516	2 6	0,240	2,403	9 %	0/1/1	7,331	123
WARD 1	344	222 675	- %	331	2000	27 72	311	010	7 5	207 335	+7.1	9 8	314	404	27
WARD 3	393	727	3 %	368	707	37	352	711	- 8	376	645	3 12	359	677	2 4
WARD 4	260	758	10	248	735	12	222	747	16	247	712	23	235	719	50
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.	3,391	2,948	80	3,245	2,989	87	3,140	2,999	110	3,416	2,589	169	3,314	2,691	162
NEW BRITAIN BOROUGH	633	999	19	604	699	21	584	675	27	929	594	35	909	622	38
NEW HOPE BOROUGH	538	940	13	491	942	25	495	912	26	533	853	34	519	878	30
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,608	5,618	120	5,178	2,798	142	5,123	5,716	172	5,503	960'5	236	5,275	5,315	221
NEWTOWN BOROUGH	704	763	19	664	797	73	623	778	78	692	670	9 ;	637	727	
NOCKAMIXON LOWNSHIP	1,0/4	79/	98	410,1	76/	37	3,015	99/	41	1,003	6/3	70	1,028	169	70

		U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	'AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	13.031	9.560	227	12.097	10.070	255	11.889	10.021	311	12.728	8.725		12.239	9.226	410
PENNDEL BOROUGH	376	220	13	356	538	18	331	554	14	357	495	21	350	200	70
PERKASIE BOROUGH	2,238	1,949	77	2,161	1,952	74	2,119	1,959	84	2,309	1,684	120	2,210	1,800	108
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP	3,784	2,973	83	3,672	2,955	86	3,525	2,995	139	3,759	2,612	195	3,655	2,745	168
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH	1,818	1,903	8	1,751	1,899	74	1,728	1,869	46	1,844	1,642	149	1,786	1,713	126
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	3,023	2,423	99	2,909	2,440	63	2,850	2,428	91	3,049	2,144	123	2,931	2,265	111
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH	274	245	∞	569	245	3	270	240	2	287	207	10	269	233	00
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH	219	216	10	196	226	6	199	219	6	500	188	17	204	196	14
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH	1,007	1,013	41	666	086	48	953	1,001	47	1,046	098	71	985	917	69
SILVERDALE BOROUGH	283	197	10	259	211	6	251	211	13	278	172	18	259	188	16
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP	2,819	2,839	42	2,722	2,840	42	2,631	2,863	28	2,851	2,543	93	2,769	2,624	79
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,515	1,162	89	1,451	1,197	89	1,428	1,177	61	1,528	1,045	-	1,457	1,106	9/
TELFORD BOROUGH	208	416	= :	484	411	8 9	490	401	14	510	363	g ;	486	388	9 :
TINICUM TOWNSHIP	1,233	1,059	39	1,191	1,057	40	1,157	1,053	53	1,201	955	74	1,175	866	99
TRUMBAUERSVILLE BOROUGH	245	183	0 ;	236	188	7	235	185	_{در} ا	243	164	= :	240	172	7
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH	320	704	=	271	717	=	279	692	15	569	089	2	251	969	71
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP	3,418	1,914	48	3,263	1,989	48	3,199	1,987	75	3,375	1,702	121	3,282	1,796	113
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	4,755	3,783	116	4,444	3,906	118	4,343	3,912	148	4,594	3,435	202	4,415	3,609	190
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP	8,342	8,285	199	7,753	8,454	190	7,612	8,438	207	8,262	7,364	321	7,851	7,789	293
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP	6,350	5,361	121	5,972	5,537	124	5,776	5,594	165	6,355	4,755	238	0/0/9	5,059	216
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	4,541	3,429	72	4,267	3,530	82	4,145	3,554	118	4,536	3,024	170	4,321	3,231	137
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP	1,556	1,123	34	1,494	1,114	22	1,492	1,104	46	1,567	776	71	1,507	1,044	61
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP	1,130	706	15	1,085	725	27	1,041	743	27	1,102	642	46	1,080	664	43
YARDLEY BOROUGH	269	828	34	226	881	30	222	898	22	109	795	37	584	803	36
BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS:	59,761	28,550	1,134	56,320	30,620	1,751	49,845	34,884	2,997	55,778	27,261	4,117	53,187	29,589	3,971
ADAMS TOWNSHIP	4,954	1,777	39	4,677	1,933	20	4,327	2,163	136	4,748	1,663	191	4,533	1,839	197
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	164	09	4	167	09	3	136	82	7	153	62	12	137	72	15
BRADY TOWNSHIP	329	174	00	314	183	17	275	213	24	309	168	31	280	190	32
BRUIN BOROUGH	126	39	2	127	34	2	109	49	9	124	32	4	107	47	00
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	2,565	1,132	40	2,390	1,273	99	2,102	1,478	107	2,340	1,174	148	2,231	1,285	131
BUTLER CITY	2,489	2,166	6	2,341	2,215	159	1,993	2,427	243	2,322	1,987	323	2,191	2,121	298
WARD 1	609	507	6 ;	581	510	37	4/6	584	2/	5/2	459	% :	531	202	65
WAKU Z	9/7	253	4 [741	717	2 5	194	299	3	243	241	\$ E	730	250	9 5
WAKUS	308	302	3 =	087	504	2 2	230	513	- 12	240	700	2 2	2/8	187	25
WANDLE	+10	+00	10	000	610	+ 6	541	029	6	613	493	70	200	600	6,4
BITIED TOWNSHIP	007 F 562	3 251	0 /1	033 F 158	3 5.47	182	7 528	3 046	77.0	5.008	3 207	283	300 1 854	3 420	370
CALLERY BOROUGH	120	54	- 10	123	53	7 7	95	77	4	114	49	12	112	53	12
CENTER TOWNSHIP	2.883	1.382	020	2.702	1.502	62	2.349	1.759	129	2,688	1.324	191	2.498	1.500	160
CHERRY TOWNSHIP	315	182	6	299	188	15	257	211	27	282	181	30	264	201	29
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH	17	10	33	16	14	0	10	17	2	15	13	0	12	14	_
CHICORA BOROUGH	290	126	4	500	146	7	220	178	13	264	133	15	225	163	13
CLAY TOWNSHIP	701	366	17	9/9	372	72	526	486	48	970	362	99	281	407	29

CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIPCLINTON TOWNSHIP	1,105	332	20 6 7	1,036	347	22 27	925	435	45	009 1,016	349	64	980	368	69
CONCORD LOWNSHIP	1,555	103 574	= 8	435 1,469	621	46	3/2 1,286	752	72	1,445	162 557	\$ %	393 1,370	190 626	97
CONNOQUENESSING BOROUGH	180	96	3	172	66	80	150	112	16	163	06	22	162	66	16
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP	9,943	4,791	166	9,262	5,193	251	8,465	5,635	429	9,395	4,411	209	9,106	4,655	581
DONEGAL LOWINSHIP	184	115	0 /	170	131	7 8	142	323 151	74	303 165	121	14	459 161	115	8 8
EAU CLAIRE BOROUGH	69	33	2	19	34	3	54	42	∞	89	29	9	28	34	6
EVANS CITY BOROUGH	532	285	13	203	295	26	423	361	38	490	280	51	470	294	53
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	929	265	10	621	277	6	202	370	23	288	262	42	540	298	48
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH	33	27	0	31	27	2	24	33	3	32	26	2	27	31	_
FORWARD TOWNSHIP	606	369	13	874	385	30	770	471	44	828	357	63	839	372	69
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	976	392	6 ;	944	406	23	786	530	88 3	875	391	71	870	410	29
HARMONY BOROUGH	342	767	12	314	188	14	298	187	24	337	144	e 8	320	155	32
HAKKISVILLE BOROUGH	1.365	75 574	51 72	1 291	901	36	1 161	719	2 %	254 1 275	564	07 84	1 240	801	98 89
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	1.931	663	21	1.829	727	38	1.628	854	87	1.813	628	109	1.752	703	95
KARNS CITY BOROUGH	53	29	· -	4	34	4	32	47	0	51	26		44	34	· 60
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	1,035	357	23	786	387	24	883	462	45	946	360	74	920	384	74
MARION TOWNSHIP	332	177	2	318	175	16	281	214	17	309	176	18	293	188	21
MARS BOROUGH	523	226	00	498	236	16	463	271	16	485	215	39	477	224	37
MERCER TOWNSHIP	327	134	10	317	146	2	289	155	14	317	122	70	293	144	22
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP	2,086	800	37	1,959	406	39	1,752	1,030	92	1,897	836	131	1,857	828	133
MUDDYCREEK TOWNSHIP	773	265	15	746	279	17	899	325	32	737	243	45	969	288	42
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	910	483	76	845	523	32	969	609	77	836	447	87	765	524	73
PARKER IOWNSHIP	210	63	m ;	198	/9	6 :	15/	107	6	193	/9	12	184	08 j	6
PENN IOWNSHIP	2,055	/34	77	/96′L	88 6	44	1,756	975	75	1,933	/0/	302	1,8/3	/20	113
PETROLIA BURUUGH	4 5	97	0 -	33	30	7 (C7	- 64	7 0	250	32	s c	87 00	34	s 6
PROSPECT BOROLIGH	372	163	- ~:	351	181	7 49	316	500 420	7 ,	342	159	2 8	33 %	34 168	2 8
SAXONBURG BOROUGH.	486	229	000	458	245	16	405	296	14	473	216	20	438	236	24
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH	1,073	495	20	1,016	523	32	934	299	46	1,018	456	28	974	484	99
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP	1,196	1,023	42	1,139	1,016	69	1,039	1,055	100	1,156	877	147	1,083	922	136
SLIPPERY ROCK BOROUGH	494	611	31	473	009	45	426	919	09	478	538	83	455	223	87
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	1,331	260	31	1,235	929	49	1,069	773	75	1,201	604	102	1,145	649	93
VALENCIA BOROUGH	220	001	0	500	116	- 0	203	107	4 ;	216	91	2 2	194	109	ω ί
VENANGO LOWNSHIP	777	€ ;	1 00	77.	æ í	6 0	1/3	124	∞ 8	86.	42	52	1/8	104	22
WASHING ION IOWNSHIP	36/	40	- ,	356	152	00 0	791	203	77 ,	335	145	37	310	1/3	77
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH	9] ;	88 F	- ‹	711	09	7	76	69	0 0	89 ;	20	0 0	8	63	~ ı
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH	44	Q Q	0 ;	44	17	7 %	3/	77	ω (44	71	ا د	300	52	í n
WINFIELD LOWNSHIP	1,2/0	408	77	 88. j	4/5	30	1,028	2,70	3 83	081,1	424	- 10	/11/	461	9 6
WORTH TOWNSHIP	1 246	717	- 5	493	477 302	5 £	1 140	197	ξ, 6	1 225	0KI	8 8	1 242	V12 TAT	\$\$ 00
ZELIENOPLE BORODGH	1,340	10/	4	1,289	143	4/	1, 100	600	99	1,325	0/0	9,	1,243	/4/	2,8
CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS:	35,163	24,249	1,114	30,202	28,779	1,330	23,745	34,000	1,961	27,945	27,281	3,565	25,937	29,728	2,922
ADAMS TOWNSHIP	1,759	1,061	20	1,495	1,319	47	1,168	1,571	91	1,361	1,254	164	1,287	1,382	112
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	495	247	00	454	275	20	320	364	24	388	284	26	362	302	22
ASHVILLE BOROUGH	22	24	2	24	26	4	35	70	4	42	28	10	37	99	9

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN:		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	'AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	7	STATI	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR ROB	ALL	REP FREED	DEM KANE KATHI FEN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASQUALE FIIGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN	DEM MCCORD PORFET	ALL
		1000		5	3 3	9				.				1	
BAKK I OWNSHIP	707	197	6 1	948	312	52	220	405	67	268	314	2.	542	355	40
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP	422	355	- 61	3/2	396	12	710	48/	07	324	398	45	30/	422	67
DROWNS LOWIN BOROUGH	197	/61	7 2 2	147	117	2 [234	- 8	140	7 100	07	133	170	0 :
CAMBRIA IOWNSHIP	066'1	456	53	1,405	1,129	5/	1,056	1,420	۱,	1,224	1,120	/01	1,141	1,217	44
CARROLLIOWN BOROUGH	303	88	4	763	727	SI.	161	788	51.	225	717	42	717	246	52
CASSANDRA BOROUGH	32	21	S.	29	31	_	20	39	_	26	31	m	25	32	co
CHEST TOWNSHIP	139	29	2	126	99	e	103	98	9	112	71	10	109	72	10
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH	40	30	_	32	34	e	26	40	4	31	30	4	26	31	9
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP	476	233	16	424	284	17	314	371	29	391	272	88	364	297	37
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	578	383	33	465	498	29	349	595	34	413	474	99	388	517	24
CRESSON TOWNSHIP	671	413	19	809	464	34	464	262	34	574	446	99	503	515	26
CRESSON BOROUGH	389	231	6	330	282	18	272	328	29	307	277	36	273	301	40
CROYLE TOWNSHIP	869	364	17	615	438	22	463	563	32	564	413	64	524	465	48
DAISYTOWN BOROUGH	82	64	9	64	83	7	43	103	2	64	71	=	54	84	6
DALE BOROUGH	178	176	9	152	201	6	112	239	7	143	193	18	129	207	16
DEAN TOWNSHIP	108	69	9	105	69	7	95	75	10	66	19	12	96	70	12
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP	528	253	14	485	295	14	383	373	26	400	304	09	380	339	46
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH	152	251	6	118	280	7	98	312	6	110	266	24	06	288	22
EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	929	492	37	524	613	35	400	717	20	455	009	68	399	663	78
EBENSBURG BOROUGH	926	712	23	833	820	32	611	981	19	764	763	100	675	828	86
WARD CENTER	258	223	9	208	266	10	162	296	18	197	243	24	171	273	22
WARD EAST	327	227	12	292	260	13	198	328	27	251	244	46	245	258	38
WARD WEST	371	262	2	333	294	6	251	357	22	316	276	30	259	327	88
EHRENFELD BOROUGH	29	36	4	27	41	-	13	22	_	25	36	2	19	46	3
ELDER TOWNSHIP	200	187	∞	172	207	17	135	241	13	168	189	27	162	209	15
FERNDALE BOROUGH	402	262	7	327	337	∞	251	395	21	329	299	78	306	318	31
FRANKLIN BOROUGH	32	114	4	70	126	3	14	132	3	18	117	10	22	120	2
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP	371	184	7	343	208	16	271	262	20	322	190	41	282	246	59
GALLITZIN BOROUGH	320	259	=	321	271	79	217	373	73	281	275	24	258	302	21
GEISTOWN BOROUGH	726	487	19	919	591	22	484	969	36	593	541	63	295	280	21
HASTINGS BOROUGH	273	500	14	522	224	12	167	291	24	210	225	39	190	252	31
JACKSON LOWNSHIP	1,3/8	169	33	0/1,1	902	36	9/8	1,14/	99	1,052	884	178	9/2	0/6	90
JOHNSTOWN CITY	2,807	4,002	139	2,222	4,458	700	1,838	4,756	235	2,203	4,141	416	1,9/9	4,450	32/
WARD /	14/	430	= 8	130	433	7 7	10/	450	5 6	/71	419	17	81.8	43/	_ [
WARD 8	166	520	S ₁	4/8	679	31	394	693	940	4/1	5/5	60	432	979	25
WARD II	08 S		۰ ک	25	139	_ ,	42	151	∞ (25	136	2	45	145	0
WARD 14	77	52.0	- 8		78	- <u>i</u>	<u>∞</u> [30	0 į	- 5	27	(07 :	5.26	- 6
WARD 17	633	872	73	208	196	45	457	981	/9	518	884	91	461	955	85
WARD 18	172	184	6	134	215	4	11	237	12	133	205	23	114	220	24
WARD 19	198	247	m	148	280	11	123	303	10	153	256	16	147	279	∞ :
WARD 20	383	286	27	305	662	8	235	728	72	298	209	73	247	899	9
WARD 21	151	123	. ب	114	153	01	8/	168	13	102	139	19	102	148	= :
LILLY BOROUGH	661	J66	∞ (1/2	192	15	140	220	12	155	1/5	36	144	200	73
WARD 1	DR	09	n	0/	99	0	28	98	٦	0/	20	9	28	/4	6

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WARD 2. LORAIN BOROUGH. LOWER YOBER TOWNSHIP. MUNSTER TOWNSHIP. MARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 1. WASHILL DOWNSHIP. WASHING TOWNSHIP. WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP. WEST MALLE BOROUGH. WEST MALLE BOROUGH. WEST MALLE BOROUGH. WEST MALLE BOROUGH. WHITE TOWNSHIP.	CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS

		U.S. PRESIDENT	-		U.S. SENATOR		ATTC	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	Ā	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
GROVE TOWNSHIP	52	24	0	52	22	2	39	32	-		28	3	36	33	4
LUMBER TOWNSHIP	69	54	ς,	72	25	2	22	99	2	71	42	7	22	29	10
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	47	12	_	43	14	9	37	70	2	36	18	7	36	19	7
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP	671	276	00	622	298	34	529	373	œ e	591	266	99	290	303	20
CARBON COUNTY TOTALS:	13,504	11,580	497	12,758	11,924	289	10,851	13,176	757	11,973	10,659	1,523	11,236	11,608	1,220
BANKS TOWNSHIP	243	214	6	187	264	11	147	289	17	152	263	31	151	270	19
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH	183	133	00	160	155	9	129	175	=	147	139	20	137	151	17
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH	199	144	Ξ	188	153	9	171	165	7	189	120	23	161	149	22
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP	702	466	18	982	475	91	299	220	22	644	403	99	290	466	21
EAST SIDE BOROUGH	49	25,	- 3	48	57	ကျ	37	89	m i	45	54	10	88 13	64	Ω i
FRANKLIN IOWNSHIP	1,116	126	98 3	1,0/5	122	3/	75/	7 505	% t	1,058	614	16	1/6 102	10/	82
JIM I HOKPE BORODGH	787	707'1	8 4	116	777	6 5	753	1,302	3 8	830	1,0/3	/61	/3/	C/I 'I	571
KIDDEK IOWNSHIP	488	967	ې ۵	404	167	<u>د</u> %	415	334	17	431	28/ 645	35	42/	567	32
I A I SANNE TOWNSHIP	727 45	40	3 ~	020	43	3 -	33	20.05	5 ~	37	40 40	÷ ~	32	47	÷ 7
I FHIGH TOWNSHIP	159	64	110	150	64 99	- α	134	88 88	2 4	143	24	14	136	24.99	- 1
LEHIGHTON BOROUGH	847	887	· &	809	882	44	692	996	54	782	749	126	714	842	: 68
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP	651	545	27	617	292	26	511	979	43	269	492	80	551	530	89
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	954	678	32	914	669	30	810	765	32	901	571	87	845	640	19
NESQUEHONING BOROUGH	602	989	78	261	714	27	414	825	59	476	899	80	432	730	63
PACKER TOWNSHIP	340	157	6	331	163	10	275	212	=	307	151	30	291	161	59
PALMERTON BOROUGH	918	913	8	898	919	42	729	1,011	200	825	823	113	791	872	92
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH	108	27	∞ ¦	107	61	9	91	71	∞ ;	66	22	12	92	09	4
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP	2,063	1,786	28 2	1,962	1,826	8 \$	1,810	1,909	104	1,908	1,668	193	1,828	1,761	168
SOUNDING HILL BOROUGH	1 107	/ / /	S	220	74.4	₽ \$	0470	870	544	4/2	749	121	44/	48/	000
WEATHER! Y BOROLIGH	550	368	3 8	487	410	⊋ %	413	459	37	473	337	121	454	363	47
WEISSPORT BOROUGH	51	28	, m	22	52	, m	43	61	4	20	20	2	42	52	10
CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:	34,001	34,176	1,449	32,112	34,156	2,212	26,713	38,098	2,822	32,438	29,562	4,653	30,532	31,946	3,934
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH	1,428	1,479	82	1,390	1,431	113	1,104	1,578	142	1,363	1,188	234	1,275	1,290	201
BENNER TOWNSHIP	1,221	706	37	1,177	726	46	934	928	99	1,150	628	122	1,076	730	68
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	814	320	œ	762	371	31	209	200	46	669	354	96	289	402	47
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP	123	70	2	118	74	2	83	105	2	108	74	80	104	73	1
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH	330	218	9 ;	354	240	21	281	315	9 ;	326	207	40	342	237	93
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP	2,759	2,789	106	2,558	2,850	189	2,159	3,155	224	2,687	2,420	364	2,491	2,626	326
CORTIN TOWNSHIP	671	83	17.0	2 0.41	9, 7	5 676	2 105	114	2002	2002	8/	13	16	1 201	2 6
GREGOSON LOWINSHIP	4,040	4,093	17.	9,041	4,703	212	5,193	3, 199 445	320	600,400	319	000	5,074	4,391	490
HAINES TOWNSHIP.	313	203	2 ∞	296	220	67	240	257	17	295	189	78	263	228	19
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP	688	009	22	873	265	36	729	712	20	898	514	80	824	299	19
HARRIS TOWNSHIP	1,603	1,517	26	1,526	1,535	72	1,212	1,806	92	1,579	1,286	170	1,438	1,437	141
HOWARD TOWNSHIP	271	143	2	253	157	10	204	202	16	233	144	32	225	169	70

17 43 43 45 45 45 46 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	9,750 21 11 74 272 135 135 117 48 104 117 118 118 118 118 118
127 198 295 164 190 160 160 3,486 143 443 95 675 707 707 310 100 107 203 40	112,998 233 838 878 3,436 1,253 3,421 880 784 587 636 564 1,974 2,505 1,553 1,108 1,275 1,275 1,315 1,315 2,316
169 317 267 247 22,684 272 272 1002 823 823 11,103 5,800 1,117 9,000 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,117	121,250 290 97 1,563 2,361 1,515 6,006 222 50 202 202 203 3,017 2,136 991 1,579 6,208 6,208 1,702 2,317
27 38 38 38 42 42 42 42 42 52 62 63 63 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64	11,573 27 28 312 137 14 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 4
127 277 145 165 3,300 1,300 1,300 1,190 9,197 1,198 1,198 9,197 9,197 88 1,198 8,197 87 87 88 81 1,198 88 87 87 88 87 87 88 87 88 87 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 88 87 87	104,263 210 169 796 3,241 1,162 3,362 828 577 628 553 1,870 1,027 1,173 1,188 4,012 1,584 4,012 1,718 1,718 1,718 1,718
168 400 400 249 249 249 276 2 828 276 1 1084 868 868 1 155 1 1950 6,014 427 825 427 838 255 427 868 87 1 1 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	128,308 305 106 1,629 2,513 1,603 666 249 83 83 55 211 68 1,78 1,78 1,759 1,694 6,585 2,380 5,380 2,201 1,788 1,788 2,201 1,788 2,201 1,788 2,201 1,788 2,201 1,788 2,201 1,788 2,201 1,228 2,201 1,238 2,248
10 13 13 13 13 14 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	6,369 13 14 14 14 14 17 18 19 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
169 248 360 219 225 226 209 4,124 172 865 869 869 869 131 1,712 10,670 139 251 251 535 1131 1,712 10,670 139 139 139 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 14	124,340 266 1,016 3,624 1,393 3,448 864 576 653 571 1,791 1,218 1,218 1,275 4,946 1,975 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 4,946 1,973 1,
137 228 228 220 228 2282 248 110 890 110 890 11565 5,274 1,033 1,033 1,033	116,601 263 2,312 1,485 632 233 82 82 82 83 201 1,138 2,046 2,035 950 950 950 950 1,643 1,531 1,531 1,531 1,531 1,987 1,987
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138 272 272 156 181 183 177 147 659 650 650 650 650 1396 10712 108 108 108 109 107 108 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	125,762 253 186 1,029 3,693 3,693 3,493 888 657 577 577 574 1,214 1,214 1,406 1,777 4,983 2,147 4,983 2,147 1,406 1,470
172 420 352 307 266 256 166 2,744 284 1,106 954 1,106 958 1,508 477 97 1,263 273 273	119,296 289 102 1,519 2,345 1,501 635 232 80 80 80 80 1004 1,004 1,003 1,004 1
8 4 4 7 7 7 7 8 8 132 8	2,822 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
128 214 277 179 170 3,808 138 443 443 671 671 671 1,170 90 167 368 1,308 1,308 11,170 90 167 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	252 263 3,656 3,656 1,422 3,573 916 812 601 650 594 594 1,423 1,42
183 380 313 283 284 286 296 1118 969 171 2,115 6,018 6,018 103 1133 279 479 103 283	124,840 299 96 1,605 2,478 1,548 6,27 2,20 53 2,205 1,033 1,176 1,176 1,176 6,347 2,256 6,347 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,266 6,367 2,
HOWARD BOROUGH HUSTON TOWNSHIP LIBERENT TOWNSHIP MILES TOWNSHIP MILES BURG BOROUGH PATTON TOWNSHIP PEIN TOWNSHIP PEIN TOWNSHIP PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH POTTER TOWNSHIP POTTER TOWNSHIP SNOW SHOE BOROUGH SYRON SHOE BOROUGH UNION TOWNSHIP	CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS. ATGLER BOROUGH. BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP. CALN TOWNSHIP. CALN TOWNSHIP. CALS ESTOWN SHIP. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 5. WARD 5. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 8. WARD 8. WARD 1. WARD 6. EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP. EAST CALN TOWNSHIP. EAST CALN TOWNSHIP. EAST RALLOWEILD TOWNSHIP. EAST WAINTELL TOWNSHIP. EAST WAINTELL TOWNSHIP. EAST WAINTELL TOWNSHIP. EAST WAINTELL TOWNSHIP.

		U.S. PRESIDENT	ш		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	:AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	'AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP	3,597	2,834	42	3,368	2,946	93	3,322	2,889	143	3,698	2,358		3,499	2,602	191
ELK TOWNSHIP	453	355	14	441	363	12	406	370	30	451	294	21	445	316	33
ELVERSON BOROUGH	533	261	6	202	273	23	208	273	15	264	195	30	535	225	30
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,353	626	38	1,299	966	41	1,242	1,010	62	1,362	780	129	1,327	841	66
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	388	200	9	391	191	6	375	193	20	390	157	34	375	177	78
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP	1,752	886	78	1,698	1,003	09	1,604	1,039	85	1,748	820	132	1,638	930	131
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH	398	284	9	373	306	80	367	305	13	366	254	27	381	271	24
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH	617	1,133	78	624	1,096	47	265	1,103	22	929	975	95	619	1,036	75
KENNETT TOWNSHIP	2,299	2,098	33	2,203	2,133	24	2,153	2,103	8	2,381	1,763	162	2,254	1,894	144
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	916	864	21	884	888	23	881	846	42	950	710	95	923	764	99
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP	1,823	1,464	34	1,746	1,498	43	1,671	1,496	3 8	1,850	1,224	134	1,783	1,311	107
LONDOINDERKY TOWNSHIP	083	43/	17	7/0	431	47	900	43/	17	717	340	8 1	107	300	44 [
MAINER OATORD LOWINSHIP	7.43	1,431	28 2	681	058	17	000	417	92 -	755	802	2 6	727 72F	1,555	, c
MODENA BOROLIGH	2 %	114	2 -	3 25	113	5 67	33	111	4	3,5	102	3 6	34	106	7,
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP	2,541	2,245	37	2,401	2,303	0/	2,356	2,264	107	2,587	1,879	186	2,475	2,017	159
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP	1,766	1,181	31	1,686	1,194	52	1,675	1,162	19	1,789	935	138	1,715	1,036	107
NEWLIN TOWNSHIP	449	340	13	441	343	14	426	338	22	461	270	44	441	305	33
NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	2,081	1,803	53	2,032	1,772	100	1,915	1,821	124	2,119	1,455	231	1,985	1,601	214
OXFORD BOROUGH	719	876	21	969	873	34	993	881	47	739	750	06	703	811	64
PARKESBURG BOROUGH	611	802	22	266	790	42	283	795	46	929	999	91	617	719	73
PENN TOWNSHIP	1,544	1,266	17	1,479	1,295	36	1,475	1,253	46	1,580	1,054	101	1,494	1,156	98
PENNSBURY TOWNSHIP	1,189	1,160	24	1,166	1,147	41	1,117	1,164	28	1,228	970	114	1,185	1,047	85
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH	2,635	4,557	22 22	2,5/3	4,485	/07	2,486	4,424	6/7	7,772	3,8/4	4/9	2,489	4,144	432
WARD FAST	919	966	37	594	9,60	9 0	2//	1001	30 50	047	826	118	5/6	606	102
WARD MODILE	480	1,000	22	481	1,038	70	450	1,02/	\$ 5	494	912	127	402	455	124
WARD WORTH	573	964	3 \$	733	47C,1	43	547	170	2 7.0	591	824	25.8	536	874	± 66
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP	1,152	899	23	1,109	917	59	1,092	888	51	1,193	707	100	1,127	792	84
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	724	728	18	694	750	24	629	738	43	749	620	73	969	689	63
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	2,467	2,154	42	2,369	2,180	83	2,290	2,174	116	2,554	1,737	216	2,383	1,923	201
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH	122	513	2	117	206	2	115	498	14	123	481	17	118	494	=
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	758	220	20	731	260	27	989	581	34	755	447	28	701	512	64
SPRING CITY BOROUGH	226	739	30	286	889	49	527	718	63	279	613	108	537	663	92
WARD 1	187	225		191	216	9 9	160	239	4 6	183	195	31	174	207	52
WARD 2	0 ;	9٦	_ 0	89 ;	82	2 1	/9	98 ;	73	æ ;	6/ ;	16	89 ;	84	14
WARD 3	144	213		161	186	1,	149	188	72	159	165	33	145	182	26
WARD 4	158	210	∞ ç	100	70.1	5 7	151	205	4 5	16/	1/4	77	150	26 E	/7
HORNBORY TOWNSHIP	1,034	606	2 ;	166	921	9 [7,00	912	4 5	600,1	19/	- ţ	1,034	812	/4/
IREDYFFRIN IOWNSHIP	8,279	8,903	140	8,49/	9,195	727	7,693	8,962	359	8,634	006'/	042	8,047	8,728	200
LIBBED I W/C III AN TOWNS LIID	9.074	380	- [041	304	61	010	370	125	2 147	320	0,00	2 040	330	30,0
UPPER OWCHEN TOWNSHIP	5.150	2,303	6 10	7,730	2,340	162	2,042 4 0 7 k	Z,330 F 082	27.7	3, 147 5 265	2,004	460	5,040	4 524	200
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	1 176	2,073	5 %	1 127	2,101	3 12	1 103	2,033	417	1 224	1,900	133	1,034	1 080	103
	2	2,102	3	1,12,	7,114	5	2	2,120	3	177	2007	70	2	1011	3

WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	0000		; :	000	3,201	147	3,198	3,115	202	3,499	2,590	349	3,311	2,823	297
-	2,070	1,637	48	1,978	1,651	84	1,926	1,658	110	2,133	1,355	178	1,988	1,507	164
	2,058	5,354	148	2,028	5,198	207	2,000	5,074	274	2,205	4,636	431	2,055	4,853	366
WARD 1	425	834	7 1	420	814	23	402	808	3,9	456	706	\$ %	434	743	98 6
	257	299	24	247	645	31	253	616	43	276	295	99	258	280	67
WARD 4	170	206	21	172	476	28	170	469	29	174	430	51	163	453	45
-	475	1,043	36	465	1,002	20	438	066	19	203	879	94	473	928	76
	281	771	23	278	755	59	780	728	43	302	189	28	290	694	28
:	305	828	16	295	823	25	298	794	39	317	741	62	283	791	46
-	626	319	4 [624	340	13	266	355	19	646	278	98	659	306	22
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	5,733	5,733	/4/	5,43/	5,840	717	5,363	5,748	067	2,468	4,111	499	5,563	5,254	435
	107	224	= 4	101	323 225	07	381	716	\$ 0	300	102	00	408	100	10
WEST INANTMENT TOWNSHIP	101	413	۰ ۲	029	200	7 66	150	402	٥ %	200	221	2 12	041	26.4	2 5
	6.25	351	2 00	200	371	2 2	765	382	2 60	615	278	6 2	602	311	43
WEST DIKELAND TOWNSHIP	1 400	954	, ,	1 415	074	47	1 367	974	7 17	1 531	737	115	1 460	831	5 K
	539	339		525	343	13	499	344	. %	536	777	48	512	308	3 65
	1.571	1.195	31	1.499	1.221	42	1.425	1.214	8 8	1.565	965	129	1.508	1.065	96
	4,315	5,033	119	4,073	5,127	156	4,000	5,036	241	4,391	4,339	416	4,161	4,619	357
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP	3 292	2 811	1.9	3 069	2 909	122	3.038	2 868	142	3 348	2 314	97.6	3 161	2 551	237
	3,577	2,994	64	3,402	3,079	110	3,350	3,059	135	3,666	2,526	252	3,421	2,827	206
CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:	0,828	5,056	302	10,451	5,105	585	8,750	6,550	613	9,928	4,821	1,036	9,162	5,670	914
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP	407	94	7	399	68	17	341	139	19	368	82	37	341	118	32
:	549	220	16	513	215	22	446	286	37	464	213	99	460	252	29
	16	7	_	16	80	0	14	00	2	16	9	2	14	2	4
	20	18	2	44	20	2	34	28	7	46	17	2	38	24	2
CLARION TOWNSHIP	838	412	27	908	411	48	299	532	23	191	371	66	701	452	82
	714	817	39	689	802	61	618	851	0/	716	717	92	652	798	81
EAST BRADY BOROUGH	188	184	7	187	180	12	151	206	18	169	188	17	155	197	21
-	517	158	=	202	160	23	432	225	22	494	149	37	452	181	43
	610	292	10	579	306	70	460	401	32	536	287	29	492	346	36
	40	34	4	40	37	3	33	38	4	42	23	10	40	33	3
HAWTHORN BOROUGH	163	31	3	157	39	S	137	54	10	153	32	10	151	38	6
	179	94	2	175	93	7	148	112	6	160	06	17	148	4	17
	296	166	9	292	161	12	207	222	16	246	164	31	222	198	23
	327	155	15	311	158	24	255	214	70	303	152	53	279	171	29
-	129	46	6	117	52	14	46	19	=	114	48	16	104	26	17
-	0.049	245	14	646	243	34	292	316	78	613	239	22	217	279	45
MADISON TOWNSHIP	289	159	7	283	158	12	216	215	16	255	165	22	226	193	22
	129	71	9	131	61	=	66	91	13	118	99	16	104	78	19
-	200	207	15	477	233	24	415	285	23	462	211	44	425	253	42
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH	297	122	10	275	134	6	227	177	15	257	133	24	256	140	19
	489	316	23	491	316	23	426	365	22	482	276	52	418	344	37
_	273	123	2	268	120	6	218	166	7	250	119	21	219	143	19

		U.S. PRESIDENT	F		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
PINEY TOWNSHIP	115	52	7	119	48	7	68	69	11	16	52	15	92	09	14
PORTER TOWNSHIP	555	118	9 `	550	112	12	463	187	25	510	115	45	498	145	52
REDBAINN LOWINSHIP	140	8 O9	0 -	140	63	<u>o</u> «	11/4	6/ %	7 0	128	971	77	131	138	13
RIMERSBURG BOROUGH	244	6	- ∞	240	8 %	0 0	199	128	14	225	5 8	92	217	105	1 9
SALEM TOWNSHIP.	306	94	4	274	98	34	237	141	15	266	93	30.	246	113	30.
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH	140	19	4	142	19	=	123	84	2	140	49	19	136	54	16
SLIGO BOROUGH	185	63	cc	178	69	9	135	105	7	177	26	13	150	98	14
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH	95	27	0	84	32	2	71	41	6	81	26	10	75	32	6
STRATTANVILLE BOROUGH	144	99	es	140	99	=	116	88	12	130	19	19	126	71	12
TOBY TOWNSHIP	264 474	99 221	16	254 450	109 242	11	388	151 292	18	232	105 217	45	388	133 265	32
CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS:	20,347	11,121	466	19,845	11,286	713	15,486	14,973	1,090	18,236	10,734	2,103	17,007	12,388	1,618
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP	488	254	13	459	282	17	378	350	22	420	266	51	386	315	36
BELL TOWNSHIP	256	73	3	255	77	2	216	107	10	233	79	15	223	82	17
BIGLER TOWNSHIP	274	184	9	265	188	00	199	254	6	250	176	24	224	202	23
BLOOM TOWNSHIP	150	46	2	154	45	3	126	64	9	134	47	12	128	22	00
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	415	266	=	399	272	14	279	373	27	345	255	28	314	307	39
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	831	361	14	829	329	92	635	200	20	751	341	75	689	413	89
BRADY TOWNSHIP	564	221	18	290	216	23	452	323	19	522	209	29	489	255	45
BRISBIN BOROUGH	501	0 5		/01	9 ;	ړ ک	7 50	/8/	0 ;	94	62	7.1	æ [7.7	۱ ر
BURNSIDE LOWNSHIP	312	105	4 -	167	E F	2 0	23/	164	<u></u>	2/4	211	24	253	136	- 6
CHEST TOWNSHIP	173	200	- ~	8 12	9	> <	. 121 121	116	7	141	± 6	υĘ	32 128	₽ 8	0 1-
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH	173	126	o —	165	132	o —	118	171	, 01	164	117	2 4	149	136	10
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH	1,432	1,056	36	1,382	1,064	19	1,049	1,328	96	1,278	396	191	1,192	1,066	157
WARD 1	377	274	11	369	270	16	274	341	30	329	243	09	331	257	45
WARD 2	202	332	10	480	337	20	383	415	27	426	293	62	406	348	46
WARD 3	276	239	ω r	268	240	17	191	312	14	243	236	e 8	231	245	53
WARD 4	2/4	711	- 6	265	717	4 -	701	790	74	250	190 27	ξς 4	774	216	3/
CODER TOWNSHIP	601	366	ر 2	570	380	- 22	17	504	43	5 F	370	. L	487	423	. 13
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	190	99	9	186	92	9	149	8	3 4	170	69	. 8	158	ş %	9 2
CURWENSVILLE BOROUGH	204	384	19	495	385	21	342	532	27	430	365	98	385	436	25
DECATUR TOWNSHIP	743	442	7	721	434	59	516	612	46	619	421	19	616	489	22
DUBOIS CITY	1,868	1,114	28	1,813	1,133	72	1,509	1,386	110	1,734	1,057	185	1,603	1,206	159
WARD 1	271	172	= ;	264	172	13	200	235	= :	227	180	33	208	201	31
WARD 2	491	271	φ (479	267	21	415	324	27	478	235	46	425	296	37
WARD 3	267	315	∞ 4	249	325 145	= 5	900	172	170	228	721	74 %	516	325	87 [2
WAND 4	267	214	о Г	24.2	224	2 £	200	243	33 0	25/	723	97 %	23.7	147 235	3%
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.	172	51	9	162	54	2 ⊏	123	87	3 55	131	64	8 8	136	99	19
GIRARD TOWNSHIP	124	70	2	130	99	2	66	82	6	119	99	7	104	84	9

GLEN HOPE BOROUGH	47 125 399	19 32 200	0 2 111	41 122 406	25 32 189	0 4 18	29 101 314	34 50 269	2 5	38 114 357	18 33 191	8 10 45	36 105 349	25 44 215	6 6 28
GRAMPIAN BOROUGHGREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.	95	43	7	92	43	m m	59	75	4 9	77	47	12	91	59	7
GULICH TOWNSHIP	307	258	2 2 2	278	275	12	211	338	16	263	252	88	229	286	40
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH HUSTON TOWNSHIP	204 352	163 162	6	208 338	159 168	8 /1	153 264	212 235	50 9	172 301	167 172	38	166 284	179	33 88
RVONA BOROUGH	152	69	4 (142	81	2	107	112	ε,	124	80	12	114	97	9 `
IORDAN IOWNSHIP	150	42		19,	/5	- 0	119	9 6	٠;	44 5	જ ર	= ;	130	200	0 [
KAKI HAUS TOWNSHIPKNOX TOWNSHIP	158	74	4 4	155	75	» m	128	7 6	4 C	138	75	0 52	140	73	7 1
AWRENCE TOWNSHIP	1,916	1,156	49	1,863	1,177	77	1,420	1,552	112	1,745	1,068	217	1,620	1,241	150
UMBER CITY BOROUGH	27	Ξ	0	21	14	-	13	20	2	18	13	co	14	19	2
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH	91	46	2	88	52	-	99	99	80	82	41	00	78	54	ω
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	611	484	23	209	482	23	447	630	32	220	472	72	510	538	55
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH	33	9	0	32	9 ;	_ ,	30	ω į	m 1	32	9 ;		32	; ک	0
NEWBURG BOROUGH	21	ω μ ₂	— ⊔	16	10	<u>- r</u>	13	15	2 -	9 25	12	7 5	18	13	- 5
USCECLEA BURUUGH	427 111	150	ဂဏ	770 VU3	17.2	- _C	461 70¢	262	- 5	25.4	201	17	141	184	37
PIKE TOWNSHIP	710	312	2	716	295	9 6	535	439	40	929	308	9,9	289	364	47
PINE TOWNSHIP	21	12	i 0	22	=======================================	0	13	38	2	18	10	2	16	15	5
RAMEY BOROUGH	128	71	-	126	70	3	16	95	12	105	69	21	103	78	12
SANDY TOWNSHIP	3,402	1,567	74	3,345	1,544	119	2,820	2,009	136	3,150	1,470	291	2,994	1,694	221
ROUTVILLE BOROUGH	78	23	_	81	21	0	99	33	4	99	59	7	71	27	4
UNION TOWNSHIP	360	94	6	348	100	Ε.	295	143	18	337	94	26	317	109	70
WALLACE ION BOROUGH	9/	0 5	7 -	87	3 3	4 1	2 2	- F	∞ г	દ દ	3 2	2 ,	1 6	/9	5^ L
WESTOVER BURUUGH	67 075	303	- 5	32 88	325	ი ლ	/c ///	385	2 2	310	308	= F	280	35.7	33
	0/0	coc	<u>+</u>	CCC	323	2	210	200	17	610	2000	ŕ	7007	100	CC.
CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS:	7,303	5,734	228	7,020	5,857	295	5,691	6,923	416	6,622	5,409	743	6,429	5,765	601
ALLISON TOWNSHIP	09	32	0	51	40	2	43	45	-	20	37	2	25	34	4
AVIS BOROUGH	304	218	ω į	298	208	= :	232	274	12	274	207	27	269	222	18
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP	409	2/6	را د	387	797	70,7	318	351	- P	381	256	L4 .	3/0	2//	30
BEECH OBEEK ROBOLIGH	200	166	~ LC	107	168	0 <	145	717	† F	179	162	7 %	147	174	5 5
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP	228	201	9	214	215	=	162	262	= =	198	203	27	192	217	19
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	161	194	7	163	187	10	116	223	Ε	136	192	17	144	189	13
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP	45	41	8	46	37	e	34	42	4	36	34	7	36	40	2
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP	220	96	_	215	06	8	171	132	80	191	91	56	202	93	13
DUNNSTABLE TOWNSHIP	250	165	6	237	172	8	193	206	10	233	146	21	215	161	21
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP	9 5	ر ا ا	0 1	9 [رد د د د	0 `	e (20.22	- ;	4 000	e	— <u>{</u>	4 0	ر ا	- ç
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH	254	24/	Ω.	130	727	9 =	182	306	73	738	731	<u> </u>	210	25/	2 5
GALLAGHER LOWINSHIP	217	100	- 0	081	110	4 (1 1 2 2	S 12	- 01	270	10,6	۲, ۲	700	117	= 6
GREENE TOWNSHIP	10	15	o ←	6	13	2 ←	11	13	o -	10	9 1	ç, C	6	10	<u> </u>
LAMAR TOWNSHIP.	230	347	12	207	368		438	413	24	479	326	55	459	372	29
LEIDY TOWNSHIP	29	24	-	46	27	3	44	26	2	48	17	10	47	19	00
OCK HAVEN CITY	666	1,350	53	981	1,325	71	812	1,446	94	937	1,226	143	901	1,273	143

		U.S. PRESIDENT	-		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	IAL .	STAT	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM	ALL	REP SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR	ALL	REP FREED	DEM	ALL	REP MAHER	DEM DEPASQUALE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN	DEM	ALL
	M	BARACK	OIRERS	IOM	ROB	OTHERS	DAVID	KAIHLEEN	OIRERS	JOHN	EUGENE	OIRES	DIANA IREY	KOBEKI	OITERS
WARD 1	134	155	7	139	154	00	114	172	12	130	145	19	126	152	70
WARD 2	75	16	m	71	16	3	22	101	7	63	82	10	63	87	10
WARD 3	331	576	23	326	552	29	283	577	32	321	503	21	309	521	46
WARD 4	300	385	19	301	374	27	233	428	34	278	359	45	268	363	23
WARD 5	159	143	_	144	154	4	125	168	9	145	134	18	135	150	11
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	148	92	2	150	06	2	127	105	6	142	81	12	130	93	12
LOGANTON BOROUGH	109	83	2	46	88	7	78	108	7	92	68	00	87	98	14
MILL HALL BOROUGH	270	251	10	273	239	15	223	280	19	262	226	27	243	249	21
NOYES TOWNSHIP	06	27	2	8	28	, co	71	73	4	82	22		89	99	6
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP	881	466	24	840	504	28 0	730	280	42	830	432	28	814	472	. 65
PORTER TOWNSHIP	334	186	12	333	183	13	255	253	14	308	175	34	203	2002	27
RENOVO BOROLIGH	117	177	7.	116	170	0	82	203	_ ~	8	166	12	96	175	14
SOUTH RENOVO BOROUGH	20.	93	. 4	23	66	-	37	102		40	87	1 (2	46	06	. rc
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	324	204	=	298	727	6	240	271	- 92	291	201	22	240	209	5
WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP	15	2	-	75	i -	-	13	-	5 0	12	-	-	11	2	2 -
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	607	463	14	299	496	- 61	445	280	30.	525	469	45	524	476	40
COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:	14,236	10,937	450	13,509	11,336	592	11,782	12,566	770	12,912	10,429	1,431	12,511	10,848	1,253
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	223	164	12	218	166	6	177	194	20	198	166	18	185	167	79
BENTON TOWNSHIP.	368	185	9	177	114		160	118	=	178	92	17	157	114	9 1
BENTON BOROLIGH	178	113	7	346	196	14	200	237	: 02	311	203	: 5:	308	203	2 8
BERWICK BOROUGH	1,689	1,474	46	1,599	1,520	75	1,343	1,709	8	1,462	1,483	154	1,456	1,485	138
WARD 1	642	518	23	618	531	31	527	265	89	282	493	09	570	504	09
WARD 2	187	207	7	180	200	14	151	229	12	167	211	16	175	194	16
WARD 3	312	315	∞	287	335	15	249	354	22	256	321	46	268	321	59
WARD 4	548	434	00	514	454	15	416	529	18	454	458	32	443	466	33
BLOOMSBURG WARD	1,697	2,678	92	1,636	2,615	139	1,510	2,636	192	1,665	2,364	590	1,584	2,428	235
WARD 1	185	331	15	178	330	18	144	352	78	179	299	33	172	297	37
WARD 2	270	366	17	270	390	24	230	409	3%	257	349	22	246	370	39
WARD 3	698	1,493	45	838	1,438	75	820	1,414	68	878	1,275	136	822	1,347	115
WARD 4	373	455	15	320	457	22	316	461	36	321	441	42	344	414	44
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	810	470	32	720	295	26	629	602	32	704	495	72	969	487	85
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH	87	72	2	06	89	7	11	82	വ	79	77	7	83	78	e
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP	296	171	6	279	189	Ξ	248	212	1	272	165	27	566	175	71
CATAWISSA BOROUGH BOROUGH	234	229	17	225	239	15	193	272	Ε	227	194	48	223	211	53
CENTRALIA BOROUGH	2	-	0	00	0	0	9	2	0	4	က	0	2	2	0
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP	276	156	co ·	274	150	7	220	197	∞	244	147	22	241	153	17
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	120	133	co	118	124	œ	92	150	9	102	124	16	91	133	13
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	453	225	= '	427	247	9,	368	297	13	406	231	37	387	245	39
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	171	112	- ;	172	107	∞ ¦	152	124	6 3	168	8 8	2 1	152	114	17
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	20,	279	<u> </u>	4/6	31.1	<u>ਦ</u> 8	41/	34/	9 5	445	211	£ 5	44/	£ 58	44
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	909	412	7 0	200	426	67	481	504	17	22/	396	\$ 6	511	438	47
JACKSON LOWINSHIP	2000	88	۲ ,	213	89	ω -	181	CI 1	2 5	14	330	<u> </u>	740	000	77
LOCOSI IOWNSHIP	207	707	0	9/0	743	±	974	117	17	906	077	74	247	720	- 40

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221 238 351 195 238 229 66 164 82 616 561 278 36	13,555 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66
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424 314 197 256 476 476 64 280 64 280 631 668 402 52 52 53	21,140 160 160 136 136 432 64 433 160 137 141 141 141 141 141 143 143 143 143 143
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460 347 566 202 281 281 495 495 363 363 66 66 66 67 682 53 53 53 53 53 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	20,901 225 167 167 167 183 346 1160 134 437 182 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 295 29
MADISON TOWNSHIP MAIN TOWNSHIP MILYILLE BOROUGH MONTOUR TOWNSHIP MONTOUR TOWNSHIP MORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP ORANGE TOWNSHIP ORANGE TOWNSHIP ORANGE TOWNSHIP SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP SUCH TOWNSHIP SULTER BOROUGH SULTER BOROUGH	ATHENS TOWNSHIP BEAVER TOWNSHIP BEAVER TOWNSHIP BELOOMINELD TOWNSHIP BLOOMINELD TOWNSHIP CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH COCHRANTON BOROUGH COCHRANTON BOROUGH CONNEAUTILE BOROUGH EAST FARRIELD TOWNSHIP EAST FARRIELD TOWNSHIP FARRIELD TOWNSHIP FARRIELD TOWNSHIP FARRIELD TOWNSHIP HYDETOWN BOROUGH MARP 2 MARP 3 WARD 1 WARD 3 WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 1 WARD 7 WARD 1 WARD 8 WARD 6 WARD 9

		U.S. PRESIDENT	-		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL SAL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP	249	224	22	264	215	21	218	232	33	234	202	41	218	223	43
ROME TOWNSHIP	286	88	9	299	71	Ξ	260	103	16	283	82	12	266	95	12
SADSBURY LOWNSHIP	944	539	7.5	949	516	<u>∞</u> ι	840	582	42	705	484	/9	85/	541	52
SAEGER I OWN BOROUGH	730	140	· .	233	134	ა ა	508	14/	Ξ \$	272	131	2;	272	140	= 8
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	513	448	φι	512	421	8 9	467	449	43	514	395	46	470	449	36
SPARIA IOWNSHIP	5,40	131	٠ .	302	121	0.	769		∞ ;	767	601	70	283	124	<u> </u>
SPARI ANSBURG BOROUGH	/3	52	4 0	8 5 5	36		0 80	49	= 8	73.5	44	_ t	99	51	7.5
SPRING LOWNSHIP	320	717	xo 4	345	730		304	720	33	312	246	S 6	687	700	25 0
STELIBEN TOWNSHIP	210	00	0 /	217	60	4 0	- E	9 10	0 6	204	- 62	2 5	19.0	- 6	0 0
SUMMERHIL TOWNSHIP	278	183	· 10	27.2	172	,15	249	186	202	264	159	27	254	176	27
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	497	304	14	490	288	32	432	323	39	464	273	21	424	317	46
TITUSVILLE CITY	1,102	913	31	1,105	988	38	1,000	927	89	1,094	777	46	1,022	876	73
WARD 1	343	301	13	354	285	13	312	308	24	351	248	32	316	287	31
WARD 2	478	392	7	479	371	15	442	379	23	471	325	36	450	362	22
WARD 3	89	89	2	69	8	_	9	47	-	63	40	4	62	43	7
WARD 4	165	132	∞ +	153	143	∞ ₁	143	143	91	161	120	91 `	14/	13/	14
WAKU 5	8 5	20 20	- c	200	44		43	2 22	4 4	\$ 5	4 c	0 1	4/	4/	4 (
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH	77	S 65	2 L	33	8 C	7 01	8 00	33	4 (1	26	110		8 2	39	7 00
INCLUDING III	287	127	, (1	777	125	5 12	256	127	71	260	113	5 - 2	264	117	2 2
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	266	2 82	2 2	280	158	= =	234	187	18	254	128	72	238	169	74
VENANGO BOROUGH	22	21	4	09	47	4	49	28	3	54	46	7	49	20	80
VERNON TOWNSHIP	1,543	928	34	1,536	916	25	1,387	1,008	70	1,495	841	113	1,400	948	94
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	501	178	7	486	176	17	437	206	20	468	155	28	441	187	27
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	155	113	2	163	106	7	146	111	15	153	100	16	142	117	13
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP	1,553	985	46	1,566	941	65	1,383	1,025	110	1,518	828	139	1,445	957	117
WEST SHENANGO LOWNSHIP	8 - 18	78/	ν ₍	121	4/	ი 2	211	9 8c	∞ ç	811	708	= 5	109	7.00	71
WOODCOCK BOROUGH	40	27	2	40	27	o –	35	27	တ္က က	38	23	3	37	22	44
CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS	64,809	44,367	1,638	61,296	46,294	2,445	62,388	44,310	2,929	64,500	38,563	5,245	59,102	43,777	4,955
CAMP HILL BOROUGH	2,284	2,007	19	2,162	2,064	110	2,497	1,741	96	2,316	1,713	232	2,067	1,966	205
CARLISLE BOROUGH	3,433	4,344	155	3,279	4,336	199	3,579	3,972	218	3,562	3,719	403	3,227	4,064	371
WARD 1	306	398	70	297	386	98	307	369	32	312	344	51	281	376	48
WARD 2	1 577	343	<u> </u>	253	351	9 12	262	339	5 5	7 7 7 1 458	302	39	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	333 1 FOF	128
WARD 4	615	1 129	8 %	595	1,033	2 %	643	1,00	47	630	066,1	<u>+</u> 6	578	1,303	22
WARD 5.	699	884	27	651	872	42	712	799	20	939	761	8	626	829	2 88
COOKE TOWNSHIP	28	36	2	28	37	-	22	37	-	28	32	2	26	32	2
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP	1,840	853	% 5	1,758	904	57	1,754	879	67	1,772	747	129	1,646	870	127
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP	5,085 9,163	5 932	199	8.547	4,325	306	8,813	5,980	335	5,036 9.182	5.134	505 646	8.381	4,087 5,934	458
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	712	256	6	674	279	16	644	302	23	663	250	43	639	284	33

132 287 40 39 245 39 81	28 114 150 163 63	28 16 12 203 46 63 83	34 48 48 30 302 26 93 49 49 73	2,805 3 36 36 37 325 64 24 26 6 6
954 3,177 232 200 1,853 760 330	203 336 915 965 289 1,735 509 1,226	38 157 87 70 1,778 304 398 972 676	324 352 307 2,814 2,503 141 862 3,494 779 640	62,405 45 441 159 4,822 855 175 75 499 93
960 4,229 424 403 2,150 1,027 347	223 367 1,683 1,915 363 1,816 554 1,262	92 217 127 90 2,709 554 680 681 713	350 282 389 4,228 4,402 313 1,453 5,223 478 349 1,512 552	51,864 89 1,054 179 6,280 1,746 2,89 160 918 150 2,195
135 305 37 42 255 43 77	35 48 120 159 52 205 70 73	27 27 16 223 48 65 65 92	45 53 33 327 314 10 10 10 11 11 11 12 13 14 14 18 18 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2,865 4 28 28 13 333 57 57 23 8 8
869 2,757 182 164 1,598 204 641	17.1 27.5 79.3 89.1 24.4 1,570 48.4 1,086	32 138 77 61 1,600 242 337 918 628	285 343 343 2,407 2,216 128 757 3,020 216 103 663 574	58,127 39 399 156 4,398 786 142 55 55 454 89
1,059 4,691 482 437 2,414 2,414 1,154 372	252 432 1,793 2,006 421 2,000 577 1,423	97 243 140 103 2,898 612 745 760	378 288 460 4,667 4,724 335 1,550 5,746 505 360 1,627 653	56,756 96 1,097 187 6,759 1,834 328 181 952 153
179 179 163 163 28	19 33 60 91 117 43	7 10 8 2 107 177 17 67 60	22 38 37 27 1195 1167 20 205 30 9 9	1,894 4 21 12 233 44 44 12 4 23 5
956 3,184 224 217 1,840 714 360	226 321 930 1,107 284 1,783 522 1,261	47 175 96 79 1,852 284 422 1,008	335 379 308 2,859 2,567 158 948 3,496 278 778 797	65,667 57 518 167 5,401 979 195 91 545 14,988
1,050 4,469 462 421 2,310 209 1,128	215 415 1,743 1,903 1,909 572 1,337	86 224 129 95 2,824 609 707 705 636	360 276 276 401 4,437 4,618 308 1,430 5,504 476 357 1,585 630	52,478 82 1,009 182 6,047 1,701 297 153 926 149
62 156 13 121 28 28	16 60 73 109 43	4 4 2 5 5 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	13 28 20 20 138 146 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178	1,726 8 8 111 11 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
1,015 3,315 224 202 1,941 240 777	220 331 962 1,117 291 1,834 532 1,302	43 170 94 76 1,889 288 408 1,034 731	348 383 329 2,928 2,701 149 910 3,664 259 120 833 648	65,235 56 492 169 5,188 902 167 82 520 91 15,310
1,018 4,388 469 440 2,275 1,091 354	231 404 1,715 1,913 406 1,878 575 1,303	94 235 136 99 2,829 604 741 711	362 282 282 395 4,466 4,524 3,74 1,501 5,403 508 367 1,580 634	53,649 94 1,060 186 6,357 1,786 331 167 965 157
48 111 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	11 46 75 77 77	5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	113 113 78 78 9 9 9 128 13 8 8	1,593 1,593 1,144 1,44 2,88 2,48 4 4 4 4 4 2,55 3 1,153
1,010 3,154 213 195 1,867 243 740 353	207 324 894 1,036 305 1,778 522 1,256	34 158 92 66 1,833 266 379 1,076 743	344 399 318 2,763 2,592 136 832 3,417 261 103 786 649	64,965 72 462 167 5,040 847 181 77 77 491 101
1,054 4,650 488 459 2,399 2,399 1,146	247 426 1,830 2,036 416 1,981 591 1,390	103 242 135 107 2,954 641 787 734 678	378 300 420 4,711 4,711 4,755 346 5,738 5,738 514 863 1,653 653	57,450 111 1,110 197 6,812 1,898 328 175 1,025 1,025 1,23
LEMOYNE BOROUGH	WARD 4 WARD 4 MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP MONROE TOWNSHIP MIT HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH WARD 1 WARD 2	NEWBIRG BOROUGH WARD NORTH WARD NORTH WARD SOUTH NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP PENN TOWNSHIP SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP	WARD EAST WARD MIDDLE SHIREANISTOWN BOROUGH SHIREANISTOWN BOROUGH SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP SOUTH MENTON TOWNSHIP SOUTH MENTON TOWNSHIP UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP UPPER RELIN TOWNSHIP UPPER RANKFORD TOWNSHIP WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH	DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS: BERRYSBURG BORQUGH. CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP. EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP. EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP. EAST BORQUGH. GRATZ BORQUGH. HALFAX TOWNSHIP. HALFAX TOWNSHIP.

		U.S. PRESIDENT	INI		J.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	:AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAI	AL.	STATI	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 1	224	1,653	11	215	1,435	6	232	1,395	10	225	1,362	20	199	1,385	14
WARD 2	103	920	2	110	842	3	106	829	9	119	96/	7	110	801	6
WARD 3	09	412	9	22	388	2	54	384	3	19	363	6	26	365	7
WARD 4	117	380	7	109	362	00	104	364	10	129	330	14	104	347	15
WARD 5	179	741	14	181	716	10	192	700	10	194	879	21	168	701	79
WARD 6	94	377	14	85	374	6	86	347	11	100	342	13	68	351	14
WARD 7	75	1,120	8	73	1,074	4	79	1,054	7	9/	1,035	6	70	1,044	6
WARD 8	20	786	_	23	741	4	70	722	7	25	708	2	17	716	9
WARD 9.	305	2,943	11	308	2,735	19	320	2,692	17	347	2,602	26	307	2,636	23
WARD 10.	256	2,793	16	257	2,611	19	264	2,582	21	569	2,516	99	238	2,536	31
WARD 11	124	717	13	132	646	6	141	979	7	143	266	12	128	602	17
WARD 12	154	701	13	136	619	12	162	647	14	182	909	18	143	642	22
WARD 13	373	1,706	18	343	1,605	15	366	1,555	Ξ	379	1,496	21	352	1,507	27
WARD 14	226	289	14	181	707	1	212	199	17	218	627	22	184	999	19
WARD 15	29	443	2	27	395	2	34	392	-	36	388	m	30	392	4
HIGHSPIRE BOROUGH	420	494	16	391	496	22	372	523	21	396	472	56	348	512	53
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH	1,169	807	42	1,062	688	32	1,039	905	31	1,166	722	47	1,091	788	46
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	584	303	14	293	317	00	520	347	10	290	279	16	513	329	15
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	128	09	2	118	69	2	114	73	_	111	26	10	108	92	00
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	1,530	721	27	1,445	99/	30	1,392	800	34	1,507	647	62	1,415	721	24
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP	12,364	12,017	330	11,481	12,433	340	11,359	12,404	380	12,287	10,823	291	11,037	11,964	289
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP	2,354	1,612	29	2,162	1,687	28	2,067	1,781	19	2,273	1,466	86	2,117	1,598	93
LYKENS TOWNSHIP	244	93	2	228	76	7	223	101	2	232	79	7	207	101	9
LYKENS BOROUGH	345	237	6	339	240	80	297	275	Ξ	348	211	17	315	239	13
WARD 1	152	103	2	154	100	2	139	113	2	153	91	=	133	108	6
WARD 2	193	134	4	185	140	33	158	162	9	195	120	9	182	131	4
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP	1,800	1,007	33	1,677	1,089	41	1,622	1,118	45	1,746	903	85	1,564	1,074	70
MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH	1,590	1,668	72	1,485	1,684	79	1,463	1,695	77	1,600	1,480	116	1,501	1,566	101
WARD 1	380	543	27	358	532	30	368	529	22	330	470	46	378	494	30
WARD 2	929	711	32	630	269	33	265	723	32	199	630	46	609	029	46
WARD 3	222	414	13	497	455	91	498	443	17	549	380	21	514	402	22
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	192	45	9	188	52	_	171	19	2	186	44	9	186	46	m
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH	909	344	17	299	364	17	535	383	24	266	287	32	226	326	59
PAXTANG BOROUGH	312	475	26	295	481	28	303	468	28	328	419	40	282	460	45
PENBROOK BOROUGH	389	827	70	363	821	91	363	816	17	382	768	22	329	179	30
PILLOW BOROUGH	88	46	2	79	26	0	75	28	2	72	20	7	73	54	2
REED TOWNSHIP	93	32	-	93	31		8	42	- ;	98	32	က	88	33	- !
ROYAL ION BOROUGH	247	70/	∞ σ	244	211	· 00	232	717	= -	727	181	<u></u>	736	5 2 2 5	
KOSH I OWNSHIP	7 7 7 7	/ 1 22	7 [4/	1700	- 6	600	30	- ;	0 10	0 00	7 7	0,70	907	~ č
SUCITE HANDVER LOWINSHIP	2,127	1,405	55	2,020	1,283	3 20	606,1	1,5/0	10 %	2,135	1,058	20 00	1,965 F33	1,207	9 5
SIEELIUN BOROUGH	288	799/	17	141	1.0,1	ςς - α	144	510,1	07	167	1,529	, y	147	200	4/
WARD I	10/	730	2 6	0 5	701	0 (44	877	n 0	/61	502	0 [100	208	0 1
WARD 2	127	679	2 7	191	196	2	708	979	∞ ί	702	22/	Σ t	189	207	C 6
WARD 3	+ 71	076	=	173	444	,	771	443	71	771	4/0	0	Ξ	403	- N7

292 292 32 32 33 34 38 38 38 38 38 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	4,578 1
296 7,995 1,495 1,495 861 861 861 861 861 873 873 873 873 873 874 875 876 876 877 1,145 1,	1,252 3,373 493 652 643 474 420 461 461 488 385 2,036 2,039 967 11,731 3,342 169 967 169 967 1,539 1,288 337 337 337 1,538 1,5
76 4,251 317 1,042 2,96 4,42 4,43 4,474 950 511 611 627 2,934 2,934 2,73	111,023 833 4,471 518 836 837 631 631 631 632 634 637 637 637 637 637 637 637 637
293 283 32 51 51 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61	5,137 4 4 7 10 7 10 8 10 8
291 7,530 1,373 917 799 622 646 600 1,1109 5,267 395 240 1,1109 1,127 1,127 1,128 1,133 1,	1,194 3,203 3,203 4,55 3,99 4,24 4,04 4,04 1,916 1,916 1,916 1,916 1,916 3,297 1,69 3,297 1,69 3,297 1,59 1,59 1,59 1,59 1,59 1,59 1,59 1,59
83 4,838 334 1,189 329 469 564 269 564 2,834 1,043 5,193 2,49 2,69 2,64 2,63 3,193 2,49 2,83 2,89 2,89 2,89 2,89 2,89 2,89 2,89 2,89	904 4,586 548 868 868 864 646 570 607 2,932 2,105 1,231 1,231 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 12 13 13 10 10 30 30 2,105 1,231 1,231 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1
192 28 28 38 38 31 11 11 11 11 12 28 28 28 39 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	3,290 100 113 113 116 117 117 117 117 118 118 118 118 118 118
313 8,059 740 1,499 9,43 871 871 6,60 6,01 6,40 1,153 5,807 5,807 5,807 1,66 1,51 1,66 1,161 1,163 1,097 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,007 1,0	1,348 3,887 5,31 7,55 5,41 5,51 5,51 6,57 460 2,326 2,241 1,012 1,012 1,012 1,013 9,65 9,65 9,65 1,44 9,65 1,44 3,44 3,44 3,44 3,44 3,54 4,12 1,67 1,67 1,67 1,67 1,68 1,67 1,67 1,68 1,68 1,67 1,68 1,68 1,68 1,68 1,68 1,68 1,68 1,68
73 4,643 356 1,356 4,043 325 4,565 621 4,565 953 506 506 2,778 2,778 2,778 2,778 2,778 2,278 2,278 2,26	106,132 814 4,170 781 666 566 565 563 2,637 1,944 1,34 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,
6 217 22 89 16 16 17 19 11 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	2.746 20 20 20 113 114 114 114 115 115 116 117 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118
311 8,256 1,779 960 902 693 6413 660 1,202 5,788 5,788 5,18 1,48 144 144	170,476 1,399 4,068 4,068 6,408 5,41 7,99 5,91 6,91 1,046 1,022 1,046 1,002 1,046 1,002 1,046 1,
70 4,481 338 1,087 315 470 540 604 604 4,596 1,002 556 3,036 2,46 3,036 2,46 3,036 2,46 3,036 2,46 2,46 2,46 2,46 2,46 2,46 2,46 2,4	779 4,096 511 786 554 554 553 563 563 563 1,907 1,137
156 156 133 133 14 14 14 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	2,919 88 98 98 118 117 117 117 118 119 119 119 119 119 119 119
324 8,265 770 1,519 984 890 890 664 601 681 1,209 5,783 447 1,209 1,73 1,13 1,13 1,19 1,19	1,384 3,933 3,933 3,933 3,933 5,517 5,512 5,511 5,511 1,021 1,167 1,167 1,167 4,78 4,78 4,78 4,79 1,167 4,79 1,167 1,167 1,167 1,169
76 4,865 332 332 455 456 657 657 657 657 657 657 657 657 657 6	110,083 4,399 4,399 850 850 850 589 2,046 1,221 110 110 110 11 11 11 11 11 11
WARD 4 SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 2 WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 10	ALDAN BORQUIGH ASTON YOWNSHIP ASTON YOWNSHIP ASTON YOWNSHIP WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 5. WARD 5. WARD 6. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 1.

		U.S. PRESIDENT	NT		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAI	AL.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMINEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 2	269	457	6	273	430	8	285	411	6	310	361	20	295	380	14
WARD 3	260	425	4	259	405	2	257	400	6	299	330	12	283	349	1
WARD 4	406	477	80	374	486	4	402	453	9	438	397	10	422	406	12
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH	1,033	2,502	39	1,011	2,405	46	1,055	2,323	24	1,133	2,175	74	1,062	2,260	62
COLWYN BOROUGH	105	096	2	107	912	က	126	882	7	133	898	2	112	891	7
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	5,274	3,731	84	4,911	3,914	93	4,948	3,766	113	5,403	3,147	164	5,211	3,327	162
DARBY TOWNSHIP	1,327	3,344	31	1,265	3,226	78	1,300	3,150	34	1,427	2,933	46	1,386	2,978	46
WARD 1	2	1,072	2	12	966	2	1	066	2	12	086	2	11	981	2
WARD 2	2	797	-	4	692	-	3	762	4	3	09/	3	2	760	2
WARD 3	362	481	14	346	467	10	326	447	80	395	381	15	373	408	14
WARD 4	200	452	6 1	475	450	6 `	497	416	14	548	341	13	530	360	14
WARU 5	458	542	2	428	544	9 (430	535	9 [469	4/1	5 5	46/	469	= 3
MARBY BOROUGH	160	3,708	71	740	3,434	7 4	708	3,393	_ 4	2/4	3,342	67	163	3,361	7
WAND	90	1,101		2 02	1,033	о 14	60	1,041	э с	3 13	1,012	, [58	1.050	- 0
WARD 3	49	1,403		5 2	1 082		3 15	1 077	2 40	S 22	1 065	- 0	3.12	1 067	· 00
FAST LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	179	1.032	1 0	169	1.016	12	176	1.003	12	18	974	19	182	086	17
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH	318	619	18	331	298	1 8	332	554	23	382	457	32	349	498	30
EDGMONT TOWNSHIP	1,566	985	26	1,488	1,026	23	1,476	1,028	28	1,573	897	39	1,521	949	36
FOLCROFT BOROUGH	883	1,937	33	814	1,932	30	848	1,885	28	926	1,754	42	864	1,823	41
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH	1,247	1,862	42	1,183	1,856	36	1,236	1,761	41	1,380	1,550	99	1,278	1,656	25
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP	11,961	16,992	332	10,645	17,634	336	10,890	16,978	391	12,241	14,859	611	11,418	15,732	522
WARD 1	1,504	1,638	78	1,358	1,711	53	1,396	1,638	37	1,545	1,408	28	1,461	1,503	48
WARD 2	1,354	1,681	53	1,212	1,726	22	1,249	1,659	23	1,370	1,448	83	1,301	1,512	77
WARD 3	1,322	1,793	32	1,180	1,866	32	1,170	1,821	38	1,339	1,553	89	1,240	1,658	70
WARD 4	1,581	2,094	90	1,378	2,208	31	1,420	2,120	29	1,620	1,826	43	1,510	1,953	88
WARD 5	1,085	2,017	37	982	2,027	39	962	1,967	24	1,132	1,765	2 2	1,029	1,865	69
WARD 6	926	2,212	46	845	2,256	48	8/2	2,173	79	//6	1,997	8 :	902	2,071	28 :
WARD 0	1,361	476'1	34	1,249	1,986	જ દ	1/7/1	1,894	43	1,434	1,664	19	1,340	1,764	¥ 5
WARD 0	1,210	1 542	33 20	1,045	2, 199 1 655	67	1,090	2,114	32	1,505	1,697	40 %	1,130	2,003	72
I ANSDOWNF BOROUGH	1.136	4.762	92	1.070	4.691	5 9	1.086	4.605	2 12	1.193	4.401	115	1.142	4.455	112
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	487	869	17	480	683	15	497	651	18	574	543	28	513	602	23
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH	321	277	=	287	547	=	316	466	13	352	423	21	331	448	14
MARPLE TOWNSHIP	7,010	800'9	125	6,438	6,285	124	6,530	6,016	145	7,091	5,143	232	6,734	5,465	220
WARD 1	1,081	877	14	266	916	16	1,021	898	16	1,093	737	37	1,022	807	43
WARD 2	928	849	19	846	688	17	875	834	17	696	693	32	903	757	24
WARD 3	903	853	23	821	912	13	822	878	18	891	111	22	848	803	59
WARD 4	763	821	15	722	811	18	269	818	19	759	722	22	741	723	27
WARD 5	1,184	887	26	1,072	946	56	1,085	806	32	1,202	739	43	1,135	797	36
WARD 6	1,061	828	10	086	866	15	1,018	844	15	1,085	733	30	1,042	786	23
WARD 7	1,090	863	18	1,000	912	19	1,012	998	25	1,098	742	40	1,043	792	33
MEDIA BOROUGH.	806	2,164	28	828	2,173	47	864	2,125	25	396	1,929	94	903	2,009	13
MIDDLE IOWN IOWNSHIP	4,481	4, 184	<u></u>	4,201	4,303	5	4,251	4, 190	- - -	4,714	3,522	//	4,493	3,767	153

2 146 12	21	72 78 78	25	120	22	22	280	48	29	22	34	46	33	64	243	16	82 62	40	27	70	26	78	32	0 4	33	199	28	30	27	\$ %	2 %	79	19	71	45	7 8
215 855 4,606 657	603	756	601	909	1,452	279	1,420	994	653	1,152	1,141	1,210	1,017	1,799	6,830	578	652	950	747	089	819	734	346	269	2,071	5,950	828	852	918	100	844	906	2,762	1,796	077	123
49 456 3,232 537	472 354	527	543	479	1,142	383	1,325	782	829	1,315	1,139	928	673	1,756	7,574	435	01./	974	1,094	745	698	911	316	206	373	7,797	1,024	1,114	965	1,084	1.135	1,313	0/9	2,265	910	225 148
40 176 20	28	78 28	22	133	28	26	337	19	78	29	46	27	36	69	275	5 20	97 72	47	3 (25	32	26	14	1 1	27	223	90	<u></u>	33	- 42	-5 05	300	81	75	51	= 2
214 810 4,417 623	572 863	716	280	584 2 AN5	1,353	549	1,346	931	109	1,036	1,053	1.108	955	1,686	6,448	532	614	897	708	627	6/1	720	218	257	2,031	5,523	753	/8/	829	108	776	843	2,679	1,731	707	112
49 477 3,394 567	490 379	562 343	553	500	1,231	409	1,409	832	878	1,403	1,201	1.020	730	1,879	7,922	481	753	956	1,130	797	968	915	337	214	410	8,202	1,093	1,184	1,024	1,122	1.193	1,380	733	2,325	973	242 151
3 14 97 12	= =	11	17	4 6	34 8	14	207	41	17	40	3 22	33. 23	79	41	182	15	71	2 €	24	15	19	18	17	0 6	18	167	19	73	3 %	SS 05	7 :	24	47	49	28	~ ∞
218 910 4,996 704	666 941	827	648	400 5	1,600	610	1,602	1,074	742	1,264	1,216	1,263	1,081	1,949	7,599	613	741	1 014	857	763	904	827	274	301	2,103	6,594	933	67.6	1,009	/0/ 808	943	1,005	2,861	1,995	901	142
47 432 3,013 515	431	484	528	430	1,064	382	1,234	745	781	1,272	1,111	914	653	1,714	7,165	422	899	904	1,018	701	817	829	305	193	380	7,420	926	6/0/L	900	1,013	1,142	1,258	631	2,144	841	137
14 83	14	14	10	6 [78	12	47	9 9	12	59	17	39	15	37	162	5 1	S 6	97	5 62	13	19	17	<u> </u>	+ /	21	113	17	20	19	<u> </u>	16	17	32	41	34	0 /
217 949 5,168 727	683 967	854 545	669	93 3 107	1,649	651	1,615	1,119	797	1,315	1,257	1,300	1,118	2,068	8,092	633	1 024	1,030	926	823	937	874	300	308	2,156	7,064	886	1,006	1,058	670'I	1.007	1,078	2,963	1,998	931	778 150
51 410 2,950 509	425 320	470	491	436	1,053	354	1,273	735	784	1,281	1,087	894	642	1,650	6,837	408	641	817	983	929	812	828	3823	193	352	7,126	956	1,025	068	1 070	1,07,	1,209	209	2,169	834	133
3 10 84	13	14	∞ (19	33.5	21	46	45	17	22	17	37	79	43	188	12	23 23	20 -2	19	22	70	9 9	27	14	14	150	17	20 1	19	15 1	2 22	78	42	35	27	2
221 968 5,095 699	681 988	842 551	672	3 0 0 8	1,614	634	1,661	1,125	720	1,258	1,210	1,124	1,105	2,030	8,022	649	1 020	1,030	937	810	626	882	80 g	298	2,242	868'9	961	993	1,068	979.5	971	1,054	2,973	1,973	973	237 166
50 450 3,192 552	446 339	522	544	472	1,147	388	1,284	786	998	1,424	1,199	996	691	1,771	7,240	429	68/	800	1,030	90/	813	856	315	199	367	7,535	982	1,0/6	918	1,044	1,099	1,267	653	2,293	871	214 135
MILLBOURNE BOROUGH MORTON BOROUGH MORTON BOROUGH MITHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 4	WARD 6	WARD 7	NORWOOD BOROUGH	PARKSIDE BOROUGH	PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH	WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	WARD 6	WARD 7.	RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH	RIDLEY TOWNSHIP	WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 5.	WARD 6	WARD 7	WARD 8	WARD 9	RUTLEDGE BOROUGH	SHARON HILL BOROUGH	SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	WARD 5	WARD 7	SWARTHMORE BOROUGH	THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	TINICUM TOWNSHIP	WARD 1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION WARD 3	REP)	ALLOWEL SEMENT					;		_
WARD 3	ROMNEY	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
	159	136	4	148	137	2	139	137	2	167	103	2	156	109	7
WARD 4	170	206	2	166	191	4	163	195	9	189	153	00	173	171	7
WARD 5	193	228	9	176	225	12	183	210	12	224	156	14	208	170	=======================================
TRAINER BOROUGH	219	484	6	202	472	Ξ	237	429	13	293	356	18	242	401	15
UPLAND BOROUGH	358	848	7	343	788	13	363	754	14	366	889	17	366	713	17
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	3,559	4,548	104	3,387	4,483	92	3,434	4,333	101	3,826	3,694	184	3,611	3,915	160
WARD 1	280	684	27	269	654	23	217	624	30	999	501	42	604	549	38
WARD 2	463	794	19	450	762	13	470	734	00	202	657	22	473	689	24
WARD 3	672	098	18	640	820	78	647	823	78	691	747	43	681	756	41
WARD 4	1,278	1,356	30	1,199	1,390	70	1,196	1,356	24	1,350	1,113	21	1,274	1,195	39
WARD 5	226	854	10	529	827	80	544	962	=	617	929	26	579	726	18
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP	12,017	24,521	401	11,479	23,816	347	11,858	23,024	418	13,010	21,175	633	12,270	21,964	268
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	2,983	3,402 6,065	13	2,795 219	3,499 5,899	99 12	2,821 237	3,411 5,812	3 23	3,078	3,028 5,748	144 29	2,960	3,159 5,777	130
ELK COUNTY TOTALS:	7,579	5,463	196	7,182	5,611	386	5,947	9/9/9	461	6,663	5,401	882	6,260	5,931	879
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP	66	51	_	103	47	0	8	64	2	98	53	1	84	28	7
FOX TOWNSHIP	841	169	24	774	718	26	619	858	28	674	723	127	642	780	95
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	16	100	~	94	104	23	11	117	2	91	76	10	82	100	00
HORTON TOWNSHIP	368	188	7	354	191	17	281	251	21	307	204	38	300	214	32
JAY TOWNSHIP	430	398	7	422	383	78	346	453	59	379	380	62	355	422	41
JOHNSONBURG BOROUGH	411	466	15	399	456	33	308	548	27	368	452	26	342	488	36
JONES TOWNSHIP	328	288	14	328	282	16	265	334	22	303	257	29	284	281	48
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP	25	29	2	24	31	<u></u>	21	35	0	25	27	e	22	32	_
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP	299	393	œ ;	614	417	27	531	495	78	281	394	9	555	437	41
RIDGWAY BOROUGH	861	703	24	824	717	45	687	824	29	753	269	68	701	748	79
WARD 1	45	96.		47	47	4 i	34	55	- ;	40	44	10	88 38	43	10
WARU Z	350	284	۰ ،	343	789	2 0	294	333	_ <	325	2/5	\$ c	296	314	17
WARD 3	15.4	120		130	126	· 0	116	248	» (130	137	ο <u>6</u>	108	123	, o
WARD T	164	126	~ ~	7 74	128	0 0	137	138	1 1	144	118	2 0	134	120	5 년
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	79	23 53	· ~	89	46	. 12	26	52	. 00		34	16	57	47	12
ST. MARYS CITY	3,388	2,103	88	3,178	2,219	155	2,673	2,645	202	3,029	2,083	357	2,833	2,324	278
WARD 1	441	227	00	412	244	13	399	281	19	405	214	38	387	240	27
WARD 2	288	190	13	273	193	16	215	244	16	245	196	78	228	222	17
WARD 3	474	206	∞	443	228	17	380	280	23	423	225	33	394	263	21
WARD 4	263	201	10	235	221	12	195	258	18	230	199	33	208	222	30
WARD 5	368	244	18	361	253	70	301	299	32	342	230	24	319	258	40
WARD 6	322	263	11	314	248	30	254	312	22	282	247	25	269	271	42
WARD 7	363	244	7	332	267	16	284	301	79	328	247	34	307	268	31
WARD 8	516	316	7	468	350	17	407	400	56	462	312	47	433	341	42
WARD 9	353	212	9	337	215	14	271	270	70	306	213	œ œ	288	239	78

ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:	49,025	98'039	1,558	48,708	65,406	2,837	45,336	64,910	4,368	49,870	57,998	5,649	43,452	64,583	4,923
ALBION BOROUGH	281	335	00	283	323	20	276	311	26	294	282	33	262	313	30
AMITY TOWNSHIP	223	231	6	227	224	10	197	229	23	227	190	26	196	218	24
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	314	200	00	322	187	15	287	201	22	311	169	27	283	199	22
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	364	366	10	380	334	79	325	348	48	367	304	47	326	357	33
CORRY CITY	1,063	1,070	41	1,066	1,032	26	945	1,067	68	1,056	206	110	947	1,016	112
WARD 1	237	256	10	239	249	12	199	275	14	228	238	17	204	256	17
WARD 2	312	276	=	301	281	13	279	284	22	314	232	53	271	274	36
WARD 3	345	352	12	342	330	20	306	326	36	342	280	39	307	320	32
WARD 4	169	186	00	184	172	11	158	182	17	172	157	22	165	166	24
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH	110	115	co	106	113	9	95	117	=	108	103	13	46	117	9
EDINBORO BOROUGH	744	1,372	54	740	1,250	93	711	1,223	109	908	1,091	127	707	1,184	129
ELGIN BOROUGH	20	39	-	47	41	-	47	39	က	47	32	4	37	45	4
ELK CREEK TOWNSHIP	429	383	19	428	377	23	374	400	38	408	343	23	374	383	20
ERIE CITY	9,857	26,580	457	961'6	25,595	881	9,143	25,174	1,281	10,060	23,596	1,651	8,477	25,209	1,469
WARD 1	629	2,582	38	634	2,460	78	298	2,441	108	641	2,339	134	530	2,445	131
WARD 2	322	2,141	28	348	2,047	40	306	2,029	62	344	1,980	8	301	2,031	. 67
WARD 3	629	1,948	42	672	1,833	93	633	1,787	125	629	1,708	146	594	1,787	144
WARD 4	1,495	2,958	52	1,485	2,828	103	1,429	2,756	153	1,588	2,492	500	1,363	2,718	185
WARD 5	3,755	10,229	161	3,719	9,918	307	3,477	9,781	464	3,840	9,144	593	3,173	9,844	515
WARD 6	2,987	6,722	136	2,938	6,509	260	2,727	6,380	369	2,968	5,933	489	2,516	6,384	427
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	3,168	2,539	99	3,068	2,502	121	2,943	2,459	185	3,203	2,054	250	2,872	2,391	500
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	411	408	11	424	372	19	358	391	40	427	317	39	329	369	38
GIRARD TOWNSHIP	1,074	1,195	38	1,091	1,139	48	1,010	1,151	79	1,120	993	86	916	1,139	4
GIRARD BOROUGH	626	784	15	634	735	40	610	704	62	664	642	99	584	720	26
GREENE TOWNSHIP	1,211	1,188	27	1,187	1,169	62	1,085	1,159	107	1,191	1,013	125	1,055	1,159	110
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	446	380	6	453	354	16	386	382	38	442	303	54	377	371	22
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP	3,340	4,230	82	3,324	4,079	171	3,058	4,072	264	3,354	3,540	396	2,929	4,010	323
LAKE CITY BOROUGH	493	629	19	466	627	41	468	617	63	256	534	82	463	617	25
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP	757	1,031	36	774	627	63	709	896	68	800	848	108	099	984	105
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP	420	284	12	455	275	11	417	277	28	448	236	32	398	291	59
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP	1,124	1,037	23	1,138	961	47	1,044	696	91	1,122	822	122	666	965	92
MC KEAN BOROUGH	66	128	22	103	122	4	93	121	7	110	66	=	95	112	10
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH	87	92	co !	%	78	വ	<u></u>	68	9	6	69	6	75	68	12
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	12,595	14,456	322	12,284	14,087	283	11,679	13,805	884	12,880	12,047	1,192	11,155	13,747	1,015
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP	1,/16	1,264	45	1,706	1,202	\$ 5	1,559	1,252	133	1,706	850'1	32	1,527	1,241	143
NORTH EAST BOROUGH	792	790	78	808	797	3/	///	753	19	834	648	8 :	777	1//	8 8
WARD 1	407	391	= ;	408	3/8	9 5	369	393	32	409	331	44	348	396	33
WAKU 2	388	399	= '	400	384	71	408	360	67	425	31/	44	3/4	3/5	33
PLAI EA BOROUGH	43	93	- ;	102	87	- ;	8 :	S !	<u> </u>	92	6/ 1	m (78	/8	ი ;
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	664	646	<u> </u>	692	589	3 3	641	617	5 53	710	523	69	636	286	99 6
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	/86,1	1,704	9 8	086,1	C80'I	20	1,462	0,095	601	186,1	606,1	131	1,385	1,/15	701
UNION CITY BOROUGH	460	445	20	465	425	52 0	430	429	88 6	460	362	/9	416	424	200
WARD 1	230	778	2 0	23/	213	, 4	213	210	2	223	<u>8</u> <u>8</u>	3 %	213	717	2 7
INION TOWNSHIP	394	329	7 12	392	324	2 2	356	332	2 %	383	797	8 %	343	335	41
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	595	409	17	594	401	3 2	537	395	52	282	338	47	503	419	49
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,159	1,121	32	1,191	1,041	52	1,098	1,078	78	1,192	925	111	1,080	1,041	102
_							_		-			-			-

		U.S. PRESIDEN			U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP	927	749	28	923	704	53	846	708	16	913	625	100	830	715	82
WATERFORD BOROUGH	352	263	12	359	247	23	345	249	21	355	214	43	333	244	36
WALISBURG BURUUGH	60 [8 8	ν į	6 5	65	ωį	3 62	7.3	71 8	Σ:	28	9 5		65	- 6
WAYNE IOWNSHIP	45/	246	= 5	450	700	/ [392	2/2	ξ:	444	210	/S	41/	747	5 2
WESLEY VILLE BOROUGH	44	/34	17	433	407	3/	344	10/	33	417	010	0/	398	093	200
FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:	26,018	21,971	516	22,950	24,298	846	18,743	27,355	1,199	21,078	23,877	1,842	19,973	24,925	1,773
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH	176	235	2	148	251	7	123	265	14	149	242	12	142	245	16
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP	68	154	es	9/	159	∞	22	169	=	89	159	7	89	160	00
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH	286	286	=	234	618	16	188	644	22	211	592	43	208	266	32
WARD 1	110	191	7	9 29	185	9 9	33	208 188	~ 0	8 %	189	4 4	9 %	200	ю т́.
WARD 3	107	224	~ m	8 8	237	0 4	3 %	248	, 9	74	230	12	8 =	225	12
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP	1,984	910	42	1,851	1,017	54	1,578	1,238	09	1,706	1,041	104	1,586	1,132	115
CONNELLSVILLE CITY	1,256	1,143	32	1,136	1,217	62	1,002	1,310	70	1,104	1,150	107	1,018	1,231	109
WARD 1	66	113	2	87	111	Ξ	82	119	∞	91	106	6	82	113	10
WARD 2	98	118	33	77	124	7	89	131	2	71	124	7	69	122	10
WARD 3	239	201	7	218	213	10	188	228	92	204	202	22	183	221	70
WARD 4	231	156	_د ا	213	165	Ξ;	181	184	16	194	163	24	193	170	20
WARD 5	33/	249	= `	316	264	9 -	780	294	14	319	242	23	286	272	23
WAKU 6	204	332	o 5	977	340	- 5	203	354	ې 0	422	380	77	707	301	97
DAWSON BOROLIGH	1 79	49	<u> </u>	2,42	52	- c	47	9	, ,	22.05	233	b 4	45	57	8 4
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP	1,472	086	, S	1,353	1,073	37	1,046	1,314	62	1,205	1,096	- 86	1,11	1,161	106
DUNBAR BOROUGH	238	139	6	206	166	12	171	191	12	181	172	21	169	182	23
EVERSON BOROUGH	143	110	3	133	120	2	109	143	9	125	114	13	123	114	14
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH	355	323	2	786	370	6	224	418	15	267	320	22	253	373	16
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH	93	112	-	78	121	က	99	130	7	62	126	7	74	113	6
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	256	417	r ¢	493	470	æ 5	421	507	24	440	464	45	430	474	37
GEORGES TOWNSHIP	1,203	472	5 5	100,1	1,090		754	1,470	42	8/2	1,096	- 1	831	1,136	70 1
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP	439	187	10	422	197	07 6	333	257	2 2	397	179	33	382	193	28
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	477	391	7	427	440	2	329	491	17	388	440	32	386	449	30
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP	274	177	7	257	193	∞	215	217	14	231	191	26	218	205	21
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP	718	905	16	009	1,005	22	471	1,106	22	515	1,025	41	522	1,010	52
MARKLEYSBURG BOROUGH	22	22	_	20	26	-	40	53	2	46	16	7	44	21	4
MASONTOWN BOROUGH	537	640	9 ;	441	718	91	325	803	27	395	706	39	363	742	33
MENALLEN LOWNSHIP	06/	755	Σ -	169	832	7	284	915	97 6	179	840	48	019	85/	44
NICHOL SON TOWNSHIP	407	244	- 0	322	312	7 2	248	351	. %	288	295	43	267	322	· @
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP	2,137	1,963	20 `	1,853	2,184	2 8	1,506	2,440	8 8	1,775	2,073	150	1,601	2,234	152
OHIOPYLE BOROUGH	12	15	0	13	10	2	6	13	2	6	1	es	12	6	2
PERRY TOWNSHIP	486	495	12	461	522	17	381	287	31	424	536	40	411	555	31
PERRYOPOLIS BOROUGH	387	410	10	327	458	15	259	514	17	311	448	79	301	463	77

193 16 1,162 70 397 61 320 277 151 339 41 370 40 68 12 2,242 106 8328 8 330 19 376 74 376 16 376 16 376 4 4 379 19 376 16 376 4 4 452 20 85 4 465 61		1,374 2,74 3,093 3,65 2,46 3,85 2,2,393 3,39 1,946 13,89 1,946 187 2,23 237 588 187 2,237 165 2,73 165 2,73 164 4,11
135 593 670 139 318 1,905 477 417 1079 251 109 112 48 200 337 81 81		4,755 9,861 505 1,205 5,133 4,714 3,126 728 531 347 477 477 36 1,56 36 1,36 1,345
13 16 16 16 16 11 11 11 11 12 13 13 13 13 13 14 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	146 111 16 21 14 7 7 7 26 10 10 3,553	333 470 470 55 66 431 431 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73
174 1,171 369 369 310 2,281 2,281 2,281 319 319 314 314 317 357 363 308 197 2,97 2,97 2,97 2,97 2,97 2,97 2,97 2,	797 61 61 105 80 20 210 68 110 86	2,871 2,871 172 172 2,127 1,786 1,099 2,07 1,58 2,44 125 125 135 30 30 374
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138 656 120 309 1763 452 389 1,010 225 95 110 42 205 88 84 188 340 663 665	1,127 112 89 126 99 36 298 64 176 177	4,539 3,498 4,113 4,285 2,870 691 691 691 462 345 1,629 2,870 1,629
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166 1,033 365 134 2,104 2,104 2,20 66 2,161 2,161 2,33 3,34 3,34 3,34 3,34 1,93 2,85 2,10 1,93 3,74 3,78 3,78 3,78 3,78 3,78 3,78 3,78 3,78	896 74 66 116 90 27 27 27 213 69 1123 118	1,412 3,300 200 532 2,456 1,226 1,226 1,226 1,226 1,44 1,44 1,63 1,63 1,63 1,63 1,63 1,63 1,63 1,63
194 849 777 187 187 247 599 599 559 532 1,347 320 131 132 442 103 103 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104	1,383 120 123 149 116 50 374 83 226 142 43,260	5,141 4,079 611 1,322 5,531 5,020 3,319 792 590 590 367 1,913 43
POINT MARION BOROUGH REDSTONE TOWNSHIP SALTICKT COWMSHIP SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH. SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH. SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP STEWART TOWNSHIP UNIONTOWN CITY WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 4 WARD 4 WARD 4 WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 1 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 1 WARD 7 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 7 WARD 9 WARD 9 WARD 1 WA	FOREST COUNTY TOTALS: BARNETT TOWNSHIP GREEN TOWNSHIP HICKORY TOWNSHIP HICK ORY TOWNSHIP LANK TOWNSHIP ILONESTA TOWNSHIP TIONESTA TOWNSHIP TIONESTA TOWNSHIP TIONESTA TOWNSHIP TIONESTA TOWNSHIP TIONESTA COUNTY TOTALS:	ANTRIM TOWNSHIP

		U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
QUINCY TOWNSHIP	1,547	490	28		516		1,365	593	29	1,458	435	86	1,417	487	18
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH	291	277	13	279	291	=	273	293	12	289	238	37	264	259	35
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	2,174	1,089	37	2,078	1,144	57	1,893	1,276	32	2,087	946	179	1,977	1,068	156
SI. IHOMAS IOWNSHIP	1,/16	543	S 6	1,6/0	5/3	3/	1,445	97/	- S	1,636	435	152	1,581	515	12/
WARKEN LOWNSHIP	145	35	0 K	2 052	1 070	- 110	130	7 220	175	2 077	7 404	330	132	1 803	3,45
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH	2,135	1,499	75	2,098	1,472	117	1,825	1,678	154	2,113	1,221	276	2,018	1,358	229
FULTON COUNTY TOTALS:	4,814	1,310	11	4,407	1,605	125	4,112	1,692	193	4,357	1,227	344	4,207	1,466	270
AYR TOWNSHIP.	671	178	14	623	206	18	282	224	30	610	166	47	582	195	46
BELFAST TOWNSHIP	536	118	9	495	146	13	469	149	20	492	104	34	486	111	33
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	466	134	=	455	163	19	444	157	23	456	126	88	457	141	56
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP	248	æ 6	4 4	230	32	ഹ റ്	198	112	13	218	8 6	17	213	96	Ξ ?
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP	200	72 103	010	502	150	2 /2	470	152	23 23	498	110	20 00	320	131	6 00
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH	240	130	· -	213	162	4	203	161	1 2	231	120	55	219	136	3 6
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	351	107	2	321	130	2	292	136	10	306	93	32	566	118	17
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	396	106	9	361	124	16	341	138	11	354	100	31	346	117	24
TODD TOWNSHIP	468	147	4	430	172	10	394	187	23	435	136	34	409	170	24
UNION TOWNSHIP	291	45	e	273	19	2	261	63	∞	274	45	12	256	61	13
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	4	-	വ	2	0	2	4	0
WELLS TOWNSHIP	154	64	e	136	80	4	117	92	2	137	22	17	123	78	00
GREENE COUNTY TOTALS:	8,428	5,852	184	7,262	6,768	569	5,885	7,740	426	6,778	6,325	702	6,384	6,867	588
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP	127	88	8	105	105	4	82	119	co	96	66	1	88	102	14
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH	119	82	2	95	102	7	99	130	D	94	91	13	88	101	10
CENTER TOWNSHIP	348	189	12	304	231	6 6	230	275	8 .	278	204	26	259	233	21
CLARKSVILLE BURUUGH	44	40	- 5	47	44	νį	C2 C2	1 28	ა (3,00,1	46	7 001	30	220	∞ ς
COMBERLAND LOWNSHIP	417	378	- ∞	354	424	74/	300	466	78 8	342	400	90 4	311	429	8 8
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,434	733	16	1,253	873	31	1,054	1,003	9	1,203	768	104	1,139	863	8
FREEPORT TOWNSHIP	46	34	0	41	40	2	35	46	2	38	38	2	31	49	2
GILMORE TOWNSHIP	54	43	<u></u>	44	47	<u></u>	35	46	4	40	38	3	37	44	2
GRAY TOWNSHIP	42	22	2	41	23	2	32	76	cο ·	34	26	e :	37	24	m ;
GREENE LOWNSHIP	77	/3	4 4	103	9.1	0 0	£ 8	/01	0 1	. 108	72	14	2 %	\$ 5	71
GREENSBORD BORDUGH	45	\$ 5		35	69	×> ⊔	35	8 8		3/	92 7	90	ا ا	59	- 0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	411	4/ F/O	- 0	103	9/	υĘ	744	99	5 TS	102	00	0 4	463	t04	37
JEFFERSON BOROLIGH	9	72	, ,	46	87	2 0	37	8 28	, rc	41	78	9 0	37	83 83	Š (*.
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP.	297	261	4	256	294	2	197	327	16	235	274	19	211	297	18
MORGAN TOWNSHIP	277	514	18	208	564	19	394	645	30	441	552	22	433	288	36
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	223	115	4	201	128	00	161	160	00	193	124	12	198	118	16
PERRY TOWNSHIP	431	233	Ε '	367	294	12	306	342	22 -	351	274	34	326	300	78
RICES LAMDING BOROUGH	CII	16	·	104	103	_	2	0	0	16	5	6	9,6	101	- 01

SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP WARNET TOWNSHIP WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 3 WARD 3 WARD 3 WARD 3 WARD 4 WARD 4 WARD 6 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 2 WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 1 W	252 252 681 189 189 177 11,979 147 27 28 322 48 322 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	5.4	25 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	180 66 303 303 233 233 11/286 11/286 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	159 150 170 170 170 184 170 173 173 173 174 174 175 176 177 178 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179	1	137 136 1499 1499 1499 1499 164 164 170 177 177 187 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	194 253 263 2631 2631 2632 2637 271 7,123 7,73 88 89 89 89 89 89 87 77 77 113 113 15 25 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	184 272 278 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 257	132 56 200 145 521 161 169 169 161 13 4,840 65 65 65 67 67 77 77 77 77 77 74 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	23 26 66 66 66 67 100 100 110 110 121 131 142 143 143 144 145 145 145 145 145 145 145	171 62 260 260 193 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107	152 60 60 183 183 190 190 190 171 177 177 5,524 67 67 72 72 73 73 74 194 194 194 194 194 194 194 194 194 19	813 813 813 813 813 813 813 813 813 813
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP HUNTINGDON BOROUGH JACKSON TOWNSHIP LINCOLN TOWNSHIP LINCOLN TOWNSHIP MARALE SBURG BOROUGH MARALE SBURG BOROUGH MILL CREEK BOROUGH MILL CREEK BOROUGH MILL CREEK BOROUGH MILL CHOWNSHIP MARALE SBURG BOROUGH MARALE SBURG BOROUGH MARAD 1 WARD 1 WARD 2 ONEIDA TOWNSHIP PETENSBURG BOROUGH PETENSBURG BOROUGH ROCKHILL BOROUGH ROCKHILL BOROUGH SATTILL BOROUGH SHADE GAP BOROUGH	1,401 1,401 1,401 1,33 1,318 1,33 1,60 1,60 1,60 1,60 1,60 1,60 1,60 1,60	11285 11285 114 6 114 6 114 77 115 7 116 101 118 6 118	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1,383 1,283 178 177 177 177 183 392 89 89 89 89 101 101 101 103 103 103 103 104 104 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	1338 114 73 73 73 73 75 75 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	; o C 5 c c c 5 o 4 o c 4 a 4 a 6 5 o 4 a 8 c c c o	1,175 1,175	1,423 1,423	. E & & E & C & C & C & C & C & C & C & C	1336 1737 175 175 175 177 177 177 177 177 177 17	1,089 101 101 101 103 103 103 103 103 103 103	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1304 1304 120 102 103 104 104 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 114	1,187 1,187 129 129 129 139 151 160 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 17	20118 6 8 7 7 118 6 8 7 8 8 6 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8

		U.S. PRESIDENT	F		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STATI	STATE TREASURER	~
NOISTINGIBLIS INCIDING	REP	DEM	IIV	REP	DEM CASEV ID		REP	DEM	-14	REP	DEM	110	REP	DEM	IIV
TOLITICAL SUBDIVISION	MITT	BARACK	OTHERS	_	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	JOHN	EUGENE	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP	616	242	13		275		504	330	29	222	240	99	548	254	48
SHIRLEYSBURG BOROUGH	27	15	0	27	14	-	18	22	33	22	12	2	24	13	9
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	401	185	10	383	197	=	315	254	15	387	148	88	361	197	19
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	224	23	e	211	22	7	193	72	∞	199	51	18	196	26	13
SPRUCE CREEK TOWNSHIP	66	44	2	96	47	2	77	62	2	92	40	7	80	20	12
TELL TOWNSHIP	175	92	4	161	101	7	131	120	13	161	75	72	148	101	10
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH	129	43	4	124	25	e	115	53	9	122	38	10	119	47	9
TODD TOWNSHIP	287	82	2	267	86	10	229	132	14	569	81	70	262	93	15
UNION TOWNSHIP	300	96	6	273	117	15	239	149	14	270	96	78	271	106	70
WALKER TOWNSHIP	899	276	13	613	315	20	537	378	79	649	236	46	619	287	31
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP	682	205	13	629	212	70	226	312	16	949	186	49	621	222	39
WEST TOWNSHIP	187	89	0	182	69	c	152	91	4	179	26	12	175	63	80
WOOD TOWNSHIP	124	105	2	109	122	_	11	150	4	102	110	18	95	125	10
INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS:	21,257	14,473	591	20,452	14,908	843	17,435	17,139	1,226	19,118	14,112	2,187	18,215	15,007	2,028
ARMAGH BOROUGH	32	16	2	31	17	-	27	21	_	31	16	2	28	18	es
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP	911	395	22	206	396	31	753	529	40	819	396	46	799	437	72
BANKS TOWNSHIP	241	80	2	236	83	7	198	111	10	213	88	15	213	82	17
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP	415	202	6	394	222	12	347	246	22	372	210	24	340	237	56
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH	812	903	18	753	642	41	920	720	25	732	586	06	684	979	92
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP	206	256	9	469	278	17	366	328	22	444	264	39	429	268	48
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP	410	138	9	381	169	9	325	218	10	355	163	30	335	185	22
BURRELL TOWNSHIP	800	535	70	774	545	33	920	649	22	707	539	92	671	281	77
CANOE TOWNSHIP	355	167	10	326	161	15	283	225	15	296	170	42	291	179	37
CENTER TOWNSHIP	1,105	944	78	1,027	1,008	44	888	1,116	28	949	986	105	606	1,028	86
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH	84	36	വ	9/	40	œ	20	62	9	99	42	∞	29	45	7
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP	799	348	70	692	380	77	922	475	8	969	370	81	982	330	99
CLYMER BOROUGH	272	231	9 !	278	219	1	221	274	10	243	221	33	223	255	21
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	019	308	ر د	595	312	∞ -	483	395	33	534	327	33	496	321	44
CREENSIDE BOROUGH	210	30,0	7 7	\$ 5	8 8	7 0	25	150	- 6	25.5	90 7	± 6	000	133	2 5
FAST WHEATEIED TOWNSHIP	916	334	22	557	402	- 8	460	462	40	516	374	7 5	495	390	2 65
ERNEST BOROUGH	84	02	7	98	19	5	92	82	5	72	. 89	12	67	77	10
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH	36	51	4	36	52	e	31	28	2	29	51	00	30	23	2
GRANT TOWNSHIP	202	72	2	204	99	10	169	96	11	178	77	17	169	87	15
GREEN TOWNSHIP	941	405	18	917	426	78	784	536	44	860	415	72	807	461	89
HOMER CITY BOROUGH	384	394	16	347	430	23	315	461	23	363	386	42	337	405	45
INDIANA BOROUGH	2,424	3,724	163	2,332	3,603	235	2,124	3,618	316	2,333	3,187	479	2,209	3,337	433
MARION CENTER BOROUGH) L	45	9 (125	45	7	3° 5	/9	υį	110	42	ا ا	801	8 6	7.5
MONI GOMERY LOWNSHIP	380	8 8	ν×	3280	80	x r	2,42	740 140		300	700	5 K	307	212	32
PINE TOWNSHIP	444	273	- 52	413	300	. 75	334	364	5 15	386	295	2 6	368	310	48
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH	63	48	· -	09	21	-	29,	25	7	09	43	25	61	40	0 6
RAYNE TOWNSHIP	958	424	12	937	435	26	817	543	32	881	434	- 67	841	470	99
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146 14 7 155 187 33 333 2,712	4,923 35,224 47,23 36,63 36,63 37,22 38,63 38,63 38,63 38,63 39,63 30,63 30,63 31,63	6 234
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208 30 23 442 546 153 568 4,141	13,048 1125 1125 1125 1125 1125 1125 1131 114 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 11	34 586
SALTSBURG BOROUGH. SHELOCTA BOROUGH. SMCKSBURG BOROUGH. SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP. WASTINGTON TOWNSHIP. WEST WAHONING TOWNSHIP. WEST WHEATIFLD TOWNSHIP. WHITE TOWNSHIP.	JEFERSON COUNTY TOTALS BARNETT TOWNSHIP BELL TOWNSHIP BELL TOWNSHIP BERL CONSCHILE BROCKWAY BOROUGH BROCKWAY BOROUGH BROCKWAY BOROUGH CLOVER TOWNSHIP FALLS CREEK BOROUGH ELDRED TOWNSHIP FALLS CREEK BOROUGH CASKILL TOWNSHIP FALLS CREEK BOROUGH CASKILL TOWNSHIP FALLS CREEK TOWNSHIP FOUNTSHIP FOUNTSHIP FOUNTSHIP FOUNTSHIP FOUNTSHIP POLK TOWNSHIP POLK TOWNSHIP POLK TOWNSHIP POLK TOWNSHIP PORTER TOWNSHIP PORTER TOWNSHIP WARD 1 WARD 2 WARD 3 REVIOLOSVILLE BOROUGH WARD 3 REVIOLOSVILLE BOROUGH RINGGOLD TOWNSHIP SWYDER TOWNSHIP WARD 3 REVIOLOSVILLE BOROUGH WARD 3 REVIOLOSVILLE BOROUGH UNION TOWNSHIP SWYDER TOWNSHIP WARSAW TOWNSHIP WASAW TOWNSHIP	WORTHWILLE BOROUGH

		J.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STATI	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS:	6,862	2,547	126	1	3,010		5,638	3,617	243		2,407	552	5,885		489
BEALE TOWNSHIP.	230	06	4	204	112	7	179	127	12	205	82	21	191	104	17
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	546	141	7	510	182	9	464	208	18	513	133	33	470	165	39
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	1,095	300	=	1,032	349	31	932	441	30	1,038	277	26	926	351	64
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP	920	340	18	821	408	16	753	487	27	821	323	89	802	383	21
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	178	72	0	166	79	9	147	92	7	154	72	15	149	79	15
LACK TOWNSHIP	185	63	9	179	72	2	144	100	∞	164	22	24	146	78	19
MIFFLIN BOROUGH	103	64	3	91	77	3	84	8	2	94	29	15	68	69	7
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH	153	109	7	130	132	7	118	138	7	147	96	15	130	117	11
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	266	300	15	200	322	18	449	411	16	520	296	46	479	343	38
MONROE TOWNSHIP	699	150	∞	627	199	12	564	248	70	614	170	38	299	212	38
PORT ROYAL BOROUGH	227	125	10	210	136	14	170	179	12	198	131	23	190	136	56
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP	229	101	9	210	113	9	193	128	9	206	92	19	190	112	17
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	335	111	9	320	123	14	786	157	15	315	88	43	307	107	33
THOMPSONTOWN BOROUGH	170	79	2	155	86	2	149	100	2	157	80	12	155	82	13
TURBETT TOWNSHIP	249	103	2	213	128	13	195	153	2	234	92	23	201	127	16
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	285	127	4	259	142	13	231	192	18	252	121	30	236	144	22
WALKER TOWNSHIP	722	272	1	671	305	28	280	376	32	662	243	99	979	285	09
LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS:	32,085	61,838	1,092	30,928	64,940	1,543	24,709	69,364	2,103	31,170	56,853	4,903	27,503	60,138	4,298
ARCHBALD BOROUGH	1,179	2,578	37	992	2,719	52	653	3,007	19	881	2,521	150	754	2,598	150
WARD 1	292	1,092	14	468	1,162	26	312	1,298	27	411	1,082	64	352	1,116	63
WARD 2	162	437	2	133	464	2	91	489	13	128	404	32	103	423	27
WARD 3	9/	232	4	89	236	4	46	249	6	26	218	6	51	220	=
WARD 4	376	817	14	323	857	17	201	971	18	283	817	45	248	839	46
BENTON TOWNSHIP	496	474	14	464	200	17	388	261	70	203	388	25	484	419	36
BLAKELY BOROUGH	1,146	2,186	32	266	2,295	25	752	2,485	26	943	2,130	138	870	2,173	117
WARD 1	246	409	6.	708	436	∞ ;	15/	466	12	195	398	23	186	397	23
WARD 2	727	532	4 (232	541	4 6		5/8	ر در در	572	490	3/	202	494	35
CADDONDALE CITY	1 1 5 2	1,245 7,73E	6 70	1 051	1,318	S 5	414	1,441	32	273	7,242	8 6	482	7,741	70 7
WARD 1	322	609	9 0	300	609	3 2	241	474,4	19	207	582	48	250	604	136
WARD 3	366	711	10	333	737	12	240	788	28	310	676	5 75	278	710	45
WARD 4	128	260	. ~	106	270	1 0	94	276	12	6	246	53	87	260	78
WARD 5	179	364	6	157	382	6	118	402	14	152	346	23	134	362	25
WARD 6	158	298	2	146	310	6	106	337	14	131	299	25	128	305	19
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP	187	346	3	180	348	8	136	382	10	165	325	32	147	352	16
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH	459	534	00	399	620	7	324	642	17	423	484	32	370	540	30
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH	1,329	1,560	39	1,182	1,684	35	974	1,822	29	1,305	1,313	147	1,151	1,480	125
CLIFTON TOWNSHIP	368	281	10	338	303	7	293	331	16	332	257	36	324	269	32
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	571	525	16	247	534	18	410	649	34	526	474	63	200	501	22
DALTON BOROUGH	349	386	9	308	410	17	280	437	13	352	316	47	318	363	27
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH	942	1,987	33	839	2,051	20	644	2,188	19	176	1,844	164	672	1,954	147
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		U.S. PRESIDENT	INT		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	:ML	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP	520	579	12	456	642	8	379	701	18	471	553	42	410	604	42
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	1,195	1,418	38	1,105	1,477	20	849	1,683	20	1,005	1,332	158	921	1,394	157
SCRANTON CITY	7,826	20,413	335	6,733	21,201	471	2,677	21,665	662	7,228	18,194	1,550	990'9	19,326	1,294
WARD 1	321	938	15	287	962	19	227	866	33	316	824	73	251	968	89
WARD 2	424	1,114	21	370	1,150	32	328	1,179	34	396	1,018	81	326	1,063	89
WARD 3	318	749	6	307	745	18	238	802	92	315	989	22	260	669	43
WARD 4	366	974	13	336	981	27	249	1,042	28	344	851	77	293	891	70
WARD 5	266	895	15	235	914	14	201	933	26	245	800	99	216	838	25
WARD 6	06	339	33	9/	353	4	19	349	10	68	302	15	71	315	70
WARD 7	107	396	2	102	390	13	88	396	19	101	320	31	91	366	21
WARD 9	250	791	18	226	811	92	201	811	78	242	723	46	212	750	48
WARD 10	683	1,390	77	521	1,538		483	1,503	20 7	654	1,208	114	533	1,333	94
WARD II	S : C	332	٠,	71.7	329	2 ح	- S	349	4 5	711	304	52 1	900	321	61
WARD 12	303	676	16	205	718	12	297	730	ر اد بر	202	624	1 4	298	600	70
WARD 13	205	217	5 12	70	713	2 10	47	233	07	272	202	8 8	45	212	1, 7
WARD 15	264	834) [239	846	14	195	867	29	238	736	22	211	781	44
WARD 16.	100	341	6	101	341	. ∞	66	336	13	108	313	77	95	318	77
WARD 17	428	896	29	382	973	37	375	096	41	437	803	101	373	872	82
WARD 19	674	1,647	28	277	1,722	46	205	1,719	69	909	1,449	137	511	1,536	123
WARD 20	469	1,400	20	432	1,421	29	337	1,476	41	432	1,268	103	356	1,348	9/
WARD 21	1,068	2,443	36	820	2,609	22	189	2,729	26	903	2,234	170	785	2,335	129
WARD 22	253	799	=	238	802	10	178	837	22	233	702	25	190	739	42
WARD 23	009	1,471	22	448	1,610	30	435	1,582	39	240	1,312	116	432	1,427	82
WARD 24	271	778	9	226	815	10	170	820	15	229	728	37	169	89/	43
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	2,246	2,322	45	1,950	2,572	29	1,642	2,817	9/	2,175	2,030	202	1,942	2,251	161
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP	644	999	14	288	722	14	202	780	28	592	605	9 9	544	649	19
IAYLOK BOROUGH	887	1,8/2	35	16/	926,1	25	24/	7,062	89	S 6	1,696	791	648	1,828	142
WARD 1	£ 8	240	4 0	<u>8</u> 5	1/3	o ;	2/	197	o 5	æ 8	151	2 62	09 2	223	61.
WARD 3	190	407	0 40	173	416	71	130	333 445	7 2	171	359	34	146	383	34
WARD 4	262	461	, E	231	487	12	157	238	19	230	433	37	182	477	33
WARD 5	231	490	9	206	206	=	165	529	18	222	430	89	186	473	24
THORNHURST TOWNSHIP	223	201	9	216	206	6	178	234	13	195	190	31	195	187	27
THROOP BOROUGH	535	1,427	22	200	1,437	33	394	1,509	44	469	1,324	92	387	1,385	96
WARD 1	206	501	6	184	515	Ξ	142	552	=	168	484	79	149	206	22
WARD 2	122	354	33	116	352	7	94	366	6	107	325	22	78	349	70
WARD 3	95	256	2	95	256	2	9/	251	17	88	220	70	71	234	56
WARD 4	112	316	2	114	314	0.	85	340		96 ;	295	54	68	7.60	78
VANDLING BOROUGH	136	191	w t	123	199	დ ද	88 2	222	9 L	125	180	= 5	108	198	6 (
WAVERLY TOWNSHIP	280	533	27	400	040	<u>5</u> (3/9	717	2 -	244	468	5 5	484	232	70
WEST ABINGTON LOWINSHIP	20	£	4	/8	16	7	/0	10/	c c	8		=	/3	76	<i>^</i>

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		J.S. PRESIDENT	_		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
	REP	DEM	-	REP	DEM	l	REP	DEM	-	REP	DEM	-	REP	DEM	-
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	MITT	OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	_	CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	PREED	KANE KATHLEEN	OTHERS	JOHN	JEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 7	920	3,142	39		2,979		809	3,005	22	999	2,871	16	647	2,895	98
WARD 8	1,185	3,554	94	1,219	3,438	106	1,127	3,497	121	1,273	3,185	232	1,242	3,235	207
WARD 9	843	2,555	2	816	2,465	109	782	2,439	131	879	2,217	500	851	2,292	161
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	2,837	4,555	104	2,794	4,440	152	2,567	4,595	184	2,898	3,997	357	2,790	4,191	280
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	998	191	6 1	840	211	= ;	811	232	12	829	162	7 28	823	187	27
LITITZ BOROUGH	2,517	1,900	£ ;	2,435	1,899	129	2,285	2,005	143	2,587	1,523	255	2,456	1,681	222
WARD 1	563	528	æ 6	532	533	67 \$	501	226	55	284	425	40	545	4/4	46
WARD 2	1 000	5/5	67 02	1 050	208	44	76/	000	46	1 110	448	40 7	1 055	490	\$ 6
WARD 3	1,093 985	383	38 7	956	388	3 2	766	430	\$ 8	073	355	/01	013	340	7.6
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	11.728	9.054	243	11.242	9.200	347	10.541	9.678	38.	11.667	787	844	11.216	8.374	678
MANHEIM BOROUGH	1,249	738	32	1,231	724	42	1,125	800	22	1,241	298	117	1,218	644	94
WARD 1	715	399	18	704	391	25	644	442	29	717	307	99	969	343	23
WARD 2	534	339	17	527	333	17	481	367	26	524	291	25	522	301	41
MANOR TOWNSHIP	2,600	4,006	146	5,397	4,070	180	4,988	4,365	217	5,595	3,441	423	5,395	3,679	364
MARIETTA BOROUGH	205	287	19	479	290	33	408	638	20	477	514	93	477	524	69
WARD 1	241	316	6	233	318	12	200	333	23	225	275	48	221	281	32
WARD 2	261	271	10	246	272	27	208	305	27	252	239	42	256	243	34
MARTIC TOWNSHIP	1,408	729	36	1,400	717	45	1,278	811	22	1,422	578	124	1,366	645	11
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH	1,367	1,893	89	1,376	1,824	93	1,271	1,859	127	1,440	1,567	198	1,354	1,682	163
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH	736	603	8	712	613	78	999	654	23	737	522	62	713	268	46
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	3,295	1,314	19	3,187	1,373	91	3,004	1,505	6	3,248	1,096	202	3,152	1,207	169
MT. JOY BOROUGH	2,058	1,281	73	2,023	1,262	22	1,860	1,384	8 !	2,009	1,101	183	1,980	1,149	144
WARD EAST	436	275	9 7	433	2/2	75	404	293	7.	436	243	23	422	797	22 1
WARD ILORIN	106	207	14	404	204	24.5	670	040	£ 01	930	320	7.0	421	240	0 44
WARD WEST	1 631	994 801	0 44	1 575	810	7 89	1 471	883	0 99	1 617	225	122	1 551	735	102
PARADISF TOWNSHIP	1.107	379	= 8	1.073	397	3 5	1.024	424	8 %	1.104	296	1 99	1.068	330	79
PENN TOWNSHIP	2,887	1,073	49	2,792	1,121	57	2,623	1,261	9	2,847	880	173	2,770	985	138
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP	1,503	999	34	1,494	999	31	1,394	729	36	1,516	549	9/	1,465	909	64
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	1,787	783	46	1,750	803	99	1,618	806	71	1,772	670	127	1,673	191	124
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH.	775	299	വ	09/	306	14	705	346	16	761	247	46	738	279	33
RAPHO TOWN SHIP	3,801	1,311	4 1	3,660	1,385	91	3,429	1,561	114	3,687	1,153	199	3,578	1,270	177
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	699	7,7	. P	635	306	<u>9</u> ì	1 901	327	74	650	730	20,	979	740	47
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	2,075	/0/	99 1	2,048	/9/	8 %	1,902	8/8	2 68	2,064	679	135	1,985	717	77
STRASBONG LOWINSTILL	1,130	407	- 70	0.04	E 47	23	600,1	430	10	060	777	₽ 6	014	303	÷ 5
TEPBE HILL ROBOLICH	CO 4	105	07 4	304	111	25	37.4	126	, r	303	447	2 7	384	Ç 8	5 7
LIPPER I FACOCK TOWNSHIP	1 970	696	46	1 939	932	± 15	1 800	1 052	73	1 965	789	144	1 922	843	119
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	5,849	2.983	137	5.690	3.052	154	5.327	3,323	178	5.894	2.456	387	5.717	2.692	316
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP.	1,915	099	32	1,870	089	54	1,753	761	63	1,896	542	125	1,826	613	106
WEST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	3,094	1,209	52	2,988	1,279	75	2,825	1,402	88	3,056	1,028	163	2,939	1,163	140
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP	2,020	820	33	1,969	841	88	1,870	903	26	2,002	675	123	1,936	744	11
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	4,373	3,184	145	4,264	3,190	182	3,820	3,532	223	4,243	2,823	420	4,137	2,977	347
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP	2,800	2,884	62	5,624	2,983	108	5,316	3,204	131	2,766	2,466	310	5,546	2,756	222

LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:	21,047	17,513	476	19,353	18,603	689	17,431	19,765	1,014	18,838	17,387	1,679	17,902	18,379	1,421
: :	267	253	- 01	229	290	2 8	190	320	14	232	267	24	205	286 286	72
_	1,382	1,594	36	1,215	1,737	46	1,110	1,771	88	1,168	1,625	147	1,137	1,676	114
	172	225	ۍ <i>د</i>	157	229	6 6	144	228	16	138	225	22	138	230	18
	160	19/		131	202	2 °	123	717	٧ ٦	143	193	9 %	05.1	700	7,
	418	459	13	373	502	17	326	538	23	359	472	2 22	344	491	3,6
	472	517	10	408	583	2	394	226	17	402	230	35	386	554	20
	16	38	4	94	38	7	68	43	9	68	99	1	92	37	6
	831	419	16	788	445	70	718	491	59	774	388	23	727	445	41
	351	154	œ	342	161	6	306	188	14	325	161	24	311	179	18
	629	540	16	604	578	24	552	604	31	571	223	22	553	278	88
	3,244	2,101	42	3,026	2,254	26	2,750	2,456	85	3,006	2,081	156	2,848	2,228	146
	373	235	ω ,	356	242	9 !	323	259	16	346	229	20	328	246	17
	3,112	5,050	108	2,730	5,226	167	2,441	5,374	204	2,627	4,998	337	2,455	5,153	304
	977	483	∞ ;	201	4/0	5 5	1/2	492	5 6	190	461	5 22	182	46/	2 2
	700	1,501	8 5	117,1	1,5/5	2 8	660'1	1,045	7 7	017'1	1/4/1	97 02	171,1	1,548	80 8
	203	302	27	516	1 040	2, 72	027	1 075	27	767	1 016	65	194	1 017	60
	246	540	17	216	578	16	186	50%) [107	548	37	103	573	5 8
	46	405	4	3,6	386	5 10	8 8	363	<u> </u>	47	340	1 2	37	359	11
	242	335	7	216	354	10	191	371	. 10	194	32.8	2 8	195	353	: 2
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	425	305	9	393	321	13	379	320	21	415	270	56	401	786	25
	1,248	199	32	1,164	723	40	1,046	466	63	1,138	643	108	1,091	707	77
	615	336	10	578	363	14	523	366	27	571	325	51	546	358	37
	276	79	4	264	87	7	227	116	16	250	84	21	223	100	33
	795	602	22	741	625	30	637	692	47	718	288	26	629	641	26
	784	332	15	764	329	72	089	394	29	739	313	44	692	357	88
	2,025	1,316	46	1,871	1,443	26	1,677	1,580	92	1,792	1,365	154	1,704	1,471	117
	1,059	434	14	1,00,1	477	29	917	524	44	396	434	69	940	462	22
	co	4	0	2	2	0	4	m	0	2	2	0	-	9	0
	139	145	10	115	164	00	101	175	1	116	148	20	96	168	15
	8 3	256	2	165	270	6	145	288	6	145	274	æ ;	143	271	19
	1,011	1,287	53	988	1,369	48	811	1,399		8/1	1,269	125	823	1,333	103
	47	27	_	46	29	2	88	36	m	47	25	4	44	25	9
	112	141	co	100	152	2	95	153	က	104	138	=	100	141	10
	246	106	9	246	104	7	216	121	17	233	100	9	224	115	14
	701	540	6	979	604	16	553	638	37	623	553	46	602	299	45
	829	298	12	798	307	22	869	363	3%	758	273	22	743	306	40
	35,872	19,900	808		21,007	1,110	31,549	22,366	1,454	34,547	17,464	2,572	32,490	19,481	2,449
	884	775	40		784	64	802	794	26	826	672	92	812	712	92
	1,421	448	24	1,330	493	44	1,241	545	29	1,314	407	06	1,259	462	84
	611	370	1	_	381	17	528	427	20	610	305	47	293	354	20
	1,649	926	31		1,043	22	1,453	1,058	73	1,597	837	109	1,506	922	108
_	97.1	280	12		318	16	845	329	- 12	71.6	269	25	887	298	49

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION							2 - 2	ALIONALI OLIVEIAN	-	*:		!	;	SIAIE IREASURER	_
	REP ROMNEY	DEM OBAMA	ALL	REP SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR	ALL	REP FREED	DEM KANE	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASQUALE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN	DEM MCCORD	ALL
		BAKACK	OINERS		BUB	~	DAVID	KAIHLEEN	OTHERS	_	EUGENE	OFFERS	DIAINA IREY	KUBEKI	OIFERS
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	1,078	388	22		406		196	455	32	1,023	332	99	066	382	22
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	2,545	971	51	2,399	1,075	99	2,254	1,173	70	2,442	873	135	2,309	266	129
JONESTOWN BOROUGH	442	190	19	418	219	Ε	379	234	26	426	175	34	384	205	37
LEBANON CITY.	3,356	4,075	130	3,153	4,027	186	2,898	4,185	241	3,235	3,574	415	3,013	3,802	330
WARD 1	553	612	30	534	268	34	475	642	44	546	529	78	517	554	99
WARD 2	918	844	26	857	829	30	792	902	47	890	726	16	840	784	81
WARD 3	09	184	m	63	168	9	52	177	2	51	170	=======================================	26	166	7
WARD 4	127	147	00	116	142	10	114	139	1 (2)	119	128	17	115	134	- 82
WARD 5	369	715	12	355	269	28	329	702	40	363	635	: 19	334	299	2.0
WARD 6	41	170	iw	40	155	9	£ 89	156	ō ~0	48	141		36	146	10
WARD 7	171	324	2	167	307		155	316	12	164	289	70	149	302	21
WARD 8	416	298	20	376	332	19	347	345	24	382	275	48	370	299	40
WARD 9	264	346	80	234	336	14	220	344	17	245	297	32	204	336	32
WARD 10	437	435	15	411	438	32	376	462	36	424	384	20	389	411	26
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	910	478	19	849	514	30	783	564	34	828	440	99	832	471	26
MT. GRETNA BOROUGH	09	84	9	99	84	2	22	88	4	89	75	2	92	80	2
MYERSTOWN BOROUGH	798	354	18	738	397	23	982	436	28	755	318	62	728	320	25
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	888	263	19	870	274	16	823	310	15	876	217	46	829	262	49
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.	2,071	1,156	39	1,957	1,213	48	1,828	1,305	29	1,997	1,034	119	1,878	1,128	127
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	3,306	1,702	83	3,069	1,880	93	2,810	2,050	120	3,152	1,509	227	2,962	1,705	225
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	3,225	1,489	40	3,027	1,632	69	2,870	1,724	94	3,154	1,292	186	2,915	1,529	159
PALMYRA BOROUGH	1,954	1,196	28	1,870	1,248	0/	1,737	1,331	102	1,926	1,032	168	1,779	1,168	165
RICHLAND BOROUGH	440	199	7	419	204	15	379	230	18	416	164	33	392	192	28
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	696	417	6	921	446	17	875	464	79	936	363	53	892	402	46
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	2,736	1,518	54	2,577	1,605	72	2,392	1,684	109	2,627	1,312	187	2,437	1,500	168
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	2,354	1,233	45	2,238	1,289	11	2,098	1,364	96	2,315	1,035	158	2,164	1,190	151
SWATARA TOWNSHIP	1,378	512	33	1,321	551	32	1,250	591	21	1,324	450	16	1,269	208	88
UNION TOWNSHIP	957	287	19	606	328	9	834	372	32	872	281	89	834	313	89
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP	869	412	74	992	439	<u>@</u> (619	456	32	694	359	49	645	401	20
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP	I/I	14/	c.	15/	15/	5	142	/91	5	159	139	91	151	148	SI.
LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:	698'99	986'11	1,845	62,071	79,527	2,712	59,200	80,113	3,408	63,991	828'69	6,256	60,125	74,063	5,516
ALBURTIS BOROUGH	494	473	16	453	479	31	438	476	34	484	390	09	445	426	28
ALLENTOWN CITY	10,077	26,508	400	9,366	26,083	632	8,950	26,065	780	889'6	24,351	1,330	060'6	25,076	1,163
WARD 1	71	288	9	70	217	2	62	578	9	74	290	13	99	270	=
WARD 2	27	405	n	22	389		29	382	00	62	366	16	28	377	=
WARD 3	% i	490	ا ک	£ 1	468	4	æ 1	465	= :	8 I	458	20 9	32	461	12
WARD 4	26	383	_ (53	368	12	25	365	5 -	22	359	16	53	362	61
WARD &	128	555	ν ц	178	31/	0 0	38	321	c 4	117	315	/ 18	111	321 435	0 2
WARD 8	108	140		113	574	, 1	110	571	0 72	115	550	9 0	108	22.0	30
WARD 8	678	2.803	2 %	635	2.739	4	28 -	2.748	2 %	633	2.660	8 8	268	2.708	8 8
WARD 9	26	549	2	09	207	7	28	208	00	22	207	7	57	204	Ε
WARD 10	185	1,613	12	174	1,538	23	171	1,531	29	190	1,499	39	173	1,500	51

1,354 3,352 131 1,326 3,313 140 1,433 3,042 237 1,340 3,161 207 207 202 20
927 3.352 131 1,226 6,73 3.00 237 134 927 2.220 6.2 873 2.36 67 56.5 1136 96 51.15 91 91 927 2.220 6.2 873 2.36 67 965 21.35 99 873 927 1.220 2.2 318 1.390 31 1.36 99 873 99 873 1.68 2.19 6.8 1.56 2.097 91 1.66 1.91 96 823 1.08 2.99 9.7 1.06 1.09 9.6 1.07 1.06 4.0 1.2 1.0 4.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 2.0 9.0
1354 3.352 131 1,256 3.313 10 1,433 3.02 237 239 67 1,483 1,443 3.002 237 239 67 1,583 46 516 1,483 3.002 237 1,593 40 1,583 46 516 1,483 3.002 3.00 366 1,583 49 50 3.00 366 1,583 30 366 1,583 30 366 1,583 30 366 1,191 50 30 366 1,584 30 366 1,584 30 366 1,981 1,90 30 366 1,91 30 366 1,91 30 366 1,91 30 366 1,91 30 366 1,91 30 366 1,91 30 366 37 30 366 37 30 366 31 411 1,91 30 366 31 41 1,91 30 366 31 41<
1354 3352 131 1,326 3,313 140 1433 3042 927 2,320 62 873 2,350 67 956 2,135 907 2,025 39 481 1,363 46 1,563 46 1,488 907 2,075 39 831 2,111 52 933 1,911 1,618 2,102 29 401 1,268 3,1 44 1,11 1,68 2,107 34 1,56 2,091 93 1,611 1,11 1,69 887 3,6 2,097 10 1,666 1,911 1,11 1,107 3,4 1,56 2,097 10 1,46 2,094 4,00 1,10 1,11
1,354 3,322 131 1,326 46 1,43 927 2,320 62 873 2,350 67 965 256 1,552 39 481 1,563 46 516 907 2,075 39 831 2,130 90 93 420 1,262 29 401 1,268 31 441 420 1,262 29 401 1,268 46 613 1,308 2,999 76 1,246 2,991 93 1,458 66 613 2,889 5,225 197 2,702 5,288 46 613 1,41 2,889 5,225 197 2,702 5,288 46 613 1,41 2,889 5,226 1,49 2,714 2,71 1,49 2,144 2,71 1,49 2,144 2,71 1,49 2,31 5,0 1,49 2,14 4,49 6,6 6,13 1,49
1,354 3,352 131 1,326 3,313 140 927 2,330 62 873 2,350 67 205 1,552 39 481 1,563 46 326 1,392 39 831 1,111 52 420 2,075 39 831 1,111 52 420 1,262 29 401 1,268 31 590 1,262 29 401 1,268 31 1,308 2,179 34 8,68 46 2,097 107 2,889 5,225 197 2,702 5,282 245 1,172 324 20 135 317 20 2,289 5,225 197 2,702 5,882 245 2,097 1,473 66 878 478 162 2,097 3,44 1,48 478 147 271 2,097 3,48 1,48 47
1,354 3,352 131 1,326 3,313 2,536 2,536 2,536 2,536 2,346 1,553 3,313 1,553 3,313 2,311 3,000
1,354 3,352 131 1,326 927 2,330 62 873 873 907 2,320 62 873 907 2,075 39 481 907 2,075 39 831 907 2,075 39 831 907 2,075 39 831 907 2,110 907 90
1,354 3,352 131 927 2,320 62 356 1,552 39 907 2,075 39 907 2,075 39 1,268 2,999 76 1,308 2,999 76 1,308 2,999 76 1,308 2,999 76 1,308 2,999 76 1,308 2,999 76 2,289 5,225 197 1,172 461 20 2,226 3,741 125 2,226 3,741 125 2,226 2,749 149 2,214 4,737 44 2,21 4,73 66 1,170 751 24 2,226 2,749 149 2,214 1,67 83 4,505 6,10 2,14 4,545 6,311 2,12 4,545 6,311 2,12 4,545 6,311 2,12 5,316 66,51 1,542 1,667 873 4,545 6,311 2,12 5,316 66,51 1,542 1,667 873 4,545 6,311 2,12 5,316 66,51 1,542 1,277 66 1,650 873 49 4,545 6,311 2,12 5,316 66,51 1,317 666 873 4,545 6,311 2,12 5,318 66,541 2,738 8,93 3,36 6 1,31 3,32 6 1,31 3,32 6 1,32 6 1,33 3,32 6 1,33 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34 3,34 6 1,34
1,354 927 927 928 927 928 927 1,392 907 1,308 1,308 1,309 1,308 2,999 2,889 2,889 5,225 1,172 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 921 1,473 923 1,49 933 938 9338 9338 9338 9338
1,354 927 927 927 928 938 1,388 1,288 938 938 8382 1,170 1,1
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3,430 1,575 1,1248 2,075 2,075 2,075 2,075 3,012 5,181 4,23 3,014 4,03 4,39 6,70 6,70 7,70 7,70 7,70 7,70 7,70 7,70
1,501 1,012 1,012 1,327 1,332 6,41 1,134 1,137 1,013 1
WARD 11 WARD 12 WARD 13 WARD 14 WARD 14 WARD 14 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 17 WARD 10 WARD 11 WAR

		U.S. PRESIDENT	5		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 3	155	311	2		319		110	337	15	119	294	22	109	306	18
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	177	632	6	717	999	21	593	742	38	929	265	86	616	641	99
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH	110	61	2	101	89	33	104	63	2	105	55	10	92	26	15
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP	542	286	17	514	298	59	408	388	27	458	267	61	446	285	45
BUCK TOWNSHIP	107	64	_	86	69	2	72	82	4	84	62	2	75	72	9
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	2,566	1,461	25	2,340	1,584	82	1,957	1,844	110	2,145	1,408	240	2,015	1,483	205
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP	245	245	7	254	229	7	197	276	13	218	208	40	226	221	19
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH	930	389	6	280	431	12	512	463	22	551	371	51	514	391	48
COURTDALE BOROUGH	157	166	2	146	168	=	115	179	92	130	150	24	115	162	22
DALLAS TOWNSHIP	2,217	1,527	51	2,083	1,596	99	1,842	1,739	102	2,073	1,309	218	1,918	1,460	174
DALLAS BOROUGH	803	570	9,	737	299	37	663	647	45	745	486	00;	693	545	27
WARD NORTH	450	334	× c	41/	34/	52 2	3/3	381	Q 8	423	8/7	\$ 6	394	313	44
WARD SOUTH	207	230	∞ -	320	767	± ±	240	700	8 8	322	208	8 1	299	252	87
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP	550	408	= 2	542	405	24	441	475	2 2	488	348	2 72	455	394	70
DUPONT BOROUGH	445	814	70	394	22.00	72	302	906	32	336	753	8 8	303	815	26
WARD 1	266	554	13	227	587	16	182	595	22	195	505	22	174	545	38
WARD 2	179	260	7	167	271	9	120	311	10	141	248	29	129	270	21
DURYEA BOROUGH	823	1,408	22	712	1,482	31	222	1,573	46	653	1,333	107	576	1,434	98
WARD 1	500	386	4	185	399	6	140	430	1	179	356	34	166	374	56
WARD 2	434	651	6	378	682	17	284	745	22	339	618	48	298	671	32
WARD 3	180	371	6	149	401	വ	131	398	13	135	326	22	112	389	22
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH	534	947	18	478	947	42	393	086	24	439	849	108	412	895	73
WARD 1	159	322	10	143	317	8	112	321	22	130	280	39	119	299	56
WARD 2	197	312	വ	174	319	9 ;	152	332	12	172	273	32	159	292	21
WARD 3	178	313	m ;	161	311	14	129	327	20	137	296	34	134	304	56
EXETER TOWNSHIP	582	479	19	190	481	27	467	536	34	498	420	£ ;	483	443	89 ;
EXELEK BOROUGH	839	1,515		1,124	1,556	26	634	1,592	60 \$	708	1,395	130	929	1,446	104
WARD 1	133	31/	4 0	71.7	341	∞ 5	791	354	2 #	189	767	52 52	787	300	8 6
WARD 2	778	300	n 0	273	172	5 년	- 65	184	5 6	10/	162	24	76	140	18
WARD 4	417	714	17	564	742	2 %	322	748	3.5	349	665	2 72	315	695	45
FAIRMOUNT TOWNSHIP.	316	151	12	300	167	00	274	181	12	288	140	53	263	163	19
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	1,095	911	22	786	896	41	890	1,012	48	982	803	107	904	868	73
FORTY FORT BOROUGH	666	1,133	22	688	1,193	42	834	1,192	89	606	766	137	839	1,076	96
WARD 1	405	444	=	348	486	22	340	471	36	373	408	28	339	444	37
WARD 2	301	337	7	276	341	13	247	354	17	270	292	37	246	307	32
WARD 3	293	352	4	265	366	7	247	367	15	266	297	42	254	325	27
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	717	458	33	674	474	40	523	279	42	276	438	93	541	478	72
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	475	306	9 9	433	336	17	393	364	79	419	276	51	396	303	45
FREELAND BOROUGH	5/5	489	7 88	510	541	97 5	408	59.1	45	462	4/1	\$ 5	44/	480	2, 2
WARUT	274	223	- 7	722	242	S (5 5	2/4	8 5	572	218	40	225	177	34
WARD Z	301	7 200	= :	422	667	2 5	213	31/	2 [727	253	4 5	222	259	39
HANOVEK LOWINSHIP	1,714	2,371	00	1,733	7,432	COL	1,410	440'7	10/61	0/0/1	CCU,2	676	010,1	7,170	767

20 20 22 22 24 69	174 250 27 23 19	3 9 3 9 3 9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	22 24 54 46 54 101	173 272 38 26 25 40 32 47	33 34 86 86 34 24 13 15 15 74 74 67
318 149 210 351 352 216 600	1,595 3,263 429 305 268 197	255 313 380 323 342 214 237	168 468 368 278 571 1,098	1,480 3,015 484 272 219 427 467 495	368 442 304 1,135 355 447 232 101 103 639 639
317 76 143 256 201 162 358 600	1,558 2,364 181 161 310	245 239 286 197 276 110	320 174 483 479 667 20 683	1,700 1,942 280 176 162 323 330 297	216 282 396 396 162 186 130 63 802 88
41 27 27 60 40 103	212 306 30 29 19	28 28 35 21 25	35 35 62 66 85 6	234 353 28 39 35 35 36	45 88 58 118 43 43 16 101 73 31
282 140 200 328 330 207 548	1,539 3,156 411 303 256 188	254 316 308 334 208 215	154 461 335 242 516 1,050	1,330 2,800 456 252 205 399 420 455 266	347 408 290 1,053 333 414 215 91 92 611 233
353 83 154 274 236 174 402 632	1,614 2,459 201 167 324	244 244 301 205 295 118	327 188 522 509 714 16	1,831 2,141 296 197 169 352 387 328 182	230 319 416 608 185 209 147 67 87 862 310
20 7 7 4 5 5 6 4 4 5 5 6 4 6 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	97 137 14 7 15	, 61 51 51 51 6 9 8 8 8 6	16 15 31 27 27 55	112 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	25 23 23 23 25 25 26 27 27 27 28 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
391 185 245 405 242 705	1,952 3,767 462 337 331 238	328 366 439 350 416 229	196 510 453 348 691 1,225	1,737 3,358 531 295 242 482 500 569 331	408 471 367 1,236 399 479 248 110 113 748 680 680
286 65 146 221 201 155 336 576	1,460 2,231 182 158 288 177	216 228 275 184 249 121	312 169 456 456 633 17	1,619 1,916 275 181 162 319 344 276 152	207 294 387 524 155 177 132 60 60 85 755 300
13 6 7 7 15 6 8 8 8 8 8 8	74 113 9 12	12 27 17 8 8 8 8 8 8	7 16 19 32 34	87 137 12 15 15 16 16	21 10 18 40 40 13 13 5 6 6 6 41 11
360 166 239 394 382 237 654 605	1,695 3,423 432 315 290	278 323 402 342 361 226 240	174 487 385 282 599 22 1,151	1,637 3,342 523 291 232 475 543 546 325	407 476 326 1,170 364 457 240 110 655 652
345 91 165 291 243 187 431 687	1,858 2,736 223 182 344	284 282 331 210 334 133	349 213 560 556 761 20 826	1,804 2,112 311 200 184 350 339 329 170	229 325 445 658 204 228 157 167 90 90 359
9 7 7 7 7 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	52 80 5 4 4 5	0 6 8 8 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	6 77 12 19 15	49 80 9 11 17 17 4	6 11 13 13 16 16 16 17 18 18
336 154 227 390 376 233 655 655	1,458 3,248 421 311 261	273 308 355 338 334 212	152 473 378 294 551 19	1,527 3,222 500 281 229 453 507 515	414 420 338 1,120 344 443 228 105 655 653
379 111 190 311 268 194 461 718	2,158 3,075 249 208 395	304 316 397 234 379 151 221	376 240 577 559 829 26 912	2,367 2,367 2,367 2,18 199 388 406 371 198	245 386 456 735 227 255 174 79 99 931 370
WARD 1	HAZLE TOWNSHIP	WARD 6	HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP HUGHESTOWN BOROUGH HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP JEDDO BOROUGH JEDDO BOROUGH	KINGSTON TOWNSHIP	WARD 8. LAELIN BOROUGH LARK TOWNSHIP LARKSVILLE BOROUGH WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. LEHMAN TOWNSHIP LEHMAN TOWNSHIP WARD 1.

		U.S. PRESIDENT	TN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAI	TAL.	STATI	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER I JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 2	250	391	17	241	395	17	208	407	32	209	378	42	192	393	41
NANTICOKE CITY	1,387	2,220	73	1,291	2,248	108	1,052	2,393	131	1,148	2,075	256	1,002	2,212	212
WARD 1	161	260	7	139	566	12	66	298	Ε	116	259	18	101	254	30
WARD 2	223	377	70	210	388	17	186	393	25	203	347	41	170	377	37
WARD 3	302	438	1	786	437	18	229	459	35	251	393	19	222	432	41
WARD 4	280	437	10	264	448	19	224	476	24	242	415	47	214	443	40
WARD 5	212	326	Ε	194	362	18	162	395	11	173	334	40	151	358	53
WARD 6	500	349	14	198	347	24	152	372	25	163	327	43	144	348	32
NESCOPECK TOWNSHIP	274	138	7	268	163	17	273	198	17	292	139	33	286	163	30
NESCOPECK BOROUGH	327	158	7	313	149	2	241	166	10	256	154	17	250	144	16
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH	89	70	_	99	21	_	28	76	2	29	24	2	52	23	2
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP	285	974	33	533	666	42	425	1,061	54	461	868	124	410	196	85
WARD 1	174	422	12	158	427	92	135	437	22	140	384	46	124	403	32
WARD 2	730	309	17	506	329	12	163	354	92 ;	1/0	301	41	150	326	38
WARD 3	1,60	243	۰ ،	127	243	7 0	170	270 175	0 4	121	213	\$ 6	130	777	11
DENNI AKE DAPK BOROLIGH	62	113	o -	5 8	103	0 0	5 K	118	0 4	2 8	95	30	+71	9 7	2 5
PITTSTON CITY	89.	1915	- %	280	1 972	. 55	652	2 028	. K	669	1 795	- 58	655	1 856	132
WARD 1	156	274	3 -	130	266	y 00	113	797	3 2	171	266	8 8	104	285	14
WARD 2	154	311	- 2	138	320	· -	123	319	92	131	281	32	126	294	50
WARD 3	133	301	80	111	304	13	87	319	20	104	255	46	96	272	38
WARD 4	172	380	2	145	407	4	129	408	10	127	372	30	119	389	14
WARD 5	136	327	13	131	318	13	93	344	16	107	298	33	109	301	30
WARD 6	141	322	4	134	327	7	107	341	10	102	323	21	101	315	16
PITTSTON TOWNSHIP	929	929	12	292	776	30	448	1,063	34	203	906	73	455	936	99
PLAINS TOWNSHIP	1,763	2,307	23	1,538	2,449	98	1,256	2,626	101	1,416	2,206	264	1,248	2,396	177
WARD 1	302	200	13	263	520	21	506	226	21	251	470	20	240	490	78
WARD 2	283	449	7	259	454	18	214	488	16	228	412	26	206	446	33
WARD 3	516	244	6 ;	431	809	13	382	625	21	419	536	23	357	288	33
WARD 4	309	346	Ξ;	187	365	ر د ز	707	416	73	234	333	92 5	212	364	4.1
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WARD 1	134	259	9	114	262	13 2	92	271	19	112	230	3 5	103	244	56
WARD 2	124	274	9	114	282	7	%	284	13	108	255	22	102	254	25
WARD 3	203	353	9	183	329	15	152	372	18	171	322	40	167	333	16
WARD 4	174	318	7	158	319	17	123	338	21	143	288	36	119	313	14
PRINGLE BOROUGH	180	223	00	159	243	10	129	256	16	144	216	34	131	231	22
RICE TOWNSHIP	854	879	17	808	969	32	647	820	25	752	617	104	869	693	8
ROSS TOWNSHIP	787	396	12	752	418	7 50	658	476	ee 9	702	361	82	681	399	88 9
SALEM TOWNSHIP	750	263	07	116	5/9	<u>~</u> °	137	965	42	838	24/	8 8	838	252	7 82
STOCIM TOWNSHIP	247	2/13	- 4	233	248	0 0	10/1	243	- C	133	10,4	24 20	308	215	- K
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NEUGH.	WWNSHIP P BH
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		U.S. PRESIDENT		_	U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	'AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	H.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHI FFN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASQUALE FLIGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IRFY	DEM MCCORD ROBFRT	ALL
LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS:	30,658	15,203	632	29,024	16,179	951	1	18,590	1,393	27,562	15,025	2,464	27,639	15,386	1,992
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP	361	19	2	347	64	7	308	16	10	331	55	24	319	69	18
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP	209	99	9	199	76	2	163	103	6	180	64	70	187	70	12
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP	218	48	co	206	09	33	195	99	7	201	57	2	197	09	7
BRADY TOWNSHIP	131	54	2	126	55	4	113	69	4	119	46	13	127	48	4
BROWN TOWNSHIP	22	80	0	26	9	-	53	11	-	51	10	4	51	14	_
CASCADE TOWNSHIP	158	55	2	150	26	33	147	53	80	148	53	2	144	29	22
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	573	258	15	545	276	26	457	343	38	203	269	28	514	265	25
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP	353	82	3	340	86	4	315	118	9	333	88	13	342	98	6
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP	% 8] 22	0 [85	52	- 8	85	51	2	83	51	4 :	85	9 6	9 8
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH	393	1//	2 7	369	191	2 2	319	218	87 6	348	161	\$ #	349	9/۱	67 1
FAIDEIEI D TOMMSHIP	070	303	17	801	340	23	990	222	77	730	378	5 6	931	347	- 00
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	256	8 28	2 22	237	105	2 2	215	116	6	228	91	17	211	104	3 8
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP	312	79	9	302	84	co	278	100	6	287	84	13	289	83	10
HEPBURN TOWNSHIP	096	325	16	876	386	22	781	452	41	836	343	71	826	341	99
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH	292	300	18	535	319	26	462	380	78	493	308	09	498	318	41
WARD 1	257	148	∞	244	161	=	210	186	14	227	150	30	222	156	24
WARD 2	308	152	10	291	158	15	252	194	14	266	158	30	276	162	17
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	131	53	-	124	52	9	115	19	00	122	47	12	120	20	=
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH	828	430	15	811	437	72	705	526	34	764	411	8 1	775	423	63
WARD 1	205	114	7	193	118	∞ .	0/1	13/	6	L8 ;	113	7.7	6/1	116	Σ ;
WARD 2	18/	/8/	2	88 28	9 6	9 7	151	11/	5 0	1/4	33	9 6	1/5	£ 55	19
WARUS	203	110	0 0	202	111	0 ц	306	130	۸ ۲	747	110	3 2	200	107	1 1
WARD 4.	187	109	7 4	181	12	o vo	155	128	14	168	115	17	158	116	19
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	293	104	· ~	282	108	0	239	137	21	242	112	33	262	105	55
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	169	164	00	999	192	6	573	265	23	618	201	35	612	213	30
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP	3,813	1,613	26	3,575	1,784	91	3,160	2,062	134	3,435	1,624	225	3,405	1,671	196
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP	486	176	m	474	184	œ	418	229	19	454	185	16	449	184	70
MC INTX TOWN SHIP	133		0 6	42	27	2	34	32	2	37	78	4 6	æ <u>f</u>	29	4 1
MC NETT TOWNSHIP	28 2	18	7 [70 00	1,40	† C	2 %	£ 5	0 0	27	÷ ;	0 4	2 %	9 6	
MIFFLINTOWNSHIP	328	2 66	- m	356	91	വ	312	125	3 6	327	64	23	328	92	25
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP	225	78	2	224	76	4	197	8	00	202	08	17	212	89	16
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH	294	153	1	278	163	16	245	186	22	260	136	25	265	150	28
MONTOURSVILLE BOROUGH	1,595	675	36	1,527	712	46	1,345	833	71	1,457	648	115	1,453	959	109
WARD 1	483	262	6	465	265	21	415	301	25	442	236	20	433	255	40
WARD 2	438	152	12	420	171	4	365	198	15	389	157	23	395	147	78
WARD 3	674	261	15	642	276	21	292	334	31	979	255	42	625	254	41
MORELAND TOWNSHIP	345	104	cc	327	116	9	294	146		307	104	72	292	131	17
MUNCY TOWNSHIP	372	95	6	349	119	9	304	160	= :	334	110	52	321	126	20
MUNCY BOROUGH	989	390	19	641	387	56	298	451	90	979	351	62	922	347	20

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MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP NIPPENOSE TOWNSHIP OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP PENI TOWNSHIP PAIT TOWNSHIP PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH PICTOK FOR TOWNSHIP PICTOK SERFET TOWNSHIP PILI TOWNSHIP PILI TOWNSHIP	PORTER TOWNSHIP. SALLADASBURG BOROUGH. SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH. WARD 1 WARD 2	SUSCUERANDED TOWNSHIP UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP WATSON TOWNSHIP WATSON TOWNSHIP WATSON TOWNSHIP WARD 1 WARD 1 WARD 2	WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 10 WARD 11 WARD 12 WARD 14 WARD 15 WARD 15 WARD 16 WARD 16 WARD 16 WARD 16 WARD 17 WARD 16 WARD 17 WARD 16 WARD 17 WARD 17	McKEAN COUNTY TOTALS:

		U.S. PRESIDENT	TN		J.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	RAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STATI	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	1,135	783	41	1,106	787	42	1,050	772	52	1,126	929	08	1,070	716	76
CERES TOWNSHIP	323	19	2	317	26	9	308	09	13	316	20	15	306	99	12
CORYDON TOWNSHIP	75	09	_	99	22	9	22	20	11	22	42	16	25	53	Ε
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	458	152	2	446	154	00	431	154	17	448	122	23	439	139	18
ELDRED BOROUGH	189	79	4	184	98	co	182	80	7	183	73	14	174	80	10
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	1,129	263	18	1,107	269	23	1,054	572	34	1,120	459	89	1,074	517	29
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	147	107	33	141	103	2	139	102	80	144	98	=	132	100	10
HAMLIN TOWNSHIP	198	108	12	188	108	12	175	115	13	194	82	21	180	110	13
KANE BOROUGH	089	578	19	645	288	27	280	609	46	645	496	19	289	572	29
WARD 1	231	189	9	225	186	7	202	195	11	235	157	15	218	181	10
WARD 2	94	91	2	92	%	4	82	06	10	94	78	7	80	92	7
WARD 3	234	160	2	218	171	6	191	184	23	210	148	30	198	166	24
WARD 4	121	138	33	110	141	7	102	140	2	106	113	15	93	130	15
KEATING TOWNSHIP	789	265	18	191	278	16	707	796	36	755	221	28	734	256	35
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP	246	127	9	237	140	7	227	142	10	233	120	23	222	141	13
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH	129	77	2	129	9/	2	118	9/	4	133	19	3	115	82	2
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	437	143	13	427	147	12	397	160	14	422	124	23	417	131	70
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH	236	111	4	224	117	7	198	135	2	233	88	14	218	107	=
NORWICH TOWNSHIP	138	71	2	122	98	2	122	82	2	132	22	18	129	74	9
OTTO TOWNSHIP	471	108	12	460	124	10	426	153	11	420	103	56	428	136	16
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH	374	273	19	371	268	20	333	289	22	381	213	40	374	232	32
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP	53	27	2	21	31	e	70	34	e	24	24	9	18	31	9
SMETHPORT BOROUGH	459	193	00	449	183	14	427	192	16	468	133	30	440	165	22
WETMORE TOWNSHIP	528	262	10	518	260	10	455	287	70	499	218	37	465	263	53
MERCER COUNTY TOTALS:	25,925	24,232	902	24,772	24,314	1,101	22,649	25,314	1,521	24,609	22,231	2,373	23,598	23,494	2,068
CLARK BOROUGH	154	168	9	137	181	7	132	185	7	147	156	14	138	168	13
COOLSPRING TOWNSHIP	682	371	17	671	360	59	679	386	34	999	319	29	631	361	48
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP	158	99	33	148	73	33	143	11	3	145	64	12	143	73	2
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	292	467	Ε	548	447	70	205	455	36	521	416	49	512	444	38
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP	451	289	14	440	282	22	410	292	27	453	238	32	438	253	27
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	235	107	4	230	104	∞ ;	508	114	14	218	06	22	218	101	9 1
FARKELL CITY	294	9/6'1	× 00	225 201	1,931	30	216	1,930	<u> </u>	238	1,8/5	43	216	7,912	38
FINDLE T LOWINGHIP	124	223		110	077		100	007	67	12/4	107	3 (1	304	C12 NZ	11
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP	185	121	F C7	188	120	r LC	167	125	14	177	113	2 4	169	119	1 /2
GREENE TOWNSHIP	275	213	വ	281	198	14	259	202	17	274	174	33	261	196	21
GREENVILLE BOROUGH	920	966	35	911	196	46	818	1,015	6/	915	849	130	988	911	96
GROVE CITY BOROUGH	1,913	928	51	1,850	944	75	1,751	984	103	1,874	820	135	1,792	868	127
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,217	734	22	1,184	728	32	1,091	292	29	1,186	633	8	1,143	694	09
HERMITAGE CITY	4,103	4,457	115	3,737	4,634	157	3,432	4,772	506	3,775	4,246	341	3,589	4,427	327
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	470	219	۰ ۵	430	210	۰ ۵	392	731	9 .	408	204	74	391	777	07
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH	0. CT	42		122	140	7 0	117	156	C 4	126	17.1	۲ (ر	94 1	120	+ tc
JAIMES I OWN DUROUGH	177	202		133	147			001	2	0001	171	77	171	137	- 17

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WWNSHIP CK TOWNSHIF IPSHIP SHIP MANSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	P COWNSHIP TOWNSHIP NWNSHIP NROUGH E BOROUGH NNNSHIP NNNSHIP NNNSHIP NNNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP OWNSHIP OWNSHIP OWNSHIP NROUGH NROWNSHIP OWNSHIP OWNSHIP NROUGH NROUGH NROUGH OWNSHIP OWNSHIP NROWSHIP NROWSHIP NROWSHIP OWNSHIP NROWSHIP	IIFELIN COUNTY TOTALS. RANGEH TOWNSHIP RATTON TOWNSHIP REATTON TOWNSHIP REALWILE TOWNSHIP RERY TOWNSHIP RERY TOWNSHIP RERY TOWNSHIP RERY TOWNSHIP RERY TOWN SHIP RANG TOWN
LEFERSON TOWNSHIP LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP AKE TOWNSHIP AKE TOWNSHIP MILL CREEK BOROUGH MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP MEW VERNON TOWNSHIP OTHER CREEK TOWNSHIP OTHER CREEK TOWNSHIP OTHER CREEK TOWNSHIP OTHER CREEK TOWNSHIP	PINE TOWNISHIP SALEM TOWNISHIP SANDY CREEK TOWNISHIP SANDY LAKE TOWNISHIP SHEAREPAULLE BOROUGH SHEAREPAULLE BOROUGH SHEAREPAULLE BOROUGH SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNISHIP SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNISHIP SUGAR GROVE TOWNISHIP SUGAR GROVE TOWNISHIP WEST SMILESEK BOROUGH WEST SALEM TOWNISHIP WEST SALEM TOWNISHIP WORTH AND BOROUGH WITH AND SON TOWNISHIP WORTH TOWNISHIP WORTH TOWNISHIP WORTH TOWNISHIP WORTH TOWNISHIP	MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS: ARANACH TOWNSHIP BRATTON TOWNSHIP BROWN TOWNSHIP BECATUR TOWNSHIP BECATUR TOWNSHIP DERKY TOWNSHIP JUNIATA TERRACE BOROUGH LEWISTOWN BOROUGH LEWISTOWN BOROUGH WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 5.

		U.S. PRESIDENT	=		U.S. SENATOR		ATTC	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AI	AUDITOR GENERAL	TAL.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
MC VEYTOWN BOROUGH	112	38	3	107	46	-	68	62	2	116	29	4	66	47	2
MENNO TOWNSHIP	294	98 9	7	287	39	4 -	263	24	∞ <	282	8 6	- 2	262 47	45	2 6
OLIVER TOWNSHIP	909	176	2	572	206	4	482	281	12	572	169	25	533	206	24
UNION TOWNSHIP	941	174	co ·	891	219	10	822	271	16	866	169	53	855	206	24
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	619	183	4	276	212	15	491	282	21	290	184	40	534	216	32
MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:	798'97	35,221	829	25,579	33,502	918	23,503	34,298	1,062	25,381	30,641	1,700	24,347	31,750	1,447
BARRETT TOWNSHIP	646	865	37	870	298	35	795	901	41	880	740	99	822	6/1	19
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP	3,165	3,193	103	3,005	3,063	93	2,762	3,174	118	2,943	2,821	164	2,833	2,923	167
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP	1,894	4,489	59	1,844	4,089	3 2	1,696	4,183	92	1,867	3,854	151	1,769	3,956	126
FACT STROUDSHIPS ROBOLISH	101	070 6	, 12	1 011	1 033	= =	121	1 907	= 62	1044	151	- 8	129 075	1 808	- 89
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	(650	463	4	616	458	7 9	238	490	2 92	587	407	32	552	444	22
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	1,921	1.747	44	1,804	1,758	51	1,654	1,799	69	1,782	1,557	110	1,723	1,628	93
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	1,350	1,449	78	1,271	1,389	41	1,170	1,407	47	1,278	1,230	71	1,201	1,293	99
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	2,091	3,082	75	2,041	2,845	16	1,851	2,949	84	2,021	2,632	150	1,952	2,727	122
MT. POCONO BOROUGH	425	929	=	393	613	14	357	622	12	388	290	19	379	573	16
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	940	719	56	909	684	70	247	708	31	262	909	44	268	637	32
POCONO TOWNSHIP	2,092	2,409	92	1,987	2,341	92	1,809	2,397	82	1,963	2,114	137	1,906	2,168	= 1
POLK TOWNSHIP	1,470	1,273	41	1,381	1,251	54	1,279	1,294	2,	1,331	1,146	66 8	1,282	1,209	65
PRICE IOWNSHIP	1 227	710	5 6	300	800	24	1 103	/0/	70	1 1 7 5	040	8 6	1 1 2 5	020	000
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,757	1,675	33 %	1,183	1.629	39	1,006	1,019	37	1,096	1.478	99	1,123	1.532	28 8
STROUD TOWNSHIP.	2,887	4,760	72	2,744	4,520	66	2,522	4,590	114	2,739	4,173	184	2,605	4,320	150
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH	989	1,380	78	627	1,279	29	581	1,276	37	625	1,165	62	290	1,206	52
WARD 1	24	145	_	25	126	3	23	120	2	26	112	00	27	112	9
WARD 2	130	253	9	123	242	9	108	251	6	122	227	15	100	249	12
WARD 3	128	244	Ε	132	221	6	129	222	7	127	204	10	124	210	1
WARD 4	120	337	2	118	304	e .	108	302	7	112	282	12	121	282	7
WARD 5	7 431	1 401	∞ <u>Γ</u>	1 596	386	ωų	1.453	3/8	6 4	1 570	340	/- 6	218	353	9 6
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	941	1,375	27	891	1,304	30 6	822	1,349	3,88	873	1,252	29	856	1,271	8 8
MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:	173,807	233,651	4,736	163,468	235,518	4,246	164,305	231,338	4,360	178,346	209,158	2,960	166,971	220,674	5,676
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	11,253	19,871	332	10,307	20,155	278	10,477	19,684	309	11,411	18,109	442	10,483	19,023	402
WARD 1	1,146	1,458	6	1,027	1,534	=	1,086	1,464	13	1,179	1,308	70	1,095	1,397	16
WARD 2	897	1,246	72	977	1,297	12	772	1,283	15	842	1,183	9 1	777	1,232	7,
WARD 3	670'1	1,3/4	31 13	711	1,432	5 F	124	1 330	2 6	900,	1,292	3 -	710	1,338	17 %
WARD 5.	232	1,650	-	225	1,597	5 /	231	1,572	9 92	245	1,534	17	221	1,562	14
WARD 6	624	1,332	20	611	1,293	15	617	1,257	21	929	1,182	34	009	1,227	38
WARD 7	99/	1,287	26	889	1,326	22	693	1,303	19	775	1,181	28	713	1,250	21
WARD 8	623	1,356	16	294	1,342	70.7	288	1,333	. 12	64/	1,239	- 87	909	1,289	74

4 E 5 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8 E 8	42
1,196 1,285 1,286 1,165 1,168 1,689 1,689 1,689 1,689 1,689 1,162 1,162 1,163 1,167 1,176 1,176 1,176 1,188	1,883
666 685 773 881 881 881 881 882 863 863 876 876 876 876 876 877 876 876 877 876 877 877	593
## 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 10 10 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	44
1,110 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,108 1,522 496 3,657 2,387 2,387 2,387 2,387 2,387 2,387 3,657 2,086 3,657 2,1863 1,749 3,677 2,1863 1,738 1,738 3,196 3,765 3,677 1,749 1,177 1,617 1,738 1,617	1,768
748 826 826 827 827 827 827 827 827 827 827 827 827	689
85	78
1,229 1,299 1,249 1,215 1,216 1,237 1,021 1,021 1,037 1,037 1,037 1,039 1,049 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,118 1,128 1,328 1,493 1,328 1,493 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,117 1,118	1,907
688 749 749 889 809 809 805 905 909 1,604 1,604 1,604 1,405 3,009 1,100	109
25 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	25
1,223 1,319 1,211 1,264 1,276 1,276 1,277 1,272 2,661 1,272 2,661 1,272 2,661 1,772 1,538 1,413 1,731	1,962
683 746 661 784 665 665 964 964 1,655 2,671 2,671 3,373 3,070 3,070 3,373 3,070 4,23 4,23 4,23 4,22 1,073 6,23 6,23 6,23 1,074 1,074 1,073	572
2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	78
1,233 1,331 1,233 1,233 1,233 1,245 2,066 1,041 1,275 1,275 1,275 1,275 1,275 1,275 1,275 1,386 1,905 1,905 1,905 1,905 1,157	1,959
732 738 843 861 863 959 959 959 959 959 959 950 108 1,011 1,	625
WARD 9. WARD 10. WARD 11. WARD 12. WARD 14. WARD 14. WARD 14. WARD 15. COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH. BRINGEPORT BOROUGH. BRINGART TOWNSHIP. CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH. EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP. EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP. FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP. FATRELD TOWNSHIP. HATRELD TOWNSHIP. LOWER WEROUGH. HATRELD TOWNSHIP. JENKINTOWN BOROUGH. HATRELD TOWNSHIP. JENKINTOWN BOROUGH. HATRELD TOWNSHIP. JENKINTOWN BOROUGH. HATRELD TOWNSHIP. LOWER KEDERICK TOWNSHIP. LOWER KERON TOWNSHIP. LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP. LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP. WARD 1. WARD 3. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 11. WARD 1	NARBERTH BOROUGH

		U.S. PRESIDENT	-	ח	U.S. SENATOR		ATTC	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP	2,870	2,143	69	2,745	2,198	52	2,720	2,179	62	2,844	1,938	76	2,774	2,034	77
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH	1,749	9,053	88	1,725	8,420	82	1,719	8,348	88	1,816	8,063	113	1,705	8,169	112
NORTH WALES BOROUGH	298	1,050	33	601	1,008	23	288	866	79	653	006	88	603	954	32
PENNSBURG BOROUGH	594	629	20	281	622	21	571	979	21	601	929	78	277	592	27
PERKIOMEN TOWNSHIP	2,069	2,040	22	2,018	2,005	99	1,979	2,022	26	2,115	1,791	83	2,033	1,886	79
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP	3,719	4,932	98	3,453	4,984	91	3,445	4,913	6	3,729	4,450	123	3,531	4,637	126
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH	2,825	5,527	116	2,834	5,235	6	2,683	5,304	101	2,837	4,982	153	2,688	5,157	129
RED HILL BOROUGH	541	553	13	527	552	00	522	539	15	554	473	24	517	518	23
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH	199	969	16	625	702	19	634	989	16	684	581	32	632	637	59
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH	793	1,157	88	794	1,111	42	778	1,135	34	821	1,049	22	692	1,084	19
SALFORD TOWNSHIP	881	486	21	876	493	12	998	481	16	868	410	24	877	434	22
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH	251	287	14	254	275	13	242	280	13	569	244	16	238	275	14
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP	3,115	2,464	26	2,941	2,536	26	2,906	2,520	61	3,149	2,176	8	3,015	2,327	78
SOUDERTON BOROUGH	1,508	1,297	63	1,498	1,276	43	1,485	1,257	26	1,576	1,122	72	1,511	1,188	19
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	4,194	7,588	102	3,865	7,707	93	3,894	7,570	100	4,432	6,740	147	3,994	7,227	128
TELFORD BOROUGH	280	495	70	222	510	12	218	483	œ	602	440	15	564	477	15
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP	4,735	4,747	101	4,509	4,796	87	4,561	4,705	103	5,024	4,063	138	4,688	4,396	140
TRAPPE BOROUGH	994	872	15	646	988	Ξ	924	688	92	1,011	755	34	627	807	28
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	6,345	9,131	133	5,743	9,471	113	5,915	9,146	137	6,449	8,344	171	5,995	8,793	167
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP	882	720	34	867	902	16	867	889	20	914	909	30	883	637	53
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP	4,165	4,522	87	3,909	4,638	82	3,955	4,538	94	4,333	4,009	124	4,077	4,267	114
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,833	1,364	48	1,757	1,388	22	1,750	1,352	37	1,826	1,210	46	1,743	1,293	41
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP	5,772	8,065	155	5,349	8,161	127	5,340	7,997	148	5,891	7,165	196	5,481	7,587	197
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP	5,341	6,729	120	5,059	6,735	109	5,126	6,537	113	5,553	5,802	171	2,098	6,230	167
UPPER POTTSGROVE TOWNSHIP	1,206	1,182	78	1,175	1,146	27	1,150	1,153	27	1,224	1,033	39	1,173	1,094	32
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	5,280	4,993	114	2,068	5,048	92	5,020	5,022	101	5,452	4,350	163	5,162	4,647	156
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP	1,061	889	73	1,033	708	91	1,040	692	17	1,081	610	78	1,039	646	23
WEST CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH	325	415	10	297	420	9	297	417	6	329	363	10	328	369	=
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP	3,367	4,705	8 8	3,193	4,684	2 5	3,248	4,535	2 8	3,514	4,100	104	3,289	4,285	107
WEST POLISGROVE TOWNSHIP	623	764	8 8	60/	69/	6 1	5/8	/86	7 8	609	718	78	602	7.24	67 ;
WHITEMAKSH LOWINSHIP	04,040	29,782	78 25	4,138	5,982	- F	4,211	5,811	₹ 5	4,308	5,253	771	4,295	2,550	125
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP	3,123	2,234	54	2,951	2,326	39	2,918	2,300	55	3,183	1,947	77	3,035	2,092	74
MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:	4,652	3,053	126	4,435	3,121	190	3,877	3,504	242	4,297	2,692	518	4,133	2,924	428
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.	380	177	9	365	184	16	323	223	17	354	161	45	335	183	99
COOPER TOWNSHIP	277	156	2	253	173	6	243	176	80	258	137	21	241	153	20
DANVILLE BOROUGH	817	842	35	790	841	45	999	932	09	748	764	127	734	802	101
DERRY TOWNSHIP	206	135	4	206	134	9	164	167	9	193	128	14	183	139	14
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	205	234	9	487	236	13	395	311	16	443	225	40	410	252	40
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	302	8 8	2 2	294	105	∞ ί	254	131	٦ (292	33	2 5	282	92	9 9
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	98L,L	838	65 0	6/0'L	891 %	92	966	919	/9	701,1 oz	60/	12/	1,00,1	9//	102
WALLEY TOWNSHIP	D 70	40 V	2 0	00 089	30, 20	33 0	70 703	00 1/1	27	6/0	348	= 6	/0	27.5	21
VALLE I LOWINGFILL	3	2	77	òò	0,40	3	240	- 2	- 5	100	340	7,7	-	2/2	-

WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH	27 156	39	2 2	30 156	36 93	- c	19	44 94	2 7	29 150	31 76	4	25 145	36	
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS:	61,546	67,612	1,677	60,164	62,039	1,807	54,350	68,169	2,013	59,872	59,490	3,037	55,884	62,566	2,818
ALLEN TOWNSHIP	1,235	1,009	22	1,153	1,048	29	1,085	1,081	34	1,164	931	22	1,105	983	52
BANGOR BOROUGH	006	006	22	803	935	30	99/	930	34	828	776	29	795	833	49
WARD 1	213	243	Ξ	196	236	12	188	237	10	212	203	14	194	215	16
WARD 2	190	211	8	164	224	10	149	226	15	171	187	56	155	200	21
WARD 3	249	219	2	229	233	2	219	232	2	238	190	6	225	209	9
WARD 4	248	227	-	214	242	9	210	235	4	237	196	7	221	209	9
BATH BOROUGH	518	453	21	491	460	18	462	464	22	516	381	30	475	419	56
BETHLEHEM CITY	686'9	14,519	318	6,333	13,935	345	960'9	13,841	346	6,713	12,690	511	6,291	12,871	489
WARD 1	180	1,012	53	166	919	6	144	916	19	174	853	28	157	876	28
WARD 2	108	396	12	104	361	10	93	351	17	109	321	70	100	330	22
WARD 3	329	802	27	262	1/19	41	248	099	39	277	909	09	280	611	44
WARD 4	116	517	∞	108	464	18	92	473	14	102	455	22	96	267	18
WARD 5	118	770	6	116	629	œ	108	672	10	103	899	6	101	999	1
WARD 6	199	344	8	183	345	6	177	348	6	203	315	13	197	314	12
WARD 7	506	621	14	185	575	23	194	228	21	197	521	56	191	533	24
WARD 8	266	099	23	248	658	21	222	999	70	254	296	41	236	625	33
WARD 9.	222	1,241	32	496	1,202	36	468	1,206	40	539	1,094	25	475	1,141	52
WARD 14	3,569	4,654	102	3,241	4,752	16	3,145	4,714	102	3,445	4,194	163	3,218	4,371	172
WARD 15	026	2,488	43	879	2,371	37	857	2,356	42	949	2,192	25	890	2,247	54
WARD 16	340	623	6	315	581	00	317	564	=	332	522	23	323	536	18
WARD 17.	31	388	2	30	357	22	27	357	2	29	354	2	27	357	_
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	5,804	5,872	115	5,249	6,032	126	5,012	9,065	160	5,448	5,342	222	5,190	5,635	204
WARD 1	1,480	1,378	31	1,349	1,442	37	1,308	1,429	46	1,408	1,269	09	1,363	1,325	20
WARD 2	1,075	1,369	32	891	1,395	34	832	1,418	47	892	1,281	28	845	1,338	69
WARD 3	1,448	1,558	21	1,345	1,586	19	1,278	1,603	78	1,387	1,422	37	1,308	1,511	33
WARD 4	1,801	1,567	28	1,664	1,609	36	1,594	1,615	36	1,761	1,370	29	1,674	1,461	62
BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP	2,400	1,568	39	2,194	1,660	26	2,117	1,666	44	2,383	1,291	70	2,216	1,434	99
CHAPMAN BOROUGH	44	34	0	36	39	_	32	36	co	40	31	-	37	32	2
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP	1,357	981	31	1,233	1,041	78	1,186	1,059	32	1,307	879	26	1,206	952	69
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH	193	158	7	168	168	9	177	159	=	187	129	13	172	149	1
EASTON CITY	2,272	6,283	140	4,935	2,996	142	1,974	2,908	174	2,980	5,509	243	2,026	5,641	220
WARD 2	86	298	6	87	285	13	79	283	17	16	255	21	81	266	21
WARD 3	761	1,506	44	693	1,477	46	672	1,445	62	726	1,317	68	269	1,344	81
WARD 4	181	467	∞	170	434	9	152	433	12	168	408	15	169	412	13
WARD 5	23	207	4	44	212	2	43	205	2	46	193	9	49	197	4
WARD 6	99	338	10	99	286	12	63	283	6	63	274	14	62	279	12
WARD 7	82	434	œ	74	396	6	99	398	=	79	367	13	75	375	15
WARD 8	313	738	16	275	720	17	261	721	17	270	689	22	258	705	19
WARD 9	257	847	00	238	802	12	239	772	17	252	737	20	239	747	19
WARD 10.	255	099	14	1,868	627	œ ;	228	616	6	1,085	283	14	225	262	13
WARD 11	127	478	1	511	462	10	101	461	13	118	427	15	103	442	14
WARD 12	79	310	00	606	292	4	70	291	2	79	259	=	89	277	6
FORKS TOWNSHIP	3,529	3,572	68	3,288	3,601	85	3,193	3,581	88	3,481	3,096	144	3,345	3,249	135
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH	314	979	16	275	618	15	272	601	18	297	549	27	276	573	56
GLENDON BOROUGH	23	84	2	46	82	7	43	98	2	44	79	3	38	82	~

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL		STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM CASEY, JR	ALL	REP	DEM	AII	REP MAHER I	DEM	AII	REP	DEM	ALL
		BARACK	OTHERS	TOM	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	_	4	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	3,346	2,883	52	3,056	3,001	54	2,949	2,998	75	3,212	2,522	123	3,025	2,709	119
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH	1,085	1,437	42	1,007	1,434	63	955	1,459	48	1,041	1,280	8 8	396	1,351	84
WAKU	309	144	9 7	342	453	4 (31/	400	Σ Ę	347	1 4 1	17	324	452	17
WARD 2	302	395	= #	717	390	71	254	398	∞ ⊏	087	340	2 7	607	650	67 6
WARD 3	414	100	ت ت	393	282	/S 05	384	595	_ 5	408	523	15	312	200	34
LEHIGH IOWNSHIP	2,123	2,079	82	2,5/2	2,132	6 9	2,380	2,211	20 8	2,613	1,85/	5 2	2,446	2,003	01.0
LOWER MI. BE IHEL TOWNSHIP	803	009	22 ;	705	637	61.	692	637	2 :	/4/	526	3/	700,1	220	32
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP	1,871	1,297	41	3,140	637	34	1,646	1,408	44	1,857	1,113	8 (1,741	1,221	59
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP	3,248	2,556	8 1	2,990	2,216	93	2,948	2,600	6 3	3,113	2,253	158	2,982	2,397	138
MOORE LOWINGHIP	2,393	1,799	- 6	2,412	1,881	90	1,238	1,95/	8 2	2,500	1,004	3 5	2,332	1,728	7,5
WARD 1	452	411	99	423	407	9 2	398	413	4 4	449	347	1/	422	380	1 6
WARD 2	391	426	14	322	434	. 8	333	436	21	365	379	24	337	404	23
WARD 3	361	442	19	321	455	17	321	443	19	343	387	: e	307	427	27
BOROUGH	593	119	23	542	069	22	503	702	23	564	592	34	203	635	34
WARD 1	145	198	∞	128	202	7	122	208	2	139	177	80	128	185	80
WARD 2	448	479	15	414	488	15	381	494	92	425	415	79	379	450	26
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH	1,982	2,110	22	1,742	2,211	09	1,671	2,209	0/	1,837	1,912	108	1,712	2,026	96
WARD 1	493	549	00	431	581	17	410	581	18	465	501	59	425	538	27
WARD 2	402	451	13	320	467	1	341	467	14	360	417	70	348	429	15
WARD 3	895	698	23	789	925	20	755	922	24	838	775	49	191	848	41
WARD 4	192	241	=	172	238	12	165	239	14	174	219	10	172	211	13
PALMER TOWNSHIP	4,769	4,817	71	4,005	4,927	93	4,256	4,862	128	4,602	4,301	182	4,383	4,498	173
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH	753	628	24	989	999	18	652	619	92	727	553	31	684	289	53
WARD 1	103	100	2	91	105	4	80	112	വ	92	92	9	88	95	7
WARD 2	337	232	6	307	256	9	295	259	9	333	204	10	313	224	7
WARD 3	196	165	3	181	171	9	168	180	4	184	150	7	180	150	00
WARD 4	117	131	7	106	134	2	109	128	m	118	107	∞	103	120	7
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,692	1,253	27	1,542	1,303	24	1,444	1,336	88	1,620	1,077	62	1,495	1,175	22
PORTLAND BOROUGH	100	114	4 (88 8	115	2 -	94	100	9 ι	66 3	94	9 ;	76	92	9
KOSELO BOROUGH	396	306	71	343	345		316	353	വ	326	310	= -	328	305	5 0
SIUCKERIUWN BORUUGH	184	184	4 0	100	18/	Ω ₹	691	181	വ	7/1	990	ი ი	001	1/4	ю c
LIDDED MT RETHEL TOWNSHID	1 967	1 162	٥ ٨	1 711	1 100	50 4	232	1 100	o &	1 790	200	, ,	1 723	1 024	7 7
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP	1.438	1,237	78	1.330	1.265	25	1,285	1,272	32 4	1.439	1.043	2 2	1.339	1.148	26
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH	363	322	10	325	335	6	301	351	9	340	288	14	312	313	14
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,274	919	38	1,165	976	23	1,125	944	32	1,222	784	22	1,154	852	20
WEST EASTON BOROUGH	193	248	14	176	252	15	172	240	15	181	215	23	169	231	70
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP	1,735	1,274	28	1,592	1,320	42	1,547	1,315	42	1,642	1,104	9/	1,560	1,213	69
WILSON BOROUGH	943	1,666	44	874	1,661	46	1,190	1,648	29	893	1,510	98	813	1,593	72
WARD 1	282	287	14	259	576	16	242	277	23	271	519	26	243	543	28
WARD 2	238	403	7	222	394	8	214	388	6	226	357	18	197	382	14
WARD 3	423	9/9	23	393	691	22	734	683	24	396	634	42	373	899	33
WIND GAP BOROUGH	200	461	12	440	482	17	403	201	15	480	396	24	440	436	16

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:	19,335	12,809	622	19,057	12,904	720	16,201	15,186	911	17,778	11,329	2,398	17,102	12,765	1,594
COAL TOWNSHIP	1,355	1,484	20	1,313	1,457	19	966	1,679	92	1,146	1,249	255	1,040	1,433	153
WARD 1	117	149	0	120	141	10	83	166	10	92	130	29	88	145	21
WARD 2	63	111	-	64	109	4	25	115	00	22	06	14	48	100	10
WARD 3	99	86	_	19	66	0	46	108	0	25	16	12	45	101	9
WARD 4	268	236	12	258	238	=	210	270	16	234	184	46	204	241	23
WARD 5	82	127	9	78	120	6	21	143	10	11	96	15	09	112	14
WARD 6	108	142	4	108	137	4	78	160	9	68	120	24	82	138	=
WARD 7	186	241	10	178	231	19	142	239	72	162	190	39	142	225	78
WARD 8	113	80	4	110	75	4	87	91	9	66	19	20	95	70	6
WARD 9	352	300	12	336	307	9	247	387	14	284	287	53	273	301	31
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	1,157	447	56	1,121	462	36	1,005	562	42	1,073	406	110	1,063	220	79
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP	144	104	4	147	93	10	112	125	10	129	82	27	111	104	21
EAST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP	194	64	2	191	89	4	162	06	7	184	51	22	179	09	14
HERNDON BOROUGH	74	48	33	73	48	4	72	47	2	73	38	6	69	44	6
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	500	80	9	251	92	00	228	108	13	244	73	56	246	73	18
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	240	09	e	239	22	_	208	73	6	217	20	16	218	22	10
KULPMONT BOROUGH	511	571	22	200	561	21	377	651	78	400	540	72	384	564	46
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	489	204	9	490	197	14	432	251	12	460	194	33	446	212	22
LITTLE MAHANOY TOWNSHIP	101	44	2	103	39	co	80	09	co	92	42	00	92	48	2
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP	326	124	7	312	139	9	278	155	17	291	115	32	281	138	22
LOWER MAHANOY TOWNSHIP	524	171	15	200	182	18	437	243	15	479	164	46	458	192	33
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH	107	131	7	114	121	2	77	150	9	83	126	13	9/	130	1
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH	75	42	-	76	38	33	63	20	2	75	31	6	74	37	co
MILTON BOROUGH	1,249	971	33	1,235	863	38	1,108	962	48	1,216	732	142	1,181	826	82
WARD 1	267	128	33	263	127	_	238	148	4	255	109	23	258	113	16
WARD 2	247	163	6	259	155	3	232	177	6	251	134	24	232	164	17
WARD 3	252	286	7	231	191	14	506	202	70	227	160	39	229	180	19
WARD 4	178	163	2	186	156	7	174	171	3	191	132	18	177	147	12
WARD 5	302	231	6	296	234	13	258	264	12	292	197	38	282	222	18
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP	465	208	27	280	629	24	440	191	30	490	209	98	458	662	28
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH	808	862	47	804	993	23	593	1,168	19	899	917	151	613	1,008	66
WARD 1	129	144	25	182	262	17	129	313	19	159	236	46	148	257	59
WARD 2	257	283	4	234	292	=	187	327	16	191	274	39	176	298	24
WARD 3	164	215	6	153	208	6 ;	105	248	00 (119	189	34	108	219	19
WAKU 4	697	077	7	235	231	9 8	7/1	780	8 8	661	218	67 59	181	234	17
NOR I HUMBE KLAND BOROUGH	890	595	8 6	895	5/6	£, 0	755	708	ξς ;	820	125	101	/78	201	2, 2
WARU I	731	122	7 5	754	122	> 0	210	183	7 1	232	135	17	P77	145	74
WAKU Z	321	230	<u>5</u>	334	077	^ 5	187	/07	0 5	300	213	3/	767	230	87 5
WARU 3	324	704	= :	320	195	17	704	726	77	308	1/3	3/	306	98.	7.
POINT TOWNSHIP	1,039	565	40	1,053	548	 	975	664	40	1,005	463	122	6//6	523	1.6
RALPHO TOWNSHIP	1,343	634	34	1,249	692	200	1,078	808	41	1,168	265	125	1,143	672	64
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH.	504	377	12	493	368	0;	434	407	14	465	327	25	455	333	30
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP	749	269	13	749	247	16	674	311	70	728	213	22	704	244	98
RUSH TOWNSHIP	343	159	4	328	168	4	298	183	12	323	138	53	320	149	12
SHAMOKIN CITY	938	1,010	43	915	982	57	737	1,134	99	826	871	177	177	982	117
WARD 1	23	27	_	46	22	m ;	37	92	4	46	47	7	46	53	co :
WARD 2	109	103	13	103	101	=	82	117	15	94	06	72	84	105	22

		U.S. PRESIDENT	17		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	SAL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 3	94	78	-	85	85	2	89	16	3	78	73	=	70	87	9
WARD 4	163	232	7	155	227	12	120	251	16	149	191	37	137	208	56
WARD 5	144	173	80	142	168	14	121	194	13	122	161	36	112	178	26
WARD 6	101	113	80	103	110	2	8	126	6	87	103	18	81	119	10
WARD 7	121	106	_	121	66	4	101	116	3	120	82	15	112	88	14
WARD 8	70	69	m	73	52	4	26	89	0	22	48	12	26	22	9
WARD 9	42	49	_	42	48	_	36	54	-	38	46	6	36	20	2
WARD 10	41	40	0	42	37	-	30	46	-	32	30	7	34	37	2
SHAMOKIN TOWNSHIP	634	342	18	634	334	70	544	406	31	299	307	98	563	339	20
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH	68	20	0	84	46	9	89	28	7	81	36	1	77	41	12
SUNBURY CITY	1,305	1,278	99	1,319	1,200	92	1,131	1,343	120	1,292	993	250	1,243	1,109	182
WARD 1	116	125	2	121	117	4	46	127	10	115	102	22	114	110	14
WARD 2	136	122	00	133	112	16	109	138	10	126	100	22	127	110	14
WARD 3	111	143	33	107	136	11	101	139	13	110	104	78	106	119	24
WARD 4	70	75	4	20	73	2	62	81	С	9/	20	19	72	09	10
WARD 5	182	182	10	202	163	12	151	206	18	188	145	31	175	165	22
WARD 6	124	169	4	118	165	00	107	168	11	113	142	22	86	160	18
WARD 7	238	217	19	242	204	15	219	227	19	238	169	47	236	182	36
WARD 8	184	125	7	182	123	00	162	133	15	186	16	24	181	104	16
WARD 9	144	120	2	144	107	13	123	124	21	140	06	59	134	66	22
TURBOT TOWNSHIP	206	247	2	471	270	80	429	312	80	462	222	51	455	260	22
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH	197	100	2	192	100	7	174	118	7	186	92	17	182	104	12
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP	799	369	70	99/	393	24	999	479	30	751	318	06	707	376	64
UPPER MAHANOY TOWNSHIP	183	09	2	169	72	3	148	88	3	160	26	=	152	74	3
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	213	71	7	210	75	2	179	102	4	197	71	10	181	84	13
WATSONTOWN BOROUGH	471	278	Ξ	466	566	19	415	315	23	462	233	21	454	259	33
WARD 1	153	111	9	163	06	6	143	107	12	155	81	23	157	88	14
WARD 2	318	167	2	303	176	10	272	208	11	307	152	78	297	171	19
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP	124	36	4	119	39	2	101	22	4	107	28	14	105	40	9
WEST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP	552	270	Ξ	246	260	12	482	313	20	217	238	21	208	263	32
ZERBE TOWNSHIP	364	190	25	320	201	19	302	241	23	312	182	32	291	216	43
PERRY COUNTY TOTALS:	13,120	5,685	323	12,420	6,168	504	11,646	6,739	909	12,499	5,122	1,052	11,558	6,134	937
BLAIN BOROUGH	71	23	33	69	26	co	19	24	7	19	25	2	63	30	2
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH	318	153	00	296	168	14	292	172	14	312	128	27	274	169	20
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	410	192	6	390	200	17	370	220	18	384	184	78	358	206	78
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	1,552	268	34	1,444	069	23	1,374	739	64	1,450	575	118	1,349	683	109
CENTRE TOWNSHIP	734	283	19	692	310	39	929	342	37	682	258	75	642	302	99
DUNCANNON BOROUGH	334	213	12	329	212	17	306	222	31	313	187	46	300	211	33
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	374	147	2 -	328	156	2 ;	331	1/1	9 9	364	126	77	322	165	70
HOWE TOWNSHIP	135	74	2	132	72	Ξ '	174	% \	73	132	19	7	118	= =	15
JACKSON LOWNSHIP	118	22	7 7	90 (7	770	ى 4	907	4 6	- 6	420	100	0 6	270	44	5 V
LANDISBURG BOROUGH	45	32	o —	420	33	<u>+</u> ←	40	37	2	41	29	9	41	30	24

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339 253 266 225 286 275 38 217 473 463 669 669 6765 669 678 483 483 401 116 402	95,235 1,227 1,227 1,227 100 3,457 116 3,371 1,410 1,610 147 1,610 147 1,638 6,55 2,10 2,63 2,64 2,63 2,64 2,63 3,64 3,67 1,63 3,65 3,67 1,63 3,65 4,67 1,63 4,65 4,67 1,63 8,65 8,65 8,65 8,65 8,65 8,65 8,65 8,65
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164 153 165 172 172 192 99 99 99 630 630 630 630 165 165 165 181 181	560,401 560,401 56,675 5,675 9,344 9,344 13,220 6,608 6,608 6,608 6,608 1,320 9,408 3,529 1,726 5,600 9,408 1,726 1,736
313 224 247 268 35 368 375 375 375 614 224 614 335 458 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375 375	84,224 1,195 1,196 134 111 2,850 111 2,29 112 2,20 113 1,284 68 20 114 115 1,284 68 20 118 1,284 68 20 118 20 118 20 118 20 118 20 118 20 20 118 20 20 118 20 20 118 20 20 118 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
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340 250 614 254 225 37 37 37 420 838 838 644 644 1123 338 481 1123 1123 1100 1,010	84,461 1,727 101 1,727 101 76 2,891 86 333 333 1,304 1,229 1,239 1
8 2 2 2 4 5 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	5,064 114 1172 1172 1172 1172 1172 1172 1173 1174 118 118 118 119 119 119 119 119 119 119
134 131 1415 104 98 98 177 285 469 469 226 69 279 109 216 149	588,506 5,882 10,234 10,003 10,353 10,353 10,353 14,290 14,326 13,944 11,934 11,934 11,934 11,934 11,346 11,324 14,356 14,366 14
345 259 270 237 334 339 334 225 429 902 902 697 244 647 128 333 502 103	96,472 1,448 1,1448 57 3,297 1,399 100 100 100 100 1424 343 165 165 165 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 17
LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP LIVERPOOL BOROUGH. MARYSYILLE BOROUGH. MILER TOWNSHIP NEW BUFALO BOROUGH. NEW BUFALO BOROUGH. NORTH EAST WADISON TOWNSHIP. OLIVER TOWNSHIP. SAVILLE TOWNSHIP. SOUTH WEST NADISON TOWNSHIP. SOUTH WEST NADISON TOWNSHIP. TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP. TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP. TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP. TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP. WATTS TOWNSHIP. WATTS TOWNSHIP. WATTS TOWNSHIP.	PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS:

		U.S. PRESIDENT	INI		U.S. SENATOR		ATTOI	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	J.	STATE	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM CASEY. JR	ALL	RED	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM DEPASOUALE	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	TIM	BARACK	OTHERS	TOM	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	NHOr	EUGENE	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 27	1,293	8,007	168	1,110	7,652	161	1,096	7,430	187	1,305	7,010	244	1,238	7,101	230
WARD 28	35	6,199	9	47	5,762	15	27	5,787	17	19	2,667	21	22	5,653	23
WARD 29	136	5,408	27	137	4,995	25	145	4,964	32	165	4,849	88	140	4,873	36
WARD 30	1,042	8,132	122	964	7,895	128	982	7,761	145	1,259	7,235	194	1,133	7,396	184
WARD 31	1,162	4,678	146	1,057	4,510	68	1,095	4,418	120	1,244	4,073	172	1,046	4,259	163
WARD 32	309	9,683	64	318	9,202	26	333	9,118	75	366	8,931	110	331	8,916	94
WARD 33	779	7,279	29	715	995'9	26	729	6,536	22	781	6,310	44	704	6,370	41
WARD 34	735	18,224	44	689	17,374	61	701	17,194	84	739	16,878	94	089	16,902	16
WARD 35	1,710	10,614	22	1,542	10,090	41	1,558	10,019	22	1,722	9,614	16	1,509	9,817	82
WARD 36	537	13,472	73	236	12,374	84	546	12,362	77	220	12,037	132	504	12,116	110
WARD 37	= 1	6,739	21	125	6,370	9 9	151	6,390	23	155	6,295	33	124	6,331	34
WARD 38	/26	8,408	44	682	8,092	29	714	/86/	65	846	7,642	= =	715	1,766	105
WARD 39	4,283	11,121	166	3,292	11,209	145	3,243	11,126	166	3,268	10,698	238	3,167	10,582	244
WARD 40	913	18,498	39	862	17,604	43	883	17,551	63	895	17,327	9 6	832	17,391	9 9
WARD 41	1,8/1	5,818	66 2	c00,1	5,644	3 8	086,1	5,646	_	/18/1	5,201	20 5	1,548	5,440	2 2
WARD 42	6/6	10,254	7 70	220	9,530	39	207	9,300	8 5	283	9,340	60 60	230	9,432	200
WARD 43	730	8,951	_ ;	797	8,235	77	24/	8,249	3/	707	8,139	ξ, t	249	8,147	- 4
WARD 44	70	0,970	0 6	5 [972,0	6 6	7117	6,503	η;	801	0,388	જ ટ્રે	89	0,394	443
WARD 45	2,485	5,84/	50.	7,15/	5,524	25.	2,75/	5,475	99 ;	2,600	4,681	104	2,182	5,040	707
WARD 46	717	10,544	/\$1	303	9/1/01	901	326	10,046	20 1	428	9,742	6/1	341	9,828	6/1
WARD 47	206	3,793	42	197	3,469	64	215	3,415	92	216	3,334	66	205	3,345	84
WARD 48	721	7,588	31	642	7,034	44	649	7,021	22	653	6,857	89	664	6,825	26
WARD 49	216	11,971	21	243	11,301	25	278	11,245	24	280	11,101	19	248	11,120	64
WARD 50	175	15,872	26	213	15,143	39	243	15,035	22	256	14,801	22	209	14,838	23
WARD 51	101	11,089	33	120	10,293	88	148	10,281	41	146	10,158	29	145	10,161	29
WARD 52	616	12,421	46	262	11,910	22	260	11,815	09	8/9	11,474	84	282	11,585	81
WARD 53	1,545	6,973	22	1,378	6,709	46	1,371	899'9	26	1,520	6,333	71	1,381	6,472	73
WARD 54	863	5,542	39	774	5,292	27	741	5,293	39	898	5,085	24	742	5,202	47
WARD 55	3,463	6,831	109	2,937	6,903	79	2,910	6,813	9/	3,441	5,984	124	2,842	6,542	114
WARD 56	5,042	9,447	137	4,263	9,448	119	4,205	9,397	126	4,619	8,585	173	4,151	8,995	165
WARD 57	4,431	7,009	115	3,695	7,253	105	3,680	7,186	101	4,174	6,310	152	3,649	6,741	154
WARD 58	8,763	10,648	156	7,452	11,107	132	7,474	10,940	120	8,180	9,588	199	7,412	10,261	198
WARD 59	707	10,757	43	977	9/1/01	41	250	10,065	69	787	9,846	8 1	24/	9,876	44
WARD 60	103	9,154	70	137	8,556	33	143	8,497	23	146	8,365	25	134	8,358	26
WARD 61	669	12,131	38	692	11,459	43	674	11,405	24	731	11,183	7	099	11,270	
WARD 62	1,330	8,620	20	1,183	8,217	47	1,160	8,242	26	1,291	7,941	84	1,115	8,113	71
WARD 63	5,045	5,975	105	4,323	6,288	99	4,304	6,201	86	4,870	5,222	137	4,306	5,725	126
WARD 64	2,761	4,093	19	2,405	4,156	51	2,364	4,127	22	2,751	3,508	88	2,375	3,828	82
WARD 65	3,061	6,143	117	2,579	6,223	81	2,520	6,224	86	2,841	2,609	149	2,506	2,896	122
WARD 66	8,227	10,631	192	696'9	11,173	121	6,722	11,241	165	7,790	9,513	238	6,907	10,292	230
PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:	12,786	10,210	283	12,267	10,081	450	11,559	9,673	611	12,230	9,012	1,031	11,802	9,433	931
BLOOMING GPOVE TOWNSHIP	1 244	800	28	1 181	017	45	1 127	033	73	1 177	831	8	1 153	846	70
DELOUINING GROVE LOWINSTIF	1,644	1 168	9 05	1,101	1 121	ç %	1,127	1 130	112	1,177	905 005	157	1.549	1 064	130
	330/	3	5	200'	1,141	3	2.0	2	7.	200	2.2	2	, to, -	1,007	-

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1,733 607 730 1,937 513 216 278 611 73 421	1877 1787 177 187 187 187 187 187
2,563 824 1,348 1,066 378 231 453 951 107 607	4,744 92 134 99 160 56 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 68 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93
193 63 115 99 64 27 27 7 66 66	372 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
1,678 574 684 1,895 485 259 259 69 69 386	1,643 2,24 3,30 2,40 1,17 1,17 1,17 1,10 1,10 1,10 1,10 1,1
2,614 863 1,370 1,087 484 237 472 992 111 631 596	4,939 141 141 164 664 664 664 664 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 239
102 45 73 35 16 27 27 36 36	230 7
1,921 707 845 1,309 543 242 311 723 83 482	2,132 2,83 3,72 3,72 1,75 1,75 1,75 1,75 1,75 1,75 1,75 1,75
2,513 781 1,286 1,030 467 225 457 899 105 581	4,681 139 119 157 157 158 258 258 259 257 251 271 271 272 273 273 274 46 63 63 63 63 74 74 74 74 75 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77
86 30 47 11 11 11 12 12 13 13 13	200
1,896 649 779 1,987 562 239 305 656 88 438	1,950 2,7 2,7 4,3 4,3 4,3 4,3 4,3 6,7 6,7 6,7 6,8 8,8 8,8 8,8 8,8 8,9 8,1 8,1 8,1 8,1 8,2 8,3 8,3 8,4 8,4 8,5 8,7 8,7 8,7 8,7 8,7 8,7 8,7 8,7
2,603 862 1,397 1,078 473 236 483 1,011 107 648 580	5,035 138 107 118 1197 1197 1197 1197 1197 1197 1197
50 33 33 33 11 12 12 13 15 15	4
1,921 650 783 2,084 539 253 309 627 92 433 443	1,897 2,23 3,52 3,52 3,52 3,52 3,52 3,53 3,53
2,704 892 1,435 1,110 537 239 495 1,043 110 686	5,231 103 114 116 117 117 118 663 663 663 293 370 278 284 118 1193 105 105 308 308 308 308 44 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP GREENE TOWNSHIP LACKAWAXEN TOWNSHIP LEHWAN TOWNSHIP MILFORD TOWNSHIP MILFORD DOWNSHIP MILFORD BOROUGH PALLNYRA TOWNSHIP PORTIET TOWNSHIP SHOHOLA TOWNSHIP	ABBOTT TOWNSHIP AUSTIN BOUGHER- AUSTIN BOWNSHIP AUSTIN BOWOUGH. BINGHAM TOWNSHIP COUDE RSPORT BOROUGH. WARD 1 CALAR TOWNSHIP CALAR TOWNSHIP WARD 2 GENESE TOWNSHIP WARD 2 GENESE TOWNSHIP HERON TOWNSHIP HERON TOWNSHIP HERON TOWNSHIP FECTOR TOWNSHIP OSWAYO BOROUGH. SURVAN OBROUGH. PLEASANT ALLEY TOWNSHIP PLEASANT WALLEY TOWNSHIP PLEASANT WALLEY TOWNSHIP SURVE TOWNSHIP PLEASANT OBNOSHIP PLEASANT TOWNSHIP SHROLLETT TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SHROLLETT TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SHROLLETT TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP SULFATE TOWNSHIP

		U.S. PRESIDENT	TN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	J.	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM OBAMA RAPACK	ALL	SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR ROB	ALL	REP FREED	DEM KANE KATHI FEN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASQUALE FLIGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN	DEM MCCORD PORFPT	ALL
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:	32,278	24,546	903	31,625	24,639	1,204		29,275	1,546	29,526		3,701	26,345	26,739	2,798
ASHLAND BOROUGH	495	489	13	496	468	21	394	574	19	446	464	22	395	542	36
AUBURN BOROUGH	171	93	7	166	93	6	140	118	7	161	69	32	139	103	70
BARRY TOWNSHIP	289	103	12	275	120	6	242	143	13	267	91	31	244	122	16
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP	210	182	7	221	171	9	164	212	10	179	169	79	159	202	16
BRANCH TOWNSHIP	372	429	15	375	436	∞	285	516	15	321	431	20	302	472	78
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	1,061	9/9	17	1,030	674	43	820	884	32	935	652	101	820	808	74
CASS TOWNSHIP	330	375	6	311	387	14	224	457	17	247	394	40	224	423	34
COALDALE BOROUGH	433	345	27	427	348	24	362	402	78	398	321	62	381	354	51
CKESSOINA BOROUGH	198	72/	2 7	384 193	120	æ (c	322 164	142	6	312	103	70 00	320 161	270	22
DELANO TOWNSHIP	8/2	<u>}</u>	, 9	82	94	<u>.</u> w	9	110	, 9	69	84	16	2,26	76	16
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	633	244	12	626	235	24	299	286	23	292	215	73	534	266	22
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	220	276	4	219	274	80	190	301	7	186	274	32	163	315	14
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP	422	271	10	397	282	17	324	344	27	363	261	22	331	298	46
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	237	91	3	237	95	es	190	137	2	230	98	12	210	111	∞
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	89	22	-	92	62	2	26	62	2	22	54	6	54	09	2
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH	820	702	24	69/	734	33	616	872	8	756	929	8	651	780	7
FRAILEY TOWNSHIP	78	29	, г	9,7	57	ς,	27	79 [4 .	69	48	<u>و</u> :	9 8	28	9 ;
GILBERTON BURUUGH	115	120		071	142	0 1	3,0	//	4 r	100	8118	54	6 ;	141	9 5
GIRARDVILLE BOROUGH	232	290	4 0	21.1	309	ΩL	169	356		198	28/	32	16/	322	17
GONDON BOROGOTION	/01	100	7 0	241	410	٥ 5	133	1//	۰ د	101	555	21 02	14/	10/	2 6
HUBI FY TOWNSHIP	219	77	0 4	221	414	<u>,</u> 4	187	107	ς α	218	973	0 4	192	6	1 33
KLINE TOWNSHIP	396	282	. 01	376	291	· =	291	358	13	340	267	45	335	283	53
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH	42	78	-	42	28	0	53	39	-	38	26	2	33	59	4
MAHANOY CITY BOROUGH	280	807	33	299	801	41	448	868	29	516	749	96	434	898	77
WARD 1	22	114	-	99	66	7	42	122	80	20	106	6	41	117	10
WARD 2	190	267	6	174	276	10	141	307	14	154	268	23	123	305	21
WARD 3	112	131	7	101	133	7	85	152	6	100	121	14	81	142	15
WARD 4	221	295	16	224	293	17	183	317	72	212	254	2 20	189	304	33
MOADOD BODOLIGH	122	214	2 ب	148	206	∞ ₇	101	700	ж _с	/71	204	9 5	10/	077	67 \$
MECHANIC SVILLE ROBOLIGH	103	5/5 SP	67	96	390	5 7	974	115	3 4	904	939	7 4	242 7.4	111	7 4
MIDDI FPORT BOROUGH	78	87	+ 4	9/2	3 88	+ 4	8 22	101	0 00	6 %	- 98	2 0	. 15.	102	0 00
MINERSVILLE BOROUGH	636	827	35	662	789	41	519	924	42	584	692	66	518	873	73
MT. CARBON BOROUGH	15	33	-	15	34	-	10	36	2	18	25	2	12	33	2
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP	53	98	33	51	81	4	32	104	4	41	80	13	37	91	10
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH	180	270	4	190	253	7	140	299	6	147	272	19	114	315	=======================================
NEW RINGGOLD BOROUGH	68	34	-	81	40	4	64	26	4	71	40	00	99	51	4
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	666	714	19	616	701	32	829	834	42	937	929	68	800	799	71
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP	323	193	17	321	200	10	277	223	20	288	172	20	281	192	36
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	699	572	10	639	284	16	517	289	53	276	267	92	492	8/9	45
	_														

ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH	849	539	1 10	825	536	13	699	645	23	773	481	69	705	571	53
WARD 1	84	100	6	83	106	. ∞	9	116	14	63	100	21	5. 15	117	17
WARD 2	116	127	2	118	124	2	66	137	4	88	130	14	81	145	12
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	1,066	518	31	1,024	557	31	887	670	88	971	487	112	913	576	83
PINE GROVE BOROUGH	456	340	14	425	367	17	376	393	31	442	279	99	377	348	22
PORT CARBON BOROUGH	364	394	10	374	390	1	307	440	70	361	355	39	284	442	31
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH	99	22	-	69	49	2	09	22	co	69	44	7	19	20	m
PORTER TOWNSHIP	265	569	19	591	267	22	513	338	23	282	228	46	222	262	37
POTTSVILLE CITY	2,347	2,746	72	2,279	2,754	115	1,935	3,047	141	2,124	2,588	323	1,890	2,949	212
WARD 1	113	122	2	114	120	9	96	133	8	108	113	13	91	130	13
WARD 2	207	248	9	205	239	12	166	272	15	176	238	29	172	257	21
WARD 3	460	458	13	433	469	24	374	517	25	401	439	62	360	209	41
WARD 4	217	343	17	215	347	16	189	358	22	199	314	21	176	362	59
WARD 5	342	492	E	353	475	19	283	538	79	330	446	92	294	206	36
WARD 6	206	251	2	196	251	14	154	292	1	182	247	23	161	273	17
WARD 7	802	832	18	763	853	24	673	937	31	728	791	8	929	912	22
REILLY TOWNSHIP	118	127	9	129	121	-	98	155	9	103	126	12	82	153	7
RINGTOWN BOROUGH	200	144	2	199	145	3	159	177	4	189	131	18	164	160	12
RUSH TOWNSHIP	1,070	199	36	1,029	683	44	834	840	09	786	587	129	895	169	102
RYAN TOWNSHIP	461	318	Ξ	441	331	18	382	387	24	425	307	47	376	368	40
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH	1,183	968	30	1,195	854	49	626	1,084	47	1,119	778	158	962	926	117
WARD EAST	352	264	6	348	256	18	278	328	12	336	229	43	290	288	33
WARD NORTH	221	192	2	219	183	9	181	217	=	206	168	78	174	211	70
WARD SOUTH	277	235	80	290	223	12	233	272	13	264	194	21	222	248	34
WARD WEST	333	202	80	338	192	13	267	267	=	313	187	36	276	229	30
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	265	500	00	274	203	8	210	255	15	251	194	27	238	211	23
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH	551	746	79	537	755	32	422	828	34	473	726	92	413	808	89
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	908	417	18	804	411	17	701	485	33	757	377	73	<i>L</i> 69	441	63
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH	496	671	14	207	639	76	373	759	36	428	622	87	329	167	26
WARD MIDDLE	156	192	2	159	182	4	116	223	6	139	174	22	112	219	13
WARD NORTH	162	199	4	164	187	1	136	214	Ε	143	188	27	66	240	23
WARD SOUTH	178	280	2	184	270	1	121	322	16	146	260	32	118	308	23
FAMAQUA BOROUGH	1,173	1,039	36	1,192	984	63	626	1,191	82	1,100	865	182	970	992	161
FOWER CITY BOROUGH	319	130	9	312	135	2	273	168	7	297	126	20	280	144	17
REMONT TOWNSHIP	63	32	2	64	38	0	52	49	0	22	36	വ	54	42	4
REMONT BOROUGH	302	202	Ξ	297	202	15	257	244	9	299	155	37	248	225	27
UNION TOWNSHIP	388	211	9	392	205	00	316	270	15	362	194	34	329	226	32
JPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP	229	20	2	221	53	3	188	80	9	216	36	15	196	19	6
WALKER TOWNSHIP	333	132	7	343	119	00	290	161	12	318	109	29	305	123	27
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	908	391	17	787	393	21	899	491	70	737	344	82	653	445	22
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	1,536	776	32	1,466	824	48	1,292	971	22	1,421	718	146	1,251	922	116
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	1,126	525	16	1,097	535	31	962	633	25	1,034	481	102	627	263	72
WEST MAHANOY TOWNSHIP	554	615	16	516	645	22	415	727	36	468	621	99	412	969	20
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP	1,439	979	32	1,422	979	42	1,234	757	70	1,360	534	126	1,318	296	103
SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS:	10,073	4,687	242	9,851	4,651	366	8,844	5,403	429	9,633	3,813	902	9,270	4,228	793
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.	274	86	2	275	66	~	246	123	c	261	82	19	260	93	10
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	173	54		174	20	10	151	73	7	157	51	15	154	52	14

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTOI	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	 	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SHRDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM	IIV	REP	DEM CASEV IR	114	REP	DEM	14	REP MAHER I	DEM DEPASOLIALE	114	REP	DEM	IIA
TOEITICAE SOBDIVISION	MITT	BARACK	OTHERS	TOM	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	_	EUGENE	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH	320	102	-	310	111	9	299	119	3	313	68	16	295	108	11
CENTER TOWNSHIP	969	164	7	<i>LL</i> 9	171	1	629	203	19	657	138	30	989	163	59
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	500	91	4	203	95	œ	176	114	12	204	79	92	189	06	19
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	674	168	7	672	171	Ξ	593	228	10	633	148	90	623	166	78
FREEBURG BOROUGH	149	86	2	146	26	2	124	112	00	137	74	21	129	84	14
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	397	131	16	383	142	18	347	178	13	367	128	33	374	126	31
MC CLURE BOROUGH	253	84	3	244	06	9	212	117	80	233	89	22	235	71	18
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH	313	160	00	310	147	21	279	178	17	292	116	42	288	144	19
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	700	215	15	692	221	15	610	288	23	999	202	37	642	212	47
MONROE TOWNSHIP	1,270	647	28	1,248	642	36	1,089	191	26	1,239	533	109	1,197	594	84
PENN TOWNSHIP	983	619	24	926	209	42	879	653	22	946	501	108	988	292	92
PERRY TOWNSHIP	510	182	8	466	181	11	449	213	20	486	153	78	473	156	39
SELINSGROVE BOROUGH	817	1,048	54	795	996	92	744	984	16	813	773	189	790	816	164
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH	408	306	17	395	311	17	355	326	6	412	237	25	382	277	36
SPRING TOWNSHIP	460	144	15	452	149	18	402	185	22	436	120	40	417	129	43
UNION TOWNSHIP.	345	68	13	340	86	13	295	128	19	327	78	31	311	94	30
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	442	155	2	421	160	12	372	194	19	407	130	37	377	150	37
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP	337	69	0	333	19	9	295	93	11	324	48	15	313	62	14
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP	343	63	2	326	82	2	298	26	9	324	62	10	299	74	14
SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS:	23,984	9,436	522	22,190	10,866	744	18,148	14,123	1,107	21,042	10,067	1,833	19,917	11,154	1,702
ADDISON TOWNSHIP	298	46	9	282	113	9	242	143	13	275	104	15	278	101	16
ADDISON BOROUGH.	26	21	3	22	23	2	51	26	9	29	20	9	53	24	4
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	265	16	9	250	101	80	202	145	00	236	100	15	212	110	26
BENSON BOROUGH	48	43	2	88	47	10	33	28	4	43	44	80	38	48	80
BERLIN BOROUGH	701	211	7	646	244	21	518	348	78	265	239	54	579	254	45
BLACK TOWNSHIP	332	76	2	321	92	9	256	142	14	289	83	53	284	94	22
BOSWELL BOROUGH	276	217	10	248	241	12	216	265	18	227	228	36	212	242	33
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP	941	203	23	911	225	18	728	372	88	827	233	69	786	270	26
CALLIMONT BOROUGH	15	9	0	14	9	<u>_</u>	11	œ	<u></u>	12	7	2	13	7	_
CASSELMAN BOROUGH	31	6	0	72	15	5	16	21	5	72	18	7	24	10	7
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH	225	178	12	. 188	209	17	147	246	7,	183	195	78	168	215	92 50
CONEINAUGH IOWNSHIP	2,518	1,181	7/	2,239	1,425	68	1,831	1,734	92	2,170	1,253	243	2,015	1,421	708
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH	140	104	0 1	143	/6	ω (114	121	6 ;	123	103	61	121	106	9 5
FIRE LICK LOWNSHIP	553	124	_ (524	141	Σ,	463	681	2 0	519	119	77	486	137	17
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP	44	ထင္	0	4.	13	. ,	34	20 20	2	33	E (9 0	33	2 }	n ر
GARKEII BOROUGH	103	53	2	1.6	64	_ 、	89 ;		ر د ر	8 6	09 2	∞ (69	_ ;	ი (
GREENVILLE IOWNSHIP	227	27	ינה	708	62	9	162	86 ;	0 ;	183	0 ;	12	1/6	89 ;	61 ;
HOOVERSVILLE BOROUGH	187	107		172	119	9 ,	133	149	= '	150	118	20	146	131	14
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH	235	6/	~ į	727	93	- ;	199	905	- 60	225	0 20	12	216	E 8	= 1
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	565	220	12	540	233	72	457	302	8 ;	516	221	39	515	218	32
JENNEK IOWNSHIP	1,308	4/3	43	1,213	2962	25	/66	720	8 8	1,154	520	200	980'1	280	9 6
JEINNERS LOWN BOROUGH	787	\$ [0 4	720	10/	<u></u>	203	14/	7	253	7, 1	07	677	<u> </u>	2 5
LAKIMEK IOWNORIP	722	7C	4	777	10	4	1/0	001	'	173	0/	-	707	00	2

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP. LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP. MEYERSDALE BOROUGH. MILGORD TOWNSHIP. MILGORD TOWNSHIP. NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH. NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH. NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP. OGLE TOWNSHIP.	658 147 599 372 639 37 88 147 1.042	164 53 267 129 157 44 27 49 71	£ 8 £ £ 8 £ 8 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	612 137 137 355 621 31 86 134 165	211 64 291 131 184 57 26 57 76 616	15 4 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 9 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0	479 121 451 296 495 25 75 108 135	323 67 173 173 275 55 36 79 103	28 8 8 20 20 25 25 25 25 36 4 36 4 36 4 36 4 36 4 36 4 36 4 36	575 120 120 346 570 30 85 120 1155	195 60 305 111 178 48 20 59 76	52 15 36 26 41 7 7 7 12 13	547 122 504 344 334 530 28 80 119 119 830	238 58 304 115 214 23 33 31 653	- 4 4 3 3 3 3 4 5 5 4 7 8 5 5 4 8 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
PAINT BOROUGH. QUEMAHONING TOWNSHIP ROCKWOOD BOROUGH. SALISBURY BOROUGH. SHADE TOWNSHIP SHADE TOWNSHIP SOMERSET TOWNSHIP SOMERSET ROROUGH. SOMERSET BOROUGH. SOMERSET BOROUGH. SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP STOYSTOWN BOROUGH. SULVEREK TOWNSHIP.	219 229 263 263 263 263 264 15 672 1,809 1	107 203 203 84 107 11 11 891 189 189 53 100	127 128 133 148 152 17 17 17	256 256 256 226 226 2,970 1,694 1,694 1,212 662 484	210 211 251 112 1060 1060 884 884 884 884 884 884 884 884 884 1096 1096	\$ 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 2 2 2 5 5 7 5 1 1 2 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5	1,00 438 188 203 111 471 65 2,432 1,416 1,846 675 101 521	250 253 353 103 103 5 661 1,495 1,109 80 81 81 81 81 81 81	24 11 11 124 124 87 87 87 87	181 527 223 237 14 537 81 2,820 1,635 1,635 1,72 1,72 1,72 1,72 1,73 1,73 1,73 1,73 1,73 1,73 1,73 1,73	241 241 124 124 13 140 1954 792 792 792 792 792 792 792 792	24 24 33 33 10 11 74 207 157 10 57 7	167 479 479 206 223 15 495 71 1,561 113 719 719	206 206 285 285 131 131 1,120 870 870 58 265 265 265	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
UNDER BOROUGH WINDBER BOROUGH SULLWAN COUNTY TOTALS CHERRY TOWNSHIP DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP EAGLES MERE BOROUGH. EAGLES MERE BOROUGH. EORK STOWNSHIP FORKS TOWNSHIP FORKS TOWNSHIP LAPORTE TOWNSHIP	1.868 416 416 416 130 170 77 77 77 77 74 66 96 96 96 96 96	1,034 1,034 1,034 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103	34 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1,803 4,77 1,803 4,10 1,29 1,47 1,53 2,38 1,28 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6 4,6	1,000 1,000 1,000 295 68 68 97 102 39 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	45 2 4 45 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	35, 45, 575 1,544 346 110 117 137 62 216 117 31 31 76 76 77 74	1,002 1,232 3,42 3,42 1,114 1,117 1,17 1,17 1,19 1,19 1,19 1,19 1,1	57 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,673 369 369 369 121 147 145 145 67 217 123 86 86 87 46 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	984 984 291 291 61 61 61 63 63 64 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	174 93 83 83 83 84 83 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	1,639 1,639 380 110 1116 1134 1134 1138 1220 1220 122 133 143 143 143 143 143 143 143	1,062 1,062 312 66 100 102 33 33 34 77 77 87 87 87 87 87	138 88 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS: APOLACON TOWNSHIP APARAT TOWNSHIP AUBURN TOWNSHIP BRIDGEWAFER TOWNSHIP BROCKLYN TOWNSHIP	10,800 177 155 486 768 234	6,935 69 92 253 410	309 6 9 21 15 5	10,555 174 156 485 766 224	7,082 71 91 253 393	385 5 8 21 25 9	9,197 150 128 397 651 209	7,990 89 1117 315 467	603 4 4 41 45	10,542 152 151 470 740 237	5,818 68 81 216 329 139	1,173 19 19 61 72 17	10,185 158 150 448 707 230	6,287 70 85 248 355	977 12 17 48 65

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN:		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	'AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	4	STATE	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM CASEY, JR	ALL	REP FREED	DEM	ALL	~	DEM DEPASQUALE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN	DEM MCCORD	ALL
	MITT	BARACK	OTHERS	TOM	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	NHOr	EUGENE	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
CHOCONUT TOWNSHIP	213	124	9	202	135	4	181	149	10	208	108	21	209	117	=
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP	298	491	11	533	519	18	473	573	21	276	416	26	528	461	21
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP	361	224	13	342	238	14	280	282	25	343	183	23	324	207	36
FOREST CITY BOROUGH	264	334	10	254	341	13	213	367	25	569	287	43	236	323	38
WARD 1	104	146	9	66	151	7	78	167	11	105	129	70	82	145	70
WARD 2	160	188	4	155	190	9	135	200	14	164	158	23	151	178	18
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP	399	146	2	383	160	7	354	169	15	371	128	33	373	133	59
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	309	130	11	304	129	11	273	151	15	300	105	23	287	113	28
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH	26	17	3	30	15	,	17	27	2	21	18	9	24	18	~
GIBSON TOWNSHIP	381	176	9	361	189	Ε	312	221	19	360	151	35	343	169	36
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP.	454	259	_	146	132	4	128	142	00	141	108	23	140	114	21
GREAT BEND BOROUGH	153	127	18	433	281	19	378	321	24	430	227	20	429	238	35
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH	219	193	00	218	192	6	188	202	20	212	158	31	199	173	28
HARFORD TOWNSHIP	425	237	80	424	237	11	378	260	23	437	175	47	418	197	38
HARMONY TOWNSHIP	131	100	_	132	16	2	115	108	4	132	75	16	127	84	15
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	195	165	c	174	176	15	150	192	15	198	130	23	202	136	16
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH	20	99	6	49	73	2	42	74	2	26	49	14	52	62	7
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	296	139	9	287	151	2	569	155	12	284	132	17	284	131	13
JESSUP TOWNSHIP	154	110	9	156	108	2	144	111	11	163	98	15	160	91	10
LANESBORO BOROUGH	80	95	_	83	87	2	09	108	-	98	75	7	77	80	6
LATHROP TOWNSHIP	178	161	8	182	163	7	156	179	12	183	140	18	170	150	22
LENOX TOWNSHIP	527	295	10	202	309	17	421	375	23	510	256	34	473	276	44
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	337	153	33	331	154	11	299	179	15	318	118	21	312	144	59
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH	107	29	_	103	35	-	95	35	7	103	28	9	104	30	3
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	122	42	2	125	43	2	118	43	8	124	38	m	119	37	7
MONTROSE BOROUGH	400	310	14	388	317	20	336	354	26	406	258	41	392	277	29
WARD 1	241	190	10	234	194	14	187	235	17	239	162	59	234	178	16
WARD 2	159	120	4	154	123	9	149	119	6	167	96	12	158	66	13
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP	549	272	∞	177	118	11	149	145	12	182	96	79	173	114	15
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH	167	133	7	246	268	11	485	313	21	540	221	48	522	236	45
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	78	113	2	83	107	9	72	108	∞	82	75	22	94	9/	18
OAKLAND BOROUGH	131	84	8	127	82	14	112	95	11	125	69	21	124	73	18
RUSH TOWNSHIP	310	195	11	290	213	12	250	236	21	297	162	41	280	185	33
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP	288	316	18	292	323	21	515	347	32	545	271	22	236	282	25
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP	371	281	1	377	274	12	325	324	15	326	251	36	353	256	37
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH	212	252	12	212	260	15	180	283	18	216	233	33	212	237	78
WARD 1	82	101	_	88	109	വ	69	122	6	32	101	13	82	103	12
WARD 2	127	151	ഹ	124	151	10	111	161	6	131	132	70	127	134	16
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	107	06	_	88	27	_	34	28	2	89	20	9	43	45	4
THOMPSON BOROUGH	39	26	2	109	87	2	8 :	95	9 .	8 i	98	Ξ '	103	82	
UNIONDALE BOROUGH	85	79	m	9/	33	-	92	40	4	1/6	22	6	70	58	9
TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS:	11,342	5,357	305	11,179	5,255	381	10,670	5,412	519	11,146	4,278	896	10,952	4,735	738
BLOSS TOWNSHIP	100	26	4	94	69	- 8	83	09	6	06	45	13	93	47	6

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328 136 1,068 192 145 304	209 883 47 21 280 164	607 607 123 440 129 332 67 415	463 210 135 1646 46 46 268 181 454 256	133 253 45 930 447 483 244 187	9,198 877 1,706 236 73 413 796
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172 48 297 71 58 80	54 322 19 6 241 61	44 167 54 150 66 85 17	84 62 48 69 36 246 11 75 15 88	58 82 27 416 209 207 91	5,288 277 1,451 101 9 108 470
332 142 083 202 161 313	219 904 47 22 274 173	610 610 1130 440 328 63 426	469 138 1138 1156 108 647 51 261 1187 259	143 255 45 955 456 251	9,525 920 1,779 234 76 431 843
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312 142 1,055 191 150 298	205 883 872 275 173	77 77 119 423 116 318 61 389	202 202 129 151 104 608 48 258 181 457 248	131 235 45 912 428 484 237 174	8,824 851 1,624 210 69 402 775
14 2 35 5 7	29 3 20 7 7	11 6 6 4 4 4 35	22 22 11 10 10 8	4 7 0 36 20 16 5 13	370 22 61 7 7 17 27
214 59 359 86 76	390 390 25 293 84 84	50 199 77 181 92 87 22 547	280 290 27 290 27 291 113	73 90 30 520 248 272 120	6,112 347 1,679 122 12 139 558
319 1,107 203 156 314	211 907 50 22 298 169	94 611 131 437 124 341 65	2407 139 139 152 105 648 49 265 181 175 261	143 269 48 950 461 489 235 196	9,592 924 1,735 232 77 444 815
23 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	27 2 1 1 2 5 5 6 9	33 4 8 3 2 1 1	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	3 0 31 17 17 9	263 24 40 6 7
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329 144 1,101 213 164 330	220 935 48 22 290 167	96 604 131 441 130 340 64 420	455 455 652 652 81 111 185 185 185	125 269 49 968 460 508 253 199	9,896 940 1,809 244 77 460 834
BLOSSBURG BOROUGH BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP CHATHAM TOWNSHIP CLYMER TOWNSHIP CLYMER TOWNSHIP	DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP DELMAR TOWNSHIP ELK TOWNSHIP ELK TOWNSHIP ELK LAND BOROUGH FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.	HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	MORRIS TOWNSHIP MELSON TOWNSHIP NELSON TOWNSHIP NELSON TOWNSHIP PUTMAN TOWNSHIP ROCHANOND TOWNSHIP ROCEWOUGH ROCHANON TOWNSHIP SOSEVILLE BOROUGH SULTAND TOWNSHIP SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP SULLOAN TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOGAT TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	UNION TOWNSHIP WARD TOWNSHIP WARD TOWNSHIP WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 2. WASTRIED TOWNSHIP	UNION COUNTY TOTALS

		U.S. PRESIDENT	=		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMINEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
LEWISBURG BOROUGH	066	1,377	48		1,320		891	1,307	82	937	1,185	131	921	1,209	113
WARD 1 WARD 2	97/	255 274	11 /	104	249	= =	98	262 265	1 2	96 165	241	2 %	154	243	72
WARD 3	411	595	25	364	552	43	364	512	42	377	479	26	384	480	45
WARD 4	311	253	2	299	253	13	279	268	14	299	229	23	284	239	78
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	202	145	20	486	148	12	457	184	ω ;	478	133	26	465	149	21
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH	930	515	Q =	924	512	32	818	122	42	913	422	£ 5	905	110	6/ 5
INDO INDEPENDENT TOWNSHIP	35	= 2	4 -	33	9 6	0 6	33	200	0 -	33	<u> </u>	77	32	16	Z 12
UNION TOWNSHIP	481	257	- ∞	475	259	19	439	281	22	467	223	41	446	254	32
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	785 1,264	280	15 36	769 1,219	279 522	23	705	332 647	28	752 1,142	234 494	55 113	709	282 545	47 86
VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:	13,815	7,945	407	13,608	7,816	809	11,601	9,254	903	13,144	686'9	1,390	12,016	7,623	1,869
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	103	39	8	102	33	2	94	41	3	66	30	9	93	37	2
BARKEYVILLE BOROUGH	46	46	2	46	44	2	39	52	4	42	42	en	42	43	2
CANAL TOWNSHIP	287	132	∞ ;	294	122	15	247	156	19	274	120	30	263	123	38
CHERRYTREE TOWNSHIP	403	243	9	423	223	9 ;	349	264	33	388	218	37	348	248	47
CLINION IOWNSHIP	231	£ %	∞ ^	114	37 78	= 10	195 105	105	<u>د</u> م	215 105	7 88	6 6	205 103	8 4	97
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH.	146	26	7	134	64	· /	120	76	12	134	54	,15	126	26	. 81
CORNPLANTER TOWNSHIP	717	419	70	706	404	33	292	200	26	675	363	75	269	410	101
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP	1,956	911	39	1,969	872	92	1,699	1,064	101	1,914	752	168	1,765	843	216
EMLENTON BOROUGH	162	119	1	159	119	13	129	140	23	158	110	21	146	116	29
FRANKLIN CITY	1,308	1,029	45	1,283	1,033	20	1,118	1,130	% 5	1,248	936	136	1,085	964	273
IRWIN TOWNSHIP	383	131	⊇ ∞	373	133	13	319	174	7 2	345	131	3, 42	329	135	49
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	303	119	m	292	118	12	244	151	50 50	274	112	79	257	119	32
MINERAL TOWNSHIP	130	84	9	126	81	8	112	88	14	120	71	22	113	99	32
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	503	506	13	501	204	16	438	246	32	481	188	36	457	199	20
OIL CITY CITY	7,936	1,/39	9 9	738	7,695 96	70/	7,636	1,8/9	158	7,923	1,428	269	1,735	1,587	375
PINEGROVE TOWNSHIP	438	139	6	430	138	15	371	185	23	407	138	26	392	149	31
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH	251	117	9	251	119	2	234	123	6	240	110	12	222	126	15
PLUM TOWNSHIP	286	144	12	300	131	Ε	254	171	12	286	127	17	268	146	13
POLK BOROUGH.	113	99	œ ι	109	64	12	98	73	20	102	29	72	86	62	21
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP	182	111	7 -	183	105	∞ 1	749	129	5 5	755	106	77	147	115	2 5
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	425	210	12	404	219	2 92	345	264	2 2	380	210	33	362	218	41
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH	116	78	4	116	9/	2	96	06	10	111	99	15	102	70	20
SANDYCREEK TOWNSHIP	269	354	13	989	347	26	292	442	38	999	303	19	009	321	108
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP	230	93	7	228	93	10	176	131	14	216	84	7 7	184	110	26
UTICA BOROUGH	45	27	3	42	29	4	37	29	5	38	030 78	7	34	30	10

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749 497 52 790 388 97 740 445 632 464 48 670 386 83 623 440 632 464 48 670 386 83 623 440 532 464 48 670 386 83 623 440 51 15 4 100 43 6 89 49 207 125 10 123 106 6 89 49 166 99 12 143 118 19 153 94 168 46 6 7 16 83 19 153 94 166 99 17 164 83 17 153 94 168 4 6 6 7 179 165 94 187 4 14 158 19 153 94 173 <td< td=""><td>241 13 327</td></td<>	241 13 327
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358 390 38 378 322 58 348 350 91 57 49 57 36 146 36 348 350 207 125 10 213 106 16 207 107 356 227 27 36 176 57 359 206 165 227 27 173 163 176 153 94 184 132 12 143 118 16 153 94 182 17 158 16 207 107 107 182 174 163 194 158 19 159 40 27 206 16 47 158 17 1565 20 40 152 47 53 418 60 47 48 48 48 48 49 40 48 48 40 41 48 41 </td <td>472 23 708</td>	472 23 708
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		U.S. PRESIDENT	TN		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL SAL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	4	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASOUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WARD 2	682	989	23	613	731	27	542	772	48	602	989	29	929	099	43
WARD 3	473	299	22	427	578	30	351	631	42	421	220	47	431	547	46
CANTON TOWNSHIP	1,576	1,628	33	1,425	1,721	09	1,192	1,898	06	1,375	1,655	123	1,518	1,567	100
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	1,525	1,261	43	1,352	1,403	42	1,147	1,518	95	1,251	1,371	112	1,388	1,302	87
CECIL TOWNSHIP	3,525	2,324	<i>L</i> 9	3,185	2,543	118	2,807	2,753	185	3,098	2,375	236	3,208	2,290	238
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	829	800	15	294	098	25	499	921	32	299	825	28	594	809	48
CHARLEROI BOROUGH	570	715	17	481	778	32	400	831	41	455	753	22	543	119	29
CHARTIERS TOWNSHIP	2,108	1,621	40	1,838	1,815	8	1,600	1,971	118	1,800	1,720	136	1,894	1,665	152
CLAYSVILLE BOROUGH	192	108	2	167	124	6	133	148	17	172	108	15	191	06	22
COAL CENTER BOROUGH	13	45	4	6	45	e	12	40	9	12	36	9	12	41	4
COKEBURG BOROUGH.	101	157	2	92	159	6	19	180	2	18	158	6	8	152	12
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP	426	269	6	383	297	13	315	336	92	344	308	75	355	302	78
DEEMSTON BOROUGH	506	143	7 ;	187	155	o [163	182	- ?	183	154	6;	194	145	= 8
DONEGAL LOWNSHIP	691	293	4 6	979	346	- 3	528	399	36	281	322	9 5	298	33/	ξ, _Έ
DOINORA BOROUGH	83	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	ς,	776	117,1	‡ <	121	123	- o	/06	1,149	- α	170	103	2 4
FAST RETHI FHEM TOWNSHIP	377	580	74	33%	613	0 [274	656	7.0	315	609	9 9	350	692	37
WARD 1	33	157	-	8 8	161	_ 00	69	175	4	216	166	2	8	145	19
WARD 2	120	172	· LC	100	180	0 LC	87	198	· E	105	173	14	123	164	9
WARD 3	02	8	ς.	63	107	-	22	115	0	29	112	2	63	105	4
WARD 4	94	153	2	82	165	r	64	168	12	78	158	7	82	148	=
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP	366	114	7	315	158	6	271	174	21	302	131	27	314	141	19
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH	458	453	13	394	494	23	392	469	38	451	395	46	436	422	38
ELCO BOROUGH	69	09	-	47	74	-	38	8	2	46	99	∞	99	26	7
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH	149	191	9	115	216	=	87	236	10	100	213	18	130	180	21
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,148	935	27	1,003	1,033	43	808	1,143	81	905	1,035	82	1,001	926	93
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH	68	8	co ·	81	82	2	1/6	87	4	85	77	9	92	29	9
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH	12	0	0 !	13	0	0	22	0	0	13	0	0	12	- 1	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	748	88 8	15	677	438	16	564	518	39	616	444	44	632	418	47
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	294	139	~ ·	762	159	~ 6	70,	98 8	4 5	728	149	4 5	249	90 }	2 8
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP	419	264	۰ ۲	386	293	0 7	295	350	28	340	290	. K	258 358	240	44
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	297	218	9	266	237	6	217	268	22	231	242	32	251	227	78
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH	131	86	2	116	108	12	104	120	6	109	110	12	121	107	00
MARIANNA BOROUGH.	54	107	2	45	112	3	32	119	2	40	111	2	53	105	2
MC DONALD BOROUGH	341	313	14	313	332	15	261	370	70	292	326	34	319	565	31
MIDWAY BOROUGH	185	180	6	164	195	7	135	214	12	148	194	21	155	182	23
MONONGAHELA CITY	826	943	34	751	1,013	32	625	1,089	26	289	1,010	11	842	883	69
WARD 1	187	187	9	153	213	œ	124	229	15	140	218	15	170	183	19
WARD 2	332	359	33	293	382	14	240	416	72	266	378	33	335	329	27
WARD 3	337	397	<u>ئ</u>	302	418	5 5	261	444	77	281	414	33	337	371	73
MORKIO LOWNSHIP	384	171	6 6	338	152	2 5	31/	90 6	4 5	348	77 9	4 5	344	747	4
NEW FAGLE BOROUGH	489	438	7 4	418	482	2, 73	337	554	\$ 60	408	464	34	459	413	90
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396 195 1,130 3,952 1,054	371 142 743 711 896	2,615 275 276 76 43 1,479 1,644 101	92 360 272 641 155 302 155 245 29 336	724 69 724 69 128 246 473 989 301 778 1,250 213 233 331 233 230
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311 261 972 2,734 589 3 001	347 225 1,068 556 488	1,730 310 124 56 1,171 2,626 189	179 412 524 871 313 280 244 90 37	7,487 312 44 98 90 103 304 304 308 202 202 203 741 784 105 203
386 177 1,138 3,972 1,022 8 780	375 126 697 657 909	2,713 270 67 67 41 1,444 1,481	86 380 233 568 135 137 137 237 25 307	12,166 722 75 75 75 76 86 827 1,303 827 1,303 85 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 25
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340 288 1,194 3,258 695	405 246 1,212 639 621	2,091 343 157 157 1,371 2,900 208	189 468 584 960 345 318 294 128 42	430 430 67 67 122 200 200 497 719 204 204 935 110 1119 1119 1119 1110
372 156 972 3,508 939 7,855	328 328 111 582 602 810	2,401 245 46 39 1,301 1,296 69	84 309 198 116 238 202 202 264	663 663 663 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67
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330 277 1,064 3,009 633 9006	345 216 1,111 584 531	1,965 317 136 49 1,240 2,830 206 145	185 457 571 926 340 281 260 97 35	8677 887 887 1068 1068 1067 1067 1078 1078 1078 1078 1078 1078 1078 107
398 1,149 3,970 1,017 8,344	400 149 742 674 931	2,616 287 67 67 1,488 1,462 80	91 344 222 582 129 307 313 33 33	12,276 740 74 138 138 250 1,043 319 212 705 1,265 1,265 337 212 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 239 23
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290 261 1,018 2,778 584 3,583	327 327 202 1,030 522 473	1,812 289 120 45 1,119 2,749 212	189 445 552 874 874 249 249 243 88 34 34	8,396 329 58 110 110 1156 405 613 223 261 263 263 263 379 110 110
451 210 1,234 4,333 1,105 8,845	437 170 862 764 1,006	2,891 325 91 1,677 1,638 78	98 372 257 662 1155 350 167 262 31	12,896 791 75 75 78 138 512 538 10,73 338 338 1,358 1,358 1,358 276 279 279 392 279 279 372 279 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372 372
NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	ROBINSON TOWNSHIP ROSCOE BOROUGH. SMITH TOWNSHIP SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.	SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP SPEERS BOROUGH TYOCKDALE BOROUGH TWILGHT BOROUGH WASHINGTON CITY WARD 2 WARD 3	WARD 4 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 8 WEST BETHEHEM TOWNSHIP WEST RECONNSHIP WEST RECONNSHIP WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP WEST FINLEY TOWN SHIP	WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS: BETHANY BOROLGH BETHANY BOROLGH CANAAN TOWNSHIP CANAAN TOWNSHIP CANAAN TOWNSHIP CANAAN TOWNSHIP CANAASCUS TOWNSHIP DREHER YENGE TOWNSHIP DREERRY TOWNSHIP HAWLEY BOROLGH LAKE TOWNSHIP LAKE TOWNSHIP LERAON TOWNSHIP LERAON TOWNSHIP LERAON TOWNSHIP LERAON TOWNSHIP MATCHERSTER TOWNSHIP CANACH TOWNSHIP MATCHERSTER TOWNSHIP

		U.S. PRESIDENT	IN:		U.S. SENATOR		ATTOI	ATTORNEY GENERAL	:AL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	1	STATE	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHI FFN	ALL	REP MAHER I	DEPASOUALE FLIGENF	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IRFY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP	1,034	099	23	982	869	8	914	762	31	972	979	68	396	648	99
PRESTON TOWNSHIP	302	180	14	298	186	7	246	223	15	284	159	32	270	180	90
PROMPTON BOROUGH	98	30	_	82	32	m	63	46	9	78	31	വ	69	32	00
SALEM TOWNSHIP	1,064	641	31	1,021	899	32	006	757	46	1,013	295	109	952	621	4
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	144	24	2	136	22	4	119	89	00	135	44	12	127	51	10
SOUTH CANAAN TOWNSHIP	489	302	6	449	338	12	411	326	20	474	260	43	455	285	30
STARRUCCA BOROUGH	51	36	3	25	32	e	47	38	2	51	31	9	49	31	00
STERLING TOWNSHIP	382	258	10	372	257	19	317	307	16	354	231	45	354	243	33
TEXAS TOWNSHIP	269	415	79	544	433	23	475	487	27	269	338	25	524	367	21
WAYMART BOROUGH	295	213	4	788	211	10	220	261	16	281	180	59	259	195	78
WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS:	103,932	63,722	1,918	95,218	69,431	3,060	81,931	78,847	4,510	99'06	66,737	6,503	86,283	69,632	6,420
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH	54	24	_	21	27	0	40	32	2	45	30	-	42	32	e
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	2,462	1,370	32	2,300	1,473	26	1,951	1,769	82	2,210	1,430	134	2,100	1,524	118
ARNOLD CITY	266	1,162	15	531	1,184	32	439	1,238	20	202	1,167	19	465	1,196	22
WARD 1	75	330	9	72	327	2	22	334	12	89	323	15	70	317	12
WARD 2	524	832	6	426	857	30	382	904	88	437	844	46	395	879	45
ARONA BOROUGH	%	34	0	82	46	_	74	54	_	78	45	4	63	53	9
AVONMORE BOROUGH	180	218	2	153	234	10	127	251	14	149	216	19	137	224	18
BELL TOWNSHIP	689	342	22	979	387	22	528	456	41	109	369	41	228	397	47
BOLIVAR BOROUGH	98	73	3	69	82	9	61	87	7	70	72	10	62	75	12
COOK TOWNSHIP	700	279	13	099	307	17	288	349	30	629	286	47	610	301	45
DELMONT BOROUGH	606	416	15	864	437	21	761	516	29	853	402	40	790	447	43
DERRY TOWNSHIP	3,232	2,254	7	2,938	2,465	105	2,398	2,863	179	2,750	2,417	226	2,528	2,543	230
DERRY BOROUGH.	573	408	9.	258	436	23	438	499	37	496	420	47	458	454	47
WARD 1	197	159	9	178	169	13	149	184	21	172	160	17	157	168	24
WARD 2	14/	114		141	727 %	.n. c	120	13/	~ c	125	777	4 0	120	129	12
WAND A	105	45	n c	2 8	0, 14) <	2, [88	o -	0 8	90 22	o 01	. W	5 4	о ц
DONFGAI TOWNSHIP	683	337	- =	, 199	341	2	286	391	- 68	618	340	45	601	347	48
DONEGAL BOROUGH	25	23	_	23	22	co	23	23	-	70	21	7	25	19	4
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	2,162	866	39	2,002	1,088	69	1,669	1,336	104	1,851	1,068	147	1,734	1,159	136
EAST VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH	121	134	2	104	144	7	81	160	6	102	129	19	84	145	16
EXPORT BOROUGH	196	148	4	162	171	10	136	199	7	156	169	6	146	181	12
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	889	268	12	625	313	23	533	383	33	266	295	47	564	323	47
GREENSBURG CITY	3,507	2,934	93	3,212	3,094	160	2,735	3,425	202	3,045	2,967	290	2,944	3,026	277
WARD 1	514	429	00	464	484	21	403	521	30	442	459	46	443	458	38
WARD 2	1,531	1,021	33	1,420	1,085	46	1,196	1,237	69	1,355	1,023	100	1,327	1,050	84
WARD 3.	91	6	9	68	95	9	11	105	7	: 33	96	00	78	95	13
WARD 4	107	105	_	06	120	4	82	125	2	92	108	6	06	105	∞
WARD 5	266	327	10	230	346	19	189	375	29	211	334	37	198	333	42
WARD 6	19	89	°	26	73	9	49	82	2	47	76	Ξ	22	72	10
WARD 7	909	524	21	298	530	33	493	288	89	534	522	23	492	552	21
WARD 8	331	333	11	292	361	16	246	392	22	279	349	76	797	361	78

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7,735 62 103	9 0 0	103	S F	148	163	1,828	308	309	122	574	1.538	382	174	289	2067	191	36	1,055	291	2,552	676	421	512	319	84	595	2,230	237	422	929	1,959	906 976	328	302	3,762	123
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13,538 108 102 1034	99	177	94	207	246	7,752	306	340	32	629	1.935	474	236	358	382	212	09	2,367	555	3,335	1,130	657	699	491	125	1,083	767	75	154	349	2,994	329	325	285	7,840	177
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIPHUNKER BOROUGHHUNKER BOROUGH	WARD 1	WARD 3	WARD 5	WARD 6	WARD 7	EANNETTE CITY	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	WARD 5	WARU 6 ATROBE CITY	WARD 1	WARD 2	WARD 3	WAKU 4	WARD 6	AUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH	LIGONIER TOWNSHIP	LIGONIER BOROUGH.	LOWER BURRELL CILY	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	OYALHANNA TOWNSHIP	MADISON BOROUGH	MANOR BOROUGH	IONESSEN CITT	WARD 2	WARD 3	WARD 4	MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	MI. PLEASANI BOROUGH	WARD 2	WARD 3	MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH	NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH

		U.S. PRESIDENT	- F		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	3AL	AL	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	~
POLITICAL SUBBIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA RARACK	ALL	SMITH	DEM CASEY, JR ROB	ALL	REP FREED	DEM KANE KATHI FEN	ALL	REP MAHER	DEM DEPASQUALE FIIGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
NEW VENSINCTON CITY	0.7.0		74		070 6		2000	2 202	144		2,042	220	2 146	2 0.46	224
MADE 2	2,039	2,909	0 1	2,333	3,070	051	2,034	3,302	104	267,2	2,703	407	2,140	3,040	407
WARD 2WARD 3	707	743	c C	ss 603	200	97	503	124	37	255	783	2 %	535) N	- 19
WARD 4	1.233	1.348	3,9	1.095	1.434	. 92	964	1.516	85	1.055	1.391	66	983	1.443	107
WARD 5	63	156	4	26	153	2	46	165	9	61	144	. ∞	54	145	=======================================
WARD 6	8	160	2	85	160	10	89	174	- 00	76	157	16	81	149	14
WARD 7	517	371	14	482	401	15	422	440	24	471	370	32	458	386	30
NEW STANTON BOROUGH	630	375	=======================================	576	410	23	496	481	25	554	405	32	517	428	40
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH	391	394	00	342	427	19	292	462	22	314	426	31	322	415	32
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	10,458	5,734	165	9,435	6,483	253	8,294	7,222	422	9,083	6,203	571	8,657	905'9	551
WARD 1	1,860	951	27	1,697	1,054	46	1,495	1,208	61	1,631	1,035	84	1,581	1,060	83
WARD 2	1,354	714	18	1,224	809	34	1,050	928	38	1,178	773	78	1,110	828	72
WARD 3	1,740	1,002	17	1,593	1,095	34	1,400	1,210	19	1,510	1,069	83	1,451	1,115	78
WARD 4	1,635	845	24	1,473	086	33	1,265	1,122	28	1,419	928	98	1,362	965	95
WARD 5	1,371	762	30	1,232	898	33	1,094	926	52	1,179	822	26	1,126	698	64
WARD 6	1,352	801	72	1,223	902	39	1,101	950	77	1,187	830	96	1,121	890	87
WARD 7	1,146	629	24	993	772	34	688	818	69	616	713	88	906	779	72
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH.	233	139	00	204	160	11	176	185	12	197	146	28	184	161	24
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH.	222	141	00	202	151	13	160	189	15	185	149	21	174	161	13
PENN TOWNSHIP	7,403	3,317	92	6,832	3,678	164	900'9	4,274	262	6,585	3,494	381	6,237	3,723	386
WARD 1	1,436	298	22	1,328	673	27	1,172	764	55	1,281	627	17	1,226	663	9/
WARD 2	1,380	689	19	1,265	772	36	1,094	906	46	1,228	738	72	1,166	776	89
WARD 3	1,435	619	12	1,319	692	27	1,165	803	46	1,266	029	22	1,213	969	99
WARD 4	1,615	734	16	1,483	818	26	1,322	932	45	1,450	754	8	1,354	826	74
WARD 5	1,537	<i>LL</i> 9	23	1,437	723	48	1,253	698	70	1,360	705	101	1,278	763	103
PENN BOROUGH	94	89	3	82	74	4	99	68	4	81	72	9	71	78	10
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP	2,910	2,185	41	2,595	2,385	87	2,219	2,631	121	2,436	2,290	180	2,372	2,357	184
SALEM TOWNSHIP	2,232	1,018	32	2,084	1,111	26	1,760	1,348	98	1,921	1,119	121	1,848	1,144	124
SCOTTDALE BOROUGH	1,147	782	27	1,056	843	40	894	936	99	993	802	82	926	834	64
WARD 1	280	206	9	244	234	œ	211	240	16	242	506	22	232	213	92
WARD 2	421	239	=	388	267	13	334	294	52	361	255	33	370	261	19
WARD 3	237	182	9.	777	182	ω ;	98.	216	- 13	506	185	<u>ا</u>	196	/6L	15
WARD 4	506	155	4	/61	091	F '	163	186	01	181	159	15	8/1	163	1.5
SEWARD BOROUGH	112	29	m	86	69	2	11	82		94	09	6	98	89	6
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	1,684	1,011	33	1,528	1,120	20	1,291	1,294	89	1,394	1,111	116	1,311	1,162	126
SMITHTON BOROUGH	77	84	2	72	87	2	22	96	9	62	88	7	61	82	∞
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH	909	472	22	541	529	58	449	587	36	513	490	9 ;	459	543	24
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	1,597	942	27	1,457	1,055	46	1,193	1,254	4 9	1,320	1,056	114	1,266	1,094	104
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH	613	453	70,70	248	48/	32	482	526	40	531	449		4/4	493	25 C
ST. CLAIK LOWNSHIP	34/	214	2 4	314	246	- c	249	767	4 -	212	244	32	704	701	2 5
SULEKSVILLE BUKUUGH	135	5 6	2 م	771	00.	7 9	\$ {	171	ນຸ	114	66	2 1	104	<u> </u>	
I KAFFOKU BOKOUGH	838	284	8 2	707	979	9 6	0/0	084	42	67/	210	/د	700	079	/0
UNIT TOWNSTIP	1640	2,340	3 °	145,0	3,869	1/0	245	4,400	107	670,0	117,0	276	0,023	3,002	25.5 AE
UPPER BUINNELL I COVINGI III	707	216	5	25.	404	2	3	7,7	- 67	±00	47	2	100	402	7

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		U.S. PRESIDENT	LN.		U.S. SENATOR		ATTO	ATTORNEY GENERAL	SAL	AU	AUDITOR GENERAL	AL	STAT	STATE TREASURER	2
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	329	214	2	374	193	13	316	236	23	370	160	33	361	175	28
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP	219	115	∞	216	119	7	195	130	14	220	26	20	206	113	15
YORK COUNTY TOTALS:	113,304	73,191	2,734	108,021	74,681	4,941	889'66	81,451	5,490	102,865	74,349	8,357	104,367	70,846	8,781
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	2,196	857	43	2,072	931	09	1,979	1,015	0/	2,114	791	113	2,011	998	130
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP	1,719	742	40	1,633	777	81	1,477	919	68	1,523	778	150	1,553	734	160
CODORUS TOWNSHIP	1,257	922	25	1,204	278	54	1,101	929	69	1,163	545	105	1,157	533	109
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	1,768	1,195	47	1,716	1,203	71	1,571	1,306	46	1,621	1,215	119	1,617	1,175	145
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH	187	76	<i>د</i> ۲	186	74	ر م	178	9,00	9 ;	188	61	9 2	172	72	= 5
DALLASIOWN BORODGII	188	929	\$ €	170	919	8 4	150	103	10	162	80	7.0	162	8 8	24
DILLSBURG BOROUGH.	747	394	20 2	722	406	79	678	452	73	730	360	46	682	396	51
DOVER TOWNSHIP	5,565	3,137	127	5,289	3,247	222	4,873	3,605	241	4,975	3,319	397	5,079	3,120	417
DOVER BOROUGH	477	287	=	457	288	25	406	327	30	414	302	46	433	276	46
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	875	329	52	832	342	47	743	415	22.	796	327	77	775	338	76
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	1,975	1,139	44	1,881	1,188	7.5	1,720	1,307	24 5	1,746	1,230	132	1,828	1,115	139
EAST PROSPECT BURGUGH	5 479	6116	113	212 5 178	3 140	8 800	5 041	3 2 2 8	734	198	131	380	200 4 949	3.028	408
FAWN TOWNSHIP	1,082	27.72	22	1.021	28,7	49	924	365	52	953	787	33	960	281	924
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH.	130	75	4	132	89	2	118	77	7	121	99	15	123	92	10
FEL TON BOROUGH	156	47	2	150	54	4	139	62	4	147	48	00	145	48	7
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,602	909	18	1,523	640	46	1,454	707	39	1,530	290	92	1,478	621	78
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH	149	26	2	150	21	2	135	26	∞ ;	131	29	15	137	52	10
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH	517	323	70	481	331	37	435	376	41	465	324	52	466	311	21
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH	233	166	2 %	225 FAE	172	13	219	168	73	233	135	78	217	153	25
HANOVER ROPOLICH	3 476	7 336	77 101	2 224	2 352	183	2.067	100	30	2 270	7 106	316	3 2/40	2 220	200
WARD 1	2,4,5	515	16	633	519	36	577	571	36	644	446	77	615	483	65
WARD 2	1,140	611	23	1,092	627	40	1,012	716	33	1,100	218	89	1,070	603	99
WARD 3	611	400	20	584	407	35	526	466	33	593	363	22	263	382	99
WARD 4	522	397	70	491	401	36	456	432	32	207	352	54	482	375	32
WARD 5	236	413	19	534	338	33	496	443	6, 8	526	367	62	519	377	200
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	1,049	3/1	= 6	1,000	394	07	738	1114	39	444	353	25 25	1771	20/	104
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	2,006	789	46	1.906	819	87	1,757	922	108	1.819	792	165	1,721	773	170
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	2,118	1,120	43	2,051	1,134	6/	1,859	1,300	83	1,922	1,191	125	1,968	1,100	141
JACOBUS BOROUGH	601	319	17	282	317	33	527	367	30	546	326	48	551	307	54
JEFFERSON BOROUGH	167	114	2	163	108	10	146	128	7	152	112	14	156	108	14
LEWISBERRY BOROUGH	8 3	9 64	4 ,	8 8	19	9 9	88 8	72	∞ ε	%	57	12	87	67	9 9
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH	406	0/1	9 8	393	1/9	8 R	362	333	35 23	382	1/1	34	38.	159	940
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP	2 156	020	48	2 046	1 003	‡ &	1 857	1 178	107	1 957	000	173	1 952	+07 1967	25,7
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	5,592	3,563	100	5,249	3,712	215	4,843	4,103	194	4,790	3,995	327	5,197	3,473	348
MANCHESTER BOROUGH	230	446	17	205	457	29	441	510	37	465	470	20	464	417	61

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MANHEM TOWNSHIP MIN WOLF BOROUGH MEW SREEDOM BOROUGH MEWBERRY TOWNSHIP MORTH HOODORUST TOWNSHIP MORTH HOODORUST TOWNSHIP MORTH HOEPWELL TOWNSHIP PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP REDLION BOROUGH REDLION BOROUGH REDLION BOROUGH REPLION BOROUGH SHEWSBURY TOWNSHIP SHREWSBURY BOROUGH SHREWSBURY BOROUGH SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP WARD 3. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 2. SPRING GRADEN TOWNSHIP SPRINGELT TOWNSHIP WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 8. WARD 8. WARD 9. WARD 9. WARD 9. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 5. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 8. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 1. WARD 2. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 3. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 4. WARD 6. WARD 6. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 7. WARD 9.	YORK CITY WARD 1 WARD 5 WARD 5 WARD 6 WARD 7 WARD 8 WARD 8

		U.S. PRESIDENT	LN:		U.S. SENATOR	~	AT	ATTORNEY GENERAL	RAL	A	AUDITOR GENERAI	3AL	STA"	STATE TREASURER	ER
	REP	DEM		REP	DEM		REP	DEM		REP	DEM		REP	DEM	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ROMNEY	OBAMA	ALL	SMITH	CASEY, JR	ALL	FREED	KANE	ALL	MAHER	DEPASQUALE	ALL	VAUGHAN	MCCORD	ALL
	MITT	BARACK	OTHERS	TOM	BOB	OTHERS	DAVID	KATHLEEN	OTHERS	JOHN	EUGENE	OTHERS	DIANA IREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 12.	582	2,201	47	165	2,133	64	542	2,144	95	501	2,182	102	217	2,047	138
WARD 13	76	526	9	77	510	6	99	202	18	19	501	70	79	489	19
WARD 14	793	1,448	40	730	1,449	74	653	1,517	73	637	1,523	82	735	1,351	122
WARD 15	258	809	13	260	287	12	234	909	19	223	611	24	241	574	32
YORK TOWNSHIP	8,359	5,417	178	7,962	5,584	310	7,275	6,072	383	7,405	5,727	547	7,701	5,247	578
WARD 1	1,874	1,229	42	1,787	1,263	62	1,623	1,377	88	1,648	1,303	116	1,719	1,205	117
WARD 2	1,798	1,014	37	1,706	1,060	71	1,558	1,179	88	1,595	1,107	106	1,658	1,010	118
WARD 3	1,559	919	24	1,476	962	46	1,377	1,015	89	1,389	951	102	1,437	864	113
WARD 4	1,424	1,228	32	1,375	1,230	89	1,257	1,317	9/	1,278	1,231	131	1,340	1,149	119
WARD 5	1,704	1,027	40	1,618	1,069	63	1,460	1,184	79	1,495	1,135	92	1,547	1,019	111
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH	96	76	2	93	72	10	84	82	9	87	77	12	82	78	15
YORKANA BOROUGH	62	40	0	12	46	33	54	43	3	22	40	4	48	46	4
STATE TOTALS: 2,678,707	2,678,707	2,989,851	71,593	2,511,855	3,019,877	97,424	2,314,251	3,125,567	128,137	2,549,626	2,729,524	210,866	2,405,944	2,872,122	190,404

HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1972*

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972 Richard M. Nixon (Republican)
George McGovern (Democratic)
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.) 70,593 Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot) 902,667 Jenness-Pulley (Socialist Workers) 4,639 Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot) 902,667 Hall-Tyner (Communist) 2,686 Ald Others 2,715 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976 James E. Carter (Democratic) 2,328,677 Bill Clinton (Democratic) 2,315,819 Bob Dole (Republican) 1,801,169 Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot) 902,667 Andre Marrou (Libertarian) 2,1477 Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance) 4,661 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996 Bill Clinton (Democratic) 2,315,819 Bob Dole (Republican) 1,801,169 Ross Perot (Reform) 430,984 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform)
Andre Marrou (Libertarian) 21,477
Hall-Tyner (Communist)
All Others
All Others
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976 Bill Clinton (Democratic) 2,315,819 James E. Carter (Democratic) 2,328,677 Bob Dole (Republican) 1,801,169 Gerald R. Ford (Republican) 2,205,604 Ross Perot (Reform) 430,984 McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76) 50,584 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers) 3,009 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 LaRouche-Evans (Labor) 1,891 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Allothers 2,934 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Ronald Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
James E. Carter (Democratic) 2,328,677 Gerald R. Ford (Republican) 2,205,604 Ross Perot (Reform) 430,984 McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76) 50,584 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 Rogal Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 2,313,0149 Ross Perot (Reform) 430,984 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
James E. Carter (Democratic) 2,328,677 Gerald R. Ford (Republican) 2,205,604 McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76) 50,584 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783
Gerald R. Ford (Republican) 2,205,604 Ross Perot (Reform) 430,984 McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76) 50,584 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers) 3,009 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 LaRouche-Evans (Labor) 1,891 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 All Others 2,934 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76) 50,584 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1980 Ronald Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 28,000 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
Maddox-Dyke (Const.) 25,344 Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers) 3,009 LaRouche-Evans (Labor) 2,744 Hall-Tyner (Communist) 1,891 All Others 2,934 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 19,552 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers) 3,009 John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) 5,783 LaRouche-Evans (Labor) 2,744 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 All Others 2,934 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
Hall-Tyner (Communist) TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000 All Others 2,934 George W. Bush (Republican) 2,279,403 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
All Others
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 Ronald Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ralph Nader (Green) 103,165 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980 Albert Gore (Democratic) 2,486,468 Ronald Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
Ronald Reagan (Republican) 2,261,872 Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform) 15,591 Jimmy Carter (Democratic) 1,937,540 Howard Phillips (Constitutional) 14,417
Jimmy Carter (Democratic)
Jimmy Carter (Democratic)
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition) 292 921 Harry Browne (Libertarian) 11 289
Clark-Koch (Libertarian) 33,263 All Others 805
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers)20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer)
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)
George W. Bush (Republican) 2 793 847
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984 Michael Badnarik (Libertarian)
Ronald Reagan (Republican)
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic)2,228,131 Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution)6,318
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer)
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian)
Winn-Halyard (Workers League)
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)
Ralph Nader (Independent) 44 397
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988 Bob Barr (Libertarian)
George Bush (Republican)
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic)
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer)
Ron Paul (Libertarian 12,051 Barack Obama (Democratic) 2 990 274
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)
David E. Duke (Populist)
Edward Winn (Workers League)

^{*} For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1952 to 1968, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1969*

	WIND I EVALUATE OF TABLE
FORTY-SIXTH TERM	FIFTY-SECOND TERM
January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973	January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997
FORTY-SEVENTH TERM	FIFTY-THIRD TERM
January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977	January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001
FORTY-EIGHTH TERM	FIFTY-FOURTH TERM
January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981	January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005
FORTY-NINTH TERM	FIFTY-FIFTH TERM
January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985	January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009
FIFTIETH TERM	FIFTY-SIXTH TERM
January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989	January 20, 2009 to January 20, 2013
FIFTY-FIRST TERM	FIFTY-SEVENTH TERM
January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993	January 20, 2013 to January 20, 2017

^{*} For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from Forty-Third to Forty-Fifth Terms, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic	1,542,854 83,406 21,647 3,588
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic Drew Lewis, Republican Stephen Depue, Constitutional Scattering	1,578,917 33,691
1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1,737,888 20,062
1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican Allen E. Ertel, Democratic Mark Zola, Socialist Worker Lee Frissell, Consumer Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian	1,772,353 15,495 13,101
1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic William W. Scranton III, Republican Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer	1,638,268
1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic Barbara Hafer, Republican Scattering	987,463

1994	Tom Ridge, Republican	1,430,099 460,269 33,602 33,235
1998	Tom Ridge, Republican	938,745 315,761
2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic	1,589,030 40,918 38,378
2006	Ed Rendell, Democratic Lynn Swann, Republican Scattering	1,640,934
2010	Tom Corbett, Republican Dan Onorato, Democratic Scattering	1,814,788

^{*} For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1902 to 1966, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR U.S. SENATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	1,874,106	1991	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
	William G. Sesler, Democratic			Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,860,760
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional	85.813		Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1.521.986
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind			3 , 1, 1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab		1992	Arlen Specter, Republican	2 358 125
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker		1772	Lynn Yeakel, Democratic	
	William R. Mimms, Consumer			John F. Perry, Libertarian	
	Scattering			John T. F. City, Elbertarian	217,517
	Scattering	00	1994	Rick Santorum, Republican	1 725 401
1074	Dishard C. Cabusikar Danubliaan	1 042 217	1994	Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,733,091
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican				
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic			Diane Blough, Patriot	
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional.			Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian	
	Scattering	3/0		Scattering	249
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican	2,381,891	1998	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,814,180
	William J. Green, Democratic	2,126,977		Bill Lloyd, Democratic	
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional	26,028		Dean Śnyder, Constitutional	68,377
	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker.	5,484		Jack lannantuono, Libertarian	46,103
	Bernard Salera, Labor	3,637			
	Frank Kinces, Communist	2.097	2000	Rick Santorum, Republican	2.481.353
	Scattering			Ron Kline, Democratic	
	3			John J. Featherman, Libertarian	
1980	Arlen Specter, Republican	2.230.404		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional	
.,,,,	Pete Flaherty, Democratic			Robert E. Domske, Reform	
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker			Scattering	
	David K. Walter, Libertarian			Country	
	Lee Frissell, Consumer		2004	Arlen Specter, Republican	2 925 080
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA		2004	Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic	
	Trank Kinees, communist OSA	3,334		Betsy Summers, Libertarian	
1982	John Heinz, Republican	2 124 /10		James N. Clymer, Constitution	
1902				James N. Clymer, Constitution	220,030
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic		2007	Dah Casar In Damasarita	2 202 004
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian		2006	Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic	
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker			Rick Santorum, Repubican	1,084,778
	Liane Norman, Consumer	16,530		5.7	
			2010	Pat Toomey, Republican	2,028,945
1986	Arlen Specter, Republican			Joe Sestak, Democratic	
	Bob Edgar, Democratic	1,448,219		Scattering	2,400
1988	Lance S. Haver, Consumer	23.470	2012	Tom Smith, Republican	2.509.132
	John Heinz, Republican	2.901.715		Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic	
	Joe Vignola, Democratic			Rayburn Douglas Smith, Libertarian	
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer				
	Henry Haller III, Libertarian				
	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist				
	Sam Blancato, New Alliance				
	Jain Diantalo, New Alliance	4,507			

^{*} For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1950 to 1970, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ADAMS	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100	21,085	19,791
ALLEGHENY	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900	595,222	556,819
ARMSTRONG	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442	20,521	17,582
BEAVER	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401	70,859	65,739
BEDFORD	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033	11,731	10,072
BERKS	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541	125,769	120,547
BLAIR	19,893 7,836	21,865 8,967	25,224 10,375	26,213 10,624	29,599 12,387	28,771 12,163
BRADFORDBUCKS	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803	195,821	189,111
BUTLER	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466	47,133	43,970
CAMBRIA	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390	57,025	51,205
CAMERON	1.649	1,453	1,547	1,562	1,566	1,500
CARBON	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807	20,075	19,020
CENTRE	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867	46,531	46,828
CHESTER	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765	124,640	128,351
CLARION	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638	10,515	9,274
CLEARFIELD	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226	23,462	22,249
CLINTON	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018	10,836	10,284
COLUMBIA	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422	20,966	17,054
CRAWFORD	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212	26,319	21,995
CUMBERLAND	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970	52,867	52,805
DAUPHIN	43,754	50,140	59,138 110,104	67,345	86,853 172 120	81,749
DELAWAREELK	82,771 9,541	93,686 10.064	110,104 10.409	131,317 11,026	172,138 11,209	174,595 10,634
ERIE	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922	102,053	95,438
FAYETTE	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475	62,882	60,441
FOREST	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248	1,469	1,384
FRANKLIN	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235	27,739	25,731
FULTON	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269	3,494	3,025
GREENE	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151	17,133	14,283
HUNTINGDON	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782	10,704	9,673
INDIANA	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770	26,639	24,884
JEFFERSON	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289	11,790	10,324
JUNIATA	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757	5,000	4,421
LACKAWANNA	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804	102,308	96,959
LANCASTER LAWRENCE	47,206 29,031	56,036 30,296	67,932 31,709	82,172 32,881	104,120 34,704	100,056 32,946
LEBANON	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307	27,659	26,470
LEHIGH	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149	112,162	112,948
LUZERNE	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420	111,329	110,911
LYCOMING	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756	27,105	24,055
MCKEAN	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634	9,076	8,262
MERCER	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745	39,957	35,897
MIFFLIN	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293	9,071	8,059
MONROE	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959	53,795	52,101
MONTGOMERY	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233	263,633	253,481
MONTOUR	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428	5,071	5,159
NORTHAMPTON	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694	103,851	101,458
NORTHUMBERLAND	20,600 5,391	22,216	23,829 6,709	22,958 7,004	24,112	23,221
PERRY	629.067	6,002 689,880	760.315	7,004	7,957	7,339
PHILADELPHIA PIKE	5,176	6,935	9,943	190,033	880,681 16,969	856,144 15,397
POTTER	3,170	3,272	3,644	3,736	3,663	3,217
SCHUYLKILL	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200	40,090	36,540
SNYDER	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034	5,970	5,658
SOMERSET	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487	23,138	21,158
SULLIVAN	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699	1,787	1,613
SUSQUEHANNA	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561	10,064	8,750
TIOGA	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594	8,516	7,551
<u>UNION</u>	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260	8,159	7,461
VENANGO	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756	13,363	12,056
WARREN	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604	11,465	11,106
WASHINGTON	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941	89,034	77,923
WAYNE	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669	10,608	10,512
WESTMORELANDWYOMING	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979	136,953	122,432
YORK	3,997 61,916	4,815 68,293	5,696 78,664	6,102 89,646	6,922 112,209	5,979 101,786
STATE TOTALS	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486	4,479,513	4,266,317
STATE TOTALS	J,U4J,1J1	3,330,733	3,730,304	3,703,400	7,717,013	7,200,317

REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

ADAMS 18.394 22.630 26.714 32.131 32.300 ALIEGHENY 198,877 228,385 260,791 20.739 20.758 20.374 BEDFORD 14,539 16,734 18,927 20.739 20.758 20.374 BEDFORD 12,947 71,893 16,955 19,395 19,746 19,371 BEDFORD 12,947 71,893 16,955 19,395 19,746 19,371 BEDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 26,047 45,929 46,300 BENDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 22,539 34,411 23,411 22,541 BUDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 22,539 34,417 23,294 24,741 24,929 46,300 BENDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 22,539 34,417 23,294 24,741 24,929 46,300 BENDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 28,999 34,417 23,294 24,417 24,929 46,300 BENDFORD 17,666 19,899 22,348 28,999 34,417 23,294 24,417 24,929 24,417 24,		1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ARMSTRONG. 14539 10,734 18927 20,739 20,738 20,374 EEDFORD. 12,947 15,931 16,955 13,935 19,746 19,371 EEDFORD. 12,947 77,820 80,731 98,170 99,070 93,958 BLAIR. 31,565 35,777 40,882 40,047 49,929 43,300 81,076	ADAMS	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137	32,513	32,360
BEAVER 25,883 29,928 33,451 37,538 36,247 37,114 BERNS 64,537 77,820 89,731 88,170 69,790 93,598 BERNS 64,537 77,820 89,731 88,170 69,790 93,598 BEADFORD 17,607 19,809 22,345 22,509 23,477 22,289 BEOLYS 18,566 172,519 192,498 20,839 184,410 178,415 BUTLER 33,518 43,067 51,557 57,737 60,210 62,833 CAMBRIA 24,425 26,957 28,818 28,849 28,284 29,944 CAMBRON 1,730 1,665 1,771 1,862 1,835 1,746 CARBON 1,1730 1,665 1,771 1,862 1,835 1,747 CENTRE 2,9173 35,026 40,000 38,367 40,801 42,794 CARBON 1,000 1,0173 1,0657 1,141 1,142 1,254							
BEDFORD 12,947 15,193 16,955 19,395 19,746 19,375 19,746 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,375 19,476 19,475 19,							
BERKS. 64.537 77.820 89.731 98.170 96.970 93.598 BRAIPORD. 17.607 19.809 22.345 26.047 45.929 46.300 BRAIPORD. 17.607 19.809 22.345 22.509 23.477 23.282 BRAIPORD. 17.607 19.809 22.345 22.509 23.477 23.282 BRAIPORD. 17.607 19.809 20.345 22.509 23.477 23.282 BUCKS. 18.566 172.519 192.498 208.639 184.410 178.415 BUTLER. 33.518 43.047 51.557 57.737 60.210 62.863 20.000 18.000 19.000 10.00							
BIAIR. 315.65 35,777 40,852 46,047 45,929 43,000 BIAFAFORDD. 17,067 19,809 22,345 22,509 23,477 23,282 BICKS. 148,566 172,519 192,498 208,639 184,410 1784,115 185 172,115 192,498 208,639 184,410 1784,115 1784,1							
BRADFORD 17,607 18,909 12,345 122,509 18,410 178,415 180,445 180,757 180,818 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,218 180,818 180,819 180,118 180,18							
BIUTLER. 33.518 43.067 51.577 57.737 60.210 62.863 CAMBRIA. 24.425 26.975 28.818 28.849 28.244 27.04 62.863 CAMBRIA. 24.425 26.975 28.818 28.849 28.245 27.04 62.863 CAMBRIA. 24.425 27.04 62							
BUTLER							
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MCKEAN 12,117 14,185 15,704 16,368 15,385 14,377 MERCER 23,921 27,121 30,029 31,626 32,104 30,346 MIFFLIN 9,252 10,970 13,222 14,883 14,039 13,999 MONTOE 21,983 27,727 33,546 39,271 38,903 35,579 MONTGOMERY 223,426 253,409 272,615 268,755 239,515 214,321 MONTOUR 4,122 4,817 5,069 5,871 5,944 6,325 NORTHAMPTON 40,994 51,481 62,906 67,193 70,301 70,439 NORTHUMBERLAND 19,633 21,473 23,393 24,901 24,761 25,532 PERRY 11,769 13,692 15,480 17,196 17,028 16,746 PHIKE 8,428 11,639 15,184 18,488 20,091 17,842 POTTER 4,929 6,072 7,036 7,341 6,816 <th< td=""><td>LUZERNE</td><td>56,087</td><td>63,614</td><td>69,603</td><td>75,529</td><td>61,080</td><td>63,942</td></th<>	LUZERNE	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529	61,080	63,942
MERCER. 23,921 27,121 30,029 31,626 32,104 30,346 MIFFLIN 9,252 10,970 13,222 14,883 14,039 13,999 MONROE. 21,983 27,727 33,546 39,271 38,903 35,579 MONTGOMERY. 223,426 253,409 272,615 268,755 239,515 214,321 MONTOUR 4,122 4,817 5,069 5,871 5,944 6,325 NORTHAMPTON 40,994 51,481 62,906 67,193 70,301 70,439 NORTHUMBERLAND 19,633 21,473 23,393 24,901 24,761 25,532 PERRY 11,769 13,692 15,480 17,196 17,028 16,746 PHILADELPHIA 212,771 201,064 198,007 175,434 147,068 132,571 PIKE 8,428 11,639 15,184 18,488 20,091 17,842 POTTER 4,929 6,072 7,036 7,341 45,055 </td <td>LYCOMING</td> <td></td> <td>31,630</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	LYCOMING		31,630				
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YORK	WESTMORELAND			77,227			
<u>STATE TOTALS</u>							
	STATE TOTALS	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278	3,243,046	3,131,144

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT



Media and Communications

THEN

Before the Civil War, newspapers were the primary source for news. It is estimated that more than 2,500 newspapers were being published at the time of the Civil War—more than two-thirds were published in Northern cities and towns. Serving as the main mode of communication for news on the progress of the Civil War, these media outlets were influential in shaping public opinion of the war.

NOW

Today, we watch live coverage of breaking news across the globe, discuss our perspectives of current events of local, national, and international concern, and have instant access to video clips of the news on the Internet, where there's nonstop, 24-hour coverage. News is delivered both by journalists, who pride themselves on objective reporting, and partisan commentators and columnists, who endorse a particular point of view.

SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8 - 3
The President of the United States	8 - 3
The Cabinet	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members	8 - 4
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8 - 5
The 113th Congress	8 - 5
State Delegations	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation	
Officers of the United States Senate	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives	
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 113th Congress	
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps	
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts	
THE JUDICIAL BRANCH	
United States Supreme Court	
United States Court of Appeals–Third Circuit	
Third Circuit Judges	
Senior Third Circuit Judges	
United States District Courts	
Eastern District Judges	
Middle District Judges	
Western District Judges	
Senior District Judges	
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS	8 - 32

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



*BARACK H. OBAMA is the 44th President of the United States.

His story is the American story — values from the heartland, a middle-class upbringing in a strong family, hard work and education as the means of getting ahead, and the conviction that a life so blessed should be lived in service to others.

With a father from Kenya and a mother from Kansas, President Obama was born in Hawaii on August 4, 1961. He was raised with help from his grandfather, who served in Patton's army, and his grandmother, who worked her way up from the secretarial pool to middle management at a bank.

After working his way through college with the help of scholarships and student loans, President Obama moved to Chicago, where he worked with a group of churches to help rebuild communities devastated by the closure of local steel plants.

He went on to attend law school, where he became the first African-American president of the *Harvard Law Review*. Upon graduation, he returned to Chicago to help lead a voter registration drive, teach constitutional law at the University of Chicago, and remain active in his community.

President Obama's years of public service are based around his unwavering belief in the ability to unite people around a politics of purpose. In the Illinois State Senate, he passed the first major ethics reform in 25 years, cut taxes for working families, and expanded health care for children and their parents. As a United States Senator, he reached across the aisle to pass groundbreaking lobbying reform, lock up the world's most dangerous weapons, and bring transparency to government by putting federal spending online.

He was elected the 44th President of the United States on November 4, 2008, and sworn in on January 20, 2009. He and his wife, Michelle, are the proud parents of two daughters, Malia, 14, and Sasha, 11.

^{*}Biography from White House Web site, www.whitehouse.gov

THE CABINET

Barack H. Obama, President

Joseph R. Biden, Vice President

Department of Agriculture	
Department of Commerce	Secretary Penny Pritzker
Department of Defense	Secretary Chuck Hagel
Department of Education	Secretary Arne Duncan
Department of Energy	Secretary Ernest Moniz
Department of Health and Human Services	Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
Department of Homeland Security	Secretary Janet A. Napolitano
Department of Housing and Urban Development	Secretary Shaun L.S. Donovan
Department of the Interior	Secretary Sally Jewell
Department of Justice	Attorney General Eric H. Holder Jr.
Department of Labor	Šecretary Thomas E. Perez
Department of State	Secretary John Kerry
Department of Transportation	Secretary Anthony Foxx
Department of the Treasury	
Department of Veterans Affairs	Secretary Eric K. Shinseki

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS*

The Vice President	Joseph R. Riden
White House Chief of Staff	
Environmental Protection Agency	
Office of Management and Budget	Director Sylvia Burwell
United States Trade Representative	
United States Mission to the United Nations	Samantha Power
Council of Economic Advisers	Chairman Jason Furman
Small Business Administration	Administrator Karen G. Mills

^{*} Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

THE 113th CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of September 3, 2013)

ALABAMA

SENATORS Jeff Sessions (R) Richard C. Shelby (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

- 1. _____
- 2. Martha Roby (R)
- 3. Mike Rogers (R)
- 4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
- 5. Mo Brooks (R)
- 6. Spencer Bachus (R)
- 7. Terri A. Sewell (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS Mark Begich (D) Lisa Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE (Republicans, 1) Representative-at-Large

ARIZONA

SENATORS John McCain (R) Jeff Flake (R)

Don Young (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)

- 1. Ann Kirkpatrick (D)
- 2. Ron Barber (D)
- 3. Raúl M. Grijalva (D)
- 4. Paul A. Gosar (R)
- 5. Matt Samon (R)
- 6. David Schweikert (R)
- 7. Ed Pastor (D)
- 8. Trent Franks (R)
- 9. Krysten Sinema (D)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS John Boozman (R) Mark L. Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES (Republicans, 4)

- 1. Eric A. "Rick" Crawford (R)
- 2. Tim Griffin (R)
- 3. Steve Womack (R)
- 4. Tom Cotton (R)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Barbara Boxer (D)

Dianne Feinstein (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 15; Democrats, 38)

- 1. Doug LaMalfa (R)
- 2. Jared Huffman (D)
- 3. John Garamendi (D)
- 4. Tom McClintock (R)
- 5. Mike Thompson (D)
- 6. Doris O. Matsui (D)
- 7. Ami Bera (D)
- 8. Paul Cook (R)
- 9. Jerry McNerney (D)
- 10. Jeff Denham (R)
- 11. George Miller (D)
- 12. Nancy Pelosi (D)
- 13. Barbara Lee (D)
- 14. Jackie Speier (D)
- 15. Eric Swalwell (D)
- 16. Jim Costa (D) 17. Michael M. Honda (D)
- 18. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
- 19. Zoe Lofgren (D)
- 20. Sam Farr (D)
- 21. David G. Valadao (R)
- 22. Devin Nunes (R)
- 23. Kevin McCarthy (R)
- 24. Lois Capps (D)
- 25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
- 26. Julia Brownley (D)
- 27. Judy Chu (D)
- 28. Adam B. Schiff (D)
- 29. Tony Cárdenas (D)
- 30. Brad Sherman (D)
- 31. Gary G. Miller (R)
- 32. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
- 33. Henry A. Waxmn (D)
- 34. Xavier Becerra (D)
- 35. Gloria Negrete McLeod (D)
- 36. Raul Ruiz (D)
- 37. Karen Bass (D)
- 38. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
- 39. Edward R. Royce (R)
- 40. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
- 41. Mark Takano (D)
- 42. Ken Calvert (R)
- 43. Maxine Waters (D)
- 44. Janice Hahn (D)
- 45. John Campbell (R)
- 46. Loretta Sanchez (D)
- 47. Alan S. Lowenthal (D)
- 48. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
- 49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
- 50. Duncan Hunter (R)

- 51. Juan Vargas (D)
- 52. Scott H. Peters (D)
- 53. Susan A. Davis (D)

COLORADO

SENATORS

Michael F. Bennet (D) Mark Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

- 1. Diana DeGette (D)
- 2. Jared Polis (D)
- 3. Scott R. Tipton (R)
- 4. Cory Gardner (R)
- Doug Lamborn (R)
 Mike Coffman (R)
- 7. Ed Perlmutter (D)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Richard Blumenthal (D) Christopher Murphy (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Democrats, 5)
 1. John B. Larson (D)
- 2. Joe Courtney (D)
- 3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
- James A. Himes (D)
 Elizabeth H. Esty (D)
 - DEL AVAGA DE

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Thomas R. Carper (D) Christopher A. Coons (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large John C. Carney Jr. (D)

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Bill Nelson (D)

Marco Rubio (R)

REPRESENTATIVES (Republicans, 17; Democrats, 10)

- 1. Jeff Miller (R)
- 2. Steve Southerland II (R)
- 3. Ted S. Yoho (R)
- 4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
- 5. Corrine Brown (D)
- Ron DeSantis (R)
- 7. John L. Mica (R) 8. Bill Posey (R)

9. Alan Grayson (D)

- 10. Daniel Webster (R)
- 11. Richard B. Nugent (R)
- 12. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)
- 13. C.W. Bill Young (R)
- 14. Kathy Castor (D)
- 15. Dennis A. Ross (R)
- Vern Buchanan (R)
- 17. Thomas J. Rooney (R)
- 18. Patrick Murphy (D)
- 19. Trey Radel (R)
- 20. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
- 21. Theodore E. Deutch (D)
- 22. Lois Frankel (D)
- 23. Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)
- 24. Frederica S. Wilson (D)
- 25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)
- 26. Joe Garcia (D)
- 27. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Saxby Chambliss (R)

Johnny Isakson (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5)

- 1. Jack Kingston (R)
- 2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
- 3. Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)
- 4. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr. (D)
- 5. John Lewis (D)
- 6. Tom Price (R)
- 7. Rob Woodall (R)
- 8. Austin Scott (R)
- 9. Doug Collins (R)
- 10. Paul C. Broun (R)
- 11. Phil Gingrey (R)
- 12. John Barrow (D)
- 13. David Scott (D)
- 14. Tom Graves (R)

HAWAII

SENATORS

Brian Schatz (D)

Mazie K. Hirono (D)

REPRESENTATIVES (Democrats, 2)

- 1. Colleen W. Hanabusa (D)
- 2. Tulsi Gabbard (D)

IDAHO

SENATORS

Mike Crapo (R) James E. Risch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

- 1. Raúl R. Labrador (R)
- 2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Richard J. Durbin (D)

Mark Kirk (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 12)

- 1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
- 2. Robin L. Kelly² (D)
- 3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
- 4. Luis V. Gutiérrez (D)
- 5. Mike Quigley (D)
- 6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
- 7. Danny K. Davis (D)
- 8. Tammy Duckworth (D)
- 9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
- 10. Bradley S. Schneider (D)
- 11. Bill Foster (D)
- 12. William L. Enyart (D)
- 13. Rodney Davis (R)
- 14. Randy Hultgren (R)
- 15. John Shimkus (R)
- 16. Adam Kinzinger (R)
- 17. Cheri Bustos (D)

18. Aaron Schock (R)

INDIANA

SENATORS

Daniel Coats (R)

Joe Donnelly (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

- 1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
- 2. Jackie Walorski (R)
- 3. Marlin A. Stutzman (R)
- 4. Todd Rokita (R)
- 5. Susan W. Brooks (R)
- 6. Luke Messer (R)
- 7. André Carson (D)
- 8. Larry Bucshon (R)
- 9. Todd C. Young (R)

IOWA

SENATORS

Chuck Grassley (R) Tom Harkin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

- 1. Bruce L. Braley (D)
- 2. David Loebsack (D)
- 3. Tom Latham (R)
- 4. Steve King (R)

KANSAS

SENATORS

Jerry Moran (R) Pat Roberts (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4)
- 1. Tim Huelskamp (R)
- 2. Lynn Jenkins (R)
- 3. Kevin Yoder (R) 4. Mike Pompeo (R)
 - KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Mitch McConnell (R)

Rand Paul (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)

- 1. Ed Whitfield (R)
- 2. Brett Guthrie (R)
- 3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
- 4. Thomas Massie (R)
- 5. Harold Rogers (R) 6. Andy Barr (R)

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Mary L. Landrieu (D) David Vitter (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)

- 1. Steve Scalise (R)
- 2. Cedric L. Richmond (D)
- 3. Charles W. Boustany Jr. (R)
- 4. John Fleming (R)
- 5. Rodney Alexander (R)
- 6. Bill Cassidy (R)

MAINE

SENATORS

Susan M. Collins (R)

Angus S. King Jr. (I)

REPRESENTATIVES (Democrats, 2)

- 1. Chellie Pingree (D)
- 2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Benjamin L. Cardin (D)

Barbara A. Mikulski (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 7)

- 1. Andy Harris (R) 2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
- 3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
- 4. Donna F. Edwards (D)
- 5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
- 6. John K. Delaney (D) 7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
- 8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Elizabeth Warren (D) Edward J. Markey³ (D)

REPRESENTATIVES (Democrats, 8)

- 1. Richard E. Neal (D)
- 2. James P. McGovern (D)
- Niki Tsongas (D)
- 4. Joseph P. Kennedy III (D)
- 6. John F. Tierney (D)
- 7. Michael E. Capuano (D)
- 8. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
- 9. William R. Keating (D)

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Carl Levin (D)

Debbie Stabenow (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5)

- 1. Dan Benishek (R)
- 2. Bill Huizenga (R)
- 3. Justin Amash (R)
- 4. Dave Camp (R)
- 5. Daniel T. Kildee (D)
- 6. Fred Upton (R) 7. Tim Walberg (R)
- 8. Mike Rogers (R)
- 9. Sander M. Levin (D)
- 10. Candice S. Miller (R)
- 11. Kerry L. Bentivolio (R)
- 12. John D. Dingell (D)
- 13. John Convers Jr. (D)
- 14. Gary C. Peters (D)

MINNESOTA

Al Franken (D) Amy Klobuchar (D)

SENATORS

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

- 1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
- 2. John Kline (R)
- 3. Erik Paulsen (R)
- 4. Betty McCollum (D)
- 5. Keith Ellison (D)
- 6. Michele Bachmann (R)
- 7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
- 8. Richard M. Nolan (D)

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Thad Cochran (R)

Roger F. Wicker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

- 1. Alan Nunnelee (R)
- 2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
- 3. Gregg Harper (R)
- 4. Steven M. Palazzo (R)

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Roy Blunt (R)

Claire McCaskill (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 3)

- 1. Wm. Lacy Clay (D)
- 2. Ann Wagner (R)
- 3. Blaine Luetkemeyer (R
- 4. Vicky Hartzler (R)
- 5. Emanuel Cleaver (D)
- 6. Sam Graves (R)
- 7. Billy Long (R)
- 8. Jason T. Smith⁵ (R)

MONTANA

SENATORS

Max Baucus (D)

Jon Tester (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Steve Daines (R)

NFBRASKA

SENATORS

Mike Johanns (R)

Deb Fischer (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3)

- 1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
- 2. Lee Terry (R)
- 3. Adrian Smith (R)

NEVADA

SENATORS

Dean Heller (R) Harry Reid (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

- 1. Dina Titus (D)
- 2. Mark E. Amodei (R)
- 3. Joseph J. Heck (R)
- Steven A. Horsford (D)

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Kelly Ayotte (R)

Jeanne Shaheen (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

- 1. Carol Shea-Porter (D)
- 2. Ann M. Kuster (D)

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Robert Menendez (D) Jeff Chiesa⁶ (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 6)

- 1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
- 2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
- 3. Jon Runyan (R)
- 4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
- 5. Scott Garrett (R)
- 6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
- 7. Leonard Lance (R)
- 8. Albio Sires (D)
- 9. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
- 10. Donald M. Payne Jr. (D)
- 11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
- 12. Rush Holt (D)

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

Martin Heinrich (D) Tom Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republications, 1; Democrats, 2)

- 1. Michelle Luian Grisham (D)
- 2. Stevan Pearce (R)
- 3. Ben Ray Luján (D)

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)

Charles E. Schumer (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 6; Democrats, 21) 1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
- 2. Peter T. King (R)
- 3. Steve Israel (D)
- 4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
- 5. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
- 6. Grace Meng (D)
- 7. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
- 8. Hakeem S. Jeffries (D)
- 9. Yvette D. Clarke (D) 10. Jerrold Nadler (D)
- 11. Michael G. Grimm (R)
- 12. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
- 13. Charles B. Rangel (D)
- 14. Joseph Crowley (D)
- 15. José E. Serrano (D) 16. Eliot L. Engel (D)
- 17. Nita M. Lowey (D)
- 18. Sean Patrick Maloney (D)
- 19. Christopher P. Gibson (R)
- 20. Paul Tonko (D) 21. William L. Owens (D)
- 22. Richard L. Hanna (R)
- 23. Tom Reed (R)
- 24. Daniel B. Maffei (D) 25. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
- 26. Brian Higgins (D)
- 27. Chris Collins (R)

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Richard Burr (R)

Kay R. Hagan (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 4)

- 1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
- 2. Renee L. Ellmers (R)
- 3. Walter B. Jones (R)
- 4. David E. Price (D)
- 5. Virginia Foxx (R)
- 6. Howard Coble (R)
- 7. Mike McIntyre (D)
- 8. Richard Hudson (R)
- 9. Robert Pittenger (R)
- 10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
- 11. Mark Meadows (R)
- 12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
- 13. George Holding (R)

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Heidi Heitkamp (D)

John Hoeven (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Kevin Cramer (R)

OHIO

SENATORS

Sherrod Brown (D)

Rob Portman (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 12; Democrats, 4)

- 1. Steve Chabot (R)
- 2. Brad R. Wenstrup (R)
- 3. Joyce Beatty (D)
- 4. Jim Jordan (R)
- 5. Robert E. Latta (R)
- 6. Bill Johnson (R)
- 7. Bob Gibbs (R)
- 8. John A. Boehner (R)
- 9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
- 10. Michael R. Turner (R)
- 11. Marcia L. Fudge (D)
- 12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
- 13. Tim Ryan (D)
- 14. David P. Joyce (R)
- 15. Steve Stivers (R)
- 16. James B. Renacci (R)

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Tom Coburn (R)

James M. Inhofe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5)

- 1. Jim Bridenstine (R)
- 2. Markwayne Mullin (R)
- 3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
- 4. Tom Cole (R)
- 5. James Lankford (R)

OREGON

SENATORS

Jeff Merkley (D)

Ron Wyden (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

- 1. Suzanne Bonamici (D)
- Greg Walden (R)
- 3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
- 4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
- 5. Kurt Schrader (D)

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)

Patrick J. Toomey (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 13; Democrats, 5)

- 1. Robert A. Brady (D)
- 2. Chaka Fattah (D)
- 3. Mike Kelly (R)
- 4. Scott Perry (R)
- 5. Glenn Thompson (R)
- 6. Jim Gerlach (R)
- 7. Patrick Meehan (R)
- 8. Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)
- Michael G. Fitz
 Bill Shuster (R)
- 10. Tom Marino (R)
- 11. Lou Barletta (R)
- 12. Keith J. Rothfus (R)
- 13. Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)
- 14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
- 15. Charles W. Dent (R)
- 16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
- 17. Matt Cartwright (D)
- 17. Wall Carlwing II
- 18. Tim Murphy (R)

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Jack Reed (D)

Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

- 1. David N. Cicilline (D)
- 2. James R. Langevin (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Tom Scott (R)

Lindsey Graham (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

- Republicans, 6; Demo 1. Mark Sanford⁷ (R)
- 2. Joe Wilson (R)
- 3. Jeff Duncan (R)
- 4. Trey Gowdy (R)
- 5. Mike Mulvaney (R)
- 6. James E. Clyburn (D)
- 7. Tom Rice (R)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Tim Johnson (D)

John Thune (R)

REPRESENTATIVE (Republicans, 1)

Depresentative at L

Representative-at-Large Kristi L. Noem (R)

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Lamar Alexander (R)

Bob Corker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

- 1. David P. Roe (R)
- 2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
- 3. Charles J. "Chuck" Fleischmann (R)
- 4. Scott DesJarlais (R)
- 5. Jim Cooper (D)
- 6. Diane Black (R)
- 7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
- 8. Stephen Lee Fincher (R)
- 9. Steve Cohen (D)

TEXAS

SENATORS

John Cornyn (R)

Ted Cruz (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 24; Democrats, 12)

- Louie Gohmert (R)
- 2. Ted Poe (R)
- 3. Sam Johnson (R)
- 4. Ralph M. Hall (R)
- 5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
- 6. Joe Barton (R)
- 7. John Abney Culberson (R)
- 8. Kevin Brady (R)
- 9. Al Green (D)
- 10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
- 11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
- 12. Kay Granger (R) 13. Mac Thornberry (R)
- 14. Randy K. Weber Sr. (R)

- 15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
- 16. Beto O'Rourke (D)
- 17. Bill Flores (R)
- 18. Sheila Jackson Lee (D)
- 19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
- 20. Joaquin Castro (D)
- 21. Lamar Smith (R)
- 22. Pete Olson (R)
- 23. Peter P.Gallego (D)
- 24. Kenny Marchant (R)
- 25. Roger Williams (R)
- 26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
- 27. Blake Farenthold (R)
- 28. Henry Cuellar (D)
- 29. Gene Green (D)
- 30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
- 31. John R. Carter (R)
- 32. Pete Sessions (R)
- 33. Marc A. Veasey (D)
- 34. Filemon Vela (D)
- 35. Lloyd Dogett (D)
- 36. Steve Stockman (R)

UTAH

SENATORS

Orrin G. Hatch (R) Mike Lee (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3: Democrats, 1)

- 1. Rob Bishop (R)
- 2. Chris Stewart (R)
- 3. Jason Chaffetz (R)
- 4. Jim Matheson (D)

VFRMONT

SENATORS

Patrick J. Leahy (D)

Bernard Sanders (I)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Peter Welch (D)

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Mark R. Warner (D)

Tim Kaine (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)

- 1. Robert J. Wittman (R)
- 2. E. Scott Rigell (R)
- 3. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott (D)
- 4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
- 5. Robert Hurt (R)

- 6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
- 7. Eric Cantor (R)
- 8. James P. Moran (D)
- 9. H. Morgan Griffith (R)
- 10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
- 11. Gerald E. Connolly (D)

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Maria Cantwell (D)

Patty Murray (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 6)

- 1. Suzan K. DelBene (D)
- 2. Rick Larsen (D)
- 3. Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)
- 4. Doc Hastings (R)
- 5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
- 6. Derek Kilmer (D)
- 7. Jim McDermott (D)
- 8. David G. Reichert (R)
- 9. Adam Smith (D)
- 10. Denny Heck (D)

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Joe Manchin III (D)

John D. Rockefeller IV (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)
- 1. David B. McKinley (R)
- 2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
- 3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Ron Johnson (R)

Tammy Baldwin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 3)

- 1. Paul Ryan (R)
- 2. Mark Pocan (D)
- 3. Ron Kind (D)
- 4. Gwen Moore (D)
- 5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
- 6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
- 7. Sean P. Duffy (R)
- 8. Reid J. Ribble (R)

WYOMING

SENATORS

John Barrasso (R)

Michael B. Enzi (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Cynthia M. Lummis (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the

U.S. Senate

(Shadow Senator)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Eleanor Holmes Norton (D)

AMERICAN SAMOA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Eni F.H. Faleomavaega (D)

GUAM

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Madeleine Z. Bordallo (D)

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

(Democrats, 1)

Pedro R. Pierluisi (D)

VIRGIN ISLANDS

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Donna M. Christensen (D)

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan (D)

¹ Vacancy due to the resignation of Jo Bonner, August 2, 2013.

² Elected April 9, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Jesse L. Jackson Jr., November 21, 2012.

³ Elected in the June 25, 2013, special election to fill the seat previously held by interim Senator William M. Cowan.

⁴ Vacancy due to the resignation of Edward J. Markey, July 15, 2013.

Elected June 4, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Jo Ann Emerson, January 22, 2013.

Appointed June 10, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the death of Frank R. Lautenberg, June 3, 2013.

Elected May 7, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Tim Scott, January 2, 2013.

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

SENATE 45 Republicans 53 Other (Independent) 2 Total 100	HOUSE Republicans Democrats. Vacant Total	200
OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE	OFFICERS OF THE U HOUSE OF REPRE	
Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate	The Speaker	Eric Canto Kevin McCarthy Dan Strode Nancy Pelos Steny Hoye Karen L. Haas Paul D. Irving Thomas J. Wickham Jr

ChaplainBarry Black

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE



ROBERT P. CASEY JR.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey: Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; frmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; frmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; frmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; chair: Jt. Econ. Comm.; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 393 Russell Sen. Off. Bldq., 20510; 202/224-6324.



PATRICK J. TOOMEY

Patrick J. Toomey, born in 1961, in Providence, R.I., son of Patrick Joseph and Mary Ann Toomey; La Salle Acad. 1980; Harvard Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1984; frmr. pres.: Club for Growth; frmr. U.S. Rep.: Pa. 15th Dist.; elected to U.S. Senate 2010; caucus mem.: Natl. Guard, Friends of Portugal; married Kris; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



LOUIS J. BARLETTA

11th District

Louis J. Barletta (R), born in 1956, in Hazleton; son of the late Rocco and Angeline Barletta; Hazleton H.S., 1973; Bloomsburg St. Coll., elem. educ.; Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., elem. educ.; frmr. mayor: City of Hazleton; frmr. COO: Interstate Road Marking Corp.; mem.: UNICO, Hazleton Elks, Young Men's Polish Assn.; awds.: *Weekender Mag.* Best Local Pol.-2010, 2009, Mtn. City Lions Club Humanitarian of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Mayors Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2008; frmr. mem.: Hazleton City Cncl. elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: mmig. Reform, Reclaim Amer. Jobs, Cancer, Renewable Energy & Energy Reform, Gen. Avia., Sci. Tech. & Math Educ., Career and Tech. Educ., Marcellus Shale, Coal, Cong. Frmr. Mayors, Small Brewers, Dairy Farmers, Cong. Diabetes; married Mary Grace; 4 children; Wash. Office: 510 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-6511.



ROBERT A. BRADY

1st District

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party; ranking mem.: House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa./Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 102 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.



MATTHEW A. CARTWRIGHT

17th District

Matthew A. Cartwright (D), born in 1961, in Erie; son of Alton S. and the late Adelaide Cartwright; Upper Canadian Coll., 1979; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Betta Kappa, hist., 1983; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Law Review, 1986; frmr. part.: Munley, Munley & Cartwright; mem.: Intl. Soc. of Barristers, Amer. Assn. for Justice Bd. of Gov.; frmr. deleg.: Pres. Bill Clinton at DNC; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Nat. Resources, Oversight & Govt. Reform; married Marion Munley; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1419 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5546.



CHARLES W. DENT

15th District

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign svc./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frmr. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bio-medical Research, Cancer, Cement, Coal, Coast Guard, Delaware River Basin Task Force, Congressional Study Group on Germany, German, Hepatitis (V. Chair), Heritage Areas, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell, House Manufacturing, Congressional Skin Cancer (Co-Chair), House Small Brewers, Congressional Steel, Tuesday Group (Co-Chair); married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2455 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-6411.



MIKE DOYLE

14th District

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, AOH, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office 239 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.



CHAKA FATTAH

2nd District

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. adm.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; fndr.: "Drug Free" camp., Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch; author of GEAR UP legislation (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergrad. Prog.); awds.: Natl. Bar Assn. Wiley A. Branton Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Congress. Urban Caucus; married Renée Chenault-Fattah; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.



MICHAEL G. FITZPATRICK

8th District

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Jim and Mary Fitzpatrick; Bish. Egan Cath. H.S., 1981; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.) honors, 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio; frmrly spec. cnsl.: Saul Ewing; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm.; frmr. Bucks Co. Commissioner; U.S. House of Reps.: 2005-07; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Kathy; 6 children; Wash. Office: 2400 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.



JIM GERLACH

6th District

Jim Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of the late Jack A. and Helen Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pres. Export Cncl.; awds.: Pa. Biotechnology Assn. Fed. Leg. of the Yr.-2009, 2012; Natl. Assn. of Commun. Health Centers Disting. Commun. Health Superhero Awd.-2006, 2008, 2009, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Leg. Ldr. Awd.-2006-2013, U.S. C of C Spirit of Free Enterprise Awd.-2005-2012, Linda Creed Breast Cancer Found. Ace Awd.-2008, The Speaker's House in Trappe first Speaker's Choice Awd.-2008, Natural Lands Trust Highlands Coalition Awd.-2005, Amer. Farm. Bur. Fed. Friend of Farm Bur. Awd.-2004-2012, Del. Valley Planning Comm. Reg. I Elected Official of the Yr.-2002; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 2442 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.



MIKE KELLY 3rd District

Mike Kelly (R), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George and Patricia McTighe Kelly; Butler H.S., 1966; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), sociology, 1970; frmr. gen. mgr./own.-op.: Kelly Automotive; life mem.: NRA; frmr. mem.: Butler City Cncl., Butler Area Sch. Bd.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Korea (Co-Chair), Pro-Life, Steel, Manuf., Marcellus Shale, Automotive, Coal, Jobs, Natural Gas, Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition (Co-Chair), Sportsman's, Childhood Cancer, Foster Youth, China, International Conservation; married Victoria; 4 children; Wash. Office: 1519 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5406.



TOM MARINO 10th District

Tom Marino (R), born in Williamsport, son of Vivian and the late Joseph Marino; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll., Lycoming Coll., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Top Gun Pa. X training class; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Congressional Sportsmen, Immigration Reform, Congressional Coal, Congressional Kidney (Co-Chair), Coalition on Adoption, House General Aviation, National Heritage Area, Rare Disease, Cystic Fibrosis (Co-Chair), Marcellus Shale, German-American, Congressional Taiwan, House Cancer, Congressional Caucus on Foster Youth (Co-Chair); married Edie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 410 Cannon HOB, 20515; (202) 225-3731.



PATRICK MEEHAN 7th District

Patrick Meehan (R), born in 1955, in Cheltenham; Bowdoin Coll., (B.A.), 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1986; frmr. atty.; frmr. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Carolyn; 3 children; Wash. Office: 513 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.



TIM MURPHY 18th District

Tim Murphy (R), Ph.D., MSC, LCDR/USNR, born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Walter Reed Natl. Mil. Med. Ctr. (Navy); bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Human.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving the consecutive term; caucus mem.: Mental Health (Co-Chair), Steel (Co-Chair), Natural Gas (fndr.), GOP Doctor's (fndr.); mem.: 108th House Maj. Freshman Class Pres.; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 2332 Rayburn HOB, Washington, DC 20515.

SCOTT G. PERRY

4th District

Scott G. Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif.; North. H.S./Cumb.-Perry Co. vo-tech; PSU (B.A.), bus. adm., 1991; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.S.), strat. plann., 2012; own./findr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs.; Col.: US Arm y Natl. Guard; mem./frmr. state reg. dir.: Jaycees; mem.: VFW, Pa. Young Repub.; awds.: Bronze Star, Master Army Aviator Badge, Iraq Camp. Medal; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Iraq & Afghanistan Vet. (co-chair), RSC Budg. & Spending Taskforce; married Christy; 2 children; Wash. Office: 126 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5836.



JOSEPH R. PITTS

16th District

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Val. Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Helsinki Comm. Human Rights; chair: Values Action Team; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.



KEITH ROTHFUS

12th District

Keith Rothfus (R); State Univ. of NY Coll. at Buffalo (B.S.); Univ. of Notre Dame (J.D.); frmr. atty.; frmr. dir.: DHS Ctr. for Faith-Based & Commun. Initiatives; frmr. bd. mem.: Vet. Ldrshp. Prog. of W. Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012m; married, Elsie; 6 children; Wash. Office: 503 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2065.



ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ

13th District

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in Queens, N.Y., daughter of Everett and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll. of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.W.), 1972; frmr. asst. dir.: Health Svc. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. for Women; frmr. acting comm./1st dep. managing dir.: Dept. of Human Svcs., City of Phila.; founding mem.: Women's Way; mem.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1227 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.



BILL SHUSTER 9th District

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 15, 2001, serving 7th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 2209 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.



GLENN "GT" THOMPSON

5th District

Glenn "GT" Thompson (R); Penn State Univ.; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.); frmr. health care prof.; mem.: Juniata Val. Boy Scout Cncl.; vol. firefighter; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Penny; 3 sons; Wash. Office: 124 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE 113TH CONGRESS

Robert B. Casey Jr.

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Food, and Agricultural Research,

Jobs, Rural Economic Growth, and Energy Innovation Livestock, Dairy, Poultry, Marketing, and Agriculture Security

Foreign Relations

Near Eastern and South and Central Asian Affairs, Chair

East Asian and Pacific Affairs

European Affairs

International Development and Foreign Assistance, Economic Affairs, and International Environmental Protec-

HELP

Children and Families Primary Health and Aging Joint Economic Committee, Chair Patrick J. Toomey

Budget

Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection

Housing, Transportation, and Community Development

Securities, Insurance, and Investment

Commerce, Science and Transportation

Aviation Operations, Safety, and Security

Communications, Technology, and the Internet

Consumer Protection, Product Safety, and Insurance (Ranking Member)

Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Infrastructure, Safety, and Security

Joint Economic

Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction

HOUSE MEMBERS

Lou Barletta

Education and the Workforce

Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education

Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions

Higher Education and Workforce Training

Small Business

Agriculture, Energy, and Trade

Transportation and Infrastructure

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Highways and Transit

Economic Development and Emergency Management

Robert A. Brady

Armed Services

Air and Land Forces

House Administration. Chair

Capitol Security

Printing, Vice Chair

Fine Arts Board, Chair

Matthew Cartwright

Oversight and Government Reform

Economic Growth, Job Creation, and Regulatory Affairs,

Ranking Member

Energy, Health Care, and Entitlements

Natural Resources

Energy and Mineral Resources

Public Lands and Environmental Regulations

Charles W. Dent

Appropriations

Homeland Security

State, Foreign Operations

Transportation, Housing, & Urban Development

Standards of Official Conduct

Michael F. Doyle

Energy and Commerce

Energy and Power

Communications and Technology

Chaka Fattah

Appropriations

Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Energy and Water Development

Financial Services and General Government

Michael G. Fitzpatrick

Financial Services

Oversight & Investigations, Vice Chair

Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit

Jim Gerlach

Ways and Means

Health

Select Revenue

Mike Kelly

Ways and Means

Human Resources

Oversight

Social Security

Tom Marino Foreign Affairs

> Europe, Eurasia, and Emerging Threats, Vice Chair Africa, Global Health, Global Human Rights, and International Organizations

Homeland Security

Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security Technologies

Border and Maritime Security

Judiciary

Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet, Vice Chair Regulatory Reform, Commercial and Antitrust Law

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Patrick Meehan

Homeland Security

Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection and Security Technologies, *Chair*

Oversight and Government Reform

Transportation and Infrastructure

Tim Murphy

Energy and Commerce

Oversight and Investigations, Chair

Environment and Economy

Health

Scott G. Perry

Foreign Affairs

Asia and the Pacific

Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Trade

Homeland Security

Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security

Technologies

Emergency Preparedness, Response, and Communica-

tions

Transportation and Infrastructure

Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emergency Management

Highways and Transit

Railroads, Pipelines and Hazardous Materials

Joseph R. Pitts

Energy and Commerce

Energy and the Environment

Health, Chair

Keith Rothfus

Financial Services

Energy Action Team

Policy

Jobs and Economic Development

Allyson Y. Schwartz

Budget Committee (Vice Ranking Member)

Ways and Means

Bill Shuster

Armed Services

Intelligence, Emerging Threats and Capabilities

Transportation and Infrastructure, Chair

Glenn Thompson

Agriculture

Conservation, Energy, and Forestry, Chair

Livestock, Rural Development, and Credit

Education and the Workforce

Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education

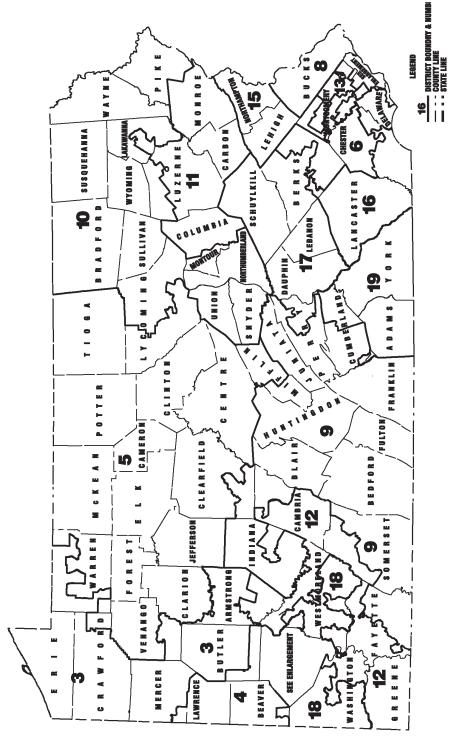
Higher Education and Workforce Training

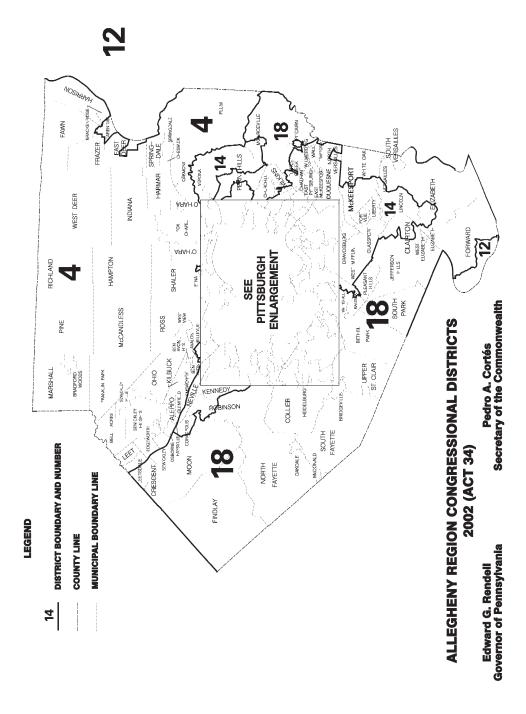
Natural Resources

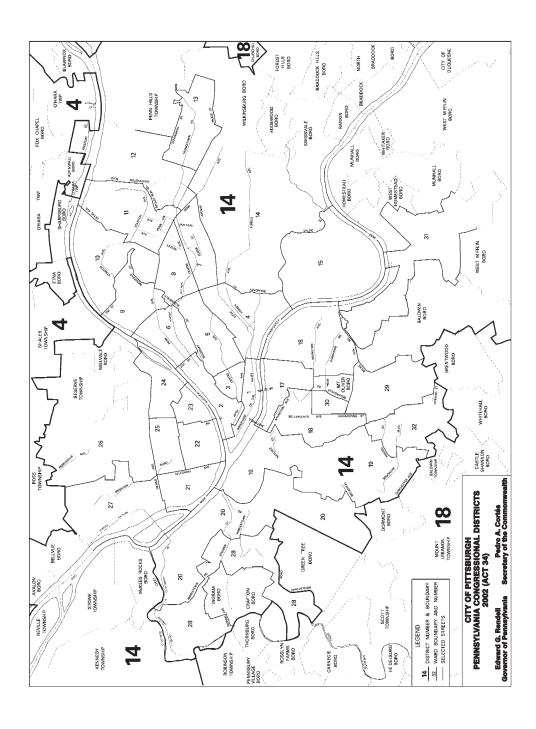
Energy and Mineral Resources

Fisheries, Wildlife, Oceans, and Insular Affairs

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS









PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Pat Toomey (R) 502 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: See individual biographies)

Dist. 1 - Delaware and Philadelphia Counties. Part of Delaware County consisting of the city of Chester Wards 01 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 08), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11 and the townships of Chester, Darby Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Division 01), Nether Providence, Ridley Ward 01 (Division 02), Tinicum Wards 01, 02 and 04 and Upper Darby Districts 02 (Division 01), 04, 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 05), 06 and 07 and the boroughs of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, East Lansdowne, Eddystone, Folcroft, Glenolden Precincts 02, 03, 04 and 05, Lansdowne, Millbourne, Rose Valley, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Upland and Yeadon and part of Philadelphia County consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 14, 15 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18 and 19), 18, 19, 20 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 10 and 11), 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 37 (Divisions 17, 18, 19 and 20), 39, 40, 41, 45, 47 (Division 01), 54 (Divisions 03, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 57 (Division 18), 62 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26), 64 (Division 12) and 65. Robert A. Brady (D)

Dist. 2 – Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties. Part of Montgomery County consisting of the township of Lower Merion Wards 01, 02 (Divisions 01, 02 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800 and 03), 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 and the borough of Narberth and part of Philadelphia County consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 04, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Division 15), 16, 17, 20 (Divisions 07 and 09), 21, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 36, 37 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 21), 38, 43, 44, 46, 47 (Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14), 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 01, 02, 06, 07, 17, 21, 22, 23 and 24). Chaka Fattah (D)

Dist. 3 – Armstrong, Butler, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Lawrence, and Mercer Counties. All of Armstrong County; all of Butler County; part of Clarion County consisting of the townships of Brady, Licking, Madison, Monroe, Perry, Piney all blocks except 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Porter, Redbank and Toby and the boroughs of Callensburg, East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg and Sligo; part of Crawford County consisting of the city of Meadville and the townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cussewago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Oil Creek, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sadsbury,

South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochranton, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Hydetown, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; part of Erie County consisting of the city of Erie and the townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Girard, Lake Erie, Millcreek Districts 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22 and 24 and Springfield and the boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City and Platea; part of Lawrence County consisting of the city of New Castle and the townships of Hickory, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Plain Grove, Pulaski, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor, Union, Washington and Wilmington and the boroughs of Bessemer, New Wilmington, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Volant and all of Mercer County

Mike Kelly (R)

Dist. 4 – Adams, Cumberland, Dauphin, and York Counties. All of Adams County; part of Cumberland County consisting of the townships of East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Silver Spring and Upper Allen Precincts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10 and the boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg Ward 02 (Division 02), New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg; part of Dauphin County consisting of the city of Harrisburg Ward o1 (Division 02), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 and the township of Susquehanna Wards 01 and 03 only blocks 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000 and all of York County

Dist. 5 - Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Forest, Huntingdon, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, Venango, and Warren Counties. All of Cameron County; all of Centre County; part of Clarion County consisting of the townships of Ashland, Beaver, Clarion, Elk, Farmington, Highland, Knox, Limestone, Millcreek, Paint, Piney only blocks 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Richland, Salem and Washington and the boroughs of Clarion, Emlenton (Clarion County Portion), Foxburg, Knox, Shippenville, St. Petersburg and Strattanville; all of Clearfield County; all of Clinton County; part of Crawford County consisting of the city of Titusville; all of Elk County; part of Erie County consisting of the city of Corry and the townships of Amity, Concord, Franklin, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, Leboeuf, McKean, Millcreek Districts 01, 02, 11, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 23, North East, Summit, Union, Venango, Washington, Waterford and Wayne and the boroughs of Edinboro, Elgin, McKean, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford, Wattsburg and Wesleyville; all of Forest County; part of Huntingdon County consisting of the townships of Barree, Brady, Franklin, Henderson, Jackson, Juniata, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn all blocks except 2102 of tract 950600, Porter, Shirley Districts Mount Union and Shirley, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Petersburg and Shirleysburg; all of Jefferson County; all of McKean County; all of Potter County; part of Tioga County consisting of the townships of Chatham, Clymer, Gaines and Shippen all blocks except 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900; all of Venango County and all of Warren County. Glenn Thompson (R)

Dist. 6 - Berks, Chester, Lebanon, and Montgomery Counties. Part of Berks County consisting of the townships of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru Districts 01 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, 04, 06 and 07, District, Exeter, Heidelberg, Hereford District 02, Lower Alsace District 02, Lower Heidelberg, Maidencreek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, South Heidelberg, Spring Districts 05, 07 and 08 and Washington and the boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Laureldale District 01 all blocks except 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800, Leesport, Robesonia, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Wernersville, Womelsdorf and Wyomissing Districts 01, 02, 04 and 05; part of Chester County consisting of the townships of Caln Districts 01 and 04, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 01), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Goshen, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Easttown, North Coventry, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Thornbury, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Bradford Precincts 01, 02 and 03, West Goshen, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland, Westtown and Willistown and the boroughs of Downingtown, Malvern, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester; part of Lebanon County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09 and 10 and the townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Lebanon District East only block 2039 of tract 002702, South Lebanon and West Cornwall and the boroughs of Cornwall, Myerstown and Richland and part of Montgomery County consisting of the townships of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, New Hanover, Perkiomen Districts 01 all blocks except 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501 and 02, Upper Hanover District 03, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Providence, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Division 01) and 03 and West Pottsgrove and the boroughs of Collegeville, East Greenville, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Royersford, Schwenksville and Trappe. Jim Gerlach (R)

Dist. 7 – Berks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, and Montgomery Counties. Part of Berks County consisting of the townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru Districts 02, 03 and 05, Douglass, Earl, Oley, Robeson,

Spring Districts 01, 06 and 11 and Union and the boroughs of Mohnton and New Morgan; part of Chester County consisting of the townships of Birmingham, Caln District 03, East Bradford District South (Division 02), Highland, Honey Brook, Kennett Precincts 01, 02 all blocks except 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 04, London Britain, Londonderry, New Garden, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury Districts North (Division 02) and South, Pocopson, Sadsbury District North, Upper Oxford, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford Precincts 04 and 05, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Nantmeal and West Sadsbury and the boroughs of Atglen, Elverson and Honey Brook; part of **Delaware** County consisting of the city of Chester Ward 01 (Divisions 03, 06 and 07) and the townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 03 (Division 02), 04 and 05, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 01 (Divisions 01 and 03), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 03 and 05, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), 03 and 05 (Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and Upper Providence and the boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Glenolden Precincts 01 and 06, Marcus Hook, Media, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rutledge and Trainer; part of Lancaster County consisting of the townships of Bart, Colerain, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury and Salisbury and the borough of Christiana and part of Montgomery County consisting of the townships of East Norriton District 01 (Divisions 01, 03 and 04), Horsham Districts 02 (Divisions 02 all blocks except 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506, 03 and 04), 03 (Divisions 03 and 05) and 04 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 02 (Division 01), Perkiomen District 01 only blocks 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03A) and 03 (Division 01), Skippack, Springfield Districts 03, 06 and 07 (Division 02), Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 02 (Division 01), 04 (Division 01), 06 (Division 02) and 07 (Divisions 01 and 02), Upper Gwynedd Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 02, 04 and 05), Gulph (Division 02) and Roberts, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Division 02) and 04, Whitemarsh Districts East and Middle (Division 05), Whitpain Districts 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11 and 12 and Worcester.

Patrick L. Meehan (R)

Dist. 8 – Bucks and Montgomery Counties. All of Bucks County and part of Montgomery County consisting of the townships of Franconia, Hatfield all blocks except 3006 of tract 200704, Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover Districts 01 and 02 and Upper Salford and the boroughs of Green Lane, Hatfield, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Michael Fitzpatrick (R)

Dist. 9 – Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. All of Bedford County; all of Blair County; part of Cambria County consisting of the townships of Allegheny, Barr District South only blocks 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Dean, East Carroll District North, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Reade, Susquehanna, West Carroll and White and the bor-

oughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria Wards 01, 02, 03 all blocks except 3026 of tract 011800, 04 and 05, Patton, Sankertown and Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion); all of Fayette County; all of Franklin County; all of Fulton County; part of Greene County consisting of the townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, Jefferson, Monongahela and Morgan Districts Chart/t.grdn and Mather and the boroughs of Carmichaels, Clarksville, Greensboro, Jefferson and Rices Landing; part of Huntingdon County consisting of the townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Hopewell, Lincoln, Penn only block 2102 of tract 950600, Shirley District Valley Pt., Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood and the boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Marklesburg, Orbisonia, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs; all of Indiana County; part of Somerset County consisting of the townships of Addison, Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Northampton, Southampton, Stonycreek and Summit and the boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, Shanksville, Ursina and Wellersburg; part of Washington County consisting of the city of Monongahela and the townships of Carroll, East Bethlehem and Fallowfield Districts 01, 02 all blocks except 1030 of tract 781700, 03 and 04, and the boroughs of Allenport, Bentleyville, California, Centerville, Charleroi, Coal Center, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Long Branch, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville and part of Westmoreland County consisting of the city of Monessen and the borough of North Belle Vernon. Bill Shuster (R)

Dist. 10 - Bradford, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lycoming, Mifflin, Monroe, Northumberland, Perry, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, and Wayne Counties. All of Bradford County; all of Juniata County; part of Lackawanna County consisting of the townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale Districts Northeast and South, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington and West Abington and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 02 and 03, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moscow, Olyphant Wards 03 (Division 02 all blocks except 1025 of tract 111400) and 04, Throop Ward 04 and Vandling; all of Lycoming County; all of Mifflin County; part of Monroe County consisting of the townships of Barrett, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono, Price and Stroud Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg; part of Northumberland County consisting of the townships of Delaware, East Chillisguague, Lewis, Point, Turbot and West Chillisguague and the boroughs of McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside only blocks 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700, Turbotville and Watsontown; part of Perry County consisting of the townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Juniata, Liverpool, Miller, North East Madison, Oliver, Saville, South West Madison, Toboyne, Tuscarora, Tyrone and Watts and the boroughs of Blain, Bloomfield, Landisburg, Liverpool, Millerstown, New Buffalo and Newport; all of Pike County; all of Snyder County; all of Sullivan County; all of Susquehanna County; part of Tioga County consisting of the townships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Shippen only blocks 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Ward and Westfield and the boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; all of Union County and all of Wayne County. Thomas A. Marino (R)

Dist. 11 - Carbon, Columbia, Cumberland, Dauphin, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, and Wyoming Counties. Part of Carbon County consisting of the townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Packer and Penn Forest and the boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side and Weatherly; all of Columbia County; part of Cumberland County consisting of the townships of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, Monroe, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, Shippensburg, South Middleton, South Newton, Southampton, Upper Allen Precincts 06 and 09, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the boroughs of Carlisle, Mechanicsburg Wards 01, 02 (Division 01), 03, 04 and 05, Mount Holly Springs, Newburg, Newville and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion); part of Dauphin County consisting of the city of Harrisburg Ward 01 (Divisions 01 and 03) and the townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna Wards 02, 03 all blocks except 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Swatara, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, West Hanover District 01, Wiconisco and Williams and the boroughs of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Highspire, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow, Steelton and Williamstown; part of Luzerne County consisting of the cities of Hazleton and Nanticoke and the townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Foster, Franklin, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union and Wright and the boroughs of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dallas, Edwardsville, Forty Fort, Freeland, Harveys Lake, Jeddo, Kingston, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton and White Haven; all of Montour County; part of Northumberland County consisting of the cities of Shamokin and Sunbury and the townships of Coal, East Cameron, Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron and Zerbe and the boroughs of Herndon, Kulpmont, Marion Heights, Mount Carmel, Riverside all blocks except 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700 and Snydertown; part of Perry County consisting of the townships of Carroll, Penn, Rye, Spring and Wheatfield and the boroughs of Duncannon and Marysville and all of Wyoming County. Lou Barletta (R)

Dist. 12 - Allegheny, Beaver, Cambria, Lawrence, Somerset, and Westmoreland Counties. Part of Allegheny County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison Wards 01 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 and 05 (Division 02), Indiana, Kilbuck, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the boroughs of Aspinwall, Bell Acres, Bradford Woods, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glen Osborne, Haysville, Monroeville Wards 03 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 04 (Division 03), Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and West View; all of Beaver County; part of Cambria County consisting of the city of Johnstown and the townships of Adams, Barr Districts North and South all blocks except 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Croyle, East Carroll District South, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Upper Yoder, Washington and West Taylor and the boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Northern Cambria Ward 03 only block 3026 of tract 011800, Portage, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of Lawrence County consisting of the townships of Little Beaver, Perry and Wayne and the boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver and Wampum; part of Somerset County consisting of the townships of Black, Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Milford, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset and Upper Turkeyfoot and the boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Casselman, Central City, Hooversville, Jennerstown, New Centerville, Paint, Rockwood, Seven Springs (Somerset County Portion), Somerset, Stoystown and Windber and part of Westmoreland County consisting of the city of Lower Burrell and the townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry, Fairfield, Loyalhanna, Salem, St. Clair, Upper Burrell and Washington and the boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Derry, East Vandergrift, Export, Hyde Park, Murrysville, New Alexandria, New Florence, Oklahoma, Seward, Vandergrift and West Leechburg.

Keith J. Rothfus (R)

Dist. 13 - Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties. Part of Montgomery County consisting of the townships of Abington, Cheltenham, East Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02) and 02, Hatfield District 05 (Division 02 only block 3006 of tract 200704), Horsham Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 01 and 02 only blocks 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506), 03 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04) and 04 (Division 04), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 02 (Division 02), Lower Merion Ward 02 (Division 02 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800), Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Divisions 03B and 03C), 03 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 04, Springfield Districts 01, 02, 04, 05 and 07 (Division 01), Upper Dublin Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 (Divisions 02 and 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), 06 (Divisions 01, 03A and 03B) and 07 (Division 03), Upper Gwynedd District 03, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 01 and 03), Candlebrook, Gulph (Division 01), King, Swedeland and Swedesburg, Upper Moreland, Whitemarsh Districts Middle (Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 04) and West and Whitpain Districts 04, 09 and 10 and the boroughs of Ambler, Bridgeport, Bryn Athyn, Conshohocken, Hatboro, Jenkintown, Lansdale, Norristown, North Wales, Rockledge and West Conshohocken and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 23, 35, 42, 53, 54 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18 and 22), 55 (Division 24), 56, 57 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 58, 61 (Divisions 03, 04, 05, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 62 (Divisions 10 and 20), 63, 64 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18) and 66.

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)

Dist. 14 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties. Part of Allegheny County consisting of the cities of Clairton, Duguesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the townships of Baldwin, East Deer, Harmar, Harrison Wards 01 (Division 01), 02 and 05 (Division 01), Kennedy, Neville, North Versailles, Penn Hills, Robinson Districts 03 and 05, Springdale, Stowe and Wilkins and the boroughs of Avalon, Baldwin, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Braddock, Braddock Hills, Brentwood, Chalfant, Cheswick, Churchill, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Emsworth, Etna, Forest Hills, Glassport, Glenfield, Green Tree, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 01, 02 (Division 02), 03 (Division 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04), 06 and 07, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Swissvale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak, Whitehall District 01 only blocks 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, Wilkinsburg and Wilmerding and part of Westmoreland County consisting of the cities of Arnold and New Kensington.

Mike Doyle (D)

Dist. 15 - Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties. Part of Berks County consisting of the townships of Albany, Bethel, Centre, Greenwich, Hereford District 01, Jefferson, Longswamp, Maxatawny, Perry, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the boroughs of Centerport, Hamburg, Kutztown, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Topton; part of Dauphin County consisting of the townships of Conewago, Derry, East Hanover, Londonderry, South Hanover and West Hanover Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of Hummelstown, Middletown and Royalton; part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 03 and 06 and the townships of Annville, Bethel, East Hanover, North Annville, North Cornwall, North Lebanon Districts East all blocks except 2039 of tract 002702, Middle and West, North Londonderry, South Annville, South Londonderry, Swatara, Union and West Lebanon and the boroughs of Cleona, Jonestown, Mount Gretna and Palmyra; all of Lehigh County and part of Northampton County consisting of the city of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17 blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and the townships of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lehigh, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Moore, Plainfield Districts Belfast, Kesslersville and Plainfield Church, Upper Nazareth District West and Williams and the boroughs of Bath, Chapman, Helertown, North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Charles W. Dent (R)

Dist. 16 - Berks, Chester, and Lancaster Counties. Part of Berks County consisting of the city of Reading and the townships of Cumru District 01 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, Lower Alsace District 01, Muhlenberg Districts 01 and 04 and Spring Districts 02, 03, 04, 09, 10 and 12 and the boroughs of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Laureldale Districts 01 only blocks 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800 and 02, Mount Penn, Sinking Spring, West Reading and Wyomissing District 03; part of Chester County consisting of the city of Coatesville and the townships of Caln District 02, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Kennett Precinct 02 only blocks 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 03, London Grove, Lower Oxford, New London, Pennsbury District North (Division 01), Sadsbury District South, Valley, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove and part of Lancaster County consisting of the city of Lancaster and the townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Conestoga, Conoy, Drumore, Earl, East Cocalico, East Donegal, East Drumore, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Eden, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Mount Joy, Penn, Pequea, Providence, Rapho, Strasburg, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Donegal, West Earl, West Hempfield and West Lampeter and the boroughs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Columbia, Denver, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Marietta, Millersville, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland, Quarryville, Strasburg and Terre Hill. Joseph R. Pitts (R)

Dist. 17 - Carbon, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, and Schuylkill Counties. Part of Carbon County consisting of the townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Mahoning and Towamensing and the boroughs of Bowmanstown, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Palmerton, Parryville, Summit Hill and Weissport; part of Lackawanna County consisting of the cities of Carbondale and Scranton and the townships of Carbondale District Northwest, Spring Brook and Thornhurst and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 01 and 04, Blakely, Dickson City, Dunmore, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield, Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Divisions 01 and 02 only block 1025 of tract 111400), Taylor and Throop Wards 01, 02 and 03; part of Luzerne County consisting of the cities of Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the townships of Jenkins, Pittston, Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Exeter, Hughestown, Laflin, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville; part of Monroe County consisting of the townships of Chestnuthill, Coolbaugh, Eldred, Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Polk, Ross, Smithfield, Stroud Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the borough of Delaware Water Gap; part of Northampton County consisting of the cities of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Ward 17 all except blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and Easton and the townships of Bethlehem, Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Plainfield District Delabole, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth District East and Washington and the boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Glendon, Nazareth, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown, Tatamy, West Easton, Wilson and Wind Gap and all of Schuylkill County. Matthew A. Cartwright (D)

Dist. 18 - Allgeheny, Greene, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. Part of Allegheny County consisting of the townships of Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth, Findlay, Forward, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Robinson Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles and Upper St. Clair and the boroughs of Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Edgeworth, Elizabeth, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion), Monroeville Wards 02 (Divisions 01 and 03), 03 (Division 02), 04 (Divisions 01 and 02) and 05 (Division 03), Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, and Whitehall Districts 01 all blocks except 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16; part of Greene County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Center, Franklin, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray, Jackson, Morgan District Lippencott, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington, Wayne and Whiteley and the borough of Waynesburg; part of Washington County consisting of the city of Washington and the townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield District 02 only block 1030 of tract 781700, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the boroughs of Beallsville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Marianna, McDonald (Washington County Portion), Midway and West Middletown and part of Westmoreland County consisting of the cities of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, Scottdale, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion), West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Tim Murphy (R)

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr	Maryland	1955	2005	Bush, GW	\$223,500
ASSOCIATE JUSTICES					
Antonin Scalia	Virginia	1936	1986	Reagan	213,900
Anthony M. Kennedy					
Clarence Thomas	Georgia	1948	1991	Bush, GHW	213,900
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	New York	1933	1993	Clinton	213,900
Stephen G. Breyer	Massachusetts	1938	1994	Clinton	213,900
Samuel A. Alito Jr	New Jersey	1950	2006	Bush, GW	213,900
Sonia Sotomayor	New York	1954	2009	Obama	213,900
Elena Kagan					

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS - THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands) Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$184,500

THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES		-	Date	ted
	Dhiladalahia Da			
	Philadelphia, Pa			
	Philadelphia, Pa			
	Wilmington, Del			
	Newark, N.J			2000
	Duncansville, Pa	9		2002
	Pittsburgh, Pa			
	Newark, N.J			2006
	Wilmington, Del		- /	2006
Thomas M. Hardiman	Pittsburgh, Pa	.Mar.	15,	2007
	Newark, N.J		9,	2010
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Scranton, Pa	. Apr.	26,	2010
Patty Shwartz	Newark, NJ	.Apr.	11,	2013
SE	NIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES			
Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, Calif	July	29,	1968
	Pittsburgh, Pa			
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, N.J	Aug.	6,	1973
Dolores Korman Sloviter (senior 6/21/13)	Philadelphia, Pa	June	21,	1979
	Wilmington, Del			
Morton I. Greenberg	Trenton, N.J	Mar.	23,	1987
	Philadelphia, Pa			1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, N.J.	Nov.	9,	1987
	Erie, Pa			1988
Jane R. Roth	Wilmington, Del	July	2,	1991
	Newark, N.J		22,	1999
	Easton, Pa			

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

(For the Eastern, Middle, and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$174,000

EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Judges		Date Appointed
Petrese B. Tucker, Chief Judge	Philadelphia	June 1, 2000
Legrome D. Davis	Philadelphia	Apr. 18, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe	Philadelphia	May 3, 2002
Timothy J. Savage	Philadelphia	Aug. 1, 2002
	Allentown	
Gene E.K. Pratter	Philadelphia	June 16, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel	Philadelphia/Reading	June 21, 2004
Paul S. Diamond	Philadelphia	June 22, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez	Philadelphia/ReadingPhiladelphia/Reading	June 24, 2004
	Philadelphia	
I Felipe Restrepo	Philadelphia	June 19, 2013
Jeffrey I. Schmehl	Philadelphia/Reading	June 27, 2013
V " V OU. 5	MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501	0
	Harrisburg	
	Scranton	
	Harrisburg	
	WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15219	
Joy Flowers Conti, Chief Judge	Pittsburgh	Aug. 30, 2002
	Pittsburgh	
Arthur J. Schwab	Pittsburgh	Jan. 1, 2003
Kim R. Gibson	Johnstown	Oct. 20, 2003
Nora Barry Fischer	Pittsburgh	Apr. 3, 2007
Mark R. Hornak	Pittsburgh	Nov. 21, 2011
Cathy Bissoon	Pittsburgh	Oct. 21, 2011
AAPIN LALL	SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES	D 45 40/0
	Scranton	
	Williamsport	
	Philadelphia	
	Pittsburgh	
	Pittsburgh	
	Philadelphia	
	Scranton	
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July 24, 1979
	Pittsburgh	
	Harrisburg	
	Philadelphia	
	Philadelphia	
	Scranton	
	Philadelphia	
	Philadelphia	
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	Mar. 12.1990

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

James F. McClure Jr.*	Williamsport	Apr. 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr	Philadelphia	Sept. 16, 1991
Harvey Bartle III	Philadelphia	Sept. 23, 1991
Stewart Dalzell	Philadelphia	Sept. 16, 1991
John R. Padova	Philadelphia	Mar. 18, 1992
J. Curtis Joyner	Philadelphia	May 29, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno	Philadelphia	June 30, 1992
	Philadelphia	
Donetta W. Ambrose	Pittsburgh	Nov. 24, 1993
A. Richard Caputo	Scranton	
James Munley	Scranton	Oct. 26, 1998
Mary A. McLaughlin	Philadelphia	May 31, 2000
Berle M. Schiller	PhiladelphiaPhiladelphia	June 6, 2000
R. Barclay Surrick	Philadelphia	July 14, 2000
Michael M. Baylson	Philadelphia	July 12, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry	Pittsburgh	Sept. 27, 2002
,	· ·	1 ,

^{*} Deceased

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President		Servic	ce	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April	30, 1789 -	Mar. 3, 1797	1.2.3.4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar	4, 1797 -		
	Aaron Burr		4, 1801 -		
	George Clinton		4, 1805 -		
James Madison	George Clinton ¹	Mar	4, 1809 -		
	Eibridge Gerry ¹		4, 1813 -		
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar	4, 1817 -		15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar	4, 1825 -		
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun ²	Mar	4, 1829 -		
	Martin Van Buren		4, 1833 -	Mar. 3, 1837	23 24
	Richard M. Johnson		4, 1837 -		
William Henry Harrison ¹	John Tyler	Mar	4, 1841 -		
Iohn Tyler		Anril		Mar. 3, 1845	
lames K Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar	4, 1845 -	Mar. 3, 1849	
	Millard Fillmore		5, 1849 -		
	Villiara i illinora		10, 1850 -		
	William R. King ¹		4, 1853 -		
James Ruchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar	4, 1857 -		
	Hannibal Hamlin		4, 1861 -		
	Andrew Johnson			April 15, 1865	
	Andrew Johnson		15, 1865 -		
	Schuyler Colfax		4, 1869 -		
	Henry Wilson ¹		4, 1873 -		
Duthorford P. Hayos	William A. Wheeler	IVIAI. Mar	4, 1877 -		
Iamos A Carfiold	Chester A. Arthur	IVIAI.	4, 1877 -		
Chostor A Arthur	Criesiei A. Artiiui	IVIdi.		Sept. 19, 1881 Mar. 3, 1885	
Crover Claveland3	Thomas A. Hendricks	Sept.	4, 1885 -	Mar. 3, 1889	
Ponjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	IVIdI. Mar	4, 1889 -		
	Adlai E. Stevenson		4, 1893 -		
William McKinloy	Garret A. Hobart ¹	IVIdI. Mor	4, 1897 -		33,34
William McKinloy1	Theodore Roosevelt	IVIdI. Mar	4, 1097 -	Sept. 14, 1901	33,30 F7
	THEOUGIE ROUSEVEIL		14, 1901 -		
	Charles W. Fairbanks		4, 1905 -		
	James S. Sherman ¹		4, 1909 -		37,00
	Thomas R. Mashall		4, 1909 -	Mar 2 1021	63,64,65,66
	Calvin Coolidge		4, 1921 -		
Calvin Coolidge	Calvill Coolidye	Λυα	3, 1923 -		
	Charles G. Dawes		4, 1925 -		
Harbort C. Haavar	Charles G. Dawes	IVIAI. Mar	4, 1925 -		71 72
	John N. Garner			Jan. 20, 1941	
	Henry A. Wallace		20, 1941 -		
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S Truman	Jan			
Harry S Truman	ally 3 Hullian	Jan. Anril		April 12, 1945 Jan. 20, 1949	
Harry S Truman	Alben W. Barkley	Aprii		Jan. 20, 1953	
	Richard M. Nixon			Jan. 20, 1961	
	Lyndon B. Johnson			Nov. 22, 1963	
Lyndon P. Johnson	Hubert H. Humphrey	IVUV.		Jan. 20, 1965	
Dichard M. Nives	Spiro T. Agnew ⁴	Jdll. Ion		Jan. 20, 1969 Oct. 10, 1973	
Dichard M. Nivon	Spiro I. Agnew	JdII. Oct	20, 1969 - 0, 1973 -		
Dichard M. Niven ⁵	Gerald R. Ford	OUI.			
				Aug. 8, 1974	
	Nelson A. Rockefeller		7, 1974 - 10 1074	Dec. 18, 1974 Jan. 19, 1977	73,74
			17, 17/4 -	Jan. 19, 1977 Jan. 19, 1981	74 05 06
	Walter F. Mondale				
	George Bush				97,98,99,100
	George Bush Dan Quavle		20, 1985 -		
			20, 1989 -		
	Albert Gore Jr		20, 1993 -		
			20, 1997 -		
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	JdII. Ian		Jan. 19, 2005	
	Richard Cheney			Jan. 19, 2009	
DaidCK UDailla	osehii pineii	Jan.	20, 2009 -		111,112, 113

Died in office
Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator

³ Terms not consecutive

⁴ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973

⁵ Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years		erm pires
Alabama	Montgomery	Robert Bentley	R	4	Jan.	2015
		Sean Parnell				
		Jan Brewer				2015
		Mike Beebe				
		Jerry Brown				2015
Colorado	Denver	John Hickenlooper	D	4	Jan.	
		Dan Malloy				2015
		Jack Markell				2017
		Rick Scott				2015
		Nathan Deal				
		Neil Abercrombie				
		C.L. "Butch" Otter				2015
Illinois	Springfield	Pat Quinn	D	4	Jan.	2015
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mike Pence	R	4	Jan.	2017
lowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	R	4	Jan.	2015
Kansas	Topeka	Sam Brownback	R	4	Jan.	2015
		Steven L. Beshear				
		Bobby Jindal				
		Paul LePage				2015
		Martin O'Malley				2015
		Deval Patrick				2015
		Rick Snyder				
Minnesota	St Paul	Mark Dayton	IX	Λ	lan	2015
		Phil Bryant				2016
		Jay Nixon				2017
		Steve Bullock				
		Dave Heineman				2015
		Brian Sandoval				2015
New Hampsnire	Concord	Maggie Hassan	D	2	Jan.	2015
		Chris Christie				
		Susana Martinez				2015
New York	Albany	Andrew Cuomo	บ	4	Jan.	2015
		Pat McCrory				2017
		Jack Dalrymple				
		John Kasich				2015
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Mary Fallin	R	4	Jan.	2015
		John Kitzhaber				2015
		Tom Corbett				2015
		Lincoln Chafee				2015
		Nikki R. Haley				2015
		Dennis Daugaard				2015
Tennessee	Nashville	Bill Haslam	R	4	Jan.	2015
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan.	2015
		Gary R. Herbert				2017
Vermont	Montpelier	Peter Shumlin	D	2	Jan.	2015
Virginia	Richmond	Bob McDonnell	R	4	Jan	2014
		Jay Inslee				2017
		Earl Ray Tomblin				2017
		Scott Walker				2015
		Matthew Mead				2015
Jurisdiction						
American Samoa	Pago Pago	Lolo Matalasi Moliga	D	4	Jan.	2017
		Eddie Calvo				2015
		Eloy S. Inos (Covenant)				2015
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Alejandro García Padilla (PDP) ()	4.	Jan	2017
		John deJongh Jr	,			2015

APPENDIX



THEN

The immense scale of the Civil War and the unprecedented number of casualties challenged existing systems of medicine in Pennsylvania and throughout the country, spurring rapid developments in training, hospital care, techniques, medications, and more.

More than 12,000 physicians served in the Union army during the war. They faced numerous challenges. Advanced rifles and artillery inflicted severe wounds that were difficult to treat. Battles were bigger than ever before; Gettysburg, the deadliest battle of the war, involved nearly 165,000 combatants and resulted in 51,000 casualties. At the start of the Civil War, few physicians were experts in surgery, the skill most often needed for wartime injuries. Shortages of personnel, transport, and supplies caused frequent problems, and the unpredictability of battle made it impossible to be always prepared.

NOW

Today, Pennsylvania continues to be a leader in medicine and the life sciences. The state is home to nine medical schools and about 24,000 practicing physicians. The 254 licensed hospitals in the Commonwealth evaluate and treat nearly 45 million people annually. More than 1,750 biosciences companies are located in the state, and the Greater Philadelphia region is ranked second in the nation as a center for medical research and biotechnology. Many pharmaceutical companies, some with roots in the Civil War era, are located or headquartered in the area. As Pennsylvania's health care system faces new challenges in the 21st century, thousands of people involved in medicine and the biosciences are working to improve the quality of life for the state's residents.

SECTION 9 – APPENDIX

	Page
BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT	9 - 3
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS	9 - 4
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS	9 - 6
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts	9 - 6
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000	
RECREATION	
Pennsylvania State Parks	
Conservation Areas	
Undeveloped Areas	
Summary	9 - 15
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks	9 - 16
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township	
State Forest Picnic Areas	
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands	
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands	
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	
Republican Party	
Republican State Committee Officers	
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	
Democratic Party Democratic State Committee Officers	
Members of the Democratic National Committee	
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	
State System of Higher Education	
State-Related Commonwealth Universities	
Private State-Aided Institutions	
Private Colleges and Universities	
Theological Seminaries.	
Private Two-Year Colleges	
College of Technology	9 - 37
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 38
Other	9 - 39
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	9 - 41
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations	9 - 41
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	9 - 61
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	9 - 61

APPENDIX 9 – 3

BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT

FIRST LADY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



Susan Manbeck Corbett became the 44th First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Tom Corbett, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011.

Susan was born in Pottstown, Pennsylvania and grew up in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County. Susan met Tom Corbett in 1968 while attending Lebanon Valley College. After dating for several years, Tom and Susan married in 1972. Susan began her career at Northern Lebanon School District where she taught Senior High English for one year before moving to San Antonio, Texas. She then worked as a legal secretary while Tom earned his degree from St. Mary's Law School. After her two children, Tom and Kate, were born, Susan dedicated several years to staying home and raising a family. Her compassion and commitment to those she loves are what make Susan such a supportive wife, nurturing mother, and genuine friend.

Susan resumed her professional career in 1990 as a special projects manager for the President's Office at Carnegie Museums and the Director's Office of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. She served as Assistant Producer and then Executive Director of Pittsburgh Arts and

Lectures, a nationally-recognized literary arts organization. From 2006 to 2010, Susan served as Vice-President for Programs and Development for the Gettysburg Foundation, a nonprofit partner of the National Park Service that works to preserve Gettysburg National Military Park and to enhance the preservation and understanding of the heritage and lasting significance of Gettysburg.

She is currently the Chair of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts, a trustee of Carnegie Museums of Pittsburgh, an ex-officio member of the Philadelphia Museum of Art Board of Trustees, a trustee at Lebanon Valley College and a commissioner of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission. Susan also serves as the Honorary Chair of the Pennsylvania Breast Cancer Coalition Annual Conference and the organization's 20th anniversary celebration.

In 2012 Susan collaborated with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and Team Pennsylvania Foundation to launch the Opening Doors initiative. The initiative aims to increase the high school graduation rate in Pennsylvania by focusing on middle school students. As First Lady, Susan is committed to ensuring promising futures for Pennsylvania's youth.

Susan is also passionate about promoting the Commonwealth's unique historical and cultural attractions as Pennsylvania First Tourist. In this role she visits and recommends must-see museums, important historic locations, and one-of-a-kind attractions found only in Pennsylvania.

The Corbetts have been married for 41 years. They enjoy the company of their two Airedales, Penny and Harry. In her spare time, Susan enjoys gardening, cooking, and reading.

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS*

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, Pennsylvania organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

2000	I	2005	
Dr. Jane C. Arkus	Pittsburgh	Linda McKenna Boxx	Latrobe
Judge Phyllis W. Beck		Judge Susan J. Crawford	
Dorrance Hamilton		Ruth DuBois	
Christine James-Brown		Renée Fleming	
Dr. Margaret Mary Kimmel		Martha Lester Harris	
Janet S. Klein	Rvdal	Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D	Pittsburah
Dr. Marciene S. Mattleman		Jane Golden Heriza	
Dr. Judith Rodin		Marlene Mosco	
Marilyn Ware		Jeanne H. Schmedlin	
		Sister Mary Scullion	
2001		olotor Wary Coamorr	Tilladolphia
Dr. Esther Barazzone	Pittsburgh	2006	
Dr. Helen Faison	Pittsburgh	Suzanne W. Broadhurst	Pittsburah
Dr. Matti Gershenfeld	J	Barbara Fretz Crossette	
Lucy Durr Hackney		Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D	
Barbara Hafer		Roberta D. Liebenberg	
Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D		Dr. Francine G. McNairy	
rianey buoiney riaerinigton, rinb ininin		Edith L. Shapira, M.D	
2002		Marion Boulton Stroud	
Edna Andrade	Philadelphia	Cecilia Moy Yep	
Jeanne A. Bovard		Cooma way top	riiiddolpriid
Judge Anita B. Brody		2007	
Esther L. Bush		Lee Ducat	Philadelphia
Rena Rowan Damone		Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D	
Helen W. Drutt English	' '	Karen A. Miller	
Dr. Happy Craven Fernandez		Joyce Rothermel	
Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D.		Diane Samuels	
Michele M. Ridge		Janet Simon, Ph.D.	Ditteburgh
Michele M. Riuge	LIE	Dawn Staley	
2003		Dawii Staley	Fillauelpilla
Neysa Adams	Flkins Park	2008	
Dr. Judith M. Davenport		Meg Cheever	Pittshurah
Dr. Katherine Detre		Catherine D. DeAngelis, M.D., MPH	
Irma Goertzen		Deborah M. Fretz	
Dr. Hie-Won Lee Hann	J	Stephanie Naidoff	
Dr. Suzanne Reese Horvitz		Trudy Rubin	
Barbara Luderowski		Susan Weiss Shoval	
Dr. Eva Pell		Jeannette M. Wing, Ph.D	
DI. LVa Fell	Utiliversity Fair	Jeannette W. Wing, Fil.D	Fillsburgii
2004		2009	
Bibiana Boerio	Coventry England	Juliet J. Goodfriend	Penn Valley
Dr. Toni Carbo	Fdgewood	Judith R. Shapiro	
Dr. Sandra G. FeathermanKe		Judith Joy Ross	
Marguerite Brooks Lenfest		C. Vivian Stringer	
Charisse R. Lillie, Esq		Eva Tansky Blum, J.D.	
Margaret R. Mainwaring		Toi Derricotte	
Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D		Veronica Z. Froman	
Tura i ajois-ivioixoo, IVI.D	riiiaucihiiia	Jacqueline C. Morby	Dittehurah
	ı	Jacqueilile C. Morby	

^{*} For a listing of Distinguished Daughters Award recipients from 1949-1999, see Volume 120, December 2011.

APPENDIX 9 – 5

2010 Susan Brownlee Holly Brubach Dee Delaney Suzanne Fisher Staples	Pittsburgh Pittsburgh	Anna T. Meadows, M.D Nancy J. Minshew, M.C. Molly Rush Susan Fort Sordoni Shelly Yanoff	PittsburghPittsburghHarvey's Lake
Terry Gross		2.16.IJ 14.16.1	
Amy Guttman	Philadelphia	2012	
Kathleen Hall Jamieson	Eastern-Philadelphia	Joan Myers Brown	Philadelphia
Estelle Richman		Joanne A. Epps	Philadelphia
	,	Silvia M. Ferretti	Erie
2011		Pat Halpin-Murphy	Ambler
Penny Balkin Bach	Philadelphia	Judith Thomas Horgan	Pittsburgh
		Feather O'Connor Houstoun	Philadelphia
Mary Werner DeNadai	West Chester	Kathleen Marshall	New York City
Annie Dillard	Hillsboro, NC	Suzanne Yenshko	Harrisburg
Penny Balkin Bach Loren Cary Mary Werner DeNadai	Philadelphia West Chester	Silvia M. Ferretti Pat Halpin-Murphy Judith Thomas Horgan Feather O'Connor Houstoun Kathleen Marshall	ErieAmblerPittsburghPhiladelphiaNew York City

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

The Governor's Awards for the Arts are a Pennsylvania tradition inaugurated in May 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. The awards represent the Commonwealth's highest recognition for contributions in the arts and celebrated their 30th anniversary in 2010. Governor's Awards for the Arts have been presented annually, with the exception of the first year of each new gubernatorial administration.

Gov. Thornburgh, for the first three years, presented awards to individual artists in nine arts disciplines: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. These awards were named the Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. An additional award was made for "service to the arts."

Following the 1982 awards, Hazlett Awards were presented in six alternating arts categories a year, with architecture added as a discipline category.

Gov. Thornburgh also established a Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award, and while no standard policy was formulated for this category, it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts.

Gov. Robert P. Casey's administration established a "comprehensive program" with the Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities and Sciences. Starting in 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Gov. Casey honored "outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions."

In 1996, Gov. Tom Ridge returned oversight and administration of the awards to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations that make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Gov. Ridge also instituted the tradition of holding the annual awards ceremony in a different city within the Commonwealth each year to allow a greater number of Pennsylvanians to participate.

Gov. Mark Schweiker presented the awards in 2002.

The Rendell administration developed and refined five award categories, including new awards to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits young people and another for ongoing work in the arts benefiting a community.

Gov. Tom Corbett presented the first awards of his administration in 2012. A new award celebrating innovation in the arts was featured.

Since 1997, the ceremony has been taken on the road and is now held in a different city across the Commonwealth each year. This has enabled more Pennsylvanians to participate in this state event and allowed the host communities to showcase their unique cultural assets. The Corbett Administration took the awards to Erie in 2012, the first time the event went to the northwest part of the state.

PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

2012 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Erie)

Peter Q. Bohlin, FAIA – Distinguished Arts Award
Jane Golden and the City of Philadelphia Mural Arts Program
– Arts Innovation

Susan Hale Kemenyffy – Artist of the Year Tom and Susan Hagen – Patron Award Bruce Katsiff – Arts Leadership & Service

2010 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)

Charles Dutoit – Distinguished Arts Award Moe A. Brooker – Artist of the Year John Vanco – Creative Community Award Carole Price Shanis and Joseph Shanis – Patron Award ArtsQuest – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

2009 Governor's Awards for the Arts (York)

Jeff Koons – Distinguished Arts Award
Del McCoury – Artist of the Year
Ridgway Chainsaw Carvers Rendezvous – Creative Community Award
Louis J. Appell Jr. – Patron Award
Arthur J. Glatfelter – Patron Award

Caroline S. Nunan – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

2008 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Williamsport)

Michael Keaton – Distinguished Arts Award

Barbara B. Hudock - Patron Award

The PAL Center for the Arts Unit of The Olivet Boys & Girls Club of Reading & Berks County – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts for Youth

Taller Puertorriqueño – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education

Phil Woods & the Delaware Water Gap Celebration of the Arts (COTA) – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award Sascha Feinstein – Artist of the Year

2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Gettysburg)

Rob Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award Kathleen Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award David & Jennifer LeVan – Patron Award

Settlement Music School – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Marcia Dale Weary – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Pike County Arts & Crafts – Creative Community Award Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award) APPENDIX 9 – 7

2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Wilkes-Barre)

Nelson Shanks – Distinguished Arts Award

Santo Loquasto – Distinguished Arts Award

Marlene O. "Linny" Fowler - Patron Award

Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC)-Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education Award

Dr. Vernell A. Lillie – Creative Community Award

The Dixie Hummingbirds – Artists of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Greensburg)

Marilyn Horne - Distinguished Arts Award

Lloyd Alexander – Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts for Youth

Francois Bitz - Patron Award

Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education

Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative – Creative Community

Lonnie Graham - Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Reading)

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)
Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award
Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service to Youth
Award

Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center – Creative Community Award

2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award

Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest - Patron Award

The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program – Arts Leadership & Service

Bob Dorough - Artist of the Year

2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Allentown)

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award

The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award

WHYY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service

Leon Bates - Artist of the Year

2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Altoona)

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award
Meyer P, and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patrol

Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin - Patron Award

The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service

LaVaughn Robinson - Artist of the Year

1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award

Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award

Sunoco, Inc. - Patron Award

William E. Strickland Jr. - Arts Leadership & Service

Thaddeus Mosley - Artist of the Year

1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)

Patti LaBelle - Distinguished Arts Award

Bell Atlantic - Patron Award

Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Page - Artist of the Year

1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Pittsburgh)

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award

PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron

Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service

Charlotte Blake Alston - Artist of the Year

1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Paul Winter - Distinguished Arts Award

Binney & Smith Inc. - Corporate Patron

Carol R. Brown - Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Montgomery Scott - Arts Leadership & Service

Tito Capobianco - Artist of the Year

Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences

1994 - Lorin Maazel, Arts

1994 - Howard Gardner, Humanities

1994 - Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences

1993 - John Edgar Wideman, Arts

1993 - David C. McCullough, Humanities

1993 - Mildred Cohn, Sciences

1992 - Paul Plishka, Arts

1992 - A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities

1992 - C. Everett Koop, Sciences

1991 - Gary Graffman, Arts

1991 - Samuel P. Hays, Humanities

1991 - Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences

1990 - August Wilson, Arts

1990 - Houston A. Baker, Humanities

1990 - Herbert A. Simon, Sciences

1989 - Riccardo Muti, Arts

1989 - Jerre Mangione, Humanities

1989 - Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences

1988 - Judith Jamison, Arts

1988 - Sonia Sanchez, Humanities

1988 - Ruth Partrick, Sciences

Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists

1986 - Andrew Wyeth, Painter

1985 - Byron Janis, Pianist

1984 - Bill Cosby, Entertainer

1983 – John Updike, Author

1982 - Marian Anderson, Opera Singer

1981 - James Michener, Author

1980 – James Stewart, Actor

Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts

1986 - Lester Breininger Jr., Crafts

1986 - Joan Myers Brown, Dance

1986 - Samuel Hazo, Literature

1986 - Sidney Goodman, Painting

1986 - Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts

1986 - Katherine Minehart, Theatre

1985 - Mitchell/Giurogola, Architecture

1985 - Anthony Buba, Media Arts

1985 - Max Rudolf, Music

1985 - Larry Fink, Photography

1985 - Charles Fahlen, Sculpture

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

1984 - Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts

1984 - Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance

1984 - Daniel Hoffman, Literature

1984 - Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts

1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre

1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting

1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video

1983 – Andre Previn, Music

1983 - Emmet Gowin, Photography

1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture

1983 - Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture

1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts

1982 - Paul Draper, Dance

1982 - Fred Rogers, Film/Video

1982 - David Bradley, Literature

1982 – George Crumb, Music

1982 – Larry Day, Painting

1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography

1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture

1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre

1982 - Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts

1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts

1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance

1981 - Peter Rose, Film/Video

1981 - Paul West, Literature

1981 - Vincent Persichetti, Music

1981 - Andrew Wyeth, Painting

1981 – William Larson, Photography

1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture

1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre

1981 - Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts

1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts

1980 - Arthur Hall, Dance

1980 - Dwinell Grant, Film/Video

1980 - Gerald Stern, Literature

1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music

1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting

1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography 1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture

1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre

1980 - Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts

APPENDIX 9 – 9

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

	Pop	Percent Change	
Area	2010	2000	2000-2010
Alabama	4,779,736	4,447,100	7.5
Alaska	710,231	626,932	13.3
Arizona	6,392,017	5,130,632	24.6
Arkansas	2,915,918	2,673,400	9.1
California	37,253,956	33,871,648	10
Colorado	5,029,196	4,301,261	16.9
Connecticut	3,574,097	3,405,565	4.9
Delaware	897,934	783,600	14.6
District of Columbia	601,723	572,059	5.2
Florida	18,801,310	15,982,378	17.6
Georgia	9,687,653	8,186,453	18.3
Hawaii	1,360,301	1,211,537	12.3
ldaho	1,567,582	1,293,953	21.1
Illinois	12,830,632	12,419,293	3.3
Indiana	6,483,802	6,080,485	6.6
lowa	3,046,355	2,926,324	4.1
Kansas	2,853,118	2,688,418	6.1
Kentucky	4,339,367	4,041,769	7.4
Louisiana	4,533,372	4,468,976	1.4
Maine	1,328,361	1,274,923	4.2
Maryland	5,773,552	5,296,486	9
Massachusetts	6,547,629	6,349,097	3.1
Michigan	9,883,640	9,938,444	-0.6
Minnesota	5,303,925	4,919,479	7.8
Mississippi	2,967,297	2,844,658	4.3
Missouri	5,988,927	5,595,211	7
Montana	989,415	902,195	9.7
Nebraska	1,826,341	1,711,263	6.7
Nevada	2,700,551	1,711,203	35.1
New Hampshire	1,316,470	1,235,786	6.5
New Jersey	8,791,894	8,414,350	4.5
New Mexico	2.059.179	1,819,046	13.2
New York	19,378,102	18,976,457	2.1
	9,535,483	8,049,313	18.5
North Carolina		642,200	4.7
North Dakota	672,591 11,536,504	11,353,140	1.6
			8.7
Oklahoma	3,751,351	3,450,654	0.7 12
Oregon	3,831,074	3,421,399	
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Rhode Island	1,052,567	1,048,319	0.4
South Carolina	4,625,364	4,012,012	15.3
South Dakota	814,180	754,844	7.9
Tennessee	6,346,105	5,689,283	11.5
Texas	25,145,561	20,851,820	20.6
Utah	2,763,885	2,233,169	23.8
Vermont	625,741	608,827	2.8
Virginia	8,001,024	7,078,515	13
Washington	6,724,540	5,894,121	14.1
West Virginia	1,852,994	1,808,344	2.5
Wisconsin	5,686,986	5,363,675	6
Wyoming	563,626	493,782	14.1
Total Resident Population ¹	308,745,538	281,421,906	9.7

¹ Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

(Continued)

	Pop	Population		
Area	2010	2000	2000-2010	
Northeast	55,317,240	53,594,378	3.2	
Midwest	66,927,001	64,392,776	3.9	
South	114,555,744	100,236,820	14.3	
West	71,945,553	63,197,932	13.8	
Puerto Rico	3,725,789	3,808,610	-2.2	
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico	285,230,516	252,231,910		

APPENDIX 9 – 11

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area			
	Lackawanna	-				
	Centre		Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir	1,730.00	acres	
	Carbon		Beltzville Lake		acres	
Del(ZVIIIe	Garbori	2,712.37	Sawmill Dam		acres	
			Christman		acres	
Bendigo	FIk	152.26			acres	
	LIX	132.20	Adult Pool		sq. ft.	
			Baby Pool		sq. ft.	
Ria Pocono	Monroe	1,305.60	Daby 1 001	300.00	3q. 1t.	
	Perry					
	Centre		Black Moshannon Lake	250.00	acres	
	Bedford		Fire Impoundment		acres	
DIUE KIIOD	Douidid	0,047.30	Skating Impoundment		acres	
			Pavia Park Pool		sq. ft.	
			Group Camp #1 Pool		sq. ft.	
Ruchanan's Rirthnlaca	Franklin	18.50	Group Camp # 1 1 oor	1,075.00	3 4 . It.	
	Cameron/Clinton					
	Franklin/Adams		Furnace Dam	0.75	acres	
Calcuoriia	rankiin/Adams	1,150.00	Pool		sq. ft.	
Canoe Creek	Blair	935 32	Canoe Lake		acres	
		755.52	Gipprich Ponds		acres	
Chanman	Warren	804 68	Chapman Lake		acres	
	Potter	140.57	Onapman Lake	00.00	ucics	
	Jefferson		Clear Creek Lake	1.30	acres	
	York		Lake Marburg		acres	
Codords	TOTK	3,433.10	Main Pool		sq. ft.	
			Wading Pool		sq. ft.	
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	273.00	Doubling Gap Lake		acres	
	Tioga	357.00	Doubling Cup Lake	0.00	40103	
			Tom's Run Dam	0.25	acres	
00011 01031	Clarion	11,040.25	Main Pool		sq. ft.	
	Oldrion		Splash Pool		sq. ft.	
Cowans Gan	Fulton	1 085 00	Cowans Gap		acres	
	Bucks/Northampton		Delaware Canal		acres	
	Potter		Dolavaro Gariai	270.00	40103	
	Elk		East Branch Dam	1,160.00	acres	
	Montgomery	- ,	Golf Course Pond		acres	
g	gemer j	0,017100111	Kline's Pond		acres	
			Boswell's Pond		acres	
			Camp Maribel Pond		acres	
			Harry Gill Pond		acres	
Fort Washington	Montgomery	523.26			acres	
	Perry	104.86	Vissariiokori Greek	1.71	40103	
	Luzerne		Frances Slocum Lake	165.00	acres	
Transco Glocarriii	Luzorrio	1,002.01	Pool		sq. ft.	
French Creek	Berks/Chester	7,862.63		. , , , , , , ,	٥٩٠ ، ١٠٠	
		.,552.00	Dyer Quarry Lake	16.30	acres	
			Scotts Run Lake		acres	
			Hopewell Lake		acres	
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool		sq. ft.	

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area		
Gifford Dinchot	York		Gifford Pinchot Lake	. 340.00	acres
			Gouldsboro Lake		acres
	Huntingdon		Greenwood Lake		acres
			Sand Spring Dam		acres
Thickory Ituri	Odrborr	10,707.75	Hickory Run Lake		acres
			Dam #5		acres
			CCC Dam		acres
			Stametz Dam		acres
			McGinley Dam		acres
			Saylorsville Dam		acres
			Fordway Dam		acres
			Upper Chapel Dam		acres
			Lower Chapel Dam		acres
			Hatchery Dam	. 0.21	acres
			Group Camp Pool	. 2,500.00	sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Hills Creek Lake	. 137.00	acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Pool	. 3,675.00	sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2	. 300.00	sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00			
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49			
Jennings*	Butler	333.92			acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole		acres
			WTS Finishing Pond		acres
			WTS Sediment Pond		acres
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam		acres
			Kettle Creek Dam		acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,203.12	Keystone Lake		acres
	Cumberland		Kings Gap Pond	0.02	acres
	McKean		Wasan Laba	4.00	
	Somerset		Kooser Lake		acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,415.97	Lackawanna Lake		acres
			Big Bass Pond		acres
			Bull Frog Pond Pool		acres
Laural Hill	Somerset	1 210 22	Laurel Hill Lake		sq. ft. acres
Laurerrilli		4,217.33	Jones Mill Run		acres
			Spruce Run		acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond		acres
Eddici Wodilalii		472.00	Large Reservoir		acres
			Small Reservoir		acres
Laurel Ridge	Favette/Somerset/	12.114.22	Quarry		acres
	Westmoreland/	,	,		
	Indiana/Cambria				
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14			
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon				
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00			
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77			
Little Buffalo	Perry	991.13	Holman Lake	88.00	acres
			Visitor Center Pond		acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway		acres
61		0.455	Main Pool		sq. ft.
	Lycoming		Little Pine Lake		acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,826.51	Locust Lake		acres
			Stilling Pond		acres
Luman Dun	Detter	EOE 00	Pond #1		acres
	Potter	595.00			acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,590.15	Marsh Creek Lake		acres
			Pool		sq. ft.
			vvaulity FUUI	. 1,256.00	sq. ft.

^{*}Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area		
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,903.86	Lake Wilhelm	1,860.00	acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50			
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,543.40	Pond	0.15	acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake	85.00	acres
	Northumberland		(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna		
Moraine	Butler	16,701.80	Lake Arthur	3,225.00	acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70			
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake Pool		acres sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00	1 001	3,070.00	3q. n.
	Bucks	343.57	Large Pool	16,000.00	sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks		Lake Nockamixon		acres
			Children's Fishing Pond		acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13	acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42	acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38	acres
			Keller Pond	0.31	acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14	acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07	acres
			Pool	19,621.00	sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond	1.00	acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12	acres
	Montgomery		Pond	2.00	acres
Ohiopyle	Fayette	20,499.08			
	Venango				
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75	acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake	20.00	acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05			
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.50	acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake	25.00	acres
			Fuller Lake	2.00	acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73			
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake	25.00	acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00			
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds	3.23	acres
			Lily Pond	2.87	acres
			Horseshoe Pond		acres
			Cranberry Pond		acres
			Pond of the Woods		acres
			Boathouse Pond		acres
			Graveyard Pond		acres
			Misery Bay		acres
			Ridge Pond		acres
			Yellow Bass Pond		acres
			Niagra Pond		acres
			Thompson Bay		acres
			Marina Lake		acres
			Duck Pond	2.51	acres
			Long Pond and Big Pond		acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,466.98	Glendale Lake		acres
5	D.II		Sandy Run		acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,9/1.00	Promised Land Lake		acres
			Lower Lake		acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake		acres
Б	147	000 = 1	Bruce Lake	48.00	acres
	Wayne	920.54			
	Potter		B	40 74 / 05	
	Crawtord	71 584 78	Pymatuning Lake	13.716.00	acres
			Raccoon Creek Lake Traverse Lake	101.00	acres acres

^{*}Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area		
Ralph Stover	Bucks	44.93			
Ravensburg		78.00	Raven Lake	0.25	acres
Raymond B. Winter			Halfway Lake	6.00	acres
Reeds Gap			Main Pool	4,033.00	sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	405.00	sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13.046.56	Lake Jean	245.00	acres
			Sycamore Mills Dam	1.90	acres
,		,	Office Dam	0.60	acres
			Golf Pond	0.20	acres
			Sycamore North Pond	0.32	acres
			Sycamore South Pond	0.85	acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake	62.00	acres
			Main Pool	6,000.00	sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	800.00	sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	318.00	3		
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	408.50			
Samuel S. Lewis		85.67			
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00			
Shawnee	Bedford	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake	451.00	acres
Shikellamy					
,	Northumberland	135.88	(Island on Susquehanna River)		
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam	142.00	acres
Sizerville		386.00	Main Pool	4,949.00	sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	320.00	sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59	3		
Susquehannock	Lancaster	572.38			
Swatara	Lebanon	3,393.88	Wagners Pond	1.76	acres
			Irvings Pond	2.12	acres
			Maintenance Pond	1.02	acres
			Chapel Road Pond	0.28	acres
			Route 443 Pond	0.22	acres
Tobyhanna	Monroe/Wayne	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake	170.00	acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00	-		
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake	96.00	acres
			Pond #1 Lower	0.25	acres
			Pond #2 Upper	0.25	acres
			Pond #3 Pig	0.13	acres
			Stilling Pond	0.25	acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb	0.25	acres
Tyler	Bucks	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North	12.00	acres
			Neshaminy Creek South	12.50	acres
Upper Pine Bottom		5.00			
Warriors Path	Bedford		Raystown Branch, Juniata River	3.00	acres
Whipple Dam			Whipple Lake	22.00	acres
White Clay Creek Preserve.		,	Pond	0.12	acres
Worlds End		780.00			
Yellow Creek	Indiana	2,822.23	Yellow Creek Lake	720.00	acres
			Farm Pond	4.00	acres
			Lake Hopocan	3.00	acres
			GSA Pond	0.50	acres

CONSERVATION AREAS

		Total	
Park	County	Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree	Dauphin	1,024.88	
Joseph E. Ibberson	Dauphin	778.00	
Varden	Wayne	430.43	
TOTAL		1,789.42	

UNDEVELOPED AREAS

		Total	
Park	County	Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands	Allegheny	43.00	
Benjamin Rush	Philadelphia	306.87	
Erie Bluffs	Erie	621.76	
Hillman	Washington	3,697.00	
Prompton	Wayne	920.54	

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
112 State Parks	(Developed)	289,242.10
3 Conservation	on Areas	2,233.30
115 SUBTOTAL	OPERATING AREAS	291,475.40
5 Undevelope	ed Areas	5,589.17
120 GRAND TO)TAL	297,064.57

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (by County)

REYTO GRID ABBREVIATIONS: Beyding. – Bloyching, M. Mountain Biking Bodding. – Bloyching, M. Mountain Biking Bodding. – Bloyching, M. Mountain Biking Bodding. – Available, E. Electric Molos, C. e. Canoes and Kayaks Only, W. = Whitewater Caphigry Y. = Vear-round, S. = Seasonal, Y. = Vear-round Education Programs: S. = Seasonal, Y. = Vear-round Hunting Available Fishing: A - Available Fishing: A - Available Fother Lodging: V. = Vear-round Fornicing Available Fother Lodging: V. = Vear-round Fornicing Available Fother Lodging: V. = Vear-round Fother Cottage: I. = Marchael Sightseeing: W. = Widdlife Watching, F. = Waterfall, V. = Scenic Wista, H. = Historic Symmethic Percent Programs Allegheiny: Stand Allegheiny: Stand Allegheiny: A - Scenic Wista, H. = Historic Fornit French Creek Beadror French Creek Berlor French Creek French Creek Berlor French Creek Berlor French Creek French French Creek French French Creek French Fre	es and Kayaks Only, W = Whitewater														
Island Treek ath ath Sest	oedes Inn Scenic Vista, H = Historic Scenic Vista, H = Historic Schownbilling, D = Downhill Sking, F = Ice Fishing, S = Sledding ADDRESS TELEF	= Sledding	CABINS	сьмыис отнек горсімс		2MIWWING BICNICKING	BOATING	SUNING	HIKING	BICACTING	EDUCATION PROGRAMS	EQUESTRIAN TRAILS	НОИТІИС	WINTER SPORTS	SIGHTSEEING
Zeek alh sssi	c/o Region 2 Office	724-865-2131						>	_	_		L	İ		
Jeek ath asst Sst	101 Commonwealth Place, Pittsburgh 15222	412-471-0235					\vdash	≫			S	L			I
aih sst sek	3000 State Route 18, Hookstown 15050	724-899-2200			ď		.0 ₩	W CW			S				>
rath eek est r	124 Park Rd., Imler 16655	814-276-3576	Σ	S	ď	Д		ပ	·B	Σ	S			XMD	>
	132 State Park Rd., Schellsburg 1559-7300	814-733-4218			÷			≫							>
	c/o Trough Creek	814-658-3847			٠b		·	Μ						×	
	843 Park Rd., Elverson 19520-9523	610-582-9680	Σ	y Yucc	. 00	Ь	Ψ.	CW		Σ	S			IXF	M
	2910 New Holland Rd., Reading 19607	610-796-3699					H	၁			>			×	Н
	R.R. 2, Box 560, Hollidaysburg 16648	814-695-6807	Σ		٠b	В	Е	CW			>			IXF	Н
	R.R. 3, Box 362A, Troy 16947-9448	570-297-2734			٠.	Ь	Ψ.	Λ			S			I X M F	
Delaware Canal Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560					·	CW			>			×	МH
Neshaminy	3401 State Rd., Bensalem 19020	215-639-4538			٠b	Ь		Μ						×	
Nockamixon	1542 Mountain View Dr., Quakertown 18951	215-529-7300	M		۰.	Ь	۸٠.	W		ν.	S			IXS	
Stover	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560		S	٠b			ပ	·B						
Tyler Bucks	101 Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940	215-968-2021			• P G	9	·EC	C CW			S			IXS	
Jennings Butler	2951 Prospect Rd., Slippery Rock 16057	724-794-6011									_			X	M
Moraine	225 Pleasant Valley Rd., Portersville 16051	724-368-8811	M	_	٠.	В		Μ	• B	≥	S			IXMFS	W
sallitzin	966 Marina Rd., Patton 16668		M	s cc	٠.	В		CW		Σ.	S			I X M F	
Bucktail	260 Sizerville Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-3365					·	CW							
Sinnemahoning Cameron	8288 First Fork Rd., Austin 16720	814-647-8401	M	S	٠.		Ψ.	CW			>			XMF	۸M
Sizerville	199 E. Cowley Run Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-5605		S	٠b	Ь		၁	• B		S			XM	
Beltzville Carbon	2950 Pohopoco Dr., Lehighton 18235	610-377-0045			٠.	В		C W		Σ				ΧF	Ь
n	R.R. 1, Box 81, White Haven 18661	570-443-0400		S CC				၁			S			I X M	WFV
Bald Eagle Centre	149 Main Park Rd., Howard 16841	814-625-2775		S YUCC	3C • P	В		Μ		Σ	>			IXFS	M
nonn	4216 Beaver Rd., Philipsburg 16866		M R	S CC	٠b	В	ų.	CW	•B	Σ	S			IXMF	ΗМ
	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455						ပ							
Penn Roosevelt Centre	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800		>	÷		\dashv	ပ	B	_	_			W ×	

Poe Paddy	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap	717-667-3622		S	÷			S	æ		_		W ×	
Poe Valley	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap, contact station	814-349-2460		oo s	÷	В	÷	CW	•В		S		I X MF	
Marsh Creek	Chester	675 Park Rd., Downingtown 19335	610-458-5119				Д	÷	M			٠		SXI	
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	P.O. Box 172, Landenberg 19350	610-274-2900						CW					×	Ŧ
Cook Forest	Clarion	River Rd., P.O. Box 120, Cooksburg 16217	814-744-8407		S	÷				•В				×	>
Parker Dam	Clearfield	Box 165, R.R. 1, Penfield 15849	814-765-0630	~	S	٠	В	÷	CW	e.	Σ	>		IXMFS	Ŧ
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	c/o Parker Dam	814-765-0630		oo s				၁			S		×	ш
Hyner Run	Clinton	P.O. Box 46, Hyner 17738	570-923-6000	Σ.	S	÷	۵		ပ					Μ×	
Hyner View	Clinton	c/o Hyner Run	570-923-6000												>
Kettle Creek	Clinton	97 Kettle Creek Park Lane, Renovo 17764	570-923-6004		S	9		Ÿ	CW		Σ	· S		IXMFS	>
Ravensburg	Clinton	c/o R.B. Winter State Park	570-966-1455	Σ	S CC	÷	В		S	e.	≥	>		I X MF	
Pymatuning	Crawford	2660 Williams Field Rd., Jamestown 16134	724-932-3141	Σ	S	÷	В		×			>		IXMFS	×
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	1599 Doubling Gap Rd., Newville 17241	717-776-5272		S YUCC	C	Ь		CW		Σ	S		IXMFS	
Kings Gap	Cumberland	500 Kings Gap Rd., Carlisle 17013	717-486-5031									>		×	ΛH
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	1100 Pine Grove Rd., Gardners 17324	717-486-7174	Σ.	S	ď	В	÷	CW	e.		S		IXMF	Ŧ
Boyd Big Tree Preserve Cons. Area	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255									S		×	
Joseph E. Ibberson Cons. Area	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255									S		×	
Ridley Creek	Delaware	Sycamore Mills Rd., Media 19063	610-892-3900			ď			ပ					×S	Ŧ
Bendigo	盖	533 State Park Rd., Johnsonburg 15845	814-965-2646			ď	۵	ပ	ပ			S			
ä	ä	c/o Bendigo	814-965-2646						ပ					L	
Erie Bluffs	Erie	c/o Presque Isle	814-833-7424						CW			S			
Presque Isle	Erie	P.O. Box 8510, Rt. 823, Peninsula Dr., Erie 16505-0510	814-833-7424			ď	В		CW			>		IXF	MH
Laurel Ridge	Fayette	1117 Jim Mountain Rd., Rockwood 15557	724-455-3744		>	ď				•В				Μ×	>
Ohiopyle	Fayette	P.O. Box 105, Dinner Bell Rd., Ohiopyle 15470	724-329-8591		S YUCC	c C		· C W	CW	·B	≥.	· >		XMS	WFV
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	c/o Cowens Gap	717-485-3948						ပ						I
Caledonia	Franklin	40 Rocky Mountain Rd., Fayetteville 17222	717-352-2161	ω M	S	٩.	Д		၁	• B		S		×	工
Mont Alto	Franklin	c/o Caledonia	717-352-2161			٠.			C					M	
Cowans Gap	Fulton	6235 Aughwick Rd., Fort Loudon 17224-9801	717-485-3948	R	S	٩.	В	э .	CW			S		IXF	Н
Ryerson Station	Greene	361 Bristoria Rd., Wind Ridge 15380-1258	724-428-4254		Y CC	٠	Ь		C					IXMS	
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	R.R. 2, Box 118, Huntingdon 16652	814-667-1800	-	S	٠	В	٠.	С	• B		_		I X M F	Н
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	R.R. 1, Box 211, James Creek 16657	814-658-3847	M	S	٩٠			CW					ХМ	WFVH
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800				В	J.	C					I X MF	
Yellow Creek	Indiana	170 Rte. 259 Highway, Penn Run 15765-5941	724-357-7913	-	S YUCC		В		C W		Σ	S		IXMFS	M۷
Clear Creek	Jefferson	R.D. 1, Box 82, Sigel 15860	814-752-2368	2	S YU	٠	В	ပ	CW			S		×	I
Archbold Pothole	Lackawanna	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239												
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	R.R. 1, Box 230, Dalton 18414	570-945-3239		S Mucc	٠ ٠	Ь	ų	CW		Σ	· \		IXFS	
Susquehannock	Lancaster	1880 Park Dr., Drumore 17518	717-423-5011			÷						٠			>
McConnells Mills	Lawrence	R.R. 2, Box 16, Portersville 16051	724-368-8091					.c w	CW			S			WFVH
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	R.R. 1, Box 7045, Grantville 17028	717-865-8470			٠		÷	Α					IXF	
Swatara	Lebanon	c/o Memorial Lake	717-865-6470						CW	• B	M			×	
Frances Slocum	Luzerne	565 Mt. Olivet Rd., Wyoming 18644	570-696-3425		S	ď	Д	٠.	CW		Σ	S		IXFS	
Lehigh Gorge	Luzerne	c/o Hickory Run	570-443-0400					·CW	О			S		X M	FH
Nescopeck	Luzerne	c/o Hickory Run	570-443-0400						CW			>		ΧF	
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne	695 State Route 487, Benton 17814	570-477-5675	× ×	>	ď	В	J.	CW			S		X M F	WF
Little Pine	Lycoming	4205 Little Pine Creek Rd., Waterville 17776	570-753-6000		S YUCC	٠ د	В	ų.	CW		≥	S	$\dot{\parallel}$	IXMFS	

KEY TO GRID ABBREVIATIONS: Boaling: - Bicycling, M = Mountain Biking Boaling: - Bicycling, M = Mountain Biking Boaling: - Available, E = Electric Motors, C = Canoes and Kayaks Only, W = W Cabbris: M = Modern, R = Rustic Camping: Y = Year-round, S = Seasonal Caduloin Programs: S = Seasonal, Y = Year-round Equestrian Trails: - Available Fishing: C = Cold-water Species, W = Warm-water Species Fishing: C = Cold-water Species, W = Warm-water Species Hurling: - Available, B = Backpacking Trailhead Hurling: - Available, B = Backpacking Trailhead Hurling: - Available, B = Backpacking Trailhead Hurling: - Available, B - Backpacking Trailhead Sphrisceing: W = Widlife Watching, F = Waterfall, V = Scenic Vista, H = Historic Swimming: P = Pool, Le Beach		and Kayaks Only, W = Whitewater cles des Rental cenic Vista, H = Historic		9	FODEING				5			ZMAGORAUNIT ZHIANT NAIRT		STROORTS	EEING
Winter Sports: I = Ice Skaling, X = Cross-country Sking,		M = Snowmobiling, D = Downhill Skiing, F = Ice Fishing, S = Sledding	Sledding	CABINS	CAMPIN	PICNICI	IWWIMS	NITAOA	FISHING	HIKING	BICACE		HUNTIN		STHƏIS
Susquehanna	Lycoming	c/o Shikellamy	570-988-5557			÷			CW						
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	c/o Little Pine	570-753-6000						S					×	
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	c/o Bendigo	814-778-5446								S				ΝН
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	684 Lake Wilhelm Rd., Sandy Lake 16145	724-253-4833			٠b			W		S			IXMFS	W
Reeds Gap	Mifflin	1405 New Lancaster Valley Rd., Milroy 17063	717-667-3622		S	٠Đ			C	• B				×	
Big Pocono	Monroe	c/o Tobyhanna	570-894-8336							. M	_			D	Λ
Gouldsboro	Monroe	c/o Tobyhanna	570-894-8336			٠	В	• E	W	∑ .	_			I X F	
Tobyhanna	Monroe	P.O. Box 387, Pa. Route 423, Tobyhanna 18466	570-894-8336		S	ď	В	٠E	CW		M			IXMF	
Evansburg	Montgomery	851 May Hall Rd., Collegeville 19426	610-409-1150			ď			CW		· M			×	т
Fort Washington	Montgomery	500 Bethlehem Pike, Fort Washington 19034	215-591-5250			÷			CW					XS	
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	2500 Upper Farm Rd., Norristown 19403	610-270-0215			ď			CW		>			×	
Jacobsburg	Northampton	835 Jacobsburg Rd., Wind Gap 18091	610-746-2801								≻			×	т
Milton	Northumberland	c/o Shikellamy	570-988-5557						W						
Shikellamy	Northumberland	Bridge Ave., Sunbury 17801	570-988-5557	R	S	٠b			C	• B				×Μ	
Big Spring	Perry	c/o Colonel Denning	717-776-5272			ď				B				×	
Fowler's Hollow	Perry	c/o Colonel Denning	717-776-5272		S	ď				≥				×	
Little Buffalo	Perry	720 Gill Hill Rd., Newport 17074	717-567-9255	Σ	S CC	٠	Д	ų.	CW		>	_		ΙXΕ	н
Benjamin Rush	Philadelphia	c/o Region 4 Office	215-453-5000												
Promised Land	Pike	R.R. 1, Box 96, Greentown 18426	570-676-3428	2	>	÷	В	ų	S		S W	\dashv		I X M F	HM
Cherry Springs	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010		S	٠					>	_	_	×M	
Denton Hill	Potter	c/o Ski Denton, P.O. Box 367, Coudersport 16915	814-435-2115	M										ΧD	
Lyman Run	Potter	454 Lyman Run Rd., Galeton 16922	814-435-5010		S	÷	В	ų	S	• B	S			IMF	
Ole Bull	Potter	HCR 62, Box 9, Cross Fork 17729	814-435-5000	Σ.	\ \	ď	В		S	·B M	S			×Μ	н
Patterson	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010		S	٠				• B M	_				
Prouty Place	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010		S				0						
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	c/o Tuscarora	570-467-2404				В	ų.	CW		S	_		IFS	
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	687 Tuscarora Park Rd., Barnesville 18214-9715	570-467-2404		S YUCC	\neg	В	ų.	CW		S			IF S	
Kooser	Somerset	943 Glades Pike, Somerset 15501	814-445-8673		\neg	÷						_	_	×	
Laurel Hill	Somerset	1454 Laurel Hill Park Rd., Somerset 15501	814-445-7725		သ	÷	В	ų	CW		S	+		XMFS	FH
Worlds End	Sullivan	P.O. Box 62, Forksville 18616	570-924-3287	~	S	÷	В	. C W	S	-	S	\dashv	$\dot{-}$	∑ ×	WFV

Salt Springs	Susquehanna	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239			d.	0								>
Colton Point	Tioga	c/o Leonard Harrison	570-724-3061		S	÷		В	U	÷.	~	S		IXMF	
Hills Creek	Tioga	R.R. 2, Box 328, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-4246	Σ	S	YU CC •P			M	·B		S		IXF	
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	R.R. 6, Box 199, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-3061		S	d.	0			٠		S			>
R.B. Winter	Union	R.R. 2, Box 314, Mifflinburg 17844	570-966-1455	Σ	>-			B .E	CW	۸.	~	>		IXMFS	WFH
Sand Bridge	Union	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455	Σ	S	YU CC •P			M	•		S		IXMFS	
Oil Creek	Venango	305 State Park Rd., Oil City 16301	814-676-5915		>-	d.	0	•	ပ ပ	·B		S		×	I
Chapman	Warren	R.R. 2, Box 1610, Clarendon 16313	814-723-0250		S	YU CC		B •E	CW	۸ ۰B		S		IXMFS	
	Washington	c/o Raccoon Creek	724 899-2200							•					
Prompton	Wayne	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239			•		٠	≫	٠	≥			XF	
Varen Conservation Area	Wayne	c/o Promised Land State Park	570-676-3428							٠					
Keystone	Westmoreland	R.R. 2, Box 101, Derry 15627	724-668-2939	Σ	S	VUCC .	• P G	B · E	CW			>		IXFS	
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623											D	
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623			÷	_				≥			Σ×	
Linn Run	Westmoreland	P.O. Box 50, Rector 15677	724-238-6623	~		٠	_		ပ	•				Μ×	4
	York	1066 Blooming Grove Rd., Hanover 17331	717-637-2816	~	S	÷	_	ပ•	CW			>		IXS	MVH
Gifford Pinchot	York	2200 Rosstown Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-432-5011	Σ	S	YUCC •P		9 · E	M	٠	∑.	>		ΙXΕ	
Samuel Lewis	York	c/o Gifford Pinchot	717-432-5011			ď	_		ပ						
											l	1	1		

PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2013

Township	Acres
Adams	
Franklin	13,092.45
Hamiltonban	
Menallen	5,729.47
Totals	31,051.56
Bedford	
Broad Top	634.57
Colerain	2,357.37
Cumberland Valley	1,465.13
E. Providence	1,218.98
Lincoln	65.31
Mann	
Monroe	,
Southampton	
W. St. Clair	
Totals	
Berks	31,031.30
Alsace	33 11
Bethel	
Hamburg	
Union	
Upper Bern	
Upper Tulpehocken	
Windsor	
Totals	1,349.26
Bradford	
Albany	
Armenia	
Asylum	
Athens	
Canton	38.13
Monroe	1,514.71
Totals	5,511.99
Bucks	
Solebury	55.51
Totals	55.51
Cambria	
Adams	2.941.52
Gallitzin	,
Jackson	
Lower Yoder	.,
Middle Taylor	
Reade	
Richland	
West Taylor	
Totals	
Cameron	7,3 12.00
Driftwood Boro	742 55
Gibson	,
Grove	
Lumber	
Portage	
ShippenTotals	

County	Δ.
Township	Acres
Carbon	
Penn Forest	
Totals	1,031.72
Centre	
Boggs	3,007.76
Burnside	
Curtin	
Ferguson	
Gregg	
Haines	
Harris	
Huston	
Liberty	
Miles	
Penn	
Potter	
Rush	
Snow Shoe	
Spring	
Union	
Walker	
Worth	
Totals	158,910.51
Chester	
West Nottingham	
Totals	597.97
Clarion	
Clarion	
Farmington	
Highland	
Millcreek	
Totals	1,763.40
Clearfield	
Bloom	
Covington	
Girard	
Goshen	
Huston	
Karthaus	
Lawrence	
Pike	
Pine	
Sandy	
Union	
Totals	109,760.58
Clinton	
Bald Eagle	
Beech Creek	
Castanea	
Chapman	
Colebrook	
Crawford	
East Keating	
Gallagher	
Greene	8,968.86

County	
<u>Township</u>	Acres
Grugan	31.137.98
Lamar	
Leidy	
Logan	833 18
Noyes	49 792 60
Pine Creek	
Porter	
Renovo	
Wayne	
West Keating	
Woodward	
Totals	
Columbia	. 274,400.27
Cleveland	1 452 15
Conyngham	
Mount Pleasant	
Roaring Creek	
Totals	
Crawford	0,012.72
Steuben	115 44
Townville	
Troy	
Totals	
Cumberland	120.00
Cooke	11 002 38
Dickinson	
East Pennsboro	
Hopewell	
Lower Mifflin	3.427.43
Penn	
S. Middleton	
S. Newton	
Southampton	
Upper Frankford	320.46
Upper Mifflin	
Totals	
Dauphin	
Harrisburg	62.01
Jackson	6,345.02
Jefferson	1,739.59
Rush	203.34
Williams	77.35
Totals	8,427.25
Delaware	
Tinicum	95.81
Totals	95.81
Elk	
Benezette	47,606.02
Fox	9,023.63
Horton	263.18
Jay	7,538.51
Jones	15,668.74
Totals	80,100.08
Fayette	
Georges	
North Union	
Saltlick	
South Union	
Springfield	
Wharton	
Totals	19,630.08

County Township	Acres
Forest	ACICS
Barnett	1 015 40
Harmony	
Tionesta	
Totals	
Franklin	2,270.00
Fannett	3 998 22
Greene	
Guilford	
Hamilton	
Letterkenny	
Lurgan	
Metal	
Peters	
Quincy	
Southampton	
Washington	
Totals	
Fulton	
Ayr	475.43
Belfast	50.47
Brush Creek	9,806.43
Dublin	1,434.87
Licking Creek	
Taylor	
Todd	
Union	
Wells	
Totals	30,403.50
Huntingdon	
Barree	
Brady	
Cass	
Cromwell	
Dublin	
Franklin	
Hopewell	
Lincoln	
Logan	
Miller	
Morris	
Penn	
Porter	
Shirley	
Smithfield	
Springfield	
Spruce Creek	
Todd	. 4727.96
Union	
West	
Totals	
Indiana	
Cherry Hill	6.45
E. Wheatfield	
Totals	1,228.84
Jefferson	
Eldred	111.50
Heath	
Polk	
Warsaw	99.81

Winslow Totals Juniata	
Juniata	
	7,077.70
Beale	436.89
Delaware	
Lack	
Milford	,
Turbett	
Tuscarora	
Walker	1,600.53
Totals	17,819.72
Lackawanna	
Archibald	
Carbondale	
Covington	
Dunmore	
Elmhurst	
Jefferson Jessup	
Lehigh	
Madison	
Mayfield	
Moscow	
Roaring Brook	
Spring Brook	
Thornhurst	
Totals	
Lancaster	
Little Britain	
Penn	
Totals	14.18
Luzerne	
Ashley	
Bear Creek	,
Buck	
Butler Fairview	
Hanover	,
Hazle	,
Jackson	
Lehman	
Plymouth	
Wright	
Totals	10,985.50
Lycoming	
Armstrong	
Brady	
Brown	,
Cascade	
Clinton	
Cogan House	
Cummings	
Gamble Jackson	
Lewis	
Limestone	
LITTO STOLE	
McHenry	
McHenry McIntyre	19,270.23
McHenry	19,270.23 12,551.95

CountyTownship	Acres
Nippenose	
Pine Plunketts Creek	
Upper Fairfield	15 150 12
Watson	
Wolf	
Totals	
McKean	202,5 10.02
Norwich	2 653 84
Sergeant	6.186.87
Totals	
Mercer	
Wolf Creek	44.88
Totals	
Mifflin	
Armagh	31,463.06
Bratton	9,271.04
Brown	
Decatur	
Granville	,
Menno	
Union	
Wayne	
Totals	58,712.84
Monroe	000 70
Barrett	
Coolbaugh	
M. Smithfield Pocono	
Price	
Tobyhanna	
Tunkhannock	
Totals	
Northampton	12,0 10.00
Bushkill	25.3
Moore	
Upper Mt. Bethel	28.9
Williams	44.3
Totals	127.9
Northumberland	
Coal	49.96
Mount Carmel	
Ralpho	
Shamokin	
Upper Augusta	
Totals	2,698.36
Perry	10.07
Centre	
Jackson	
Madison, N.E.	
Madison, S.W.	
Saville Toboyne	
Tuscarora Tyrone	
Totals	
Pike	44,170.90
Blooming Grove	13 971 52
Delaware	3 879 87
Dingman	
Greene	
C. 30110	0,000.77

County Township	Acres
Lackawaxen	3,064.95
Lehman	4,500.69
Milford	
Palmyra	
Porter	
Shohola	
	,
Westfall Totals	
Potter	13,401.24
Abbott	32.455.99
Austin Boro	
Eulalia	
Homer	
Keating	
Pike	
Portage	
Roulette	1,382.70
Stewardson	45,865.86
Summit	21,421.1
Sweden	
Sylvania	1/ 610 20
Junean Sylvania	10 F20 01
Ulysses	
West Branch	
Wharton	65,126.76
Totals	268,060.3
Schuylkill	
Barry	442.32
Branch	535.40
Eldred	
N. Manheim	
Pine Grove	
Reilly	
S. Manheim	,
Tremont	
W. Brunswick	643.6
Washington	861.9°
Wayne	968.92
Totals	
Snyder	
Adams	3,303.02
Beaver	2,799.1
Center	710.30
Franklin	
Perry	,
Spring	
West Beaver	
West Perry	5,113.8!
Totals	29,873.18
Somerset	
Addison	960.64
Black	383 9
Elk Lick	
Jefferson	,
	,
Jenner	
Lincoln	
Lower Turkeyfoot	
Middle Creek	5.012.86
Ogle	
Paint	
Upper Turkeyfoot Totals	

County Township	Acres
Sullivan	
Eagles Mere	53.08
Elkland	445.23
Forks	9,993.89
Forksville	140.96
Fox	8,904.19
Hillsgrove	7,325.53
Laporte	2,677.77
Shrewsbury	11,869.09
Totals	
Tioga	
Bloss	13,533.85
Blossburg Boro	934.72
Chatham	1,330.11
Clymer	1,442.62
Covington	
Delmar	6,001.60
Duncan	
Elk	43,413.23
Gaines	8,581.13
Hamilton	
Liberty	
Middlebury	
Morris	
Shippen	
Union	
Ward	
Totals	
Union	
Buffalo	817.73
Gregg	
Hartley	
Lewis	
Limestone	
West Buffalo	
White Deer	
Totals	
Venango	
Clinton	1.016.98
Victory	
Totals	
Warren	
Brokenstraw	99.18
Totals	
Wayne	
Dreher	0.03
Lehigh	
Totals	
Westmoreland	
Cook	5.702.37
Derry	,
Donegal	
Fairfield	
Laurel Mountain	
Ligonier	
Totals	
rotuis	10,000.32
Grand total2	.161.093.84 acres
- Crurio (Otto)	., , . ,

STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

			5		- ··	
Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	Х		Χ
Babcock	Somerset	54	Χ			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	Χ	Х		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	Χ	Χ		
Blankley	Bedford	20	Χ			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	Χ			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	Χ	Χ		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	Χ	Χ		Χ
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	Χ	Χ		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	Χ			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	Χ	Χ		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	Χ	Χ		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	Χ			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	Χ			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	Χ			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	Χ	Χ		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	Χ			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	Χ	Χ		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	Χ			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	Χ			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	Χ	Х		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	Х	Х		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	Х			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	Х	Х		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	Χ			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Aron	Aores	Forest	Location
Area Alan Seeger	Acres 372	Rothrock	Location Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	372 81		
		Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	99	Cornplanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	82	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabir Run
Bear Meadows	896	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	18	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	25	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	295	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Hoverter and Sholl Box Huck	eberry 10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	4,342	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	546	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	23,302	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Em- porium
Carbaugh Run	829	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	391	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	160	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	William Penn	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	467	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	402	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,653	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,256	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Halfway Run	399	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	51	Weiser	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	209	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	104	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	755	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	158	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	684	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	180	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tinicum Island	96	William Penn	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	996	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
M. K. Goddard/Wykoff Run	1,211	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
Marion Brooks	900	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	613	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,992	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	181	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	599	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	501	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mountain east of Castonea
Pennel Run	949	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,930	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	60	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	583	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneysville
Pine Tree Trail	275	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run
			Rd. near Pine Tree Trail

Reynolds Springs	1,293	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,532	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	114	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	150	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	33	William Penn	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	65	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Snyder-Middleswarth	1,142	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd. NOTE: Combined with Tall Timbers Natural Area
Spruce Swamp	70	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,838	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,414	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneysville
Tamarack Run	201	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	119	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	99	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,127	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	14	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
TOTAL 59 areas	73,289		

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,172	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	2,782	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,476	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,763	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock
			Division
Fish Dam	5,039	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Kettle Creek	1,935	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,657	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,226	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	45,558	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron, and Clearfield Cos.
Thickhead Mountain	3,594	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,750	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
James C. Nelson	5,345	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Moun-
			tain
White Mountain	3,810	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,525	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
TOTAL 14 areas	105,632		

Note: These acreages were updated using ArcGIS mapping data. Changes in acreage totals are due to more precise zoning of State Forest lands.

APPENDIX 9 - 27

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 Katelin Lambert

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John A. Hanna

COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR
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RESOURCES
Vivian Guinan

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Elena Cross

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Marc Eisenstein

MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Marcel Groen Rick Bloomingdale Marian Tasco Amanda Green 2700 Kelly Rd., Ste. 300 319 Market St. 1000 East Vernon Rd. 4300 Stanton Ave. Warrington 18976 Harrisburg 17101 Philadelphia 19150 Pittsburgh 15201 Gerald McEntee Ronald Donatucci Sophie Masloff 1164 Summerwood Dr. 2336 S. 21st St. 6315 Forbes Ave. Philadelphia 19145 Pittsburgh 15217 Harrisburg 17111 Evie Rafalko-McNultv Ian Murray Evelvn Richardson 3271 Oak Ave. 3722 Hazel St. 6908 Kedron St. Scranton 18505 Frie 16508 Pittsburgh 15208

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Frank T. Brogan, Chancellor

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. David Soltz	Bloomsburg 17815	9,256
California University of Pennsylvania	Ms. Geraldine Jones	California 15419	7,417
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Michelle Howard-Vital	Cheyney 19319	1,141
Clarion University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Karen Whitney	Clarion 16214	5,876
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania			
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Julie Wollman	Edinboro 16444	6,649
Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Main			
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos	Kutztown 19530	9,487
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Michael Fiorentino	Lock Haven 17745	5,029
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Allen Golden	Mansfield 16933	2,876
Millersville University of Pennsylvania			
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. William Ruud	Shippensburg 17257	7,132
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania			
West Chester University of Pennsylvania			
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STA	ATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES		103,109

STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

	Chief Executive Officer/		2011 Fall
Institution	Branch Director	Location	Enrollment
Lincoln University	Dr. Robert Jennings	Lincoln Univ 19352	1,749
Penn College/PSU Affiliate			
Penn State/Dickinson School of Law	Mr. Philip McConnaughay	Carlisle 17013	
Penn State University/ Main	Dr. Rodney Erickson	Univ Park 16802	38,954
Abington College			
Altoona College	Dr. Lori Bechtel	Altoona 16601	4,103
Berks College	Dr. Keith Hillkirk	Reading 19610	2,830
Capital College-Harrisburg	Dr. Mukund Kulkarni	Middletown 17057	3,167
College of Medicine	Dr. Harold Paz	Hershey 17033	
Erie-Behrend College	Dr. Donald Birx	Erie 16563	4,135
Great Valley Grad. & Prof. Ctr	Dr. Craig Edelbrock	Malvern 19355	
University College-Beaver			
University College-Brandywine	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska	Media 19063	1,628
University College-DuBois	Dr. Melanie Hatch	DuBois 15801	795
University College-Fayette	Dr. Francis Achampong	Uniontown 15401	956
University College-Greater Allegheny	Dr. Curtiss Porter	McKeesport 15132	701
University College-Hazleton	Dr. Gary Lawler	Hazleton 18201	1,172
University College-Lehigh Valley			
University College-Mont Alto			
University College-New Kensington	Dr. Kevin Snider	Upper Burrell 15068	800
University College-Schuylkill			
University College-Shenango	Dr. Fredric Leeds	Sharon 16146	651
University College-Wilkes-Barre	Dr. Charles Davis	Lehman 18627	678
University College-Worthington			
University College-York	Dr. David Chown	York 17403	1,259
Temple University/Main	Dr. Neil Theobald	Philadelphia 19122	27,710
University of Pittsburgh/Main			
Bradford			
Greensburg	Dr. Sharon Smith	Greensburg 15601	1,846
Johnstown			
Titusville	Dr. Livingston Alexander	Titusville 16354	448
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STATE-	RELATED COMMONWEALTH U	JNIVERSITIES	131,161

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College/Main	Dr. Stephanie Shanblatt	Newtown 18940	10.300
Butler County Community College			
Community College of Allegheny County			
Community College of Beaver County			
Community College of Philadelphia	Dr. Stephen Curtis	Philadelphia 19130	19,751
Delaware County Community College			
Harrisburg Area Community College			
Gettysburg Campus	Dr. John Sygielski	Gettysburg 17325	See Main
Lancaster Campus	Dr. John Sygielski	Lancaster 17602	See Main
Lebanon Campus			
York Campus	Dr. John Sygielski	York 17404	See Main
Lehigh Carbon Community College	Dr. Donald Snyder	Schnecksville 18078.	7,710
Luzerne County Community College	Mr. Thomas Leary	Nanticoke 18634	6,779
Montgomery County Community College	Dr. Karen Stout	Blue Bell 19422	10,735
West	Dr. Karen Stout	Pottstown 19464	3,250
Northampton Community College/Main	Dr. Mark Erickson	Bethlehem 18020	11,350
Monroe	Dr. Mark Erickson	Tannersville 18372	See Main
PA Highlands Community College	Dr. Walter Asonevich	Johnstown 15904	2,965
Reading Area Community College	Dr. Anna Weitz	Reading 19603	5,175
Westmoreland County Community College			
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, CO	MMUNITY COLLEGES		148,118

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University	Mr. John Fry	Philadelphia 19104	15,047
Johnson College	Dr. Ann Pipinski	Scranton 18508	440
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. John Ferretti	Erie 16509	
Phila College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. Matthew Schure	Philadelphia 19131	
Salus University	Dr. Thomas Lewis	Elkins Park 19027	
Thomas Jefferson University	Dr. Robert Barachi	Philadelphia 19107	993
University of Pennsylvania			
University of the Arts (The)	Mr. Sean Buffington	Philadelphia 19102	2,002
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PF	RIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIO	NS	30,247

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location I	2011 Fall Enrollment
Albright College	Dr. Lex McMillan	Reading 19612	2,317
Allegheny College			
Alvernia University			
American College	Dr. Larry Barton	Bryn Mawr 19010	
Arcadia University	Dr. N. DeVille Christensen	Glenside 19038	2,211
Art Institute of Philadelphia (The)			
Art Institute of Pittsburgh (The)			
Art Institute of York - Pennsylvania (The)	Mr. Tim Howard	York 17402	581
Baptist Bible Col. and Seminary			
Bryn Athyn College of New Church	Dr. Christopher Clark	Bryn Athyn 19009	234
Bryn Mawr College			
Bucknell University			
Cabrini College			
Cairn University			
Carlow University			
Carnegie-Mellon University			

Cedar Crest College	Dr. Carmon Amhor	Allentown 1910/	1,403
Central Pennsylvania College	Dr Malissa Vauda	Summerdale 17003	1,462
Chatham University	Dr. Esther Rarazzone	Dittehurah 15222	903
Chestnut Hill College	Sr Carol Joan Valo	Dhiladalphia 10110	1,548
Commonwealth Medical College			1,340
Curtis Institute of Music	Mr. Doborto Diaz	Dhiladalphia 10102	123
Delaware Valley College	Dr. Joseph Process	Dovlostown 19001	1.983
DeSales University	DI. JUSEPH DIUSHAH	Contar Vallay 19034	1,703
Diskingen College	Fattier Berriard O Corrilor	Corline 17012	2,376
Dickinson College	Dr. William Durden	Cariisie 17013	2,397
Duquesne University	Dr. Charles Dougnerty	PillSburgh 15282	5,0//
Eastern University	Dr. David Black	SI. Davids 19087	2,798
Elizabethtown College	Dr. Carl Strikwerda	Elizabetntown 17022	2,356
Franklin and Marshall College	Dr. Daniel Porterfield	Lancaster 1/604	2,363
Gannon University	Dr. Keith Taylor	Erie 16541	2,925
Geneva College	Dr. Kenneth Smith	Beaver Falls 15010	1,/38
Gettysburg College	Dr. Janet Riggs	Gettysburg 17325	2,494
Gratz College	Ms. Joy Goldstein	Melrose Park 19027	96
Grove City College	Dr. Richard Jewell	Grove City 16127	2,461
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Dr. Kathleen Owens	Gwynedd Vall 19437	2,347
Harrisburg University of Science and Tech	Dr. Eric Darr	Harrisburg 17101	223
Haverford College	Dr. Joanne Creighton	Haverford 19041	1,198
Holy Family University			
Immaculata University	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden	Immaculata 19345	3,064
Int'l Institute for Restorative Practices			
Juniata College	Dr. Thomas Kepple	Huntingdon 16652	1,619
Keystone College	Dr. Edward Boehm	La Plume 18440	1,726
King's College	Rev. John Ryan	Wilkes-Barre 18711	2,296
La Roche College	Sr. Candace Introcaso	Pittsburgh 15237	1.312
La Salle University	Br. Michael McGinnis	Philadelphia 19141	4.543
Lafayette College	Dr. Daniel Weiss	Faston 18042	2.478
Lancaster Bible College	Dr. Peter Teague	Lancaster 17608	1.018
Lancaster Gen. College of Nursing	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox	Lancaster 17602	1.165
Lebanon Valley College	Dr Lewis Thavne	Annville 17003	1 785
Lehigh University	Dr Alice Gast	Rethlehem 18015	4 869
Lycoming College	Dr. James Douthat	Williamsport 17701	1 366
Marywood University	Sr Anne Munley	Scranton 18509	2,255
Mercyhurst College	Dr Thomas Gamble	Frie 16546	4 010
Messiah College	Dr Kim Phinns	Grantham 17027	2 805
Misericordia University	Dr. Michael MacDowell	Dallac 18412	2,003
Moore College of Art & Design	Dr. Cocolia Eitzaibbons	Dhiladalphia 10102	160
Moravian College/Theo. Seminary	Dr. C. Thomfordo	Dothlohom 10010	1,655
Mount Aloysius College	Dr. Thomas Folov	Crosson 16620	1,639
Muhlenberg College	Dr. Douton Holm	Allentown 10104	2 402
Neumann University	Dr. Deselie Mirende	AlleHtlUWH 10104	2,483
DA Agadomy of the Fine Arts	Dr. Dovid Pringham	ASIUIT 19014	2,617
PA Academy of the Fine Arts Peirce College	DI. Daviu Dilliylidili	Dhiladalphia 19102	238
Pennsylvania Callaga Art & Dagign	IVII. James Iviergiotti	Philiadelphia 19102	2,270
Pennsylvania College Art & Design	IVIS. IVIdI Y Hell	Lancaster 1/000	257
Philadelphia University/Main			
Point Park University	Dr. Paul Hennigan	PILISDUIGH 15222	3,332
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College			0.004
Robert Morris University			3,921
Rosemont College			519
Saint Francis University			1,746
Saint Joseph's University	Dr. Kevin Gillespie	Philadelphia 19131	5,500
Saint Vincent College			1,711
Saint Vincent Seminary	Br. Norman Hipps	Latrobe 15650	
Seton Hill University			1,882
Susquehanna University			2,261
Swarthmore College			1,545
Thiel College			1,109
University of Scranton			4,069
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia			1,434
Ursinus College	Dr. Bobby Fong	Collegeville 19426	1,776

Valley Forms Christian Callege	Dr. Danald Mayor	Dhaania illa 104/0	1 101
Valley Forge Christian College			
Villanova University	Rev. Peter Donohue	Villanova 19085	7,111
Walnut Hill College	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli	Philadelphia 19104	450
Washington and Jefferson College	Dr. Tori Haring-Smith	Washington 15301	1,457
Waynesburg University	Mr. Timothy Thyreen	Waynesburg 15370	1,739
Westminster College			
Widener University/ Main	Dr. James Harris	Chester 19013	3,186
Harrisburg Campus			
Wilkes University	Dr. Patrick Leahy	Wilkes-Barre 18766	2,211
Wilson College			697
Won Institute of Grad Studies			
York College of Pennsylvania	Dr. George Waldner	York 17405	5,365
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PRIVAT	E COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITI	ES1	81,050

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary	Dr. David Dunbar	Hatfield 19440	
Byzantine Catholic Seminary	Rev. John Petro	Pittsburah 15214	
Calvary Baptist Theo Seminary	Dr. Samuel Harbin	Lansdale 19446	
Christ the Saviour Seminary	Rev. Gregory Nyssa	Johnstown 15906	
Evangelical Theological Seminary	Br. Anthony Blair	Myerstown 17067	
Lancaster Theological Seminary	Dr. Carol Lytch	Lancaster 17603	
Lutheran Theological Seminary	Rev. Cooper-White	Gettysburg 17325	
Lutheran Theological Seminary	Dr. Philip D Krey	Philadelphia 19119	
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	Dr. Carnegie Calian	Pittsburgh 15206	
Reformed Episcopal Seminary	Dr. David Hicks	Blue Bell 19422	
Reformed Presbyterian Theol Seminary	Rev. Jerry O'Neill	Pittsburgh 15208	
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary	Msgr. Joseph Prior	Wynnewood 19096	93
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theo Seminary			
Trinity School for Ministry	Rev. Justyn Terry	Ambridge 15003	
Westminster Theological Seminary	Dr. Peter Lillback	Glenside 19038	
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, T	HEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES		93

PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director		2011 Fall Inrollment
Harcum College	Dr. Jon Jay DeTemple	Bryn Mawr 19010	. 1,516
Lackawanna Čollege	Mr. Mark Volk	Scranton 18509	. 1,681
Manor College	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski	Jenkintown 19046	. 939
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	Dr. Walter Garrison	Media 19063	. 870
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	Mr. Gregory DeFeo	Oakdale 15071	. 1,939
Valley Forge Military College			
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR	COLLEGES		7,239

COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

	Chief Executive Officer/		2011 Fall
Institution	Branch Director	Location	Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology	Dr. William Griscom	Lancaster 17601	838
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNO	DLOGY		838

SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
All-State Career School	Mr. Joselh Fortunato	Lester 19029	401
Antonelli Institute	Mr. John Hayden	Erdenheim 19038	183
Berks Technical Institute	Mr. Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610	997
Bidwell Training Center Inc	Ms. Valerie Njie	Pittsburgh 15233	181
Bradford School			
Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture	Mr. Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053	88
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Mr. Jeffrey Allen	Indiana 15701	102
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Mr. Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902	142
Career Training Academy			
Career Training Academy/Monroeville	Ms. Jennifer DiBlasio	Monroeville 15146	133
Commonwealth Technical Institute	Mrs. Barbara Petersen	Johnstown 15905	238
Consolidated School of Business	Ms. Linda Clymer	Lancaster 17603	122
Consolidated School of Business			
Dean Institute of Technology	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226	149
Douglas Education Center			
Dubois Business College/DuBois	Ms. Jackie Syktich	Dubois 16301	170
Huntingdon	Ms. Susan Ramey	Huntingdon 16652	73
Oil City	Ms. Colleen Coudriet	Oil City 16301	46
Erie Business Center	Mrs. Donna Perino	Erie 16501	218
South	Ms. Karen Musolino	New Castle 16101	65
Erie Institute of Technology	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald	Erie 16565	243
Everest Institute	Mr. Steven Nelson	Pittsburgh 15222	636
Fortis Institute	Mr. Peter Correa	Erie 16506	1,550
Fortis Institute - Forty Fort Campus	Ms. Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704	521
Fortis Institute - Scranton			
Hussian School of Art Inc	Ms. Melissa Morgan	Philadelphia 19106	133
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Robert Bain	Pittsburgh 15220	350
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Joshua Joseph	Tarentum 15084	282
ITT Technical Institute	Ms. Sally Watkins	Dunmore 18512	273
ITT Technical Institute			
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Jude Nix	Plymouth Mtg 19462	480
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Charles Bowman	Levittown 19056	651
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts	Mr. Joseph Digironimo	Philadelphia 19146	65
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Sherry Rosenberg	Harrisburg 17111	439
Kaplan Career Institute- ICM Campus			
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Jamie Pete	Philadelphia 19154	737
Kaplan Career Institute Broomall	Ms. Adrienne Scott	Broomall 19008	678
Kaplan Career Institute	Mr. Walter Bass	Philadelphia 19104	780
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder	Harrisburg 17112	335
Lancaster County Career and Tech Center	Mr. David Warren	Lancaster 17584	410
Lansdale School of Business	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454	522
Laurel Business Institute	Ms. Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401	223
Laurel Technical Institute	Ms. Patricia Campbell	Meadville 16335	275
Laurel Technical Institute			
Lincoln Technical Institute/Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104	627
Lincoln Technical Institute/Hornig	Mr. Mark Bohen	Philadelphia 19116	358
Lincoln Technical Institute/Market			
Lincoln Technical Institute/Philadelphia	Mr. John Willie	Philadelphia 19136	545
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Virginia Carpenter	Allentown 18109	4,396
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Shannon Brennan	Pottsville 17901	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Angela Cassetta	Dickson City 18519	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech			
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. Cheryl Garman	Carlisle 17013	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Barbara Reese	Hazle Twp 18202	See Main
Metropolitan Career Center			
New Castle School of Trades	,		
Newport Business Institute			
Newport Business Institute	Mc Mary Jana Cathy	Lower Purrell 15060	60

Oakbridge Academy of Arts			75
Orleans Technical Institute			533
PACE Institute			256
Penn Commercial Bss/Tech School			392
Pennco Tech			571
Pennsylvania Inst of Health and Techy	Ms. Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465	
Pennsylvania School of Business			279
PITC Institute			203
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Ms. Suzanne Markle	West Mifflin 15122	297
Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science	Mr. Eugene Ogrodnik	Pittsburgh 15206	217
Prism Career Institute-Upper Darby	Mr. Jeffrey Mann	Upper Darby 19082	225
Rosedale Technical Institute	Mr. Dennis Wilke	Pittsburgh 15205	328
Sanford-Brown Institute	Ms. Patti Yakshe	Pittsburgh 15219	1043
Sanford-Brown Institute			1262
South Hills School of Bus and Tech	Mr. Mark Maggs	State College 16801	706
South Hills School of Bus and Tech			
South Hills School of Bus and Tech	Ms. Barbara Harer	Lewistown 17044	See Main
Triangle Tech Inc./Bethlehem	Mr. Michael Biechy	Bethlehem 18017	116
Triangle Tech Inc./DuBois	Mrs. Stephanie Craig	DuBois 15801	216
Triangle Tech Inc./Erie	Mr. Kenneth Adams	Erie 16502	104
Triangle Tech Inc./Greensburg	Mr. Paul Beadle	Greensburg 15601	191
Triangle Tech Inc./Pittsburgh	Mr. Anthony Vargo	Pittsburgh 15214	280
Triangle Tech Inc./Sunbury			111
Vet Tech Institute	Ms. Susan Nydes	Pittsburgh 15222	340
Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade	Mr. Guy Gardner	Media 19063no	t available
WyoTech			
Yorktowne Business Institute			
YTI Career Institute-Altoona	Ms. Natalie Lombardo	Altoona 16602	382
YTI Capital Region	Dr. Erin Carlin	Mechanicsburg 17055	285
YTI Career Institute/Lancaster	Mr. Mark Millen	Lancaster 17601	See Main
YTI Career Institute York			
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE	DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUT	TONS	35,681

OTHER

	Chief Executive Officer/	
Institution	Branch Director	Location
Allegany College of Maryland	Dr. Donald Alexander	Cumberland MD 21502
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary	Dr. Byron Klaus	Springfield MO 65802
Bethany Theological Seminary	Dr. Ruthann Johansen	Richmond IN 47374
Dallas Theological Seminary		
DeVry University - Philadelphia	Mr. Brian Porter	Philadelphia PA 19103
Fort Washington		
Pittsburgh Center		
Valley Forge Center		
Eastern Mennonite University/Lancaster	Vacant	Lancaster PA 17605
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary	Dr. Dennis Hollinger	South Hamiton MA 01982
Hagerstown Community College	Dr. Guy Altieri	Hagerstown MD 21742
Jamestown Community College		
Nova Southeastern University/Main		
Bucks County		
Williamsport	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic	Williamsport PA 17701
Chambersburg	Dr. Thomas Otis	Chambersburg PA 17201
Saint Bonaventure University		
Strayer University		
Lower Bucks County	Vacant	Trevose PA 19053
Penn Center West	Mr. Larry Gudis	Pittsburgh PA 15276
Philadelphia	Mr. Reginald Rainey	Philadelphia PA 19102
Allentown		
Universidad Del Turabo	Dr. Dennis Alicea	Puerto Rico PR 00778
University of Florida	Dr. James Machen	Gainesville FL 32611
University of Phoenix	Dr. William Pepicello	Phoenix AZ 85040

9 - 40

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Embassey Suites-Philadelphia	Mr. Michael Bard	Wayne PA 19087
Hotel Sofitel	Mr. Michael Bard	Philadelphia PA 19103
Park Ridge Hotel	Mr. Michael Bard	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Bar Association	Mr. Michael Bard	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Financial District	Mr. Michael Bard	Philadelphia PA 19087
	Mr. Michael Bard	
Winebrenner Theological Seminary	Mr. David Newell	Scotland PA 17254

Source: Pennsylvania Education Directory and IPEDS

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

(Newspapers listed by County where published)

ADAMS

DAILIES

Gettysburg Times, 1570 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-1131, circ.-10,500, www.gettysburgtimes.com

RADIO

WGET-AM, PO Box 3179, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, circ.-1,000, http://www.wget.com/

WGTY-FM [Great Country WGTY 107.7], 1560 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, http://www.wgty.com/ WZBT-FM, 300 North Washington Street, Gettysburg, (717) 337-6315, http://www.gettysburg.edu~wzbt

ALLEGHENY

DAILIES

- McKeesport Daily News, 401-409 Walnut Street, Mckeesport, (412) 664-9161, circ.-24,118, http://www.dailynewsmckeesport.com
- Pitt News, 434 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7980, circ.-5.372
- Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 34 Boulevard of The Allies, Pittsburgh, (412) 263-1100, circ.-203,588, http://www.post-gazette.com
- Pittsburgh Tribune-Review, 503 Martindale Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-6460, circ.-146,520, http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/?source=network+bar
- Valley News Dispatch, 4th Avenue & Wood Street, Tarentum, (724) 224-4321, circ.-33,356, http://www.pitts-burghlive.com/x/valleynewsdispatch/

WEEKLIES

- Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-316,000, http://www.wpxi.com/
- American Srbobran, 1 Fifth Avenue, Seventh Fl., Pittsburgh, (412) 642-7372, circ.-100,000, http://www.thepittsburghchannel.com/index.html
- Citizen, 535 Citizen Way, Bellevue, (412) 766-6679, http://wppjRADIO.com/
- Free Press/Valley Mirror, 3910 Main St., Homestead, (412) 462-0626, circ.-1,170,000, http://www.ctvn.org/
- Herald, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 782-2121, circ.-100,000, http://kdka.com/
- Herald, 101 Emerson Avenue, Aspinwall, (412) 782-2121, circ.-10.712
- Jewish Chronicle, 5600 Baum Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-1000, circ.-4,000
- McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette, 421 Locust Street, Mckees Rocks, (412) 331-2645, circ.-13,000
- Monroeville Times Express, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-661,000, http://www.wqed.org/
- Murrysville Star, 460 Rodi Road, Penn Hills, (412) 856-7400, circ.-6,000, http://www.thetartan.org/
- New Pittsburgh Courier, 315 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-8302, circ.-14,000, http://www.pittnews.com

Northside Chronicle, PO Box 100095, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-3919, http://kdka.com/wpcw

- Norwin Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-5,000,000
- Norwin Star, D.L. Clark Building, Pittsburgh, (412) 856-7400, circ.-50.000, http://store.sae.org/update.htm
- Pennsylvania Outdoor News, 3238 Arapahoe Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 831-6962, circ.-3,500, http://www.theduquesneduke.com/
- Penn-Trafford Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-11,430
- Pittsburgh Business Times, 2313 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-6397, http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com
- Pittsburgh Catholic, 135 1st Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 471-1252, circ.-5,000, http://www.pittchron.com
- Pittsburgh City Paper, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ. 4,500
- Pittsburgh Union, 1719 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 281-8533, http://www.wqed.org/wqex/index.shtml
- Plum Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-35,479, http://www.paoutdoornews.com/
- Prosveta, 247 West Allegheny Road, Imperial, (724) 695-1100. circ.-2.340.000, http://www.wpgh53.com
- SAE Update, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 776-4970, http://www.wmnyRADIO.com/
- Sewickley Herald, (412) 324-1400, circ.-10,000, http://www. northsidechronicle.com
- South Pittsburgh Reporter, 813 East Warrington Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-0266, circ.-3,200, http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com
- The Duquesne Duke, 417 Des Places Language Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6629, http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126308
- The Tartan, 5000 Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 268-2111, http://www.wedo810.com/

RADIO

- KDKA-AM [NewsRADIO 1020 KDKA], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, circ.-20,000, http://www.snpj.com
- KDKA-FM [SportsRADIO 93.7 The Fan], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-43,000, http://www. wqed.org/fm/
- KQV-AM [KQV AM1410], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 562-5960, circ.-335, http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com
- WAMO-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 456-4000, circ.-1,732, http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com
- WBGG-AM [Fox SportsRADIO 970], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, http://www.wpitam.com/
- WDSY-FM [Y108], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-4,812, http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com
- WDUQ-FM, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6030, circ.-4,200
- WDVE-FM [102.5 DVE], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-32,000, http://www.newpittsburghcourier.com

WEDO-AM, 1985 Lincoln Way, Mckeesport, (412) 664-4431, circ.-108,154, http://www.pittsburghcatholic.org

WEDO-AM [WEDO AM 810], 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak, (412) 664-4431, circ.-18,000, http://www.wyep.org/ WJAS-AM [WJAS 1320], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh,

(412) 875-9500, circ.-3,529, http://www.ghplus.com

WKHB-AM, 1918 Lincoln Highway, North Versailles, (412) 823-7000, circ.-12,000, http://www.pittchron.com

WKST-FM [96.1 KISS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-55,000, http://www.dve.com/

WLTJ-FM [Q 92.9], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-12,000, http://www.sopghreporter.com

WMNY-AM [Money Talk 1360], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, http://www.wpgram.com

WOGI-FM, 100 Ryan Court, Pittsburgh, (412) 279-5400, http://www.wjjj.com

WORD-FM [101.5 WORD FM], Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500

WPGB-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-8,300

WPGR-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 456-4000, http://www.wamo.com

WPIT-AM, Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500, circ.-430,000, http://www.pghcitypaper.com

WPPJ-AM, 201 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 392-4723, circ.-45,000, http://www.rrk.com

WPTS-FM, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7990, circ.-12,000, http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals. com/pittsburgh

WPTT-AM, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, circ.-20,420, http://www.valleymirror.com

WQED-FM, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, www.1360wptt.com

WQEJ-FM, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, circ.-47,000, http://q929fm.com/

WRCT-FM, One WRCT Plaza, Pittsburgh, (412) 621-0728, circ.-17, http://www.wpts.pitt.edu

WRRK-FM [96.9 BOB-FM], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-1,000, http://www.kdkaRADIO.com/

WSHH-FM [Wish 99.7], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, circ.-1,000, http://wedo810.com

WWNL-AM, 5316 William Flynn Highway, Gibsonia, (724) 443-4844, circ.-72,000, http://www.wxdx.com/main.html

WWSW-FM [3WS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, http://www.1320wjas.com/

WXDX-FM [The X], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, http://www.kgv.com/

WYEP-FM [91.3 WYEP], 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, circ.-17,500, http://y108.RADIO.com/

WZPT-FM [The New Star 100.7], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-25,000, http://www.wduq. org/

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV [KDKA-TV News], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, circ.-6,000, http://www.961kiss. com/

WCWB-TV, 750 Ivory Ave, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, circ.-50,000, http://www.3wsRADIO.com/main.html

WNPA-TV, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2245, circ.-14,500, http://starpittsburgh.RADIO.com/

WPCB-TV [Cornerstone Television], One Signal Hill Drive, Wall, (412) 824-3930, circ.-10,500, http://www.wshh. com/

WPCW-TV [Pittsburgh CW], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, http://www.wrct.org/

WPGH-TV [FOX 53], 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, circ.-48,000, http://www.wordfm.com/

WPXI-TV [Channel 11 News], 4145 Evergreen Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 237-1100, http://www.froggyland.com

WQED-TV [WQED Pittsburgh], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300, http://www.wqed.org/fm/

WQEX-TV [WQEX: ShopNBC], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300

WTAE-TV [Channel 4], 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 242-4300, http://www.fox970.com/main.html

ARMSTRONG

DAILIES

Leader-Times, 115-121 North Grant Avenue, Kittanning, (724) 543-1303, circ.-11,241

BEAVER

DAILIES

Beaver County Times, 400 Fair Avenue, Beaver, (412) 269-1144, circ.-44,323, www.timesonline.com

WEEKLIES

Allegheny Times, 894 Beaver Grade Road, Beaver, (412) 269-1144

RADIO

WBVP-AM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100, http://www.wbvp-wmba.com

WMBA-AM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100

BEDFORD

DAILIES

Bedford Gazette, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1151, circ.-10,000, http://www.bedfordgazette.com

WEEKLIES

Bedford Inquirer, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1151

The Shoppers Guide, 6 East Street, Everett, (814) 652-5191

RADIO

WAYC-AM, (814) 623-1000, circ.-345, http://www.bedfordgazette.com

WAYC-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000
WBFD-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000, circ.-27,000, http://www.bedfordgazette.com

WBVE-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000WOOX-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000, circ.-1,600

WSKE-FM, 151 East 1st Avenue, Everett, (814) 652-2600 WWCW-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000

BERKS

DAILIES

Reading Eagle, 345 Penn Street, Reading, (610) 371-5000, circ.-6,500, http://www.berksmontnews.com

WEEKLIES

Boyertown Area Times, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-19,000, http://www.wrfy.com/

East Penn Valley Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-2267, http://www.bctv.org

Hamburg Item, 302 State Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-1,450,000, http://www.wtve.com

Kutztown Area Patriot, 302 State Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-30,000, http://www.windsorpress.com

Northern Berks Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-2267, http://www.wbynfm.com/

Southern Berks News, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown, (610) 367-6041

Tri-County Record, 150 MorView Boulevard, Morgantown, (610) 286-0162, circ.-35,000, http://www.windsorpress. com

RADIO

WBYN-FM, 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, (610) 369-7777, circ.-5,200, http://www.berksmontnews.com

WBYN-FM [WBYN - FM 107.5], 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, (610) 369-7777, circ.-17,300, http://www.readingeagle.com

WEEU-AM, 34 North 4th Street, Reading, (610) 376-7335, circ.-3,800, http://www.berksmontnews.com

WRFY-FM [Y-102], 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, (610) 376-6671, circ.-5,800, http://www.berksmontnews.com

WXAC-FM, PO Box 15234, Reading, (610) 921-7545, circ.-21,363, http://www.tricountyrecord.com

TELEVISION

BCTV, 645 Penn Street, Reading, (610) 374-3065, http://www.weeu.com

WTVE-TV [TV 51], 1729 North 11th Street, Reading, (610) 921-9181, http://www.1075alive.com

BLAIR

DAILIES

Altoona Mirror, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, (814) 946-7411, circ.-34,630, http://www.altoonamirror.com

Tyrone Daily Herald, 1067 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, (814) 684-4000, circ.-3,167

WEEKLIES

Daily Herald - Tyrone, 1018 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, (814) 684-4000, http://www.wism.com/

Morrisons Cove Herald, 113 North Market Street, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2144, http://www.majic1049.com

RADIO

WALY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-6,700, http://www.morrisonscoveherald.com

WBRX-FM [Mix 94.7], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, http://www.wjsm.com

WBXQ-FM [True Country 94.3], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoon, (814) 943-6112, http://www.waly1039.com

WFBG-AM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-3,500, http://www.wbxq.com/

WFGY-FM [Froggy 98], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, http://www.majic1049.com

WJSM-AM, RD 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, http://www.wfbg.com **WJSM-FM**, RR 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, circ.-30,000, http://www.froggyRADIO.com/

WKMC-AM, (814) 943-6112, http://www.wjsm.com

WRKY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, http://www.wtrn.net

WRKY-FM [Rocky 104.9], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, http://www.mymix947.com/

WRTA-AM [NewsTalk 1240 WRTA], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, circ.-5,000, http://www.wkmcam.com

WTRN-AM, Washington Avenue and 1st Street, Tyrone, (814) 684-3200, circ.-1,240, http://www.wrta.com

WVAM-AM [ESPNRADIO 1430], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-229,000, http://wearecentralpa.com/

WWBJ-AM, 724 Rebecca Furnace Road, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, http://www.tyronepa.com/v3/category/ excerpts-from-the-tyrone-daily-herald/

TELEVISION

WTAJ-TV, 5000 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 942-1010, http://www.wvamam.com/

BRADFORD

DAILIES

Daily Review, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, circ.-11,000, www.thedailyreview.com

Evening Times, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-9643, circ.-6,931, http://www.morning-times.com/

WEEKLIES

Bradford/Sullivan Pennysaver, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, http://www.choice102.com/

Canton Independent Sentinel, 4 West Main Street, Canton, (570) 673-5151, circ.-12,851

Farmer's Friend, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, http://www.choice102.com/

Morning Times, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-9643, http://www.953thebridge.com/

Rocket-Courier, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, (570) 746-1217, circ.-9,850, www.farmers-friend.com

Troy Gazette-Register, 11 Canton Street, Troy, (570) 297-3024, circ.-10,500, http://www.thedailyreview.com

Troy Pennysaver, 29 Canton Street, Troy, (570) 297-4158, http://www.morning-times.com

RADIO

WATS-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, circ.-2.200

WATS-AM [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com

WAVR-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com

WAVR-FM [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com

WHGL-FM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, circ.-1.200

WTTC-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, circ.-5,094, http://www.rocket-courier.com

WTTC-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, http://www.wiggle100.com

WTTC-FM [95.3 The Bridge], 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, http://www.wigqle100.com

WTZN-AM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com

BUCKS

DAILIES

Bucks County Courier Times, 8400 Route 13, Levittown, (215) 949-4000, circ.-68,867, http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local_news

The Intelligencer, 333 North Broad Street, Doylestown, (215) 345-3000, circ.-44,201, www.phillyburbs.com

WEEKLIES

Advance Of Bucks County, 203 South State Street, Newtown, (215) 968-2244, circ.-3,000, http://www.montgomervnews.com

Ambler Gazette, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-1,000, http://www.wbcb1490.com/

Bristol Pilot, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, (215) 788-1682, circ.-6,000, http://www.yardleynews.com

Bucks County Herald, 5667 York Road, Lahaska, (215) 794-1096, http://www.RADIOwttm1680.com/

Globe, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-2,183, http://www.montgomerynews.com/

Montgomery Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-21,681, http://www.montgomerynews.com

North Penn Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, http://www.RADIOwttm1680.com/

Public Spirit, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, http://www.holyspiritRADIO.org

Springfield Sun, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-12,000, http://www.northeasttimes.com

The Star, 2512 Metropolitan Avenue, Trevose, (215) 355-9009, circ.-3,000, http://www.buckslocalnews.com/ the advance/

Yardley News, 203 S. State St., Newtown, (215) 493-2794, circ.-11,500, http://www.buckscountyherald.com

RADIO

WBCB-AM [WBCB 1490 AM], 200 Magnolia Drive, Levit-town, (215) 949-1490, circ.-4,000, http://www.bristolpilot.com

WBYO-FM [The Word FM], PO Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, circ.-6,000, http://www.advanceofbucks.com

WHWH-AM [RADIO TED], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, circ.-10,296, http://www.montgomervnews.com

WISP-AM, 40 Rickerts Road, Doylestown, (215) 345-1570, circ.-2,646, http://www.montgomerynews.com

WLBS-FM [RADIO in the Delaware Vall, PO Box: 2012, Warminster, (215) 674-8002, circ.-5,700, http://www. montgomerynews.com

WTTM-AM [El Pasaporte], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, circ.-10,084, http://www.montgomerynews.com

BUTLER

DAILIES

Butler Eagle, 114 West Diamond Street, Butler, (724) 282-8000, circ.-31,000, www.butlereagle.com

Movin Out, 118 1/2 Franklin Street, Slippery Rock, (724) 794-6831, http://www.wbut.com

WEEKLIES

Cranberry Eagle, 83 Dutilh Road, Cranberry Township, (724) 776-4270, circ.-3,000, http://www.theonlinerocket.com/

The Rocket, 220 Eisenberg Classroom Building, Slippery Rock, (724) 738-4438, circ.-70,000, http://www.movinout.com

RADIO

WBUT-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, http://www.wisr680.com

WISR-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 283-1500, circ.-4,600, http://allhitz977.com/

WLER-FM [All Hitz 97.7], 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, circ.-12,221

CAMBRIA

DAILIES

The Tribune-Democrat, 425 Locust Street, Johnstown, (814) 532-5050, circ.-45,566, www.tribdem.com

WEEKLIES

Nanty Glo Journal, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, http://fox8tv.com/dev/index.php

Portage Dispatch, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, http://www.ntjnetwork.com/

The Mountaineer-Herald, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, http://www.ntjnetwork.com

The Star Courier, PO Box 1158, Northern Cambria, (814) 948-6210, http://www.ntjnetwork.com/

RADIO

WCCL-FM [Cool 101.7], 970 Tripoli Street, Johnstown, (814) 534-8975

WFRJ-FM, 1322 Seanor Road, Windber, (814) 322-3144, circ.-2,000, http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com

WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford Street, Johnstown, (814) 534-2989, circ.-4,100, http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com

WHPA-FM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4060, circ.-2,000, http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com

WKYE-FM [96 Key FM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-3,500, http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com

WNCC-AM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4060, http://www.familyRADIO.com

WNTJ-AM [News/Talk 1490], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186

WNTW-AM [News/Talk 990 WNTW], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, http://cool101online.com/

WRKW-FM [Rocky 99], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-50,000, http://www.therock92online.com

WSTJ-AM [1340 AM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-57,000, http://www.96key.com/

TELEVISION

WATM-TV [ABC 23], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, circ.-182,000, http://abc23.com/dev/index.php

WJAC-TV [WJAC-TV News], 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown, (814) 255-7616, circ.-70,800, http://www.wjactv. com/index.html

WWCP-TV [FOX 8], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, http://www.rocky99.com/

CAMERON

RADIO

WLEM-AM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, (814) 486-3712, http://www.theriver989.com

WQKY-FM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, (814) 486-3712, http://www.theriver989.com

CARBON

DAILIES

Times News, PO Box 239, Lehighton, (610) 377-2051, circ.-14,945, http://www.tnonline.com

RADIO

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, (570) 645-3123, http://www.wmgh.com

WLSH-AM [Oldies 1410], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, http://www.brctv13.com/

WMGH-FM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, (570) 645-3123, http://www.wmgh.com

WMGH-FM [Magic 105.5], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, http://www.computerwisetv.com/

TELEVISION

Blue Ridge Communications TV-13, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, http://www.wmgh.com/wlsh.html

ComputerWise, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, http://www.wmgh.com

CENTRE

DAILIES

Centre Daily Times, 3400 East College Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5000, circ.-30,000, http://www.centre-daily.com

Daily Collegian, 123 South Burrowes Street, State College, (814) 865-1828, circ.-19,300, http://www.collegian.psu. edu

WEEKLIES

The Daily Collegian, 123 South Burrowes Street, University Park, (814) 865-1828, http://www.cpci.org

RADIO

WBHV-FM [All Hit B94.5], 160 Clearview Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5085, circ.-100,000, http://www.wpsx.psu.edu

WBUS-FM [93.7 The Bus], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, http://www.thebus.net

WFGI-FM [Froggy 95], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-940, http://www.myfroggy95.com/

WMAJ-FM [Majic 99], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, http://b945live.com/

WOWY-FM [97.1 WOWY], 2551 Park Center Bolivard, State College, (814) 237-9800, http://1059qwikrock.com/

WPHB-AM, 35RADIO Park, Philipsburg, (814) 342-2300, http://www.wphbRADIO.com

WPSU-FM, 100 Innovation Boulevard, University Park, (814) 865-1877, http://www.wpsu.psu.edu

WPSU-FM [Penn State Public Broadcast], 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, http://www. wpsu.org/

WQCK-FM [QWK Rock 105.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, http://www.majic99.com/ WQJU-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, circ.-500, http://www.cpci.org

WQKK-FM [QWIK Rock 106.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, circ.-20,000, http://www. collegian.psu.edu/

WRSC-AM [(AM) The New Centre (FM) N, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-4201, circ.-1,000, http://www.wrscfm.com/

WTLR-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, circ.-2,500, http://www.cpci.org

WTLR-FM [Way Truth LifeRADIO], 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, http://www.wpsu.org/

WUBZ-FM, 1884 Port Matilda Highway, Philipsburg, (814) 342-2300, circ.-710, http://www.buzzfm.com

WZWW-FM [3WZ], 863 Benner Pike, State College, (814) 231-0953, circ.-790, http://www.3wz.com/

TELEVISION

WPSU-TV, 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-3333, http://wowyRADIO.com

WPSX-TV, Wagnor Building, University Park, (814) 865-3333, http://1059qwikrock.com/

CHESTER

DAILIES

Daily Local News, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, (610) 696-1775, circ.-34,457, www.dailylocal.com

First Report Managed Care, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, circ.-6,060, http://www.kennettpaper.com

Mercury, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 323-3000, circ.-27,514

Phoenix, 225 Bridge Street, Phoenixville, (610) 933-8926, circ.-4,310, www.phoenixvillenews.com

Times Herald, 410 Markley Street, Norristown, (610) 272-2500, circ.-25,380, www.timesherald.com

WEEKLIES

Avon Grove Sun, 50 Railroad Avenue, West Grove, (610) 869-8300, circ.-4,000, http://www.wcuquad.com/

Avon Grove Sun, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, (610) 869-8300, circ.-4,882, http://www.southernchester-countyWEEKLIES.com/kennett_paper/

Boyertown Area Times, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-17,000, http://www.mccfr.

Chester County Press, 144 S. Jennersville Road, West Grove, (610) 869-5553, circ.-30,000, http://www.us-tech. com

Kennett Paper, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, (610) 444-6590, circ.-2,338, http://www.southernchestercountyWEEKLIES.com/avon_grove_sun/

The Quad, 253 Sykes Student Union, West Chester, (610) 436-1000, http://wnap1110am.com/

U.S. Tech, Ten Gay Street, Phoenixville, (610) 783-6100, http://www.wche1520.com/

Unidad Latina, 309 Limestone Road, Oxford, (610) 932-2444, circ.-15,100, http://www.chestercounty.com

RADIO

WCHE-AM, 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-3131, circ.-14,566, http://www.chestercounty.com WCHE-AM [WCHE 1520], 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-3131, http://www.wchel520am.com

WCUR-FM, 211 Sykes Union Building, West Chester, (610) 436-2478, http://www.1370wpaz.com

WNAP-AM, 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, (610) 272-7600, circ.-15,000, http://www.avongrovesun.com

WNAP-AM [Gospel Highway Eleven], 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, (610) 272-7600, http://www.wnap1110am.

WPAZ-AM, 224 Mauger's Mill Road, Pottstown, (610) 326-4000, circ.-14,000, http://www.chestercounty.com

WPAZ-AM [The New WPAZ], 224 Maugers Mill Road, Pottstown, (610) 326-4000, circ.-5,500, http://www. berksmontnews.com/

CLARION

WEEKLIES

Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, http://www.clarionRADIO.com

Leader-Vindicator, 435 Broad Street, New Bethlehem, (814) 275-3131, http://www.clarionRADIO.com

The Clarion Call, 270 Gemmell Student Complex, Clarion, (814) 393-2380, circ.-4,000, http://www.clarioncallnews.com/

The Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, circ.-16,456, http://www.theclarionnews.com

RADIO

WCCR-FM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, circ.-5,212, http://www.thecourierexpress.com

WWCH-AM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, circ.-5,885, http://www.theclarionnews.com

CLEARFIELD

DAILIES

Courier-Express, 500 Jeffers Street, Du Bois, (814) 371-4200, circ.-10,180, http://www.thecourierexpress.com Progress, 206 East Locust Street, Clearfield, (814) 765-5581, circ.-15,000, http://www.theprogressnews.com/

WEEKLIES

The Progress, 206 East Locust, Clearfield, (814) 765-7813, http://www.q102RADIO.fm

RADIO

WDSN-FM [Sunny 106.5], 12 West Long Avenue, DuBois, (814) 375-5260, circ.-14,000, http://www.theprogress-news.com

WOKW-FM, 712 River Road, Clearfield, (814) 765-4955, circ.-6,000, http://www.sunny1065.fm

WOWQ-FM, 801 East Dubois Avenue, Du Bois, (814) 371-6100, http://www.wokw.com

CLINTON

DAILIES

Express, 9 West Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-6791, circ.-10,162, www.lockhaven.com

WEEKLIES

Record, 12423 Renovo Road, Renovo, (570) 923-1500, http://www.bear999.com

RADIO

WBPZ-AM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-4038, circ.-2,800

WQBR-FM, 320 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327

WOBR-FM [The Bear Country 99.9 FM], 330 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327

WSNU-FM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-4038, http://www.bear999.com

COLUMBIA

DAILIES

Press-Enterprise, 3185 Lackawanna Avenue, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-2121, circ.-22,500, http://www.pe.com

WEEKLIES

The Voice - Bloomsburg University, Kehr Union, Room 101, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4457, http://www.whlmfm.com/

RADIO

WBUQ-FM [the Revolution], 1250 McCormick Center for Human Services, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4686, http:// organizations.bloomu.edu/wbug/

WFYY-FM, 246 West Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 374-5711, http://www.flyte1065.com

WHLM-AM, 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, circ.-1,000, http://whlmam.com/index.php

WHLM-FM [More Music 103], 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, http://www.buvoice.com/

CRAWFORD

DAILIES

Meadville Tribune, 947 Federal Court, Meadville, (814) 724-6370, circ.-16,983, www.meadvilletribune.com

Titusville Herald, 209 West Spring Street, Titusville, (814) 827-3634, circ.-4,798, www.titusvilleherald.com

RADIO

WGYI-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.froggyfun.com/info

WGYI-FM [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.froggyfun.com/

WGYY-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.froggyfun.com

WGYY-FM [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.froggyfun.com/

WHMJ-FM [Majic 99.3], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://majicspace.com

WHUZ-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111

WKST-AM [NewsRADIO 1200 WKST], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.wkst.com/

WMDE-FM, Downtown Mall, Meadville, (814) 724-1111

WMGW-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111 WTIV-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111

WUUZ-FM [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.mywuzz.com/

WUZZ-FM [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://www.mywuzz.com/

WXNJ-FM [Majic 104.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, http://majicspace.com

CUMBERLAND

DAILIES

Sentinel, 457 East North Street, Carlisle, (717) 243-2611, circ.-16,800, http://www.cumberlink.com

WEEKLIES

Guide, 800 West Church Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-0211, http://blogs.dickinson.edu/wdcvfm/

News Chronicle, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, (717) 532-4101, circ.-2,100, http://www2.dickinson.edu/dickinsonian/

The Dickinsonian, PO Box 1773, Carlisle, (717) 254-8021, http://www.messiah.edu/wvmm/

Valley Times-Star, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, (717) 776-3197, http://www.mix1067fm.com/

RADIO

WDCV-FM [The Frequency], Dickinson College, Carlisle, (717) 243-5121, http://www.wwklonline.cc/main.html

WIOO-AM, 180 York Road, Carlisle, (717) 243-1200, circ.-3,092

WMHX-FM [Mix 106.7], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, http://www.720therock.com

WSYC-FM [88-7 WSYC], Third Floor, CUB Shippensburg University, Shippensburg, (717) 477-1480, circ.-6,153

WVMM-FM, Messiah College, Grantham, (717) 691-6081, http://www.wioo.com

WVMM-FM [The V], PO Box: 3058, Grantham, (717) 691-6081, circ.-176,543, http://www.theguidenews.com

WWII-AM, 8 West Main Street, Shiremanstown, (717) 731-9944, circ.-1,300, http://www.wsyc.org

WWKL-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041

DAUPHIN

DAILIES

Patriot-News, 2020 Technology Parkway, Mechanicsburg, (717) 255-8100, circ.-100,000, http://www.patriot-news. com/

WEEKLIES

Central Penn Business Journal, 1500 Paxton Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, http://www.1460theticket.com/main.html

Hershey/Hummelstown/Palmyra Community Courier, (717) 653-1833, http://www.993kissfm.com/main.html

Paxton Herald, 101 Lincoln Street, Harrisburg, (717) 545-9540, http://www.wmssfm.com

Press and Journal, 20 South Union Street, Middletown, (717) 944-4628, circ.-7,200, http://www.thesunontheweb.com/

Sun, 115 117 South Water Street, Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, http://www.wqlvfm.com/

The Hummelstown Sun, 40 West Main Street, Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, http://www.bob949.com/main.html

Upper Dauphin Sentinel, 510 Union Street, Millersburg, (717) 692-4737, circ.-10,000, http://www.centralpennbusiness.com/

RADIO

WHKF-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-1,250, http://www.wtpafm.com

WHKF-FM [99.3 Kiss FM], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, http://www.993kissfm.com

WHP-AM [WHP 580 TalkRADIO], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-0580, circ.-8,100, http://www.harrisburg.com

WITF-FM, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, circ.-9,129, http://www.sentinelnow.com

WMSS-FM, 214 Race Street, Middletown, (717) 948-9136, circ.-17,000, http://www.river973.com/main.html

WMSS-FM [Super 91], 215 Oberlin Road, Middletown, (717) 948-9136, circ.-22,500, http://www.wink104fm.com/

WNNK-FM [Wink 104], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-1,000

WQLV-FM, 234 Union Street, Millersburg, (717) 362-1099, circ.-27,500, http://www.thepaxtonherald.com

WQLV-FM [98.9 WQLV], PO Box: 158, Millersburg, (717) 692-9758, http://www.wmssfm.com

WRBT-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, http://www.love99.com

WRBT-FM [Bob 94.9], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, http://www.1460theticket.com

WRVV-FM [97.3 WRVV], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-5,900, http://netcommunity.witf.org/home

WTCY-AM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-22,900

WTKT-AM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-25,000, http://www.bob949.cc

WTKT-AM [1460 The Ticket Sports Rad, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-1,200,000, http://www.whptv.com/default.aspx

WTPA-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-5,000, http://www.whp580.com/main.html

TELEVISION

WHP-TV [CBS 21], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, circ.-2,140,000, http://www.whtm.com/

WHTM-TV [ABC 27], PO Box 5860, Harrisburg, (717) 236-1444, circ.-1,100,000, http://www.witf.org/

WITF-TV, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, circ.-1,050,000, http://www.cw15.com/

WLYH-TV [CW 15], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, circ.-6,400, http://thesunontheweb.com/

DELAWARE

DAILIES

Daily Pennsylvanian, 4015 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6581, circ.-14,000, http://www.Dailypennsylvanian.com

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Avenue, Primos, (610) 622-8800, circ.-52,473, www.delcotimes.com

Metro - Philadelphia Edition, 30 South 15th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 717-2600, circ.-150,000, http://www.metro.us

Philadelphia Daily News, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 854-5900, circ.-97,694, http://www.philly.com

Philadelphia Inquirer, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 854-4500, circ.-300,674, http://www.philly.com

Ridley Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-3,500

WEEKLIES

- Al Dia, 1500 JFK Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 569-4666, http://wxvu.villanova.edu
- America/Ukrainian Catholic Newspaper, 817 North Franklin Street, Philadelphia, (215) 627-0233, circ.-13,500, http://www.whyy.org/
- Bridesburg Bulletin, 4449 Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 743-1486, circ.-2,340,000
- Chestnut Hill Local, 8434 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 248-8800, http://www.wrti.org
- El Hispano, 8605 Westchester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-1,000, http://www.wvch.com
- El Hispano Allentown, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-18,000, http://www.south-westcdc.org
- El Hispano Bethlehem, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-12,500, http://www.towntalknews.com
- El Hispano Camden, NJ, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-1,900, http://www.swarthmorephoenix.com
- El Hispano Harrisburg, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-4,000, http://www.el-hispano.com
- El Hispano Lancaster, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-4,000, http://www.el-hispano.com
- El Hispano Philadelphia, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-6,100, http://www.newsofdelawarecounty.com
- El Hispano Reading, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-23,500, http://www.roxreview.com
- El Hispano Trenton, NJ, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-72,000, http://www.south-phillyreview.com
- Fallser, (215) 848-1322, circ.-5,000,000, http://cbs3.com/ cwphilly/
- Garnet Valley Press, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, circ.-7,550, http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/news_of_delaware_county/
- Jewish Exponent, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 832-0700, circ.-10,000, http://www.towntalknews.com
- Juniata News, 2241 North 5th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 739-8197, circ.-309,000, http://www.whyy.org/
- King of Prussia Courier, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, (610) 688-3000, circ.-5,000, http://www.wxpn.org
- Marcus Hook Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-80,000, www.philaobserver.com
- Media Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-2,125, http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ garnet_valley_press/
- News of Delaware County, 1305 West Chester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-1,000, http://www.am-1340what.com/
- News of Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 522-2780, http://wsrnfm.org/
- News of Delaware County Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-3,000, http://www.el-hispano.com
- News of Delaware County Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ. -4,000, http://www.el-hispano.com

- Northeast Times Newsweekly, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Feasterville Trevose, (215) 355-9009, circ.-2,700, http:// www.power99.com/main.html
- Philadelphia City Paper, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 735-8444, circ.-800, http://www.wkdu.org
- Philadelphia New Observer, 1520 Locust Street, Philadelphia, (215) 545-7500, circ.-13,500, http://www.towntalknews.com
- Philadelphia Public Record, 1321 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, circ.-5,000,000, http:// www.myfoxphilly.com/
- Philadelphia Sunday Sun, 6661 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 848-7864, http://www.xpn.org
- Philadelphia Tribune, 526 South 16th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 893-4050, circ.-1,000, http://www.RADIOsalvacion.com
- Philadelphia Weekly, 1500 Samson Street, Philadelphia, (215) 563-7400
- Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 483-7300, circ.-12,000, http://www.wrti.org/
- Ridley Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-50,000, http://www.kyw1060.com
- Roxborough Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 483-7300, circ.-17,000, http://www.el-hispano.com
- South Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-11,500, http://www.towntalknews.com
- Southwest Globe Times, 6328 Paschall Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 727-7777, circ.-25,300, http://www.towntalknews.com
- Southwest Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-100,000, http://cbs3.com/
- Springfield Press, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 522-9350, http://www.ir937.us/
- Springfield Press, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, http://www.delconewsnetwork. com/media_town_talk/
- Suburban & Wayne Times, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, (610) 688-3000, circ.-700, http://www.wybf.com/
- Swarthmore College Phoenix, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8143, circ.-33,000, http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ridley_town_talk/
- Swarthmorean, 107 Rutgers Ávenue, Swarthmore, (610) 543-0900, circ.-1,000, http://www.mega1049.com
- Temple News, 1755 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 204-7416, circ.-6,000, http://www. countypressonline.com/WebApp/appmanager/JRC/ Weekly;isessionid=8zt8L2G
- Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, http://www.wrti.org
- Town Talk Aston Brookhaven Chichester, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, circ.-4,000, http:// www.el-hispano.com
- Town Talk Central Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, circ.-22,000, http://www.newsofdelawarecounty.com
- Town Talk Chester County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-12,000, http://www.towntalknews.com
- Town Talk Northeast, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-14,000, http://www.el-hispano.com

- Town Talk Southern Delaware County Edition, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-4,000, http://www.el-hispano.com
- Town Talk Western Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, http://www.temple-news.com
- Truth, 1733 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 563-2537, http://wsrn.swarthmore.edu/
- Upper Darby Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-8, http://www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-RADIO/
- Weekly Press, 3927 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, circ.-2,340,000, http://www.myphl17.com
- Westside Weekly, 6253 Pine Street, Philadelphia, (215) 474-7411, circ.-74,100, http://abclocal.go.com/wpvi/index
- Yeadon Times, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-15,000, www.94wysp.com

RADIO

- KYW-AM [KYW NewsRADIO 1060], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-4700, circ.-7,000
- WDNR-FM [Widener's Best], PO Box 1000, Chester, (610) 499-4439, circ.-4,000
- WHAT-AM [AM 1340 WHAT], 25 Bala Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (484) 562-0510, circ.-40,000, http://www.newsofdelawarecounty.com
- WHYY-FM [WHYY 91 FM], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, circ.-4,280
- WJAZ-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-8,825, http://www.chestnuthilllocal.com
- WKDU-FM, 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-5920, circ.-111,000, http://www.citypaper.net
- WPHE-AM, 321 West Sedgley Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 291-7532, circ.-126,000, http://www.phila-tribune.com
- WPWA-AM, 12 Kent Road, Aston, (610) 358-1400, circ.-107,234, http://www.philadelphiaweekly.com
- WRTI-FM, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-26,500, http://www.roxreview.com
- WRTY-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-90,000, http://www.towntalknews.com
- WSJR-FM [JR 93.7], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-6,470, http://www.delconewsnet-work.com
- WSRN-FM, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8335, circ.-3,000
- WSRN-FM [FM Swarthmore], 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8335, circ.-72,000, http://www.southwestphillyreview.com
- WURD-AM [Philly Info 900 AM], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 425-7875, circ.-2,104
- WUSL-FM [Power 99 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-118,000, http://www.northeasttimes.com
- WVCH-AM, 308 East Duttonmill Road, Brookhaven, (610) 872-8861, circ.-32,000
- WXPH-FM, 3025 Walnut street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, circ.-20,000, http://www.philasun.com
- WXPN-FM [88.5 XPN], 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, circ.-7,000, http://www.waynesuburban.com
- WXVU-FM, 800 Lancaster Avenue, Villanova, (610) 519-7200, circ.-50,500, http://www.aldiainc.com

WYBF-FM [89.1 The Burn], 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, (610) 902-8457, circ.-11,000, http://www.waynesuburban.com

WYSP-FM [94 WYSP], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9460, circ.-2,100

TELEVISION

- KYW-TV [CBS 3 HDTV], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5333, circ.-6,500
- WGTW-TV, 960 A Ashland Avenue, Folcroft, (610) 583-1370, circ.-10,000
- WHYY-TV [WHYY TV12], 150 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, circ.-6,000, http://www.philly1.com
- WPHL-TV [MyPHL17], 5001 Wynnefield Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-1700, circ.-7,500
- WPSG-TV [The CW Philly 57], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5710, circ.-20,000, http://www.west-sidepa.com/
- WPVI-TV [6ABC], 4100 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-9700, circ.-30,000, http://www.phillyrecord.com
- WTXF-TV [Fox 29], 330 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 925-2929, circ.-65,000, http://www.jewishexponent.com

ELK

DAILIES

- Daily Press, 245 Brussels Street, Saint Marys, (814) 781-1596, circ.-4,924, www.smdailypress.com
- Ridgway Record, 20 Main Street, Ridgway, (814) 773-3161, circ.-3,192, http://www.ridgwayrecord.com

WEEKLIES

Johnsonburg Press, 517 Market Street, Johnsonburg, (814) 965-2503, http://www.theriver989.com/

RADIO

- WDDH-FM, PO Box O, Ridgway, (814) 772-9700, http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com
- WKBI-AM, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, circ.-2,029
- WKBI-FM, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com
- WQKY-FM [98.9 The River], Six Franklin Center, Saint Marys, (814) 834-0070, http://www.houndcountry.com/

ERIE

DAILIES

- Corry Journal, 28 West South Street, Corry, (814) 665-8291, circ.-4,106
- Erie Times-News, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, (814) 870-1600, circ.-69,080, http://www.goerie.com

WEEKLIES

- Albion News, 16 Market Street, Albion, (814) 756-4133, http://www.wctl.org/
- Spectator, Edinboro University of P, 106 Faculty Anxiety, Edinboro, (814) 732-2266, circ.-5,000, http://www. am1260thescore.com/
- The Gannon Knight, PO Box 2142, Erie, (814) 871-7294, http://www.erieRADIO.com/
- The Merciad, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, (814) 824-2376, http://www.939thewolf.com/

RADIO

WCTL-FM [106.3 WCTL], 10912 Peach Street, Waterford, (814) 796-6000, circ.-316,000, http://www.wicu12.com/

WERG-FM [90.5 WERG], Gannon University, Erie, (814) 871-5841, circ.-3,600

WFNN-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-3,000, http://www.werqfm.com/

WFSE-FM, Compton Hall, Edinboro, (814) 732-2641, circ.-5,000, http://www.wfnn.com

WJET-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, http://www.z1023online.com/

WMCE-FM, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, (814) 824-2261, circ.-1,000, http://www.arounderie.com/wxta

WMCE-FM [Érie's Jazz Station], Mercyhurst College, Erie, (814) 824-2261, circ.-1,000,000, http://www.wqln.org

WQHZ-FM [Z102], 471 Robison Road, Érie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-50,000, http://www.classy100.com/

WQLN-FM [WQLN 91.3 FM], 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, http://www.listento89x.com

WRIE-AM, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-35,000, http://www.wqln.org/main/RADIO/default.aspx

WRIE-AM [ESPNRADIO 1260, The Score, 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-1,170,000, http://www.wsee.tv/

WRKT-FM [Rocket 101], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-5,000

WRTS-FM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-4,200, http://www.rocket101.com/

WTWF-FM [93.9 The Wolf], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-1,120,000, http://yourerie.com/

WWCB-AM, 418 North Center Street, Corry, (814) 664-8694, circ.-5,000, http://www.star104.com

WXBB-FM [94.7 Bob], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-891,000, http://yourerie.com/

WXKC-FM [Classy 100], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355

WXTA-FM [Country 98], 471 Robison Road West, Erie, (814) 868-5355, http://www.wwcb.com

TELEVISION

WFXP-TV [FOX 66], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, http://www.wjet.com

WICU-TV [WICU 12], 3514 State Street, Erie, (814) 454-8812, http://www.947bobfm.com

WJET-TV [JET-TV 24], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, circ.-3,300, http://merciad.mercyhurst.edu/

WQLN-TV, 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, circ.-2,000, http://www.gannonknight.com/

WSEE-TV [Newswatch], 1220 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 455-7575, circ.-4.000

FAYETTE

DAILIES

Daily Courier, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, (724) 628-2000, circ.-10,628

Herald-Standard, 8-18 East Church Street, Uniontown, (724) 439-7565, circ.-30,051, www.heraldstandard.com

RADIO

WKPL-FM [92.1 The Pickle], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, http://www.picklefm.com/

WLSW-FM, PO Box 763, Connellsville, (724) 628-2800, http://www.wlsw.com

WMBS-AM [WMBS 590 AM], 44 South Mount Vernon Avenue, Uniontown, (724) 438-3900, circ.-1,000, http://www.wmbs590.com/

WOGG-FM [Froggy 94.9 Country], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, circ.-1,650, http://www. froggyland.com/

WOGI-AM, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000

FOREST

WEEKLIES

Forest Press, 165 Elm Street, Tionesta, (814) 755-4900, circ.-4.600

FRANKLIN

DAILIES

Chambersburg Public Opinion, 77 North 3rd Street, Chambersburg, (717) 264-6161, circ.-21,000, http://www.publicopiniononline.com

Record-Herald, 30 Walnut Street, Waynesboro, (717) 762-2151, circ.-10,109, www.therecordherald.com

WEEKLIES

Echo Pilot, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, (717) 597-2164, http://www.wjal.com/

Echo Pilot-Greencastle, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, (717) 597-2164, http://www.echo-pilot.com

RADIO

WAYZ-FM [104.7 WAYZ], 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, http://www.mix95.com

WCBG-AM, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, circ.-3,000

WCHA-AM, 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813

WEEO-FM, 37 South Main Street, Chambersburg, (717) 709-0801, circ.-1,000, http://www.800wcha.com/

WIKZ-FM [W-Mix Mix 95], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, http://www.hot1037.com

WQCM-FM [94-3 WQCM], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, http://www.wayz.com

TELEVISION

WJAL-TV [Family TV 68], 262 Swamp Fox Road, Chambersburg, (800) 811-4959, http://www.wqcmfm.com/

FULTON

WEEKLIES

Fulton County News, 417 East Market Street, Mcconnellsburg, (717) 485-4513, circ.-6,458, http://www.fultoncountynews.com

GREENE

WEEKLIES

Greene County Messenger, 95 East High St., Waynesburg, (724) 852-2251, circ.-7,000, http://www.greenemessenger.com

RADIO

WANB-AM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, (724) 627-5555

WANB-FM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, (724) 627-5555 WCYJ-FM, 51 West College Street, Waynesburg, (724) 627-8191, http://www.waynesburg.edu

HUNTINGDON

DAILIES

Huntingdon Daily News, 325 Penn Street, Huntingdon, (814) 643-4040, circ.-10.000

WFFKLIFS

Valley Log, 111 South Ridgley Street, Orbisonia, (814) 447-5506, http://clubs.juniata.edu/wkvr/

RADIO

WHUN-AM, (814) 643-9620, circ.-3,700

WKVR-FM, JC Box 1005, Huntingdon, (814) 641-9587, circ.-5 000

INDIANA

DAILIES

Indiana Gazette, 899 Water Street, Indiana, (724) 465-5555, circ.-17,260, www.indianagazette.com

WEEKLIES

Blairsville Dispatch, 116 East Market Street, Blairsville, (724) 459-6100, http://www.u92RADIO.com/

The Penn, 319 Pratt Drive, Indiana, (724) 357-1306, circ.-6,000, http://www.thepenn.org/

RADIO

WCCS-AM [Newstalk 1160 WCCS], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-18,000, http://www.blairs-villedispatch.com

WDAD-AM [AM 1450 WDAD], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-10,000, http://www.1160wccs.com

WIUP-FM, 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana, (724) 357-9487, circ.-1,000, http://www.wdadRADIO.com

WLCY-FM, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, http://www.iup.edu/~d234bgwilson/wiup.html

WQMU-FM [92.5 U-92], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-2,400, http://www.catcountry1063.com/

JEFFERSON

DAILIES

Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, circ.-5,492, http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com/

WEEKLIES

Jefferson County Neighbor, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, http://weczam1540.com/

Jeffersonian Democrat, PO Box 498, Brookville, (814) 849-5339, circ.-7,100, http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com

Punxsutawney Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, http://www.kool1033fm.com/

RADIO

WECZ-AM, 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, circ.-4,151, http://www.thecourierexpress.com

WECZ-AM [News/Talk AM 1540], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, http://www. wpxz1041fm.com/ WKQL-FM [Kool 103.3], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000

WPXZ-FM [104.1 FM WPXZ], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, circ.-2,919

JUNIATA

WEEKLIES

Juniata Sentinel, Old Route 22 West, Mifflintown, (717) 436-8206, circ.-4,000, http://www.timesnewspaper.com

Port Royal Times, 111 West 4th Street, Port Royal, (717) 527-2213, circ.-1,000

RADIO

WJUN-AM, Old Route 22 East, Mexico, (717) 436-2135, circ.-7,795

LACKAWANNA

DAILIES

Scranton Times-Tribune, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9100, circ.-15,000

WEEKLIES

Carbondale News, 41 North Church Street, Carbondale, (570) 282-3300, http://www.zwire.com/site/news.asp?brd=2228

Electric City, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, http://wkcv.keystone.edu/

Moscow Villager, 232 North Main Street, Moscow, (570) 842-8789, http://www.wnep.com/news/wnep2/

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-9001, http://www.vmfm917.org/VMFM/VMFM 91.7.html

Straz (The Guard), 1004 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, (570) 344-1513, http://pahomepage.com/

Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, http://www.moscowvillager.com/

Union News, 1256 O'Neill Street, Dunmore, (570) 343-4958, circ.-24,000, http://www.scrantontimes.com

Villager, RR 6 Box 6323, Moscow, (570) 842-8789, http:// www.105theriver.net/

RADIO

WBAX-AM [ESPNRADIO 630-1240], 149 Penn Avenue, Sranton, (570) 207-8599, circ.-6,078

WEJL-AM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, circ.-4,315

WEZX-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, circ.-10,000, http://www.pnu.org

WKCV-LP, Hibbard Campus Center Third Floor, La Plume, (570) 945-8912, circ.-1,450, http://www.rock107.com

WUSR - FM [RoyalRADIO], The University Of Scranton, Scranton, (570) 941-7648, circ.-3,500, http://www.suburbanweekly.com

WVMW-FM, 2300 Adams Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-6202, http://www.weil-wbax.com/main.htm

WWRR-FM [105 The River], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, circ.-1,000, http://wejl-wbax.com/

WYCK-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (717) 344-1221, circ.-11,000, http://www.npbj.com

TELEVISION

- WNEP2-TV, 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, http://www.boldgoldmedia.com
- WNEP-TV [Newswatch 16], 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, http://www.paxtv.com
- WQPX-TV, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Scranton, (570) 344-6400, http://playlist.wusr.scranton.edu
- **WYOU-TV** [WYOU], PO Box 3335, Scranton, (570) 207-8104, circ.-1,150,000, http://www.wnep.com/

LANCASTER

DAILIES

Intelligencer Journal/Lancaster New Era, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, (717) 291-8811, circ.-44,000, http:// www.lancasteronline.com

WEEKLIES

- Camp Hill Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-60,000, http://www.engleonline.com
- Columbia/Wrightsville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-112,000, http:// www.wqal.com/
- Conestoga Valley Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-4300, circ.-5,000, http://www.wlanonline.com
- Downingtown/Exton Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-29,800, http://www.engleonline.com
- East Shore Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-8,631, http://www.engleonline.com
- Elizabethtown/Mount Joy Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-50,000, http:// www.wlan.com
- Ephrata Review, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 733-6397, circ.-18,500, http://www.engleonline.com
- Gap Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://thesnapper.com/
- Hempfield/Mountville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://www.wixq.com/
- Hershey Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-56,979, http://www. lancasterfarming.com/
- Lancaster Farming, PO Box 609, Ephrata, (717) 626-1164, http://www.college-reporter.com/
- Lancaster Intelligencer Journal, PO Box 1328, Lancaster, (717) 291-8811, http://wwec.fm/
- Lititz Record Express, 22 East Main Street, Lititz, (717) 626-2191, circ.-12,700, http://www.engleonline.com
- Lititz/Manheim Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,000, http:// www.1057thex.com/
- Mechanicsburg Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-22,095, http://www.engleonline.com
- Middletown Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-16,674, http://www.engleonline.com
- Millersville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,000, http://www.wiov.com/
- Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,900, http://www.engleonline.com

- New Holland Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-12,000, http://www.wjtl.com
- Pennsylvania Equestrian, PO Box 8412, Lancaster, (717) 509-9800, http://www.wdac.com
- Quarryville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-160, http://www.wlchRADIO.org
- Shopping News of Lancaster County, 615 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 738-1151, circ.-15,600, http:// www.engleonline.com
- Sunday News, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, (717) 291-8788, circ.-30,600, http://www.engleonline.com
- The College Reporter, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, (717) 291-4095, http://www.wlpa.com/
- The Etownian, One Alpha Drive, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1132, circ.-46,000, http://www.lancasteronline.com/ pages/paper/daily/
- The Snapper, SMC Room 18, Millersville, (717) 872-3516, circ.-20,000, http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com/
- Thorndale Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://www.smoothjazz927. com/
- Willow Street Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://www.etownian.com/
- Willow Street/Strasburg Advertiser, (717) 653-1833, circ.-14,000, http://www.red1023.com/
- York East Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-10,100, http://www. engleonline.com
- York West Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://www.wdac.com

RADIO

- WCAT-FM [Red 102.3], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, circ.-37,900, http://www.engleonline.com
- WDAC-FM, PO Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, circ.-9,828, http://www.ephratareview.com
- WDAC-FM [The Voice of Christian Radio], PO Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, circ.-15,200, http://www. engleonline.com
- WIOV-FM [The Big I 105], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, (717) 738-1191, circ.-13,000, http://www.engleonline.com
- WIXO-FM [The Ville], Student Memorial Čenter, Millersville, (717) 871-2317, circ.-11,800, http://www.engleonline.com
- WJTL-FM, PO Box 1614, Lancaster, (717) 392-3690, circ.-35,100, http://www.snews.com
- WLAN-AM, (717) 295-9700, circ.-7,800
- WLAN-FM [FM 97], 1685 Crown Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 295-9700, circ.-34,600, http://www.engleonline.com
- WLCH-FM, 30 North Ann Street, Second Floor, Lancaster, (717) 295-7996, circ.-105,352, http://www.lancasteron-line.com
- WLPA-AM [Fox SportsRADIO 1490], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, circ.-10,800, http://www. engleonline.com
- WQXA-FM [105.7 The X], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, circ.-31,700, http://www.engleonline.com
- WSJW-FM [Smooth Jazz 92.7], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, circ.-16,800, http://www.engleon-line.com

WWEC-FM [The Sound of Elizabethtown, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1387, circ.-9,100

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV [WGAL 8], 1300 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 393-5851, circ.-18,300, http://www.engleonline.com

LAWRENCE

DAILIES

Ellwood City Ledger, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, (724) 758-5573, circ.-5,800, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

New Castle News, 27 North Mercer Street, New Castle, (724) 654-6651, circ.-20,195, www.ncnewsonline.com

WEEKLIES

Globe Leader, 129 West Neshannock Avenue, New Wilmington, (724) 946-8098, circ.-21,000, http://www.ellwood-cityledger.com

Valley Tribune, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, (724) 758-5573, http://www.froggy95pa.com/

RADIO

WWGY-FM [Froggy 95], 219 Savannah Gardner Road, New Castle, (724) 654-5502, http://www.westminster.edu/ Acad/comm/WWNW

WWNW-FM, PO Box 89, New Wilmington, (724) 946-7242, circ.-2,500

LEBANON

DAILIES

Lebanon Daily News, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-23,000, www.ldnews.com

WEEKLIES

About Families, PO Box: 840, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, http://www.wwsm.us

Area Merchandiser Dauphin Schuylkill Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-20,233, http://www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-97,403, http://www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, http://www.aboutfamiliespa.com/

Area Merchandiser Hershey Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-20,654, http://www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Lebanon Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-27,500, http://www.ldnews.com

Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-17,644, http://www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Northern Adams York Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, http://www.ldnews.com

Lebanon Valley Review, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-19,673, http://www.themerchandiser.com

Palm Advertiser, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-27,577, http://www.themerchandiser.com

RADIO

WLBR-AM, Route 72 North, Lebanon, (717) 272-7651, circ.-5,000

WQIC-FM, 440 Rebecca Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-7651, circ.-3,000

WWSM-AM [Your Country Friend], 277 Gravel Hill Road, Palmyra, (717) 272-1510, circ.-33,752, www.themerchandiser.com

LEHIGH

DAILIES

Morning Call, 101 North 6th Street, Allentown, (610) 820-6500, circ.-101,432, http://www.mcall.com

WEEKLIES

East Penn Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, circ.-2,000, http://www.tnonline.com

El Torero, 392 Allen Street, Allentown, (610) 435-6608, circ.-3,500, http://www.tnonline.com

Muhlenberg Weekly, Muhlenberg College Box 0106, Allentown, (484) 664-3195, http://www.wxlvRADIO.com/station/

Northhampton Press, 1633 North 26th Press, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, http://www.hola1600.com/

Northwestern Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, http://www.hola1600.com

Parkland Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, http://fox1470.com/main.html

Whitehall-Coplay Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, http://www.muhlenbergweekly.com/

RADIO

WAEB-AM [News Talk AM 790 WAEB], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, circ.-6,823, http://www.tnonline.com

WAEB-FM [B-104], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, circ.-5,000, http://www.wtkz.com

WCTO-FM [Cat Country 96.1], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, http://hola1600.com/

WDIY-FM, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, (610) 694-8100, circ.-10,000

WEST-AM [HOLA 1400], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, circ.-12,000, http://www.wbph.org/

WGPA-AM, 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, (610) 866-8074, circ.-3,600, http://www.waeb.com/main.html

WHOL-AM, 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, http://www.wdiyfm.org

WHOL-AM [HOLA 1600], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, http://www.wlvr.org/

WKAP-AM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, http://www.wgpa.com

WLEV-FM [100.7 WLEV], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, circ.-50,000, http://www.b104.com/main.html

WLVR-FM, 39 University Drive, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4187, http://www.wlevRADIO.com/

WMUH-FM, 2400 Chew Street, Allentown, (484) 664-3239, http://www.wxlvfm.com

WSAN-AM [SportsRADIO AM1470], 1541 Alta Drive, White-hall, (610) 434-1742, http://www.muhlenberg.edu

WTKZ-AM, 961 Marcon Boulevard, Allentown, (610) 258-6155, http://www.1470wkap.com

- WXLV-FM, 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, (610) 799-4141, circ.-30,000, http://www.wzzo.com/main.html
- WXLV-FM [XLV 90.3 FM], 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, (610) 799-1668, circ.-1,070,000, http://www.wfmz.com/
- **WZZO-FM** [95.1 ZZO], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, http://www.catcountry96.fm/

TELEVISION

WBPH-TV [WBPH], 813 North Fenwick Street, Allentown, (610) 433-4400, circ.-575,000, http://www.wlvt.org/

(610) 433-4400, Circ.-975,000, http://www.wivt.org/ WFMZ-TV [69 WFMZ-TV], 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, (610) 791-1111, circ.-5,000, http://www.thonline.com

WLVT-TV [PBS 39], 123 Sesame Street, Bethlehem, (610) 867-4677, circ.-4,500, http://www.tnonline.com

LUZERNE

DAILIES

Citizens' Voice, 75 North Washington Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 821-2000, circ.-37,208, www.citizensvoice.com

Standard-Speaker, 21 North Wyoming Street, Hazleton, (570) 455-3636, circ.-22,515, www.standardspeaker. com

Times Leader, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7100, circ.-50,784, http://www.timesleader.com

WEEKLIES

Dallas Post, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 675-5211, circ.-13,850, http://www.timesleader.com/pittstondispatch/

Golackawanna, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7101, http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/

Hunlock Creek - Suburban News, 5724 Main Road, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-5000, http://www.pocononewspapers.com/1.html

Journal of the Pocono Plateau, 211 Main Street, White Haven, (570) 443-8321, http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126276

Mountain Peaks, PO Box 218, Mountain Top, (570) 868-3070, http://www.myfoxnepa.com/subindex/about_us/ mvnetworkty

Pittston Sunday Dispatch, 109 New Street, Pittston, (570) 655-1418, circ.-4,000, http://www.mt-peaks.com/

Sunday Dispatch, 109 New Street, Pittston, (570) 655-1418, http://www.golackawanna.com/

The Mountaintop Eagle, 85 South Main Road, Mountain Top, (570) 474-6397, http://www.wazlam.com/

The Weekender, 90 East Market Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 831-7320, circ.-2,000, http://www.mteagle.com/

RADIO

WARM - AM [WARM 590 AM], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-3,000, http://www.dallaspost.com

WAŻL-AM [Hazleton's Hometown Station], PO Box 370, Hazleton, (570) 455-1490, circ.-3,020,000, http://pahomepage.com/

WBHT-FM [97 BHT], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-13,850, http://www.leader.net

WBSX-FM [97-9 X], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, http://www.breeze927.com

WBZH-FM, 37 South Drive, Crossville, (931) 484-1057, circ.-5,000, http://www.wvia.org

WCLH-FM, South River and West South Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 408-5907, circ.-8,700, http://www.wkrz.com/

WDMT-FM [102.3 The Mountain], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, http://www.wclh.net

WGGI-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, circ.-500, http://www.97bht.com/

WGGY-FM [Froggy 101], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-1111, circ.-10,000, www.nepafreeads.com

WILK-AM [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, circ.-5,000, http://www.warm590.com

WILK-FM [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, http://www.fox56tv.com

WITK-AM, 944 Exeter Avenue, Exeter, (570) 883-9693, http://media.myfoxnepa.com/special/cw/cw.html

WKRF-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, circ.-5,300, http://www.magic93fm.com/

WKRZ-FM [98.5 KRZ], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/

WKZN-AM [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, http://www.wkrz.com/

WMGS-FM [Magic 93], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, http://www.wrgn.com

WRGN-FM, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, circ.-7,000, http://www.froggy101.com/

WRKC-FM, 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 208-5931, circ.-5,000, http://www.wilknetwork.com/

WRKC-FM [RADIO King's College], 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 208-5931, http://www. myfoxnepa.com/myfox/

WVIA-FM, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 655-2808, http://www.froggy101.com

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV, PO Box 28, Wilkes Barre, (570) 823-2828, http:// www.979x.com/

WOLF-TV [FOX 56], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, http://www.wyou.com

WQMY TV, 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, circ.-1,000,000, http://www.wvia.org/

WQMY-TV [My TV WQMY], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, http://www.wilknewsRADIO.com/

WSWB-TV [The CW WSWB], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, circ.-41,000, http://www.theweekender.com

WVIA-TV, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (800) 326-9842, http://www.wilknewsRADIO.com/

WYOU-TV, 62 South Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 823-2828, http://www.102themountain.com

LYCOMING

DAILIES

Williamsport Sun-Gazette, 252 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 326-1551, http://www.pct.edu/wptc

WEEKLIES

Luminary, 41 South Main Street, Muncy, (570) 546-8555, circ.-52,000, http://www.webbweekly.com

Webb Weekly, 280 Kane St., Williamsport, (570) 326-9322, http://www.wrak.com/

RADIC

WBLJ-FM [95.3], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400

- WBYL-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, http://www.wksb.com
- WBZD-FM [Oldiez 93], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, http://www.billcountry.com/main.html
- WCXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-1,000
- WILQ-FM [The Q Country 105], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-950, http://www.wzxr.com/
- WJSA-AM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, circ.-1,700, http://www.wbzd.com/
- WJSA-FM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, circ.-410, http://www.wzxr.com/
- WKSB-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, circ.-1,190, http://www.muncyluminary.com/
- WPTC-FM, 1 College Avenue, Williamsport, (570) 326-3761, circ.-32,876, www.sungazette.com
- WRAK-AM [The News/Talk Network], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, http://www. wjsaRADIO.com
- WRKK-AM [WRKK 1200], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, http://www.variety977.com
- WVRT-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, http://www.wjsaRADIO.com
- WWPA-AM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-1,000, http://www.wrak.com/main.html
- WZXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-9,200, http://www.wilq.com/

MCKEAN

DAILIES

- Bradford Era, 43 Main Street, Bradford, (814) 368-3173, circ.-11,253, www.bradfordera.com
- Kane Republican, 200 North Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-6000, circ.-2,850

WEEKLIES

- Bradford Journal Miner, 265 South Avenue, Bradford, (814) 362-6563, http://www.colonial.cc/WVTT/
- Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, 42 North Maiin Street, Port Allegany, (814) 274-8044, circ.-1,000, http://www.wesb.

RADIO

- WBRR-FM [The Rock Station], 1490 Street, Francis Drive, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, http://www.wesb.com
- WESB-AM, 1490 Saint Francis Drive, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, circ.-5,500
- WESB-AM [NewsRADIO 1490], PO Box 545, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, http://www.wesb.com
- WLMI-FM, 27 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9711, circ.-2,095
- WVTT-FM [WVTTRADIO Network], 29 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9564, http://www.wlmifm.com

MERCER

DAILIES

- Record-Argus, 10 Penn Avenue, Greenville, (724) 588-5000, circ.-6,700
- Sharon Herald, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, circ.-24,861, www.sharonherald.com

WEEKLIES

- Allied News, 201A Erie Street, Grove City, (724) 458-5010, circ.-18,382, http://sharonherald.com/
- Hubbard Press, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, http://www.wsaj.com/
- The Herald Sharon, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, http://790wpic.com/

RADIO

- WLLF-FM [96.7 The River], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, http://www.wpic790.com
- WPIC-AM, 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Sharon, (724) 346-4113, circ.-4,944, www.alliednews.com
- WPIC-AM [Newstalk 790], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, http://967theriver.com/
- WSAJ-FM [91.1 The One], 200 Campus Drive, Grove City, (724) 458-3304, http://www.sharonherald.com

MIFFLIN

DAILIES

Sentinel, 352 6th Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6741, circ.-13,000, http://www.lewistownsentinel.com/

WEEKLIES

- County Observer, 7866 State Route 655, Reedsville, (717) 667-1113, http://new.merfRADIO.com/
- Lewistown Sentinel, 352 Sixth Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6741, http://www.star967.com

RADIO

- WCHX-FM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1055, http://www.wchx.com
- WCHX-FM [Chix 105.5], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1055, http://new.wiez.com/index_wiez.php
- WIEZ-AM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, http://www.wiez.com
- WIEZ-AM [WIEZ 670], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, circ.-4,000
- WKVA-AM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1493, http://wkva920.com/
- WKVA-AM [Gold Hits 920], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1495, http://new.merfRADIO.com/
- WLAK-FM [MerfRADIO], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, http://www.chx105.com/
- WMRF-FM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, http://www.merfRADIO.com
- WMRF-FM [MerfRADIO], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, circ.-10,688, http://lewistownsentinel. com/
- WVNW-FM [Star Country 96.7], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 248-7827, http://www.wkva920.com/

MONROE

DAILIES

Pocono Record, 511 Lenox Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-3000, circ.-22,000, www.poconorecord.com

WEEKLIES

Focus Community Newspaper, 2 Leslie Dr, Brodheadsville, (570) 992-9300, circ.-28,000, http://www.poconoshop-per.com

Pocono Shopper, 96 South Courtland Street, East Stroudsburg, (570) 421-4800, http://www.wilk.microserve.net

RADIO

- WESS-FM, McGarry Communications Center, East Stroudsburg, (570) 422-3133, circ.-25,000
- WILT-AM, 22 Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, circ.-550, http://www.lite935.com/
- WSBG-FM [Lite 93.5], 22 South Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, http://www.935wsbq.com
- WVPO-AM, 22 South 6th Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, http://www.esu.edu/wess

MONTGOMERY

DAILIES

Reporter, 307 Derstine Avenue, Lansdale, (215) 855-8440

WEEKLIES

- **Bucks County Tribune**, (215) 836-5398, http://www.wired965.com/
- City Suburban News, 857 Montgomery Avenue, Narberth, (610) 667-6623, circ.-18,600, http://www.mainlinelife.com
- Courier News, 1570 A Sumneytown Pike, Lansdale, (267) 663-6300, http://www.975thefanatic.com/
- Hearthstone Town and Country, 501 Graber Alley, Red Hill, (215) 679-9561, http://praisephilly.com/
- Irish Edition, 903 East Willow Grove Avenue, Wyndmoor, (215) 836-4900, circ.-23,000, http://www.mainlinemedianews.com/
- Main Line Life, 311 East Lancaster, Wynnewood, (610) 896-9555, http://www.RADIO1045.com/main.html
- Main Line Media News, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, http://www.975thefanatic.com/
- Main Line Suburban Life, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Wynnewood, (610) 896-9555, http://www.1180wfyl.com/
- Main Line Times, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, http://www.my1061.com
- Montgomery Newspapers, 1300 Virginia Drive Suite 325, Fort Washington, (215) 628-8330, circ.-65,000
- Perkasie News-Herald, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, (215) 723-4801, http://www.957benfm.com
- Souderton Independent, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, (215) 723-4801, circ.-6,000, http://www.upvnews.com/
- Spring Ford Reporter, 265 Main Street, Royersford, (610) 948-4850, http://rnbphilly.com/
- Town and Country Newspaper, PO Box 462, Red Hill, (215) 679-5060, http://www.wntp.com/
- Valley Item, 265 Main Street, Royersford, (610) 948-4850, http://www.bicoastalmedia.com/l_longview.shtml

RADIO

- KBAM-AM [Real Country AM 1270 K-BAM, 401 City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (360) 425-1500, circ.-50,000, http://www. thebigtalker1210.com/
- WBEB-FM [B101], 225 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8400, circ.-13,856, http://www.mainlinetimes. com
- WBEN-FM [95.7 Ben FM], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0957, http://www.wnwr.com
- **WBYO-FM**, 746 Route 113, Souderton, (215) 721-2141, circ.-16,520, http://www.progressnews.biz

- WDAS-AM, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 617-8500, circ.-5,127
- WDAS-FM [WDAS 105.3 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-12,000, http://www. b101RADIO.com
- WFIL-AM [Philadelphia's Christian Radio], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 941-9560, circ.-7,100, http://www. montgomerynews.com
- WFYL-AM, 2400 West Main Street, Jeffersonville, (610) 539-1783, circ.-43,000, http://www.wmgk.com/
- WIOQ-FM [Q102], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-4,883, http://www.springfordreporter.com
- WISX-FM [My 1061], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (215) 784-3333, circ.-32,000, http://www.q102.com
- WMGK-FM [102.9 MGK], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-5,000, http://www.ontheRADIO. net/RADIOstations/wdasam.aspx
- WMMR-FM [Means More Rock], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0933, circ.-1,202, http://www.valleyitem.com
- WNPV-AM, P.O. Box 1440, Lansdale, (215) 855-8211, circ.-5,123, http://www.montgomerynews.com
- WNTP-AM, 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 940-0990, http://www.wordfm.org
- WNTP-AM [News Talk 990], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 940-0990, circ.-16,000, http://www.wdasfm.com
- WNWR-AM, 200 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 664-6780, circ.-12,500, http://www.irishedition.com
- WOGL-FM [98.1 WOGL], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5998, circ.-18,746, http://www.mainlinelife.com
- WPEN-AM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-28.000
- WPEN-AM [950 ESPN], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-15,500, http://www.wxtu.com
- WPEN-FM [97.5 The Fanatic], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-50,000, http://www.news-talk990.com
- WPHT-AM [The Big Talker], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5839
- WPPZ-FM [Praise 103.9], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, http://www.wnpv1440.com
- WRDV-FM, 126 South York Road, Hatboro, (215) 674-8002, circ.-20,000, www.thereporteronline.com
- WRDW-FM [Wired 96.5], 555 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, circ.-25,000, http://wmmr.com/
- WRFF-FM [RADIO 104.5], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-5,000, http://www.wfil. com/
- WRNB-FM [107.9 WRNB], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, http://www.sportstalk950.com
- **WXTU-FM** [92.5 XTU], 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, http://wogl.RADIO.com/

TELEVISION

WCAU-TV [NBC 10], Ten Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5510, circ.-191,000, http://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/

MONTOUR

DAILIES

Danville News, 14 East Mahoning Street, Danville, (570) 275-3235. circ.-4.200. www.thedanvillenews.com

WEEKLIES

Danville News, 345 Mill Street, Danville, (570) 275-3235, circ.-2.000. http://dailvitem.com/danvillenews

RADIO

WPGM-AM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, http://www.wpqm.org

WPGM-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, http://www.wpgm.info

NORTHAMPTON

DAILIES

Express-Times, 30 North 4th Street, Easton, (610) 258-7171, circ.-52,000, www.express-times.com

WEEKLIES

Bethlehem Press, 308 East 3rd Street, Bethlehem, (610) 625-2121, http://www.espnlv.com/

Blue Valley Times, (610) 452-9234, http://www.107thebone.

Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journ, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, (610) 807-9619, http://wgpasunny1100.com/

Home News, 120 South Walnut Street, Bath, (610) 837-0107, http://www.epbj.com/

The Brown and White, Coppee Hall, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4181, circ.-8, http://www.wirh.org/

Valley Voice, 1188 Main Street, Hellertown, (610) 838-2066, circ.-14,000, http://www.thebrownandwhite.com/

RADIO

WEEX-AM [ESPN 1230 & 1320], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, http://www.lafayette.edu/~wjrh/ wirh.html

WGPA-AM [Sunny 1100], 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, (610) 866-8074

WJRH-FM, Lafayette College, Easton, (610) 330-5318, circ.-4,800, http://www.homenewspa.com

WJRH-FM [The New J 105], Farinon Center Box 9473, Easton, (484) 809-9574, www.bluevalleytimes.com

WODE-FM [99-9 The Hawk], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, circ.-4,000

WWYY-FM [107 The Bone], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, circ.-50,000, http://www.999thehawk.com/

NORTHUMBERLAND

DAILIES.

Daily Item, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, (570) 286-5671, circ.-25,535, www.dailyitem.com

News-Item, 707 North Rock Street, Shamokin, (570) 644-6397, circ.-12,656, www.newsitem.com

Standard-Journal, 21 North Arch Street, Milton, (570) 742-9671, circ.-6,000, http://www.standard-journal.com

RADIO

WKOK-AM [NewsRADIO 1070 WKOK], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, http://www.wkok.com/1070_ WKOK/WKOK_HOME.htm

PERRY

WEEKLIES

Duncannon Record, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-2,609, http://www.perrycountytimes.com

News-Sun, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-3,271, http://www.perrycountytimes.com

Perry County Times, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-5,552, http://www.perrycountytimes.com

PHILADELPHIA

WEEKLIES

Philadelphia Business Journal, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-1450, circ.-800, http://www.wkdu.org

Philadelphia Daily Record, 1323 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, http://philadelphia.holaciudad.

Philadelphia Gay News, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8501, http://www.univision.com/content/channel.jhtml?chid=27427&schid=27428&secid=0

Scoop U.S.Á., PO Box 14013, Philadelphia, (215) 232-5974, http://www.wqhs.org/

South Philly Review, Twelfth & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, http://www.mega1310am.com/

The Hawk, 5600 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (610) 660-1088, http://www.wrti.org

The Legal Intelligencer, 1617 John F Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, http://philadelphiadailyrecord.com/

The Triangle, 3141 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-2527, circ.-15,000, http://www.epqn.com

University City Review, 33A South 42nd Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, circ.-12,486, http://www.bizjournals.com/philadelphia

RADIO

WEMG-AM [Mega 1310], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 426-1900, circ.-14,280, http://www.law.com/jsp/pa/index.jsp

WKDU-FM (WKDU 91.7), 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-5920, circ.-33,000, http://www.scoopusanewspaper.com/

WQHS-AM [wqhs.org], Room 504 Hollenback Center, Philadelphia, (215) 898-3500, http://www.thetriangle.org

WRLI-FM, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405. http://www.ucreview.com/

WRTJ-FM, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, http://www.cpbn.org/

TELEVISION

WUVP-TV [Univision 65], 1700 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 568-2800, circ.-4,000, http://www.sjuhawknews.com/

WWSI-TV [Telemundo Philadelphia], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 634-8862, circ.-60,000, http://www.southphillyreview.com/

PIKF

WEEKLIES

Pike County Dispatch, 105 West Catherine Street, Milford, (570) 296-6641, circ.-6.500

The Pike County Courier, 303 West Harford Street, Milford, (570) 296-0700

POTTER

WEEKLIES

Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, Six West Second Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8044, circ.-0, http://www.potterleaderenterprise.com/reporter-argus/

Potter Leader-Enterprise, 6 West 2nd Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8044, circ.-1,000, http://www.wfrm.net

RADIO

WFRM-AM, 9 South Main Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8600, circ.-11,000, http://www.potterleaderenterprise.

SCHUYLKILL

WEEKLIES

Call, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, (570) 385-3120, circ.-5,000, http://www.wppaRADIO.com/

Citizen-Standard, 104 West Main Street, Valley View, (570) 682-9081, circ.-50,000, http://www.t102RADIO.com/

Pottsville Republican & Herald, 111 Mahantongo Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-3456, circ.-27,000, http://www.republicanherald.com/

The Press-Herald, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, (570) 385-3120, circ.-4,822, http://www.citizenstandard.com

RADIO

WAVT-FM [T-102], 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, circ.-5,000

WPPA-AM, 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, circ.-4,000

SNYDER

WEEKLIES

Snyder County Times, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, (570) 837-6065, circ.-1,200, http://www.bigcountryusa.com

Union County Times, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, (570) 837-6065, circ.-10,000, http://www.snydercountytimes.com

RADIO

WEGH-FM [Eagle 107], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-1,000, http://www.bigcountryusa.com

WLGL-FM, (570) 374-1155, circ.-900, http://www.eagle107. com/Eagle_107/107_HOME.htm

WQKX-FM [94KX], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-14,668, http://www.snydercountytimes.com

WQSU-FM, 514 University Avenue, Selinsgrove, (570) 372-4030, circ.-16,000, http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX_ HOME.htm

WWBE-FM [Big Country], 450 Rte 204, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-8819, circ.-12,000, http://www.susqu.edu/orgs/wqsu-fm/

WYGL-AM, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-1155, circ.-1,400, http://www.bigcountrynow.com/

WYGL-FM, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-1155, circ.-440, http://www.biqcountryusa.com

SOMERSET

DAILIES

Daily American, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-13,771, www.dailyamerican.com

WEEKLIES

New Republic, 145 Center Street, Meyersdale, (814) 634-8321, circ.-5,000

Somerset County Shopper, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-35,000, http://www.dailyamerican.com

SULLIVAN

WEEKLIES

Sullivan Review, Main And Water Streets, Dushore, (570) 928-8403, circ.-6,873

SUSQUEHANNA

WEEKLIES

Forest City News, 636 Main Street, Forest City, (570) 785-3800, circ.-7,020, http://www.susquehannatranscript.

Susquehanna County Independent, 24 South Main Street, Montrose, (570) 278-6397, http://www.wpel.org

Susquehanna County Transcript, 212-216 Exchange Street, Susquehanna, (570) 853-3134, http://www.wpel. org

RADIO

WPEL-AM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, (570) 278-2811, circ.-3,338, www.forestcitynews.com

WPEL-FM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, (570) 278-2811, circ.-19,650, http://www.independentweekender.com

TIOGA

WEEKLIES

Mansfield Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287

Wellsboro Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287

RADIO

WCOG-FM, 7634 Campbell Creek Rd, Bath, (607) 776-4151, http://www.mustuweb.mnsfld.edu/wnte

WDKC-FM, Route 414, Liberty, (570) 662-9000

WLIH-FM, 2352 Charleston Road, Wellsboro, (570) 724-4272, circ.-8,000, http://www.tiogapublishing.com

WNBQ-FM, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, http://www.wnet.com

WNBT-AM, RR 7 Route 6, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, circ.-3,300, http://www.wlih.com

WNBT-FM, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, circ.-7,700, http://www.familylifeministries.org

WNTE-FM, South Hall Mansfield Univsity, Mansfield, (570) 662-4650

APPENDIX 9-59

UNION

DAILIES

Runner's Gazette, 67 West Jupiter Lane, Lewisburg, (570) 524-9713. circ.-750

WEEKLIES

Mifflinburg Telegraph, 358 Walnut Street, Mifflinburg, (570) 966-2255, circ.-6,000, http://www.bucknell.edu/Bucknellian.xml

The Bucknellian - Bucknell Universi, 701 Moore Avenue, Lewisburg, (570) 577-1520, circ.-8,000, http://www.runnersgazette.com

RADIO

WBGM-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, http://www.wbgm.com

WGRC-FM, 101 Armory Blvd., Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, circ.-5,000, http://www.wgrc.com

WMLP-AM, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, (570) 568-1380, circ.-1,000, http://www.wvly.com

WVBU-FM, PO Box C-3956, Lewisburg, (570) 577-1174, http://www.oras.bucknell.edu/wvbu/

WVLY-FM [The Valley], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-640, http://www.eagle107.com/The_Valley/index.html

VENANGO

DAILIES

Derrick, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, (814) 676-7444, circ.-17,411, http://www.thederrick.com

News-Herald, 1510 West First Street, Oil City, (814) 676-7444, circ.-30,000, http://www.thederrick.com

WEEKLIES

Progress News, 410 Main Street, Emlenton, (724) 867-1112

RADIO

WFRA-AM, (814) 432-2188, circ.-15,000, http://www.progressnews.net

WHMJ-FM, (814) 432-2188, circ.-6,000, http://venangocountydailynews.com/

WKQW-AM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, circ.-1,000, http://www.wfra.com

WKQW-FM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, circ.-1,000

WOYL-AM, (814) 432-2188, circ.-1,000, http://www.venangocountydailynews.com/

WARREN

DAILIES

Times Observer, 205 Pennsylvania Avenue West, Warren, (814) 723-8200, circ.-12,000, www.timesobserver.com

RADIO

WKNB-FM, 310 Second Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, http://www.kibcoRADIO.com

WKNB-FM [Kinzua Country 104], 310 Second Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, http://www.kibcoRADIO.com/

WNAE-AM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, http:// www.kibcoRADIO.com

WRRN-FM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, http://www.kibcoRADIO.com

WASHINGTON

DAILIES

Observer-Reporter, 122 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2200, circ.-40,000, www.observer-reporter. com

WEEKLIES

The Almanac, 395 Valley Brook Road, Mcmurray, (724) 941-7725, circ.-54,000, http://www.thealmanac.net

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WJPA-AM, 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, circ.-1,000, http://www.wjpa.com

WJPA-FM [95.3 WJPA], 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, circ.-2,150, http://www.wjpa.com

WVCS-FM, 428 Hickory Street, California, (724) 938-4330, http://www.duncan.cup.edu/~power92/

WWCS-AM, 38 Angerer Road, Canonsburg, (724) 745-5400, http://www.wnzk.com

WAYNE

DAII IFS

Wayne Independent, 220 8th Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-3055, circ.-5,000, www.wayneindependent.com

WFFKLIFS

The News Eagle, 307 Main Avenue, Hawley, (570) 226-4547, circ.-4,300, http://www.953dnh.com/default.asp

RADIO

WDNH-FM [95-3 DNH], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, circ.-2,900, http://www.classichits1053.com/default.asp

WPSN-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, circ.-7.500, http://www.neagle.com

WYCY-FM [Classic Hits 105.3], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/

WESTMORELAND

DAILIES

Latrobe Bulletin, 1211 Ligonier Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3351, circ.-8,500

Valley Independent, Eastgate 19, Monessen, (724) 684-5200, circ.-17,264, www.valleyindependent.com

WEEKLIES

Apollo News Record, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, (724) 567-5656, circ.-3,000, http://www.penn-franklin. com

Catholic Accent, 725 East Pittsburgh Street, Greensburg, (724) 834-4010, circ.-5,438, http://www.laurelgroupon-line.com

Delmont-Salem News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-14,000, http://www. pennfranklin.com

Jeannette Spirit, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 527-2868, circ.-3,000

Leechburg Advance, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, (724) 567-5656, circ.-3,000, http://www.penn-franklin.com

Ligonier Echo, 112 West Main Street, Ligonier, (724) 238-2111, circ.-2,000

- Marketplace, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, http://www.whjbfm.com/
- Mount Pleasant Journal, 23 South Church Street, Mount Pleasant, (724) 547-5722, circ.-3,400, http://www.laurel-grouponline.com
- Penn Trafford News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-1,000, http://wgbn.net/ default.htm
- Penn Franklin News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-500, http://www.1480wcns.com
- The Ligonier Echo, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 238-7400, circ.-4,730, http://www.laurelgrouponline.com/Echo.htm
- Times-Sun, 205 East Main Street, West Newton, (724) 872-6800, circ.-3,000, http://www.penn-franklin.com
- Western Pennsylvania Hospital News, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, (724) 468-8360, circ.-36,000, http://www.wpahospitalnews.com/current/default.asp

RADIO

- WCNS-AM [MyRADIO 1480], 400 Unity Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3338, circ.-54,000, http://www.dioceseof-greensburg.org
- WGBN-AM [Gospel 1150], 56 7th Street, New Kensington, (724) 337-3588, circ.-1,842, http://www.laurelgroupon-line.com
- WHJB-FM [Classic Hits 107.1], 2000 Tower Way, Greensburg, (724) 216-1200, circ.-4,157, http://www.laurelgrouponline.com

WYOMING

WEEKLIES

- Wyoming County Advance, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-2123, circ.-16,000
- Wyoming County Press-Examiner, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-2123, circ.-6,100, http://www. newage-examiner.com

YORK

DAILIES

Evening Sun, 135 Baltimore Street, Hanover, (717) 637-3736, circ.-21,000, www.eveningsun.com

- York Daily Record, 1891 Loucks Road, York, (717) 771-2000, circ.-43,000, www.ydr.com
- York Dispatch, 205 North George Street, York, (717) 854-1575, circ.-40,298, http://www.yorkdispatch.com

WEEKLIES

- Delta Star, 811 Main Street, Delta, (717) 456-5692, http:// www.ydr.com
- Dillsburg Banner, 31 South Baltimore Street, Dillsburg, (717) 432-3456. http://www.theticket.com/
- Weekly Record, PO Box 15122, York, (717) 771-2000, http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126362
- York South Community Courier, (717) 653-1833, http:// wvyc.ycp.edu/

RADIO

- KTCK-AM [SportsRADIO 1310: The Tic], 140 East Market Street, York, (214) 526-7400, circ.-1,350, http:// www.961wsox.com/
- WARM-FM [Warm 103.3], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, circ.-5,000, http://www.wsba910. com/
- WHVR-AM, 275 RADIO Road, Hanover, (717) 637-3831, circ.-6,000
- WOYK-AM, (717) 840-0355, circ.-22,300
- WSBA-AM [NewsRADIO 910], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, http://wvyc.ycp.edu/
- **WSOX-FM** [96.1 WSOX], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155
- WVYC-AM, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, circ.-10,500, http://www.thepeak985.com/
- WVYC-FM [WVYC Digital Stereo, FM 99], York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, circ.-4,000
- WYCR-FM [98.5 The Peak], 57 South George Street, York, (717) 792-0098, circ.-5,000, http://www.yavarsity.com/espnRADIO.asp
- **WYYC-AM**, 1545 North Queen Street, York, (717) 848-4418, circ.-6,400, http://www.warm103.com/

TELEVISION

- WGCB-TV, PO Box 88, Red Lion, (717) 246-1681, circ.-617,000, http://www.wqcbtv.com
- WPMT-TV [FOX 43], 2005 South Queen Street, York, (717) 843-0043, circ.-2,140,000, http://www.fox43.com/

PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

ADVERTISING, MARKETING & PUBLIC RELATIONS

- Advantages, (800) 546-1350, http://www.asicentral.com/ Advertising Communications Times, circ.-42,000, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 629-1666, http:// www.adcommtimes.com
- All About ROI, circ.-25,000, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5091, http://www.catalogsuccess.com
- Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, circ.-30,000, 29 S. Market St., Elizabethtown, (717) 361-9007, http://www.cuttingedgemedia.com
- Successful Promotions, (800) 546-1350, http://www.asi-central.com/
- Target Marketing, circ.-46,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.targetonline.com

ANTIQUES

Antiques and Auction News, circ.-39,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http://www.engleonline.com

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

Art Matters, circ.-18,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, http://www.montgomerynews.com

AUTO

- East Coast Biker, PO Box 397, Hatfield, (215) 361-1433, http://www.eastcoastbiker.net/
- Penntrux, circ.-2,300, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, (717) 761-7122, http://www.pmta.org

BANKING & FINANCE

- Journal of Finance, circ.-8,000, (781) 388-8250, http://www.afaiof.org
- R M A Journal, circ.-23,000, 1650 Market St., #2300, Philadelphia, (215) 446-4096, http://www.rmahq.org

BEVERAGES

Malt Advocate, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, http://www.maltadvocate.com

BOOKS & PUBLISHING

- P N P A Press, circ.-950, 2717 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-4067
- Press, Circ.-3,000, 3899 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 703-3000, http://www.pa-newspaper.org
- Publishing Executive, circ. 30,000, 401 N Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.pubexec.com

BUILDING MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE

- Construction Equipment Guide, circ.-94,907, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, (800) 885-2900, http://www.constructionequipmentquide.com
- Keystone Builder, circ.-12,000, 600 N. 12th Street, Lemoyne, (717) 730-4380, http://www.pahomes.org

BUSINESS

- Administration in Social Work, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/WASW
- Avanti Magazine, circ.-4,000, 116 North Bellevue Avenue, Langhorne, (215) 750-0178, http://ncasef.com/programpages/avanti-magazine
- Business 2 Business Magazines, 1525 Oregon Pike, Lancaster, (717) 481-2960, http://www.b2bezine.biz/
- Business Woman, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, http://www.businesswomanpa.com/
- Central Penn Business Journal, circ. 10,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, http://www.journalpub.com
- Convenience Store Decisions, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, http://www.csdecisions.com/
- Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, circ.-30,000, 29 S. Market Street, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-9007, http:// www.cuttingedgemedia.com
- DiningOut Philadelphia, Philadelphia, http://www.diningout.com/
- Directors and Boards, circ.-5,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 567-3200, http://www.directorsandboards.com
- Dynamic Business, circ.-10,000, 1382 Beulah Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 371-1500, http://www.smc.org
- Eastern Economic Journal, Department Of Economics, Easton, (610) 330-5310, http://www.palgrave-journals.com/eei/index.html
- Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal, circ.-11,500, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, (610) 807-9619, http://www.epbj.com
- Family Business, circ.-6,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 405-6084, http://www.familybusinessmagazine.com
- Farm Journal's Implement & Tractor, circ.-9,292, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8950, http://www. aqweb.com/mymachinery/implement_tractor.aspx
- Food & Family, PO Box Y, Wilkes Barre, (800) 521-4403, http://www.kraftrecipes.com/home.aspx
- Funerals Today, PO Box 3997, Philadelphia, (888) 414-5145, http://www.funeralstodaymag.com/
- Groomer To Groomer, circ.-20,000, 970 West Trindle Road, Mechancisburg, (717) 691-3388, http://www.groomertogroomer.com/
- Human Resource Executive, circ.-70,000, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, http://www.hreonline.com
- Journal of Career Planning & Employment, circ.-5,400, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem, (610) 868-1421, http://www. naceweb.org
- MBA Business Magazine, circ.-7,944, 2171 West 38th Street, Erie, (814) 833-3200, http://www.mbabizmaq.com/
- Mergers & Acquisitions, circ.-5,200, 1500 Market St, Philadelphia, (215) 246-3464, http://www.sdponline.com
- Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine, circ.-26,000, 1800 Barbera Road, Huntingdon Valley, (215) 947-8600, http://www. eventsmagazine.com

- Modern Woodworking, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, (267) 519-1705, http://www.modernwoodworking.com/
- Mushroom News, circ.-950, 1284 Gap Newport Pike, Avondale, (610) 268-7483, http://www.americanmushroom.org/news.htm
- National Clothesline, PO Box 340, Willow Grove, (215) 830-8467, http://www.natclo.com/
- ONS Connect, 125 Enterprise Drive Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, (412) 859-6100, http://www.onsconnect.org/
- Package Design Magazine, circ.-20,000, 19 Wilson Avenue, West Chester, (610) 296-3001, http://www.packagedesignmag.com/
- Pennsylvania Architect, 240 North Third Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4055, http://aiapa.org/news/magazine.html
- Pennsylvania Business Central, circ.-10,000, 2011 201 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 867-2222, http://www. pabusinesscentral.com
- Pennsylvania CPA Journal, circ.-20,000, 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 496-9272, http://www.picpa.org
- Pennsylvania Landscape & Nursery, circ.-2,500, 1707 South Cameron Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1673, http://www.plna.com
- Penntrux, circ.-2,000, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, (717) 761-7122, http://www.pmta.org/community/press.cfm
- Philadelphia Business Journal, circ.-14,500, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-1450, http://www.bizjournals.com
- Philadelphia SmartCEO, circ.-15,000, Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 660-7727, http://www.smartceo.com/
- PM Network, circ.-130,000, 4 Kansas Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, http://www.pmi.org
- PM Network, circ.-320,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, http://www.pmi.org/ Knowledge-Center/Publications-PM-Network.aspx
- Project Management Journal, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, http:// www.pmi.org
- Smart Business Philadelphia, 24 N. Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr, (888) 449-0120, sbnonline.com
- The Art of Living Well-Montco/Main, circ.-225,000, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http:// www.artoflivingwelltoday.com/

CERAMICS & GLASSWARE

Glass Craftsman, circ.-10,000, 64 Woodstock Drive, Newtown, (215) 860-9947, http://www.glasscraftsman.com

CHEMISTRY

- Catalyst, circ.-5,400, Chemistry Department, Philadelphia, (215) 382-1589
- Chemist, circ.-5,000, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 873-8224, http://www.theaic.org
- Polymer-Plastics Technology and Engineering, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, http:// www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/03602559.asp

CLEANING, DYEING & LAUNDRY

National Clothesline, circ.-25,000, 801 Eastern Road, Willow Grove, (215) 830-8467, http://www.natclo.com

COMPUTERS

- ComputerTalk For The Pharmacist, circ.-35,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, (610) 825-7686, http://www. computertalk.com
- Document Imaging Report, circ. 150, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, (412) 480-5116, http://www.documentreport.com
- Information Resources Management Journal, circ.-500, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, http://www.idea-group.com
- Integrated Solutions Magazine, circ.-60,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 868-9935, http://www.integratedsolutionsmag.com/
- Journal of Database Management, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, http:// www.idea-group.com
- Journal of Organizational and End User Computing, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, http://www.idea-group.com
- Mass Storage News, circ.-1,500, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, (412) 480-5116
- Pittsburgh TEQ, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-0200, http://www.pahtech.org
- Project Management Journal, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, http:// www.pmi.org
- SCAN: The Data Capture Report, circ.-1,000, 1572 Kuntz Road, Erie, (814) 866-1146, http://www.scandcr.com
- Seybold Report on Publishing Systems, (610) 327-3958, http://www.seyboldreport.com

CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

- Dealerscope, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.dealerscope.com
- E-Gear, circ.-125,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.e-gear.com

EDUCATION

- American Journal of Education, Penn State University, University Park, (814) 863-1626, http://www.journals. uchicago.edu/AJE/home.html
- Christian Higher Education, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/ titles/15363759.asp
- Community College Journal of Resear, circ.-10,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, http://www.tandf.co.uk/ journals/journal.asp?issn=1066-8926&linktype=5
- Educational Gerontology, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=0360-1277&linktype=1
- Highlights High Five, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-1080, http://www.highlights.com/high-five-magazine-for-kids
- IN Brentwood-Baldwin-Whitehall, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Canon-Mac, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Chartiers Valley, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny

- IN Fox Chapel Area, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Hampton, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Keystone Oaks, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Mars Area, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN McKeesport, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Mercer County, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Monroeville, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Montour, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Moon Township, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Mt. Lebanon, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Murrysville, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Norwin, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Penn Hills, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Pine-Richland, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Plum, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Ross Township, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Seneca Valley, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Sewickley, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Shaler Area, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN South Fayette, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Upper St. Clair, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny

IN West Allegheny, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny

- IN West Jefferson Hills, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN West Mifflin, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN Woodland Hills, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/
- Infants & Young Children, Two Commerce Square, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://journals.lww.com/jycjournal/pages/default.aspx
- JGE: The Journal of General Education, circ.-1,300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, http://www.psupress.org
- New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, http://www.lrp.com
- Pitt Magazine, 400 Craig Hall, Pittsburgh, (412) 624-4147, http://www.pittmag.pitt.edu/index.php
- PSBA Bulletin, circ.-14,000, 400 Bent Creek Boulevard, Mechanicsburg, (717) 506-2450, http://www.psba.org
- Reading & Writing Quarterly, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=1057-3569&linktype=145
- SIAM Undergraduate Research Online, 3600 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam. org/students/siuro/
- The Journal of Research in Rural Ed, The Pennsylvania State University, Depar, University Park, (814) 863-2031, http://www.jrre.psu.edu/index.html
- Voice, circ.-165,000, 400 North 3rd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 255-7000, http://www.psea.org

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS

- Dealerscope, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.dealerscope.com
- Electronics Cooling, 1000 Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (484) 688-0300, http://www.electronics-cooling.com/
- Penn Lines, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, (717) 233-5704, http://www.pcsenergy.com

ENGINEERING

- Demolition, circ.-5,000, 16 North Franklin Street, Doylestown, (215) 348-8282, http://www.demolitionmagazine.com
- Pittsburgh Engineer, circ.-12,000, 4232 Brownsville Road, #127, Pittsburgh, (724) 733-1535
- SAE Off-Highway Engineering, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, http://www.sae.org

ENVIRONMENT/POLLUTION CONTROL/RECYCLING

- E M, circ.-12,050, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, http://www.awma.org
- EM Magazine, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, http://secure.awma.org/
- Pollution Equipment News, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, http://www.rimbach.com

FARMING

- Farm Journal, circ.-110,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8900, http://www.farmjournal.com
- Farmshine, circ.-11,000, 2 West Main, Brownstown, (717) 656-8050
- Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania, circ.-12,000, 1604 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-5001, http://www.pagrange.org
- Lancaster Farming, circ.-50,000, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 394-3047, http://www.lancasterfarming.com
- Penn Lines, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, (717) 233-5704, http://www.pcsenergy.com
- Pennsylvania Equestrian, circ.-14,000, 40 Street North Line Street, Lancaster, (717) 509-9800, http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com
- Top Producer, circ. 205,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8900, http://www.farmjournal.com

FLORIST, LANDSCAPING & GARDENING

Green Scene, 100 N. 20th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 988-8800

FOOD & BEVERAGE

- Convenience Store Decisions, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, http://www.csdecisions.com/
- Food Engineering, circ.-50,000, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, (610) 436-4220, http://www.foodengineeringmag.com
- Food Industry Advisor, circ.-10,000, 1029 Mumma Road, Wormleysburg, (717) 731-0600, http://www.gccomm.net/ foodindustryadvisor/index.asp
- Food Quality, circ.-21,000, 208 Floral Vale Boulevard, Yardley, (215) 860-7800, http://www.carpediemcomm.com
- Malt Advocate, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, http://www.maltadvocate.com

GOVERNMENT

- Borough News, circ.-9,200, 2941 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-9526, http://www.boroughnews.org
- Evolution and Human Behavior, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, http://www.ehbonline.org/
- Fly Magazine-York edition, 22 East McGovern Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 293-9772, http://www.flymagazine.net/
- Individuals With Disabilities Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, http://www.lrp. com
- Journal of Forensic Psychology Prac, 325 Chestnut Street, Eighth Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~content=t792304004~db=all
- Labor Arbitration Information System, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, http://www.lrp.com
- Luna Park, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 846-7788, http://lunaparkreview.com/
- Pennsylvania County News, PO Box 60769, Harrisburg, (717) 526-1010, http://www.pacounties.org/Programs-Services/Pages/CountyNews.aspx
- Pennsylvania Township News, circ.-1,600, 4855 Woodland Drive, Enola, (717) 763-0930, http://www.psats.org
- Police & Security News, circ.-22,000, 1208 Juniper Street, Quakertown, (215) 538-1240, http://www.policeandsecuritynews.com

HEALTH

- Advance for Health Information Executives, circ.-30,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Biotechnology Healthcare, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, http://www.biotechnologyhealthcare.com
- International Journal of Healthcare Information Systems and Informatics, (717) 533-8845, http://www.idea-group.com
- Men's Health, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, http://www.menshealth.com
- New Mobility, circ.-32,000, 415 Horsham Road, Horsham, (215) 675-9133, http://www.newmobility.com
- Nutrition Health Review, circ.-750,000, P.O. Box 406, Haverford, (610) 896-1853
- Prevention, circ.-3,300,000, 733 Third Avenue, New York, (800) 813-8070, http://www.prevention.com
- Today's Dietician, circ.-22,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, (610) 948-9500, http://www.todaysdietitian.
- Yoga International, circ.-24,500, 630 Main Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-4929, http://www.yimag.org

HOBBIES, CRAFTS & GAMES

- Games, circ.-142,293, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, http://www.kappapublishing.com
- O Gauge Railroading, circ. 31,750, 65 S. Broad Street, Nazareth, (610) 759-0406, http://www.members.aol. com/ogaugerwy/ogr.html
- PAC Paper and Advertising Collector, circ.-10,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, http:// www.engleonline.com
- Rug Hooking, circ.-12,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, http://www.rughookingonline.com
- Step by Step Wire Jewelry, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, http://stepbystepwire.com/wire/
- The Mart of the NAWCC, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, http://www.nawcc.org
- Wildfowl Carving Magazine, circ.-15,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, http://www.wildfowlcarving.com

HOME

- American Waste Digest, circ.-16,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, (610) 326-9480, http://www.americanwastedigest.com/
- Enlightenment Magazine, 620 West Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (800) 774-9861, http://www.enlightenmentmag.com/
- House & Home -Bucks County, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, http://www.housemagazine.com/
- House & Home -Central Jersey, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, http://housemagazine.com
- House & Home DelChester/Main Line, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, http://www. housemagazine.com/
- House & Home Magazine Bucks County, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http://housemagazine.com

- House & Home Magazine Central Jersey, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http://housemagazine.com/
- House & Home Magazine Chester Main Line, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http:// housemagazine.com
- House & Home Magazine Montco/Main Line East, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http:// housemagazine.com
- House & Home Magazine South Jersey, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, http://housemagazine.com
- House & Home South Jersey, circ.-50,000, PO Box: 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, http://www.housemagazine.com/
- Housetrends Pittsburgh, circ.-50,000, 100 Mulberry Lane, Pittsburgh, (412) 596-1030, http://www.housetrends. com/Housetrends/Pittsburgh/
- Mirror Moms, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, (814) 946-7411, http://www.mirrormoms.com/
- Montgomery Homes, circ.-20,000, 1300 Verginia Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 628-9300, http://www.montgomerynews.com
- Pool & Spa Living, circ.-120,000, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, http://www.poolspaliving.com
- Scroll Saw Woodworking & Crafts, 1970 Broad Street, East Petersburg, (717) 560-4703, http://www.scroll-sawer.com
- Technical Services Quarterly, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/ journal.asp?issn=0731-7131&linktype=145
- Traditional Roofing, 143 Forest Lane, Grove City, (814) 786-9085, http://www.traditionalroofing.com/index.html

HOSPITALS & HEALTHCARE

- Advance for Managers of Respiratory Care and Sleep Medicine, circ.-20,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com/restmanager
- Clinical Nuclear Medicine, circ.-1,485, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.nuclearmed.com
- Executive Insight, (610) 278-1400, http://healthcare-executive-insight.advanceweb.com/
- Extended Care Professional News, circ.-50,011, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, http://www.extendedcarenews.com
- For the Record, circ.-30,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, (610) 948-9500, http://www.gvpub.com
- Health Technology Trends, circ.-1,500, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (610) 825-6000, http://www.ecri.org
- Hospital News, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, http://www. wphospitalnews.com
- Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, circ.-5,000, 210 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 546-4995, http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com
- Major Account News, 401 Lourher Street, Carlisle, (717) 243-3293, http://www.uslifeline.com
- Managed Care, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, http://www.managedcaremag.com
- Prehospital Emergency Care, circ.-2,500, 230 Mckee Place, Pittsburgh, (412) 578-3235, http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com

INDUSTRIAL

- ASTM Standardization News, circ.-35,000, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, (610) 832-9500, http://www. astm.org
- Finishing World, circ.-92,333, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, (267) 519-1705, http://www.ien.com
- Industrial Hygiene News, circ.-60,180, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, http://www.rimbach.com
- Industrial Safety & Hygiene News, circ.-61,000, 2401 West Beaver Road, Suite 700, Troy, (610) 666-0261, http:// www.ishn.com
- International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health, circ.-2,000, 210 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (508) 226-5091, http://www.ijoeh.com/
- Journal of Coatings Technology, circ.-8,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, (610) 940-0777, http://www.coatingstech.org
- Journal of Protective Coatings & Linings, circ.-16,000, 2100 Wharton Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-8300, http:// www.paintsquare.com

INSURANCE

- C P C U Journal, circ.-29,000, 720 Providence Road, Malvern, (610) 251-2728, http://www.cpcusociety.org
- Journal of Financial Service Professionals, circ.-35,000, 17 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square, (610) 526-2525, http://www.financialpro.org
- Primary Agent, 5050 Ritter Road, Mechanicsburg, (800) 998-9644, http://www.iabgroup.com
- Risk and Insurance, circ. 47,183, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, http://www.riskandinsurance.com

JEWELRY, CLOCKS & WATCHES

- Lapidary Journal, circ.-69,000, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, (610) 232-5700, http://www.lapidaryjournal.com
- Professional Jeweler, circ.-30,000, 1500 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 545-9530, http://www.professionaljeweler.com
- The Mart of the NAWCC, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, http://www.nawcc.org

LABOR & LABOR UNIONS

Steelabor, circ.-840,000, 5 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 562-2400, http://www.uswa.org

LEGAL

- ALI-ABA CLE Review, circ.-60,000, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 243-1600, http://www.ali-aba.org
- ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, circ.-2,900, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 243-1600, http:// www.ali-aba.org
- Bankruptcy Court Decisions, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, http://www.lrp.com
- Beaver County Legal Journal, circ.-200, 788 Turnpike Street, Beaver, (724) 728-7622
- Bradford County Law Journal, 206 Keystone Street, Sayre, (570) 888-2244
- Bucks County Law Reporter, circ.-800, 135 East State Street, Doylestown, (215) 348-9413, http://www.bucksbar.org

- Chester County Law Reporter, circ.-300, 15 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-1889, http://www. chescobar.org
- Legal Intelligencer, circ.-3,350, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, http://www.aln.com
- New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, http://www.lrp.com
- Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, http://www.pabar.org
- Pennsylvania Bar News, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, http://www.pabar.org/public/Membership/barnews.asp
- Pennsylvania Law Weekly, circ.-3,500, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, http://www.palawnet.com
- Pennsylvania Lawyer, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, http://www.pabar.org
- Personal Injury Verdict Reviews, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, http://www.lrp.com Pittsburgh Legal Journal, circ.-7,000, 400 Koppers Build-
- ing, Pittsburgh, (412) 261-6255, http://www.acba.org
- School Law Bulletin Briefings, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0941, http://www.lrp.com
- Special Education Law Monthly, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0941, http://www.lrp.com
- University of Pennsylvania Law Review, circ.-2,000, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-7060, http:// www.law.upenn.edu

LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE

PA LA Bulletin, circ.-2,000, 220 Cumberland Parkway, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-7663, http://www.palibraries.org

LIFESTYLE

- **50plus Living**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, http://www.onlinepub.com/50plus-living.html
- American Lifestyle Magazine, 1150 First Avenue, King of Prussia, (610) 878-5000
- b magazine USA, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, http://www.bmagazinepa.com/
- Berks County Living, circ.-35,000, 201 Washington Street, Reading, (610) 898-1928, http://www.berkscountyliving.com
- beyond 50, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, http://www.onlinepub.com/beyond50.html
- **FAITH Magazine Erie**, 429 East grand view Boulevard, Erie, (814) 824-1111, http://www.eriercd.org/
- Healthy Aging, PO Box 442, Unionville, (610) 793-0979, http://www.healthyaging.net
- IN Bedford County, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/
- IN Bethel Park, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines. com/communities/north-allegheny
- IN North Allegheny, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny
- Journal of Housing for the Elderly, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/wjhe

- Lake Erie LifeStyle, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, http://www. goerie.com/section/lel
- Local Living Magazine, 2045 Bennett Road, Philadelphia, (215) 257-8400, http://www.locallivingmag.com/
- Luxury Pools, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, http://www.luxurypools.com
- Mountain Home Magazine, circ.-40,000, 39 Water Street, Wellsboro, (570) 724-3838, http://www.mountainhome-mag.com
- Natural Awakenings Lehigh Valley, PO Box 421, Emmaus, (610) 421-4443, http://healthylehighvalley.com/
- Neurology Now, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://journals.lww.com/neurologynow/pages/default.aspx
- Parents Express, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, http://www.montgomerynews.com/parents_express/
- Philadelphia Style, circ.-70,000, 141 League Street, Philadelphia, (215) 468-6670, http://www.phillystylemag.com
- Pittsburgh Weddings, 600 Waterfront Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 304-0900, http://www.pittsburghmagazine.com/ Pittsburgh-Magazine/Weddings/
- WHIRL Magazine, circ.-30,000, 1501 Reedsdale Street Suite 202, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-7888, http://www.whirlmagazine.com

LUMBER & FORESTRY

Pennsylvania Forests, circ.-2,500, 56 East Main Street, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-5371, http://pfa.cas.psu.edu

MANUFACTURING, MACHINERY & INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT

Quality Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, (610) 695-8600, http://www.pbp.com

MATHEMATICS

- SIAM Journal On Applied Mathematics, circ.-1,994, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Control & Optimization, circ.-1,725, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Discrete Mathematics, circ.-1,434, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Mathematical Analysis, circ.-1,570, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Matrix Analysis & Applications, circ.-1,422, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Numerical Analysis, circ.-1,929, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Optimization, circ.-1,396, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http:// www.siam.org
- SIAM Journal On Scientific Computing, circ.-1,635, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org
- Theory Of Probability And Its Applications, circ.-800, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org

MEDICAL

- Academic Emergency Medicine, circ.-5,800, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, (517) 485-5484, http://www.saem.org
- ACP Hospitalist, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2400, http://www.acponline.org/ clinical_information/journals_publications/acp_hospital
- ACP-ASIM Observer, circ.-80,000, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2600, http://www. acponline.org
- Advance for Administrators in Radiology, circ.-22,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (800) 355-5627, http://www.advanceforar.com
- Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory, circ.-22,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceforal.com
- Advance for Audiologists, circ.-18,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (800) 355-5627, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals, circ.-61,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Advance for Nurse Practitioners, circ.-33,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Advance for Nurses, circ.-55,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advancefornurses.com
- Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners, circ.-58,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceforot.com
- Advance for Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Medicine, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia, (610) 278-1425, http://physical-therapy.advanceweb.com
- ADVANCE for Respiratory Care & Sleep Medicine, circ.-48,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiolo, circ.-49,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, http://www.advanceweb.com
- Advances in Skin and Wound Care, circ.-21,000, 323 Norristown Road, 200, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, http://www.lww.com
- AIDS Policy and Law, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, http://www.lrp.com
- Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders, circ.-647, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.alzheimerjournal.com
- American Journal of Clinical Oncology, circ.-890, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www. amjclinicaloncology.com
- American Journal of The Medical Sciences, circ.-2,649, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http:// www.amjmedsci.com
- Anesthesiology, circ.-38,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (319) 356-4601, http://www.anesthesiology.org
- Annals of Diagnostic Pathology, circ.-500, 625 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-7800, http://www.wb-saunders.com
- Annals of Internal Medicine, circ.-94,663, 190 North Independent Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2600, http://www.acponline.org

Annals of Plastic Surgery, circ.-1,660, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lww.com

- Annals of Surgery, circ.-7,091, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.annalsofsurgery.com
- Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society, circ.-3,000, 713 Ridge Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-5030, http:// www.acms.org
- CA A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, circ.-150,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www. lww.com
- Cancer Research, circ.-9,621, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, http://www.aacr.org
- Cardiology in Review, circ.-657, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.cardiologyinreview. com
- Cath-Lab Digest, circ.-15,000, 950 West Valley Road, Wayne, (610) 560-0500, http://www.medexpo.com
- Clinical Cancer Research, circ.-5,020, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, http://www.aacr.org
- Clinical Journal of Pain, circ.-2,465, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.clinicalpain. com
- Clinical Nurse Specialist, circ.-3,146, 3969 Green Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-6799, http://www.lww.com
- Clinical Orthopedics & Related Research, circ.-5,365, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www. corronline.com
- Clinical Pulmonary Medicine, circ.-3,032, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lww. com
- Clinics in Dermatology, circ.-2,000, 1819 J.f. Kennedy Boulevard, #465, Philadelphia, (215) 563-8333, http://www.elsevier.com
- Dickinson's FDA Review, PO Box 28, Camp Hill, (717) 731-1426, http://www.fdaweb.com
- Digestive Diseases and Sciences, circ.-6,000, 200 Lothrop Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 647-8444, http://www.digestive-diseases.com
- Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing, circ.-2,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, http://www. dccnjournal.com
- Health Physics, circ.-8,382, Ms Hershey Medical Center, #h141, Hershey, (717) 531-4222, http://www.healthphysics.com
- Hospital Physician, circ.-119,000, 125 Strafford Avenue, Wayne, (610) 975-4541, http://www.turner-white.com
- Human Pathology, circ.-5,125, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (507) 284-4067, http://www. wbsaunders.com
- Investigative Radiology, circ.-682, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lww.com
- Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, circ.-1,505, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lowv.com
- Journal of Allied Health, circ.-1,000, 130 S. 9th Street, #2200, Philadelphia, (215) 503-8188, http://www.hanley-andbelfus.com
- Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation, circ.-3,694, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http:// www.lww.com
- Journal Of Cardiothoracic And Vascular Anesthesia, circ.-3,026, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, http://www.elsevier.com

- Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, circ.-1,200, 1211 Locust Street, Philadelphia, (800) 835-6770, http://www.nursecominc.com
- Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology, circ.-2,500, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www. jcge.com
- Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology, circ.-2,290, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www. clinicalneurophys.com
- Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, circ.-12,227, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http:// www.psychopharmacology.com
- Journal of Computer Assisted Tomography, circ.-3,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http:// www.jcat.org
- Journal of Immunotherapy, circ.-732, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8403, http://www.immunotherapy-journal.com
- Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology & Nutrition, circ.-1,961, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lww.com
- Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, circ.-2,400, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http:// www.lww.com
- Journal Of Pediatric Nursing, circ.-2,752, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, http://www.elsevier.com
- Journal Of Pediatric Surgery, circ.-3,648, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, http://www.elsevier.com
- Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing, circ.-2,203, (215) 521-8300, http://www.aspenpub.com
- Managed Care, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, http://www.managedcaremag.com
- Managed Care Consultant, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern
- Med Ad News, circ.-15,466, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, (215) 867-0044, http://www.pharmalive.com
- Neurology, circ.-19,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.lww.com
- News-Line for Radiology Professionals, 661 Moore Road, King of Prussia, (610) 337-1050, http://manuscripts. jama.com/
- Nursing Management, circ.-86,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, http://www.nursingmanagement.com
- Nursing Research, circ.-6,808, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.nursingcenter.com
- Ostomy/Wound Management, circ.-23,000, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, http://www.O-WM.com
- P & T, circ.-54,088, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2779, http://www.ptcommunity.com
- Pennsylvania Nurse, circ.-3,000, 2578 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, (717) 657-1222, http://www.panurses.org
- Physician's News Digest, circ.-40,000, 600 Louis Drive, Warminster, (610) 668-1040, http://www.physiciansnews.com
- Podiatry Management, circ.-30,000, 10 East Athens Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 645-6940, http://www.podiatrymanagement.com
- Podiatry Today, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, http://www.podiatrytoday.com

- R&D Directions, circ.-12,251, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, (215) 867-0044, http://www.pharmalive.com/ magazines/randd/
- Regional Anesthesia And Pain Medicine, circ.-9,764, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, http:// www.elsevier.com
- Seminars in Perinatology, circ.-850, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/623337/description#
- Skin & Aging, circ.-11,500, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (800) 237-7285, http://www.hmpcommunications.com
- Surgical Laparoscopy, Endoscopy & Percutaneous Techniques, circ.-2,028, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, http://www.surgical-laparoscopy. com
- Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management, circ.-1,401, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (877) 275-7724, http://www.wbsaunders.com
- The Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network, 275 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 690-0300, http://www.nccn.org
- The Nurse Practitioner, circ.-27,333, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (800) 346-7844, http://www.tnpj.com/
- Wounds, circ.-11,064, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, http://www.woundsresearch.com

MEN

Men's Health, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, http://www.menshealth.com

METALWORKING & MACHINERY

- Forge, Manor Oak One Suite 450, Pittsburgh, (216) 570-4537, www.FORGEmag.com
- Heat Transfer Engineering, circ.-600, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, http://www.taylorandfrancis.com
- Industrial Heating, circ.-23,030, 1910 Cochran Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 531-3370, http://www.industrialheating.com
- Iron & Steel Technology, circ.-5,500, 186 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-1535, http://aist.org/
- JOM, circ.-8,000, 184 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-9000, http://www.tms.org

MILITARY

- G.I. Jobs Magazine, (412) 269-1663, http://www.gijobs.net Military Spouse Magazine, 429 Mill Street, Coraopolis, (412) 269-1663, http://www.milspouse.com
- Parameters: U.S. Army War College Quarterly, circ.-15,000, 122 Forbes Avenue, Carlisle, (717) 245-4943, http://www.carlisle.army.mil
- Pennsylvania Guardians, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, http://www.aqppublishing.com/pub_nationalGuardMagazine.html#LAPelican

MINING & COAL

International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, http://www.idea-group.com

MUSIC

- Decibel Magazine, 1032 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9850, http://decibelmagazine.com/Home.aspx
- Ford Entertainment Magazine, (814) 367-3624, http://www.fordentmag.com/
- Kingdom Extreme Magazine, circ.-10,000, PO Box 7106, New Castle, (724) 971-0303, http://kingdomextrememag.com
- Magnet, circ.-35,000, 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 413-8570, http://www.magnetmagazine.com
- Sing Out, circ.-13,500, 512 East 4th Street, Bethlehem, (610) 865-5366, http://www.singout.org
- Wonka Vision, circ.-30,000, (267) 519-3202, wonkavision-magazine.com

OFFICE PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGY

- Advanced Battery Technology (ABT), circ.-1,000, 913
 Tressoer Street, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, http://www.7ms.com
- Business Forms, Labels and Systems, circ.-13,400, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http:// www.bfls.com
- Business Solutions, circ.-40,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 868-9935, http://www.businesssolutionsmag.com
- Fluid Power Journal, 3245 Freemansburg Avenue, Easton, (610) 923-0380, http://www.fluidpowerjournal.com
- International Journal of Remote Sensing, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, http://www.tandf. co.uk/journals/titles/01431161.asp
- International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, http://www.idea-group.com
- Journal of Organizational Computing, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/litile~content=t775653688~db=all
- Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution, circ.-43,000, 1 Milstone Road, Milford, (570) 686-2111
- Pittsburgh TEQ, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-0200, http://www.pghtech.org
- Transaction Trends, circ.-2,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-9662, http://www.electran.org

PACKAGING

- Packaging Machinery Technology, 3 Paoli Plaza, Suite A, Paoli, (610) 647-8585, http://www.pmtdirect.com/
- Packaging Strategies, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, (610) 436-4220, http://www.packstrat.com

PARENTING & FAMILY

- Central Penn Parent, circ.-35,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, http://www.centralpennparent.com
- Curious Parents Delaware Valley, circ.-105,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, (856) 608-1574, http://www.curiousparents.com
- Curious Parents Lehigh Valley, circ.-33,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, (856) 608-1574, http://www. curiousparents.com
- Exceptional Parent, circ.-59,681, 416 Main Street, Johnstown, (201) 634-6550, http://www.eparent.com
- KIDS News, 341 East Lancaster Avenue, Downingtown, (610) 873-8840

Metro Kids, circ.-50,000, 1080 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560

- MetroKids Delaware, circ.-35,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, http://www.metrokids.com
- MetroKids Pennsylvania, circ.-70,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, http://www.metrokids.com
- MetroKids South Jersey, circ.-30,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, http://www.metrokids.com
- Parents Express, circ.-60,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 648-3580, http://www.montogomerynews.com
- Pittsburgh Parent, circ.-50,000, 3611 Bakerstown Road, Bakerstown, (724) 443-1891, http://www.pittsburghparent.com

PETS & PET SUPPLIES

- Canadian Groomer, 970 W. Trindle Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 691-3388, http://www.canadiangroomer.net/
- Groomer To Groomer, circ.-14,000, 6 State Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 691-3388
- International Ferret Review, circ.-7,000, 2916 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 322-1161

PHILOSOPHY

- Journal of Speculative Philosophy, circ.-300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, http:// www.psupress.org
- New Philosophy, circ.-350, PO Box 717, Bryn Athyn, (215) 938-2583
- Philosophy And Rhetoric, circ.-1,000, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, http://www.psu.

PHOTOGRAPHY

Photo Review, circ.-2,500, 140 East Richardson Avenue, Langhorne, (215) 891-0214, http://www.photoreview.org

PLASTICS & RUBBER

- Journal of Elastomers and Plastics, circ.-300, 2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, (805) 499-0721, http://www. sagepub.com/journal.aspx?pid=294
- Plumbing, HVAC & Refrigeration, Experimental Heat Transfer, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 785-5800, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/08916152.asp

PRINTING, GRAPHICS & COMMERCIAL ARTS

- Business Documents, circ.-7,500, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.napco.com
- GATFWorld, 200 Deer Run Road, Sewickley, (412) 741-6860, http://www.gain.net/
- In-Plant Graphics, circ.-24,124, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5321, http://www.ipgonline.com
- Package Printing, circ.-32,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5356, http://www.packageprinting.com
- Print Professional, 1500 Spring Garden Street, 12th Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.printprofessionalmaq.com/

Printing Impressions, circ.-88,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.piworld.com

REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

Multifamily Executive, circ.-25,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-5112, http://www.multifamily-executive.com

Pennsylvania Realtor, circ.-25,500, 4501 Chambers Hill Road, Harrisburg, (717) 561-1303, http://www.parealtor.org

REGIONAL VISITOR'S GUIDE

Delaware County Magazine, circ.-50,000, 4699 W Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 325-4630

Happenings Magazine, circ.-90,000, 115 North State Street, Clarks Summit, (570) 587-3532, http://www.happeningsmagazinepa.com

Pittsburgh Point Magazine, circ.-15,000, 573 Catskill Drive, Pittsburgh, (724) 327-2242, http://www.pittsburghpoint.com

Where Philadelphia, circ.-25,000, 301 South 19th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 893-5100, http://www.wheremagazine.com

RELIGION

Catholic Light, circ.-49,800, 300 Wyoming Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-2229, http://www.dioceseofscranton.org

Catholic Register, circ.-36,873, 126 Logan Boulevard, Hollidaysburg, (814) 695-7563, http://www.diocesealtjtn.org

Catholic Witness, circ.-54,000, 4800 Union Deposit Road, Harrisburg, (717) 657-4804, http://www.hbgdiocese.org

In Part, 431 Grantham Road, Grantham, (717) 697-2634, http://www.bic-church.org/inpart/propose.asp

Moravian, circ.-21,000, PO Box 1245, Bethlehem, (610) 867-0593, http://www.moravian.org/publications/moravian/

On Mission, PO Box 3068, Langhorne, (770) 410-6000, www.onmission.com

PRISM, 6 East Lancaster Avenue, Wynnewood, (484) 384-2990, http://www.prismmagazine.org/

Westminster Theological Journal, circ.-1,300, 2960 West Church Road, Glenside, (215) 887-5511, http://www.wts. edu

RETAILING

CustomRetailer, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, http://www.customretailer.net

SCIENCE

Electromagnetic News Report, P.O. Box 650, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, http://www.7ms.com

Facility Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, (610) 695-8600, http://www.pbp.com

Fiber & Integrated Optics, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals

Heat Transfer Engineering, circ.-2,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/ titles/01457632.asp

Journal of ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, http://journalsip.astm.org/JOUR-NALS/JAI/jai_home.html

Journal Of Materials Research, circ.-2,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-8311, http://www.mrs.org Journal of Polymer Science, circ.-2,300, 231 S 34th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 573-5527, http://www.interscience. wiley.com

Life Science Leader, 2591 Wexford-Bayne Road, Sewickley, (724) 940-7557, http://www.lifescienceleader.com

MRS Bulletin, circ.-13,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-3004, http://www.mrs.org

Powder Diffraction, circ.-800, 12 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 325-9814, http://www.icdd.com

SciTech News, 1020 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 503-2825, http://jdc.jefferson.edu/

SIAM News, circ.-11,000, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, http://www.siam.org

SPECIAL INTERESTS

Highlights for Children, circ.-2,500,000, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-7847, http://www.highlights.com

Irish Edition, circ.-15,000, 903 E. Willow Grove Ave., Glenside, (215) 836-4900, http://www.irishedition.com

Philadelphia Gay News, circ.-13,201, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8501, http://www.epgn. com

SPORTS

Backpacker, circ.-285,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, http://www.backpacker.com

Bicycling, circ.-280,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-8722, http://www.bicycling.com

Bowhunter Magazine, circ.-158,446, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, (717) 657-9555, http://www.bowhunter.com

Dirt Rag, circ.-52,000, 3483 Saxonburg Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 767-9910, http://www.dirtragmag.com

Hounds And Hunting, circ.-7,500, 554 Derrick Road, Bradford, (814) 368-6154, http://www.houndsandhunting.com Inside Wrestling, circ.-466,700, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler. (215) 643-6385

Pro Wrestling Illustrated, circ.-185,000, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler. (215) 643-6385

Rodale's Fitness Swimmer, circ.-70,000, 33 E Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, http://www.fitnessswimmer.

Runner's World, circ.-635,566, 135 North 6th Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, http://www.runnersworld.com

The Ring, circ.-142,400, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, http://www.kappapublishing.com

Wrestler, circ.-466,700, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler, (215) 643-6385

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Interference Technology, 1000 Germantown Pike, F-2, Plymouth Meeting, (484) 688-0300, http://www.interferencetechnology.com

TEXTILES & FIBERS

Journal of Industrial Textiles, circ.-300, 851 New Holland Avenue, Lancaster, (800) 818-7243, http://www.techpub.com

TRANSPORTATION

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, http://www.sae.org

TRAVEL

- Discerning Traveler, 504 West Mermaid Lane, Philadelphia, (215) 247-5578, http://www.discerningtraveler.com
- Eflyer, 62 South Main Street, Yardley, (215) 369-3460, http://www.globaltravelerusa.com/
- Lodging, circ.-30,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-9662, http://www.lodgingmagazine.com
- On the Go, circ.-69,555, 920 Van Reed Road, Wyomissing, (610) 374-4531, http://www.aaa.com
- Pathfinders Travel, circ.-75,000, 6424 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 927-9950, http://www.pathfinderstravel.com
- This Week In The Poconoes, circ.-21,750, P.O. Box 8, Pocono Pines, (570) 839-7103, http://www.thisweek.net

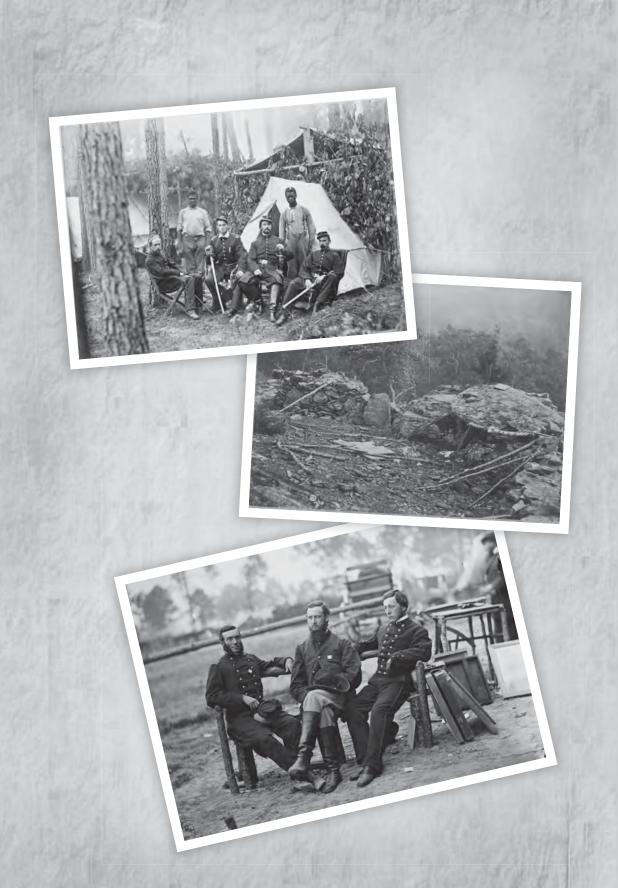
WASTE MANAGEMENT & POLLUTION CONTROL

American Waste Digest, circ.-17,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, (610) 326-9480, http://www.americanwastedigest.com

- BioCycle, circ.-13,000, 419 State Avenue, Emmaus, (610) 967-4135, http://www.biocycle.net
- Journal of Air and Waste Management Association, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, http://secure.awma.org
- Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association, circ.-14,000, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, http://www.awma.org
- Pollution Equipment News, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, http://www.rim-bach.com

WOMEN

Philadelphia Magazine's Elegant Wedding, circ.-50,000, 1818 Market St., Philadelphia, (215) 564-7700, http:// www.elegantwedding.com



INDEX I-1

GENERAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

	ABBILLANTIONS	
AG Agriculture	DOH Health	PGC Game Commission
AGING Aging	DOS State	PHMC Historical & Museum Commission
AUD GEN Auditor General	DPW Public Welfare	PSP State Police
COR Corrections	GOV Governor's Office	REV Revenue
DCED Community & Economic Development	INS Insurance	SC Securities Commission
DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources	L&I Labor & Industry	
DEP Dept Environmental Protection	MMB Milk Marketing Board	TRANS Transportation
DGS General Services	PDE Education	TREAS Treasury
DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs	PFBC Fish & Boat Commission	1
Diviva Williary and Veterans Analis	I I I DC I I I I I A DOUL COMMISSION	1
- A -	Addison Township, 6.130	members in Congress, 8.5
^		
Abandoned Mine Reclamation, Bureau of, 4.62	elections, 7.100	population, 9.9
Abbott Township, 6.129	state forest land, 9.23	Alba Borough, 6.113
	Address Confidentiality Program, 4.149	elections, 7.43
elections, 7.97	Adjutant General, salary, 4.3	Albany Township (Berks Co.), 6.121
state forest land, 9.23		
Abbottstown Borough, 6.112	Administration, Bureau of (COR), 4.47	elections, 7.40
Abington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127	Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 400.73	Albany Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.72	Administration, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51	elections, 7.43
	Administration, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109	state forest land, 9.20
Abington Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.71	Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4.71	
elections, 7.88		Albion Borough, 6.115
academies, 1.29	Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.85	elections, 7.65
Academy of Natural Sciences, 1.20	Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS),	Albright College, 9.35
	4.96	Alburtis Borough, 6.116
Access Modification Loan, 4.122	Administration, Office of (GOV), 4.9	elections, 7.78
accused in criminal prosecutions, Declaration of		
Rights on, 2.3	Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau	Aldan Borough, 6.115
Active and Abandoned Mine Operations, Deputy	of, 4.71	elections, 7.61
	Administrative Code of 1923, 1.24	aldermen, constitutional provision, 2.19
Secretary for, 4.61	Administrative Code of 1929, 4.3	Aleppo Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.120
Adams County	Administrative Hearings Office (INS), 4.73	
boroughs, 6.112		elections, 7.29
brief history, 6.13	Administrative Services, Bureau of (AG), 4.35,	Aleppo Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
county seat, 6.10	400.35	elections, 7.68
	Administrative Services, Bureau of (DCNR),	Alexandria Borough, 6.116
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	400.42	elections, 7.69
general election		
for attorney general, 7.20	Administrative Services, Bureau of (GC), 4.111	Aliquippa, City of, 6.48
for auditor general, 7.21	Administrative Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77	elections, 7.37
	Administrative Services, Bureau of (REV), 4.89	All American Aviation, 1.29, 1.36
for President, 7.17	Administrative Services (DCED), 400.39	Allegany College of Maryland, 9.39
for state treasurer, 7.17		
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Administrative Services, Office of, 4.10	Allegany Township (Potter Co.), 6.129
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	Administrative Services Office (USCS), 4.102	elections, 7.97
	Adult Education, Bureau of Postsecondary and	Allegheny Airlines, 1.29, 1.36
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	(PDE), 4.53	Allegheny College, 9.35
Magisterial District judges, 5.65		
media, 9.41	Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the	Allegheny County
municipalities count by type, 6.10	Supervision of, 4.152	boroughs, 6.112
	Advertising and Public Relations (Pa. Periodicals),	brief history, 6.13
officials, 6.13	9.61	county seat, 6.10
political party members, Republican, 9.27		
population, 6.12	Advisory Health Board (DOH), 4.69	courts and judges, constitional provision, 2.21
primary election	Advocacy, Bureau of (AGING), 4.31	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
for attorney general, 7.8	Aeronautics, State Bureau of, 1.29	general election
	African American Affairs, Governor's Advisory	for attorney general, 7.20
for auditor general, 7.9	Commission on, 1.43, 4.99	for auditor general, 7.21
for President, 7.5	African Americans	
for state House of Representatives, 7.12		for President, 7.17
for state Senate, 7.11	history, 1.19	for state treasurer, 7.22
for state treasurer, 7.10	population, 1.32	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
	African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1.19, 1.21	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10
for U.S. Senator, 7.5	Aging, Department of, 1.43, 4.31	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
voter registration, 7.16		
state forest land, 9.20	salary of secretary, 4.3	Magisterial District judges, 5.65
townships, 6.121	Aging, Pennsylvania Council on, 400.32	media, 9.41
vote by political subdivision, 7.28	Aging and Disability Resource Office (ADRO), 4.32	municipalities count by type, 6.10
	Aging Services, Bureau of, 4.32	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
voter registration	Agreement on Detainers, 4.150	officials, 6.13
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119		
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Agreement on Qualifications of Educational	political party members, Republican, 9.27
for primary, 7.4	Personnel, 4.151	population, 6.12
	Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, 1.28	primary election
Adams Township (Butler Co.), 6.85	agriculture, history, 1.14, 1.28, 1.36	for attorney general, 7.8
elections, 7.46	Agriculture, Department of, 4.33	for auditor general, 7.9
Adams Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123		
elections, 7.47	history, 1.28	for President, 7.5
state forest land, 9.20	salary of secretary, 4.3	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Adams Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	secretaries, 4.35	for state Senate, 7.11
	Air Quality, Bureau of, 4.62	for state treasurer, 7.10
elections, 7.99	Akron Borough, 6.116	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
state forest land, 9.23		
Adamsburg Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.75	voter registration, 7.16
elections, 7.108	Alabama, State of	townships, 6.120, 6.121
	governor of, 8.32	vote by political subdivision, 7.29
Adamstown Borough, 6.116	members in Congress, 8.5	voter registration
elections, 7.75		
Addison Borough, 6.118	population, 9.9	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7,100	Alaska, State of	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
GIGGROTIS, 7.100	governor of, 8.32	for primary, 7.4
	•	. r

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Allegheny Township (Blair Co.), 6.122	Applewold Borough, 6.112	Arts
elections, 7.42	elections, 7.36	Governor's Awards for, 9.6
Allegheny Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.46	appointments, as duty of governor, 4.7 Apprenticeship & Training Council, State (L&I),	Pennsylvania Council on the, 4.99 Arts (History), 1.14, 1.20
Allegheny Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	4.78	Arts and Entertainment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61
elections, 7.47	Ararat Township, 6.130	Ashland Borough, 6.118
Allegheny Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.101	elections, 7.98
elections, 7.100	Arcadia University, 9.35	Ashland Township, 6.124
Allegheny Township (Venango Co.), 6.131	Archbald Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.53
elections, 7.104 Allegheny Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.72	Ashley Borough, 6.117
elections, 7.108	state forest land, 9.22 Architects and Engineers Selection Committee	elections, 7.79 state forest land, 9.22
Allen Township, 6.129	(DGS), 4.66	Ashville Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.91	architecture, 1.20	elections, 7.47
Allenport Borough, 6.119	Archives and History, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118	Asian American Affairs, Governor's Advisory
elections, 7.105	Archives Building, 1.9	Commission on, 4.100
Allentown, City of, 6.8, 6.48 elections, 7.78	Arendtsville Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.28	Asian population, 1.32 Aspinwall Borough, 6.112
Allison Township, 6.124	Arizona, State of	elections, 7.29
elections, 7.55	governor of, 8.32	Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, 9.39
All-State Career School, 9.38	members in Congress, 8.5	Assessment and Accountability, Bureau of
Alsace Township, 6.121	population, 9.9	(PDE), 4.52
elections, 7.40	Arkansas, State of	Association of Religion Data Archives, 1.38
state forest land, 9.20 Altoona, City of, 6.7, 6.48	governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.5	Aston Township, 6.71 elections, 7.61
elections, 7.42	population, 9.9	Asylum Township, 6.122
aluminum industry, 1.27	Armagh Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.43
Alvernia University, 9.35	elections, 7.70	state forest land, 9.20
Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association,	Armagh Township, 6.128	Atglen Borough, 6.114
1.26	elections, 7.87	elections, 7.51
Ambler Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.89	state forest land, 9.22 Armenia Township, 6.122	Athens Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.43
Ambridge Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.43	Athens Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.37	state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.43
Amendments, Legislative, 3.46, 3.4, 3.5	Armstrong County	state forest land, 9.20
American Anti-Slavery Society, 1.19	boroughs, 6.112	Athens Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124
American Association for the Advancement of	brief history, 6.14	elections, 7.57
Science, 1.20 American Association of Geologists, 1.20	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	Athletic Commission, State (DOS), 4.92 salaries, 4.4
American College, 9.35	general election	Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 4.151
American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1.26	for attorney general, 7.20	attainder, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
American Philosophical Society, 1.20	for auditor general, 7.21	Attorney General, 1.43
American Samoa	for President, 7.17	constitutional provision, 2.11
delegate in Congress, 8.9 governor of, 8.32	for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18	general election, 7.20 Office of, 4.25
members in Congress, 8.9	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	primary elections for, 7.8
Amity Township (Berks Co.), 6.85	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	salary, 4.3
elections, 7.40	Magisterial District judges, 5.67	Atwood Borough, 6.112
Amity Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	media, 9.42	elections, 7.36
elections, 7.65 Amtrak, 1.37	municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.14	Auburn Borough, 6.118
Amwell Township, 6.131	political party members, Republican, 9.27	elections, 7.98 Auburn Township, 6.130
elections, 7.105	population, 6.12	elections, 7.101
animal, state, 1.5	primary election	Auditor General
Animal Health and Diagnostic Services, Bureau	for attorney general, 7.8	Department of, 4.26
of (AG), 4.33	for auditor general, 7.9	general election, 7.21
Annin Township, 6.128 elections, 7.85	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12	popular election, 1.22 primary elections for, 7.9
Annville Township, 6.120	for state Senate, 7.11	salary, 4.3
elections, 7.77	for state treasurer, 7.10	Audits, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
Anthony Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Audits and Enforcement, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
elections, 7.84	voter registration, 7.16	Austin Borough, 6.118
Anthony Township (Montour Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.90	townships, 6.121 vote by political subdivision, 7.36	elections, 7.97 state forest land, 9.23
anthracite coal, 1.19	voter registration	authorities, 6.6
Antiques (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Auto (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61
Antis Township, 6.122	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Automated Technology Services, Bureau of
elections, 7.42	for primary, 7.4	(PGC), 4.111
antislavery movement, 1.18 Antonelli Institute, 9.38	Armstrong Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.70	Avalon Borough, 6.112
Antrim Township, 6.85	Armstrong Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.29 aviation, 1.29, 1.36
elections, 7.67	elections, 7.84	Aviation and Rail Freight, Deputy Secretary for
Apolacon Township, 6.130	state forest land, 9.22	(TRANS), 4.97
elections, 7.101	Arnold, City of, 6.49	Avis Borough, 6.114
Apollo Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.108	elections, 7.55
elections, 7.36 Appalachian Regional Commission, 400.150	Arona Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.108	Avoca Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.79
Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste	Art Institute of Philadelphia, 9.35	Avondale Borough, 6.114
Compact, 4.151	Art Institute of Pittsburgh, 9.35	elections, 7.51
Appeals, Board of (REV), 4.89	Art Institute of York, 9.35	Avonmore Borough, 6.119
Appeals, United States Court of, 8.28		elections, 7.108

INDEX I – 3

Ayr Township, 6.126	Magisterial District judges, 5.67	Bedminster Township, 6.122
elections, 7.68	media, 9.42	elections, 7.44
state forest land, 9.21	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Beech Creek Borough, 6.114
- B -	officials, 6.14	elections, 7.55
	political party members, Republican, 9.27 population, 6.12	Beech Creek Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55
Baden Borough, 6.112	primary election	Belfast Township, 6.126
elections, 7.37	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.68
bail, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Bald Eagle Township, 6.124	for auditor general, 7.9	state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.55	for President, 7.5	Bell Acres Borough, 6.112
Baldwin Borough, 6.61	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.29
elections, 7.29	for state Senate, 7.11	Bell Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Baldwin Locomotive Works, 1.19	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.54 Bell Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
Baldwin Township, 6.120	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.71
elections, 7.29 Bally Borough, 6.113	townships, 6.120, 6.121	Bell Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132
elections, 7.40	vote by political subdivision, 7.37	elections, 7.108
Bangor Borough, 6.117	voter registration	Belle Vernon Borough, 6.115
elections, 7.91	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.66
Banking and Finance (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61	for primary, 7.4	Bellefonte Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.50
Banking and Securities Commission, 4.38	Beaver Falls, City of, 6.49	Bellevue Borough, 6.7, 6.112
Banking and Securities, Department of, 4.37 salary of secretary, 4.3	elections, 7.37	elections, 7.29
Banks Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123	Beaver Meadows Borough, 6.114	Bellwood Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.50	elections, 7.50	elections, 7.42
Banks Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126	Beaver Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	Ben Avon Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.70	elections, 7.53	elections, 7.29
Baptist Bible Col. and Seminary, 9.35	Beaver Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56	Ben Avon Heights Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29
Barkeyville Borough, 6.119	Beaver Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	Bendersville Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.104	elections, 7.57	elections, 7,28
Barnett Township (Forest Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67	Beaver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	Benezette Township, 6.125
state forest land, 9.20, 9.21	elections, 7.71	elections, 7.64
Barnett Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	Beaver Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.99	Benner Township, 6.123
Barr Township, 6.123	state forest land, 9.23 Beavertown Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.50 Bensalem Township, 6.7, 6.85
elections, 7.48	elections, 7.100	elections, 7.44
Barree Township, 6.126 elections, 7.69	Beccaria Township, 6.124	Benson Borough, 6.118
state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.54	elections, 7.100
Barrett Township, 6.128	Bechtelsville Borough, 6.113	Bentleyville Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.88	elections, 7.40	elections, 7.105
state forest land, 9.22	Bedford Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.39	Benton Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.56
Barry Township, 6.129, 9.23	Bedford County	Benton Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124
elections, 7.98 Bart Township, 6.127	boroughs, 6.113	elections, 7.56
elections, 7.75	brief history, 6.15	Benton Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127
Bastress Township, 6.128	county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.72
elections, 7.84	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	Berks County
Bath Borough, 6.117	general election	boroughs, 6.113
elections, 7.91	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21	brief history, 6.15 county seat, 6.10
Beale Township, 6.126	for President, 7.17	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
elections, 7.72 state forest land, 9.22	for state treasurer, 7.22	general election
Beallsville Borough, 6.119	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.105	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	for auditor general, 7.21
Bear Creek Township, 6.127	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.80	Magisterial District judges, 5.67 media, 9.42	for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18
state forest land, 9.22	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
Bear Creek Village Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.80	officials, 6.15	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
Bear Lake Borough, 6.119	political party members, Republican, 9.27	Magisterial District judges, 5.67
elections, 7.105	population, 6.12	media, 9.42
bearing arms, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	primary election	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Beaver Borough, 6.112	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7 officials, 6.15
elections, 7.37	for President, 7.5	political party members, Republican, 9.27
Beaver College, 1.25 Beaver County	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	population, 6.12
boroughs, 6.112	for state Senate, 7.11	primary election
brief history, 6.14	for state treasurer, 7.10	for attorney general, 7.8
county seat, 6.10	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	for auditor general, 7.9
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.20	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12
general election	townships, 6.121	for state Senate, 7.11
for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21	vote by political subdivision, 7.39	for state treasurer, 7.10
for President, 7.17	voter registration	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
for state treasurer, 7.22	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	voter registration, 7.16
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	state forest land, 9.20
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	for primary, 7.4 Bedford Township, 6.121	townships, 6.120, 6.121 vote by political subdivision, 7.40
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.39	voter registration

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Blain Borough, 6.118	Boggs Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4	elections, 7.94 Blaine Township, 6.131	elections, 7.50 Boggs Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Berks Technical Institute, 9.38	elections, 7.105	elections, 7.54
Berlin Borough, 6.118	Blair County	Bolivar Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.100	boroughs, 6.113	elections, 7.108
Berlin Township, 6.131 elections, 7.107	brief history, 6.16 county seat, 6.10	Bonneauville Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.28
Bern Township, 6.121	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	Books and publishing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61
elections, 7.40	general election	Borders (History), 1.15, 1.17
Bernville Borough, 6.113	for attorney general, 7.20	boroughs
elections, 7.40	for auditor general, 7.21	government structure, 6.5
Berrysburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.59	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22	with populations greater than 10,000, 6.61 with populations less than 10,000, 6.112
Berwick Borough, 6.61	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Boswell Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.56	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	elections, 7.100
Berwick Township, 6.121	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Bowmanstown Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.28	Magisterial District judges, 5.68	elections, 7.50
Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad, 1.28 Bessemer Borough, 6.116	media, 9.43 municipalities count by type, 6.10	Boyertown Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.40
elections, 7.77	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	Brackenridge Borough, 6.112
Bethany Borough, 6.119	officials, 6.16	elections, 7.29
elections, 7.107	political party members, Republican, 9.28	Braddock Borough, 6.112
Bethany Theological Seminary, 9.39 Bethel Park Borough, 6.7, 6.61	population, 6.12 primary election	elections, 7.29 Braddock Hills Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.29	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.29
Bethel Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	for auditor general, 7.9	Bradford, City of, 6.49
elections, 7.36	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.85
Bethel Township (Berks Co.), 6.121	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Bradford County
elections, 7.40 state forest land, 9.20	for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10	boroughs, 6.113 brief history, 6.16
Bethel Township (Delaware Co.), 6.125	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	county seat, 6.10
elections, 7.61	voter registration, 7.12	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
Bethel Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126	townships, 6.122	general election
elections, 7.68 Bethel Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127	vote by political subdivision, 7.42	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.77	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17
Bethlehem, City of, 6.8, 6.49	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	for state treasurer, 7.22
elections, 7.79, 7.91	for primary, 7.4	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Bethlehem Company, 1.19	Blair Township, 6.122	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
Bethlehem Steel Company, 1.27 Bethlehem Township, 6.71	elections, 7.42 Blairsville Borough, 6.116	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
elections, 7.91	elections, 7.70	Magisterial District judges, 5.68 media, 9.43
beverage, state, 1.6	Blakely Borough, 6.116	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Beverages (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61	elections, 7.72	officials, 6.16
Biblical Theological Seminary, 9.37	Blawnox Borough, 6.112	political party members, Republican, 9.28
Bidwell Training Center Inc., 9.38 Big Beaver Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.29 Blind Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4.81	population, 6.12 primary election
elections, 7.37	Blindness & Visual Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77	for attorney general, 7.8
Big Run Borough, 6.116	Bloom Township, 6.124	for auditor general, 7.9
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.54	for President, 7.5
Bigler Township, 6.124	Bloomfield Borough, 6.118	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.54 Biglerville Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.94 Bloomfield Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10
elections, 7.28	elections, 7.39	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Bills	Bloomfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	voter registration, 7.16
actions on, 3.5	elections, 7.57	state forest land, 9.20
legislative practice and procedure, 3.3 presented by the legislature, 2011-2012	Blooming Grove Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95	townships, 6.122 vote by political subdivision, 7.34
statistics, 3.257	state forest land, 9.22	voter registration
Senate rules, 3.45	Blooming Valley Borough, 6.115	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Bingham Township, 6.129	elections, 7.57	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
elections, 7.97	Bloomsburg, town of, 6.61	for primary, 7.4
Bipartisan Management Committee, 3.7 bird, state game, 1.5	elections, 7.56 Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	Bradford School, 9.38 Bradford Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Birdsboro Borough, 6.113	Bloss Township, 6.130	elections, 7.54
elections, 7.40	elections, 7.102	Bradford Township (McKean Co.), 6.128
Birmingham Borough, 6.116	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.86
elections, 7.69	Blossburg Borough, 6.119	Bradford Woods Borough, 6.7, 6.112
Birmingham Township, 6.123 elections, 7.51	elections, 7.103 state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.29 Brady Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
birth rate, 1.32	Blythe Township, 6.129	elections, 7.46
Black Creek Township, 6.127	elections, 7.98	Brady Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
elections, 7.80	Board of Pardons, constitutional provision, 2.11	elections, 7.53
Black Lick Township, 6.126	Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State	Brady Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Black Township, 6.130 elections, 7.100	University, 4.54 Boating and Outreach, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109	elections, 7.54 Brady Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
state forest land, 9.23	Boeing Corporation, Vertol Division, 1.36	elections, 7.69
Blacklick Town, elections, 7.48	Boggs Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	state forest land, 9.21
Blacklick Township, 6.123	elections, 7.36	Brady Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
elections, 7.48, 7.70	I	elections, 7.84

INDEX I – 5

state forest land, 9.22	Bryn Athyn Borough, 6.8, 6.117	Burnside Borough, 6.114
Brady's Bend Township, 6.121	elections, 7.89	elections, 7.54
elections, 7.36	Bryn Athyn College of New Church, 9.35	Burnside Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
Braintrim Township, 6.132 elections, 7.111	Bryn Mawr College, 1.25, 9.35 Buck Township, 6.127	elections, 7.50 Burnside Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Branch Township, 6.129	elections, 7.80	elections, 7.54
elections, 7.98	state forest land, 9.22	Burrell Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
Branch Township (Schuylkill Co.), 9.23	Buck Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127	elections, 7.36
Brandywine River Valley Compact, 400.150	Buckingham Township (Bucks Co.), 6.86	Burrell Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126
Bratton Township, 6.128	elections, 7.45	elections, 7.70
elections, 7.87 state forest land, 9.22	Buckingham Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.107	Bushkill Township, 6.129 elections, 7.91
Brecknock Township (Berks Co.), 6.121	Bucknell University, 9.35	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.40	Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture, 9.38	Business (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61
Brecknock Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127	Bucks County	Business Financing, Center for (DCED), 4.40
elections, 7.75	boroughs, 6.113	Business Trust Fund Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
Brentwood Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29	brief history, 6.17	Butler, City of, 6.50
Briar Creek Borough, 6.115	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	elections, 7.46 Butler County
elections, 7.56	general election	boroughs, 6.113
Briar Creek Township, 6.124	for attorney general, 7.20	brief history, 6.17
elections, 7.56	for auditor general, 7.21	county seat, 6.10
Bridgeport Borough, 6.117	for President, 7.17	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
elections, 7.89	for state treasurer, 7.22	general election
Bridgeton Township, 6.122 elections, 7.44	for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
Bridgeville Borough, 6.112	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.29	Magisterial District judges, 5.69	for state treasurer, 7.22
Bridgewater Borough, 6.112	media, 9.44	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
elections, 7.37	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
Bridgewater Township, 6.130	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
elections, 7.101 Brighton Township, 6.121	officials, 6.17	Magisterial District judges, 5.69 media, 9.44
elections, 7.37	political party members, Republican, 9.28 population, 6.12	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Brisbin Borough, 6.114	primary election	officials, 6.17
elections, 7.54	for attorney general, 7.8	political party members, Republican, 9.28
Bristol Borough, 6.113	for auditor general, 7.9	population, 6.12
elections, 7.45	for President, 7.5	primary election
Bristol Township, 6.7, 6.72 elections, 7.44	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9
Broad Top City Borough, 6.116	for state treasurer, 7.10	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.69	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Broad Top Township, 6.121	voter registration, 7.16	for state Senate, 7.11
elections, 7.39	state forest land, 9.20	for state treasurer, 7.10
state forest land, 9.20	townships, 6.122	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Brockway Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.71	vote by political subdivision, 7.44 voter registration	voter registration, 7.16 townships, 6.122
Brokenstraw Township, 6.131	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	vote by political subdivision, 7.46
elections, 7.105	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	voter registration
state forest land, 9.23	for primary, 7.4	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
brook trout (state fish), 1.5	Bucks County Community College, 9.35	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Brookfield Township, 6.130	Budget (DCED), 400.39	for primary, 7.4
elections, 7.103 Brookhaven Borough, 6.115	budget, as duty of governor, 4.7 Budget, Office of the (GOV), 4.9	Butler County Community College, 9.35 Butler Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
elections, 7.61	Budget and Fiscal Management, Bureaus of	elections, 7.28
Brooklyn Township, 6.130	(PDE), 400.47	Butler Township (Butler Co.), 6.72
elections, 7.101	Buffalo Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	elections, 7.46
Brookville Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.46	Butler Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127
elections, 7.71 Brothers Valley Township, 6.130	Buffalo Township (Perry Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.94	elections, 7.80 state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7,100	Buffalo Township (Union Co.), 6.131	Butler Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.129
Brown Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.103	elections, 7.98
elections, 7.84	state forest land, 9.23	Byzantine Catholic Seminary, 9.37
state forest land, 9.22	Buffalo Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	
Brown Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.105	- C -
elections, 7.87 state forest land, 9.22	Buffington Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70	Cabinet Level Agencies
Brownstown Borough, 6.114	Building Management & Maintenance (Pa.	Pennsylvania, 4.31
elections, 7.48	Periodicals), 9.61	United States, 8.4 Cabrini College, 9.35
Brownsville Borough, 6.115	Bullskin Township, 6.125	Cadogan Township, 6.121
elections, 7.66	elections, 7.66	elections, 7.36
Brownsville Township, 6.125	Burgettstown Borough, 6.119	Caernarvon Township (Berks Co.), 6.121
elections, 7.66 Bruin Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.105 Burial Detail for Veterans, 4.82	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.46	Burlington Borough, 6.113	Caernarvon Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127
Brush Creek Township, 6.126	elections, 7.43	elections, 7.75
elections, 7.68	Burlington Township, 6.122	Cairn University, 9.35 California (State)
state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.43	governor of, 8.32
Brush Valley Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70	Burnham Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.87	members in Congress, 8.5
GICCHOTIS, 1.10	GIGUIIOTIS, 7.07	population, 9.9

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

California Borough, 6.119	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Career and Technical Education, Bureau of
elections, 7.105	voter registration, 7.16	(PDE), 4.53
California University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	state forest land, 9.20	Career Training Academy, 9.38
Callensburg Borough, elections, 7.53 Callery Borough, 6.113	townships, 6.123 vote by political subdivision, 7.49	Carlisle Borough, 6.62 in Civil War, 1.21
elections, 7.46	voter registration	elections, 7.58
Callimont Borough, 6.118	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Carlow University, 9.35
elections, 7.100	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Carmichaels Borough, 6.116
Caln Township, 6.72	for primary, 7.4	elections, 7.68
elections, 7.51 Calvary Baptist Theo Seminary, 9.37	Camp Hill Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58	Carnegie Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29
Cambria County	Canaan Township, 6.131	Carnegie-Mellon University, 9.35
boroughs, 6.114	elections, 7.107	Carroll Township (Perry Co.), 6.129
brief history, 6.18	Canadian Pacific, 1.37	elections, 7.94
county seat, 6.10	Canal Township, 6.131	Carroll Township (Washington Co.), 6.131
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91 general election	elections, 7.104 canals, 1.19	elections, 7.106
for attorney general, 7.20	Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research	Carroll Township (York Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.112
for auditor general, 7.21	Advisory Board (DOH), 4.69	Carroll Valley Borough, 6.112
for President, 7.17	Canoe Township, 6.126	Carrolltown Borough, 6.114
for state treasurer, 7.22	elections, 7.70	elections, 7.48
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Canonsburg Borough, 6.119	Cascade Township, 6.128
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.105 Canton Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.84 state forest land, 9.22
Magisterial District judges, 5.70	elections, 7.43	Cash Management and Investments, Bureau of
media, 9.44	Canton Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	(TREAS), 4.29
municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.43	Cass Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.69
officials, 6.18 political party members, Republican, 9.28	Canton Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	state forest land, 9.21
population, 6.12	elections, 7.106 Capital Preservation Committee, 3.258	Cass Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.98
primary election	Capitol, 1.8	Cassandra Borough, elections, 7.48
for attorney general, 7.8	East Wing, 1.9	Casselman Borough, 6.118
for auditor general, 7.9	Capitol complex	elections, 7.100
for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12	map, 1.9	Cassville Borough, 6.116
for state Senate, 7.11	parking lots and garages around, 1.10 Capitol Graft Scandal, 1.23	elections, 7.69 Castanea Township, 6.124
for state treasurer, 7.10	Capitol Preservation Committee (DGS), 4.66	elections, 7.55
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Carbon County	Castle Shannon Borough, 6.112
voter registration, 7.16	boroughs, 6.114	elections, 7.29
state forest land, 9.20	brief history, 6.19	Catasauqua Borough, 6.116
townships, 6.120, 6.123 vote by political subdivision, 7.47	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	elections, 7.79 Catawissa Borough, 6.115
voter registration	general election	Catawissa Township, 6.124
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.56
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	for auditor general, 7.21	Catharine Township, 6.122
for primary, 7.4 Cambria Iron Works, 1.19	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22	elections, 7.42 Catholics in Pennsylvania, 1.21
Cambria Township, 6.123	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Cecil Township, 6.86
elections, 7.48	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	elections, 7.106
Cambria-Rowe Business College, 9.38	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Cedar Crest College, 9.36
Cambridge Springs Borough, 6.7, 6.115	Magisterial District judges, 5.70	Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 3.258
elections, 7.57 Cambridge Township, 6.124	media, 9.47 municipalities count by type, 6.10	Center Township (Beaver Co.), 6.86
elections, 7.57	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	elections, 7.37 Center Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
Cameron County	officials, 6.19	elections, 7.46
boroughs, 6.114	political party members, Republican, 9.28	Center Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
brief history, 6.18	population, 6.12	elections, 7.68
county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	primary election for attorney general, 7.8	Center Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.70
general election	for auditor general, 7.9	Center Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130
for attorney general, 7.20	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.100
for auditor general, 7.21	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	state forest land, 9.23
for President, 7.17	for state Senate, 7.11	Centerport Borough, 6.113
for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.40 Centerville Borough (Crawford Co.), 6.115
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.57
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	state forest land, 9.20	Centerville Borough (Washington Co.), 6.119
Magisterial District judges, 5.70	townships, 6.123	elections, 7.106
media, 9.45	vote by political subdivision, 7.50	Central City Borough, 6.118
municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.18	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.100
political party members, Republican, 9.28	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Central Pennsylvania College, 9.36 Centralia Borough, 6.115
population, 6.12	for primary, 7.4	elections, 7.56
primary election	Carbon Township, 6.126	Centre County
for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.69	boroughs, 6.114
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	Carbondale, City of, 6.8, 6.50	brief history, 6.19
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.72 Carbondale Township, 6.127	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.72	general election
for state treasurer, 7.10	state forest land, 9.22	for attorney general, 7.20

INDEX I – 7

for auditor general, 7.21	Cherry Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130	Chief Counsel, Office of (INS), 4.72
for President, 7.17	elections, 7.101	Chief Counsel, Office of (PDE), 4.51
for state treasurer, 7.22	Cherry Tree Borough, 6.116	Chief Counsel, Office of (PSP), 4.93
for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	elections, 7.70 Cherry Valley Borough, 6.113	Chief Counsel, Office of (SC), 400.139 Chief Justice, 5.3
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.46	Child Care Services, Bureau of Subsidized
Magisterial District judges, 5.70	Cherryhill Township, 6.126	(PDE), 4.53
media, 9.45	elections, 7.70	Child Development and Early Learning, Deputy
municipalities count by type, 6.10	Cherrytree Township, 6.131	Secretary for (DPW), 4.86
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7 officials, 6.19	elections, 7.104 Chesapeake Bay Commission, 4.151	Child Development and Early Learning, Office of (PDE), 4.53
political party members, Republican, 9.28	Chest Springs Borough, 6.114	Child Health Insurance Program, State (SCHIP),
population, 6.12	elections, 7.48	1.33
primary election	Chest Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	Children, Compact on Placement of, 4.151
for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.48 Chest Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	Children, Youth, and Families, Deputy Secretary
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	elections, 7.54	for (DPW), 4.86 Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP),
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Chester, City of, 6.7, 6.50	Office of, 4.74
for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.61	Chippewa Township, 6.121
for state treasurer, 7.10	Chester County	elections, 7.37
for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16	boroughs, 6.114 brief history, 6.20	Choconut Township, 6.130
state forest land, 9.20	county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.102 Christ the Saviour Seminary, 9.37
townships, 6.123	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	Christiana Borough, 6.116
vote by political subdivision, 7.51	general election	elections, 7.75
voter registration	for attorney general, 7.20	riot against fugitive slave law, 1.18
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Churchill Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29
for primary, 7.4	for state treasurer, 7.22	cities, 6.5
Centre Hall Borough, 6.114	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	classification of, 6.5, 6.46
elections, 7.50	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	Citizens Advisory Council (DEP), 4.58
Centre Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, 4.151
elections, 7.40 Centre Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	Magisterial District judges, 5.71 media, 9.45	Civil Defense, Council on, 1.43 Civil Service Commission, 4.101
elections, 7.94	municipalities count by type, 6.10	salaries, 4.3
state forest land, 9.22	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	Civil War, 1.18
Ceramics & Glassware (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62	officials, 6.20	Pennsylvania role, 1.21
Ceres Township, 6.128 elections, 7.86	political party members, Republican, 9.28 population, 6.12	Claims, Board of, 4.103 salaries, 4.4
Certification Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53	primary election	Clairton, City of, 6.7, 6.50
Chadds Ford Township, 6.125	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.29
elections, 7.61	for auditor general, 7.9	Clara Township, 6.129
Chalfant Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.97 Clarendon Borough, 6.119
Chalfont Borough, 6.7, 6.113	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.105
elections, 7.45	for state treasurer, 7.10	Clarion Borough, 6.114
Chambersburg Borough, 6.62	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.53
in Civil War, 1.21 elections, 7.67	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.20	Clarion County boroughs, 6.114
Chanceford Township, 6.132	townships, 6.123	brief history, 6.20
elections, 7.112	vote by political subdivision, 7.51	county seat, 6.10
Chapman Borough, 6.117	voter registration	district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
elections, 7.91	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	general election
Chapman Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
Chapman Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	Chester Heights Borough, 6.115	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.100	elections, 7.61	for state treasurer, 7.22
Charitable Organizations, Bureau of, 4.91	Chester Hill Borough, 6.114	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Charleroi Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106	elections, 7.54 Chester Township, 6.7, 6.125	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
Charleston Township, 6.130	elections, 7.61	Magisterial District judges, 5.72
elections, 7.103	Chestnut Hill College, 9.36	media, 9.46
Charlestown Township, 6.123	Chestnuthill Township, 6.86	municipalities count by type, 6.10
elections, 7.51	elections, 7.88	officials, 6.20
Chartiers Township, 6.131 elections, 7.106	Cheswick Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.29	political party members, Republican, 9.28 population, 6.12
Chatham Township, 6.130	Cheyney University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	primary election
elections, 7.103	Chicora Borough, 6.113	for attorney general, 7.8
state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.46	for auditor general, 7.9
Chatham University, 9.36 Cheltenham Township, 6.8, 6.72	Chief Accounting Office of (SC), 400.139	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.89	Chief Accounting Officer, 400.11 Chief Clerk	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11
Chemistry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62	House, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279	for state treasurer, 7.10
Cherry Grove Township, 6.131	Senate, 3.8, 3.13, 3.43, 3.276	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.105	Chief Counsel (DCED), 4.39	voter registration, 7.16
Cherry Hill Township (Indiana Co.), state forest land. 9.21	Chief Counsel (L&I), 4.75 Chief Counsel, Office of (COR), 400.43	state forest land, 9.20 townships, 6.124
Cherry Ridge Township, 6.131	Chief Counsel, Office of (COR), 400.43 Chief Counsel, Office of (DCNR), 400.41	vote by political subdivision, 7.53
elections, 7.107	Chief Counsel, Office of (DEP), 4.62	voter registration
Cherry Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	Chief Counsel, Office of (DGS), 4.64, 400.61	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7.46	Chief Counsel, Office of (DOH), 4.69	l historical statistics, Republican, 7.120

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

for primary, 7.4	for attorney general, 7.20	cold war, 1.42
Clarion Township, 6.124	for auditor general, 7.21	Colebrook Township, 6.124
elections, 7.53	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.55
Clarion University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	for state treasurer, 7.22	Colebrookdale Township, 6.120
Clark Borough, 6.117	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.63	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	Colerain Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121
Clarks Green Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.72	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.72	elections, 7.39
Clarks Summit Borough, 6.116	magisteriai District judges, 5.72 media. 9.46	state forest land, 9.20
elections, 7.72	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Colerain Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.75
Clarksville Borough, 6.116	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	Collection and Taxpayer Services, Bureau of
elections, 7.68	officials, 6.21	(REV), 4.89
Clay Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	political party members, Republican, 9.28	College Township, 6.7, 6.123
elections, 7.46	population, 6.12	elections, 7.50
Clay Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	primary election	Colleges and Universities
elections, 7.69	for attorney general, 7.8	Community, 9.35
Clay Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127	for auditor general, 7.9	Private, 9.35
elections, 7.75	for President, 7.5	Private Two-Year, 9.37
Claysville Borough, 6.119	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Technology, 9.37
elections, 7.106	for state Senate, 7.11	Collegeville Borough, 6.117
Cleaning and Dyeing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.89
Clearfield Borough, 6.114	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Colley Township, 6.130
elections, 7.54 Clearfield County	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.101
boroughs, 6.114	state forest land, 9.20 townships, 6.124	Collier Township, 6.120 elections, 7.30
brief history, 6.21	vote by political subdivision, 7.55	Collingdale Borough, 6.115
county seat, 6.10	voter registration	elections, 7.62
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Colorado (State)
general election	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	governor of, 8.32
for attorney general, 7.20	for primary, 7.4	members in Congress, 8.5
for auditor general, 7.21	Clinton Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	population, 9.9
for President, 7.17	elections, 7.47	Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, 1.20
for state treasurer, 7.22	Clinton Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	Columbia Borough, 6.62
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.84	elections, 7.75
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	state forest land, 9.22	Columbia County
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Clinton Township (Venango Co.), 6.131	boroughs, 6.115
Magisterial District judges, 5.72	elections, 7.104	brief history, 6.22
media, 9.46	state forest land, 9.23	county seat, 6.10
municipalities count by type, 6.10 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	Clinton Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
officials, 6.21	elections, 7.107 Clinton Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	general election
political party members, Republican, 9.28	elections, 7.111	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
population, 6.12	Clintonville Borough, 6.119	for President, 7.17
primary election	elections, 7.104	for state treasurer, 7.22
for attorney general, 7.8	clothing manufacturing, 1.27	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
for auditor general, 7.9	Clover Township, 6.126	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
for President, 7.5	elections, 7.71	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Clymer Borough, 6.116	Magisterial District judges, 5.72
for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.70	media, 9.46
for state treasurer, 7.10	Clymer Township, 6.130	municipalities count by type, 6.10
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.103	officials, 6.22
voter registration, 7.16	state forest land, 9.23	political party members, Republican, 9.28
state forest land, 9.20	coal, 1.34	population, 6.12
townships, 6.124	Coal Center Borough, 6.119	primary election
vote by political subdivision, 7.54 voter registration	elections, 7.106	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Coal Mine Health and Safety Act (1969), 1.34 Coal Township, 6.72	for President, 7.5
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.93	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
for primary, 7.4	state forest land, 9.22	for state Senate, 7.11
Clearfield Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	Coaldale Borough (Bedford Co.), 6.113	for state treasurer, 7.10
elections, 7.47	elections, 7.39	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Clearfield Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	Coaldale Borough (Schuylkill Co.), 6.118	voter registration, 7.16
elections, 7.48	elections, 7.98	state forest land, 9.21
Cleona Borough, 6.116	Coalmont Borough, 6.116	townships, 6.124
elections, 7.77	elections, 7.69	vote by political subdivision, 7.56
clerks of courts, constitutional provision, 2.19	Coalport Borough, 6.114	voter registration
Cleveland Township, 6.124	elections, 7.54	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7.56	coat of arms, Pennsylvania, 1.4	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
state forest land, 9.21	Coatesville, City of, 6.7, 6.50 elections, 7.51	for primary, 7.4 Columbia Township, 6.122
Clifford Township, 6.130 elections, 7.102	Cochranton Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.43
Clifton Heights Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.57	Columbus Township, 6.131
elections, 7.61	Codorus Township, 6.132	elections, 7.105
Clifton Township, 6.127	elections, 7.112	Colwyn Borough, 6.115
elections, 7.72	Cogan House Township, 6.128	elections, 7.62
Clinton County	elections, 7.84	Commerce (History), 1.14
boroughs, 6.114	state forest land, 9.22	Commercial Arts (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
brief history, 6.21	coke, 1.28	Commission for Women, 400.150
county seat, 6.10	Cokeburg Borough, 6.119	Commission form of government, 6.5
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	elections, 7.106	Commission on Sentencing, 3.258
general election	Cold Spring Township, 6.127	1

INDEX I – 9

Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Bureau of (DOS), 4.91	Concord Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47	Article X Private Corporations, 2.31
Committee Assignments of Pennsylvania	Concord Township (Delaware Co.), 6.86	Article XI Amendments, 2.31 Preamble, 2.3
delegates	elections, 7.62	Schedules to, 2.32
U.S. House of Representatives, 8.17	Concord Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	Constitution, United States (History), 1.16
U.S. Senate, 8.17 Committee on Ethics (Senate), 3.53	elections, 7.65 Conemaugh Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	Constitution of 1776, 1.16, 5.3, 5.4
Committees, Standing	elections, 7.48	Constitution of 1790 (History), 1.16 Constitution of 1838 (History), 1.18
House, 3.188	Conemaugh Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126	Constitution of 1874 (History), 1.22
House assignments by member, 3.192	elections, 7.70	Constitution of 1968, 5.3
Senate, 3.37	Conemaugh Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, 1.43
Senate assignments by member, 3.39 Senate rules, 3.47	elections, 7.100 Conestoga Township, 6.127	Construction, Bureau of (DGS), 4.66 Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan
Common Level Ratio, 4.42	elections, 7.75	Programs, 4.121
Common Pleas, courts of, 5.5, 5.9	Conewago Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	Consumer Affairs, Bureau of (MMB), 4.128
Common Schools system, 1.20	elections, 7.28	Consumer Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
Commonwealth, 1.4 founding, 1.16	Conewago Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.59	Continuity of Government Office, 4.9 contracts, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office, 4.65	Conewago Township (York Co.), 6.132	Contracts and Public Records, Bureau of
Commonwealth Court	elections, 7.112	(TREAS), 4.29
constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18	Conewango Township, 6.131	Conway Borough, 6.112
history of, 5.5 judges since 1970, 5.97	elections, 7.105 Confluence Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.37 Conyngham Borough, 6.117
judicial biographies, 5.27	elections, 7.100	elections, 7.80
map of geographic divisions, 5.17	Congress, United States	Conyngham Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124
photograph, 5.26	109th Congress State Delegations, 8.5	elections, 7.56
sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.64	Biographies of PA delegation, 8.11 Committee Assignments, 8.17	state forest land, 9.21
Commonwealth Keystone Building, 1.9 Commonwealth Libraries, Office of (PDE), 4.51	Officers, 8.10	Conyngham Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.80
Commonwealth Medical College, 9.36	Pennsylvania districts, 8.23	Cook Township, 6.132
Commonwealth Technical Institute, 9.38	maps, 8.19	elections, 7.108
Commonwealth Treasure Award, 4.118	Conneaut Lake Borough, 6.115	state forest land, 9.23
Commonwealth Trustees Boards, 4.54 Communicable Diseases, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71	elections, 7.57 Conneaut Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	Cooke Township, 6.125 elections, 7.58
communication, history, 1.29	elections, 7.57	state forest land, 9.21
Communications, Office of (DEP), 4.57	Conneaut Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	Coolbaugh Township, 6.87
Communications, Office of (DOH), 4.69	elections, 7.65	elections, 7.88
Communications and Information Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94	Conneautville Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.57	state forest land, 9.22 Coolspring Township, 6.128
Communications and Legislative Affairs, Office of	Connecticut (State)	elections, 7.86
(SCSC), 4.102	governor of, 8.32	Cooper Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Communications and Press, Governor's Office	members in Congress, 8.5	elections, 7.54
of, 4.11 Communications and Press Office (INS), 4.73	population, 9.9 Connellsville, City of, 6.51	Cooper Township (Montour Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.90
Communications Office (DCED), 4.39	elections, 7.66	Coopersburg Borough, 6.116
Communications/Marketing, Office of (TREAS),	Connellsville Township, 6.125	elections, 7.79
4.29	elections, 7.66	Cooperstown Borough, 6.119
Community Affairs and Development, Office of (DCED), 400.39	Connoquenessing Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.47	elections, 7.104 Coplay Borough, 6.116
Community Affairs, Department of, 1.43	Connoquenessing Township, 6.122	elections, 7.79
Community and Economic Development,	elections, 7.47	Coraopolis Borough, 6.112
Department of, 4.39, 400.38	Conoy Township, 6.127	elections, 7.30
salary of secretary, 4.3 Community College of Allegheny County, 9.35	elections, 7.75 Conrail, 1.37	Cornplanter Township, 6.131
Community College of Beaver County, 9.35	Conservation, Joint Committee, 3.258	elections, 7.104 Cornwall Borough, 1.19, 6.116
Community College of Philadelphia, 9.35	Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory	elections, 7.77
Community Colleges, 9.35	Council, 4.43, 400.41	Corporate and Financial Regulation, Office of
Community Corrections, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 community courts, constitutional provision,	Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of, 1.43	(INS), 4.73 Corporation Bureau (DOS), 4.92
2.13, 2.18	salary of secretary, 4.3	Corporation Finance, Division of (SC), 400.139
Community Development and Financing (DCED),	Conservation and Restoration, Bureau of (DEP),	Corporation Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
400.39	4.60	corporations, private, constitutional provision, 2.31
Community Health Systems, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70	Conservation areas, 9.15	Correction Education, Bureau of (COR), 4.46
Community Program Licensure and Certification,	Conservation Science, Office of (DCNR), 400.41 Conservative Judaism, 1.21	Correctional Industries, Bureau of (COR), 4.47 Corrections, Department of, 1.43, 4.45
Bureau of (DOH), 4.70	Conserve Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to,	salary of secretary, 4.3
Compact for Education, 4.151	4.152	Corrections Compact, Interstate, 4.152
Compact on Mental Health, 4.151	Conshohocken Borough, 6.117	Corry, City of, 6.51
Compact on Placement of Children, 4.151 Compliance, Bureau of (REV), 4.89	elections, 7.89 Consolidated School of Business, 9.38	elections, 7.65 Corsica Borough, 6.116
Compliance and Collections, Deputy Secretary	Constitution, Pennsylvania	elections, 7.71
for, 4.89	Appendix to, 2.35	Corydon Township, 6.128
Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling	Article I Declaration of Rights, 2.3	elections, 7.86
Initiative (CHCI), 4.122 Compromise of 1850, 1.18	Article II The Legislature, 2.5 Article III Legislation, 2.7	Coudersport Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.97
Comptroller, House of Representatives,	Article III Legislation, 2.7 Article IV The Executive, 2.10	council-manager form of city government, 6.5
Pennsylvania, 3.114	Article V The Judiciary, 2.13	Counties, 6.4
Comptroller Operations, Office, 4.10	Article VI Public Officers, 2.23	boroughs, 6.112
Comptroller's Office (TREAS), 400.30 computer, history, 1,30, 1,37	Article VII elections, 2.24 Article VIII Taxation and Finance, 2.25	classification of, 6.9, 6.11
Computers (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62	Article IX Local Government, 2.29, 6.3	constitutional provision on government, 2.29 officials, population and histories, 6.13
,		

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

1.11 / 10		1 0 1 1 10 1440
population, 6.12	population, 6.12	Cumberland Road, 1.19
County Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 400.45	primary election	Cumberland Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
County Prison Inspections and Services, Office	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.28 Cumberland Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
of (COR), 4.46	for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	elections, 7.68
Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.8	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Cumberland Valley Township, 6.121
judicial biographies, 5.29	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.39
Courtdale Borough, 6.117	for state treasurer, 7.10	state forest land, 9.20
elections, 7.80	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Cummings Township, 6.128
courts	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.84
administration, 5.7, 5.60	state forest land, 9.21	state forest land, 9.22
administrators since 1968, 5.97	townships, 6.124	Cumru Township, 6.73
brief history, composition, and powers and	vote by political subdivision, 7.57	elections, 7.40
duties, 5.3	voter registration	Curtin Township, 6.123
Common Pleas, courts of, 5.5	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.50
Listings by District, 5.9	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Curtis Institute of Music, 1.38, 9.36
Commonwealth Court	for primary, 7.4	Curwensville Borough, 6.114
history of, 5.5	Crawford Township, 6.124	elections, 7.54
judges, 5.9 Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.8	elections, 7.55 Creekside Borough, 6.116	Cussewago Township, 6.124 elections, 7.57
district court administration, 5.91	elections, 7.70	Customer Service Center (DCED), 400.39
Judicial Conduct Board, 5.7	Crescent Township, 6.120	Customer Service Center (DCLD), 400.37
Magisterial District judges, 5.6	elections, 7.30	– D –
map of geographic divisions, 5.17	Cresson Borough, 6.114	
minor courts, 5.6	elections, 7.48	Dairy Leadership Council, PA, 4.34
administration, 5.91	Cresson Township, 6.123	Daisytown Borough, 6.114
sessions, 5.63	elections, 7.48	elections, 7.48
special courts, 5.6	Cressona Borough, 6.118	Dale Borough, 6.114
Superior Court	elections, 7.98	elections, 7.48 Dallas Borough, 6.117
creation, 1.24	Crime and Delinquency, Pennsylvania,	elections, 7.80
history of, 5.5	Commission on, 4.104	Dallas Theological Seminary, 9.39
judges, 5.9	Criminal Investigation, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94	Dallas Township, 6.127
Supreme Court, History of, 5.4	criminal proceedings, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	elections, 7.80
United States courts	Criminal Tax Investigations, Office of (REV), 4.89	Dallastown Borough, 6.120
Court of Appeals, 8.28	Cromwell Township, 6.126	elections, 7.112
District courts, 8.29 Supreme Court, 8.28	elections, 7.69	Dalton Borough, 6.116
United States District courts, District courts,	state forest land, 9.21 Cross Creek Township, 6.131	elections, 7.72
8.29	elections, 7.106	Damascus Township, 6.131
Courts of Common Pleas	Cross Roads Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.107
constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18	elections, 7.112	dance, 1.38
judicial biographies, 5.31	Croyle Township, 6.123	Danville Borough, 6.117
map of geographic divisions, 5.18	elections, 7.48	elections, 7.90
Covington Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	CSX, 1.37	Darby Borough, 6.63
elections, 7.54	culture, 1.20	elections, 7.62
Covington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127	history, 1.37	Darby Township, 6.120 elections, 7.62
elections, 7.72	Cumberland County	Darlington Borough, 6.112
state forest land, 9.22	boroughs, 6.115	elections, 7.38
Covington Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130	brief history, 6.23	Darlington Township, 6.121
elections, 7.103	county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.37
state forest land, 9.23	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	Data Quality and Information Technology, Center
Cowanshannock Township, 6.121	general election	for (PDE), 4.51
elections, 7.36 Crafton Borough, 6.112	for attorney general, 7.20	Daugherty Township, 6.121
elections, 7.30	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	elections, 7.38
Cramp Shipyards, 1.21	for state treasurer, 7.22	Dauphin Borough, 6.115
Cranberry Township (Butler Co.), 6.87	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.59
elections, 7.47	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11	Dauphin County
Cranberry Township (Venango Co.), 6.131	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	boroughs, 6.115
elections, 7.104	Magisterial District judges, 5.73	brief history, 6.23 county seat, 6.10
Cranesville Borough, 6.115	media, 9.47	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
elections, 7.65	municipalities count by type, 6.10	general election
Crawford County	officials, 6.23	for attorney general, 7.20
boroughs, 6.115	political party members, Republican, 9.29	for auditor general, 7.20
brief history, 6.22	population, 6.12	for President, 7.17
county seat, 6.10	primary election	for state treasurer, 7.22
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	for attorney general, 7.8	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
general election	for auditor general, 7.9	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.
for attorney general, 7.20	for President, 7.5	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11	Magisterial District judges, 5.73
for state treasurer, 7.22	for state treasurer, 7.10	media, 9.47
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	voter registration, 7.16	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	state forest land, 9.21	officials, 6.23
Magisterial District judges, 5.72	townships, 6.125	political party members, Republican, 9.29
media, 9.46	vote by political subdivision, 7.58	population, 6.12
municipalities count by type, 6.10	voter registration	primary election for attorney general, 7.8
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9
officials, 6.22	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	for President, 7.5
political party members, Republican, 9.29	for primary, 7.4	TOT FTESIGETIL, 1.3

INDEX I – 11

for state House of Representatives, 7.12	townships, 6.120, 6.125	Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania
for state Senate, 7.11	vote by political subdivision, 7.61	Awards, 9.4
for state treasurer, 7.10	voter registration	District Courts
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	administration, 5.91
voter registration, 7.16	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	United States, 8.29
state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.120, 6.125	for primary, 7.4	District Maps Congressional Poppsylvania 9 10
vote by political subdivision, 7.59	Delaware County Community College, 9.35 Delaware River Basin Compact, 4.151	Congressional, Pennsylvania, 8.19 House of Representatives, 3.166
voter registration	Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission,	Senate, 3.27
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	4.151	District of Columbia
historical statistics, Republican, 7.1120	Delaware River Port Authority, 4.151	members in Congress, 8.9
for primary, 7.4	Delaware Township (Juniata Co.), 6.126	population, 9.9
Davidson Township, 6.130	elections, 7.72	District Oil and Gas Operations, 4.60
elections, 7.101	state forest land, 9.22	District Township, 6.122
Dawson Borough, 6.115	Delaware Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.66	elections, 7.86	Documents, Joint Committee on (DGS), 4.66
Dayton Borough, 6.112	Delaware Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129	dog, state, 1.5
elections, 7.36	elections, 7.93	Dog Law Enforcement Office (AG), 4.35
Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Office for the (L&I), 4.77	Delaware Township (Pike Co.), 6.129	Donegal Borough, 6.119
Dean Institute of Technology, 9.38	elections, 7.95	elections, 7.108
Dean Township, 6.123	state forest land, 9.22	Donegal Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.48	Delaware Valley College, 9.36	elections, 7.47
death rate, 1.33 debt of local government, constitutional provision,	Delaware Valley Votorans' Home, 4 91	Donegal Township (Washington Co.), 6.131
2.30	Delaware Valley Veterans' Home, 4.81 Delaware Water Gap, 6.117	elections, 7.106 Donegal Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132
debtors, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	Delaware Water Gap Borough, elections, 7.88	elections, 7.108
Decatur Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	Delawares (Lenape), 1.11	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.54	Delmar Township, 6.130	Donora Borough, 6.119
Decatur Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.103	elections, 7.106
elections, 7.87	state forest land, 9.23	Dormont Borough, 6.112
state forest land, 9.22	Delmont Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.30
Declaration of Independence (History), 1.16	elections, 7.108	Dorrance Township, 6.127
Declaration of Rights, 2.3	Delta Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.80
Deemston Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.112	double jeopardy, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
elections, 7.106	Democratic Party	Douglas Education Center, 9.38
deer, whitetail (state animal), 1.5	history, 1.22	Douglass Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
Deer Creek Township, 6.128	National Committee Members, 9.33	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.86	state committee officers, 9.33	Douglass Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.88
Deer Lake Borough, 6.118	voter registration, historical statistics, 7.119	elections, 7.89
elections, 7.98	Dennison Township, 6.127	Dover Borough, 6.120
Deerfield Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.103	elections, 7.80 Denver Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.112
Deerfield Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.75	Dover Township, 6.88 elections, 7.112
elections, 7.105	DEP Grants Center, 4.59	Downingtown Borough, 6.114
Delano Township, 6.130	Depository Institutions Deputate, 4.37	elections, 7.51
elections, 7.98	Deputy State Treasurer, 400.31	Doylestown Borough, 6.113
Delaware (State)	Derry Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.45
colonial Pennsylvania relation to, 1.14	elections, 7.108	Doylestown Township, 6.88
governor of, 8.32	Derry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.87	elections, 7.45
members in Congress, 8.5	elections, 7.59	Dravosburg Borough, 6.112
population, 9.9	Derry Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.30
Delaware County	elections, 7.87	Dreher Township, 6.131
boroughs, 6.115	Derry Township (Montour Co.), 6.129	elections, 7.107
brief history, 6.24	elections, 7.90	state forest land, 9.23
county seat, 6.10	Derry Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.87	Drexel University, 9.35
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	elections, 7.108	Driftwood Borough, 6.114
general election	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.49
for attorney general, 7.20	DeSales University, 9.36	state forest land, 9.20
for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Detainers, Agreement on, 4.150 Developmental Programs, Deputy Secretary for	Driver and Vehicle Services, Deputy Secretary
for state treasurer, 7.22	(DPW), 4.87	for, 4.96 Driver License Compact Commission, 4.152
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	DeVry University, 9.39	Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board (DOH), 4.69
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	Dickinson College, 9.36	Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Pennsylvania Advisory
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Dickinson School of Law, 9.34	Council on, 4.69
Magisterial District judges, 5.74	Dickinson Township, 6.125	Drug and Alcohol Programs, Department of, 4.49
media, 9.47	elections, 7.58	Drumore Township, 6.127
municipalities count by type, 6.10	state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.75
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7	Dickson City Borough, 6.116	Dublin Borough, 6.113
officials, 6.24	elections, 7.72	elections, 7.45
political party members, Republican, 9.29	Dillsburg Borough, 6.120	Dublin Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126
population, 6.12	elections, 7.112	elections, 7.68
primary election	Dimock Township, 6.130	state forest land, 9.21
for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.102	Dublin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
for auditor general, 7.9	Dingman Township, 6.87	elections, 7.69
for President, 7.5	elections, 7.97	state forest land, 9.21
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	state forest land, 9.22	DuBois, City of, 6.7, 6.51
for state Senate, 7.11	Disability Determination, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76	elections, 7.54
for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Disabled Veteran Transportation Grant Program,	Dubois Business College, 9.38
voter registration, 7.16	4.82 Disbursements and pre-audit functions, of	Duboistown Borough, 6.117
state forest land, 9.21	Treasurer, 4.28	elections, 7.84
State forest faring 7.2 i	nodouici, T.20	•

I - 12Dudley Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.69 Dunbar Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.66 Dunbar Township, 6.125 elections, 7.66 Duncan Township, 6.130 elections, 7.103 state forest land, 9.23 Duncannon Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.94 Duncansville Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.42 Dunkard Township, 6.126 elections, 7.68 Dunlevy Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106 Dunmore Borough, 6.63 elections, 7.73 state forest land, 9.22 Dunnstable Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55 Dupont Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.80 Duquesne, City of, 6.51 elections, 7.30 Duquesne University, 9.36 Durham Township, 6,122 elections, 7,45 Duryea Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.80 Dushore Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.101 Dyberry Township, 6.131 elections, 7.107 - F -Eagles Mere Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.101 state forest land 9 23 Earl Township (Berks Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.40 Earl Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.75 Early Intervention Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Early Learning, Office of Child Development and (PDF) 4.53 Early Learning Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53 East Allen Township, 6.129 elections, 7.91 East Bangor Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.91 East Berlin Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.51 elections, 7.28 East Norriton Township, 6.89 East Bethlehem Township, 6.120 elections, 7.89 elections, 7.106 East Norwegian Township, 6.130 East Bradford Township, 6.123 elections, 7.98 elections, 7.51 East Nottingham Township, 6.123 East Brady Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.51 elections, 7.53 East Penn Township, 6,123 East Brandywine Township, 6.123 elections, 7.50 elections, 7.51 East Pennsboro Township, 6.73 East Brunswick Township, 6.130 elections, 7.58 elections, 7.98 state forest land, 9.21 East Buffalo Township, 6.131 East Petersburg Borough, 6.116 elections, 7,103 elections, 7.75 East Butler Borough, 6.113 East Pikeland Township, 6.123 elections, 7.47 elections, 7.51 East Caln Township, 6.123 East Pittsburgh Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.51 elections, 7.30 East Cameron Township, 6.129 East Prospect Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.93 elections, 7.112

East Carroll Township, 6.123

East Cocalico Township, 6.88

East Conemaugh Borough, 6.114

East Chillisquaque Township, 6.129

elections, 7.48

elections, 7.93

elections, 7.75

elections, 7.48

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL East Coventry Township, 6.123 elections, 7.51 Fast Deer Township, 6.120 elections, 7.30 East Donegal Township, 6.127 elections, 7.75 East Drumore Township, 6.127 elections, 7.75 East Earl Township, 6.127 elections, 7.75 East Fairfield Township, 6.124 elections, 7.57 East Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.51 East Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124 elections 7.57 East Finley Township, 6.131 elections, 7.106 East Franklin Township, 6.121 elections, 7.36 East Goshen Township, 6.88 elections 7.51 East Greenville Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.89 East Hanover Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.59 East Hanover Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127 elections, 7,77 East Hempfield Township, 6.89 elections, 7.75 East Hopewell Township, 6.132 elections, 7.112 East Huntingdon Township, 6.132 elections, 7.108 East Keating Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55 East Lackawannock Township, 6.128 elections, 7.86 East Lampeter Township, 6.89 elections, 7.75 East Lansdowne Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.62 East Mahoning Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70 East Manchester Township, 6.132 elections, 7.112 East Marlborough Township, 6.123 elections, 7.51 East McKeesport Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.30 East Mead Township, 6.124 elections, 7.57 East Nantmeal Township, 6.123

East Providence Township, 6.121

elections, 7.39

elections, 7.38

elections, 7.45

state forest land, 9.20

East Rochester Borough, 6.112

East Rockhill Township, 6.122

elections, 7,39 East Side Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.50 East Stroudsburg Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.88 East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 East Taylor Township, 6.123 elections, 7,48 East Union Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98 East Vandergrift Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.108 East Vincent Township, 6.123 elections 7.51 East Washington Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106 East Wheatfield Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70 state forest land, 9.21 East Whiteland Township, 6.89 elections, 7.51 Eastern Mennonite University, 9.39 Eastern University, 9.36 Easton, City of, 6.8, 6.52 elections, 7.91 Easttown Township, 6.90 elections, 7.52 Eastvale Borough, 6.112 elections, 7,38 Eaton Township, 6.132 elections, 7.111 Eau Claire Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.47 Ebensburg Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.48 economy in 1800s, 1.19 Colonial period, 1.14 Great Depression, 1.30 industrial growth after 1861, 1.21 Economy Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.38 Eddystone Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.62 Eden Township, 6.127 elections, 7.75 Edgewood Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.30 Edgeworth Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.30 Edgmont Township, 6.125 elections, 7.62 Edinboro Borough, 6.8, 6.115 elections, 7.65 Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Edmonds Act of 1921, 1.30 education constitutional provision, 2.8 history, 1.20, 1.29, 1.41 Education (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62 Education, Communications, and Partnerships, Office of, 4.43 Education, Compact for, 4.151 Education, Department of, 4.60 salary of secretary, 4.3 Education, State Board of, 4.51 Education Technology, Office of (PDE), 4.52 Educational Gratuity (DMVA), 4.81 Edwardsville Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.80 Ehrenfeld Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.48 Elco Borough, 6.119 elections, 7,106 Elder Township, 6.123 elections, 7.48 Elderton Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.36 Eldred Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.86

East St. Clair Township, 6.121

Eldred Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	for state treasurer, 7.22	Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance, Division
elections, 7.71	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	of (SC), 400.139
state forest land, 9.21	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery,
Eldred Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.84	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.75	Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Engineering, 9.63
Eldred Township (McKean Co.), 6.128	media, 9.49	Engineering, 9.63 Engineering, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109
elections, 7.86	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Engineering and Architecture, Bureau of (DGS),
Eldred Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	4.65
elections, 7.88	officials, 6.24	Enon Valley Borough, 6.116
Eldred Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	political party members, Republican, 9.29	elections, 7.77
elections, 7.98 state forest land, 9.23	population, 6.12 primary election	Enterprise Records Management, Office of, 4.9
Eldred Township, state forest land, 9.21	for attorney general, 7.8	Entrepreneurial Assistance, Center for (DCED), 4.40
Eldred Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	for auditor general, 7.9	Environment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63
elections, 7.105	for President, 7.5	Environmental Advocate Office (DEP), 4.58
Elected Offices	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields, Bureau
Attorney General, 4.25	for state Senate, 7.11	of, 4.62
Auditor General, 4.26	for state treasurer, 7.10	Environmental Education and Information Center,
Governor, 4.4 Lieutenant Governor, 4.22	for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16	4.59 Environmental Emergency Response Program
State Treasurer, 4.28	state forest land, 9.21	(DEP), 4.60
elections	townships, 6.125	Environmental Hearing Board, 4.105
constitutional provision, 2.24	vote by political subdivision, 7.64	salaries, 4.4
counting vote for state elective officers, 3.6	voter registration	Environmental Protection, Department of, 1.35,
Declaration of Rights on, 2.3	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	1.43, 4.57
Electoral Vote, 7.116 general	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4	salary of secretary, 4.3
for attorney general, 7.20	Elk Creek Township, 6.125	Environmental Quality Board (DEP), 4.58 Environmental Resources, Department of, 1.43
for auditor general, 7.21	elections, 7.65	Ephrata Borough, 6.64
by political division, 7.28	Elk Lick Township, 6.130	elections, 7.75
for president, 7.17	elections, 7.100	Ephrata Township, 6.127
for state house of representatives, 7.24	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.75
for state senate, 7.23	Elk Township (Chester Co.), 6.7, 6.123	Epidemiology, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Congress, 7.18	elections, 7.52	Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Elk Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.53	Compliance, Office of (COR), 4.47 Equal Opportunity, Office of (DGS), 4.64
voter registration, 7.16	Elk Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130	Equal Opportunity, Office of (L&I), 4.76
general information, 7.3	elections, 7.103	Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory,
historical statistics, 7.115	state forest land, 9.23	Pennsylvania (AG), 4.34
Democratic voter registration, 7.119	Elk Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	Erie, City of, 6.8, 6.52
electoral PA vote, 7.116	elections, 7.105	elections, 7.65
Governor, 7.117	Elkland Borough, 6.119	Erie Business Center, 9.38
popular PA vote for president, 7.115 Republican voter registration, 7.120	elections, 7.103 Elkland Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130	Erie County boroughs, 6.115
U.S. PA Senator vote, 7.118	elections, 7.101	brief history, 6.25
of judges, 5.3	state forest land, 9.23	county seat, 6.10
primary	Ellport Borough, 6.116	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.77	general election
for auditor general, 7.9	Ellsworth Borough, 6.119	for attorney general, 7.20
for president, 7.5 for state house of representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.106	for auditor general, 7.21
for state senate, 7.11	Ellwood City Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.77	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22
for state treasurer, 7.10	Elmhurst Township, 6.127	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
for U.S. Congress, 7.7	elections, 7.73	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11
for U.S. Senate, 7.6	state forest land, 9.22	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
voter registration, 7.4	Elverson Borough, 6.114	Magisterial District judges, 5.75
electric locomotive, state, 1.6	elections, 7.40	media, 9.49
Electrical and Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63 Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of	Emergency and Special Operations, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94	municipalities count by type, 6.10 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
(PDE), 4.52	Emergency Homeowners Loan Program, 400.117	officials, 6.25
Elgin Borough, 6.115	Emergency Management Agency, Pennsylvania,	political party members, Republican, 9.29
elections, 7.65	1.43	population, 6.12
Elizabeth Borough, 6.112	Emergency Management Assistance Compact,	primary election
elections, 7.31	4.152	for attorney general, 7.8
Elizabeth Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.73 elections, 7.30	Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of (DOH),	for auditor general, 7.9
Elizabeth Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127	4.70 Emergency Relief Board, State, 1.30	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.75	emergency seats of government, constitutional	for state Senate, 7.11
Elizabethtown Borough, 6.63	provision, 2.9	for state treasurer, 7.10
elections, 7.59, 7.75	eminent domain, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Elizabethtown College, 9.36	Emlenton Borough, 6.119	voter registration, 7.16
Elizabethville Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.104	townships, 6.120
Elk County	Emmaus Borough, 6.63	vote by political subdivision, 7.65
boroughs, 6.115 brief history, 6.24	elections, 7.79 Employment Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4.102	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
county seat, 6.10	Emporium Borough, 6.114	historical statistics, Republican, 7.119
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	elections, 7.49	for primary, 7.4
general election	Emsworth Borough, 6.112	Erie Institute of Technology, 9.38
for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.31	Ernest Borough, 6.116
for auditor general, 7.21	Energy Management Office (DGS), 4.66	elections, 7.70
for President, 7.17	energy resources, history, 1.34	I

ethical conduct	Falls Creek Borough, 6.116	Felton Borough, 6.120
House rules, 3.221	elections, 7.71	elections, 7.112
Senate rules, 3.60 Ethics, Senate committee on, 3.53	Falls Township (Bucks Co.), 6.91 elections, 7.45	Ferguson Township (Centre Co.), 6.7, 6.91 elections, 7.50
Ethics Commission, State, 1.43, 4.107	Falls Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	Ferguson Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Etna Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.111	elections, 7.54
elections, 7.31 Eulalia Township, 6.129	Fallston Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.38	Fermanagh Township, 6.126 elections, 7.72
elections, 7.97	Family Health, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71	Ferndale Borough, 6.114
state forest land, 9.23	Fannett Township, 6.125	elections, 7.48
European Background and Early Settlements, 1.12 Evangelical Association, 1.21	elections, 7.67 state forest land, 9.20, 9.21	FHA Streamline Refinance loan, 4.122 Field Supervision, Office of (PBPP), 4.135
Evangelical Theological Seminary, 9.37	Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of	films, 1.38
Evans City Borough, 6.113	2002, 1.36	finance
elections, 7.47 Everest Institute, 9.38	Farm Show Building, 1.28 Farm Show, Bureau of (AG), 4.35	constitutional provision, 2.25 history, 1.26
Everett Borough, 6.113	Farmers' High School, 1.20	Finance, Bureau of (AGING), 4.32
elections, 7.39	Farming (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64	Finance Building, 1.9
Everson Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.66	Farmington Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.53	Financial and Management Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4.64
ex post facto laws, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	Farmington Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130	Findlay Township, 6.121
Executive Board, 4.3	elections, 7.103	elections, 7.31
Executive Branch organization, 4.3	Farmington Township (Warren Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.105	Findley Township, 6.128 elections, 7.86
salaries, 4.3	Farmland Preservation, Bureau of (AG), 4.34	fines, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
executive nominations, Senate rules, 3.52	Farrell, City of, 6.8, 6.52	Finleyville Borough, 6.119
Exeter Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.80	elections, 7.86 Fawn Grove Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.106
Exeter Township (Berks Co.), 6.90	elections, 7.112	Fire Commissioner, Office of the State (PEMA), 4.56
elections, 7.40	Fawn Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.121	Fire Drills Law of 1911, 1.24
Exeter Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.80	elections, 7.31 Fawn Township (York Co.), 6.132	firefly (state insect), 1.5
Exeter Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.112	First Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46 First Lady, Office of the (GOV), 4.19
elections, 7.111	Fayette City Borough, 6.115	Fiscal Code, 1.24
Export Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.108	elections, 7.66	Fiscal Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59 Fiscal Management, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
External Affairs, Special Deputy Secretary for	Fayette County boroughs, 6.115	Fiscal Management, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Fiscal Review, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
(DEP), 4.58	brief history, 6.25	fish, state, 1.5
-F-	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	Fish and Boat Commission, 4.108 Fisheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109
	general election	Fishing Creek Township, 6.124
Facilities Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65 Facility Design and Construction, Bureau of	for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.56
(DCNR), 4.44	for auditor general, 7.21	flag, state, 1.5
Facility Licensure and Certification, Bureau of	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22	Fleetwood Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.40
(DOH), 4.70 Factory Conditions Act of 1905, 1.24	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Flemington Borough, 6.114
Factory Inspection Act of 1889, 1.24	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.55 Florida (State)
Factoryville Borough, 6.119	Magisterial District judges, 5.75	governor of, 8.32
elections, 7.111 Fairchance Borough, 6.115	media, 9.50	members in Congress, 8.5
elections, 7.66	municipalities count by type, 6.10	population, 9.9
Fairfield Borough, 6.112	officials, 6.25 political party members, Republican, 9.29	Florist (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64 flower, state, 1.5
elections, 7.28 Fairfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	population, 6.12	Folcroft Borough, 6.115
elections, 7.57	primary election	elections, 7.62
Fairfield Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9	Food Distribution, Bureau of (AG), 4.34 food processing, 1.27
elections, 7.84 Fairfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132	for President, 7.5	Food Safety and Laboratory Services, Bureau of
elections, 7.108	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11	(AG), 4.34 Ford City Borough, 6.112
state forest land, 9.23	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.36
Fairhope Township, 6.130 elections, 7.100	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Ford Cliff Borough, 6.112
Fairmount Township, 6.128	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.36
elections, 7.80	townships, 6.125	Foreclosure Abatement Program, 4.122 Forensic Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
Fairview Borough (Butler Co.), 6.113 elections, 7.47	vote by political subdivision, 7.66	Forest City Borough, 6.118
Fairview Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.102 Forest County
elections, 7.47 Fairview Township (Erie Co.), 6.90	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	boroughs, 6.115
elections, 7.65	for primary, 7.4	brief history, 6.26
Fairview Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127	Fayette Township, 6.126 elections, 7.72	county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.94
elections, 7.80 state forest land, 9.22	Federal Clean Air Act of 1971, 1.34	general election
Fairview Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME")	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.86	Program, 4.121 Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program,	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17
Fairview Township (York Co.), 6.90 elections, 7.112	4.121	for state treasurer, 7.22
Fallowfield Township, 6.131	Federalist Party, reaction against, 1.17	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
elections, 7.106	Fell Township, 6.127 elections, 7.73	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
	2.200010/ 7.70	Magisterial District judges, 5.76

media, 9.50	Franklin County	Fradonia Paraugh 4 117
municipalities count by type, 6.10	boroughs, 6.115	Fredonia Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.86
officials, 6.26	brief history, 6.26	Free Schools Act of 1834, 1.20
political party members, Republican, 9.29	county seat, 6.10	Freeburg Borough, 6.118
population, 6.12	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	elections, 7.100
primary election	general election	Freedom Borough, 6.113
for attorney general, 7.8	for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.38
for auditor general, 7.9	for auditor general, 7.21	freedom of press and speech, Declaration of
for President, 7.5	for President, 7.17	Rights on, 2.3
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	for state treasurer, 7.22	Freedom Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
for state Senate, 7.11	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.28
for state treasurer, 7.10	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	Freedom Township (Blair Co.), 6.122
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.42
voter registration, 7.16	Magisterial District judges, 5.76	Freehold Township, 6.131
state forest land, 9.21	media, 9.50	elections, 7.105
townships, 6.125	municipalities count by type, 6.10	Freeland Borough, 6.117
vote by political subdivision, 7.67	officials, 6.26	elections, 7.80
voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12	Freemansburg Borough, 6.117
historical statistics, Republican, 7.117	primary election	elections, 7.91 Freeport Borough, 6.112
for primary, 7.4	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.36
Forest Fire Protection Compact, Middle Atlantic,	for auditor general, 7.9	Freeport Township, 6.126
4.153	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.68
Forest Hills Borough, 6.112	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	French Creek Township, 6.128
elections, 7.31	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.86
Forest Lake Township, 6.130	for state treasurer, 7.10	Frenchcreek Township, 6.131
elections, 7.102	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.104
Forestry, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.44	voter registration, 7.16	Friendsville Borough, 6.118
Forests, State, 9.20	state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.102
Forks Township (Northampton Co.), 6.91	townships, 6.125	Fugitive Slave Law, 1.18
elections, 7.91	vote by political subdivision, 7.67	Fulton Bank Building, 1.9
Forks Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130	voter registration	Fulton County
elections, 7.101	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	boroughs, 6.116
state forest land, 9.23	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	brief history, 6.27
Forkston Township, 6.132	for primary, 7.4	county seat, 6.10
elections, 7.111	Franklin Institute, 1.20	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
Forksville Borough, 6.118	Franklin Park Borough, 6.64	general election
elections, 7.101	elections, 7.31	for attorney general, 7.20
state forest land, 9.23	Franklin Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17
Fortis Institute, 9.38 Forty Fort Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.28 state forest land, 9.20	
elections, 7.80	Franklin Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121	for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Forum Building, 1.9	elections, 7.38	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
Forum Place, 1.9	Franklin Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
Forward Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.43	Magisterial District judges, 5.76
elections, 7.31	Franklin Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	media, 9.50
Forward Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	elections, 7.47	municipalities count by type, 6.10
elections, 7.47	Franklin Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123	officials, 6.27
fossil, state, 1.6	elections, 7.50	political party members, Republican, 9.29
Foster Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	Franklin Township (Chester Co.), 6.123	population, 6.12
elections, 7.80	elections, 7.52	primary election
Foster Township (McKean Co.), elections, 7.86	Franklin Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124	for attorney general, 7.8
Foster Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.56	for auditor general, 7.9
elections, 7.98	Franklin Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	for President, 7.5
Foundry Act of 1911, 1.24	elections, 7.65	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Fountain Hill Borough, 6.116	Franklin Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	for state Senate, 7.11
elections, 7.79	elections, 7.66	for state treasurer, 7.10
Fox Chapel Borough, 6.112	Franklin Township (Greene Co.), 6.126	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.31	elections, 7.68	voter registration, 7.16
Fox Township (Elk Co.), 6.125	Franklin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.64 state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.69 state forest land, 9.21	townships, 6.126
Fox Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130	Franklin Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127	vote by political subdivision, 7.68 voter registration
elections, 7.101	elections, 7.80	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
state forest land, 9.23	Franklin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.117
Foxburg Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.84	for primary, 7.4
elections, 7.53	Franklin Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	Fulton Township, 6.127
Frackville Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.100	elections, 7.75
elections, 7.98	state forest land, 9.23	
Frailey Township, 6.130	Franklin Township, state forest land, 9.21	- G -
elections, 7.98	Franklin Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130	Gaines Township, 6.130
Franconia Township, 6.91	elections, 7.102	elections, 7.103
elections, 7.89	Franklin Township (York Co.), 6.132	state forest land, 9.23
Frankfort Springs Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.112	Galeton Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.38	Franklintown Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.97
Franklin, City of, 6.8, 6.52	elections, 7.112	Gallagher Township, 6.124
elections, 7.104	Frankstown Township, 6.122	elections, 7.55
Franklin and Marshall College, 9.36	elections, 7.42	Gallitzin Borough, 6.114
Franklin Borough, 6.114	Frazer Township, 6.121	elections, 7.48
elections, 7.48	elections, 7.31	
	I	I

Gallitzin Township, 6.123	Glen Campbell Borough, 6.116	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water
elections, 7.48 state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.70 Glen Hope Borough, 6.114	Resources Compact, 4.152 Great Railroad Strike of 1877, 1.26
Gamble Township, 6.128	elections, 7.55	Green Hills Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.84	Glen Osborne, 6.112	elections, 7.106
state forest land, 9.22	Glen Rock Borough, 6.120	Green Lane Borough, 6.117
game bird, state, 1.5	elections, 7.112	elections, 7.89
Game Commission, Pennsylvania, 4.110	Glenburn Township, 6.127	Green Township (Forest Co.), 6.125
Gaming Control Board, Pennsylvania, 4.112 salaries, 4.3	elections, 7.73 Glendon Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.67 Green Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126
Gannon University, 9.36	elections, 7.91	elections, 7.70
Garrett Borough, 6.118	Glenfield Borough, 6.112	Green Tree Borough, 6.7, 6.112
elections, 7.100	elections, 7.31	elections, 7.31
"gasified" coal, 1.35	Glenolden Borough, 6.115	Greencastle Borough, 6.115
Gaskill Township, 6.126	elections, 7.62	elections, 7.67
elections, 7.71 gasoline taxes, constitutional provision, 2.27	global warming, 1.35 Goldsboro Borough, 6.120	Greene County boroughs, 6.116
Geistown Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.112	brief history, 6.27
elections, 7.48	Gordon Borough, 6.118	county seat, 6.10
General Assembly, 1.43. see also House of	elections, 7.98	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
Representatives, Pennsylvania; Senate	Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 9.39	general election
Constitution of 1874, 1.22 legislative practice and procedure, 3.3	Goshen Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
length of legislative sessions, 3.287	Government (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64	for President, 7.17
messages between House and Senate, 3.5	government modernization, 1.43	for state treasurer, 7.22
Political Division since 1906, 3.280	Government Relations Office (PDE), 4.51	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Special Sessions, 3.283	Governor of Pennsylvania	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11
General Counsel, Office of, 1.43, 4.12	biography, 4.4	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
General Services, Department of, 1.43, 4.64 salary of secretary, 4.3	Constitution of 1874, 1.22 Constitution of Pennsylvania Article IV, 2.10	Magisterial District judges, 5.76 media, 9.50
General State Authority, 4.66	elections, historical statistics, 7.117	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Genesee Township, 6.129	historical list, 4.20	officials, 6.27
elections, 7.97	historical vote, 7.117	political party members, Republican, 9.29
Geneva College, 9.36	inauguration, 3.7	population, 6.12
Geologist, Office of State, 4.44 Georges Township, 6.125	powers and duties, 4.6	primary election
elections, 7.66	residence, 1.8 salary, 4.3	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9
state forest land, 9.21	Governors, United States, 8.32	for President, 7.5
Georgetown Borough, 6.113	Governor's Action Team (DCED), 4.39	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.38	Governor's Advisory Commission on African	for state Senate, 7.11
Georgia (State) governor of, 8.32	American Affairs, 4.99 Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6
members in Congress, 8.6	American Affairs, 4.100	voter registration, 7.16
population, 9.9	Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino	townships, 6.126
German Township, 6.125	Affairs, 4.125	vote by political subdivision, 7.68
elections, 7.66 Germany Township, 6.121	Governor's Awards for the Arts, 9.6 Governor's Budget Office, 4.10	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7.28	Governor's Community Service Advisory Board,	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.117
Gettysburg Borough, 6.112	4.78	for primary, 7.4
in Civil War, 1.21	Governor's Executive Diversity Council (DGS),	Greene Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121
elections, 7.28	4.66	elections, 7.38
Gettysburg College, 9.36 GG1 Locomotive #4859, Pa. Railroad (state	Governor's Executive Office, 4.5, 4.7 Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC),	Greene Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55
electric locomotive), 1.6	4.66	Greene Township (Erie Co.), 6.125
Gibson Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123	Governor's Growing Greener Council, 1.43	elections, 7.65
elections, 7.49	Governor's Innovation Office, 4.8	Greene Township (Franklin Co.), 6.91
state forest land, 9.20 Gibson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130	Governor's Regional Offices, 4.16	elections, 7.67 state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.102	Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, 1.18 Graham Township, 6.124	Greene Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
Gilberton Borough, 6.118	Grampian Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.68
elections, 7.98	elections, 7.55	Greene Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
Gilmore Township, 6.126	Grant Township, 6.126	elections, 7.86
elections, 7.68	elections, 7.70	Greene Township (Pike Co.), 6.129
Gilpin Township, 6.121 elections, 7.36	Granville Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.43	elections, 7.97 state forest land, 9.22
Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center, 4.81	Granville Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128	Greenfield Township (Blair Co.), 6.122
Girard Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.87	elections, 7.42
elections, 7.65	state forest land, 9.22	Greenfield Township (Erie Co.), 6.125
Girard Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.54	Graphics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69 Gratz Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.65 Greenfield Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127
Girard Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.59	elections, 7.73
elections, 7.65	Gratz College, 9.36	Greensboro Borough, 6.116
Girardville Borough, 6.118	Gray Township, 6.126	elections, 7.68
elections, 7.98	elections, 7.68	Greensburg, City of, 6.8, 6.53
Glade Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105	Great Bend Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.102	elections, 7.108 Greenville Borough, 6.117
Glasgow Borough, 6.113	Great Bend Township, 6.130	elections, 7.86
elections, 7.38	elections, 7.102	Greenville Township, 6.130
Glassport Borough, 6.112	great dane (state dog), 1.5	elections, 7.100
elections, 7.31	Great Depression, 1.30 Great Lakes Basin Compact, 4.152	Greenwich Township, 6.122 elections, 7.40
	Great Earce Dasin Compact, 4.102	· CICCIONS, 1.TO

Greenwood Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55	Hanover Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121	Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory
Greenwood Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.38 Hanover Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.8, 6.127	Committee (TRANS), 400.93 Hazle Township, 6.127
elections, 7.56 Greenwood Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.79 Hanover Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.74	elections, 7.81 state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.57	elections, 7.80	Hazleton, City of, 6.8, 6.53
Greenwood Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.81
elections, 7.72	Hanover Township (Northampton Co.), 6.92	Health (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64
Greenwood Township (Perry Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.94	elections, 7.92 Hanover Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	Health, Department of, 4.68 salary of secretary, 4.3
Gregg Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	elections, 7.106	Health and Welfare Building, 1.9
elections, 7.50	Harborcreek Township, 6.92	Health Care Cost Containment Council,
Gregg Township (Union Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.65	Pennsylvania, 1.33, 4.114
elections, 7.103 state forest land, 9.23	Harcum College, 9.37 Hardwoods Development Council (AG), 4.34	Health Care Services, Bureau of (COR), 4.47 Health Equity Advisory Committee, Office of, 4.69
Gross State Product (GSP), 1.34	Harford Township, 6.130	health issues, 1.32
Grove City Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.102	Health Planning and Assessment, Deputy
elections, 7.86	Harmar Township, 6.121	Secretary for (DOH), 4.70
Grove City College, 9.36 Grove Township, 6.123	elections, 7.31 Harmony Borough, 6.113	Health Planning, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70 Health Policy Board, 4.69
elections, 7.50	elections, 7.47	Health Promotion and Risk Reduction, Bureau of
state forest land, 9.20	Harmony Township (Beaver Co.), 6.120	(DOH), 4.71
Growing Greener Council, Governor's, 1.43	elections, 7.38	Health Research Advisory Committee, 4.69
Grugan Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55	Harmony Township (Forest Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67	Health Statistics and Research, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71
state forest land, 9.21	state forest land, 9.20, 9.21	Hearing Aid Advisory Council, 4.69
Guam	Harmony Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130	Heath Township, 6.126
delegate in Congress, 8.9 governor, 8.32	elections, 7.102	elections, 7.71
Guilford Township, 6.92	Harness Racing Commission, PA, 4.34 commissioners, 4.35	state forest land, 9.21 Hebron Township, 6.129
elections, 7.67	Harris Township, 6.123	elections, 7.97
state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.50	Hector Township, 6.129
Gulich Township, 6.124 elections, 7.55	Harrisburg, City of, 1.8, 6.7, 6.53	elections, 7.97
Gwynedd-Mercy College, 9.36	area map/parking information, 1.10 in Civil War, 1.21	Hegins Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98
,	elections, 7.59	Heidelberg Borough, 6.112
- H -	state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.31
habeas corpus, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	Harrisburg Area Community College, 9.35 Harrisburg University of Science and Tech, 9.36	Heidelberg Township (Berks Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.40
Hagerstown Community College, 9.39	Harrison Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.74	Heidelberg Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127
Hahnemann Medical College, 1.30 Haines Township, 6.123	elections, 7.31	elections, 7.57
elections, 7.50	Harrison Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	Heidelberg Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.127
Halfmoon Township, 6.123	elections, 7.39 Harrison Township (Potter Co.), 6.129	elections, 7.79 Heidelberg Township (York Co.), 6.132
elections, 7.50	elections, 7.97	elections, 7.112
Halifax Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.59	Harristown Building, 1.9	Hellam Township, 6.132
Halifax Township, 6.125	Harrisville Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.112
elections, 7.59	elections, 7.47 Hartleton Borough, 6.119	Hellertown Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.92
Hallam Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.103	hemlock (state tree), 1.6
elections, 7.112 Hallstead Borough, 6.118	Hartley Township, 6.131	Hemlock Township, 6.124
elections, 7.102	elections, 7.103	elections, 7.56
Hamburg Borough, 6.113	state forest land, 9.23 Harveys Lake Borough, 6.117	Hempfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.86
elections, 7.40 Hamburg Township (Berks Co.), state forest	elections, 7.81	Hempfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.93
land, 9.20	Hastings Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.109
Hamilton Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.48 Hatboro Borough, 6.117	Henderson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.69
elections, 7.28	elections, 7.89	Henderson Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
Hamilton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.92 elections, 7.67	Hatcheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109	elections, 7.71
state forest land, 9.21	Hatfield Borough, 6.117	Henry Clay Township, 6.125
Hamilton Township (McKean Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.89 Hatfield Township, 6.74	elections, 7.66 Hepburn Township, 6.128
elections, 7.86	elections, 7.89	elections, 7.84
Hamilton Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.88	Haverford College, 9.36	Hereford Township, 6.122
Hamilton Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131	Haverford Township, 6.7, 6.74 elections, 7.62	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.103	Hawaii (State)	Hermitage, City of, 6.8, 6.53 elections, 7.86
state forest land, 9.23 Hamiltonban Township, 6.121	governor of, 8.32	Herndon Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.28	members in Congress, 8.6	elections, 7.93
state forest land, 9.20	population, 9.9 Hawley Borough, 6.119	Herrick Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.43
Hamlin Township, 6.128	elections, 7.107	Herrick Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130
elections, 7.86 Hampden Township, 6.73	Hawthorn Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.102
elections, 7.58	elections, 7.53	Hershey Chocolate factory, 1.27
Hampton Township, 6.7, 6.92	Haycock Township, 6.122 elections, 7.45	HFA Preferred program, 4.122 Hickory Township (Forest Co.), 6.125
elections, 7.31	Hayfield Township, 6.124	elections, 7.67
Hanover Borough, 6.64 elections, 7.112	elections, 7.57	Hickory Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127
	Haysville Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.31	elections, 7.77

Haysville Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.31

High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network	state forest land, 9.21	Human Resources, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77
Compact, Interstate, 4.152	Hopewell Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	Human Resources, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51
Higher Education Assistance Agency,	elections, 7.69	Human Resources, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
Pennsylvania, 4.115	state forest land, 9.21	Human Resources, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
Higher Education, Institutions of, 9.34	Hopewell Township, state forest land, 9.21	Human Resources, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
Higher Education, Office of Postsecondary and	Hopewell Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	Human Resources Management, 4.9
(PDE), 4.53	elections, 7.106	Human Resources, Office of (AG), 4.35
Higher Education, Pennsylvania State System	Hopewell Township (York Co.), 6.132	Hummelstown Borough, 6.115
of, 4.145 Higher Educational Facilities Authority,	elections, 7.112	elections, 7.60
Pennsylvania, 4.116	Horse Racing Commission, PA, 4.34 commissioners, 4.35	Hunker Borough, 6.119
Highland Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	Horsham Township, 6.8, 6.93	elections, 7.109 Hunlock Township, 6.127
elections, 7.28	elections, 7.89	elections, 7.81
Highland Township (Chester Co.), 6.123	Horton Township, 6.125	Huntingdon Borough, 6.116
elections, 7.52	elections, 7.64	elections, 7.69
Highland Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	state forest land, 9.21	Huntingdon County
elections, 7.53	Hospitals & Healthcare (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65	boroughs, 6.116
Highland Township (Elk Co.), 6.125	House of Representatives. see U.S. Congress	brief history, 6.28
elections, 7.64	House of Representatives, Pennsylvania	county seat, 6.10
Highspire Borough, 6.115	Bills Presented During 2011-2012 Session,	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
elections, 7.60	3.257	general election
Highway Administration, Deputy Secretary for, 4.96	Biographies of Members, 3.113	for attorney general, 7.20
highways, 1.36	Chief Clerk, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279	for auditor general, 7.21
Highways, Department of, 1.29 Hillsgrove Township, 6.130	Comptroller, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279 Districts, 3.171	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.101	Districts by county, 3.184	for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18
state forest land, 9.23	Districts map, 3.166	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
Hilltown Township, 6.93	Floor Leaders since 1950, 3.278	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
elections, 7.45	general election, 7.24	Magisterial District judges, 5.76
Hiram G. Andrews Center, 4.77	Members, 3,106	media, 9.51
Hispanic population, 1.32	members since 1975, 3.265	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Historic Preservation, Bureau for (PHMC), 4.118	messages between Senate and, 3.5	officials, 6.28
Historic Sites and Museums, Bureau of (PHMC),	Officers, 3.7	political party members, Republican, 9.29
4.118	Officers and Executive Staff, 3.105	population, 6.12
Historical and Museum Commission, 1.43, 4.117	Organization, 3.3	primary election
Hobbies, Crafts & Games (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64	Parliamentarian, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279	for attorney general, 7.8
Hog Island, 1.29	Points of Order	for auditor general, 7.9
Hollenback Township, 6.127	Decisions on, 3.227	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.81	Index, 3.253	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Hollidaysburg Borough, 6.113	primary elections for, 7.12	for state Senate, 7.11
elections, 7.42 Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home, 4.81	Rules, 3.199	for state treasurer, 7.10
Holy Family University, 9.36	ethical conduct, 3.221 Index, 3.223	for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16
Home (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64	Salaries, 3.7	state forest land, 9.21
Home Rule, 6.3	Secretaries, 3.279	townships, 6.126
constitutional provision, 2.29	Speaker of the House, 3.3, 3.113, 3.277	vote by political subdivision, 7.69
municipalities adopting charters, 6.6, 6.7	Standing Committees, 3.188	voter registration
Homeland Security, Office of, 4.13	assignments, 3.192	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance	House of Representatives, United States	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Program (HEMAP), 4.122	Officers, 8.10	for primary, 7.4
Homeownership Counseling Program, 4.122	Pennsylvania Delegation, 8.12	Huntington Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
Homer City Borough, 6.116	State Delegations, 8.5	elections, 7.28
elections, 7.70	Housing Finance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4.120	Huntington Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127
Homer Township, 6.129	Houston Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.81
elections, 7.97 state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.106 Houtzdale Borough, 6.114	Hussian School of Art Inc., 9.38
Homestead Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.55	Huston Township (Blair Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.42
elections, 7.31	Hovey Township, 6.121	Huston Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
HOMEstead Program, 4.122	elections, 7.36	elections, 7.51
Homestead Strike of 1892, 1.26	Howard Borough, 6.114	Huston Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Homewood Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.51	elections, 7.55
elections, 7.38	Howard Township, 6.123	Hyde Park Borough, 6.119
Honesdale Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.50	elections, 7.109
elections, 7.107	Howe Township (Forest Co.), 6.125	Hydetown Borough, 6.115
Honey Brook Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.67	elections, 7.57
elections, 7.52	Howe Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	Hyndman Borough, 6.113
Honey Brook Township, 6.123	elections, 7.94	elections, 7.39
elections, 7.52 Hookstown Borough, 6.113	Hubley Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98	-1-
elections, 7.38	Hughestown Borough, 6.117	
Hooversville Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.81	Idaho (State)
elections, 7.100	Hughesville Borough, 6.117	governor of, 8.32
Hop Bottom Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.84	members in Congress, 8.6
elections, 7.102	Hulmeville Borough, 6.113	population, 9.9
Hopewell Borough, elections, 7.39	elections, 7.45	Illinois (State) governor of, 8.32
Hopewell Township (Beaver Co.), 6.74	Human Relations Commission, 1.40, 1.43, 4.124	members in Congress, 8.6
elections, 7.38	Human Resource Office (SCSC), 4.102	population, 9.9
Hopewell Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	Human Resources, Bureau of (COR), 4.47	Imaging and Document Management, Bureau of
elections, 7.39	Human Resources, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59	(REV), 4.89
Hopewell Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125	Human Resources, Bureau of (DGS), 4.64	Immaculata University, 9.36
elections, 7.58	Human Resources, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71	t

Immigration (Pissory), 1.13 Impact of Circle Science, 4.150 Impact and Circle Science, 4.150 Indication of Science, 5.23 Indication of Science, 7.20 Indication of Science, 7			
Impactive Colors Cases, 4.150 Impactive Colors (17.25) Impactive Colors (17.25) Images and process (17	Immigration (History), 1.13	Information Technology, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71	state forest land, 9.21
improachment, constitutional provision, 228 improachment, constitutional provision, 238 improachment, 237 (CPV), 4.85 (CPV), 4			Jackson Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
information of Governor and Leutemant Governor, 2015, 4.94 information Technology, 1915, 4.93 information Technology, 1915, 4.93 information Technology, 1915, 4.93 information Technology, 1915, 4.94 information Technology, 1915, 4.94 information Technology, 1915, 4.94 information Technology, 1915, 4.95 information Technology, 191	impeachment, constitutional provision, 2.23		elections, 7.68
Gowern, 3.7 Information Technology (DCED), 400.3 triples and the production of the p	inauguration, of Governor and Lieutenant		Jackson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
Joseph Ashiretamon, Deputy Secretary for (JPP), 4.89 independence Pistory, 1.15 independente Pistory, 1.15 independent Force Office, 2.28 information Extractory, 2.15 independent Force Office, 2.28 independent	Governor, 3.7		
(IPEV), 485 Independent States (Islany), 1.15 Independent States (Islany),	Income Maintenance, Deputy Secretary for		state forest land, 9.21
Independence Township (Washington Ca), 6.121 elections, 7.130 independence Township (Washington Ca), 6.131 elections, 7.100 (TREAS), 4.30 information Enrollogy Services (Since (16.), 4.55 information Enrollogy Services (10.), 4.77 independent Lising and Assistive Technology (LA), 4.77 independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1.43, 4.174 individual Courty of Review Courty of Review Commission, 1.43, 4.174 individual Courty of Review Review Courty of Review Courty of Review Courty of Review Review Courty of Review Review Courty of Review R	(DPW), 4.85		
Independence Township (Bashington Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.31 Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.102 independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1.43, 4.124 indicate Brownip, 1.018 elections, 7.100 elections, 7.101 elections, 7.100 elections, 7.101 elections, 7.100 electio	Independence (History), 1.15		
elections, 7.38 information Technology Solutions, Bureau of Hollagerisher Excell Office, 3.258 information Technology Special Excellents, 7.310 information Technology Special Excellents, 7.311 elections, 7.100 information Technology Special Excellents, 7.310 information Technology Special Excellents, 7.320 information Technology	Independence Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121		Jackson Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127
inclesions, 7.10 promoting Water Processor, 1.10 production Fixed Water State Processor, 1.10 production Fixed Water State Processor, 1.10 production Fixed Water State Processor, 1.10 production, 2.10 production, 2.10 principle, 2.10 p			
Independent Riscal Office, 3.28 (al.) 4.77 (al.) 4.77 (al.) 4.78 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.32 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.32 (Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6.131		state forest land, 9.22
Independent Riscal Office, 3.28 (al.) 4.77 (al.) 4.77 (al.) 4.78 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.32 (citions, 7.31 (citions, 7.32 (elections, 7.106	Information Technology Systems, Bureau of, 4.102	Jackson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
(i.8.), 4.77 Indiagended Regulatory Review Commission, 1.43, 4.124 Indian Lake Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100 Indiana Compress 6. population 9 9 9 Indiana Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.70 Indiana Contry boroughs, 6.116 birli Fiskoy, 6.26 County seat, 6.10 district and milino courts administrators, 5.92 general activation of the Common Piess, 5.14 Judicial Biostrict of Court of Common Piess, 5.14 Judicial Biostrict of Court of Common Piess, 5.14 Judicial Biostrict of Court of Common Piess, 5.17 Insurance Dental Repetation of Adult Officender, 4.152 International Common Piess, 5.17 International District Compact in Judicial Compact of Piess Court, 7.17 for State Pressurer, 7.29 population, 9.19 polifical party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 9.19 polifical party members, Republican, 9.29 International Common Piess, 5.17 Internation Common Piess, 5.19 In	Independent Fiscal Office, 3.258		
independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1.13. 4.124 iridinal false Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100 indicate (State). 9 general control programs (2012) growth of Company, 6.100 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 8.6 population, 9.6 elections, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 8.6 population, 9.6 elections, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 1.2 decisions, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 9.2 decisions, 7.70 indicate (State). 9 general control programs, 9.2 decisions, 9.2 decisions, 9.2 decisions, 9.3	Independent Living and Assistive Technology	elections, 7.31	state forest land, 9.22
indical raise Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100 elections, 7.100 indical governor of, 8.22 members in Congress, 8.6 indicates Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.70 indicate County boroughs, 6.116 bird hisbory, 6.28 county seat, 6.10 district and minor counts administrators, 5.92 general election for atternor general, 7.20 for state leavager, 7.72 for State Reassurer, 7.22 for U.S. Sante, 7.18 Judicial Biristric of Count of Common Pless, 5.14 Judicial Biristric of Count of Common Pless, 5.14 Judicial Biristric of Count of Common Pless, 5.14 Judicial Biristric of Count of Common Pless, 5.17 mindipalities count by type, 6.10 editions, 7.00 for attorney general, 7.8 for state leavager, 7.10 historical statistics, Demonral, 7.19 historical statistics, Demonral, 7.19 historical statistics, Demonral, 7.19 historical statistics, Papublican, 7.20 for primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditing openeral, 7.9 for brickstay for primary election for for primary election for for state leavager, 7.10 for state leavager, 7.10 for state leavager, 7.10 for state leavager, 7.10 historical statistics, Demonral, 7.19 historical statistics, Papublican, 7.12 for state leavager, 7.12 for state leava	(L&I), 4.77	Inmate Grievance and Appeals, Office of (COR),	Jackson Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
Indicate Active Brough, 6.118 elections, 7.100 elections, 7.100 proteins (State) governor of, 8.22 proteins Brough, 6.65 elections, 7.70 Indiana County broughs, 6.116 brief history, 6.28 county seat, 6.10 dishirt and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election of county proteins (PRA) (PRA) (PRA) (PRA) (PRA) (PRA) (PRA) proteins (PRA) (PRA	Independent Regulatory Review Commission,	4.45	elections, 7.86
Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1.43, 4.14 selections, 7.100 indiana (State) governor of, 8.27 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 indiana Borough, 6.55 insurance Commissioner, salary, 4.3 morthers in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 indiana Borough, 6.55 insurance Commissioner, salary, 4.3 morthers in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 indiana Borough, 6.55 insurance Commissioner, salary, 4.3 morthers in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 indiana Borough, 6.55 insurance Commissioner, salary, 4.3 morthers in Companies, 9.29 general election for alterney general, 7.20 if auditor general, 7.20 if or auditor general, 7.20 if or auditor general, 7.20 if or salar feature, 7.22 special election, 7.80 addistict and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election for alterney general, 7.20 if or salar feature, 9.21 morthers in Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 juicidal districts and president judges, 5.17 media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 for salar feature, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 ion auditor general, 7.8 for salar feature, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 of salar feature, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 of salar feature, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 of salar feature, 9.22 lownships, 6.126 of country, 7.38 infant dealm rate, 1.33 infant dealm rate, 1.34 infant dealm rate, 1.34 infant dealm rate, 1.33 infant de	1.43, 4.124	insect, state, 1.5	
Jordina (State) governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6 popublion, 9.9 Indiana Brough, 6.65 elections, 7.70 Indiana County broughs, 6.116 brief history, 6.23 county soat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general discions, 7.10 for state leaves of the county of the county soat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 for U.S. Senale, 7.18 Judical District of Count of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical District of Count of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical District of Count of Common Pleas, 5.19 Magisteria District player, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 popublion, 6.12 primary election, 7.31 for state Perseaver, 7.10 for state Senale, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.13 for state Senale, 7.16 for U.S. Senale, 7.16 for state Hasse of Representatives, 7.12 primary election historical statistics, Democrat, 7.10 for state Hasse of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.11 for state Perseaver, 7.10 for U.S. Senale, 7.16 for state Hasse of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.13 for state Senale, 7.13 for state Senale, 7.10 for U.S. Senaler, 7.16 state forcest land, 9.21 lomenthing state of the County of Compact, 4.152 linestate Compact of Disease of the Colly Rail Pessenger Network Compact, 4.152 linestate Compact of Disease, 4.152 linestate Compact of Disease, 4.152 linestate Compact of Disease, 4.152 linestate Persecution, 7.10 for U.S. Senaler, 7.10 for state Senaler, 7.10 for	Indian Lake Borough, 6.118	Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1.43, 4.14	elections, 7.88
jovernor of. 8.32 members in Corgness, 8.6 population, 9.9 indicate Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.90 indicate Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.68 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.68 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.69 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.10 official, 6.28 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.10 official, 6.28 elections, 7.00 interest Borough, 6.10 officials, 6.28 over registration, 7.10 of state Foster, 7.11 of state Fo	elections, 7.100	Institutions of Higher Education, Pennsylvania,	Jackson Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129
provision (9.32 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 members (necogness, 8.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.6 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.7 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.7 members) (congress, 8.6 population, 9.7 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.8 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.7 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.8 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.8 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.8 members) (congress, 9.6 population, 9.9 members) (congress, 9.6 popul	Indiana (State)		
members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 Inclinate Borcuph, 6.65 elections, 7.70 Inclinate County of Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 Inclinate Borcuph, 6.65 elections, 7.70 Inclinate County of Congress, 6.16 brief history, 6.25 of County seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election, 7.17 of State Feasurer, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21 for State Feasurer, 7.22 for LS. Sensite, 7.18 Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magsferial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 7.12 for state Feasurer, 7.20 growth for the State Feasurer, 7.10 growth for th	governor of, 8.32	private state-aided, 9.35	
Instrance Commissioner, salary 4.3 selections, 7.70 Indiana County boroughs, 6.16 bird history, 6.28 county seal, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election, 7.20 for authorize general, 7.20 for for authorize general, 7.20 for for saltiful repensary, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.13 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judicial districts and president judges, 5.79 media, 9.51 municipalities court by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political partly members, Republican, 9.29 population, 1.5 for state House of Representables, 7.12 for state House, 7.14 for state Industry, 7.14 for state Industry, 7.14 for state Ind	members in Congress, 8.6	specialized associate degree granting, 9.38	
instrance Department, 1.24, 4.72 instrance Product geglation and Administration, Office of (INS), 4.73 infrarial Affairs, Secretary of, 1.22 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of, Department, Default, D	population, 9.9	Insurance (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65	state forest land, 9.22
instrance Department, 1.24, 4.72 instrance Product geglation and Administration, Office of (INS), 4.73 infrarial Affairs, Secretary of, 1.22 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of (IDCD), 4.40 internal Affairs, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of, Department, Diffice of, Department, Default, D	Indiana Borough, 6.65		
Insurance Product Regulation and Administration, Job Borroughs, 6.16 bird history, 6.28 county seaf, 6.10 distinct and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election of a attorney general, 7.20 for attorney general, 7.21 for President, 7.17 for state breasure, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18 judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.17 media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 interstate agencies, 4.152 interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult President, 7.17 for state breasure, 7.2 for state Senate, 7.18 for state forested and 9.21 judges and 10 february, 7.4 for state breasure, 7.19 historical statistics, pemoral, 7.9 to vote registration, 7.10 voter registration in Stockial statistics, pemoral, 7.9 to be by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration in Stockial statistics, pemoral, 7.9 for President, 7.12 for state President, 7.12 for state President, 7.12 for state President, 7.12 for state President, 7.13 for state forest and 9.21 lownships, 6.126 for state forest and 9.21 lownships, 6.13 elections, 7.19 historical statistics, pemoral, 7.9 for production, 7.10 lownships, 6.13 elections, 7.15 leaded formation and Education, 8.26 for state forest and 9.27 lownships, 6.13 elections, 7.15 leaded for state forest and 9.28 lownships, 6.13 elections, 7.15 leaded for state for state forest and 9.29 lownships, 6.14 formation for churchagy Bureau of (CRC), 4.46 information feetherday by General for Common Pleas, 5.15 ludical stricts and president for Common Plea			
boroughs, 6.16 birde history, 6.28 county, seal, 6.10 discretable with part of the history, 6.28 county, seal, 6.10 discretable with part of the history, 6.28 county, seal, 6.10 discretable with part of the history seal, 6.10 discretable with part of the part of the history, 6.29 discretable with part of the part of the historial statistics, Republican, 7.12 for state freasurer, 7.22 for LS. Senale, 7.18 Judical districts and president judges, 5.17 media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 discretable with part of the population, 6.12 primary election for altorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for Persident, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for LS. Senaler, 7.11 for state feasurer, 7.10 for LS. Senaler, 7.13 for loading from the production, 7.70 voter registration historial statistics, Democrat, 7.11 findividual braces, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 midustrial Board (LSM), 4.77 indicastrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicash), 9.66 industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicash), 9.65 industrial for alternation and Education, 7.34 indicash for the composition of a district of the composition of the comp	Indiana County		
bief history, 6.28 courty seaf, 6.10 distinct and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election for altorney general, 7.20 for altorney general, 7.20 for altorney general, 7.20 for IS. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.19 Magisterial District Judges, 5.77 media, 9.51 municipallities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 population, 6.12 primary election for altorney general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for staler Senate, 7.10 for talls House of Representatives, 7.12 for staler Senate, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voler registration, 7.16 state furest land, 9.21 boundary 7.4 for primary 7.4 for primary 7.4 for primary 7.4 for primary 1.7 for president, 7.5 wole registration, 7.16 state furest land, 9.21 boundary 6.7 for primary 7.4 for Judicial District, 7.7 for primary 7.4 for primary 7.4 for primary 7.4 for staler Senate, 7.11 for staler Senate, 7.12 for staler Senate, 7.11 for staler Senate, 7.12 for staler Senate, 7.13 for staler Senate, 7.12 for staler Senate, 7.13 for staler Senate, 7.12 for staler Senate, 7.13 for staler Senate, 7.15 for staler Senate, 7.15 for staler Senate, 7.15 for staler Senate, 7.15 for s			
county seal, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election for altorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.20 for state freasurer, 7.22 for LS. Senale, 7.18 Judical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical Districts and president Judges, 5.19 Megisterial District judges, 5.77 media, 9.51 municipallies count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.29 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for altorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Fessator, 7.70 for US. Senaler, 7.70 roter registration, 7.76 state forest and, 9.21 bownships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 indicast Diversity of Pennsylvania, 9.34 indicast House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Fessator, 7.10 for US. Senaler, 7.13 for state Fessator, 7.10 for US. Senaler, 7.13 for Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 industrial Equipment (Pa-Berdoicals), 9.66 industrial Equi			
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92 general election for automore general, 7.20 for automore general, 7.21 for President, 7.17 for State Inseaurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senale, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District Judges, 5.17 media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 population, 6.12 primary election for automore general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for attate President for automore general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Inseaurer, 7.10 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Inseaurer, 7.10 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Inseaurer, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Inseaurer, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.10 for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for state			
general election for atomore general, 720 for auditor general, 720 for auditor general, 721 for State Treasurer, 722 for LS. Senale, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judicial District and presidently judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.17 mulicipallies count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.29 population, 6.12 population, 6.12 for state the seasurer, 7.10 for state the seasurer, 7.10 for state Senale, 7.18 for state Senale, 7.17 for state Senale, 7.18 for auditor general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 to state Senale, 7.10 for tate the seasurer, 7.10 for state Senale, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.18 for for state Senale, 7.10 for total the seasurer, 7.10 for total the seasurer, 7.10 for state Senale, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.13 for state Senale, 7.13 for state Senale, 7.14 for state Senale, 7.15 for state Senale, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 vote registration, 7.6 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 vote registration, 7.6 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 vote registration historical statistics, Republican, 7.20 for primary, 7.4 fuldiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.33 fuldana Township, 6.7, 6.122 elections, 7.35 fundation Technology, Bureau of (PGC), 4.11 formation and Education, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 furmation Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 furmation Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 furmation Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.4			
for author general, 7.20 for President, 7.17 for State Iresaurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senale, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judicial districts and president Judges, 5.17 media, 9.51 municipallies count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for State House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.10 for state resaurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.6 state forest statistics, Republican, 7.70 voter registration, 7.6 state forest statistics, Pennocrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.110 historical statistics, Pennocrat, 7.110 historical statistics, Pennocrat, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.127 individual Tares, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 industrial Board (L&0, 4.77 indivistry (Revipment), 6.131 elections, 7.38 influenza epidemic, 1.24 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.69 informatio	general election		
for auditor general, 721 for state treasurer, 722 for LS. Senale, 7.18 Juridical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Juridical District and prosident judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.17 mulcipallities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.22 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 and an interest of the state of	for attorney general, 7.20		
for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152 Interstate Play Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network			
for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.77 media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state flowus of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration historical stalistics, Democrat, 7.70 voter registration historical stalistics, Democrat, 7.70 voter registration historical stalistics, Republican, 7.20 for primary 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana funkersity of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana funkersity of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.38 Irriant dealth rate, 1.33 irriluteraze epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.45 Interstate Compact to Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact to Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact to Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152 Interstate Corrections Compact, 4.152 Interstate			
Interpleader Compact 4.152 Judical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 Judical districts and president Judges, 5.79 Mogisterial District Judges, 5.79 multipallities court by type, 6.10 officials, 6.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 bownships, 6.126 voter by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.33 Indiana University of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana University of Pernsylvania, 9.36 Industrial Boroth, 1.21 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.45 Inferside Compact Compact A 4.152 Interstate Compact Compact Compact, 4.152 Interstate Compact Compact, 4.152 Interstate Compact Compact, 4.152 Interstate Path Pack Compact Compact			
Judicial District and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.77 Magisterial District judges, 5.77 municipalities count by type, 6.10 difficials, 6.28 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for static Potusor of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary 7.4 Indiana forwarship, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana furbiestity of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana furbiestity of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana furbiestity of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Indiana furbiestity of Pernsylvania, 9.36 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.45 Interstate compact to Consenve Oil and Gas, 4152 Interstate Compact on Consenve Oil and Gas, 4152 I			
Jamestoria districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisteral District judges, 5.77 media, 951 municipalliles count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 pollical party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Pouse, 7.10 for state House of Representatives, 7.10 for U.S. Senatio, 7.6 voter registration historical statistics, Republican, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pernsylvania, 9.34 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa			
Magisterial District judges, 5.77 media, 951 municipalliles count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Esarate, 7.11 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for for Liss Searate, 7.10 for for Liss Searate, 7.10 for for Liss Searate, 7.10 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for Just Searate, 7.11 for state Feasurer, 7.10 for author general, 7.2 for author general, 7		9 .	
media, 9.51 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Fesauer, 7.11 for state Freasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.122 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Perubican, 7.20 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians primary, 7.4 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industrial Equipment, 1.24 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.36 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.65 Interstate Corrections Compact, 4.152 Interstate Correction Compact, 4.152 Interstate Corrections Compact, 4.152 Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.153 Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.153 Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 Interstate Vears, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 Interstate Vears, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 Interstate Vears, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 Interstate Compact to Control Compact, 4.152 Interstate Compact to Control Compact, 4.152 Interstate Control Compact, 4.152 Interstate Control Compact, 4.152 Interstate Control Comp			9 -
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officials, 6.28 political party members, Republican, 9.29 polyulation, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 indians (History), 1.11 elections, 7.36 industrial growth, 1.21 industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 industrial growth, 1.21 industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 infuenza epidemic, 1.24 information and Education, Bureau of (CRX), 4.44 information Technology, Bureau of (CRX), 4.45 interstate Edit Corrections Compact, 4.152 interstate legits Conrections (Organ, 4.153 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.152 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.152 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.152 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.153 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.152 interstate Pest Control Compact, 4			
political party members, Republican, 9.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for State House of Representatives, 7.12 for State Fenauer, 7.10 for US. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 from production, 1.19 iron a Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (CRE), 4.89 Industrial gough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.55 Index of Corrections Condeaver, 1.15 Index of Corrections Correction Correction Correction Corrections Correction Correction Correction Correction Correction Correct			
population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for State House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Evasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.11 holiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 lordiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 indians (History), 1.11 individual Taxes, Bureau of (CREV), 4.89 industrial Board (L&B), 4.77 Indiana Township, 6.7, 3.3 infant death rate, 1.33 infuenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (CRC), 4.41 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.56 Indicated Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.57 Indicated Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.56 Indicated Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.56 Indicated Technology, Bureau of (COR),			
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for auditor general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 lindiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 lindividual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 lindustrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 lindustrial Genoting, 7.38 lindenza epidemic, 1.24 lindomation and Education, 8.05 lindustry, history, 1.34 lindustry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.35 lindustry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.36 lackson Township (Buller Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.38 lindenza epidemic, 1.24 linformation Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.65 Information Te			
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senale, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 voter sightcal statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 lindiana Tomwship, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 lindiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 industrial growth, 1.21 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Inflanta death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.64 Information Technology, Bureau of (CRN), 4.65 Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and oustodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 lections, 7.38 Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4.60 Investments and oustodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 lefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6.110 elections, 7.81 Jefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6.110 elections, 7.10 lows (State) govern of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' international Union, 1.26 Ironyolos Confederacy, 1.11 Iron Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.35 Iron Molders' international Union, 1.26 Ironyolos Confederacy, 1.11 Iron Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.10 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' international Union, 1.26 Ironyolos Confederacy, 1.11 Iron Molders' international Union, 1.26 Ironyolos Confederacy, 1.11 Iron Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.35 Iron Molders' international Union, 1.26 Ironyolos Confederacy, 1.11 Iron Township, 6.131 elections, 7.36 Iron Molders' international Union, 1.26 Iron Molders' international Union, 1.26 Iron Molders'			
for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Fosarie, 7.11 for state Eseanate, 7.11 for state Ereasurer, 7.10 for state Ireasurer, 7.10 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indiana Indiversity of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indiana Indiversity of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indiania History, 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&D, 4.77 Industrial Board (L&D, 4.77 Industrial Board (L&D, 4.73 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Instory, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28 lowa (State) governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.1 pron Molders union, 1.19 iron Molders union, 1.19 iron Molders union, 1.19 iron production, 1.19 iron production, 1.19 iron production, 1.19 iron Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55 Invin Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55 Invin Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.10 Irvis Office Building, 1.9 Irvi			
for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 lownships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (CREV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 I			
for state Senate, 7.11 for state Senate, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration, 7.19 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indianal University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians History, 9.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (CRE), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 industry			
for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industrial Grupment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 industry instory, 4.4 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.66 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.66 information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 informati			
for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Inflant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.59 Logonal Services, 8.6 population, 9.9 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' union, 1.10 Iron-Molders' union, 1.10 Iron-Molders' union, 1.10 Iron-Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' union, 1.10 Iron-Molders			
voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.66 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.66 Info			
state forest land, 9.21 townships, 6.126 vote by political studivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.12 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listory), 1.11 ladiana (Listor			
townships, 6.126 vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.59 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' union, 1.16 Iron-Molders' union, 1.19 Iron-Molders' union, 1.26 Iron-Molders' union,			
vote by political subdivision, 7.70 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau			
voter régistration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Indiant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 8.26 Jefformation Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.76 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bu			
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry Brorugh, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Inflant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 3.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 3.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 3.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.66 In			
historical stalistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 industrial growth, 1.21 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.50 400.42 Ivona Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55 Invin Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.104 Iris Porough, 6.113 elections, 7.104 Interchical Institute, 9.38 Ivyland Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45 Jackson Township (Cambria Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.48 state forest land, 9.20 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.125 Irvin Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.104 Irvin Township, 6.131 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.20 for V.S. Senate, 7.18 Industrial districts and president judges, 5.19 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.29 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.20 for Los Senate, 7.10 for Los Senate, 7.10 for Los Senate, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.66 voter registration, 7.16 elections, 7.46 voter registration, 7.16 elections, 7.45 Industrial Equipment (Pa. 10) Industrial Equipment (Pa. 10) Industrial Equipment (Pa. 10) Industrial Equipment (Pa. 10) Industrial Equipme			
for primary, 7.4 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Infant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.50 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.			3
elections, 7.31 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Inflant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 3.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.75 Indiant death rate, 1.33 Influence apidemic, 7.16 Indiant death rate, 1.33 Influence apidemic, 1.24 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (
elections, 7.31 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Instory, 1.34 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.46 Industry Borough, 6.117 el			
ledidina University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Infant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Techno			
Indians (History), 1.11 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.11 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Information Technology, Bureau o			
Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.51 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.51 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodi			
Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.60 Informa			
Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.48 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.48 Infant death rate, 1.33 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.11 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR			
industrial growth, 1.21 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 Influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.04 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.61 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.62 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.63 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.64 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.66 Information			
Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65 Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.04 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.47 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.48 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.49 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.40 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.41 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.40 Informatio			
Industry, history, 1.34 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.		ologically 7. To	
Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38 infant death rate, 1.33 influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.04 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.00.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.50 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.00.42 Information Technol		- 1-	
elections, 7.38 inflant death rate, 1.33 influentza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.04 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.64 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.75 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.65 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.75 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.			
infant death rate, 1.33 influenze epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Tec			
influenza epidemic, 1.24 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (MED), 4.50 Information Technology, Bureau of (M			
Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DEN), 450.45 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125			
4.111 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DC			
Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 4			
Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Information Technology, Bureau of (DENR), 450. Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125	-		
Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42 Jackson Township (Columnia Co.), 6.125 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 voler registration, 7.16 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 7.16 voler registration, 7.16 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 7.16 voler registration, 7.16 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 7.16 voler registratio			
400.42 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 voler registration, 7.16			
Information Technology Purcau of (DED), 4.50 Jackson Township (Daupnin Co.), 6.125 ctate forcet lend, 9.31			
	Information Technology, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59		state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.60		elections, 7.60	state forest failu, 7.2 l

townships, 6.126	judicial biographies	Karns City Borough, 6.113
vote by political subdivision, 7.71	Commonwealth Court, 5.27	elections, 7.47
voter registration	Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.29	Karthaus Township, 6.124
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Courts of Common Pleas, 5.31	elections, 7.55
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Superior Court, 5.23	KDKA (radio station), 1.29
for primary, 7.4	Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5.21	Keating Township (McKean Co.), 6.128
Jefferson Hills Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6.65 elections, 7.31	Judicial Conduct Board, 5.7, 5.61 photograph, 5.62	elections, 7.86
Jefferson Medical College, 1.30	judicial discipline	Keating Township (Potter Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.97
Jefferson Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	constitutional provision, 2.22	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.40	Court of, judicial biographies, 5.29	Kelly Township, 6.131
Jefferson Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	Judicial Districts	elections, 7.103
elections, 7.47	Courts of Common Pleas, 5.9	Kenhorst Borough, 6.113
Jefferson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125	and judicial complements, 5.16	elections, 7.40
elections, 7.60	maps, 5.17	Kennedy Township, 6.120
state forest land, 9.21	Judicial Qualification Commission, constitutional	elections, 7.31
Jefferson Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	provision, 2.22	Kennett Square Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.66	judicial system, 1.43	elections, 7.52
Jefferson Township (Greene Co.), 6.126	Judiciary Act of 1722, 5.3, 5.4	Kennett Township, 6.123
elections, 7.68	Juniata College, 9.36	elections, 7.52
Jefferson Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127	Juniata County	Kentucky (State)
elections, 7.73	boroughs, 6.116	governor of, 8.32
state forest land, 9.22	brief history, 6.29	members in Congress, 8.6
Jefferson Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	county seat, 6.10	population, 9.9
elections, 7.87	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program
Jefferson Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	general election	4.122
elections, 7.100 state forest land, 9.23	for attorney general, 7.20	Keystone Assistance Loan, 400.116
Jefferson Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Keystone College, 9.36 Keystone Government Loan Program, 4.122
elections, 7.106	for state treasurer, 7.22	Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program, 400.11
Jeffersonian democracy, 1.17	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Keystone Home Loan Program, 4.121
Jenkins Township, 6.128	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	Keystone Shortway, 1.36
elections, 7.81	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	"Keystone State," 1.4
Jenkintown Borough, 6.117	Magisterial District judges, 5.77	Keystone Technical Institute, 9.38
elections, 7.89	media, 9.51	Kidder Township, 6.123
Jenks Township, 6.125	municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.50
elections, 7.67	officials, 6.29	Kilbuck Township, 6.121
Jenner Township, 6.130	political party members, Republican, 9.29	elections, 7.31
elections, 7.100	population, 6.12	Kimmel Township, 6.121
state forest land, 9.23	primary election	elections, 7.39
Jennerstown Borough, 6.118	for attorney general, 7.8	King Township, 6.121
elections, 7.100	for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.39
Jermyn Borough, 6.116	for President, 7.5	King's College, 9.36
elections, 7.73	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Kingsley Township, 6.125
Jersey Shore Borough, 6.117	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.67
elections, 7.84	for state treasurer, 7.10	Kingston Borough, 6.8, 6.65
Jessup Borough, 6.116	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.81
elections, 7.73 Jessup Township, 6.130	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.20	Kingston Township, 6.8, 6.128
elections, 7.102	townships, 6.126	elections, 7.81 Kiskiminetas Township, 6.121
state forest land, 9.22	vote by political subdivision, 7.72	elections, 7.36
Jewelry, Clocks & Watches (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65	voter registration	Kistler Borough, 6.117
Jim Thorpe Borough, 6.114	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.87
elections, 7.50	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Kittanning Borough, 6.112
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts, 9.38	for primary, 7.4	elections, 7.37
Johnson College, 9.35	Juniata Terrace Borough, 6.117	Kittanning Township, 6.121
Johnsonburg Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.87	elections, 7.36
elections, 7.64	Juniata Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	Kline Township, 6.130
Johnstown, City of, 6.7, 6.54	elections, 7.39	elections, 7.98
elections, 7.48	Juniata Township (Blair Co.), 6.122	Knights of Labor, 1.26
Joint Conservation Committee, 3.258	elections, 7.42	Know-Nothing Party, 1.18
Joint State Government Commission, 3.258	Juniata Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	Knox Borough, 6.114
Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, 1.26	elections, 7.69	elections, 7.53
Jones Township, 6.125	Juniata Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	Knox Mine disaster (1959), 1.34
elections, 7.64	elections, 7.94	Knox Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
state forest land, 9.21	justices of the peace, constitutional provision, 2.13,	elections, 7.53
Jonestown Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.78	2.14, 2.15, 2.18, 2.19 Juveniles, Interstate Compact on, 4.152	Knox Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55
Jordan Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	Juvernies, interstate Compact on, 4.132	Knox Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
elections, 7.55	- K -	elections, 7.71
Jordan Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128		Knoxville Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.84	K4s, Pa. Railroad (state steam locomotive), 1.6	elections, 7.103
Jordan Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129	Kane Borough, 6.117	Koppel Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.93	elections, 7.86	elections, 7.38
Journals, Pennsylvania, 9.61	Kansas (State)	Korean Conflict, 1.42
judges	governor of, 8.32	Ku Klux Klan, 1.25
constitutional provision, 2.14, 2.15, 2.18	members in Congress, 8.6	Kulpmont Borough, 6.118
Magisterial Districts, 5.65	population, 9.9 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1.18	elections, 7.93
qualifications, election, tenure, vacancies, 5.3	Kaplan Career Institute, 9.38	Kutztown Borough, 6.113
senior judges, 5.20	ap.air ource institute, 7.50	elections, 7.40
United States Judiciary, 8.28	I	Kutztown University of Pennsylvania, 9.34

-L-	Lancaster County	Latimore Township, 6.121
La Roche College, 9.36	boroughs, 6.116 brief history, 6.30	elections, 7.28
La Salle University, 9.36	county seat, 6.10	Latino Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1.43, 4.125
labor, history, 1.26, 1.33	district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	Latino population, 1.32
Labor and Industry Building, 1.9 Labor and Industry, Department of, 1.24, 4.75	general election	Latrobe Borough, 6.8, 6.119
salary of secretary, 4.3	for attorney general, 7.20	Latrobe City, elections, 7.109
Labor and Labor Unions (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Laurel Business Institute, 9.38 Laurel Mountain Borough, 6.119
Labor Law Compliance, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76	for state treasurer, 7.22	elections, 7.109
Labor Relations Board (L&I), 4.77 Laboratories, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	state forest land, 9.23
Laboratories, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10	Laurel Run Borough, 6.117
Labor-Management Cooperation, Office of	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.78	elections, 7.81 Laurel Technical Institute, 9.38
(L&I), 4.76 Laceyville Borough, 6.119	media, 9.52	Laureldale Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.111	municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.40
Lack Township, 6.127	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	Lausanne Township, 6.123
elections, 7.72	officials, 6.30 political party members, Republican, 9.29	elections, 7.50 Law Enforcement, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109
state forest land, 9.22 Lackawanna College, 9.37	population, 6.12	law suspension, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
Lackawanna County	primary election	Lawrence County
boroughs, 6.116	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9	boroughs, 6.116 brief history, 6.31
brief history, 6.30	for President, 7.5	county seat, 6.10
county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
general election	for state Senate, 7.11	general election
for attorney general, 7.20	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
for auditor general, 7.21	voter registration, 7.16	for President, 7.17
for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22	state forest land, 9.22	for state treasurer, 7.22
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	townships, 6.127	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	vote by political subdivision, 7.75 voter registration	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Magisterial District judges, 5.78
Magisterial District judges, 5.77 media, 9.51	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	media, 9.53
municipalities count by type, 6.10	for primary, 7.4	municipalities count by type, 6.10
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	Lancaster County Career and Tech Center, 9.38 Lancaster Gen. College of Nursing, 9.36	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8 officials, 6.31
officials, 6.30 political party members, Republican, 9.29	Lancaster Pike, 1.19	political party members, Republican, 9.30
population, 6.12	Lancaster Theological Seminary, 9.37	population, 6.12
primary election	Lancaster Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47	primary election for attorney general, 7.8
for auditor general, 7.8	Lancaster Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.93	for auditor general, 7.9
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	elections, 7.76	for President, 7.5
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	land (Physical and Natural Properties of Pennsylvania), 1.3	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
for state Senate, 7.11	Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation	for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10
for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Fund, constitutional provision, 2.28	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
voter registration, 7.16	land title registration, constitutional provision, 2.9	voter registration, 7.16
state forest land, 9.22	Landingville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.98	townships, 6.127 vote by political subdivision, 7.77
townships, 6.127	Landisburg Borough, 6.118	voter registration
vote by political subdivision, 7.72 voter registration	elections, 7.94	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Landscaping & Gardening (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Lanesboro Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.102	for primary, 7.4 Lawrence Park Township, 6.120
for primary, 7.4 Lackawannock Township, 6.128	Langhorne Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.65
elections, 7.87	elections, 7.45	Lawrence Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
Lackawaxen Township, 6.129	Langhorne Manor Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45	elections, 7.55 Lawrence Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131
elections, 7.97	Lansdale Borough, 6.65	elections, 7.103
state forest land, 9.22 Lafayette College, 9.36	elections, 7.89	Lawrenceville Borough, 6.119
Lafayette Township, 6.128	Lansdale School of Business, 9.38	elections, 7.103
elections, 7.86	Lansdowne Borough, 6.66 elections, 7.62	Le Boeuf Township, 6.125 elections, 7.65
Laflin Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.81	Lansford Borough, 6.114	Le Raysville Borough, 6.113
Lake City Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.50	Leacock Township, 6.127
elections, 7.65	LaPlume Township, 6.127 elections. 7.73	elections, 7.76
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine, 9.35	Laporte Borough, 6.118	Learning, Bureau of Teaching and (PDE), 4.52 Lebanon, City of, 6.8, 6.54
Lake Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.81	elections, 7.101	elections, 7.78
Lake Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Laporte Township, 6.130	Lebanon County
elections, 7.87	elections, 7.101 state forest land, 9.23	boroughs, 6.116 brief history, 6.31
Lake Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.107	Larimer Township, 6.130	county seat, 6.10
Lamar Township, 6.124	elections, 7.100	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
elections, 7.55	Larksville Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.81	general election for attorney general, 7.20
state forest land, 9.21	Lathrop Township, 6.130	for autiorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
Lancaster, City of, 1.8, 6.8, 6.54 elections, 7.75	elections, 7.102	for President, 7.17
Lancaster Bible College, 9.36		for state treasurer, 7.22

for U.S. Senate, 7.18	population, 6.12	Liberty Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	primary election	elections, 7.87
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	for attorney general, 7.8	Liberty Township (Montour Co.), 6.129
Magisterial District judges, 5.79	for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.90
media, 9.53	for President, 7.5	Liberty Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130
municipalities count by type, 6.10	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	
		elections, 7.102
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8 officials, 6.31	for state Senate, 7.11	Liberty Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131
	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.103
political party members, Republican, 9.30	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	state forest land, 9.23
population, 6.12	voter registration, 7.16	Libraries, Office of Commonwealth (PDE), 4.51
primary election	townships, 6.127	Library & Information Science (Pa. Periodicals),
for attorney general, 7.8	vote by political subdivision, 7.78	9.66
for auditor general, 7.9	voter registration	Library Development, Advisory Council on, 4.54
for President, 7.5	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Library Development, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Licensing, Division of (SC), 400.139
for state Senate, 7.11	for primary, 7.4	Licking Creek Township, 6.126
for state treasurer, 7.10	Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123	elections, 7.68
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.50	state forest land, 9.21
voter registration, 7.16	Lehigh Township (Lackawanna Co.), state forest	Licking Township, 6.124
townships, 6.120, 6.127	land, 9.22	elections, 7.53
vote by political subdivision, 7.77	Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6.93	Lieutenant Governor
voter registration	elections, 7.92	biography, 4.22
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	constitutional provision, 2.10, 2.12
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.107	
for primary, 7.4	state forest land, 9.23	historical listing, 4.24
		inauguration, 3.7
Lebanon Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	Lehigh University, 9.36	office creation, 1.22
elections, 7.107	Lehigh Valley railroad, 1.20, 1.28	powers and duties, 4.24
Lebanon Valley College, 9.36	Lehighton Borough, 6.114	salary, 4.3
Leechburg Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.50	staff, 4.22
elections, 7.37	Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	Lifestyle (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
Leesport Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.81	Ligonier Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.40	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.109
Leet Township, 6.120	Lehman Township (Pike Co.), 6.94	Ligonier Township, 6.132
elections, 7.31	elections, 7.97	elections, 7.109
Leetsdale Borough, 6.112	state forest land, 9.23	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.31	Leidy Township, 6.124	Lilly Borough, 6.114
Legal Counsel, Office of (DPW), 4.85	elections, 7.55	elections, 7.48
Legal issues (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65	state forest land, 9.21	Limerick Township, 6.94
Legal Office (AG), 4.33	Lemon Township, 6.132	elections, 7.89
Legislation and Advisory Councils, Office of	elections, 7.111	Limestone Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
(CNR), 4.43	Lemoyne Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.53
Legislation and Strategic Initiatives, Office of	elections, 7.59	Limestone Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
(DCNR), 400.41	Lenape (Delawares), 1.11	elections, 7.84
Legislative Affairs (L&I), 4.75		
Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 400.43	Lenhartsville Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.40	state forest land, 9.22
		Limestone Township (Montour Co.), 6.129
Legislative Affairs, Office of (DOH), 4.69	Lenox Township, 6.130	elections, 7.90
Legislative Affairs, Office of (DPW), 4.85	elections, 7.102	Limestone Township (Union Co.), 6.131
Legislative Affairs, Office of (GOV), 4.14	Leraysville Borough, elections, 7.43	elections, 7.104
Legislative Affairs, Office of (PSP), 4.93	Leroy Township, 6.122	state forest land, 9.23
Legislative Affairs, Office of (TREAS), 4.28	elections, 7.43	Limestone Township (Warren Co.), 6.131
Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, 3.258	Letterkenny Township, 6.125	elections, 7.105
Legislative Data Processing Center, 3.258	elections, 7.67	Lincoln Borough, 6.112
Legislative Liaison Office (INS), 4.73	state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.31
Legislative Office (DCED), 4.39	Lewis Run Borough, 6.117	Lincoln Highway, 1.29
Legislative Office (DEP), 4.58	elections, 7.86	Lincoln Technical Institute, 9.38
Legislative Reference Bureau, 3.259	Lewis Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	Lincoln Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121
Legislative service agencies, 3.258	elections, 7.84	elections, 7.39
legislature	state forest land, 9.22	state forest land, 9.20
constitutional limits on power, 2.9	Lewis Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129	Lincoln Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
governor's duties for, 4.7	elections, 7.93	elections, 7.69
Lehigh Canal, 1.19	Lewis Township (Union Co.), 6.131	state forest land, 9.21
Lehigh Carbon Community College, 9.35	elections, 7.103	Lincoln Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130
Lehigh County	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.101
boroughs, 6.116	Lewisberry Borough, 6.120	state forest land, 9.23
brief history, 6.32	elections, 7.112	Lincoln Township, state forest land, 9.21
county seat, 6.10	Lewisburg Borough, 6.119	Lincoln University, 9.34
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	elections, 7.104	Trustees Board, 4.54
general election		
for attorney general, 7.20	Lewistown Borough, 6.117	Linesville Borough, 6.115
	elections, 7.87	elections, 7.57
for auditor general, 7.21	Liberty Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6.112	Lippincott (J.B.), 1.20
for President, 7.17	elections, 7.31	Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds,
for state treasurer, 7.22	Liberty Borough (Tioga Co.), 6.119	Office of (INS), 4.73
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.103	Liquor Control Board, 4.125
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	Liberty Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	salaries, 4.3
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.28	Liquor Control Enforcement, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
Magisterial District judges, 5.79	Liberty Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	Litchfield Township, 6.122
media, 9.53	elections, 7.39	elections, 7.43
municipalities count by type, 6.10	Liberty Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	literature, history, 1.20, 1.37
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	elections, 7.51	Lititz Borough, 6.116
officials, 6.32	Liberty Township (McKean Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.76
political party members, Republican, 9.30	elections, 7.86	I

		. 20
Little Beaver Township, 6.127	Lower Frankford Township, 6.125	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.77	elections, 7.59	for auditor general, 7.21
Little Britain Township, 6.127 elections, 7.76	Lower Frederick Township, 6.129 elections, 7.89	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22
state forest land, 9.22	Lower Gwynedd Township, 6.94	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Little Mahanoy Township, 6.129	elections, 7.89	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11
elections, 7.93 Little Meadows Borough, 6.118	Lower Heidelberg Township, 6.122 elections, 7.40	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.79
elections, 7.102	Lower Macungie Township, 6.75	media, 9.54
Littlestown Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.79	municipalities count by type, 6.10
elections, 7.28 Liverpool Borough, 6.118	Lower Mahanoy Township, 6.129 elections, 7.93	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8 officials, 6.32
elections, 7.95	Lower Makefield Township, 6.94	political party members, Republican, 9.30
Liverpool Township, 6.129	elections, 7.45	population, 6.12
elections, 7.68 Local Government Commission, 3.258	Lower Merion Township, 6.75 elections, 7.89	primary election for attorney general, 7.8
Local government in Pennsylvania, 6.3	Lower Mifflin Township, 6.125	for auditor general, 7.9
debt, constitutional provision, 2.30	elections, 7.59	for President, 7.5
national government and, 6.4 Local Government Liaison Office (DEP), 4.58	state forest land, 9.21 Lower Milford Township, 6.127	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11
Local Government Services, Center for (DCED),	elections, 7.79	for state treasurer, 7.10
4.40	Lower Moreland Township, 6.75	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Lock Haven, City of, 6.7, 6.55 elections, 7.55	elections, 7.89 Lower Mount Bethel Township, 6.129	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.22
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	elections, 7.92	townships, 6.120, 6.127
locomotives, state, 1.6	Lower Nazareth Township, 6.129	vote by political subdivision, 7.79
Locust Township, 6.124 elections, 7.56	elections, 7.92 Lower Oxford Township, 6.123	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Logan Township (Blair Co.), 6.94	elections, 7.52	historical statistics, Republican, 7.117
elections, 7.42	Lower Paxton Township, 6.95	for primary, 7.4
Logan Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56	elections, 7.60 Lower Pottsgrove Township, 6.76	Luzerne County Community College, 9.35 Luzerne Township, 6.125
state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.89	elections, 7.66
Logan Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	Lower Providence Township, 6.95	Lycoming College, 9.36
elections, 7.69 state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.89 Lower Salford Township, 6.95	Lycoming County boroughs, 6.117
Loganton Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.89	brief history, 6.33
elections, 7.56	Lower Saucon Township, 6.8, 6.95	county seat, 6.10
Loganville Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.112	elections, 7.92 Lower Southampton Township, 6.96	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93 general election
London Britain Township, 6.123	elections, 7.45	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.52	Lower Swatara Township, 6.120	for auditor general, 7.21
London Grove Township, 6.123 elections, 7.52	elections, 7.60 Lower Towamensing Township, 6.123	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22
Londonderry Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.50	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
elections, 7.39	Lower Turkeyfoot Township, 6.130	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13
Londonderry Township (Chester Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.52	elections, 7.101 state forest land, 9.23	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.80
Londonderry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125	Lower Tyrone Township, 6.125	media, 9.54
elections, 7.60	elections, 7.66	municipalities count by type, 6.10
Long Branch Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106	Lower Windsor Township, 6.132 elections, 7.112	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8 officials, 6.33
Long Term Living, Deputy Secretary for (DPW),	Lower Yoder Township, 6.123	political party members, Republican, 9.30
4.87	elections, 7.49	population, 6.12
Long Term Living, Intra-Governmental Council on (AGING), 4.31	state forest land, 9.20 Lowhill Township, 6.127	primary election for attorney general, 7.8
Long Term Living, Office of (AGING), 400.32	elections, 7.79	for auditor general, 7.9
Longswamp Township, 6.122	Loyalhanna Township, 6.132	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.40 Long-Term Care, Intra-Governmental Council on	elections, 7.109 Loyalsock Township, 6.96	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11
(AGING), 400.32	elections, 7.84	for state treasurer, 7.10
Lorain Borough, 6.114	Lumber & Forestry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.49 Loretto Borough, 6.114	Lumber City Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.49	Lumber Township, 6.123	townships, 6.128
Louisiana (State)	elections, 7.50	vote by political subdivision, 7.84
governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6	state forest land, 9.20 lumbering, 1.27	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
population, 9.9	Lurgan Township, 6.125	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Lower Allen Township, 6.75	elections, 7.67	for primary, 7.4
elections, 7.59 Lower Alsace Township, 6.122	state forest land, 9.21 Lutheran Theological Seminary, 9.37	Lycoming Township, 6.128 elections, 7.84
elections, 7.40	Luzerne Borough, 6.117	Lykens Borough, 6.115
Lower Augusta Township, 6.129	elections, 7.81	elections, 7.60
elections, 7.93 Lower Burrell, City of, 6.55	Luzerne County boroughs, 6.117	Lykens Township, 6.125 elections, 7.60
elections, 7.109	brief history, 6.32	Lynn Township, 6.127
Lower Chanceford Township, 6.132	county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.79
elections, 7.112 Lower Chichester Township, 6.120	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93 general election	Lyons Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.40
elections, 7.62	3-1.0131 0.001101.	Siccitoria, 1.40

M. Smithfield Township, state forest land, 9,22 M&M Building, 1.9 Machinery (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Macungie Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.79 Madison Borough, 6,119 elections, 7,109 state forest land, 9.22 Madison Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.37 Madison Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.53 Madison Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.57 Madison Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.73 state forest land, 9.22 Magazines, Pennsylvania, 9.61 Magisterial District judges, 5.6, 5.65 senior judges, 5.90 magisterial districts, constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.19 magistrates, constitutional provision, 2.19 Mahaffey Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55 Mahanoy City Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.98 Mahanoy Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98 Mahoning Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.37 Mahoning Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.50 Mahoning Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.77 Mahoning Township (Montour Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.90 Maidencreek Township, 6.122 elections, 7,40 Main Township, 6,124 elections, 7.57 Maine (State) governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 Malvern Borough, 6.7, 6.114 elections, 7.52 Managed Care, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70 Management Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51 Management Services, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118 Management Services, Division of (SC), 400,139 Manchester Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.112 Manchester Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.107 Manchester Township (York Co.), 6.96 elections, 7.112 Manheim Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.76 Manheim Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.76 elections, 7.76 Manheim Township (York Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.113 Mann Township, 6.121 elections, 7,39 state forest land, 9.20 Manns Choice Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.39 Manor Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.109 Manor College, 9.37 Manor Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.37 Manor Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.96 elections, 7.76 Manorville Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.37

Mansfield Borough, 6.119

elections, 7.103

Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 Manufacturing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 manufacturing, history, 1.14, 1.27 Mapleton Borough, 6,116 elections, 7.69 maps Capitol complex, 1.9 Congressional districts, Pennsylvania, 8.19 Harrisburg and parking information, 1.10 Judicial Districts, 5.17 Senate legislative districts, 3.27 Marcellus Shale subterranean formation, 1.35 Marcus Hook Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.62 Marianna Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106 Marietta Borough, 6.116 elections, 7,76 Marion Center Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.70 Marion Heights Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.93 Marion Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.38 Marion Township (Berks Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.40 Marion Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7,47 Marion Township (Centre Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.51 Market Development, Bureau of (AG), 4.34 Market Regulation, Office of (INS), 4.73 Market Value, of taxable real property, 4.42 Marklesburg Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.69 Markleysburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.66 Marlborough Township, 6.129 elections, 7.89 Marple Township, 6.76 elections, 7.62 Mars Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.47 Marshall Township, 6.121 elections, 7.31 Martic Township, 6.127 elections, 7.76 Martinsburg Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.42 Maryland (State) governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.6 population, 9.9 Marysville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.95 Marywood University, 9.36 Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, 3.51 Masontown Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.66 Massachusetts (State) governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.7 population, 9.9 Matamoras Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.97 Mathematics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66 Mattress Act of 1913, 1.24 Maxatawny Township, 6.122 elections, 7.40 Mayberry Township, 6.129 elections, 7.90 Mayfield Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.73 state forest land, 9.22 mayor-council form of city government, 6.5 McAdoo Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.98 Mcare, Office of (INS), 4.74 McCalmont Township, 6.126 elections, 7.71 McCandless, Town of, 6,7, 6,76

McCann School of Bus & Tech, 9.38 McClure Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100 McClure's Magazine, 1.25 McConnellsburg Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.68 McDonald Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.32, 7.106 McEwensville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.93 McHenry Township, 6.128 elections, 7.84 state forest land, 9.22 McIntyre Township, 6,128 elections, 7.84 state forest land, 9.22 McKean Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.65 McKean County boroughs, 6,117 brief history, 6.33 county seat, 6.10 district and minor courts administrators, 5.93 general election for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.80 media, 9.55 municipalities count by type, 6.10 officials, 6.33 political party members, Republican, 9.30 population, 6.12 primary election for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.22 townships, 6.128 vote by political subdivision, 7.85 voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 McKean Township, 6.125 elections, 7.65 McKees Rocks Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.32 McKeesport, City of, 6.7, 6.55 elections, 7.32 McNett Township, 6.128 elections, 7.84 state forest land, 9.22 McSherrystown Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.28 McVeytown Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.88 Mead Township, 6.131 elections, 7,105 Meadville, City of, 6.7, 6.55 elections, 7.57 Measurement Standards, Bureau of Ride and (AG), 400.35 Mechanicsburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.59 Mechanicsville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.98 media (communication) history, 1.29 listing by county, 9.41 in Senate, 3.50

McCandless Township, elections, 7.31

Media Borough, 6.115	population, 9.9	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.62	Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact,	Mifflinburg Borough, 6.119
Media Services, Commonwealth (DGS), 4.64	4.153	elections, 7.104
Mediation, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76	Middle Paxton Township, 6.125	Mifflintown Borough, 6.116
Medical Assistance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW),	elections, 7.60	elections, 7.72
400.82	Middle Smithfield Township, 6.97	Miles Township, 6.123
Medical Assistance Programs, Office of, 4.86	elections, 7.88	elections, 7.51
Medicine (Pa. Periodicals), 6.67	Middle Taylor Township, 6.123	Milesburg Borough, 6.114
Mehoopany Township, 6.132	elections, 7.49	elections, 7.51
elections, 7.111	state forest land, 9.20	Milford Borough, 6.118
Men (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68	Middleburg Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.97
Menallen Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.100	Milford Township (Bucks Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.28	Middlebury Township, 6.131	elections, 7.45
state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.103	Milford Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127
Menallen Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.72
elections, 7.66	Middlecreek Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	state forest land, 9.22
Menno Township, 6.128	elections, 7.100	Milford Township (Pike Co.), 6.129
elections, 7.88	Middlecreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.97
state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.101	state forest land, 9.23
Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services,	state forest land, 9.23	Milford Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130
Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.86	Middleport Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.101
Mental Health, Compact on, 4.151	elections, 7.98	military
Mercer Borough, 6.117	Middlesex Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
elections, 7.87	elections, 7.47	governor's duties for, 4.7
Mercer County	Middlesex Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125	Military (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68
boroughs, 6.117	elections, 7.59	Military and Veterans Affairs, Department of, 4.80
brief history, 6.34	Middletown Borough, 6.115	milk (state beverage), 1.6
county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.60	Milk Control Commission, 1.28
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	Middletown Township (Bucks Co.), 6.97	Milk Marketing Board, 4.127
general election	elections, 7.45	salaries, 4.3
for attorney general, 7.20	Middletown Township (Delaware Co.), 6.7, 6.97	Mill Creek Borough, 6.116
for auditor general, 7.21	elections, 7.62	elections, 7.69
for President, 7.17	Middletown Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130	Mill Creek Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
for state treasurer, 7.22	elections, 7.102	elections, 7.84
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Midland Borough, 6.113	state forest land, 9.22
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	elections, 7.38	Mill Creek Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Midway Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.87
Magisterial District judges, 5.81	elections, 7.106	Mill Hall Borough, 6.114
media, 9.55	Mifflin Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.56
municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.72	Mill Village Borough, 6.115
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	Mifflin County	elections, 7.65
officials, 6.34	boroughs, 6.117	Millbourne Borough, 6.115
political party members, Republican, 9.30	brief history, 6.34	elections, 7.63
population, 6.12	county seat, 6.10	Millcreek Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
primary election	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	elections, 7.53
for attorney general, 7.8	general election	Millcreek Township (Erie Co.), 6.97
for auditor general, 7.9	for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.65
for President, 7.5	for auditor general, 7.21	Millcreek Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.78
for state Senate, 7.11	for state treasurer, 7.22	Miller Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
for state treasurer, 7.10	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.69
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15	state forest land, 9.21
voter registration, 7.16	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Miller Township (Perry Co.), 6.129
state forest land, 9.22	Magisterial District judges, 5.81	elections, 7.95
townships, 6.128	media, 9.55	Millersburg Borough, 6.115
vote by political subdivision, 7.86	municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.60
voter registration	officials, 6.34	Millerstown Borough, 6.118
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	political party members, Republican, 9.30	elections, 7.95
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	population, 6.12	Millersville Borough, 6.116
for primary, 7.4	primary election	elections, 7.76
Mercer Township, 6.122	for attorney general, 7.8	Millersville University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
elections, 7.47	for auditor general, 7.9	Millheim Borough, 6.114
Mercersburg Borough, 6.115	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.51
elections, 7.67	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Million Women's March, 1.32
Mercyhurst College, 9.36	for state Senate, 7.11	Millstone Township, 6.125
Meshoppen Borough, 6.119	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.64
elections, 7.111	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Millvale Borough, 6.112
Meshoppen Township, 6.132	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.32
elections, 7.111	state forest land, 9.22	Millville Borough, 6.115
Messiah College, 9.36	townships, 6.128	elections, 7.57
Metal Township, 6.125	vote by political subdivision, 7.87	Milton Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.67	voter registration	elections, 7,93
state forest land, 9.21	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for Active and
Metalworking (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68	historical statistics, Republican, 7.119	Abandoned, 4.61
Metropolitan Career Center, 9.38	for primary, 7.4	Mine Safety Act of 1903, 1.24
Mexican War, PA support, 1.18	Mifflin Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124	Mine Safety, Bureau of, 4.62
Meyersdale Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.57	Mineral Township, 6.131
elections, 7.101	Mifflin Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.104
Michigan (State)	elections, 7.60	Miners' National Association, 1.26
governor of, 8.32	Mifflin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	Minersville Borough, 6.118
members in Congress, 8.7	elections, 7.84	elections, 7,98
	S.COUCHS, F.OT	Sections, 1.70

Mining & Coal (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68	Monroe Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125	for auditor general, 7.9
Mining Programs, Bureau of, 4.61	elections, 7.59	for President, 7.5
Minnesota (State)	Monroe Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
governor of, 8.32	elections, 7.72	for state Senate, 7.11
members in Congress, 8.7	Monroe Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	for state treasurer, 7.10
population, 9.9	elections, 7.100	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
minor courts, administration, 5.91	Monroe Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	voter registration, 7.16
Minor Judiciary Education Board, 5.6	elections, 7.111	townships, 6.129
minorities, population, 1.32 Minority and Women Business Opportunities,	Monroeville Borough, 6.7, 6.66	vote by political subdivision, 7.90
Bureau of (DGS), 400.61	elections, 7.32 Mont Alto Borough, 6.115	voter registration
Misericordia University, 9.36	elections, 7.67	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Mississippi (State)	Montana (State)	for primary, 7.4
governor of, 8.32	governor of, 8.32	Montour Township, 6.124
members in Congress, 8.7	members in Congress, 8.7	elections, 7.57
population, 9.9	population, 9.9	Montoursville Borough, 6.117
Missouri (State)	Montgomery Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.84
governor of, 8.32	elections, 7.84	Montrose Borough, 6.118
members in Congress, 8.7	Montgomery County	elections, 7.102
population, 9.9	boroughs, 6.117	Moon Township, 6.98
Missouri Compromise, 1.18	brief history, 6.35	elections, 7.32
Modena Borough, 6.114	county seat, 6.10	Moore College of Art & Design, 9.36
elections, 7.52 Mohnton Borough, 6.113	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	Moore Township, 6.129
elections, 7.41	general election for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.92 state forest land, 9.22
Molly Maguires, 1.26	for auditor general, 7.20	Moosic Borough, 6.116
Monaca Borough, 6.113	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.73
elections, 7.38	for state treasurer, 7.22	Moravian College/Theo. Seminary, 9.36
Monaghan Township, 6.132	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Moreland Township, 6.128
elections, 7.113	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	elections, 7.84
Monessen, City of, 6.56	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Morgan Township, 6.126
elections, 7.109	Magisterial District judges, 5.81	elections, 7.68
Monongahela, City of, 6.56	media, 9.56	Morris Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
elections, 7.106	municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.55
Monongahela Township, 6.126	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	Morris Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
elections, 7.68	officials, 6.35	elections, 7.68
Monroe Borough, 6.113	political party members, Republican, 9.30	Morris Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
elections, 7.43 Monroe County	population, 6.12 primary election	elections, 7.69
boroughs, 6.117	for attorney general, 7.8	state forest land, 9.21 Morris Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131
brief history, 6.35	for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.103
county seat, 6.10	for President, 7.5	state forest land, 9.23
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Morris Township (Washington Co.), 6.131
general election	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.106
for attorney general, 7.20	for state treasurer, 7.10	Morrisville Borough, 6.66, 6.113
for auditor general, 7.21	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.45
for President, 7.17	voter registration, 7.16	Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program,
for state treasurer, 7.22	townships, 6.120, 6.129	400.116
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	vote by political subdivision, 7.88	Morton Borough, 6.115
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	voter registration	elections, 7.63
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Moscow Borough, 6.116
Magisterial District judges, 5.81 media, 9.55	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.73
municipalities count by type, 6.10	for primary, 7.4 Montgomery County Community College, 9.35	state forest land, 9.22 Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal
officials, 6.35	Montgomery Township (Franklin Co.), 6.125	Church, 1.19
political party members, Republican, 9.30	elections, 7.67	motions, in Senate, 3.44
population, 6.12	Montgomery Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126	Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes, Bureau of
primary election	elections, 7.70	(REV), 4.89
for attorney general, 7.8	Montgomery Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.97	motor license fees, constitutional provision, 2.2
for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.89	Mount Aloysius College, 9.36
for President, 7.5	Montour County	Mount Carbon Borough, 6.118
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	boroughs, 6.117	elections, 7.98
for state Senate, 7.11	brief history, 6.36	Mount Carmel Borough, 6.118
for state treasurer, 7.10	county seat, 6.10	elections, 7.93
for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16	general election	Mount Carmel Township, 6.129
state forest land, 9.22	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21	elections, 7.93 state forest land, 9.22
townships, 6.128	for President, 7.17	Mount Gretna Borough, 6.116
vote by political subdivision, 7.88	for state treasurer, 7.22	elections, 7.78
voter registration	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Mount Holly Springs Borough, 6.115
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	elections, 7.59
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Mount Jewett Borough, 6.117
for primary, 7.4	Magisterial District judges, 5.83	elections, 7.86
Monroe Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	media, 9.57	Mount Joy Borough, 6.116
elections, 7.39	municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.76
state forest land, 9.20	officials, 6.36	Mount Joy Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
Monroe Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	political party members, Republican, 9.31	elections, 7.28
elections, 7.43 state forest land, 9.20	population, 6.12 primary election	Mount Joy Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127
Monroe Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.76 Mt. Lebanon Municipality, 6.77
elections, 7.53	ior attorney general, 7.0	wit. Lebanon wunicipality, 6.77

Mt. Lebanon Township, 6.7	Native Americans	New Hope Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.32	history, 1.11	elections, 7.45
Mount Oliver Borough, 6.112	population, 1.32	New Jersey (State)
elections, 7.32	natural areas, in State Forests, 9.25	governor of, 8.32
Mount Penn Borough, 6.113	natural gas, 1.27, 1.34, 1.35	members in Congress, 8.7
elections, 7.41 Mount Pleasant Borough, 6.119	natural resources, Declaration of Rights on, 2.5 Nazareth Borough, 6.117	population, 9.9 New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge
elections, 7,109	elections, 7.92	Compact, 4.153
Mount Pleasant Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	Nebraska (State)	New Kensington, City of, 6.56
elections, 7.28	governor of, 8.32	elections, 7.110
Mount Pleasant Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124	members in Congress, 8.7	New Lebanon Borough, 6.117
elections, 7.57 state forest land, 9.21	population, 9.9 Nelson Township, 6.131	elections, 7.87 New London Township, 6.123
Mount Pleasant Township (Washington Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.103	elections, 7.52
elections, 7.106	Nescopeck Borough, 6.117	New Mexico (State)
Mount Pleasant Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.82	governor of, 8.32
elections, 7.107 Mount Pleasant Township (Westmoreland Co.),	Nescopeck Township, 6.128 elections, 7.82	members in Congress, 8.7
6.98	Neshannock Township, 6.127	population, 9.9 New Milford Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.109	elections, 7.77	elections, 7.102
Mount Pocono Borough, 6.117	Nesquehoning Borough, 6.114	New Milford Township, 6.130
elections, 7.88	elections, 7.50	elections, 7.102
Mount Union Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.69	Nether Providence Township, 6.77 elections, 7.63	New Morgan Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.41
Mount Wolf Borough, 6.120	Neumann University, 9.36	New Oxford Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.113	Nevada (State)	elections, 7.28
mountain laurel (state flower), 1.5	governor of, 8.32	New Paris Borough, 6.113
Mountville Borough, 6.116	members in Congress, 8.7	elections, 7.39
elections, 7.76 Muddy Creek Township, 6.122	population, 9.9 Neville Township, 6.120	New Philadelphia Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.47	elections, 7.32	elections, 7.98 New Ringgold Borough, 6.118
Muhlenberg College, 9.36	New Albany Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.98
Muhlenberg Township, 6.77	elections, 7.43	New Salem Borough, 6.120
elections, 7.41	New Alexandria Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.113
Multifamily Rental Housing Programs, 4.121 Multi-Modal Transportation, Deputy Secretary, 4.96	elections, 7.109 New Baltimore Borough, 6.118	New Sewickley Township, 6.121 elections, 7.38
Muncy Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.101	New Stanton Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.84	New Beaver Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.110
Muncy Creek Township, 6.128	elections, 7.77	New Vernon Township, 6.128
elections, 7.85 Muncy Township, 6.128	New Berlin Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.104	elections, 7.87 New Washington Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.84	New Bethlehem Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.55
Munhall Borough, 6.67	elections, 7.53	New Wilmington Borough, 6.116
elections, 7.32	New Brighton Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.77
Municipal Court of Philadelphia, 5.6 Municipal Court of Pittsburgh, 5.6	elections, 7.38 New Britain Borough, 6.113	New York Central Railroad, 1.28, 1.37 New York (State)
Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training	elections, 7.45	governor of, 8.32
Commission, 4.95	New Britain Township, 6.98	members in Congress, 8.7
Municipal Retirement System, Pennsylvania, 4.129	elections, 7.45	population, 9.9
Municipalities, 6.4 classifications, 6.3	New Buffalo Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.95	New York Stock Exchange, 1.26 Newberry Township, 6.99
Munster Township, 6.123	New Castle, City of, 6.8, 6.56	elections, 7.113
elections, 7.49	elections, 7.77	Newburg Borough (Clearfield Co.), 6.114
Murrysville Borough, 6.8, 6.67	New Castle School of Trades, 9.38	elections, 7.55
elections, 7.109 Museum, State, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118	New Castle Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98	Newburg Borough (Cumberland Co.), 6.115 elections, 7.59
Museum Building, State, 1.9	New Centerville Borough, 6.118	Newell Borough, 6.115
Music (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69	elections, 7.101	elections, 7.66
Myerstown Borough, 6.116	New Century, 1.25	Newlin Township, 6.123
elections, 7.78	New Columbus Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.82	elections, 7.52
– N –	New Cumberland Borough, 6.115	Newport Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.95
Nanticoke, City of, 6.8, 6.56	elections, 7.59	Newport Business Institute, 9.38
elections, 7.60	New Eagle Borough, 6.119	Newport Township, 6.120
Nanty Glo Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.106 New Florence Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.82 Newry Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.49	elections, 7.109	elections, 7.42
Napier Township, 6.121 elections, 7.39	New Freedom Borough, 6.120	newspapers, 1.38
Narberth Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.113	by county, 9.41
elections, 7.89	New Galilee Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38	Newton Hamilton Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.88
National Agricultural Statistics Service (USDA),	New Garden Township, 6.98	Newton Township, 6.127
4.34 National Consumers League, 1.25	elections, 7.52	elections, 7.73
National Guard, Pennsylvania (DMVA), 4.80	New Hampshire (State)	Newtown Borough, 6.113
constitutional provision, 2.8	governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.7	elections, 7.45
history, 1.42	population, 9.9	Newtown Township (Bucks Co.), 6.99 elections, 7.45
National Labor Relations Board, 1.26 National Labor Union, 1.26	New Hanover Township, 6.99	Newtown Township (Delaware Co.), 6.99
National Organic Products Act of 1990, 1.36	elections, 7.90	elections, 7.63
Native American Association, religious riots, 1.18	New Holland Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.76	Newville Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.59
	Sisterioria, 1.70	Giodiona, 1.07

Niagara, U.S. Brig. (state ship), 1.6	North Newton Township, 6.125	Northumberland County
Nicholson Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.59	boroughs, 6.118
elections, 7.111 Nicholson Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	North Office Building, 1.9 North Sewickley Township, 6.121	brief history, 6.37 county seat, 6.10
elections, 7.66	elections, 7.38	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
Nicholson Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	North Shenango Township, 6.124	general election
elections, 7.111	elections, 7.57	for attorney general, 7.20
Nippenose Township, 6.128, 9.22 elections, 7.85	North Strabane Township, 6.100 elections, 7.107	for auditor general, 7.21
Nockamixon Township, 6.122	North Towanda Township, 6.122	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22
elections, 7.45	elections, 7.43	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Non-Depository Institutions Deputate, 4.37	North Union Township (Fayette Co.), 6.100	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11
Norfolk Southern, 1.37	elections, 7.66	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
"Normalcy," 1.25 Norristown Borough, 6.8, 6.67	state forest land, 9.21 North Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	Magisterial District judges, 5.83 media, 9.57
elections, 7.90	elections, 7.98	municipalities count by type, 6.10
North Abington Township, 6.127	North Versailles Township, 6.77	officials, 6.37
elections, 7.73	elections, 7.33	political party members, Republican, 9.31
North Annville Township, 6.127 elections, 7.78	North Wales Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.90	population, 6.12 primary election
North Apollo Borough, 6.112	North Whitehall Township, 6.100	for attorney general, 7.8
elections, 7.37	elections, 7.79	for auditor general, 7.9
North Beaver Township, 6.127	North Woodbury Township, 6.122	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.77 North Belle Vernon Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.43 North York Borough, 6.120	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.110	elections, 7.113	for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10
North Bethlehem Township, 6.131	Northampton Borough, 6.117	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.107	elections, 7.92	voter registration, 7.16
North Braddock Borough, 6.112	Northampton Community College, 9.35	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.32 North Branch Township, 6.132	Northampton County boroughs, 6.117	townships, 6.129 vote by political subdivision, 7.92
elections, 7.111	brief history, 6.36	voter registration
North Buffalo Township, 6.121	county seat, 6.10	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7.37	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
North Carolina (State) governor of, 8.32	general election for attorney general, 7.20	for primary, 7.4 Northwest Office Building, 1.9
members in Congress, 8.8	for auditor general, 7.21	Norwegian Township, 6.130
population, 9.9	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.98
North Catasauqua Borough, 6.117	for state treasurer, 7.22	Norwich Township, 6.128
elections, 7.92 North Centre Township, 6.124	for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10	elections, 7.86 state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.57	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Norwood Borough, 6.115
North Charleroi Borough, 6.119	Magisterial District judges, 5.83	elections, 7.63
elections, 7.107	media, 9.57	Nottingham Township, 6.131
North Codorus Township, 6.132 elections, 7.113	municipalities count by type, 6.10 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	elections, 7.107
North Cornwall Township, 6.127	officials, 6.36	Nova Southeastern University, 9.39 Noxen Township, 6.132
elections, 7.78	political party members, Republican, 9.31	elections, 7.111
North Coventry Township, 6.123	population, 6.12	Noyes Township, 6.124
elections, 7.52 North Dakota (State)	primary election	elections, 7.56
governor of, 8.32	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9	state forest land, 9.21 Nuangola Borough, 6.117
members in Congress, 8.8	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.82
population, 9.9	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	nuclear energy plants, 1.35
North East Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.65	for state Senate, 7.11	nurses, school for, 1.25
North East Township, 6.125	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	-0-
elections, 7.65	voter registration, 7.16	Oakbridge Academy of Arts, 9.39
North Fayette Township, 6.99	state forest land, 9.22	Oakdale Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.33	townships, 6.129	elections, 7.33
North Franklin Township, 6.131 elections, 7.107	vote by political subdivision, 7.91 voter registration	Oakland Borough, 6.119
North Heidelberg Township, 6.122	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.102
elections, 7.41	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Oakland Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47
North Hopewell Township, 6.132	for primary, 7.4	Oakland Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130
elections, 7.113 North Huntingdon Township, 6.77	Northampton Township (Bucks Co.), 6.101 elections, 7.46	elections, 7.102
elections, 7.110	Northampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	Oakland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131
North Irwin Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.101	elections, 7.104 Oakmont Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.110	Northeast Madison Township, 6.129	elections, 7.33
North Lebanon Township, 6.100 elections, 7.78	elections, 7.95 Northern Cambria Borough, 6.114	oath of public officers, 3.6
North Londonderry Township, 6.127	elections, 7.49	Occupational & Industrial Safety, Bureau of
elections, 7.78	Northern Mariana Islands	(L&I), 4.76 Office Products & Technology (Pa. Periodicals),
North Mahoning Township, 6.126	delegate in Congress, 8.9	9.69
elections, 7.70 North Manheim Township, 6.130	governor of, 8.32 Northmoreland Township, 6.132	Office Services, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59
elections, 7.98	elections, 7.111	Ogle Township, 6.130
state forest land, 9.23	Northumberland Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.101 state forest land, 9.23
North Middleton Township, 6.100	elections, 7.93	O'Hara Township, 6.7, 6.120
elections, 7.59		elections, 7.33

Ohio (Ctoto)	Otto Tournokin / 120	L Doutong Dorough / 115
Ohio (State) governor of, 8.32	Otto Township, 6.128 elections, 7.86	Paxtang Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.60
members in Congress, 8.8	Outreach and Reintegration, Division of (DMVA),	Peach Bottom Township, 6.132
population, 9.9	4.82	elections, 7.113
Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact, 4.153	Overfield Township, 6.132 elections, 7.111	Peirce College, 9.36
Ohio Township, 6.121	Overton Township, 6.122	Pen Argyl Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.92
elections, 7.33	elections, 7.43	Penbrook Borough, 6.115
Ohiopyle Borough, 6.115	Oxford Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.60
elections, 7.66	elections, 7.52	Penn Borough, 6.119
Ohioville Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38	Oxford Township, 6.121 elections, 7.28	elections, 7.110 Penn Central Railroad, 1.37
Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to Conserve,	0.000.01.01 7.20	Penn Commercial Bss/Tech School, 9.39
4.152	- P -	Penn Forest Township, 6.123
Oil and Gas Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4.60	PA Academy of the Fine Arts, 9.36	elections, 7.50 Penn Hills Township, 6.7, 6.78
Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management,	PACE Institute, 9.39	elections, 7.33
Bureau of, 4.60	PACENET, 1.33 Packaging (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69	Penn Lake Park Borough, 6.117
Oil City, 6.8, 6.57	Packer Township, 6.123	elections, 7.82
elections, 7.104 Oil Creek Township, 6.124	elections, 7.50	Penn State University, 9.34 Penn Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.57, 7.104	Paint Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.41
oil industry, 1.27, 1.34	elections, 7.101 Paint Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	Penn Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
Ollcreek Township, 6.131	elections, 7.53	elections, 7.47
Oklahoma (State) governor of, 8.32	Paint Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	Penn Township (Centre Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.51
members in Congress, 8.8	elections, 7.101	Penn Township (Chester Co.), 6.123
population, 9.9	state forest land, 9.23 Palmer Township, 6.101	elections, 7.52
Oklahoma Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.92	Penn Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
elections, 7.110 Old Forge Borough, 6.116	Palmerton Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.55 Penn Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125
elections, 7.73	elections, 7.50 Palmyra Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.59
Old Lycoming Township, 6.128	elections, 7.78	state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.85 Oley Township, 6.122	Palmyra Township (Pike Co.), 6.129	Penn Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
elections, 7.41	elections, 7.97	elections, 7.69 state forest land, 9.21
Oliver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	state forest land, 9.23 Palmyra Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	Penn Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.107	elections, 7.76
Oliver Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.88	Palo Alto Borough, 6.118	state forest land, 9.22
Oliver Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	elections, 7.99	Penn Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.85
elections, 7.95	Paradise Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.76	Penn Township (Perry Co.), 6.129
Olyphant Borough, 6.116	Paradise Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.95
elections, 7.73 Oneida Township, 6.126	elections, 7.88	Penn Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.100
elections, 7.69	Paradise Township (York Co.), 6.132	Penn Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.78
Ontelaunee Township, 6.122	elections, 7.113 Paralyzed Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4.81	elections, 7.110
elections, 7.41	Pardons, Board of, salaries, 4.4	Penn Township (York Co.), 6.78
Operations, Bureau of (COR), 4.47 Orange Township, 6.124	pardons, constitutional provision, 2.11	elections, 7.113 Pennco Tech, 9.39
elections, 7.57	Parenting & Family (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69 Parker City Borough, 6.57	Penndel Borough, 6.113
Orangeville Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.37	elections, 7.46
elections, 7.57 Orbisonia Borough, 6.116	Parker Township (Butler Co.), 6.122	penngift crownvetch (state plant), 1.6 PennHOMES, 4.121
elections, 7.69	elections, 7.47	PennPORTS, Office of (DCED), 4.40
Oregon (State)	Parkesburg Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.52	PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First (L&I),
governor of, 8.32	Parking Information/Harrisburg Area, 1.10	400.73
members in Congress, 8.8 population, 9.9	Parks Township, 6.121	Pennsburg Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.90
Oregon Township, 6.131	elections, 7.37	Pennsbury Township, 6.123
elections, 7.107	Parkside Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.63	elections, 7.52
Organ Donation Advisory Committee (DOH), 4.69	Parliamentarian, House of Representatives,	Pennsbury Village Borough, 6.112
Orleans Technical Institute, 9.39 Orphans' Courts, constitutional provision, 2.18	Pennsylvania, 3.114, 3.279	elections, 7.33 PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen
Orrstown Borough, 6.115	Parryville Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.50	Service, 4.76
elections, 7.67	Pass-Through Business Office (REV), 4.89	Pennsylvania (State)
Orwell Township, 6.122 elections, 7.43	Patient Safety Authority, Pennsylvania, 4.130	Governor of, 8.32 history, 1.11 to 1.43
Orwigsburg Borough, 6.118	Patrol, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94	members in Congress, 8.8
elections, 7.99	Patterson Heights Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38	physical and natural properties, 1.3
Osborne Borough, elections, 7.33	Patterson Township, 6.120	population, 9.9
Osceola Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55	elections, 7.38	symbols of, 1.4 "Pennsylvania" (state song), 1.7
Osceola Township, 6.131	Patton Borough, 6.114	Pennsylvania (state sorig), 1.7 Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1.20
elections, 7.103	elections, 7.49 Patton Township, 6.101	Pennsylvania Air National Guard (PAANG), 4.82
Oswayo Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.51	Pennsylvania Army National Guard (PAARNG),
elections, 7.97 Oswayo Township, 6.129	Paupack Township, 6.131	4.82 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole,
elections, 7.97	elections, 7.108 Pavia Township, 6.121	4.135
Otter Creek Township, 6.128	elections, 7.39	Pennsylvania CareerLink, 4.75
elections, 7.87		Pennsylvania College Art & Design, 9.36

Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	media, 9.57
Deliquency, 4.104	for state Senate, 7.11	Municipal Court judges, 5.84
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, 4.55	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	municipalities count by type, 6.11 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
Pennsylvania Founder's Award, 4.118	voter registration, 7.16	political party members, Republican, 9.31
Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board, 4.112	state forest land, 9.22	population, 6.12
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment	townships, 6.129	primary election
Council, 1.33, 4.114	vote by political subdivision, 7.94	for attorney general, 7.8
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance	voter registration	for auditor general, 7.9
Agency, 4.115 Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Authority, 4.66, 4.116	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4	for state Senate, 7.11
Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency, 4.120	Perry Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	for state treasurer, 7.10
Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority	elections, 7.37	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
(PENNVEST), 4.66, 4.131	Perry Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	voter registration, 7.16
Pennsylvania Institute of Health and Technology,	elections, 7.41	special courts, 5.6
9.39 Pennsylvania Institute of Technology, 9.37	Perry Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.53	traffic court judges, 5.84 vote by political subdivision, 7.95
Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, salaries, 4.4	Perry Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	voter registration
Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents'	elections, 7.66	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Association, 3.260	Perry Township (Greene Co.), 6.126	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, 4.129	elections, 7.68	for primary, 7.4
Pennsylvania National Guard (DMVA), 4.80 Pennsylvania Pationt Safety Authority, 4.130	Perry Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.71	Philadelphia International Airport, 1.29
Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority, 4.130 Pennsylvania Railroad, 1.20, 1.28	Perry Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	Philadelphia Municipal Court, constitutional provision, 2.13
Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number	elections, 7.77	Philadelphia Naval Yard, 1.24
4859, 1.6	Perry Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 4.132
Pennsylvania Railroad K4s (state steam	elections, 7.87	Philadelphia University, 9.36
locomotive), 1.6	Perry Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	Philadephia and Reading railroad, 1.20
Pennsylvania School of Business, 9.39 Pennsylvania Securities Commission, 400.138	elections, 7.100 state forest land, 9.23	Philipsburg Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.51
Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home	Perryopolis Borough, 6.115	Philosophy (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
(DMVA), 4.81	elections, 7.66	Phoenixville Borough, 6.67
Pennsylvania State Police, 4.93	Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program	elections, 7.52
Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education,	(DMVA), 4.81	photographs, in Senate Chamber, 3.51
4.145 Pennsylvania State University, 1.28	Persian Gulf War, 1.42 Personnel Assessment, Bureau of (SCSC), 4.102	Photography (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69 physical and natural properties of Pennsylvania,
Board of Trustees, 4.54	Pest Control Compact, Interstate, 4.153	1.3
predecessor, 1.20	Peters Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126	Physical Fitness and Sports, Governor's Advisory
Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment	elections, 7.67	Council on (DOH), 4.69
Board, 4.76 Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1.29	state forest land, 9.21 Peters Township (Washington Co.), 6.8, 6.101	Physician General (DOH), 4.69 Piasecki Helecopter Corporation, 1.36
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, 4.146	elections, 7.107	Piatt Township, 6.128
salaries, 4.4	Petersburg Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.85
Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association, 1.25	elections, 7.69	picnic areas, in state forests, 9.24
PA Highlands Community College, 9.35 PENNVEST (Pennsylvania Infrastructure	petition, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Petrolia Borough, 6.113	Picture Rocks Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.85
Investment Authority), 4.66, 4.131	elections, 7.47	Pike County
pensions, constitutional provision, 2.9	Pets (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69	boroughs, 6.118
Pentagon, September 11 attack, 1.42	Phacops rana (state fossil), 1.6	brief history, 6.38
Pequea Township, 6.127	Pharmaceutical Assistance, Bureau of (AGING),	county seat, 6.11
elections, 7.76	4.31 Pharmacoutical Accietance Contract for the Elderly	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
performing arts, history, 1.29, 1.38 Periodicals, Pennsylvania, 9.61	Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE), 1.33	general election for attorney general, 7.20
Perkasie Borough, 6.113	PHFA Unrestricted Funds, 4.121	for auditor general, 7.21
elections, 7.46	Philadelphia, City of, 1.8	for President, 7.17
Perkiomen Township, 6.129	abolition of county offices, 2.30	for state treasurer, 7.22
elections, 7.90 Perry County	constitutional provision on debt, 2.30 courts and judges, constitional provision, 2.20	for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15
boroughs, 6.118	finance history, 1.26	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
brief history, 6.37	Home Rule, 6.5	Magisterial District judges, 5.84
county seat, 6.10	officials and population, 6.47	media, 9.58
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	reform movements, 1.22	municipalities count by type, 6.11
general election for attorney general, 7.20	traffic court, constitutional provision, 2.13 Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown	officials, 6.38 political party members, Republican, 9.31
for auditor general, 7.21	Railroad, 1.20	population, 6.12
for President, 7.17	Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1.25, 1.29	primary election
for state treasurer, 7.22	Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine,	for attorney general, 7.8
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	9.35 Philadelphia County	for auditor general, 7.9
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	county seat, 6.11	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Magisterial District judges, 5.83	Courts of Common Pleas, 5.9	for state Senate, 7.11
media, 9.57	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93	for state treasurer, 7.10
municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.95	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
officials, 6.37 political party members, Republican, 9.31	general election for attorney general, 7.20	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.22
population, 6.12	for auditor general, 7.20	townships, 6.129
primary election	for President, 7.17	vote by political subdivision, 7.95
for attorney general, 7.8	for state treasurer, 7.22	voter registration
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
IOI FICSIUCIII, 1.0	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120

for primary, 7.4	Plant Industry, Bureau of (AG), 4.34	Pollution Control (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63, 9.71
Pike Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	Plastics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69	Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office
elections, 7.41	Platea Borough, 6.115	(DEP), 4.59
Pike Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	elections, 7.65	population
elections, 7.43	Pleasant Hills Borough, 6.112	of counties, 6.12
Pike Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.34	of U.S., by state, 2010 and 2000, 9.9
elections, 7.55	Pleasant Township, 6.131	population (history)
Pike Township (Potter Co.), 6.129	elections, 7.105	in 2000, 1.31
elections, 7.97	Pleasant Valley Township, 6.129	in Colonial period, 1.13
state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.97	in early 1800s, 1.17
Pillow Borough, 6.115	Pleasantville Borough (Bedford Co.), 6.113	early 20 c., 1.25
elections, 7.60	elections, 7.39	United States (by States), 9.9
Pine Creek Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124	Pleasantville Borough (Venango Co.), 6.119	Population Management, Office of (COR), 4.46
elections, 7.56	elections, 7.104	Populist movement, 1.22
state forest land, 9.21	Plum Borough, 6.68	Port Allegany Borough, 6.117
Pine Creek Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	elections, 7.34	elections, 7.86
elections, 7.71	Plum Township, 6.131	Port Carbon Borough, 6.118
Pine Grove Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.104	elections, 7.99
elections, 7.99	Plumcreek Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	Port Clinton Borough, 6.118
Pine Grove Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.37	elections, 7.99
elections, 7.99	Plumstead Township, 6.102	Port Matilda Borough, 6.114
state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.46	elections, 7.51
Pine Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	Plumville Borough, 6.116	Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4.134
elections, 7.105	elections, 7.70	Port Royal Borough, 6.116
Pine Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.7, 6.102	Plunketts Creek Township, 6.128	elections, 7.72
elections, 7.33	elections, 7.85	Port Vue Borough, 6.112
Pine Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.34
elections, 7.37	Plymouth Borough, 6.117	Portage Borough, 6.7, 6.114
Pine Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.82	elections, 7.49
elections, 7.55	Plymouth Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.8, 6.128	Portage Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
Pine Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.82	elections, 7.49
elections, 7.57	state forest land, 9.22	Portage Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123
Pine Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	Plymouth Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.8, 6.78	elections, 7.50
elections, 7.57	elections, 7.90	state forest land, 9.20
Pine Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126	Pocono Township, 6.102	Portage Township (Potter Co.), 6.129
elections, 7.70	elections, 7.88	elections, 7.97
Pine Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	state forest land, 9.22	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.85	Pocopson Township, 6.123	Porter Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.52	elections, 7.54
Pine Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Point and Non-Point Source Regulation, Bureau	Porter Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124
elections, 7.87	of, 4.61	elections, 7.56
Pinegrove Township, 6.131	Point Marion Borough, 6.115	state forest land, 9.21
elections, 7.104	elections, 7.67	Porter Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
Piney Township, 6.124	Point Park University, 9.36	elections, 7.69
elections, 7.54	Point Township, 6.129	state forest land, 9.21
Piper Aircraft Corporation, 1.36 PITC Institute, 9.39	elections, 7.93	Porter Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
Pitcairn Borough, 6.112	Points of Order	elections, 7.71
elections, 7.33	House Decisions, 3.227 Index, 3.253	Porter Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
Pittsburgh, City of, 6.7	Senate Decisions, 3.65	elections, 7.85 Porter Township (Pike Co.), 6.129
in Civil War, 1.21	Index, 3.99	elections, 7.97
elections, 7.33	Police and Safety, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65	state forest land, 9.23
government, 6.5	Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs, Office of	Porter Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
inferior courts, 2.22	(COR), 4.45	elections, 7.99
officials and population, 6.47	Policy, Planning & Development, Office of (L&I),	Portersville Borough, 6.113
Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4.134	4.75	elections, 7.47
reform movements, 1.22	Policy, Planning, and Communications, Bureau of	Portland Borough, 6.117
special courts, 5.6	(PFBC), 400.104	elections, 7.92
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics, 9.39	Policy and Information Services, Bureau of	Postsecondary and Adult Education, Bureau of
Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science, 9.39	(SCSC), 4.102	(PDE), 4.53
Pittsburgh Technical Institute, 9.37	Policy and Planning, Office of (CNR), 4.43	Postsecondary and Higher Education, Office of
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 9.37	Policy and Planning, Office of (DCNR), 400.41	(PDE), 4.53
Pittsfield Township, 6.131	Policy and Planning, Office of (GOV), 4.15	Potomac Valley Compact, 4.153
elections, 7.105	Policy Development, Office (DPW), 4.85	Potter County
Pittston, City of, 6.8, 6.57	Policy Office (DCED), 4.39	boroughs, 6.118
elections, 7.82	Policy Office (DEP), 4.57	brief history, 6.38
Pittston Township, 6.128	Policy Office (DOH), 4.69	county seat, 6.11
elections, 7.82	Policy Office (INS), 4.73	district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
Placement of Children, Compact on, 4.151	political developments, history, 1.17, 1.41	general election
Plain Grove Township, 6.127	political division, general election results by, 7.28	for attorney general, 7.20
elections, 7.77	Political Party officials, Republican Pary, 9.27	for auditor general, 7.21
Plainfield Township, 6.129	political powers, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.92	Politics (History), 1.13	for state treasurer, 7.22
Plains Township, 6.120	Polk Borough, 6.119	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
elections, 7.82	elections, 7.104	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15
Planning, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4.96	Polk Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
Planning, Office of Policy and (GOV), 4.15	elections, 7.71	Magisterial District judges, 5.85
Planning, Research, and Statistics, Office of	state forest land, 9.21	media, 9.58
(COR), 4.45	Polk Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128	municipalities count by type, 6.11
Planning Board, State, 4.144	elections, 7.88	officials, 6.38
plant, state, 1.6	Polk Township, state forest land, 9.21	political party members, Republican, 9.31

population, 6.12	Private State-Aided Institutions, 9.35	quartering of troops, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
primary election for attorney general, 7.8	Private Two-Year Colleges, 9.37 Probation and Parole, Pennsylvania Board of,	Quecreek Mine, 1.35 Quemahoning Township, 6.130
for auditor general, 7.9	4.135	elections, 7.101
for President, 7.5	salaries, 4.4	Quincy Township, 6.126
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Procurement, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65	elections, 7.68
for state Senate, 7.11	Professional and Occupational Affairs, Bureau of	state forest land, 9.21
for state treasurer, 7.10	(DOS), 4.91	quorum, Senate rules, 3.52
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Professional Selections and Administrative	quorum, conato raios, cioz
voter registration, 7.16	Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65	– R –
state forest land, 9.23	Professional Standards and Practices	
townships, 6.129	Commission, 4.54	Raccoon Township, 6.121
vote by political subdivision, 7.97	Program Integration, Office of (DEP), 4.60	elections, 7.38 Rachel Carson State Office Building, 1.9
voter registration	Prompton Borough, 6.119	Radiation Protection, Bureau of, 4.62
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	elections, 7.108	radio, 1.29
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Property Administration Office (DGS), 4.65	stations by county, 9.41
for primary, 7.4	Prospect Borough, 6.114	Radnor Township, 6.7, 6.78
Potter Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.47	elections, 7.63
elections, 7.38	Prospect Park Borough, 6.115	Rail Passenger Network Compact, Interstate High
Potter Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	elections, 7.63	Speed Inter-City, 4.152
elections, 7.51	prothonotaries, constitutional provision, 2.19	Railroad Borough, 6.120
Pottstown Borough, 6.68	Providence Township, 6.127	elections, 7.113
elections, 7.90	elections, 7.76	railroads, 1.36
Pottsville, City of, 6.57	Provincial Assembly, speakers 1682-1790, 3.276	equipment manufacture, 1.27
elections, 7.99	PSERS Building, 1.9	history, 1.20, 1.28
Preferred Risk Sharing (HFA), 4.122	public common schools, 1.29	Rainsburg Borough, 6.113
Presbyterianism, 1.21	Public Employee Law (1970), 1.33	elections, 7.39
Preservation through Smart Rehab Program,	Public Employee Retirement Commission, 4.137	Ralpho Township, 6.102, 6.129
4.121 President	Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of Commissioners of (DGS), 4.66	elections, 7.93
general election, 7.17	public health, 1.32	state forest land, 9.22
historical statistics, popular PA vote, 7.115	Public Health, 1.32 Public Health Preparedness, Office of, 4.70	Ramey Borough, 6.114
primary elections for, 7.5	Public Instruction, Department of, 1.30	elections, 7.55
President Judges, 5.3	Public Instruction, Superintendent of, 1.39	Randolph Township, 6.124
constitutional provisions, 2.19, 2.22	Public Liaison, Office of (GOV), 4.16	elections, 7.57
President of Pa Senate, 3.3	public officers	Rankin Borough, 6.112
President of the United States	constitutional provision, 2.23	elections, 7.34
Biography, 8.3	oath of, 3.6	Ransom Township, 6.127
Cabinet, 8.4	Public School Building Authority, State, 4.66, 4.138	elections, 7.73
Cabinet-Rank Members, 8.4	Public School Employees' Retirement System,	Rapho Township, elections, 7.76
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania, 7.116	4.139	Rayburn Township, 6.121
Historical Listing, 8.31	Public Service Commission, 1.24	elections, 7.37
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania, 7.115	Public Utility Commission, 1.30, 4.140	Rayne Township, 6.126
President Pro Tempore, 3.7, 3.8, 3.12	salaries, 4.4	elections, 7.70 Reade Township, 6.123
historical list, 3.273	Public Welfare, Department of, 4.84	elections, 7.49
President Township, 6.131	salary of secretary, 4.3	state forest land, 9.20
elections, 7.104	Public Works, Deputy Secretary for, 4.65	Reading, City of, 6.7, 6.58
Press and Communications, Governor's Office	Publications, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65	elections, 7.41
of, 4.11	Puerto Rico	Reading Area Community College, 9.35
Press and Communications, Office of (DPW), 4.85	governor of, 8.32	Reading Railroad, 1.28
Press and Communications Office (PDE), 4.51	members in Congress, 8.9	Reading Township, 6.121
Press and Public Information, Office of (PSP), 4.93	population, 9.10	elections, 7.28
press gallery of Senate, 3.50	resident commissioner in Congress, 8.9	Real Estate & Building Maintenance (Pa.
Press Office (AG), 4.33	Pulaski Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121	Periodicals), 9.70
Press Office (COR), 4.45	elections, 7.38	Real Estate, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65
Press Office (L&I), 4.75	Pulaski Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	Real Estate Tax Exemption (DMVA), 4.81, 400.78
Preston Township, 6.131	elections, 7.77	Reconstructionist Rabbinical College, 9.36
elections, 7.108	Punxsutawney Borough, 6.116	Records and Identification, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
Price Township, 6.128 elections, 7.88	elections, 7.71 Pure Oil Company, 1.28	Recreation, 9.11
state forest land, 9.22	Pute Oil Company, 1.28 Putnam Township, 6.131	Recreation and Conservation, Bureau of (DCNR),
primary elections	elections, 7.103	4.44
for attorney general, 7.8	Pymatuning Lake Compact, 4.153	Recycling (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63
for auditor general, 7.9	Pymatuning Eake Compact, 4.133 Pymatuning Township, 6.128	Recycling Office, Commonwealth Agency, 400.62
for president, 7.5	elections, 7.87	Red Hill Borough, 6.117
for state house of representatives, 7.12	Geolotis, 7.07	elections, 7.90
for state senate, 7.11	- Q -	Red Lion Borough, 6.120
for state treasurer, 7.10		elections, 7.113
for U.S. Congress, 7.7	al-Qaeda, 1.42	"Red Scare," 1.25
for U.S. Senate, 7.6	Quakers (History), 1.12	Redbank Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
voter registration, 7.4	opposition to slavery, 1.18	elections, 7.37 Redbank Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
Pringle Borough, 6.117	women's education, 1.25 Quakertown Borough, 6.7, 6.113	
elections, 7.82	elections, 7.46	elections, 7.54 Redstone Township, 6.125
Printing, Graphics & Commercial Arts (Pa.	Qualifications of Educational Personnel,	elections, 7.67
Periodicals), 9.69	Agreement on, 4.151	Reed Township, 6.125
Prism Career Institute, 9.39	Quality Assurance, Bureau of (AGING), 4.32	elections, 7.60
Private Colleges and Universities, 9.35	Quality Assurance, Deputy Secretary for (DOH),	Reentry and Quality Assurance, Office of (PBPP),
private corporations, constitutional provision, 2.31	4.70	4.135
Private Financing, Center for (DCED), 4.40	Quarryville Borough, 6.116	reform movements, 1.22
Private Schools, State Boards of (PDE), 4.54	elections, 7.76	Reformed Episcopal Seminary, 9.37

Reformed Presbyterian Theol Seminary, 9.37	Ridley Park Borough, 6.115	Roulette Township, 6.129
Regional Export Assistance Network, 400.39 Regional Offices, Governor's, 4.16	elections, 7.63 Ridley Township, 6.79	elections, 7.97
Regional Visitor's Guides (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	elections, 7.63	state forest land, 9.23 Rouseville Borough, 6.119
Regulatory Counsel, Bureau of (DEP), 4.62	Riegelsville Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.104
Rehabilitation Board, State (L&I), 4.78	elections, 7.46	Royalton Borough, 6.115
Reilly Township, 6.130	Rights, Declaration of (Constitution), 2.3	elections, 7.60
elections, 7.99 state forest land, 9.23	Rimersburg Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.54	Royersford Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.90
religion, 1.38	Ringgold Township, 6.126	Rubber (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
history, 1.14, 1.21	elections, 7.71	ruffed grouse (state game bird), 1.5
Religion (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	Ringtown Borough, 6.118	Rules of the House of Representatives, 3.199
religious freedom, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3 Remington Rand Corporation, 1.37	elections, 7.99 Risk and Insurance Management, Bureau of	Index to, 3.223 Rules of the Senate, 3.42
Renal Disease Advisory Committee, 4.69	(DGS), 4.65	Index to, 3.56
Renovo Borough, 6.114	Riverside Borough, 6.118	Rural Pennsylvania, Center for, 3.258
elections, 7.56	elections, 7.93	Rural Valley Borough, 6.112
state forest land, 9.21 Republican Dominance (History), 1.22	roads, history, 1.19, 1.28, 1.36 Roaring Brook Township, 6.127	elections, 7.37
Republican Party	elections, 7.74	Ruscombmanor Township, 6.122 elections, 7.41
history, 1.18, 1.22	state forest land, 9.22	Rush Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
State Committee Members, 9.27	Roaring Creek Township, 6.124	elections, 7.51
voter registration in presidential election years, historical statistics, 7.120	elections, 7.57	Rush Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125
Research, Bureau of (REV), 4.89	state forest land, 9.21 Roaring Spring Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.60 state forest land, 9.21
Research and Development, Bureau of (PSP),	elections, 7.43	Rush Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129
4.94	Robert Morris University, 9.36	elections, 7.93
Reserve Township, 6.120 elections, 7.34	Robeson Township, 6.122	Rush Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
Resolutions	elections, 7.41 Robesonia Borough, 6.113	Rush Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.99, 7.102
Legislative, 3.4	elections, 7.41	Rutland Township, 6.131
Senate rules, 3.53	Robinson Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.79	elections, 7.103
retail sales receipts, 1.34	elections, 7.34	Rutledge Borough, 6.115
Retailing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70 Retirement System	Robinson Township (Washington Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.107	elections, 7.63 Ryan Office Building, 1.9
Public School Employees,' 4.139	Rochester Borough, 6.113	Ryan Township, 6.130
State Employees,' 4.143	elections, 7.39	elections, 7.99
Revenue, Department of, 4.88	Rochester Township, 6.120	Rye Township, 6.129
salary of secretary, 4.3 Revolution, Pennsylvania in the, 1.15	elections, 7.38 Rockdale Township, 6.124	elections, 7.95
Reynoldsville Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.58	- S -
elections, 7.71	Rockefeller Township, 6.129	Sadsbury Township (Chester Co.), 6.123
Rhode Island (State)	elections, 7.93	elections, 7.52
governor of, 8.32 members in Congress, 8.8	Rockhill Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.69	Sadsbury Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124
population, 9.9	Rockland Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	elections, 7.58
Rice Township, 6.128	elections, 7.41	Sadsbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.76
elections, 7.82	Rockland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131	Saegertown Borough, 6.115
Rices Landing Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.68	elections, 7.104	elections, 7.58
Richhill Township, 6.126	Rockledge Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.90	Safe Drinking Water, Bureau of, 4.61
elections, 7.69	Rockwood Borough, 6.118	Safe Schools, Office for (PDE), 4.52 Safety Administration, Deputy Secretary for
Richland Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.101	(TRANS), 400.92
elections, 7.78 Dickland Tourship (Alleghamy Co.), 4.7, 4.102	Rome Borough, 6.113	Saint Bonaventure University, 9.39
Richland Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.7, 6.102 elections, 7.34	elections, 7.43 Rome Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary, 9.37
Richland Township (Bucks Co.), elections, 7.46	elections, 7.43	St. Clair Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.99
Richland Township (Cambria Co.), 6.103	Rome Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	St. Clair Township, 6.132
elections, 7.49 state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.58	elections, 7.110
Richland Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	Roscoe Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.107	St. Clairsville Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.54	Rose Township, 6.126	elections, 7.39
Richland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.71	Saint Francis University, 9.36 Saint Joseph's University, 9.36
elections, 7.104	Rose Valley Borough, 6.115	St. Lawrence Borough, 6.113
Richlandtown Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.46	elections, 7.63 Rosedale Technical Institute, 9.39	elections, 7.41
Richmond Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	Rosemont College, 9.36	St. Marys, City of, 6.8, 6.58 elections, 7.64
elections, 7.41	Roseto Borough, 6.118	St. Petersburg Borough, 6.114
Richmond Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124	elections, 7.92	elections, 7.54
elections, 7.57 Richmond Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131	Roseville Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.103	St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 1.19
elections, 7.103	Ross Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.79	St. Thomas Township, 6.126
Ride and Measurement Standards, Bureau of	elections, 7.34	elections, 7.68 Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theo Seminary, 9.37
(AG), 4.34 Didashur, Touriship, 4.133	Ross Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	Saint Vincent College, 9.36
Ridgebury Township, 6.122 elections, 7.43	elections, 7.82 Ross Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128	Saint Vincent Seminary, 9.36
Ridgway Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.88	Salaries
elections, 7.64	Rosslyn Farms Borough, 6.112	County officials, 6.13 Executive Branch, 4.3
Ridgway Township, 6.125	elections, 7.34	General Assembly, 3.7
elections, 7.64	Rostraver Township, 6.79 elections, 7.110	

		0116011040
Salem Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.54	for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	Chief Clerk, 3.43 Committee officers, 3.48
Salem Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	committee on ethics, 3.46
elections, 7.82	for state Senate, 7.11	Committees, 3.47
Salem Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	for state treasurer, 7.10	correspondents, 3.50
elections, 7.87 Salem Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131	for U.S. Senator, 7.6 voter registration, 7.16	ethical conduct, 3.60 executive nominations, 3.52
elections, 7.108	state forest land, 9.23	floor access, 3.53
Salem Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132	townships, 6.129	floor privileges, 3.51
elections, 7.110	vote by political subdivision, 7.98	Index to, 3.56
Salford Township, 6.129	voter registration	members' status after indictment or conviction
elections, 7.90 Salisbury Borough, 6.118	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	of crime, 3.55 Motions, 3.44
elections, 7.101	for primary, 7.4	Order of Business, 3.43
Salisbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.103	Schuylkill Haven Borough, 6.118	President Pro Tempore, 3.42
elections, 7.76	elections, 7.99	President's Duties, 3.42
Salisbury Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.80 elections, 7.79	Schuylkill Township (Chester Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.52	quorum, 3.52 resolutions, 3.53
Salladasburg Borough, 6.117	Schuylkill Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3.42
elections, 7.85	elections, 7.99	Sergeant-at-Arms, 3.43
Saltillo Borough, 6.116	Schwenksville Borough, 6.117	veto, 3.53
elections, 7.69 Saltlick Township, 6.125	elections, 7.90 Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	voting, 3.49 Salaries, 3.7
elections, 7.67	science, history, 1.20, 1.30	Secretaries since 1950, 3.276
state forest land, 9.21	Scientific Management, 1.27	Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3.8, 3.13
Saltsburg Borough, 6.116	Scott Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.80	Standing Committees, 3.37
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.34	Assignments by member, 3.39
Salus University, 9.35 Sandy Creek Township, 6.128	Scott Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.57	senior judges, 5.20 Sentencing, Commission on, 3.258
elections, 7.87	Scott Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127	September 11 attack, 1.42
Sandy Lake Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.74	Sergeant Township, 6.128
elections, 7.87	Scott Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	elections, 7.86
Sandy Lake Township, 6.128	elections, 7.77	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.87 Sandy Township, 6.103	Scott Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.108	Sergeant-at-Arms, Senate, 3.43 SERS Building, 1.9
elections, 7.55	Scottdale Borough, 6.119	Seton Hill University, 9.36
Sandycreek Township, 6.131	elections, 7.110	Seven Fields Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.104	Scranton, City of, 6.8	elections, 7.47
Sanford-Brown Institute, 9.39 Sankertown Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.74 government, 6.5	Seven Springs Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.101
elections, 7.49	officials and population, 6.48	Seven Valleys Borough, 6.120
Saturday Evening Post, 1.20	Scrubgrass Township, 6.131	elections, 7.113
Saville Township, 6.129	elections, 7.104	Seward Borough, 6.119
elections, 7.95	seal, state, 1.4	elections, 7.110
state forest land, 9.22 Saxonburg Borough, 6.114	constitutional provision, 2.12 searches and seizures, Declaration of Rights	Sewickley Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.35
elections, 7.47	on, 2.3	Sewickley Heights Borough, 6.112
Saxton Borough, 6.113	Second Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46	elections, 7.35
elections, 7.39	Secretary of the Commonwealth, salary, 4.3	Sewickley Hills Borough, 6.112
Sayre Borough, 6.113	Secretary-Parliamentarian of Senate, 3.8, 3.13	elections, 7.35
elections, 7.43 Scalp Level Borough, 6.114	duties, 3.42 Securities Commission, Pennsylvania, salaries,	Sewickley Township, 6.132 elections, 7.110
elections, 7.49	4.4	Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 4.142
Scheduling and Advance, Office of (GOV), 4.18	Securities Deputate, 4.37	Shade Gap Borough, 6.116
Schellsburg Borough, 6.113	Security Division (COR), 4.46	elections, 7.69
elections, 7.39 School districts, classifications, 6.3	Selinsgrove Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100	Shade Township, 6.130 elections, 7.101
School Leadership and Teacher Quality, Bureau	Sellersville Borough, 6.113	Shaler Township, 6.80
of (PDE), 4.53	elections, 7.46	elections, 7.35
School Services, Office of (PDE), 4.52	Seminaries, Theological, 9.37	Shamokin, City of, 6.58
Schuylkill County boroughs, 6.118	Senate Pills Presented During 2011 2012 Session	elections, 7.93
brief history, 6.39	Bills Presented During 2011-2012 Session, 3.257	Shamokin Dam Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100
county seat, 6.11	Biographies of Members, 3.12	Shamokin Township, 6.129
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	Chief Clerk, 3.8, 3.13	elections, 7.94
general election	Floor Leaders since 1950, 3.275	state forest land, 9.22
for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21	legislative districts, 3.32 Members, 3.9	Shanksville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.101
for President, 7.17	members since 1950, 3.261	Sharon, City of, 6.8, 6.58
for state treasurer, 7.22	messages between House and, 3.5	elections, 7.87
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	Officers, 3.7, 3.8	Sharon Hill Borough, 6.115
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	Organization, 3.3	elections, 7.63
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.85	Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States, 8.11	Sharon Township, 6.129 elections, 7.97
media, 9.58	Points of Order Decisions, 3.65	Sharpsburg Borough, 6.112
municipalities count by type, 6.11	Index, 3.99	elections, 7.35
officials, 6.39	President, 3.3	Sharpsville Borough, 6.117
political party members, Republican, 9.31 population, 6.12	President Pro Tempore, 3.7, 3.8, 3.12, 3.273 Rules, 3.42	elections, 7.87 Shawnees, 1.11
primary election	Amendments, 3.46	Shawnees, 1.11 Sheakleyville Borough, 6.117
for attorney general, 7.8	Bills, 3.45	elections, 7.87

Shoffiold Township 6.121	Small Business Opportunities, Bureau of (DGS),	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94
Sheffield Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105	4.65	general election
Shelocta Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.71	Smethport Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.86	for attorney general, 7.20 for auditor general, 7.21
Shenandoah Borough, 6.118	Smicksburg Borough, 6.116	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.99	elections, 7.71	for state treasurer, 7.22
Shenango Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.77	Smith Township, 6.131 elections, 7.107	for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
Shenango Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Smithfield Borough, 6.115	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
elections, 7.87 Sheshequin Township, 6.122	elections, 7.67	Magisterial District judges, 5.85 media, 9.58
elections, 7.44	Smithfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.44	municipalities count by type, 6.11
Shickshinny Borough, 6.117	Smithfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	officials, 6.40
elections, 7.82 Shillington Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.70 state forest land, 9.21	political party members, Republican, 9.31 population, 6.12
elections, 7.41	Smithfield Township (Monroe Co.), 6.129	primary election
Shinglehouse Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.97	elections, 7.88 Smithton Borough, 6.119	for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9
ship, state (U.S. Brig. Niagara), 1.6	elections, 7.110	for President, 7.5
Shippen Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123	Snake Spring Township, 6.121	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.50 state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.39 Snow Shoe Borough, 6.114	for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10
Shippen Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131	elections, 7.51	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.103 state forest land, 9.23	Snow Shoe Township, 6.123 elections, 7.51	voter registration, 7.16
Shippensburg Borough, 6.115, 6.116	SNPJ Borough, 6.116	state forest land, 9.23 townships, 6.130
elections, 7.59, 7.68	elections, 7.77	vote by political subdivision, 7.100
Shippensburg Township, 6.125 elections, 7.59	Snyder County boroughs, 6.118	voter registration historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	brief history, 6.39	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Shippenville Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.54	county seat, 6.11	for primary, 7.4
Shippingport Borough, 6.113	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94 general election	Somerset Township (Somerset Co.), 6.104 elections, 7.101
elections, 7.39	for attorney general, 7.20	Somerset Township (Washington Co.), 6.131
Shiremanstown Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.59	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	elections, 7.107 song, state ("Pennsylvania"), 1.7
Shirley Township, 6.126	for state treasurer, 7.22	Souderton Borough, 6.117
elections, 7.70	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.90
state forest land, 9.21 Shirleysburg Borough, 6.116	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	South Abington Township, 6.127 elections, 7.74
elections, 7.70	Magisterial District judges, 5.85	South Annville Township, 6.127
Shoemakersville Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.41	media, 9.58 municipalities count by type, 6.10	elections, 7.78 South Beaver Township, 6.121
Shohola Township, 6.129	officials, 6.39	elections, 7.39
elections, 7.97	political party members, Republican, 9.31	South Bend Township, 6.121
state forest land, 9.23 Showalter Act, 1.30	population, 6.12 primary election	elections, 7.37 South Bethlehem Borough, 6.112
Shrewsbury Borough, 6.120	for attorney general, 7.8	elections, 7.37
elections, 7.113 Shrewsbury Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	South Buffalo Township, 6.121 elections, 7.37
elections, 7.85	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	South Canaan Township, 6.131
Shrewsbury Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.108
elections, 7.101 state forest land, 9.23	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6	South Carolina (State) governor of, 8.32
Shrewsbury Township (York Co.), 6.132	voter registration, 7.16	members in Congress, 8.8
elections, 7.113 Silver Lake Township, 6.130	state forest land, 9.23 townships, 6.130	population, 9.9 South Centre Township, 6.124
elections, 7.102	vote by political subdivision, 7.99	elections, 7.57
Silver Spring Township, 6.103	voter registration	South Coatesville Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.59 Silverdale Borough, 6.113	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.52 South Connellsville Borough, 6.115
elections, 7.46	for primary, 7.4	elections, 7.67
Single-Family Homeownership Programs, 4.121 Sinking Spring Borough, 6.113	Snyder Township (Blair Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.43	South Coventry Township, 6.123 elections, 7.52
elections, 7.41	Snyder Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	South Creek Township, 6.122
Skippack Township, 6.103	elections, 7.71	elections, 7.44
elections, 7.90 Slatington Borough, 6.117	Snydertown Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.94	South Dakota (State) governor of, 8.32
elections, 7.79	Society and Culture	members in Congress, 8.8
Sligo Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.54	after Civil War, 1.29 Colonial period, 1.14	population, 9.9 South Fayette Township, 6.80
Slippery Rock Borough, 6.114	Soldiers' Grove, 1.9	elections, 7.35
elections, 7.47	Solebury Township, 6.122	South Fork Borough, 6.114
Slippery Rock Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47	elections, 7.46 state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.49 South Franklin Township, 6.131
Slippery Rock Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	Somerset Borough, 6.118	elections, 7.107
elections, 7.77 Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania, 9.34	elections, 7.101 Somerset County	South Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.110
Slocum Township, 6.128	boroughs, 6.118	South Hanover Township, 6.125
elections, 7.82	brief history, 6.40	elections, 7.60
Small Business Ombudsman Office (DEP), 4.58	county seat, 6.11	1

Secular Management of the Stand of the and feet, 9.29 South History Stand (Stand of the and feet, 9.29 South History Controlling (Stand of the and feet, 9.29 South History Controlling (Stand of the and feet, 9.29 South History Controlling (Stand of the and feet, 9.29 South History Controlling (Stand of the Andrew Management of the Stand of the Andrew Management of the Andrew Man	South Heidelberg Township, 6.122	Special Interests (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	committee officers, 3.48
selections 7.39 South Harrington Tournship, 6.122 selections 7.78 South Harrington Tournship, 6.127 selections 7.78 South Harrington Tournship, 6.127 selections 7.78 South Martini Tournship, 6.128 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Martini Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Martini Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Martini Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Martini Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Martini Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Merchani Tournship, 6.130 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Merchani Tournship, 6.136 selections 7.79 Satio Reset land, 9.23 South Permainting Tournship, 6.126 selections 7.79 South Service Berough, 6.131 selections 7.18 South Service Berough, 6.132 selections 7.18 South Service Berough, 6.133 selections 7.18 South S	elections, 7.41	Special Investigations and Intelligence, Office of	Rules, 3.47 Standing Stone Township, 6.122
South History School of Bis and Rich, 9.39 South History Committy, 6.127 elections, 7.110 South Machinery Tomorship, 6.127 South Machinery Tomorship, 6.127 South Machinery Tomorship, 6.128 selections, 7.35 South Machinery Tomorship, 6.130 South Extended Properties of			
elections, 7-101 selections, 7-103 Sporty Repart Corporation, 1.37 Sporty Repart Corporation,			
South Harborn Fourship, 6.127 elections, 7.19 South Londrodenly Fourship, 6.127 elections, 7.19 South Londrodenly Fourship, 6.128 elections, 7.19 South Marketin Tourship, 6.104 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.105 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.104 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.105 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.105 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.105 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.106 elections, 7.10 South Marketin Tourship, 6.107 elections, 7.10 Southwards Tourship, 6.107 elections, 7.10 Southwards Tourship, 6.107 elections, 7.10 Southwards Tourship, 6.108 elections, 7.108 Southwards Tourship, 6.108 e			
edections, 7.78 South Lendrodery Powership, 6.127 edections, 7.78 South Machinary Dowership, 6.128 South Machinary Dowership, 6.129 state forest land, 9.23 South Machinary Dowership, 6.130 edections, 7.99 state forest land, 9.23 South Machinary Dowership, 6.140 edections, 7.99 state forest land, 9.23 South Mechinary Dowership, 6.150 edections, 7.99 State forest land, 9.21 South Mechinary Dowership, 6.150 edections, 7.90 South Mechinary Dowership, 6.150 edections, 7.95 South Mechinary Dowership, 6.150 edections, 7.95 South Powership Committed, 6.164 Selections, 7.95 South Powership Committed, 6.174 edections, 7.95 South Powership, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Sate forest land, 9.21 South Powership, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Sate forest land, 9.21 South Powership, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Sate forest land, 9.21 South Powership, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Sate forest land, 9.21 South Powership, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Sate forest land, 9.21 South Westall Storeship, 6.187 selections, 7.165 Southwestall Medican Towership, 6.117 selections, 7.165 Southwestall			
South Markaning Tomeship, 6.127 elections, 7.37 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.21 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.21 state forest land, 9.23 state			
elections, 7.78 elections, 7.79 elections, 7.74 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.23 state forest land, 9.21 state			
esictions, 7.71 schul Marchieni Township, 6.101 esictions, 7.79 state forcet tand, 9.23 South Middletion Township, 6.104 state forcet tand, 9.21 South Newton Township, 6.104 South Merchin Township, 6.105 South Marchieni Township, 6.105 South Park Township, 6.105 South Park Township, 6.104 South Park Township, 6.105 South Park Township, 6.104 South Park Township, 6.104 South Park Township, 6.104 Sections, 7.10 South Park Township, 6.104 South Shaber Township, 6.104 South Shaber Township, 6.104 South Shaber Township, 6.107 South Shaber Townsh			
South Marchem Tomorship, 6.130 elections, 7.97 state forest land, 9.23 south Maddation Tomorship, 6.104 elections, 7.99 state forest land, 9.21 south Maddation Tomorship, 6.105 elections, 7.90 south Maddation Tomorship, 6.105 elections, 7.91 state forest land, 9.21 south Power for forest plant, 9.21 state forest land, 9.21 state forest land			
Spring Creek Township (ER Co.), 6.125 state forest land, 9.23 South Middleton Township, 6.104 elections, 7.36 state forest land, 9.21 South Park Township, 6.125 elections, 7.35 South Park Township, 6.126 elections, 7.35 South Park Township, 6.126 elections, 7.35 South Sharoung Township, 6.124 elections, 7.36 South Sharoung Township, 6.131 elections, 7.35 South Sharoung Township, 6.131 elections, 7.36 South West land, 9.21 elections, 7.35 South West land, 9.21 selections, 7.35 South West land, 9.21 elections, 7.35 South rs that only 9.25 South elections, 7.35 Southers that only 9.25 Southers that onl			
sales forces land. 9.23 South Middlent Dismship, 6.104 elections, 7.59 South Middlent Dismship, 6.104 elections, 7.59 South Rever Cashe Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.59 South Provide Control of the Middlent South Provided Assets forces land. 9.21 South Park Township, 6.126 elections, 7.59 South Propulating Township, 6.128 elections, 7.59 South Propulating Township, 6.128 elections, 7.59 South Propulating Township, 6.120 elections, 7.50 South Propulating Township, 6.131 elections, 7.50 South Propulating Township, 6.134 elections, 7.50 South Walliamsport Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.50 Southersoft Correct, 4.81 Southwestern Veterans Center, 4.81 Southwestern Vete			
South Middlent Tourship, 6.104 elections, 7.105 state forest land, 9.21 state			
sale forest land, 9.21 South New Caste Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.173 South Park Township, 6.125 elections, 7.15 South Park Township, 6.126 elections, 7.15 South Park Township, 6.127 elections, 7.15 South Park Township, 6.128 elections, 7.16 South Senamp Township, 6.128 elections, 7.16 South Senamp Township, 6.129 elections, 7.16 South Workship, 6.104 elections, 7.16 Southworkship Gomerian Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.17 Southworkship Gomerian Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.18 Southworkship Gomerian Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.16 Southworkship Gomerian Co.), 6.126 elections,		Spring Creek Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	
South New Casile Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.13 South Newton Township, 6.129 state forest land, 9.21 South Pack Worship, 6.108 elections, 7.35 South Pack Worship, 6.108 South Pack Worship, 6.108 South Strang Township, 6.128 elections, 7.35 South Branous Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.36 South Stranger Township, 6.124 elections, 7.36 South Stranger Township, 6.134 elections, 7.36 South Worship, 6.134 elections, 7.36 South Worship, 6.104 elections, 7.36 South Worship, 6.104 elections, 7.30 Southerstone Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.30 Southerstone Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.30 Southerstone Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.30 Southerstone Borough, 6.119 elections,			
elections, 7.73 celections, 7.95 coult Phymitatriang Township, 6.104 celections, 7.95 celec			
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South Park Township, 6.104 elections, 7.35 South Personal Township, 6.128 elections, 7.35 South Personal Township, 6.124 elections, 7.36 South State Forest Ind., 9.21 South Warship Control, 6.13 elections, 7.35 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.12 elections, 7.35 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.12 elections, 7.30 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.13 elections, 7.30 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.13 elections, 7.35 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.13 elections, 7.30 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.13 elections, 7.35 Southeaster Nothip Control, 6.13 elections, 7.35 Southeaste			
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South Strabane Township, 6.134 elections, 7.58 South Strabane Township, 6.104 elections, 7.59 South Universities Foundation, 6.105 elections, 7.59 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.120 elections, 7.55 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.131 elections, 7.65 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.17 elections, 7.65 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.17 elections, 7.65 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.17 elections, 7.65 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.120 elections, 7.65 South Wisersalies Foundation, 6.120 elections, 7.65 Southamption Township (Cemberland Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.65 Southamption Township (Cemberland Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.66 Satale forest land, 9.21 Southamption Township (Cemberland Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.66 Satale forest land, 9.21 Southamption Township (Cemberland Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.69 Southamption Township (Cemberland Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.6			
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South Warestles Township, 6.120 elections, 7.35 South Warestly Brough, 6.113 elections, 7.45 South Whitehall Township, 6.81 elections, 7.46 South Warestly Brough, 6.117 elections, 7.35 South Worksalles, 7.35 South Warestly Brough, 6.118 elections, 7.46 South Warestly Brough, 6.117 elections, 7.36 South Worksalles, 7.36 Southwest More of Representatives, 7.36 Southwest More of Representatives, 7.36 Southwest Township, 6.130 elections, 7.36 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.37 Southwest Township, 6.133 elections, 7.36 Southwest Township, 6.139 elections, 7.36 Southwest Rough Available Township (Mortgomery Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.37 Southwest Township, 6.139 elections, 7.36 Southwest Rough Available Township (Mortgomery Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.37 Southwest Township, 6.139 elections, 7.36 Southwest Rough Available Township (Mortgomery Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.37 Southwest Rough A			
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South Whitehalf Township, 6.81 elections, 7.44 South Whitehalf Township, 6.81 elections, 7.45 South Whitehalf Township, 6.81 elections, 7.46 South Wordbury Township, 6.127 elections, 7.46 South Wordbury Township, 6.121 elections, 7.49 South South Wordbury Township, 6.121 elections, 7.49 Southampton Township (Bedford Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.45 Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67 Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.68 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southeastern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Southword Township, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Sparingsh-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township,			
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Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.59 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.69 elections, 7.69 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.101 Southeastern Veterans Center, 4.81 Southmont Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.101 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.130 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans Center, 4.81 Sparia Township, 6.124 elections, 7.70 state forest land, 9.21 Springfiled Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.69 Springfiled Township (Fayette Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.103 Springfill Township (Greene Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.70 state forest land, 9.21 Springfiled Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.81 elections, 7.105 Springfiled Township (Fayette Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.103 Springfill Township (Greene Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.70 state forest land, 9.21 Springfiled Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.81 elections, 7.70 State State senal e general election, 7.23 primary elections, 7.11 state steam locomotive, 1.6 State state ship, 1.6 state song, 1.7 state steam locomotive, 1.6 State state ship, 1.6 state senal 1.4 constitutional provision, 2.12 state senale general election, 7.23 primary elections, 7.11 state steam locomotive, 1.6 state steam locomotive, 1.6 state stear locomotive, 1			
elections, 7.59 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.68 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southeastern Veterans Center, 4.81 Southmest Brough, 6.114 elections, 7.49 Southwest Tomoship, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Springfiled Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.90 Springfiled Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.90 Springfiled Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.101 Southwastern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Springfiled Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.101 Southwest Township, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.105 Spracer of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.56 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.5			
state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.78 state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southaestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Southmont Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.100 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Madison Township, 6.130 elections, 7.105 Southwest Marison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Marison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Marison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Spara Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Sparatansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Sparatansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Spaaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Specia			
elections, 7.68 state forest land, 9.21 Southmyton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southeastern Veterans Center, 4.81 Southmyton Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.705 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.68 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.69 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.69 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.101 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.705 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.131 elections, 7.705 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.70 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, B			
state forest land, 9.21 Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southeastern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Southmost Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.10 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.10 Southwest Township, 6.129 elections, 7.10 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparat Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Sparatra Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Sparatra Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65			
Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.101 Southmost Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.101 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwester Weterans' Center, 4.81 Spariansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.65 Sperial Foundation Foundation For Public Health Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.81 elections, 7.90 Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.81 elections, 7.90 Springfield Township (York Co.), 6.132 slate steam locomotive, 1.6 State Street Building, 1.9 State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9.34 State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 salaries, 4.3 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Commission, 4.97 State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 salaries, 4.3 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Commission, 4.97 State Transportation			
elections, 7.101 Southmest Poterans' Center, 4.81 Southmest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.19 Southmest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Spariar Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Sparatarsburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.56 State States Buciliang, 1.9 State States Microb, 6.125 Special Education, Bureau of (Sate Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory			
Southmest Deterans Center, 4.81 Southmest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartara Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartaraburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.105 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartarsburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.105 Spartar Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartarsburg Borough, 6.155 Spartar Township, 6.124 elections, 7.105 Spartar Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartar Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70 Stafe Freaturer general election, 7.22 Office of, 4.28 primary elections for, 7.10 salary, 4.3 state treasurer general election, 7.20 Office of (COR), 4.47 Stafe Street Building, 1.9 State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9.34 State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 salaries, 4.3 State Tax Equalization Pombine In Salaries In Sal			
elections, 7.49 Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.101 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Modison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Modison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.65 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.65 Southwest Township, 6.126 elections, 7.69 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.61 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.69 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 selections, 7.69 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 selections, 7.69 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125 selections, 7.69 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.126 slate Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 State tax Equalization Board, 4.41 State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 State Tax Equalization Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Treasportation Commission, 4.97 State Treasportation Commission, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Office of (COR), state Treasportation Advisory Office of (COR), state Treasportation Commission, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Office of (COR), state forest land, 9.21 Springhill Township, 6.126 elections, 7.102 Springhill Township, 6.126 elections, 7.102 State Township, 6.126 elections, 7.72 Office of, 4.28 State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41 State Tax Equalization Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Treasportation Advisory Office of (COR), state Treasportation Advisory Office of (COR), state Township, 6.126 elections, 7.102 St			State Street Building, 1.9
Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.105 Southwest Madison Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest rn Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.105 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Speaker of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.56 Special Education, Bu			
elections, 7.10 Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.95 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartans Day Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Spartans Day Borough, 6.15 elections, 7.58 Spartans Day Borough, 6.15 spatians Day Borough, 6.15 state Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (POE), 4.55 spatians Day Borough, 6.15 elections, 7.69 state Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Commission, 4.97 State Transportation Commission			
Southwest Madison Township, 6.129 elections, 7.95 Southwest Diomship, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (DS), 4.65 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Commission, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Office of COR), 4.28 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Commission, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Office of COR), 4.28 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Advisory Office of COR), 4.28 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Advisory Office of COR), 4.28 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20 State Transportation Advisory Office of COR), 4.28 state teachers' colleges, predcetal for Advi			
elections, 7.95 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwest Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Sparker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (DS), 4.65 Spince Hill Township, 6.126 elections, 7.70 state freasurer general election, 7.22 Office of, 4.28 primary elections for, 7.10 salary, 4.3 State tree, 1.6 State treasportation Advisory Committee, 4.97 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 5.10 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 5.97 State Transportation			
elections, 7.105 Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.55 Speaker of State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR), 4.77 Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR), 4.77 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing committees, Senate actions on bills, 3.4 State Treasurer general election, 7.22 Office of, 4.28 primary elections for, 7.10 salary, 4.3 State tree, 1.6 State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing committees, Senate actions on bills, 3.4 Preparedness, 400.66		Springville Township, 6.130	State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97
Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81 Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparia Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spariar Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spariar Spanish, 2.58 Span			
Spanish-American War, 1.23 Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65 state forest land, 9.21 Spruce Hill Township, 6.127 elections, 7.29 Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4.47 Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4.47 State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing committees, Senate State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Advisory Committee of Public Health			
Sparta Township, 6.124 elections, 7.58 Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Sparker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDS), 4.56 Standfing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund (L&I), 4.79, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance			
Spartansburg Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65 Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4.47 Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94 Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94 Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94 Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4.47 Stafe Workers State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 S			
elections, 7.58 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.56 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.56 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.57 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.58 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.59 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.50 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing committees, Senate State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78, 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers'			
Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3, 3.113 3.113 Slandard Oil Company, 1.27 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (DS), 4.55 Special Education, Bureau of (DS), 4.56 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 Standing committees, Senate State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 State Workers' Insurance Fund Accreditation, 91 State Workers' Insurance Fund Accreditation, 91 State Workers' Insurance Fund Accreditation, 91 State Workers' Insurance Fund Accreditation, 92 St			
3.113 historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65 Standard Oil Company, 1.27 Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR), 4.78 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77 S			
historical list, 3.277 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65 Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR), 4.45 4.45 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.79 State Workers' Insurance Fund B			
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54 Standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4 StateWide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness, 400.66			
Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4:52 standing committees, Senate Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Special Events Office (DGS), 4:65 actions on bills, 3.4 Preparedness, 400.66			4.78, 4.79
Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65 actions on bills, 3.4 Preparedness, 400.66			
	-F E10/10 01/100 (B 00)/ 11/00		

steel production, 1.19, 1.34	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	for state treasurer, 7.22
Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC),	Magisterial District judges, 5.86	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
1.26 Steelton Borough, 6.115	media, 9.57	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13
elections, 7.60	municipalities count by type, 6.11 officials, 6.40	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19 Magisterial District judges, 5.86
Sterling Township, elections, 7.108	political party members, Republican, 9.31	media, 9.58
Steuben Township, 6.124	population, 6.12	municipalities count by type, 6.11
elections, 7.58	primary election	officials, 6.41
state forest land, 9.21	for attorney general, 7.8	political party members, Republican, 9.31
Stevens Township, 6.122	for auditor general, 7.9	population, 6.12
elections, 7.44 Stewardson Township, 6.129	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12	primary election for attorney general, 7.8
elections, 7.97	for state Senate, 7.11	for auditor general, 7.9
state forest land, 9.23	for state treasurer, 7.10	for President, 7.5
Stewart Township, 6.125	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
elections, 7.67	voter registration, 7.16	for state Senate, 7.11
Stewartstown Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.113	state forest land, 9.23 townships, 6.130	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Stillwater Borough, 6.115	vote by political subdivision, 7.73	voter registration, 7.16
elections, 7.57	voter registration	townships, 6.130
stock market collapse of 1929, 1.30	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	vote by political subdivision, 7.101
Stockdale Borough, 6.119	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	voter registration
elections, 7.107	for primary, 7.4	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Stockertown Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.92	Sullivan Township, 6.131 elections, 7.103	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Stoneboro Borough, 6.117	Summerhill Borough, 6.114	for primary, 7.4 Susquehanna Depot Borough, elections, 7.102
elections, 7.87	elections, 7.49	Susquehanna Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
Stonycreek Township (Cambria Co.), 6.120	Summerhill Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	elections, 7.49
elections, 7.49	elections, 7.49	Susquehanna Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.82
Stonycreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	Summerhill Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.61
elections, 7.101	elections, 7.58	Susquehanna Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127
Stowe Township, 6.120 elections, 7.35	Summerville Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.71	elections, 7.72 Susquehanna Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
Stoystown Borough, 6.118	Summit Hill Borough, 6.114	elections, 7.85
elections, 7.101	elections, 7.50	Susquehanna University, 9.36
Straban Township, 6.121	Summit Township (Butler Co.), 6.123	Susquehannocks, 1.11
elections, 7.28	elections, 7.47	Sutersville Borough, 6.119
Strasburg Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.76	Summit Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.110
Strasburg Township, 6.127	elections, 7.58 Summit Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	Swarthmore Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.63
elections, 7.76	elections, 7.65	Swarthmore College, 9.36
Strattanville Borough, 6.114	Summit Township (Potter Co.), 6.129	Swatara Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.82
elections, 7.54	elections, 7.97	elections, 7.61
Strausstown Borough, 6.113	state forest land, 9.23	Swatara Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127
elections, 7.41	Summit Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.78
Strawberry Square, 1.9 Strayer University, 9.39	elections, 7.101 Sunbury, City of, 6.59	Sweden Township, 6.129 elections, 7.97
Stroud Township, 6.105	elections, 7.94	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.88	Superior Court, 5.5	Swissvale Borough, 6.112
Stroudsburg Borough, 6.117	constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18	elections, 7.35
elections, 7.88	judges since 1895, 5.97	Swoyersville Borough, 6.117
Subsidized Child Care Services, Bureau of	judicial biographies, 5.23	elections, 7.83
(PDE), 4.53 Sugar Grove Borough, 6.119	map of geographic divisions, 5.17 photograph, 5.24	Sykesville Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.71
elections, 7.105	sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.63	Sylvania Borough, 6.113
Sugar Grove Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Supervision of Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact	elections, 7.44
elections, 7.87	for the, 4.152	Sylvania Township, 6.129
Sugar Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program, 4.85	elections, 7.97
elections, 7.105 Sugar Notch Borough, 6.117	Supplemental Security Income program, 4.85 Supplies and Surplus Operations, Bureau of	state forest land, 9.23 symbols of Pennsylvania, 1.4
elections, 7.82	(DGS), 4.65	Symbols of Fermisylvania, 1.4
Sugarcreek Borough, 6.119	Support Services, Bureau of (TREAS), 400.31	-T-
elections, 7.104	Supportive Services Program (PHFA), 4.121	Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, 1.33
Sugarcreek Township, 6.121	Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5.4	Tamaqua Borough, 6.118
elections, 7.37	constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18	elections, 7.99
Sugarloaf Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.57	judicial biographies, 5.21 justices since 1681, 5.95	Tarentum Borough, 6.112
Sugarloaf Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	map of geographic divisions, 5.17	elections, 7.35
elections, 7.83	sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.63	Tatamy Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.92
Sullivan County	Supreme Court, United States, 8.28	Tax Equalization Board, State, 1.43, 4.41
boroughs, 6.118	Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 1.34	taxes
brief history, 6.40	Susquehanna Borough, 6.119	constitutional provision, 2.25
county seat, 6.11 district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	Susquehanna County boroughs, 6.118	of local governments, 6.3
general election	brief history, 6.41	Taxpayer Hotline (AUD GEN), 4.28
for attorney general, 7.20	county seat, 6.11	Taxpayer Service and Information Center, 4.89
for auditor general, 7.21	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	Taylor Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.74
for President, 7.17	general election	Taylor Township (Blair Co.), 6.122
for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18	for attorney general, 7.20	elections, 7.43
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Taylor Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
	to Fronting 7117	elections, 7.51

Toylor Township (Eulton Co.) 4 124	Tiogo Porquah 4 110	I Tournvilla Paraugh 4 115
Taylor Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.68	Tioga Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.103	Townville Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.58
state forest land, 9.21	Tioga County	state forest land, 9.21
Taylor Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	boroughs, 6.119	Traffic Court of Philadelphia, 5.6
elections, 7.77	brief history, 6.41	Trafford Borough, 6.119
Teacher Quality, Bureau of School Leadership and	county seat, 6.11	elections, 7.35, 7.110
(PDE), 4.53	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	Trainer Borough, 6.115
Teaching and Learning, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52	general election	elections, 7.64
Technical Education, Bureau of Career and	for attorney general, 7.20	Training and Education, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
(PDE), 400.49	for auditor general, 7.21	Training Site, Fort Indiantown Gap, 4.82
Technology Investment, Office of (DCED), 4.40	for President, 7.17	transportation, history, 1.14, 1.19, 1.36
Telecommunications (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	for state treasurer, 7.22	Transportation (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
telegraph, 1.29 telephone, 1.29	for U.S. Senate, 7.18 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10	Transportation, Department of, 1.43, 4.96 salary of secretary, 4.3
television industry, 1.38	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	Transportation Advisory Committee, State, 4.97
stations by county, 9.41	Magisterial District judges, 5.86	Transportation Commission, State, 4.97
Telford Borough (Bucks Co.), 6.113	media, 9.58	Trappe Borough, 6.117
elections, 7.46	municipalities count by type, 6.11	Travel (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71
Telford Borough (Montgomery Co.), 6.117	officials, 6.41	Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion, Center
elections, 7.90	political party members, Republican, 9.31	for, 4.40
Tell Township, 6.126	population, 6.12	Treasurer. see State Treasurer
elections, 7.70	primary election	Treasury Department, 4.28
Temple University, 9.34	for attorney general, 7.8	Treatment Services, Bureau of (COR), 4.46
Trustees Board, 4.54	for auditor general, 7.9	Tredyffrin Township, 6.7, 6.105
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, 4.85 Tennessee (State)	for President, 7.5 for state House of Representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.52 tree, state, 1.6
governor of, 8.32	for state Senate, 7.11	Tremont Borough, 6.118
members in Congress, 8.8	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.99
population, 9.9	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	Tremont Township, 6.130
tenure, of judges, 5.3	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.99
Terre Hill Borough, 6.116	state forest land, 9.23	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.76	townships, 6.130	trial by jury
Terry Township, 6.122	vote by political subdivision, 7.102	constitutional provision, 2.23
elections, 7.44	voter registration	Declaration of Rights on, 2.3
Texas (State)	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Triangle Tech Inc., 9.39
annexation, PA support, 1.18 governor of, 8.32	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	Trinity School for Ministry, 9.37
members in Congress, 8.8	for primary, 7.4 Tioga Township, 6.131	Triumph Township, 6.131 elections, 7.105
population, 9.9	elections, 7.103	Troutville Borough, 6.114
Texas Township, elections, 7.108	Tionesta Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.55
textile industry, 1.27	elections, 7.67	Troy Borough, 6.113
Textiles & Fibers (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70	Tionesta Township, 6.125	elections, 7.44
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology, 9.37	elections, 7.67	Troy Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
Theological Seminaries, 9.37	state forest land, 9.20, 9.21	elections, 7.44
Thiel College, 9.36	titles, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4	Troy Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125
Third Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46	Titusville, City of, 6.7, 6.59	elections, 7.58
Thomas Jefferson University, 9.35	elections, 7.58	state forest land, 9.21
Thompson Borough, 6.119	Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory	Trumbauersville Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.102 Thompson Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126	Committee, 4.69 Toboyne Township, 6.129	elections, 7.46 Tuition Account Program Bureaus, 4.29
elections, 7.68	elections, 7.95	Tullytown Borough, 6.113
Thompson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.46
elections, 7.102	Toby Township, 6.124	Tulpehocken Township, 6.122
Thompsontown Borough, 6.116	elections, 7.54	elections, 7.41
elections, 7.72	Tobyhanna Township, 6.129	Tunkhannock Borough, 6.119
Thornburg Borough, 6.112	elections, 7.88	elections, 7.111
elections, 7.35	state forest land, 9.22	Tunkhannock Township (Monroe Co.), 6.129
Thornbury Township (Chester Co.), 6.123	Todd Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126	elections, 7.88
elections, 7.52 Thornbury Township (Delaware Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.68	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.63	state forest land, 9.21 Todd Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	Tunkhannock Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.111
Thornhurst Township, 6.127	elections, 7.70	Tunnelhill Borough, 6.114
elections, 7.74	state forest land, 9.21	elections, 7.49
state forest land, 9.22	Topographic and Geologic Survey, Bureau	Turbett Township, 6.127
Three Mile Island nuclear plant, 1.35	(DCNR), 4.44	elections, 7.72
Three Springs Borough, 6.116	Topton Borough, 6.113	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.70	elections, 7.41	Turbot Township, 6.129
Throop Borough, 6.116	Towamencin Township, 6.105	elections, 7.94
elections, 7.74	elections, 7.90	Turbotville Borough, 6.118
Tidioute Borough, 6.119	Towamensing Township, 6.123	elections, 7.94
elections, 7.105 Tilden Township, 6.122	elections, 7.50 Towanda Borough, 6.113	Turnpike Bridge Compact, New Jersey- Pennsylvania. 4.153
elections, 7.41	elections, 7.44	Turnpike Commission, Pennsylvania, 4.146
Timblin Borough, 6.116	Towanda Township, 6.122	Turtle Creek Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.44	elections, 7.35
Tinicum Township (Bucks Co.), 6.122	Tower City Borough, 6.118	Tuscarora Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
elections, 7.46	elections, 7.99	elections, 7.44
Tinicum Township (Delaware Co.), 6.120	Townships	Tuscarora Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127
elections, 7.63	First Class, 6.71, 6.120	elections, 7.72
state forest land, 9.21	government structure, 6.6	state forest land, 9.22
ı	Second Class, 6.85, 6.121	•

Tuscarora Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	Union Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	Universidad Del Turabo, 9.39
elections, 7.95	elections, 7.28	Universities and Private Colleges, 9.35
state forest land, 9.22	Union Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	State Related, 9.34
Twilight Borough, 6.119	elections, 7.41	University of Florida, 9.39
elections, 7.107	state forest land, 9.20	University of Pennsylvania, 9.35
Tyrone Borough, 6.7, 6.113	Union Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	first computer, 1.30
elections, 7.43	elections, 7.51	Medical School, 1.30
Tyrone Township (Adams Co.), 6.121	Union Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55	Moore School of Electrical Engineering, 1.37
elections, 7.28 Tyrone Township (Blair Co.), 6.122	Union Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125	University of Phoenix, 9.39 University of Pittsburgh, 9.34
elections, 7.43	elections, 7.58	Trustees Board, 4.54
Tyrone Township (Perry Co.), 6.129	Union Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	University of Scranton, 9.36
elections, 7.95	elections, 7.65	University of the Arts, 9.35
state forest land, 9.22	Union Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126	University of the Sciences in Philadelphia, 9.36
	elections, 7.68	Upland Borough, 6.115
– U –	state forest land, 9.21 Union Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	elections, 7.64
Ulster Township, 6.122	elections, 7.70	Upper Allen Township, 6.82 elections, 7.59
elections, 7.44	state forest land, 9.21	Upper Augusta Township, 6.129
Ulysses Borough, 6.118	Union Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	elections, 7.94
elections, 7.97 Ulysses Township, 6.129	elections, 7.71	state forest land, 9.22
elections, 7.97	Union Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	Upper Bern Township, 6.122
state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.77	elections, 7.41
Unclaimed Property, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29	Union Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.78	state forest land, 9.20
underground railroad, 1.18	Union Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128	Upper Burrell Township, 6.132 elections, 7.110, 7.111
Undeveloped areas, 9.15	elections, 7.83	Upper Chichester Township, 6.82
unemployment, in Great Depression, 1.30	Union Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128	elections, 7.64
Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, State (L&I), 400.74	elections, 7.88	Upper Darby Township, 6.7, 6.83
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.64
(L&I), 4.78	Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.99	Upper Dublin Township, 6.83
salaries, 4.4	Union Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.90 Upper Fairfield Township, 6.128
Unemployment Compensation Disbursement,	elections, 7.100	elections, 7.85
Bureau of (TREAS), 400.31	Union Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131	state forest land, 9.22
Unemployment Compensation Service Centers, Office of (L&I), 4.76	elections, 7.103	Upper Frankford Township, 6.125
Unemployment Compensation Tax Review	state forest land, 9.23	elections, 7.59
Office, 4.76	Union Township (Union Co.), 6.131	state forest land, 9.21
Unemployment Tax Services, Office of (L&I), 4.76	elections, 7.104 Union Township (Washington Co.), elections,	Upper Frederick Township, 6.129 elections, 7.90
Union City Borough, 6.115	7.107	Upper Gwynedd Township, 6.83
elections, 7.65	Uniondale Borough, elections, 7.102	elections, 7.90
Union County boroughs, 6.119	unionization, 1.33	Upper Hanover Township, 6.129
brief history, 6.42	Uniontown, City of, 6.59	elections, 7.90
county seat, 6.11	elections, 7.67	Upper Leacock Township, 6.127
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	Unionville Borough (Centre Co.), 6.114 elections, 7.51	elections, 7.76
general election	United Airlines Flight 93, 1.42	Upper Macungie Township, 6.106 elections, 7.79
for attorney general, 7.20	United Mine Workers (UMW), 1.26	Upper Mahanoy Township, 6.129
for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	United Nations, 1.42	elections, 7.94
for state treasurer, 7.22	United States	Upper Mahantongo Township, 6.130
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	governors, 8.32	elections, 7.99
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	population, 9.9 population by state, 2010 and 2000, 9.9	Upper Makefield Township, 6.122 elections, 7.46
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	United States Brig Niagara (state ship), 1.6	Upper Merion Township, 6.106
Magisterial District judges, 5.86	United States Colored Troops (USCT), 1.21	elections, 7.90
media, 9.59 municipalities count by type, 6.11	United States Congress	Upper Mifflin Township, 6.125
officials, 6.42	Congressional Districts, 8.23	elections, 7.59
political party members, Republican, 9.31	District Maps for Pennsylvania, 8.19 historical statistics, for U.S. Senator, 7.118	state forest land, 9.21
population, 6.12	Officers, 8.10	Upper Milford Township, 6.127 elections, 7.79
primary election	Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States	Upper Moreland Township, 6.83
for attorney general, 7.8	House of Representatives, 8.12	elections, 7.90
for auditor general, 7.9 for President, 7.5	Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States	Upper Mount Bethel Township, 6.129, 9.22
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Senate, 8.11	elections, 7.92
for state Senate, 7.11	primary election, for U.S. Senator, 7.9 State Delegations, 8.5	Upper Nazareth Township, 6.129
for state treasurer, 7.10	United Steelworkers of America, 1.26	elections, 7.92 Upper Oxford Township, 6.123
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	U.S. Air, 1.36	elections, 7.52
voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.23	U.S. Congress	Upper Paxton Township, 6.125
townships, 6.131	general election, 7.18	elections, 7.61
vote by political subdivision, 7.103	primary elections for, 7.7 U.S. Senate	Upper Pottsgrove Township, 6.120
voter registration	general election, 7.18	elections, 7.90 Upper Providence Township (Delaware Co.),
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	PA elections, historical statistics, 7.118	6.7, 6.106
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	primary elections for, 7.6	elections, 7.64
for primary, 7.4	U.S. Steel Corporation, 1.27	Upper Providence Township (Montgomery Co.),
Union Dale Borough, 6.119 Union Independent Township, elections, 7.104	Unity Township, 6.106	6.106
Union Switch and Signal Company, 1.27	elections, 7.110 Univac I, 1.37	elections, 7.90
5 · r· y	UnivdC1, 1.37	Upper St. Clair Township, 6.7, 6.84 elections, 7.35
		Siccitoria, 7.00

I – 40

I – 40	THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL	
Upper Salford Township, 6.129	for state House of Representatives, 7.12	Wall Borough, 6.112
elections, 7.90	for state Senate, 7.11	elections, 7.36
Upper Saucon Township, 6.107	for state treasurer, 7.10	Wallace Township, 6.123
elections, 7.79	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.53
Upper Southampton Township, 6.107	voter registration, 7.16 state forest land, 9.23	Wallaceton Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55
elections, 7.46 Upper Tulpehocken Township, 6.122	townships, 6.131	Walnut Hill College, 9.37
elections, 7.41	vote by political subdivision, 7.104	Walnutport Borough, 6.118
state forest land, 9.20	voter registration	elections, 7.92
Upper Turkeyfoot Township, 6.130	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Wampum Borough, 6.116
elections, 7.101	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	elections, 7.77
state forest land, 9.23 Upper Tyrone Township, 6.125	for primary, 7.4 Venango Township (Butler Co.), 6.123	Ward Township, 6.131 elections, 7.103
elections, 7.67	elections, 7.47	state forest land, 9.23
Upper Uwchlan Township, 6.107	Venango Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125	Warminster Township, 6.108
elections, 7.52	elections, 7.58 Venango Township (Erie Co.), 6.125	elections, 7.46 Warren, City of, 6.8, 6.59
Upper Yoder Township, 6.123 elections, 7.49	elections, 7.65	elections, 7.105
urban transit, history, 1.28	Vermont (State)	Warren County
Ursina Borough, 6.118	governor of, 8.32	boroughs, 6.119
elections, 7.101	members in Congress, 8.9	brief history, 6.43
Ursinus College, 9.36	population, 9.9	county seat, 6.11
Utah (State) governor of, 8.32	Vernon Township, 6.125 elections, 7.58	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94 general election
members in Congress, 8.9	Verona Borough, 6.112	for attorney general, 7.20
population, 9.9	elections, 7.36	for auditor general, 7.21
Utica Borough, 6.119	Versailles Borough, 6.112	for President, 7.17
elections, 7.104	elections, 7.36	for state treasurer, 7.22
Uwchlan Township, 6.107	Vet Tech Institute, 9.39 veterans, 1.34	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
elections, 7.52	Veterans Affairs, Office of (DMVA), 4.81	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
– V –	Veterans Emergency Assistance (DMVA), 400.77	Magisterial District judges, 5.86
	Veterans In Need of Temporary Assistance, 4.81	media, 9.59
vacancies, for judges, 5.3 Valencia Borough, 6.114	veto	municipalities count by type, 6.11
elections, 7.47	certificates attached to bills passed over, 3.6	municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
Valley Forge Christian College, 9.37	constitutional provision, 2.12 Senate rules, 3.53	officials, 6.43 political party members, Republican, 9.31
Valley Forge Military College, 9.37	Vice-President of the United States, Historical	population, 6.12
Valley Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	Listing, 8.31	primary election
elections, 7.37 Valley Township (Chester Co.), 6.123	Victim Advocate, Office of (COR), 4.45, 4.149	for attorney general, 7.8
elections, 7.52	Victim Awareness Education Classes, 4.150	for auditor general, 7.9
Valley Township (Montour Co.), 6.129	Victim Offender Dialogue Program, 4.150 Victory Township, 6.131	for President, 7.5
elections, 7.90	elections, 7.105	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11
Valley-Hi Borough, 6.116	state forest land, 9.23	for state treasurer, 7.10
elections, 7.68 Vanderbilt Borough, 6.115	Vietnam conflict, 1.42	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
elections, 7.67	Villanova University, 9.37	voter registration, 7.16
Vandergrift Borough, 6.119	Vintondale Borough, 6.114	state forest land, 9.23
elections, 7.111	elections, 7.49 Virgin Islands	townships, 6.131 vote by political subdivision, 7.105
Vandling Borough, 6.116	governor of, 8.32	voter registration
elections, 7.74	members in Congress, 8.9	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
Vanport Township, 6.120 elections, 7.39	Virginia (State)	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Vehicle Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65	governor of, 8.32	for primary, 7.4
Venango Borough, 6.115	members in Congress, 8.9 population, 9.9	Warren Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.44
elections, 7.58	Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of (L&I), 4.77	Warren Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126
Venango County	Vocational Rehabilitation Services, 4.77	elections, 7.68
boroughs, 6.119 brief history, 6.42	Volant Borough, 6.116	Warrington Township (Bucks Co.), 6.108
county seat. 6.11	elections, 7.77	elections, 7.46
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	voter registration general election, 7.16	Warrington Township (York Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.113
general election	historical statistics	Warrior Run Borough, 6.117
for attorney general, 7.20	Democratic, 7.119	elections, 7.83
for auditor general, 7.21 for President, 7.17	Republican, 7.120	Warriors Mark Township, 6.126
for state treasurer, 7.22	primary elections, 7.4	elections, 7.70
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	voting, Senate rules, 3.49	Wars Civil Wor 1 19 1 21
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	– W –	Civil War, 1.18, 1.21 Colonial period, 1.13
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19		Korean Conflict, 1.42
Magisterial District judges, 5.86	Wagner Labor Relations Act, 1.26 Walker Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	Persian Gulf War, 1.42
media, 9.59 municipalities count by type, 6.11	elections, 7.51	Revolution, 1.15
municipalities count by type, 6.11 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	Walker Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126	Spanish-American War, 1.23
officials, 6.42	elections, 7.70	Vietnam Involvement, 1.42 World War I, 1.24
political party members, Republican, 9.31	Walker Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127	World War II, 1.24 World War II, 1.31
population, 6.12	elections, 7.72	Warsaw Township, 6.126
primary election for attorney general, 7.8	state forest land, 9.22 Walker Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	elections, 7.71
for attorney general, 7.8 for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.99	state forest land, 9.21
for President, 7.5	•	Warwick Township (Bucks Co.), 6.108
		•

elections 7.44	I Wachington Tourishin (Northumborland Co.)	Moving Tourishin (Clinton Co.) 4 124
elections, 7.46 Warwick Township (Chester Co.), 6.123	Washington Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129	Wayne Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56
elections, 7.53	elections, 7.94	state forest land, 9.21
Warwick Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.108	Washington Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130	Wayne Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125
elections, 7.76	elections, 7.99	elections, 7.58
Washington (State) governor of, 8.32	state forest land, 9.23	Wayne Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125
members in Congress, 8.9	Washington Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.100	elections, 7.61 Wayne Township (Erie Co.), 6.125
population, 9.9	Washington Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.66
Washington, City of, 6.59	elections, 7.111	Wayne Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
elections, 7.107	Washington Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.69
Washington and Jefferson College, 9.37	elections, 7.112	Wayne Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127
Washington County	Washington Township (York Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.77
boroughs, 6.119	elections, 7.113	Wayne Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128
brief history, 6.43	Washingtonville Borough, 6.117	elections, 7.88
county seat, 6.11	elections, 7.91	state forest land, 9.22
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94 general election	Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation, Deputy Secretary for, 4.62	Wayne Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.99
for attorney general, 7.20	Waste Management, Bureau of, 4.62	state forest land, 9,23
for auditor general, 7.21	Waste Management (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71	Waynesboro Borough, 6.68
for President, 7.17	Water Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4.60	elections, 7.68
for state treasurer, 7.22	Water Sanitation Compact, Ohio River Valley,	Waynesburg Borough, 6.116
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	4.153	elections, 7.69
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13	Waterford Borough, 6.115	Waynesburg University, 9.37
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.66	Weatherly Borough, 6.7, 6.114
Magisterial District judges, 5.87	Waterford Township, 6.125	elections, 7.50
media, 9.59	elections, 7.66	Weisenberg Township, 6.127
municipalities count by type, 6.11 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8	waterways, 1.19, 1.36 Waterways Engineering and Wetlands, Bureau	elections, 7.79 Weissport Borough, 6.114
officials, 6.43	of, 4.61	elections, 7.50
political party members, Republican, 9.31	Watson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	Welfare, Department of, 1.24
population, 6.12	elections, 7.85	Wellersburg Borough, 6.118
primary election	state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.101
for attorney general, 7.8	Watson Township (Warren Co.), 6.131	Wells Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
for auditor general, 7.9	elections, 7.105	elections, 7.44
for President, 7.5	Watsontown Borough, 6.118	Wells Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126
for state House of Representatives, 7.12	elections, 7.94	elections, 7.68
for state Senate, 7.11 for state treasurer, 7.10	Watts Township, 6.129	state forest land, 9.21 Wellsboro Borough, 6.119
for U.S. Senator, 7.6	elections, 7.95 Wattsburg Borough, 6.115	elections, 7.103
voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.66	Wellsville Borough, 6.120
townships, 6.120, 6.131	Waverly Township, 6.127, 7.74	elections, 7.113
vote by political subdivision, 7.105	Waymart Borough, 6.119	Wernersville Borough, 6.113
voter registration	elections, 7.108	elections, 7.42
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	Wayne County	Wesleyville Borough, 6.115
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120	boroughs, 6.119	elections, 7.66
for primary, 7.4	brief history, 6.44	West Abington Township, 6.127
Washington Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.37	county seat, 6.11 district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	elections, 7.74
Washington Township (Berks Co.), 6.122	general election	West Beaver Township, 6.130 elections, 7.100
elections, 7.41	for attorney general, 7.20	state forest land, 9.23
Washington Township (Butler Co.), 6.123	for auditor general, 7.21	West Bethlehem Township, 6.131
elections, 7.47	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.107
Washington Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123	for state treasurer, 7.22	West Bradford Township, 6.109
elections, 7.49	for U.S. Senate, 7.18	elections, 7.53
Washington Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12	West Branch Township, 6.129
elections, 7.54	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	elections, 7.97
Washington Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.62	Magisterial District judges, 5.87 media, 9.59	state forest land, 9.23
Washington Township (Erie Co.), 6.8, 6.125	municipalities count by type, 6.11	West Brandywine Township, 6.123 elections, 7.53
elections, 7.65	officials, 6.44	West Brownsville Borough, 6.119
Washington Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125	political party members, Republican, 9.31	elections, 7.107
elections, 7.67	population, 6.12	West Brunswick Township, 6.130
Washington Township (Franklin Co.), 6.108	primary election	elections, 7.99
elections, 7.68	for attorney general, 7.8	state forest land, 9.23
state forest land, 9.21	for auditor general, 7.9	West Buffalo Township, 6.131
Washington Township (Greene Co.), 6.126	for President, 7.5	elections, 7.104
elections, 7.69 Washington Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11	state forest land, 9.23 West Burlington Township, 6.122
elections, 7.71	for state treasurer, 7.10	elections, 7.44
Washington Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126	for U.S. Senator, 7.6	West Caln Township, 6.123
elections, 7.71	voter registration, 7.16	elections, 7.53
Washington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	state forest land, 9.23	West Cameron Township, 6.129
elections, 7.77	townships, 6.131	elections, 7.94
Washington Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.127	vote by political subdivision, 7.107	West Carroll Township, 6.123
elections, 7.79	voter registration	elections, 7.49
Washington Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119	West Chester Borough, 6.7, 6.69
	historical statistics Description 7 100	alastiana 7 F2
elections, 7.85	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary 7.4	elections, 7.53 West Chester University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120 for primary, 7.4 Wayne Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121	elections, 7.53 West Chester University of Pennsylvania, 9.34 West Chillisquaque Township, 6.129

1 - 42

West Cocalico Township, 6.127 elections, 7.76 West Conshohocken Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.90 West Cornwall Township, 6.127 elections, 7.78 West Deer Township, 6.7, 6.109 elections, 7.36 West Donegal Township, 6.127 elections, 7.76 West Earl Township, 6,127 elections, 7.76 West Easton Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.92 West Elizabeth Borough, 6.112 elections 7.36 West Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.53 West Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.58 West Finley Township, 6.131 elections, 7,107 West Franklin Township, 6,121 elections, 7.37 West Goshen Township, 6.109 elections, 7.53 West Grove Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.53 West Hanover Township, 6,125 elections, 7.61 West Hazleton Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.83 West Hemlock Township, 6.129 elections, 7.91 West Hempfield Township, 6.109 elections, 7.76 West Homestead Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.36 West Keating Township, 6.124 elections, 7.56 state forest land, 9.21 West Kittanning Borough, 6.112 elections, 7,37 West Lampeter Township, 6.110 elections, 7.76 West Lawn Borough, 6.105 West Lebanon Township, 6.120 elections, 7.78 West Leechburg Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.111 West Liberty Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.47 West Mahanoy Township, 6.130 elections, 7.99 West Mahoning Township, 6.126 elections, 7.71 West Manchester Township, 6.110 elections, 7.113 West Manheim Township, 6.132 elections, 7.114 West Marlborough Township, 6,123 elections, 7.53 West Mayfield Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.39 West Mead Township, 6.125 elections, 7.58 West Middlesex Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.87 West Middletown Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.107 West Mifflin Borough, 6.69 elections, 7.36 West Nantmeal Township, 6.123 elections, 7.53 West Newton Borough, 6.119

elections, 7.111

elections, 7.90

elections, 7.53

West Norriton Township, 6.84

West Nottingham Township, 6.123

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

West Donn Township 4 120

West Penn Township, 6.130	
elections, 7.99 West Pennsboro Township, 6.125	
elections, 7.59	
West Perry Township, 6.130	
elections, 7.100 West Perry Township (Snyder Co.), state forest	
land, 9.23	
West Pike Run Township, 6.131	
elections, 7.107 West Pikeland Township, 6.123	
elections, 7.53	
West Pittston Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.83	
West Pottsgrove Township, 6.120	
elections, 7.90	
West Providence Township, 6.121 elections, 7.40	
West Reading Borough, 6.113	
elections, 7.42	
West Rockhill Township, 6.122 elections, 7.46	
West Sadsbury Township, 6.123	
elections, 7.53 West St. Clair Township, 6.121	
elections, 7.40	
state forest land, 9.20	
West Salem Township, 6.128 elections, 7.87	
West Shenango Township, 6.125	
elections, 7.58 West Sunbury Borough, 6.114	
elections, 7.47	
West Taylor Township, 6.123	
elections, 7.49 state forest land, 9.20	
West Township, 6.126	
elections, 7.70	
state forest land, 9.21 West View Borough, 6.112	
elections, 7.36	
West Vincent Township, 6.123 elections, 7.53	
West Virginia (State)	
governor of, 8.32	
members in Congress, 8.9 population, 9.9	
West Wheatfield Township, 6.126	
elections, 7.71	
West Whiteland Township, 6.110 elections, 7.53	
West Wyoming Borough, 6.117	
elections, 7.83 West York Borough, 6.120	
elections, 7.114	
Westfall Township, 6.129	
elections, 7.97 state forest land, 9.23	
Westfield Borough, 6.119	
elections, 7.103 Westfield Township, 6.131	
elections, 7.103	
Westminster College, 9.37	
Westminster Theological Seminary, 9.37 Westmont Borough, 6.114	
elections, 7.49	
Westmoreland County boroughs, 6.119	
brief history, 6.44	
county seat, 6.11	
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94 general election	
for attorney general, 7.20	
for auditor general, 7.21	
for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22	
for U.S. Senate, 7.18	
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.1 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	l
Magisterial District judges, 5.87	
=	

```
media 9.59
  municipalities count by type, 6.11
  municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
  officials, 6.44
  political party members, Republican, 9.31
  population, 6.12
  primary election
     for attorney general, 7.8
     for auditor general, 7.9
     for President 7.5
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12
      for state Senate, 7.11
     for state treasurer, 7.10
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6
     voter registration, 7.16
   state forest land, 9.23
  townships, 6.132
  vote by political subdivision, 7.108
  voter registration
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
     historical statistics, Republican, 7,120
for primary, 7.4
Westmoreland County Community College, 9.35
Westover Borough, 6.114
  elections, 7.55
Westtown Township, 6.110
  elections, 7.53
Wetmore Township, 6.128
  elections, 7.86
Wharton Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125
  elections, 7.67
   state forest land, 9.21
Wharton Township (Potter Co.), 6.129
  elections, 7.97
  state forest land, 9.23
Wheatfield Township, 6.129
  elections, 7.95
Wheatland Borough, 6.117
  elections, 7.87
Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood
  Prevention District Compact, 4.153
Whitaker Borough, 6.112
  elections, 7.36
White Deer Township, 6.131
  elections, 7.104
  state forest land, 9.23
White Haven Borough, 6.117
  elections, 7.83
White Oak Borough, 6.112
  elections, 7.36
White Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121
  elections, 7.39
White Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
  elections, 7,49
White Township (Indiana Co.), 6.110
  elections, 7.71
Whitehall Borough, 6.7, 6.69
  elections, 7.36
Whitehall Township, 6.8, 6.84
  elections, 7,79
Whiteley Township, 6.126
  elections, 7.69
Whitemarsh Township, 6.8, 6.111
  elections, 7.90
whitetail deer (state animal), 1.5
Whitpain Township, 6.111
  elections, 7.90
Wiconisco Township, 6.125
  elections, 7.61
Widener University, 9.37
wild areas, in State Forests, 9.26
Wildlife Habitat Management, Bureau of (PGC),
  4.111
Wildlife Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111
Wildlife Protection, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111
Wilkes University, 9.37
Wilkes-Barre, City of, 6.8, 6.60
  elections, 7.83
Wilkes-Barre Township, 6.8, 6.120
  elections 7.83
```

Wilkins Township, 6.120	Woodcock Borough, 6.115	media, 9.60
elections, 7.36	elections, 7.58	municipalities count by type, 6.11
Wilkinsburg Borough, 6.69 elections, 7.36	Woodcock Township, 6.125 elections, 7.58	officials, 6.45 political party members, Republican, 9.32
Williams Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125	Woodward Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124	population, 6.12
elections, 7.61	elections, 7.55	primary election
state forest land, 9.21	Woodward Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124	for attorney general, 7.8
Williams Township (Northampton Co.), 6.129	elections, 7.56	for auditor general, 7.9
elections, 7.92	state forest land, 9.21	for President, 7.5
state forest land, 9.22	Woodward Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128	for state House of Representatives, 7.12
Williamsburg Borough, 6.113	elections, 7.85 Worcester Township, 6.129	for state Senate, 7.11
elections, 7.43 Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade, 9.39	elections, 7.90	for state treasurer, 7.10 for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Williamsport, City of, 6.8, 6.60	Workers' Compensation Appeal Board (L&I), 4.77,	voter registration, 7.16
elections, 7.85	4.78, 4.79	townships, 6.132
Williamstown Borough, 6.115	Workers' Compensation, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77	vote by political subdivision, 7.111
elections, 7.61	Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication,	voter registration
Willistown Township, 6.111	4.77	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
elections, 7.53	Workers' Insurance Fund Board, State (L&I), 4.78, 4.79	historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Wilmerding Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.36	Workers' Insurance Fund, State, 4.77	for primary, 7.4 Wyomissing Borough, 6.70
Wilmington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127	Workforce Development Administration, Bureau	elections, 7.42
elections, 7.77	of (L&I), 4.75	WyoTech, 9.39
Wilmington Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	Workforce Information & Analysis, Center for	Wysox Township, 6.122
elections, 7.87	(L&I), 4.75	elections, 7.44
Wilmore Borough, 6.114	Workforce Investment Board, Pennsylvania	
elections, 7.49	State, 4.76	- Y -
Wilmot Proviso, 1.18 Wilmot Township, 6.122	Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA),	Yardley Borough, 6.113
elections, 7.44	1.26 Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, 1.24	elections, 7.46
Wilson Borough, 6.118	Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board,	Yatesville Borough, 6.117
elections, 7.92	salaries, 4.4	elections, 7.83 Yeadon Borough, 6.70
Wilson College, 9.37	World Trade Center (NY) attack, 1.42	elections, 7.64
Wind Gap Borough, 6.118	World War I, 1.24	Yoe Borough, 6.120
elections, 7.92	World War II, 1.31	elections, 7.114
Windber Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.101	World Wide Web, 1.37 Wormleysburg Borough, 6.115	York, City of, 6.8, 6.60
Windham Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122	elections, 7,59	elections, 7.114
elections, 7.44	Worth Township (Butler Co.), 6.123	York College of Pennsylvania, 9.37
Windham Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132	elections, 7.47	York County boroughs, 6.120
elections, 7.112	Worth Township (Centre Co.), 6.123	brief history, 6.45
Windsor Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.51	county seat, 6.11
elections, 7.114 Windoor Township (Parks Co.), 4.122	Worth Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94
Windsor Township (Berks Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.42	elections, 7.87 Worthington Borough, 6.112	general election
state forest land, 9.20	elections, 7.37	for attorney general, 7.20
Windsor Township (York Co.), 6.111	Worthville Borough, 6.116	for auditor general, 7.21
elections, 7.114	elections, 7.71	for President, 7.17 for state treasurer, 7.22
Winebrenner Theological Seminary, 9.40	Wright Township, 6.128	for U.S. Senate, 7.18
Winfield Township, 6.123	elections, 7.83	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
elections, 7.47 Winslow Township, 6.126	state forest land, 9.22 Wrightstown Township, 6.122	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
elections, 7.71	elections, 7.46	Magisterial District judges, 5.88
state forest land, 9.21, 9.22	Wrightsville Borough, 6.120	media, 9.60
Winterstown Borough, 6.120	elections, 7.114	municipalities count by type, 6.11 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
elections, 7.114	writs of certiorari, constitutional provision, 2.23	officials, 6.45
Wisconsin (State)	Wyalusing Borough, 6.113	political party members, Republican, 9.32
governor of, 8.32	elections, 7.44	population, 6.12
members in Congress, 8.9 population, 9.9	Wyalusing Township, 6.122 elections, 7.44	primary election
Wolf Creek Township, 6.128	Wyoming (State)	for attorney general, 7.8
elections, 7.87	governor of, 8.32	for auditor general, 7.9
state forest land, 9.22	members in Congress, 8.9	for President, 7.5
Wolf Township, 6.128	population, 9.9	for state House of Representatives, 7.12 for state Senate, 7.11
elections, 7.85	Wyoming Borough, 6.117	for state treasurer, 7.10
state forest land, 9.22	elections, 7.83	for U.S. Senator, 7.6
Womelsdorf Borough, 6.113	Wyoming County	voter registration, 7.16
elections, 7.42 Women (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71	boroughs, 6.119 brief history, 6.45	townships, 6.132
Women, Commission for, 1.32, 1.43, 4.150	county seat, 6.11	vote by political subdivision, 7.112
women, history, 1.19, 1.25	district and minor courts administrators, 5.94	voter registration
Women's 54-hour Work Week Law, 1.24	general election	historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
Women's Medical College, 1.25	for attorney general, 7.20	for primary, 7.4
Wood Township, 6.126	for auditor general, 7.21	York Haven Borough, 6.120
elections, 7.70	for President, 7.17	elections, 7.114
Woodbury Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.40	for state treasurer, 7.22 for U.S. Senate, 7.18	York Springs Borough, 6.112
Woodbury Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121	Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14	elections, 7.28
elections, 7.40		York Township, 6.84
EIECHOLIS, 7.40	judicial districts and president judges, 5.19	oloctions 7 114
Woodbury Township (Blair Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.43	Magisterial District judges, 5.19	elections, 7.114

1 - 44

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Yorkana Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.114 Yorktowne Business Institute, 9.39 Young Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.71 Young Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.71 Youngstown Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.111 Youngsville Borough, 6.8, 6.119 elections, 7.105 Youngwood Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.111

– Z –

Zelienople Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.47 Zerbe Township, 6.129 elections, 7.94

Allison, Diane, 6-66

Allison, John P., 6-113

INDIVIDUAL INDEX

Adler, Elaine L., 6-110

– A – Aaron, Mark, 6-2 Aaron, Thomas C., 5-92 Abate, Frank Jr., 5-90 Abate, Hank, 5-62 Abate, Joseph, 4-129 Abatta, Samuel, 6-79 Abbey, Edward, 1-37 Abbott, Richard D., 4-36 Abele, Ralph W., 4-110 Abercrombie, Neil, 8-32 Abernatha, Gary, 6-128 Ables, Carl W., 6-115 Abraham, Aji M., 4-92 Abraham, Donald A., 3-265 Abraham, Randy S., 5-76 Abrams, Elliot, 6-101 Abrams, Lawrence B. III, 4-125 Abromats, Phil, 4-88 Abruzzo, Christopher, 4-131, 4-132 Abruzzo, E. Christopher, 4-57, 4-63, 6-87 Achampong, Francis, 9-34 Achenbach, L. Robert, 4-72 Achenbach, Marianne, 6-108 Acheson, Edward G., 1-30 Achilles, Mary A., 4-150 Achy, Jeff, 6-115 Acker, Michael, 4-78, 4-79, 4-108, 4-144 Ackerman, Adam Trevor, 6-97 Ackerman, Daniel J., 5-20 Ackerman, Joanne, 6-8 Ackerman, Sharon, 6-4 Ackerman, Steven E., 6-127 Ackerman, Timothy, 6-130 Acosta, Francis, 6-58 Acosta, Ralph D., 3-265 Acri, Thomas F., 6-115 Adair, Evan E., 6-97 Adam, Dean A., 6-122 Adamik, Tracy, 6-109 Adams, Arlin M., 4-87 Adams, Barbara, 4-13 Adams, Ben J., 6-64 Adams, Bonnie, 6-127 Adams, Cory, 6-104 Adams Dennis 6-59 Adams, Gerard R., 4-109 Adams, H. Ward, 4-78 Adams, Harold Anthony, 5-73 Adams, Harrington, 4-25 Adams, James, 6-82, 6-120 Adams, John, 8-31 Adams, John Quincy, 8-31 Adams, John T., 6-15 Adams, Joseph, 6-128 Adams, Joseph C., 5-12, 5-31 Adams, Juan A., 6-87 Adams, Kenneth, 9-39 Adams, Larry L., 6-129 Adams, Neysa, 9-4 Adams, Peter, 4-63, 4-74 Adams, Richard, 6-52, 6-121 Adams, Robert, 1-23, 6-110 Adams, Roger D., 6-118 Adams, Willie, 6-123 Adcock, Julie, 6-65 Addis, Kent, 6-114 Addison, Richard L., 4-87 Adelman, William P., 6-59 Adelstein, Joseph A., 4-87 Adenbaum, Samuel T., 6-75 Aderholt, Robert B., 8-5 Adkins, Angela, 6-113

Adolph, William F. Jr., 3-105, 3-106, **3-115**, 3-181, 3-185, 3-192, 3-265, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26 Adovasio, James M., 4-119 Afflerbach, Roy C., 3-261, 3-265, 4-144 Afflerback, C.V., 4-42 Aftanas, Douglas J., 6-56 Agati, Santo, 9-30 Agnew, Daniel, 5-95, 5-96 Agnew, Spiro T., 7-116, 8-31 Agrawal, Radheshyam M., 4-131 Ahmed, Shahid, 9-39 Ahner, Brian, 6-128 Ahner, Eloise K., 6-19 Ahrens, Nelson, 6-120 Ahwesh, Philip, 4-35 Aichele, Carol, 1-32, 4-91, 4-92, 4-129, 4-130 Aichele, Stephen S., 4-13 Aigner, Paula M., 5-68 Aiken, Donald C., 6-85 Akers, Rodney R., 4-13 Albany, William J., 6-94 Albert, James E., 5-88 Albert, Neil, 1-37 Albert, Scott E., 5-78 Albrecht, C. Earle, 4-72 Albright, Brenda, 6-37 Albright, David, 6-86 Albright, Jacob, 1-21 Albright, Keith L., 5-88 Albright, Kent H., 5-20 Alden, John, 3-265 Alderette, Barry L., 3-265 Aldisert, Ruggero J., 8-28 Aldrich, Stacey A., 4-55 Alejandro, Nitza I. Quiñones, 5-31, 8-29 Alessandroni, Walter E., 4-25 Alexander, Craig H., 4-120, 4-123, 6-78 Alexander, Donald, 9-39 Alexander, Gary, 4-87, 4-123 Alexander, Jane M., 4-35 Alexander, Lamar, 8-8 Alexander, Livingston, 3-258, 9-34 Alexander, Lloyd, 9-7 Alexander, Rodney, 8-6 Alexander-Keilly, Sharon, 4-32 Alferano, Marc A., 6-89 Algeo, Judith, 6-108 Ali, Jamil M., 7-15 Ali, Rocco S., 4-108, 4-110 Alicea. Dennis. 9-39 Alito, Samuel A. Jr., 8-28 Alizzeo, Gary, 6-55 Allaband, Stephen, 6-98 Allan, Richard J., 4-44 Alleman, John, 6-85 Allen, Bob, 3-265 Allen, Cheryl Lynn, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-98 Allen, Christopher L., 6-9 Allen, Clifton Larson, 6-75 Allen, Ethel, 4-92, 4-129 Allen, George P., 6-102 Allen, Greg, 6-115 Allen, Jack T., 6-61 Allen, Jacqueline F., 5-9, 5-31 Allen, James B., 4-129, 4-130 Allen, Jeffrey, 9-38 Allen, John Jr., 9-8 Allen, Larson, 6-7, 6-79 Allen, Leesa, 4-88 Allen, Matt, 6-16 Allen, Richard, 1-19, 1-21, 6-69 Allen, Robert, 6-35 Allen, William, 5-95 Allen, William S, 6-127 Allford, W. John, 6-122

Allison, Michael G., 6-121 Allison, Randall, 6-6 Allison, Robert, 1-29 Allison, Timothy M., 6-116 Alloway, Richard II, 3-14, 3-39, 3-261, 4-145, 7-11, 7-23 Alloway, Richard L. II, 3-9 Allshouse, Mark, 6-100 Allyn, Lee, 6-122 Aloia, Albert, 4-134 Alois, Beth, 7-14, 7-26 Alpern, Anne X., 1-32, 4-25, 5-96 Alricks, Peter, 5-95 Alston, Charlotte Blake, 9-7 Alter, George E., 3-277 Alter, Theodore, 3-258 Altieri, Guy, 9-39 Altieri, Leslie M., 7-14, 7-26 Altman, Stacey A., 6-8 Altman, Vivian, 9-31 Altmire, Jason, 7-7 Alvare, Tom, 6-102 Amadio, Tony, 4-104, 6-14 Amann, T. Robert, 6-102, 6-103 Amash, Justin, 8-7 Amato, Raymond E., 6-122 Amber, Carmen, 9-36 Ambler, Charles A., 3-277 Ambro, Thomas L., 8-28 Ambrose, Anne Marie, 6-47 Ambrose, Donald, 6-109 Ambrose, Donetta, 4-108, 8-30 Ambrosini, Al. 6-25 Ament, G. David, 5-61 Amentas, Chris, 6-123 Amentas, Christopher J., 7-11, 7-23 Ames, William E., 6-31 Amesbury, William H., 5-11, 5-31 Ammerman, Frederic J., 5-14, 5-19, **5-31** Ammerman, Joseph S., 3-261, 4-119 Amodei, Mark E., 8-7 Amodie, Melissa A., 5-78 Amon, David W., 6-124 Amoore, Renee, 9-27 Amoroso, Margaret, 6-97, 9-29 Amsler, DuWayne, 6-57 Amsler, Richard, 6-57 Amsler, Robert, 6-57 Amundson, Thomas W., 6-34 Anckaitis, Victor, 4-98 Anders, Daniel J., 5-10, 5-31 Anderson, Carl J., 4-105 Anderson, Charles, 6-44 Anderson, Dale, 6-129 Anderson, Daniel L., 3-265 Anderson, Donald K., 4-110 Anderson, Dudley N., 5-13, 5-31 Anderson, Gary, 6-58, 6-76 Anderson, Gerald, 6-108, 6-126 Anderson, Harold P., 4-67 Anderson, James, 4-104 Anderson, Janet, 4-79, 7-11 Anderson, Janet S., 7-23 Anderson, John, 6-68, 9-34 Anderson, John Hope, 3-265, 4-79 Anderson, Kathleen, 9-37 Anderson, Laurie Halse, 1-37 Anderson, Maggie, 1-38 Anderson, Marian, 1-38, 9-7 Anderson, Richard E., 4-92 Anderson, Robert, 6-119, 6-123 Anderson, Samuel, 3-277 Anderson, Sandra, 6-125 Anderson, Sarah, 3-265, 4-119

Adkins, Ernest, 7-15, 7-26

Adkins, Wilson, 6-92

1 - 46

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Anderson, Scott, 6-102 Anderson, Virginia M., 6-82 Anderson-Lucey ticket, 7-115 Andrade, Edna, 9-4, 9-8 Andreass Scott 6-14 Andree, Jerry A., 6-87 Andreichak, Scott, 6-58 Andress, Spencer J., 6-98 Andrews, David P., 6-54 Andrews, E. William, 6-54 Andrews, Hiram G., 3-277, 3-278 Andrews, Joseph, 4-90 Andrews, Robert E., 8-7 Andrews, W. Thomas, 3-261, 3-276, 4-108 Andrezeski, Anthony B., 3-261, 4-144 Andring, James A., 5-67 Andris, Gerald, 6-74 Andzelik, John, 6-69 Angelaccio, Sharon L., 6-76 Angeli, Raymond, 4-113, 4-123 Angell, Chris, 6-5 Angelo, Franco D., 6-103 Angelos, Spiros E., 5-13, 5-31 Angiolelli, Patrick M., 6-127 Angle, Philip E., 4-109 Angle, Ronald, 9-31 Angotti, Grace, 6-120 Angstadt, Paul J., 3-265 Angus, Glen, 6-120 Angus, Jeremy, 7-12 Anhalt, Diana L., 5-10, 5-31 Anstine, Miriam M., 6-29 Anthony, Dale, 6-126 Anthony, Dane, 6-26 Anthony, Graham, 6-130 Anthony, James, 6-72 Anthony, James T., 5-13, 5-31 Anthony, Robert, 4-141 Anthony, Susan B., 1-25 Antoline, John, 6-113 Antos, Ronald E., 5-81 Anzini, Kristina, 5-81 Apfelbaum, Benjamin J., 5-83 Apfelbaum, Michael M., 6-59 Appell, Louis J. Jr, 9-6 Applebaum, Louis, 4-132 Applegate, Maryanne, 6-63 Appleton, Bruce F., 5-90 Arader, Walter G., 4-38, 4-122 Archer, Hugh V., 4-63 Arcuri, Frank, 6-101 Arensberg, Tucker, 6-8 Argall, David G., 3-9, 3-14, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 3-265, 7-11, 7-23 Argall, Samuel, 1-12 Argo, Samuel D., 6-57 Ario, Joel, 4-74 Arkus, Jane C., 9-4 Arkus, Leon, 9-7 Arlene, Herbert, 3-261 Arlet. Robert G., 6-112 Armagost, Jack, 6-127 Armbruster, Leo S., 5-86 Armour, John W., 5-90 Armsby, Henry P., 1-30 Armstrong, Gibson C., 3-186, 3-261, 3-265 Armstrong, Gibson E., 3-265 Armstrong, James, 5-96 Armstrong, James A. Jr., 4-90 Armstrong, Kim, 6-113 Armstrong, Thomas E., 3-265 Armstrong, Tom, 4-90 Arndt, Aurel, 4-129, 4-132 Arndt, Douglas C., 6-65 Arner, James G., 5-12, 5-19, 5-31 Arnese, Jerry, 6-5 Arnold, Abraham K., 1-23 Arnold, David J., 6-31, 6-62 Arnold, E. Thomas III, 6-9 Arnold, Ed, 3-265 Arnold, Henry H., 1-31

Arnold, James E. Sr, 6-125 Arnold, John C., 5-96, 5-97 Arnold, K.L., 4-88 Arnold, Lisa M., 6-31 Arnold, Rick, 7-14, 7-25 Arnold, Robert J., 6-127 Arnst, Dawn, 6-97 Aronchick, Mark A., 5-62 Arrigo, Lawrence P., 6-104 Arrison, Jerry, 6-121 Arro Consulting, 6-82 Arthur, Brian R., 5-81 Arthur, Chester A., 8-31 Arthurs, Jack R., 3-265 Artim, Mike, 9-38 Artman, Edward P., 6-112 Arty, Mary Ann, 3-265 Artz, Kenneth C., 6-100 Arway, John A., 4-108, 4-110 Asher, Bob, 9-27 Ashley, John, 6-8 Ashmar, Samir P. (Sam), 6-106 Ashton, Arlene, 4-41 Ashton, William, 4-119 Ashworth, David L., 5-10, 5-31 Askar, Joe, 6-14 Asonevich, Walter, 9-35 Assheton, Robert, 5-95 Assoc. Bauer, 6-99 Athouse, Paul, 1-38 Atkinson, Andrew, 6-114 Atkinson, Annette, 6-97 Atkinson, Mark, 6-57 Atkinson, William J., 4-79 Atkison, Robert L., 6-101 Atlee, William Augustus, 5-95 Atwood, Kirk, 6-112 Auchincloss, Mary, 9-29 Aufman, Gerard J. Jr, 6-76 Augello, Joseph M., 5-20 Aughenbaugh, Jim, 6-51 Aughton, Randy, 6-131 Augustine, Albert J., 5-82 Augustine, Laurie, 6-104 Augustine, Sonya K., 6-4 Auker, Jeffrey P., 5-68 Aumen, Delores J., 6-120 Aument, Glenn D., 6-127 Aument, Ryan P., 3-106, 3-115, 3-173, 3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-24 Aumiller, Michael L., 4-27, 4-35, 4-78, 4-92 Aunkst, Dana, 4-63 Aurand, Henry, 1-42 Austen, Douglas J., 4-110 Austin, Cheryl L., 5-14, 5-31 Austin, Donald, 6-77 Austin, Kelly, 9-34 Austin Robb 3-265 Avila, Eli N., 4-71 Avolio, Linda R., 6-64 Avolio, Scott, 6-54 Avvisato, Michele, 6-116 Axelrod, Zelenkofske, 6-67 Ayers, Lloyd, 6-47, 6-131

- B Babb, Kathleen M., 6-122
Baccon, Robert, 4-116, 4-138, 4-139
Bach, James E., 4-43
Bach, Penny Balkin, 9-5
Bacha, Ken, 6-44
Bache, Sara Franklin, 1-19
Bacher, Dottle, 6-119
Bachman, Leonard, 4-71
Bachman, Robert A., 4-108, 4-110
Bachmann, Michele, 8-7
Bachtle, Patricia L., 6-17

Ayers, Ronald G., 6-129

Ayotte, Kelly, 8-7

Aylesworth, Ann Marie, 6-119

Back, Carl W. Jr., 4-90 Backenstoe, David, 6-93 Backman, John E., 6-119 Bacon, Greg, 6-122 Badey, George, 7-7, 7-19 Badnarik, Michael, 7-115 Baer, John, 3-260 Baer, Max, 5-9, 5-21, 5-96 Baer, Richard, 6-85 Bagenstose, Donald W., 4-117, 4-139 Bagenstose, Kim L., 5-68 Bagley, Joseph M., 6-72 Bagley, Rebecca, 4-41 Bagusky, Albert J., 6-74 Bahorik, S. James, 6-29 Bail, Joseph, 6-5 Bailey, Charles, 6-127 Bailey, Daniel A., 3-261 Bailey, Donald, 4-27 Bailey, Harold W., 6-122 Bailey, John R., 5-71 Bailey, Ray, 7-15 Bain, Robert, 9-38 Baine, Melissa, 6-113 Baiocco, Joseph M., 6-82 Bair, Barbara, 6-45 Bair, Diane, 6-95 Baird, Janie, 6-123 Baird, Ron, 6-112 Baird, Spencer, 1-30 Bakajza, Stephen P., 6-114 Baker, Anne, 4-72 Baker, Brian K., 5-67 Baker, Bruce, 6-123 Baker, Charles B., 6-125 Baker, Dennis L., 6-51 Baker, Doug, 6-52 Baker, Earl M., 3-261 Baker, Elisabeth (Lisa) J., 3-14, 3-39, 3-261 Baker, Frank C., 6-124 Baker, Houston A., 9-7 Baker, Jane S. 3-265 Baker, John, 6-116 Baker, Joseph R., 6-129 Baker, K. Scott, 4-120, 4-123 Baker, Lawrence, 6-77 Baker, Lisa, 3-9 Baker, Matthew E., 3-106, 3-115, 3-175, 3-184, 3-187, 3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 4-145, 7-13, 7-25 Baker, Michael, 6-28, 9-27 Baker, Robert C. Jr, 6-9 Baker, Susan H., 4-103 Balaban, Thomas R., 3-279 Baldi, Robert O., 5-11, 5-31 Baldrige, Thomas J., 5-97 Baldwin, Cynthia, 1-32, 5-96 Baldwin, David R., 4-10 Baldwin, Frank E., 3-273 Baldwin, Kenneth, 6-126 Baldwin, Richard J., 3-277 Baldwin, Roy E., 3-265 Baldwin, Tammy, 8-9 Baldwin, William E., 3-265, 5-12, 5-19, 5-31 Balik, Matthew F., 6-121 Balint, Dave, 6-27 Ball, David M., 6-101 Ball, Jeffrey N., 4-87 Rall. Michael, 4-72 Ball, Norman R., 6-119 Ball, Thomas, 6-33 Ballard, John A., 4-36 Ballard, Sandra A., 6-87 Ballas, Joe, 6-67 Ballentine, Kelly S., 5-78 Balliet, Paul, 6-129 Balliett, Carl L., 5-90 Baloga, David, 9-30 Balthaser, Wilson, 6-122 Balzer, Jeffrey, 6-44 Banach, Kelly L., 5-13, 5-31

Bachus, Spencer, 8-5

Behney, Donald A., 4-127

Bandy, Tedescung L., 4-95 Barrar, Stephen, 3-106, 3-181, 3-185, 3-192, Bauer, Tonya M., 6-122 Bane, Eustace H., 3-261 3-265 Bauer Assoc, 6-99 Baney, Jeffrey, 6-124 Barrar, Stephen E., 3-116, 3-185, 3-258, 7-14, Bauers, Christopher, 6-67 Baney, William III, 6-55 Baughman, Charles, 6-117 7-26 Barrasse, Michael J., 5-14, 5-32 Banford, Benjamin H., 6-93 Baum, Charles W., 5-69 Bannon, Michele M., 6-5 Barrasso, John, 8-9 Baumann, Tom. 6-106 Banta, Joseph, 4-129 Barreto, Kenneth R., 7-14, 7-26 Baumgarten, Donald J., 6-112 Baptiste, Justin, 6-57 Barrett, Bill, 6-6 Bauserman, George, 6-125 Barachi, Robert, 9-35 Barrett, Brian E., 6-129 Bausher, Thomas M., 6-7 Baran, Walter, 4-67 Barrett, Dan. 6-16 Bayer, Kevin D., 6-91 Baranoski, Daniel E., 5-69 Barrett, John, 6-61 Baxter, Brian T., 4-87 Barasch, David M., 4-26, 4-90, 4-125 Barrett, Linda C., 4-13 Bayard, John, 3-276 Baratta, Stephen G., 5-10, 5-19, 5-32 Barrett, R. Stephen, 5-14, 5-32 Bayer, Stephen J., 5-85 Barazzone, Esther, 9-4, 9-36 Barrett, Thomas E., 3-261 Baylor, Henry M., 6-131 Barbacane, Thornton & Co, 6-51, 6-54, 6-69, Barrett, Thomas S., 4-78 Baylson, Michael M., 8-30 6-105, 6-107 Barrett, Wesley, 6-63 Bayne, Edward, 6-114 Barrick, Becky, 6-115 Barber, Charles, 4-27, 6-110 Bazant, Robert, 9-39 Barber, James, 3-265 Barron, John W., 5-70 Bazylak, Gregory M., 5-77 Barber, Richard E., 4-67 Barron, Lorriane, 6-4 Beach, Steven, 6-105 Barber, Ron, 8-5 Barron, Stephen, 6-36 Beach, William B. Jr., 4-87 Barber, Samuel, 1-38 Barrow, John, 8-6 Beachem, David K., 6-122 Barbieri, A. Evans, 5-98 Barry, Francis A., 5-98 Beader, Brian, 6-34 Barry, Karl M., 6-116 Barbieri, Alexander F., 5-96, 5-98 Beadle, Paul, 9-39 Barbin, Bryan, 3-106, 3-175, 3-185, 3-192, 3-265 Barry, Trump, 8-28 Beagle, Donald H., 6-129 Barbin, Bryan E., 3-115, 7-13, 7-25 Barrymore family, 1-29 Beal, Frank S., 4-9, 4-87, 4-119 Barbour, John A., 4-117, 4-119 Barshinger, Robert, 6-122 Beam, Ted A. Jr., 6-16 Barbour, Scott, 6-125 Barsz, Peter R., 4-41 Beamer, Sylvia, 6-41 Barbush, Anthony Frank, 3-105, 3-114, 3-279 Bartello, Joseph J. III, 6-59 Bear, John C., 4-117, 4-138, 7-13 Bard, Delmas F., 6-126 Barthold, Gaele M., 4-74 Beard, Jeffrey A., 4-47, 4-48 Bard, Ellen M., 3-265 Bartkins, Erin, 6-8 Beard, Linda, 6-26 Bard, Joseph F., 4-54 Bartkus, Leonard, 6-130 Beard, Pamela S., 6-8 Bard, Michael, 9-40 Bartle, Frank R., 6-98 Beard, Parente, 6-91 Bard, Phyllis, 6-27 Bartle, Harvey III, 4-26, 4-74, 4-144, 8-30 Beardslee, Roy, 6-122 Bardella, Debbie, 6-43 Bartlett, John Noel, 6-57 Beardsley, Karen, 6-43 Beasley, James E., 5-30 Bare, Gail M., 6-64 Bartley, Bill, 6-57 Bartley, Joseph G., 6-66 Barefield, Frnest G., 4-133 Beatty, Darryl, 6-124 Barefield, Fred. 6-126 Bartman, Russell C., 4-138 Beatty, Jan, 1-37 Barefoot, Leonard A., 6-121 Barto, Mark, 6-113 Beatty, Joyce, 8-8 Barfoot, D. Scott, 9-39 Barton, David J., 5-66 Beatty, Thomas R., 6-121 Barger, James D., 4-95 Barton, Joe, 8-8 Beatty, William J., 4-38 Barger, Jenny, 6-114 Barton, Kimberly A., 6-19 Beaty, Patrick T., 4-79 Bargerstock, Randy, 6-121 Beaty, T. Michael, 6-111 Barton, Larry, 9-35 Bargo, Deborah, 6-117 Beauchat, Mark D., 5-65 Barton, Robert, 6-124 Bartos, Stephen D., 6-58 Barie David F 6-120 Beaumont, Robert, 6-92 Barilla, Andrew Jr., 5-90 Bartosh, Karen, 6-119 Beaver, Dale, 6-129 Barilla, David, 5-80, 6-32 Bartram, John, 1-14, 1-20 Beaver, James A., 4-20, 5-97 Barkanic, Robert J., 4-63 Barzeski, Edward, 6-123 Bebko-Jones, Linda, 3-265 Becerra, Xavier, 8-5 Barker, Philip A., 6-106 Bashore, Todd, 6-73 Bechtel, Ken II, 6-125 Barket, Mary, 9-31 Basile, Donald E., 6-122 Barkley, Alben W., 8-31 Bass, Cindy, 6-47 Bechtel, Lori, 9-34 Barletta, Lou, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-25 Bass, Karen, 8-5 Bechtel, Terry, 6-124 Barley, John E., 3-265 Bass, Walter, 9-38 Beck, Deborah J., 4-139 Barli, Randy J., 7-12 Bassett, Karen, 4-63 Beck, Elizabeth Naughton, 6-71 Barnard, George, 1-23 Bassi, Keith, 6-56 Beck, Gary N. Sr, 6-79 Beck, Jerry G. Jr., 4-83 Beck, Jill, 6-52 Barndt, Steven P., 6-91 Bast, John, 6-52 Barner, Joseph K., 5-83 Bast, Keith, 6-53 Barner, Robert L., 5-65 Bast, Michael, 6-123 Beck, Phyllis W., 1-32, 5-97, 9-4 Barnes, David, 6-131 Bastian, Bob, 3-265 Beck, Rodney R., 5-79 Becke, Marilyn J., 6-113 Barnes, Diana, 6-119 Bastian, Charles, 6-128 Barnes, Francis V., 4-54, 4-116, 4-119, 4-138 Bastianini, Dean E., 6-103 Becker, Glenn E., 4-143, 4-144 Becker, Nancy, 6-35 Barnes, H. Edgar, 5-96 Bastow, Brian, 6-128 Barnes, John, 6-131 Batdorf, David J., 4-42 Bateman, Linda M. Wolfe, 7-15, 7-26 Beckley, Elizabeth S., 5-73 Beckman, Steven C., 4-106, 4-106 Barnes, Mary D., 4-103 Barnes, Maryann, 9-28 Bateman, Margaret A., 4-130 Becknell, Jennifer, 6-85 Barnes, Walter, 6-131, 9-31 Bateman, Wallace H. Jr., 5-32 Beckowitz, Joanne, 6-73 Barness, Herbert, 4-133 Bates, D. Glenn, 5-76 Beckwith, Richard W., 6-123 Barnett, Ethel S., 4-103 Bates, Leon, 9-7 Bedekovic, Frances, 4-38 Barnett, Ralph O., 4-127 Bates, Tom H. Jr, 6-66 Bednar, Howard J., 6-5 Barnett, Robert, 4-9, 4-78, 6-112 Bednarek, Michael J., 4-90 Batley, John, 6-118 Barnhardt, Kevin S., 6-15 Batt, William L., 4-78 Bednarski, James F., 7-19 Barnhart Kathleen K 6-59 Battagini, Paul, 6-120 Bedont, Bill, 6-54 Barnhart, Shirl, 6-126 Battaglia, David K., 6-14 Bedwick, George, 4-124, 4-125 Bee, Bergvall & Co, 6-71, 6-75, 6-81, 6-83, 6-93 Barnhart, Warren, 6-111 Battaglia, John, 6-55 Barninger, Mary, 6-62 Battavio, Carmen, 6-88, 9-28 Beebe, Mike, 8-32 Barr, Andy, 8-6 Battisto, Joseph W., 3-265 Beeber, Dimmer, 5-97 Barr, Bob, 7-115 Baucus Max 8-7 Beers, Howard Jr, 6-128 Barr, Gene, 4-114 Bauer, David, 9-31 Beers, Robert O., 3-261 Barr, Henry G., 4-13 Bauer, Herman Jr, 6-122 Beever, George C., 6-88 Barr, James W., 7-24 Bauer, Laura S., 5-86 Begich, Mark, 8-5 Barr, Joseph M., 3-261 Bauer, Molly, 6-99 Behers, Diana, 6-61

Bauer Paul 6-88

1 - 48

Behr, Eileen Whalon, 6-35
Behrens, Joann, 6-19
Beidleman, Edward E., 3-273, 4-24
Beil, Thomas F., 6-107
Beiler, Glen G. Jr., 9-30
Beirne, Maureen T., 5-14, 5-19, 5-32
Beiste, Randy, 6-104
Belan, Albert V., 3-261
Belardi, Fred, 3-265
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr., 3-265
Belfield, Anthony, 6-85
Belinski, Jean, 6-49
Bell, Alexander Graham, 1-29
Bell, Alfred B., 5-11, 5-32
Bell, Clarence D., 3-261, 4-119
Bell, Douglas McCall, 5-85
Bell, F. Cortez III, 5-91
Bell, James M., 1-23
Bell, John C., 5-96
Bell, John C. Jr., 4-21, 4-24, 5-95
Bell, Thomas, 1-37, 5-96, 6-81, 6-114
Bellan, Paul, 6-113
Bellan, Robert, 6-79
Bellas, Ormond K., 6-119
Belle, Connie, 6-104
Belles, John, 6-128
Bellomini, Robert E., 3-265
Beloff, Leland, 3-265
Belsak, John, 6-118
Belski, Ryan T., 6-116
Beltrami, Anthony S., 5-10, 5-32
Benbemick, Matthew, 6-58
Benchener, Matthew, 6-99
Bendel, John, 6-77
Bender, Carrie, 1-37
Bender, David L., 6-117
Bender, Gary, 9-31
Bender, John T., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97
Bender, Thomas, 6-123
Bendig, J. Scott, 6-98
Benedetto, Jeffrey, 6-94
Benedict, Al, 4-27
Benedict, Catherine, 6-41
Benedict, Lance, 6-41
Bengel, Carolyn S., 5-65
Bengel, Henry, 6-102
Benishek, Dan, 8-7
Benko, Robert G., 4-41, 4-123
Bennefield, Stephen, 6-52
Benner, Brenda K., 6-37
Benner, William E. Jr., 5-78
Bennet, Dennis E., 6-107
Bennet, Michael F., 8-5
Bennett, Alexander R. Jr, 6-61
Bennett, Gladys, 6-41
Bennett, Logan J., 4-112
Bennett, Reid L., 3-265
Bennett, Terry, 6-119
Bennett, Verna Z., 4-92
Benninger, John H., 6-132
Benninghoff, Kerry A., 3-106, 3-116, 3-182,
3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26
Bennington, Lisa, 3-265
Bennis, Mary Ann, 6-16
Bentivolio, Kerry L., 8-7
Bentley, Robert, 8-32
Bentz, Nicholas M. Jr., 5-90
Bentzel, Mark, 6-88, 6-96
Benyi, Sam, 6-116
Benz, William J., 5-69
Bera, Ami, 8-5
Berardinelli, Jeremy, 6-119
Berardocco, Ann, 5-74
Beren, Daniel E., 3-265
Bergen, Raquel K., 4-107, 4-108
Berger Donald F Jr 6-81
Berger, Dorrance H., 6-128
Berger, Dorrance H., 6-128 Berger, James S., 3-259, 3-261, 3-273, 3-275
Berger, Teresa J., 6-39
Berger, Victor M., 6-122
Bergland-Lewis ticket, 7-115

Bergman, Keith, 6-95	
Bergstresser, Barabara M., 6-116	
Bergstrom, Mark H., 4-104 Bergstrom, Verne, 6-74	
Berkes, Milton, 4-72	
Berkheimer, H.A., 6-48 Berkheimer Associates, 6-49, 6-52	
Berkheimer Tax Service, 6-7	
Berkoben, Harold L., 6-69	
Berkoff, F. Elaine, 5-90 Berks County Court House, 6-7	
Berlin, Theodore, 3-265	
Berman, Muriel, 9-8 Berman, Philip I., 9-8	
Bernard, Felix, 6-71	
Bernard, Lee T. II, 4-48	
Bernardo, Diane, 6-51 Bernathy, Robert F., 6-94	
Berndt, William B., 5-93	
Bernhard, Susan M., 6-108 Bernhardt, Francis J. III, 5-82	
Bernheim, Daniel, 6-75	
Bernot, Brenda, 6-89, 6-110	
Bernstein, Luke, 4-5, 4-16 Bernstein, Mark I., 5-9	
Berquist, James F., 6-101	
Berringer, Robert C., 6-116 Berry, James, 4-27	
Berry, William H., 1-23	
Berryman, Duncan, 6-116	
Berson, Norman S., 3-265 Berteotti, Joy Young, 6-114	
Bertin, Emanuel A., 5-14, 5-32	
Bertoia, Harry, 9-8 Bertolino, Michael J., 6-126	
Bertovich, Eric J., 4-123	
Bertovich, Frank, 4-35	
Beshear, Steven, 8-32 Beshero, Richard, 6-56	
Besong, Ronald, 6-112	
Best, Tyler J., 6-42 Beswick, George, 6-77	
Betta, Joe, 6-4	
Betts, Denise, 6-108	
Betzler, Christopher, 6-79 Beury, Michael, 6-62	
Beutler, Jaime Herrera, 8-9	
Bevan, Jacqualine, 6-119 Bevec, John, 4-42	
Beveridge, Thomas W., 6-118 Bevevino, Timothy, 6-26	
Beyer, Karen D., 3-265 Bialy, Holly, 6-41	
Bianco, Thomas M., 5-14, 5-32	
Bianconi, Francis E., 5-61, 5-62 Biancotti, Jack W., 6-104	
Biancucci, Vincent A., 3-265	
Biber, Kevin, 6-8	
Bibro, Aaron, 6-74, 6-79 Bice, Ruth M., 6-34	
Bicket, Alexander P., 5-11, 5-32	
Bicket, Susan M., 4-108 Biddle, A.J. Drexel Jr., 4-83	
Biddle, Edward, 3-276	
Biden, Joseph R. Jr., 7-116, 8-4, 8-10, 8-31	
Biechy, Michael, 9-39 Bieda, Travis, 9-29	
Biedenkopf, Cynthia H., 6-49	
Biehl, Jeffrey R., 6-7 Biehler, Allen D., 4-98, 4-149	
Bielo, Robert J., 4-110	
Bienstock, Albert, 6-73, 9-29	
Bierling, Jacob A. Jr., 6-83 Bierly, Keith, 4-128	
Bierly, Meade, 6-63	
Biery, James R., 4-139	
Biery, James S. Jr., 4-110 Biesecker, Lance, 6-132	
Biester, Edward G. Jr., 4-26	
Bigelow, Barbara W., 4-129 Biggs, Sherian, 6-128	

```
Bigham, Robert G., 5-15, 5-32
Bigler, Sharon A., 6-62
Bigler, William, 1-18, 4-20
Bigley, Gerard M., 5-20
Bigley, Kelly E., 5-10, 5-32
Bigley, Leo P., 5-61
Biles, William, 3-276, 5-95
Bilik, Mark J., 5-88
Bilirakis, Gus M., 8-6
Billing, Keith, 6-114
Billings, David, 6-91
Billman, James R., 7-14, 7-25
Billow, Andrew Jr., 3-265
Billow, Thomas, 6-125
Biltcliff, Thomas A., 6-113
Bimber, Lori, 6-43
Binder, Bret M., 7-14, 7-26
Bingaman, Dahle D., 4-136
Bingaman, Troy S., 6-9
Bingham, H. Cyril Jr., 5-67
Bingham, John D., 6-89
Bingham, William, 3-276, 3-277
Binney, Horace, 5-96
Biondo, Patricia, 6-44
Birch, Robert J., 6-97
Bird, David E., 6-129
Birkner, Michael, 6-112
Birmelin, Jerry, 3-265
Birx, Donald, 9-34
Bisbing, Pamela, 6-35
Bish, Tim, 6-98
Bishop, Don, 6-105
Bishop, Jeffrey, 6-127
Bishop, Karen, 6-45
Bishop, Louise, 3-116, 7-15, 7-26
Bishop, Louise Williams, 3-106, 3-183, 3-187,
  3-192, 3-265
Bishop, Rob, 8-9
Bishop, Sanford D. Jr., 8-6
Bishop, Timothy H., 8-7
Bisno, Neal, 4-114
Bispels, William Charles, 7-15
Bissoon, Cathy, 8-29
Bitler, Richard M., 6-128
Bittenbender, Fritz, 4-9
Bittenbender, Robert A., 4-10, 4-132, 4-143,
Bittinger, Adam, 3-265
Bittle, R. Harry, 3-265, 4-63
Bittle, Timothy, 4-79
Bittner, Thomas E., 6-114
Bitz, Francois, 9-7
Biuckians, Lola G., 6-107
Bivens, George L., 4-95
Bivins, Frank J., 6-77
Bixler, Michael J., 6-125
Bizzarro, Ryan A., 3-106, 3-116, 3-171, 3-185,
 3-192, 7-12, 7-24
Bizzoso, Irene M., 5-22, 5-60
Black, Alan W., 6-121
Black, Angela, 6-55
Black, Barry, 8-10
Black, Bashor & Porsch, 6-53
Black, Chauncey Forward, 4-24
Black, David, 9-36
Black, David E., 4-41, 4-114, 4-123
Black, David W., 4-129
Black, Diane, 8-8
Black, Gary, 6-126
Black, Gorham L. Jr., 4-32
Black, H. Edward, 6-75
Black, Jennifer, 6-96
Black, Jeremiah S., 5-95, 5-96
Black, John, 6-126
Black, John E., 6-125
Black, Marilyn, 4-110
Black, Ronald E., 3-265
Black, Stephen B., 6-114
Black, Stephen D., 7-12
Black, Thomas C. III, 5-62
Blackaby, Linda, 9-8
```

Blackburn, David C., 6-131	Bobst, Jason M., 6-84	Bouquet, Henry, 1-14
Blackburn, Joseph C., 4-95	Boccabella, John A., 5-12, 5-32	Bourdess, Lynn, 6-123
Blackburn, Marsha, 8-8	Bodack, Leonard J., 3-261	Bourgeois, Warren F., 6-112
Blackburn, Vincent, 6-113	Bodden, John A. Sr, 6-98	Bouril, James E., 6-121
Blackburn-Goslin, Betsy, 6-89	Boden, Robert C., 4-83	Boustany, Charles W. Jr., 8-6
Blackson, Howard Jr, 6-63	Bodhar, Vince, 6-95	Boutilier, Wendy, 6-110
Blackwell, Edith, 6-5	Bodine, James F., 4-123	Bova, John N., 5-66
Blackwell, Jannie L., 6-47	Bodnar, Linda A., 4-130	Bovard, Jeanne A., 9-4
Blackwell, Lucien E., 3-265	Bodnar, Raymond G., 6-67	Bowar, Sue, 9-28
Blackwell, Penny L., 5-12, 5-32	Bodnar, Robert, 6-100	Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 1-32
Blackwell, Thomas W., 4-133	Boehm, Edward, 9-36	Bowen, Douglas K., 4-129
Blackwell, Thomas W. IV, 3-265	Boehm, Eric, 3-260	Bowen, George A. Jr., 6-129
Blackwell-Watson, Audrey, 7-15	Boehner, John, 8-8, 8-10	Bowen, Richard, 6-116
Blahovec, John E., 5-11, 5-32	Boerio, Bibiana, 9-4	Bower, Adam T., 3-279
Blain, David B., 6-95	Bogart, Maynard M., 4-109	Bower, Doug, 6-121
Blair, Anthony, 9-37	Bohen, Mark, 9-38	Bower, Eric, 6-61
Blair, Boyt, 6-126	Bohlin, Peter Q., 9-6	Bower, John C. Jr., 6-96
Blair, Brian, 6-53	Bohn, Scott L., 6-69	Bower, Robert, 6-14
Blair, Mark J., 6-109	Bohn, Thomas, 6-121	Bower, Robert T., 6-14
Blair, Peter, 1-37	Bohnert, Joseph, 6-98	Bower, Roger, 6-128
Blake, Christina, 6-94	Boileau, Nathaniel, 3-277	Bower, Timothy E., 6-128
Blake, Edward, 5-95	Bok, Curtis, 5-96	Bowers, Aileen, 5-91
Blake, John, 4-41	Boland, Brian, 6-85	Bowers, C.P., 4-79
Blake, John P., 3-9, 3-14, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261	Boland, Christopher, 6-48	Bowers, George W., 6-74
Blake, Lorina Marshall, 4-130	Bolen, David, 6-119	Bowers, Glenn L., 4-112
Blake, Randy, 6-124	Bolger, John J., 4-107, 4-108	Bowers, Joshua, 6-120
Blake, William B., 4-98	Bollinger, Ray M., 4-148	Bowers, Larry, 6-126
Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, 6-89	Bolstein, M. Joel, 4-63, 4-124, 4-131, 4-132	Bowers, Susan, 6-56
Blancato, Sam, 7-118	Bonamici, Suzanne, 8-8	Bowes, Mary Jane, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97
Blanch, James E., 6-111	Bonetti, Clinton A., 6-17	Bowie, John R., 3-258
Blanchette, Linda, 4-88	Bonetto, Joseph F., 3-265	Bowie, Stacy, 4-15
Blanding, Morris, 4-128	Boni, Andrew, 6-125	Bowley, Curt, 3-265
Blank, Jacob M., 6-106	Boni, Brad, 6-43	Bowman, Bonnie, 6-3
Blankenbiller, Keith, 6-121	Bonner, Dale, 6-112	Bowman, Charles, 9-38
Blaschak, Suzanne R., 5-66	Bonner, James B., 4-129	Bowman, Daniel S., 5-65
Blasi, Robert S., 5-84	Bonner, Ronnie, 1-7	Bowman, James S., 5-98
Blasingame, Ralph, 4-55	Bonner, Sheamus, 7-14, 7-26	Bowman, Jo Ellen, 7-13, 7-24
Blass, C. Arthur, 3-261	Bonnett, Donald P., 6-83	Bowman, Jodie L., 3-105
Blass, Jon, 6-129	Bonneville, Richard G., 4-129	Bowman, John, 6-89
Blatt, Genevieve, 1-32, 5-98	Bonninger, Kenneth, 6-130	Bowman, John F.K., 6-132
Blaum, Kevin, 3-265	Bononi, Michele G., 5-11, 5-33	Bowman, Kimberly, 4-49
Blaydon, Chris, 6-113	Bonovitz, Dorothy J., 6-109	Bowman, Lynda J., 4-127, 4-128
Bleemer, Jonathan K., 6-83	Bonsell, James C., 6-113	Bowman, Mike, 6-105
Bleicken, David H., 4-38	Boockvar, Kathy, 7-7, 7-19	Bowman, Thomas, 6-71
Blevins, Timothy, 6-123	Book, Andrea J., 5-68	Bowser, Arnie, 6-116
Blewitt, J. Justin Jr., 4-26	Book, Linda J., 6-69	Bowser, Bernie Jr, 6-112
Blicaro, Frank, 6-120	Book, Raymond T., 3-265	Bowser, Carol, 6-57
Bliss, Tasker H., 1-24	Bookbinder, Martin D., 4-42	Bowser, Harry E., 3-265
Blissman, Dan, 6-44	Boop, Preston, 6-42	Bowser, Jeanne, 6-86
Bloam, Charles III, 6-58	Boop, Thomas E., 4-111	Box, Jeffrey, 6-128
Bloch, Alan N., 8-29	Boor, William C., 4-136	Boxer, Barbara, 8-5
Block, Richard, 4-79	Booth, Frank R., 4-90	Boxx, Linda McKenna, 9-4
Bloom, George I., 4-92, 4-141	Booth, J. Richard, 6-94	Boyanowski, Robert, 6-130
Bloom, James G., 6-112	Boozman, John, 8-5	Boyce, Ella M., 1-25
Bloom, Jessie, 6-33	Bordallo, Madeleine Z., 8-9	Boyd, Bob, 6-125
Bloom, Robert K., 4-90, 4-117, 4-139, 4-141,	Borden, Jerry C., 6-43	Boyd, James S., 3-273
4-142	Bordonaro, Nicole E., 4-13	Boyd, Malik L., 7-15
Bloom, Stephen, 3-106, 3-117, 3-183, 3-185,	Borek, Harold D., 5-82	Boyd, Scott, 9-30
3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 7-15, 7-27	Borger, Clair, 6-128	Boyd, Scott W., 3-265
Bloomingdale, Rick, 9-33	Borkowski, Edward J., 5-10, 5-33	Boyd, William A., 6-118
Blose, Justin, 6-115	Borski, Robert A. Jr., 3-265	Boyde, Tim, 6-19
Bloss, Barry, 6-45	Bortner, David F., 5-12, 5-33	Boyer, Albert E., 6-128
Bloss, Barry L. Jr., 5-88	Bortner, Michael E., 3-261, 3-265, 4-119, 5-12,	Boyer, Bryce, 6-101
Blough, David E., 6-130	5-33	Boyer, David L., 6-121
Blough, Diane, 7-118	Bortz, Darla M., 6-4	Boyer, Glen, 6-128
Blowers, John, 6-89	Bortz, George R., 4-127	Boyer, Henry K., 3-277
Bluett, Thomas, 3-277	Bortz, John R. Jr, 6-43	Boyer, Nancy, 6-126
Blum, Eva Tansky, 9-4	Boscola, Lisa, 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-261, 3-265	Boyer, Robert, 5-13, 5-33, 6-117
Blumberg, Baruch S., 9-7	Bosh, Don, 6-119	Boyer, Todd, 6-125
Blumenauer, Earl, 8-8	Bosley, Helen R., 7-12	Boyer & Ritter, 6-62, 6-73
Blumenthal, Jay W., 6-71	Bostek, John, 6-121	Boyes, Karl, 3-265
Blumenthal, Richard, 8-5	Bostic, William C., 4-117, 4-123, 4-132, 4-139	Boylan, John, 6-102
Blumhardt, Jill, 6-75	Boswell, William P., 6-112	Boylan, Rea Behney, 5-11, 5-33
Blunston, John, 3-276	Boswinkel, Jan, 4-130, 4-131	Boyle, Brendan F., 3-106, 3-117, 3-182, 3-186,
Blunt, Roy, 8-7	Bosworth, Anne, 6-33	3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26
Bly, Joanne L., 5-93	Botjer, Vicky, 6-44	Boyle, James, 6-8
Blythe, Shelly L., 6-14	Botsford, Walter, 6-130	Boyle, JoAnne, 9-36
Boback, Karen, 3-106, 3-117, 3-178, 3-185,	Bottman, Donald, 6-79	Boyle, Kevin J., 3-106, 3-117 , 3-182, 3-187,
3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-13, 7-25 Bobbouine, Art, 6-32	Boucher, Jerry L., 6-110	3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26
Bobbourne, Art, 6-32 Bobeck, Jim, 6-32	Bouder, Richard, 6-82 Boudman, Donald V., 6-115	Boyle, Larry Allen, 6-119 Bozarth, Milton H., 6-107
D0000K, JIIII, 0°02	Doddinan, Donaid V., 0-113	DOZGITI, WIIITOTI II., O-TO/

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Bozza, John A., 5-20	
Bozzuto, Bob, 9-27	
Brabender, Daniel, 5-33	
Brabender, Daniel J. Jr., 5-11	
Bracey, C. Kim, 6-6	
Brackbill, Martin H., 4-10, 4-27	
Bracken, Ruth, 6-113	
Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 1-20, 5-96	
Braddock, Edward, 1-13	
Braddock, Walter, 6-128	
Braden, Florence, 6-116	
Braden, Patricia, 9-30	
Bradford, Matthew, 4-115	
Bradford, Matthew D., 3-106, 3-118, 3-175,	
3-186, 3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 7-13, 7-25	
Bradford, William Jr, 5-95	
Bradley, Andrew M., 4-10	
Bradley, Dan, 7-15, 9-32	
Bradley, David, 1-37, 9-8	
Bradley, Eileen M., 6-98	
Bradley, James P. 5-13, 5-62	
Bradley, James P. Sr., 5-33 Bradley, Joseph P. Jr., 3-265	
Bradshaw, Lorraine, 6-97	
Brady, Bryan, 6-4	
Brady, Frank T., 5-84	
Brady, Joseph, 6-116	
Brady, Kevin, 8-8	
Brady, Lucille, 6-121	
Brady, Robert A., 4-148, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12	,
8-17, 8-23	
Brady, Timothy, 6-126	
Brady, William, 4-79	
Brainard, Suzanne M., 5-86	
Brake, John C., 6-126 Braley, Bruce L., 8-6	
Brame, Stephen M., 3-258	
Branca, Thomas C., 5-14, 5-33	
Branche, Gilbert M., 4-87	
Brandon, Holly A., 6-36	
Brandt, Edward J., 6-94	
Brandt, Kenneth E., 3-265	
Branstad, Terry, 8-32	
Branstetter, Jennifer, 4-15	
Brant, Michael D., 6-118 Brashear, John A., 1-30	
Brass, Paul W., 6-7	
Bratic, Alexander, 4-74	
Bratton, Bruce F., 5-11, 5-33	
Bratton, Merry A., 6-34	
Braun, Arnold, 4-74	
Braun, J. Matthew, 6-91	
Bravard, Jonathan, 6-55	
Bravman, John, 9-35	
Braxton, John L., 5-20 Brazzle, Jarrell, 6-5	
Breakiron, Alaina, 6-119	
Breakiron, Robert W., 5-90	
Breck, Samuel, 1-20	
Breckinridge, John C., 8-31	
Breden, Mark, 6-110	
Breen, Joseph G., 4-90	
Breene, Charles E., 9-31	
Breene, Martha, 9-31	
Breininger, Lester Jr., 9-7	
Breneman, Jay C., 6-96 Brennan, Chris, 3-260	
Brennan, Christopher M., 4-17	
Brennan, David, 6-52	
Brennan, Frank B., 4-79	
Brennan, Joseph F., 3-265, 7-14	
Brennan, Mary Alice, 5-13, 5-33	
Brennan, Shannon, 9-38	
Brennan, Shannon, 9-38 Brennan, Thomas J., 4-105 Brennan, Troy, 6-72	
Bronneman Keith 6-42 4-72	
Brenneman, Keith, 6-62, 6-73 Brenneman, Nelson, 6-132	
Brenner, Chris, 6-124	
Brenner, Eric, 4-74	
Brenner, Lawrence J., 5-20	
Brensinger, Edward A., 6-100	

```
Brereton, Lewis H., 1-31
Bresler, Steven G., 6-51
Breslin, Michael J., 4-88
Breslin, Thomas, 4-79
Bressi, Albert A., 6-37
Brewbaker, Jessica E., 5-73
Brewer, Douglas D., 5-72
Brewer, Jan, 8-32
Brewington, Robert, 4-128
Brewster, James R., 3-9, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261,
  7-11, 7-23
Brewster, Jim, 3-15
Brewster, Roberta L., 5-91
Breyer, Stephen G., 8-28
Brezel, Fred, 6-123
Breznik, Albert Jr. 6-118
Bria, Margaret L., 5-90
Brian, David E., 5-90
Bricker, Jason, 6-126
Bricklemyer, Ross, 6-65
Bridenstine, Jim, 8-8
Bridges, Roy C., 4-129
Bridy, Stephen, 6-37
Brier, Thomas, 4-67
Briggs, Rebecca, 6-41
Briggs, Tim, 3-106, 3-118, 3-180, 3-186, 3-192,
   7-14, 7-26
Briggs, Timothy P., 3-265
Bright, Gwendolyn N., 5-9, 5-33
Bright, Jeanne, 6-115
Brightbill, David J., 3-261, 3-275, 4-144
Brightbill, Donna Long, 6-54
Brillhart, Michael J., 5-20
Brimmeier, Bonnie, 6-79
Brimmeier, Joseph G., 4-27
Bringham, David, 9-36
Briniac, David, 4-132
Brink, Dennis L., 6-87
Brink, Gale T., 6-124
Brink, Pamela, 6-92
Brinkley, Genece E., 5-9, 5-33
Brinton, Debra, 6-8
Brion, Joseph E. "Skip," 4-126
Briselli, Iso, 4-119
Brisini, Vincent, 4-63
Britton, Randall, 4-48
Britza, Dan, 6-48
Broad, Peter, 6-65
Broadhurst, Suzanne W., 9-4
Brobson, Bob, 9-30
Brobson, P. Kevin, 5-26, 5-28
Brobson, Paul K., 5-9, 5-98
Brockman, Martin Jr, 6-119
Broderick, Patricia, 4-55
Broderick, Raymond, 4-24, 7-117
Broderick, Rob, 7-26
Brodginski, James, 6-117
Brodhead, Daniel, 1-11, 1-16
Brody, Anita B., 8-30, 9-4
Brogan, Frank T., 4-145, 4-146
Brogan, Gerald, 6-127
Brominski, Edward, 6-32
Bromley, Keith W., 6-59
Brommer, Jack, 6-62
Bronson, Glenn B., 5-10, 5-33
Brookens, Travis L., 6-91
Brooker, Moe A., 9-6
Brooks, Bill, 6-100
Brooks, Craig D., 3-258
Brooks, E.J., 4-111
Brooks, Janis C., 7-7
Brooks, John Rutter, 1-23
Brooks, Michele, 3-106, 3-119, 3-172, 3-185,
  3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-24
Brooks Mo 8-5
Brooks, Robert J., 6-67
Brooks, Susan W., 8-6
Brooks, Timothy S., 6-42
Brooks, Wallis, 3-265
Brosins, Wayne R., 6-2
Brosious, John W., 4-63
```

```
Brosious, Kevin D., 6-129
Brosius, Charles C., 4-35
Brosius, Jeff, 6-129
Brosius, John R., 4-144
Brosky, John G., 5-97
Brosky, Stanley T., 4-119
Brosnan, Joseph, 9-36
Broughal, James L., 6-92
Broughal & Devito, 6-71
Broughton, Robert, 4-106
Broujos, John, 3-265
Broun, Paul C., 8-6
Browdie, Richard, 4-32
Brower, Ryland, 6-123
Brown, Al. 9-7
Brown, Alexis A., 3-105, 3-114, 3-279
Brown, Alvin H., 5-90
Brown, Barry D. II, 5-70
Brown, Blondell Reynolds, 6-47
Brown, Bruce, 6-123
Brown, Carol R., 9-7
Brown, Carson V., 5-20
Brown, Charles Brockden, 1-20
Brown, Charles C. Jr., 5-20
Brown, Corrine, 8-5
Brown, David Paul, 6-99
Brown, Denise Scott, 9-8
Brown, Donna, 9-7
Brown, Douglas H., 6-75
Brown, Earl, 4-78
Brown, Frank M., 4-108
Brown, George, 6-6
Brown, Gladys M., 4-140, 4-142
Brown, Harold L., 3-265
Brown, Holly V., 6-69
Brown, J. Hay, 5-95, 5-96
Brown Jacob I 1-17
Brown, James Mark, 7-13
Brown, James W., 4-67, 4-144
Brown, Janet, 6-72
Brown, Jenny, 6-75
Brown, Jerry, 8-32
Brown, Joan A., 5-9, 5-33
Brown, Joan Myers, 9-5, 9-7
Brown, Johanna, 6-83
Brown, John A., 6-117
Brown, John G. III, 4-129
Brown, John R., 4-95
Brown, Judy, 9-27
Brown, Kenneth, 5-20, 6-52
Brown, Kristen, 5-28, 5-61
Brown, Larry, 6-61
Brown, Leonard G. III, 5-10
Brown, Leonard J., 5-69
Brown, Les, 1-38
Brown, Lisa Atkinson, 4-41
Brown, Lucille DeeDee, 6-116
Brown, Martin, 6-118
Brown, Melvin L., 1-42
Brown, Nathan, 6-63
Brown, Paul, 6-107
Brown, Phil. 6-123
Brown, Randy, 6-131
Brown, Richard, 6-126
Brown, Richard T., 6-95, 6-123
Brown, Richard T.S., 4-136
Brown, Ricky Lee, 6-124
Brown, Robert W., 4-108
Brown, Rosent W., 4-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26
Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz, 6-82, 6-84,
  6-101
Brown, Scott, 6-74
Brown, Sherrod, 8-8
Brown, Staci, 6-18
Brown, Thomas, 6-119
Brown, Timothy B., 6-94
Brown, Vanessa L., 3-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-187,
  3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26
Brown, Victoria, 6-77
Brown, William, 4-134, 6-9
```

INDEX I - 51

Brown, William M., 4-24 Brownback, Sam, 8-32 Browne, Harry, 7-115 Browne, Michael L., 4-74 Browne, Patrick M., 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 3-265, 4-139 Brownell, Nora Mead, 4-142 Browneller, Ellsworth R., 4-71 Brownfield, Gary, 6-25 Brownlee, Denise M., 4-78 Brownlee, Michelle F., 3-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26 Brownlee, Susan, 9-5 Brownley, Julia, 8-5 Brown-Wilson, Susan, 6-53 Brown-Zerbe, Kimberly, 6-118 Brubach, Holly, 9-5 Brubaker, C. Paul Jr., 4-27 Brubaker, Douglas, 6-89 Brubaker, Luke F., 4-127, 4-128 Brubaker, Michael W., 3-258 Brubaker, Mike, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-261 Bruder, Kathleen Duffy, 4-5 Brumagin, Ruth, 9-38 Brumbaugh, D. Emmert, 3-261 Brumbaugh, George R., 4-128 Brumbaugh, Kevin D., 6-121 Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, 4-20 Brumfield, Dave, 6-77 Brunette, Andy, 6-75 Brunner, John L., 3-265, 3-278 Bruno, Charles, 6-101 Bruno, Lenore, 6-78 Bruno, Mark A., 5-71 Bryan, Don, 4-98 Bryan, Fred E., 4-103 Bryan, George, 1-16, 5-95 Bryan, Rocky, 4-133 Bryant, Kevin, 6-131 Bryant, Phil, 8-32 Bryce, Claire, 6-73 Buba, Anthony, 9-7 Bubash, Cathleen Cawood, 5-10, 5-33 Buhh, William, 6-130 Bucci, James M., 5-12, 5-34 Bucci, William D., 5-30, 5-62 Bucciaglia, Joseph, 6-85 Bucha, Anthony, 6-107 Buchan, Robert, 6-119 Buchanan, Herbert L., 4-111 Buchanan, James, 1-18, 8-31 Buchanan, Patrick J., 7-115 Buchanan, Shelly, 6-77 Buchanan, Timothy, 4-119 Buchanan, Vern. 8-6 Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S., 5-93 Bucher, Ivonne Gutiérrez, 4-32 Bucher, Lloyd W., 6-75 Buchewicz, David J., 6-104 Buchholz, Karen Dougherty, 4-117, 4-119 Buck, Pearl, 1-37 Buck, Robert L., 6-81 Buckholtz, Fred P. Jr., 6-131 Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Summer, 6-69, 6-72, 6-89 Buckley, Joel, 6-125 Buckman, Clarence J., 3-273 Bucknum, Barbara, 6-101 Buckwalter, David, 6-89, 6-116 Buckwalter, Ronald L., 8-29 Bucshon, Larry, 8-6 Bucus, Karl, 6-67 Buczak, Jason, 5-88 Bueki, Phil, 6-38 Buell, David, 9-29 Bufalini, Richard, 6-74 Buffington, Sean, 9-35 Buggy, James R., 4-83 Bukata, Jill, 6-107 Bukowski, Jeffrey, 6-9

Bulger, John, 4-130, 4-131

Bundy, Nellie, 6-124 Bunn, Roger C., 6-41 Bunnel, Edwin, 6-130 Bunt, Raymond Jr., 3-265 Bunt, William R., 6-37 Buonanno, Anthony, 6-111 Burchfield, David E. Jr, 6-122 Burd, James M., 3-265 Burdett, William D., 6-96 Burdine, Paula, 6-49 Burfield, Brian G., 6-18 Burford, Neil, 6-121 Burgan, Michael, 6-103 Burger, Jane, 9-28 Burgess, Brittany, 6-32 Burgess, David P., 4-92 Burgess, Michael C., 8-9 Burgess, Ricky, 6-47 Burich, Robert, 6-52 Burkardt, Mark J., 6-106 Burke, Austin, 4-41, 4-123 Burke, Barbara, 6-118 Burke, Cyril, 6-67 Burke, Edward L., 4-135, 4-136 Burke, Robert E., 4-129 Burke, Robert R., 5-74 Burke, Selma, 9-8 Burke, Thomas, 4-106, 6-58 Burke, Thomas F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, **5-34** Burke, Timothy, 6-63 Burket, Gerald A., 6-122 Burkett, Harold O., 6-118 Burkett, Jeff, 6-29 Burkhart, Frank R., 6-109 Burkholder, Douglas W., 6-84 Burkholder, Jim Jr, 6-125 Burkholder, Kathy, 6-37 Burkholder, Leann, 9-32 Burkholder, Scott, 9-32 Burkley, Ken, 6-25 Burlein, Lester F., 4-148 Burman, David R., 6-111 Burman, Dianne L., 9-31 Burn, James Jr., 6-13 Burn. Jim. 9-33 Burnell, Denton, 6-65 Burnett, Jennifer, 4-32, 4-88 Burnett, Walter, 6-89 Burns, Barbara A., 3-265 Burns, Daniel, 4-48 Burns, Edward, 6-118 Burns, Frank, 3-106, 3-119, 3-175, 3-185, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265 Burns, Frank J., 7-13, 7-25 Burns, Helen, 4-72 Burns, Michael J., 5-69 Burns, Stephen G., 6-72 Burns, Todd E., 6-91 Burns, William F., 5-30 Burnside, Paulette, 9-32 Burnside, Thomas, 5-96 Burr, Aaron, 8-31 Burr, Charles B. II, 5-20 Burr, Richard, 8-8 Burrous, Carl, 6-131 Burrous, Kenneth, 6-130 Burrowes, Thomas R., 1-20 Burton, Howard L., 6-78 Burton, Peter, 6-9 Burwell, Sylvia, 8-4 Bush, Alvin C., 3-259, 3-265, 4-125 Bush, Arlene, 6-122 Bush, Esther L., 9-4 Bush, George, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31 Bush, George W., 1-41, 1-42, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31

Bull, Leland H., 4-35

Bullock, Charles, 6-41

Bumsted, Brad, 3-260

Bullock, Steve, 8-32

Bullen, Joseph W. Jr., 4-38

Bundle, Stanley David, 6-122

Bush, Thomas D., 6-82 Buss, Neal R., 4-35 Bustard, Arthur C., 6-129 Bustos, Cheri, 8-6 Butchart, Ann M., 5-10, 5-34 Butczynsk, Leslie, 6-56 Butera, John, 4-108 Butera, Robert J., 3-265, 3-278 Buterbaugh, Joseph L., 6-116 Butkovitz, Alan, 3-265, 6-47 Butkus, Francis, 6-113 Butler, Boise III, 4-133 Butler, Donna R., 5-79 Butler, John, 4-78 Butler, Johnny, 4-79, 5-98 Butler, Lester L. Jr, 6-127 Butler, William F., 4-136 Butterbaugh, David, 6-48 Butterfield, G.K., 8-8 Buttermore, Jim, 9-38 Button, Cathie, 6-119 Button, Tom. 6-41 Buttorff, Dennis, 6-117 Buttorff, Stephen, 6-131 Butts, Nancy L., 5-13, 5-19, 5-34 Butts, William, 6-26 Buxton, Ronald I., 3-265 Buzard, Harry "Jack," 6-113 Buzard, John, 6-124 Buzby, Thomas S., 4-74 Byer, Robert L., 5-30, 5-98 Byers, James, 6-85 Byler, Charles, 6-121 Byrd, Mary Leftridge, 4-48 Byrd, Sandy L.V., 5-9, 5-34 Byrem, Elmer E. Jr, 6-115 Byrne, James J. Jr., 6-74, 6-81 Byrne, John B., 4-148 Byrne, John F. Jr., 3-261 Byrne, John F. Sr., 3-261 Byrne, Robert, 6-113

- C. -

Cable, James, 6-112 Cable, Robert L., 3-259 Cabots (explorers), 1-12 Cabry, Michael J. III, 5-71 Cadman, Charles Wakefield, 1-38 Cagle, Erik, 6-48 Cahalan, John, 6-95 Cahill, Michael, 6-33 Cairns, Brian R., 4-41 Cairns, Robert, 6-104 Calabria, David, 6-8 Calabro, Phillip, 6-99 Calcote, Arlen, 6-129 Calder, Michael, 6-119 Caldwell, Doug, 6-117 Caldwell, James L., 6-132 Caldwell John R 4-129 Caldwell, Michael H., 6-126 Caldwell, William, 6-67 Caldwell, William W., 8-29 Calhoun, John C., 8-31 Calhoun, Kathy S., 5-67 Calhoun, Philip L., 4-41 Calian, Carnegie, 9-37 Callahan, John B., 6-49 Callahan, Robert J., 6-114 Callen, Jack, 6-124 Callen, Patricia, 9-39 Callender, Ardith, 6-130 Callender, Richard, 6-55 Callihan, Kelly A., 6-18 Calloway, Anna Belle, 4-87 Calo, Thomas J., 4-38 Calpas, Jonathan, 6-74 Caltagarone, Peach, 6-116 Caltagirone, Joseph, 4-38

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Caltagirone, Thomas R., 3-106, 3-119, 3-179, 3-184, 3-192, 3-265, 4-104, 7-14, 7-25 Calvan, Rita, 4-44 Calvanelli, Melissa H., 5-92 Calvert, Ken, 8-5 Calvo, Eddie, 8-32 Camejo-Reid, 7-115 Camero, John, 6-125 Cameron, Simon, 1-18, 1-21, 1-22 Camiel, Peter J., 3-261, 4-148 Camp, Dave, 8-7 Camp, William P., 4-87 Campana, Dorothy, 6-86 Campana, Gabriel J., 6-6 Campbell, David B., 4-114 Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller, Campbell, George "Butch," 6-2 Campbell, James, 1-18 Campbell, John, 6-53, 8-5 Campbell, Joseph, 6-17 Campbell, L. Merle, 4-38 Campbell, Maynard, 6-129 Campbell, Michael, 6-129 Campbell, Patricia, 9-38 Campbell, Patrick, 6-67 Campbell, Phillip, 9-38 Campbell, Randy L., 6-122 Campbell, Richard, 6-43 Campbell, Sarah, 9-28 Campbell, Thomas R., 5-15, 5-34 Canavan, Christopher, 6-95 Candelaria, Salvatore V., 4-133 Candland, Matt, 6-62 Canella, Marland, 9-32 Cann. John. 5-95 Cannon, Christine Fizzano, 5-13, 5-34 Cannon, Glenn, 4-55, 4-56 Cannon, H.S., 4-144 Cannone, Melissa, 6-52 Cannoni, Joseph Anthony, 5-90 Cantor, Eric, 8-9, 8-10 Cantwell, Maria, 8-9 Canum, Will, 6-98 Capella, Carol A., 6-115 Capello, Sherry L., 6-54 Capello, Thomas M., 5-79 Capito, Shelley Moore, 8-9 Capitos, James, 6-51 Capobianco, John, 5-83 Capobianco, Tito, 9-7 Capoferri, Robert L., 5-30 Capolino, Peter, 5-62 Capolupo, Pat A., 5-65 Capozzolo, Joseph H., 7-14, 7-26 Cappabianca, Italo S., 3-265 Cappelletti, Michele M., 6-76 Cappelli, Dominic J. Jr, 6-86 Cappelli, Richard M., 5-75 Cappelli, Steven W., 3-265 Capps, Lois, 8-5 Cappy, Ralph J., 5-95, 5-96 Capristo, Claire C., 5-91 Capristo, Eugene, 6-51 Capuano, Michael E., 8-7 Caputo, Charles N., 3-265 Capuzzi, Conrad B., 5-20 Capuzzi, John Jr. 6-76 Capuzzi, John P. Sr., 5-13, 5-34 Caramenico, Stephen J., 6-113 Caras, Valerie, 9-27 Carbaugh, Robert E. Jr, 6-124 Carbo, Toni, 9-4 Cardella, Joseph, 6-56 Cárdenas, Tony, 8-5 Cardin, Benjamin L., 8-6 Carey, Donna, 6-79 Carey, Francis, 4-78 Carey, Lynda, 6-55 Carey, Thomas P., 4-55 Caridi, Richard A., 6-38

Carl, Thomas R., 6-129 Carley, Donald G., 6-117 Carlin, Erin, 9-39 Carlisle, David, 6-131 Carlotti, Thomas E., 6-97 Carlson, David L., 6-128 Carlson, Edgar A., 3-265 Carlson, Glenn S., 5-86 Carlson, James E., 5-86 Carlson, Russ, 6-97 Carluccio, Carolyn T., 5-14, 5-34 Carman, Tom, 6-16 Carmody, Joseph J., 5-80 Carn, Andrew J., 3-266 Carn, James G., 5-80 Carnahan, Glenn, 6-126 Carnegie, Andrew, 1-27 Carner, David C., 6-9 Carnes, John, 6-51 Carney, Bonnie L., 5-87 Carney, John C. Jr., 8-5 Carney, Paul J., 6-51 Carney, Thomas, 5-75 Carney, William, 4-79 Carnovale, Bruno A., 6-114 Carone, Patricia, 3-266 Carothers, James R., 6-16 Carpenter, Fred. 6-116 Carpenter, Hiram A. III, 5-12 Carpenter, Kellie, 6-4 Carpenter, Linda A., 5-10, 5-34 Carpenter, Megan, 9-27 Carpenter, Virginia, 9-38 Carpenter, William, 6-73 Carpenter, William R., 5-13, 5-34 Carper, Thomas R., 8-5 Carr, Daniel K., 6-55 Carr, Philip O., 5-97 Carr, Samuel, 6-124 Carr, Thomas R., 5-65 Carrafiello, Matthew D., 5-9, 5-34 Carrelli, Anthony J., 4-83 Carrelli, Joe. 6-117 Carroll, Daniel C, 6-112 Carroll, Donald M., 4-54 Carroll, Donald M. Jr., 4-54, 4-119 Carroll, Francis L., 6-95 Carroll, Jane, 4-54 Carroll, John, 1-21 Carroll, Mark, 6-115 Carroll, Mike, 3-106, 3-120, 3-178, 3-186, 3-192, 3-266, 4-115, 7-14, 7-25 Carroll, Robert M., 4-83 Carroll, Tim, 6-117 Carson, André, 8-6 Carson, Cheryl A., 6-53 Carson, John R., 1-30 Carson, Rachel, 1-32, 1-37 Carson, Timothy J., 4-149 Carter, Gary L., 5-90 Carter, James E., 7-115, 7-116, 8-31 Carter, John B.H., 4-35 Carter, John R., 8-9 Carter, Louis J., 4-141 Carter, Robert M., 6-54 Cartisano, Linda A., 5-13, 5-34 Cartwright, Jerry G. Jr., 5-78 Cartwright, Matt, 8-8 Cartwright, Matthew A., 7-7, 7-19, 8-12, 8-17, 8-27 Caruso, Gary P., 5-11, 5-19, 5-34 Caruso, Patricia A., 6-8 Caruso, Robert P., 4-107, 4-108 Carusone, Christopher, 4-14 Carv. Loren. 9-5 Casale, Paul, 4-114 Cascio, John M., 5-12, 5-19, 5-34 Casciola, Dean F., 6-131 Casciola, Thomas A., 6-86 Case-Craker, Lynn, 6-97 Casev. Bob Jr., 7-6, 7-18, 7-28, 7-118, 8-17, 8-23

Casey, Robert, 4-79 Casey, Robert E., 4-30, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144 Casey, Robert P., 1-41, 3-261, 3-286, 4-21, 4-27, 4-132, 7-117, 9-6 Casey, Robert P. Jr., 1-41, 4-27, 4-30, 4-123, 4-130, 7-118, 8-8, **8-11** Casey, William H.R., 6-108 Cashman, David R., 5-10, 5-35 Cashman, Frank R., 4-139 Cashman, Maurice C, 6-59 Cashman, Neil, 4-79 Cashman, Richard P., 5-90 Casillo, Ester J., 5-81 Casini, Peter M., 6-115 Casino, Sam Jr, 6-54 Casorio, James E. Jr., 3-266 Cassatt, Alexander, 1-28 Cassatt, Mary, 1-25 Cassebaum, William C., 5-30 Cassel, Robert E., 6-125 Casselbury, Richard A. Jr, 6-76 Cassetta, Angela, 9-38 Cassidy, Bill, 8-6 Cassidy, James M., 6-112 Cassidy, Michael E., 3-266 Cassidy, Robert T., 7-14 Castelbuono, Diane, 4-55 Castellani, Randy A., 7-13 Castellino, Joseph, 6-57 Castello, Thomas M., 6-8 Castetter, Sharon, 6-73 Castille, Ronald D., 5-9, 5-21, 5-95, 5-96 Castle, A.W. III, 6-125 Casto. Bruce L. Jr, 6-35 Castor, Allen, 4-136 Castor, Kathy, 8-6 Castranio, Richard A. Jr, 6-82 Castro, Joaquin, 8-9 Catanese, Frank, 6-126 Catania, Francis J., 6-82 Catania, Joseph V., 6-99 Cathcart, Stanley H., 4-44 Caudill, G. Thomas, 6-56 Caugherty, Joe, 6-116 Caulfield, Thomas P., 5-65 Causer, Martin, 9-30 Causer, Martin T., 3-106, **3-120**, 3-175, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25 Causer, Thomas, 9-30 Cavalcante, Brenda K., 5-90 Cavanaugh, James R., 5-97 Cavanaugh, John C., 4-146 Cavanaugh, Marie, 6-35 Cawley, Gaynor, 3-266 Cawley, James H., 4-140, 4-142 Cawley, Jim, 1-42, 3-8, 4-22, 4-24 Cecchine, Rebecca, 6-94 Cecconello, Linda, 6-62 Cecconi, Kenneth, 6-116 Ceci. Michael, 6-52 Cegelski, Bobbie, 6-79 Cehrke, Michael, 6-96 Ceisler, Ellen H., 5-10, 5-35 Celeste, Anthony, 6-112 Cellini, Daniel, 6-49 Cellucci, John L., 5-29, 5-61 Cellucci, John R., 5-29, 5-30, 5-62 Ceoffe, Anthony M., 5-66 Cepparulo, Albert J., 5-11, 5-35 Cercone, David Stewart, 8-29 Cercone, Dominic A. Jr., 5-80 Cercone, Mary Ann, 5-66 Cercone, William Franklin, 5-97 Cerett, Michelle L., 6-28 Cerilli, Egidio, 4-148 Cermak, Michael, 6-68 Cernic, Ed Jr, 6-18 Cerski, Christopher J., 5-81 Cesario, Thomas, 6-125

Casey, Kevin T., 4-88

Casey, Maria, 9-31

Clark, Thomas, 6-42

Clark, Timothy M., 5-68

Clark, Tonya, 6-15, 9-27

Clark, W. Bruce, 6-97

Cessar, Richard J., 3-266 Cessna, John, 3-277 Ceton, Jan, 6-76 Cevallos, F. Javier, 9-34 Cevasco, Heather A., 9-28 Chabot, Steve, 8-8 Chadwick, J. Scot, 3-266 Chadwick, William G. Jr., 4-14 Chafee, Lincoln, 8-32 Chaffee, Barbara, 4-41 Chaffetz, Jason, 8-9 Chagares, Michael A., 8-28 Chalfant, C. Dana, 4-111 Chamberlain, Brandon, 6-121 Chamberlain, Denise K., 4-63 Chamberlain, Don, 6-132 Chamberlain, Jeffrey L., 4-129 Chambers, Douglas R., 5-77 Chambers, George, 5-96 Chambliss, Saxby, 8-6 Chandler, Bruce, 6-131 Chanenson, Steven L., 3-258 Chapin, Allen, 6-117 Chapman, Anne M., 7-12, 7-24 Chapman, Leroy E., 3-261 Chapman, Ray, 6-97 Chapman, Tim V., 6-126 Chardo, Francis, 9-29 Charles, Bradford H., 5-15, 5-35 Charles II, King of England, 1-3, 1-12 Charlesworth, James C., 4-9 Charley, James J. Jr., 5-90 Charney, G. Thomas, 6-124 Chase, E.B., 3-277 Chase, Keith M., 4-98 Chatley, John Jr., 4-122 Checchio, I. Harry, 3-266 Cheever, Meg, 9-4 Chelak, Gregory H., 5-15, 5-35 Chelik, Alexander J., 6-116 Chen, Ida K., 5-9, 5-35 Cheney, Richard, 7-116, 8-31 Chenot, Charles, 6-37 Cherepko, Michael E., 6-55 Chernisky, Thomas C., 6-18 Chernouskas, Joseph, 6-57 Cherry, John F., 5-11, 5-35 Cherry, Paul, 5-14, 5-35 Cherry, Toni M., 6-51 Cheshinski, Mary Beth, 6-56 Cheslock, Jerome P., 5-20 Chesney, David, 6-113 Chess, Richard B., 3-266 Chess, Thomas A. III, 6-126 Chew, Benjamin, 5-95 Chiappetta, Leonard, 6-49 Chiaverini, Jennifer, 1-37 Chiavetta, Steven, 6-82 Chidsey, Thomas McKeen, 5-96 Chiesa, Jeff, 8-7 Chilcote, Michael L. Sr. 6-116 Chilcote, Samuel, 6-123 Chiles, James B., 4-98 Chilzer, George L., 6-119 Chimera, Candyce Fluehr, 6-97 Chisholm, William D., 5-72 Chitwood, Michael, 6-83 Chivinski, Anthony, 6-108 Chomnuk, John (Jeff), 6-68 Choper, Keith, 6-110 Chopp, Rebecca, 9-36 Chown, David, 9-34 Chriest, Joseph A., 6-55 Chrisjohn, Robert G. Jr., 4-83 Christ, Roy, 7-13 Christensen, Donna M., 8-9 Christensen, N. DeVille, 9-35 Christian, David Alan, 7-6 Christian, Linda, 6-67 Christiana, James J., 7-12, 7-24 Christiana, Jim, 3-106, 3-120, 3-171, 3-184,

3-192, 3-258, 3-264, 3-266 Christianson, Sandra S., 4-78 Christie, Chris, 8-32 Christie, Mark D., 6-84 Christie, Scott, 4-98 Christine, E. David, 6-35 Christine, Greg, 6-35 Christine, Sean E., 6-118 Christman, Brad, 3-260 Christman, Christopher, 6-101 Christman, Michele, 6-76 Christman, Raymond R., 4-123, 4-132 Christman, William R. III, 6-109 Christner, Charles M. Jr., 5-88 Christopher, Michael A., 6-109 Christy, Charles A., 6-69 Christy, David, 6-115 Christy, Tyrone J., 4-142 Chronister, John H., 5-20 Chronister, Ronald, 4-74 Chronister, Steve, 6-45 Chu. Judy. 8-5 Chudzik, Brian E., 5-78 Churby, Frank M. Sr, 6-125 Church, Gaylord, 5-96 Church, John Huston, 1-42 Churchhill, Rick, 6-75 Churchill, Katie, 6-108 Churchman, Robert E., 4-56 Chuss, Erik, 6-91 Chylak, Paul J., 4-95 Ciach, Michael J., 6-115 Cianciulli, Matthew Jr., 3-266 Cianfrani, Henry J., 3-261 Ciaramella, Gretchen, 6-104 Ciarrocchi, Guy L., 4-22 Ciavarella, Frank J., 6-74 Cicero, Victor, 4-130, 6-66 Cicilline, David N., 8-8 Ciervo, Robert, 6-99 Cieszynski, Charles J. Jr, 6-115 Cimini, Anthony J., 3-266 Cinski, Vince, 6-112 Cirilli, Nicholas, 6-71 Cirillo, Vincent A., 5-97 Cisco, Joseph J. Jr, 6-116 Cisney, Clyde J., 6-126 Cituk, David, 6-58 Civera, Mario J. Jr, 3-266 Clane, Adrian, 6-116 Clapoole, James, 5-95 Clapper, Dr. Thomas, 6-89 Clapper, Larry, 6-49, 6-94 Clapper, Woodrow W. Jr, 6-118 Clare, Barbara A., 5-90 Clark, Becky, 6-16 Clark, Brandon, 6-96 Clark, Brian, 3-266 Clark, Christopher, 9-35 Clark, Crystal, 6-3 Clark, Daniel F., 3-266, 4-125 Clark, Fred. 6-107 Clark, Helen D., 6-28 Clark, James H., 3-266 Clark, Janet, 6-118 Clark, John, 3-277 Clark, John R., 4-71, 4-72 Clark, Kim Berkeley, 5-10, 5-35 Clark, Lawrence F. Jr., 5-11, 5-35 Clark, Leon, 6-86 Clark, Mark, 6-54 Clark, Mary Kay, 6-41 Clark, Michael, 6-28, 6-101 Clark, Mont L., 6-128 Clark. Norman, 6-130 Clark, Phillip P., 6-63 Clark, Rita, 3-266 Clark, Ruth, 6-15 Clark, Silas M., 5-96 Clark, Steve, 6-115 Clark, Terri, 6-2

Clark, William, 3-276 Clarke, Darrell L., 6-47 Clarke, Michael, 6-91 Clarke, William, 5-95 Clarke, Yvette D., 8-7 Clark-Koch, 7-115 Claster, Maurice H., 4-141 Clausi, Vinny, 6-37 Clawson, Dennis, 6-116 Clay, Harry Jr, 6-73 Clay, James, 3-187 Clay, James Jr., 3-106, 3-120, 3-182, 3-192 Clay, James W. Jr., 3-266, 7-15, 7-26 Clay, Jeffrey B., 4-139, 4-139 Clay, Wm. Lacy, 8-7 Clayberger, Collin R., 6-129 Claypool, Richard S., 5-81 Clayton, Ralph, 6-127 Cleaver, Emanuel, 8-7 Cleaver, Ronald "Whitey," 6-25 Cleckley, Marlo Sr, 6-49 Clelan, Joseph R., 4-83 Cleland, Douglas S., 6-75 Cleland, John M., 5-20, 5-98 Clemens, Clair W., 4-111 Clemens, Nancy L., 5-94 Clement, Charles A., 5-62 Clement, Charles A. Jr., 5-29, 5-30, 5-73 Clemson, Andrew, 6-91 Cleveland, David C., 6-130 Cleveland, Grover, 6-131, 8-31 Cleveland, Luana, 7-11, 7-23 Cleveland, William M., 4-123 Clewell, Michele L., 6-97 Clingensmith, William, 6-113 Clinger, William H. III, 9-29 Clinton, George, 8-31 Clinton, William, 6-106, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31 Clutter, Joseph, 6-113 Clyburn, James E., 8-8 Clymer, James N., 7-118 Clymer, Linda, 9-38 Clymer, Paul I., 3-106, 3-121, 3-180, 3-185, 3-192, 3-258, 3-266, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26 Clymer, Raymond Jr., 4-47, 4-48 Cmar, Janice R., 6-65 Cmorey, William, 6-85 Coates, Bernard L., 5-35 Coates, Bernard L. Jr., 5-11 Coats, Daniel, 8-6 Cobaugh, Jerry, 6-121 Cobb, David K., 7-115 Cobb, Henry I., 1-23 Cobb, Samuel S., 4-44 Cober, Brad, 5-94 Coble, Howard, 8-8 Coburn, Tom. 8-8 Coccodrilli, Arthur, 4-125 Cochran, Barbara C., 4-72 Cochran, Dennis J., 6-124 Cochran, Frank K., 4-42 Cochran, Harry Young, 3-266 Cochran, James G., 6-82 Cochran, Jay Jr., 4-95 Cochran, Thad, 8-7 Coddington, Lori, 6-104 Coder, Kathy, 7-12, 7-24 Cody, Jacqueline C., 5-12, 5-36 Coe, David D., 4-110 Coffin, Russell W., 6-122 Coffman, Allen B., 6-62 Coffman, Mike, 8-5 Coffman, Thomas B. Jr, 6-126 Cognetti, Anthony, 4-79 Cognetti, Sal Jr., 5-30 Cohen, Barbara, 6-123 Cohen, Denis P., 5-9, 5-36

Cohen, Donna S., 6-16

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Cohen, Herbert B., 3-259, 4-25, 5-96
Cohen, Howard A., 4-90
Cohen, Jason, 6-68
Cohen, Joseph, 4-106
Cohen, Lita Indzel, 3-266
Cohen, Mark, 9-8
Cohen, Mark B., 3-106, 3-121, 3-184, 3-187,
3-192, 3-266, 7-15, 7-27
Cohen, Rhonda R., 4-119
Cohen, Steve, 8-8
Cohen, Suzanne D., 9-31
Cohen, Walter, 4-26, 4-87
Cohick, Douglas, 6-131
Cohick, James, 6-117
Cohick, Vivian J., 5-73
Cohill, Maurice B. Jr., 8-29
Cohn, Abraham D., 4-90, 4-148
Cohn, A.D., 4-127
Cohn, Jason, 6-69
Cohn, Mildred, 9-7
Cohon, Jared, 9-35
Colafella, Nicholas A., 3-266, 4-107, 4-108
Colaizzo, Anthony, 3-266
Colangelo, Peter A., 4-110
Colarulo, William A., 6-79
Colautti, Aldo, 4-87
Colbert, Michael J., 6-124
Colbeth, Stephen, 6-101
Cole, Kenneth, 3-266
Cole, Kevin, 6-124
Cole, Tom, 8-8
Colello, Richard F., 6-88
Coleman, Cassandra, 6-117
Coleman, Diana, 6-113
Coleman, Donna, 6-35
Coleman, Dora A., 6-82
Coleman, Ed, 6-117
Coleman, Gregory L., 4-87
Coleman, Jeff, 3-266
Coleman, John F., 4-140
Coleman, John F. Jr., 4-142
Coleman, Michelle A., 4-105, 4-106
Coleman, Ophelia, 6-7
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schulyer, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colilas, Christopher, 6-129
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Coliax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collen, Schris, 8-7
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collen, Schris, 8-7
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, Daniel, 7-14
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, Sames G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Collitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collins, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifler, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-10 Colins, James G., 5-10 Colins, James G., 5-10 Colins, Christopher, 6-129 Col, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Dougl, 8-6 Collins, Dougl, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colias, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Daniel, 7-14 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, James Sam, 6-118
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Richard D., 6-128
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-10 Colins, James G., 5-10 Colins, Christopher, 6-129 Col, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Boh, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Collon, Edgardo A., 6-106
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collean, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colias, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Collins, James Gardner, 5-9 Collitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collen, Danifer, 6-67 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-106 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Coluszy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collean, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-19 Collins, James Gardner, 5-19 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collel, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Coluszi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-36
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, Cathyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collean, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Coluszi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colvell, Ronald, 6-128
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colons, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Gardner, 5-67 Collias, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Gregory, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-19 Collins, James Sam, 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Coluszy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, James Gardner, 5-92 Colilas, Christopher, 6-129 Colilas, Christopher, 6-129 Colilas, Christopher, 6-129 Colilen, Bob, 6-61 Collien, Bob, 6-61 Colliens, Daniel, 7-14 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Coluszi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert L., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125 Comes, Betty, 6-33
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Daniel, 7-14 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125 Comes, Betty, 6-33 Comisac, Chris, 3-260
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Chris, 8-7 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Gregory, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Stanley, 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Edgardo A., 6-106 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Collell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125 Comes, Betty, 6-33 Comisac, Chris, 3-260 Comitta, Carolyn T., 6-69
Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66 Coleman, William, 5-95 Coles, John H.G., 6-125 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31 Colins, James G., 5-26 Colins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98 Colins, Jamy D., 4-113, 5-20 Colitas, Christopher, 6-129 Coli, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36 Collen, Jennifer, 6-67 Collet, Bob, 6-61 Collins, Daniel, 7-14 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, David, 6-5 Collins, Doug, 8-6 Collins, Gregory, 6-127 Collins, James Sam, 6-118 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103 Collins, Richard D., 6-128 Collins, Susan M., 8-6 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colon, Lori, 6-119 Colussy, Mark, 9-30 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95 Colver, D. David, 6-101 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128 Combs, William H., 4-119 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125 Comes, Betty, 6-33 Comisac, Chris, 3-260

```
Commoner-Harris, 7-115
Como, Perry, 1-38
Compton, Donald, 6-128
Compton, Mark, 4-98, 4-147
Comrey, Charles R., 7-13, 7-25
Comunale, Larry M., 6-94
Conaboy, Richard P., 8-29
Conaboy, William Patrick, 4-113
Conarton, Anthony, 6-41
Conary, Stephen R., 6-123
Conaway, K. Michael, 8-8
Concilla, Samuel M., 4-110
Concordia, Paul, 6-77
Confair, Zehnder H., 3-261
Confer, Eleanor, 6-57
Confer. Walter, 6-57
Congar, Wayne W., 4-123
Conklin, H. Scott, 3-106, 3-121, 3-176, 3-185,
  3-192, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25
Conklin, John L., 6-123
Conklin, Richard L., 6-55
Conklin, Russell, 6-130
Conley, Ernest R., 4-136
Conley, Hawthorne N., 4-95
Conley, John, 4-122, 6-61
Conley, Marie, 4-145
Conley, Robert, 6-99
Conley, William V., 4-26
Connell, Chris Sr, 6-74
Connell, Eugene, 4-79
Connelly, Francis P., 6-58
Connelly, James J. Jr, 6-128
Connelly, Shad F., 5-11, 5-36
Conner, Christopher C., 8-29
Conner, Frederick R. Jr, 6-111
Conner, Herbert, 4-108
Conner James C. 6-124
Conner, Jeffrey, 6-26
Conner, Katherene E. Holtzinger, 4-103
Connolly, Gerald E., 8-9
Connor, James J., 4-38
Connor, John, 6-64
Connor, Kathleen M., 6-5
Connor, Robert S., 6-126
Connors, Thomas J., 6-114
Conrad, Diane M., 6-91
Conrad, Eric, 4-63
Conrad, Gale, 6-128
Conrad, Ryan T., 6-75
Conrad, William A., 6-109
Conroy, George E., 6-74
Conroy, Kevin, 9-30
Conroy, Patrick J., 8-10
Consedine, Megan Totino, 3-8, 3-13, 3-258
Consedine, Michael F., 4-114
Consedine, Mike, 4-72, 4-74, 4-79
Consiglio, Richard A., 6-16
Constantine, K.C., 1-37
Conti, Albert A., 6-56
Conti, Joe, 3-261, 3-266
Conti, Joy Flowers, 8-29
Contino, John J., 4-108
Conway, Charles R., 5-88
Conway, Ed, 6-113
Conway, Robert J., 5-20
Conway, Walter, 6-117
Conwell, Blaise, 6-109
Conyers, John Jr., 8-7
Coo, Virginia, 6-28
Cook, Arthur, 3-276, 5-90
Cook, Bill, 6-120
Cook, Brandt, 6-99
Cook, Cheryl, 4-35
Cook, Gregory L., 6-92
Cook, J. Edward, 6-112
Cook, Jay, 1-21
Cook, Kelly, 6-55
Cook, Lyell, 6-25
Cook, Maria Musti, 5-12, 5-36
Cook, Paul, 6-126, 8-5
Cook, Raymond H., 4-90
```

```
Cooke, Jay, 1-26
Coolidge, Calvin, 8-31
Coolidge, Erick J., 6-41
Coombs, Laura A., 6-64
Coon, Marlin K., 6-125
Coonahan, Patricia E., 5-14, 5-36
Cooney, David M., 6-119
Coons, Christopher A., 8-5
Coons, Kay, 6-28
Cooper, Alan B., 5-84
Cooper, James, 3-277, 8-8
Cooper, Jill, 9-31
Cooper, Kevin E., 5-66
Cooper, Michael A., 6-118
Cooper, Mitch, 6-16
Cooper, Nancy, 6-65
Cooper, Thomas V., 3-273
Cooperman, Amanda, 5-9, 5-36
Cooper-White, Rev., 9-37
Copeland, Sherman R., 6-131
Coppersmith, W. Louis, 3-261
Coppola, Brian, 6-131
Corain, John Donald Jr, 6-116
Corbett, Joanne P., 5-77
Corbett, Patricia, 5-14, 5-36
Corbett, Susan M., 4-99, 4-117, 4-119, 9-3
Corbett, Thomas W., 1-32, 1-42, 1-43, 4-4, 4-21,
  4-26, 4-116, 4-117, 4-132, 4-138, 4-145, 7-117,
  8-32, 9-6
Corbin, Becky, 3-106, 3-121, 3-181, 3-185,
  3-192, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26
Corbin, Mary E., 5-91
Corbin, Paul, 4-129, 4-130, 6-29
Corcoran, Randy, 6-58
Cordek, Tobias M., 6-76
Corden, Mark A., 6-130
Cordisco, John, 3-266
Cordner, Jodi L., 5-86
Corker, Bob, 8-8
Corkery, Richard, 6-118
Corle, Kenneth A., 6-114
Corley, Stanley W., 6-121
Corman, J. Doyle, 3-261
Corman, Jake, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-258,
  3-261, 4-104
Cornelius, George, 4-41
Cornelius, George C., 4-123
Cornelius, George E., 4-132
Cornell, Paul K., 6-82
Cornell, Roy W., 3-266
Cornell, Sue, 3-266
Cornell, W. Mark, 6-124
Cornell, William A. Sr., 4-119
Cornplanter (Native American), 1-11, 1-17
Cornyn, John, 8-8, 8-10
Corpora, Daniel G., 5-83
Corpora, Joseph III, 3-266
Correa, Peter, 9-38
Correal, Paula P., 5-90
Corrigan, Joe. 7-14
Corrigan, Mark R., 3-276, 4-107, 4-108
Corrigan, Thomas C., 4-119
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr., 3-266
Corso, S. Gerald, 5-20
Cortes, Danny, 4-104
Cortés, Pedro A., 4-92, 4-130
Cortez, Michael, 4-41
Corvo, Philip J., 6-109
Corwell, Shawn, 6-92
Cosby, Bill, 1-38, 9-7
Cosklo, Ronald, 6-127
Coslett, Franklin, 3-266
Coslic, Lester L., 6-118
Cost, Nicholas, 6-118
Costa, Dom, 3-172, 3-184, 3-266, 7-24
Costa, Domic James, 7-12
Costa, Dominic J., 3-106, 3-122, 3-192
Costa, Eugene, 9-39
Costa, Jay, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-261
```

Cook, Wendy K., 6-39

Cooke, Arthur, 5-95

Cullen, James P., 5-10, 5-36

Costa, Jay Jr., 3-258, 7-11, 7-23 Cranville, Roger, 4-41 Crapo, Mike, 8-6 Costa, Jim, 8-5 Cratsley, Chris, 7-12, 7-24 Costa, Paul, 3-106, 3-122, 3-173, 3-184, 3-192, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24 Craul, Donald R., 4-111 Costa, Ronald N. Sr., 5-66 Cravitz, Robert M., 6-39 Costa, Sylvia, 6-61 Crawford, Chad, 6-121 Costa, Tim, 4-88 Crawford, Charles H., 5-90 Costabile, Katherine K., 4-23 Crawford, Deborah A., 6-41 Crawford, Eric A. "Rick," 8-5 Costanzo, Valarie S., 5-87 Crawford, George, 4-36 Costello, Ryan, 6-2 Costlow, Gary L., 6-103 Crawford, Kimberly, 6-91 Cotner, Esther, 6-117 Crawford, Kristin, 4-15 Cott. Carl. 6-118 Crawford, Larry, 6-14 Cotter, Michael A., 6-110 Crawford, Mary Ann, 6-83 Cotton, Robert V., 6-98 Crawford, Patricia, 3-266, 4-92, 4-129 Crawford, Sandra, 4-79 Cotton, Tom, 8-5 Crawford, Steven, 4-35 Crawford, Susan J., 9-4 Cottrell, Richard, 6-130 Coudriet, Colleen, 9-38 Coughlin, Joseph T., 4-79 Creamer, J. Shane, 4-25 Coughlin, Kevin, 6-56 Creany, Frederick S., 5-70 Coughlin, R. Lawrence, 3-261 Creany, Timothy P., 5-14, 5-19, 5-36 Couloumbis, Angela, 3-260 Creech, Roger, 6-126 Coulter, James P., 6-5 Creedon, James P., 4-67, 4-116, 4-132, 4-138 Creese, Jeanne, 6-98 Coulter, Richard, 5-96 Court, Anthony, 6-116 Cregger, Karen E., 6-121 Courtney, Joe, 8-5 Creighton, Joanne, 9-36 Courtney, Tyler, 6-44 Creighton, Thomas C., 3-266 Courtright, William, 6-48 Creighton, Thomas C. III, 6-32 Coury, Thomas K., 4-95 Crenshaw, Ander, 8-5 Crescenz, Michael J., 1-42 Cousins, Virgil R., 6-113 Creveling, Verncel, 6-115 Creveling, Wilbur C. Jr., 4-79 Couturiaux, Patarick E., 6-123 Covey, Anne E., 4-79, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98 Covington, Roxanne, 5-10, 5-36 Cripe, Donald D., 6-113 Cowan, Catherine W., 4-63 Crised, David, 6-124 Cowan, James, 6-123 Crispin, William, 5-95 Cowan, John P., 4-36 Crissman, Gary A., 6-95 Cowden, Elizabeth, 6-86 Crist, Christine M., 4-144 Cowell, Ronald R., 3-266 Crist, Gregory L., 6-121 Cowen, Cheryl, 6-27 Critchfield, Jack, 4-116 Cowen, Robert E., 8-28 Critchfield, Joseph M., 4-109 Critz, Mark S., 7-7, 7-19 Critzer, Linda E., 5-94 Cowher, Lewis P., 6-114 Cowles, Diane L., 6-51 Crocker, Walter L., 4-136 Cowperthwaite, Cyril, 6-130 Cowpland, Caleb, 5-95 Croft, Jeffrey, 6-126 Cox, J. Craig, 5-15, 5-36 Cronauer, Richard J., 5-79 Cox, Jim, 3-107, 3-122, 3-179, 3-184, 3-193, Cronin, Joseph P. Jr., 5-20 3-266, 7-14, 7-25 Crooks, S. Paul, 6-15 Cox, John, 3-277, 6-108 Crosetto, Michael J., 4-79 Cross, Elena, 9-33 Cox, William, 4-110 Coy, Jeffrey W., 3-266, 4-113 Cross, Robert M., 6-57 Coy, Ronald L., 4-67 Cross, Sally, 6-98 Coyle, Robert E. Jr, 6-107 Cross, Samuel Jr., 7-118 Coyle, William E., 4-78 Cross, William, 6-8 Coyne, Robert P., 4-90 Crossette, Barbara Fretz, 9-4 Cozza, Dana S., 6-86 Cozza, Paul E., 5-11, **5-36** Crosswell, William, 6-108, 6-110 Crotty, Joseph, 6-120 Cozzone, Kathi, 6-2 Crouse, Paul O., 5-94 Crabb, William A., 3-277 Croushore, Gerald C. Jr, 6-112 Crabbs, Jesse L., 4-35 Croushore, Ronald F., 4-120, 4-123 Crabtree, Dean, 6-15 Crow, William E., 3-273 Crowe, Montgomery F., 3-261 Crafts, Edson S., 4-111 Crowell, Gary E., 3-276, 4-67, 4-125, 4-132 Crahalla, Jacqueline R., 3-266 Craig, David L., 3-258 Crowley, Joseph, 8-7 Crudo, Barbara F., 6-57 Craig, David W., 5-98 Craig, Gary, 6-113 Crum, Elizabeth, 4-79 Craig, Kenneth R., 4-83 Crum, Steve L., 7-15, 7-26 Craig, Stephanie, 9-39 Crumb, George, 9-8 Craig, Steve, 6-31 Crumbling, Kay, 6-84 Craig, Wesley E., 4-80, 4-83 Crumlish, James Jr., 5-98 Craley, Michael J., 9-32 Crutchfield, Lisa, 4-142 Craley, Theresa, 9-32 Cruz, Angel, 3-107, 3-122, 3-182, 3-187, 3-193, Cramer, Donald G., 6-128 3-266, 7-15, 7-26 Cramer, Edward C., 6-105 Cruz, Madeline Levy, 9-38 Cramer, J. Shane, 4-105 Cruz, Ted, 8-8 Cramer, Kenneth, 6-115 Cuddy, John C., 4-87 Cramer, Kevin, 8-8 Cuellar, Henry, 8-9 Cramer, Loring H., 4-111 Cuff, David K., 4-133 Crampsie, Robert M., 6-19 Cuff, John, 4-133 Cramsey, Lillian, 6-105 Culberson, John Abney, 8-8 Crandley, Gerald, 6-107 Culbertson, Horace J., 4-79

Culbreth, Paul, 7-25

Cranmer, Linda, 9-28

Cullen, Joseph, 9-28 Cullen, Michael G., 5-90 Culp. Michael. 6-81 Culver, Lynda Schlegel, 3-107, 3-123, 3-178, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266 Cumberland, James L., 3-266 Cummings, Elijah E., 8-6 Cummings, Gary J., 6-77 Cummings, Laureen A., 7-7, 7-19 Cummings, Melvin, 6-131 Cummings, Thomas P., 6-63 Cummings, Thomas P. Jr, 6-63 Cummings, William C., 6-131 Cummings-Wilson, Lynn, 5-94 Cunard, Kathy, 6-57 Cunningham, Barbara, 6-126 Cunningham, Charles J. III, 5-10, 5-36, 5-62 Cunningham, Donald T. Jr., 4-67, 4-116, 4-132, Cunningham, Duane K., 5-76 Cunningham, Gregg L., 3-266 Cunningham, James, 6-101 Cunningham, Jesse E.B., 5-97 Cunningham, Kevin, 6-115 Cunningham, Laura A., 6-29 Cunningham, William R., 5-11, 5-37 Cuomo, Andrew, 8-32 Cupp, Donna K., 6-28 Curcillo, Deborah E., 5-11, 5-37 Curcillo, Joseph, 6-73 Curie, Charles G., 4-88 Curley, Donald E., 6-78 Curran, Robert E.J., 5-30, 5-61 Curran-Myers, Cathleen, 4-63 Curry, Elaine Maddon, 6-32 Curry, Lawrence H., 3-266, 4-119 Curson, Douglas, 6-49 Curtaccio, John, 6-121 Curtin, Andrew G., 1-21, 3-283, 4-20 Curtin, John Jr., 4-78 Curtis, Charles, 8-31 Curtis, Stephen, 9-35 Cusick, John, 6-36 Cusick, Marie, 3-260 Cusick, Martin E., 4-35 Cusma, Robert L., 4-144 Custer, Alma F., 5-94 Custer, William, 6-114 Cutchall, Craig C., 6-27 Cutchineal, David, 6-113 Cuthbertson, Aimes, 6-74 Cutler, Bryan, 3-107, 3-123, 3-177, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13. 7-25 Cutler, George H., 3-273 Cutler, Rina, 4-98, 4-133 Cvejkus, Bonnie, 4-98, 9-29 Cwalina, Allen, 4-79 Cyphert, Ronald F., 6-114 Czaikowski, Joseph S., 6-95 Czapracki, Paul, 6-120 Czop, Richard W., 4-110 Czwalina, Rosezanna, 6-79, 9-29

n

Dabagian, Neil, 6-97
Daboin, Sharon, 4-11, 4-98
Dabrow, Arlene, 7-14
Daday, Bob, 9-30
Dade, Meghan M., 4-142
Daessel, Maher, 6-73
D'Agostlino, Robert M., 5-74
Dahl, Adle, 6-131
Dahl, Gerry E., 6-51
Dahlander, Jeffrey C., 7-13, 7-25
Dahlstrom, Albert, 4-95
Daikeler, Bert C., 3-266
Dailley, James, 6-81
Dailey, Jaseph C., 6-131

Dailey, Mary Ann, 3-266, 4-131

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Dailey, Richard, 6-128 Daines, Steve, 8-7 Dainof, Harris A., 6-89 Daix, Augustus F. Jr., 3-273 D'Alessandro, Shauna, 7-12 Daley, Mary Jo, 3-107, 3-123, 3-180, 3-186, 3-193, 3-258, 3-266, 7-26 Daley, Peter J. II, 3-107, 3-123, 3-174, 3-185, 3-187, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24 Daley, Zucker, Meilton and Miner, 6-75 Dalfonso, Joseph A., 5-87 D'Alfonso, Lucille, 6-56 Dallape, Edward, 6-114 Dallas, Alexander James, 1-17 Dallas, George M., 8-31 Dallas, Ted. 4-88 Dally, Craig A., 3-266, 5-10, 5-37 Dalrymple, Jack, 8-32 Dalton, Mark M., 5-92 Dalton, Robert E. Jr., 5-10, 5-19, 5-37 Daly, Joseph, 6-81 Daly, Philip J., 5-90 Daly, Robert M., 4-87 Dalzell, Stewart, 8-30 D'Ambrusio, Richard, 6-112 Damiani, Philip, 4-104 Damico, Joseph A. Jr. 6-97 Damone, Rena Rowan, 9-4 D'Amore, Michael D., 5-79 Damsker, Sharon L., 6-83 Dando, Gwenn, 4-15 Dandoy, Glenn R., 6-84 Daner, Jack, 6-25 Daniel, Jesse, 9-29 Daniele, Rhonda I ee, 5-14, 5-37 Daniels, LeGree S., 4-42, 4-92 Daniels, Robert C., 5-98 Daniels, Steven P., 6-86 Daniels, Tracy, 6-105 Dankmyer, Herbert C., 6-102 Danko, Barbara Daly, 6-13 Danko, Robert, 6-25 Dannemann, Edward, 6-117 Danser, Kenneth, 6-116 Dantos, Maria L., 5-13, 5-37 Danzer, Mary, 6-42 Danzy, Julia, 4-88 Darby, James M., 4-27, 4-79 Darcourt, Mitchell R., 6-7 Dardick, D. Scott, 6-73 Darlington, Chester F., 5-71 Darr, Eric, 9-36 Darr, Sue, 9-31 Darr. Thomas B., 3-258, 5-60 Darragh, Jeffrey R., 6-119 Darrah, Drew, 6-91 Darrow, David, 9-31 Dasher, Irvin L., 6-27 Datsko, Randy, 6-114 D'Attilio, Albert, 6-47 Daub, Dan, 6-118 Daub, Mary, 6-114 Daubenspeck, Bonney C., 4-148 Daubert, Dale W., 6-81 Daubert, Thomas E., 6-68 Daugaard, Dennis, 8-32 Daugherty, Fred C. Jr, 6-117 Daugherty, James, 6-119 Daugherty, Rick, 7-7, 7-19 Daughton, Joseph C., 6-118 Dauler, Catherine G., 6-68 Davenport, Judith M., 9-4 Daversa, Joseph L., 4-98 David, Eric, 7-14, 7-26 David, George, 6-14 David, Ronald, 4-71 Davidson, Joseph L., 6-19 Davidson, Margo, 3-107, 3-124, 3-181, 3-185, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26 Davidson, Martha J., 5-91

Davidson, William, 3-277 Davies, Ann, 1-25 Davies, Fred Jr., 4-144 Davies, John S., 3-266 Davies, Kenneth, 6-69 Davies, William T., 4-24 Davis, Andre, 6-48 Davis, Arthur, 4-63, 4-132 Davis, Bonny S., 6-81 Davis, Brenda, 6-59 Davis, Charles, 9-34 Davis, Christopher S., 6-128 Davis, Danny K., 8-6 Davis, David, 4-24 Davis, Donald M., 3-266 Davis, Donna, 9-29 Davis, E.W., 3-273, 3-277 Davis, H. Randy, 6-114 Davis, Harry, 1-29, 1-30 Davis, Horace Z., 5-90 Davis, James Kepler, 4-119 Davis, Janice, 6-63 Davis, Jim, 6-45 Davis, Joe, 6-48 Davis, John E., 4-87 Davis, John Morgan, 4-24 Davis, Joseph, 6-117 Davis, Julia, 6-98 Davis, Kenneth L. II, 6-113 Davis, Legrome D., 8-29 Davis, Michelle S., 4-72 Davis, Preston B., 3-261 Davis, Richard, 6-127 Davis, Robert, 6-125 Davis, Robert L., 5-90 Davis, Robert M., 6-123 Davis, Rodney, 8-6 Davis, Russell P., 6-74 Davis, Stanford, 6-128 Davis, Susan A., 5-91, 8-5 Davis, Tina, 7-14, 7-26 Davis, Tina M., 3-107, 3-124, 3-180, 3-185, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266 Davis, Tom. 6-108 Davis, Wilden H., 5-74 Davis, William, 6-117 Davis, William H., 3-261 Davis, William R., 4-79, 4-92, 4-123, 4-129 Davis & Davis, 6-104 Davison, Denny, 6-128 Davison, Robert V., 6-74 Dawes, Charles G., 8-31 Dawida, Michael M., 3-261, 3-266 Dawson, Jeffery, 6-124 Dawson, Kip Miriam, 7-118 Day, Albert M., 4-110 Day, Gary, 3-107, 3-124, 3-183, 3-186, 3-193, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26 Day, Janet, 9-35 Day, Larry, 9-8 Day, Susan K., 5-73 Dayich, Louis M., 5-76 Dayton, Mark, 8-32 Dayton, Watson J., 5-90 De Angelis, Guido A., 5-10 Deal, Alphonso, 3-266 Deal, Kirsten, 6-95 Deal, Nathan, 8-32 Dean, James, 9-38 Dean, John, 5-96 Dean, Madeleine, 3-107, 3-124, 3-181, 3-186, 3-193, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26 Dean, Morris J., 4-123 Dean, Stephanie, 6-56 Dean, Verdell, 4-136 Dean, Wallace, 4-109 Dean, William W., 6-127 DeAndrea, Frank, 6-53 DeAngeli, Marguerite Lofft, 1-37 DeAngelis, Catherine D., 9-4

DeAngelo, James V., 5-71 Deasy, Daniel J., 3-107, 3-125, 3-172, 3-184, Deasy, Daniel J. Jr., 3-266, 7-12, 7-24 Deatelhauser, Kenneth E., 5-82 DeBalko, MaryAnn, 6-119 Debbis, Michael, 6-86 DeBenedictis, Nicholas, 4-63, 4-133 DeBerry-Zimmerman, 7-115 DeBlasio, Debra, 6-17 DeBlasio Group, 6-87 DeBlassio, Joseph Jr, 6-119 Decario, Vincent, 6-87 Decatur, Stephen, 1-17 DeCenzo, Marsha, 6-86 Decinque, Gregory, 9-39 Decker, Christopher, 9-31 Decker, Dick, 6-123 Decker, Douglas, 9-38 Decker, James L., 6-105 Decker, Janet C., 6-110 Decker, Joan, 6-47 Decker, Lloyd, 6-122 Decker, Michael, 6-47 Decker, Nancy, 9-38 Decker, Thomas A., 4-113 DeComo, J. Gary, 5-67 Decort, Galen F., 5-70 Decoskey, Scott, 6-123 DeCoursey, Peter, 3-260 Dedrick, Fred, 4-79 Deegan, Cornelius S. Jr., 4-42 Deely, Kevin T. Jr., 7-14, 7-25 Deery, Marianne, 6-113 Deeter, Craig, 6-131 Deetz, Richard E., 6-105 DeFazio, John, 6-13 DeFazio, Peter A., 8-8 DeFelice, Janet, 6-86 DeFelice, Joe, 9-31 DeFeo, Gregory, 9-37 DeFilippi, Albert R., 5-91 Defino, Michael J. Jr., 5-76 DeFino-Nastasi, Rose Marie, 5-9, 5-37 DeForest, Michael, 6-34 DeFranco, Craig, 9-31 DeFrank, Colleen M., 4-123 DeGarcia, O. Frank, 4-128 Degenkolb, Randy, 6-28 DeGette, Diana, 8-5 DeHaven, J. Lynn, 6-43 Dehaven, Jim, 6-89 Deibert, Ronald E., 4-27 Deibler, Neil D., 6-123 Deigh, Donald, 6-63 Deiley, Robert, 6-113 Deist, Carl, 6-125 DeJohn, David P., 6-127 deJonah, John Jr., 8-32 Deklinski, Karen, 4-44, 4-88 Del Greco, Robert G. Jr., 5-62 Del Re Russell R 6-84 Del Sole, Joseph A., 5-61, 5-97 DeLair, Sandra J., 6-57 Delamater, Donald D., 6-89 Delaney, Dee, 9-5 Delaney, James D., 6-119 Delaney, James Jay Jr., 4-111 Delaney, Jay Jr., 4-110 Delaney, John K., 8-6 Delaney, John P. Jr., 4-104 Delaney, Michael S., 6-110 Delaney, Tom, 6-86 Delany, Martin R., 1-19, 1-22 DeLauro, Rosa L., 8-5 Delauter, Katrina, 6-88 de la Warr, Lord, 1-12 DelBene, Suzan K., 8-9 Delcollo, John A., 7-14 DeLeo, Michael J., 6-31

DeAngelis, Guido Anthony, 5-37

DiCioccio, William Jr, 6-86

Dickey, George B., 6-124

DeLeon, James M., 5-84 DeLeon, Priscilla, 6-95 DeLiberato, Vincent C. Jr., 3-259 DeLissio, Pamela A., 3-107, 3-125, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26 DeLizzio, James, 6-81 Dell, Michael, 6-68 Della Vecchia, Michael A., 5-10, 5-37 Dellafiora, Mary Jane, 6-28 Dellapenna, Richard, 6-55 Dellarciprete, Nicholas G., 4-95 Dellheim, Jane, 6-75 Dellmuth, Carl K., 4-38, 4-122 Dellmuth, Carl S., 4-54 Dell'Omo, Gregory, 9-36 Delon, Mark, 6-48 Delon, Roxanne, 6-86 DeLone, Carrie, 4-68, 4-71, 4-130, 4-131 DeLong, Christine, 6-129 DeLong, George A., 4-78 DeLong, Gerald R., 6-91 Delozier, Sheryl M., 3-107, 3-125, 3-176, 3-185, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25 Delp, Daniel S., 3-261 DelRicci, Thomas M., 5-14, 5-37 DelSignore, Robert, 6-31 DelTondo, Rachael, 6-86 DeLuca, Anthony, 4-131, 4-132 DeLuca, Anthony L., 6-78 DeLuca, Anthony M., 3-107, 3-125, 3-173, 3-184, 3-193, 3-266, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-12, 7-24 DeMarchis, Joseph R., 5-87 DeMarco, Daniel, 6-79 DeMarco, John, 6-107 DeMarco, Larry, 7-14, 7-26 DeMartinis, Robert P., 6-75 Demas, George, 6-122 DeMatos, Joaquim (Jack), 6-107 Dembe, Pamela Pryor, 5-9, 5-19, 5-37 Demchick-Alloy, Wendy, 5-14, 5-37 DeMedio, A.J., 3-266 D'Emilio, Stephen, 6-74 D'Emillio, Rock, 6-120 Deming, Ed, 6-131 Demnicki, JoAnne M., 6-87 DeMott, Joseph C., 6-33 Dempsey, Thomas W., 3-266 DeNadai, Mary Werner, 9-5 Denbowski, Frank Bernard, 7-14 Dence, Jeffry, 6-91 Denenberg, Herbert S., 4-74 Dengler, Clyde R., 3-261 Denham, Jeanne M., 6-109 Denham, Jeff, 8-5 Deni, Teresa Carr. 5-84 Denicola, Desiree, 6-118 Denisco, Anthony, 6-117 Denisco, Samuel, 4-114 Denk, Barry L., 3-258 Denlinger, Gordon, 3-107, 3-126, 3-177, 3-186, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25 Denman, Mary T., 4-128 Denne, Kristen, 6-54 Denne, Rosemary, 6-51 Dennehy, Michael J. Jr, 6-102 Dennis, Janice T., 6-125 Dennis, Shirley M., 4-123 Dennis, Vincent, 6-117 Dennis, Wendy D., 5-76 Dennison, James, 6-29 Dent, Charles W., 3-261, 3-266, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-27 Dent, John H., 3-261, 3-275 Denworth, Joanne, 4-106 Deon, Pasquale T., 4-149 Deon, Pasquale T. Sr., 4-147 DePasquale, Eugene A., 3-266, 4-26, 4-27, 4-63, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-9, 7-13, 7-21, 7-25, 7-28 DePasquale, Robert J., 6-53 DePaul, Joseph G., 4-83

DePaul, Peter, 5-30 DePonceau, Michael, 6-125 Deppen, Ray J. Jr, 6-125 Depretis, David, 6-61 Depue, Daniel, 6-130 Depue, Stephen, 7-117 DePuy, Kathleen N., 6-69 Depuy, Warner, 4-42, 4-90 DeRamus, Erskind, 4-48 Derco, Joan B., 6-119 Derk, Malcolm L. III, 6-39 Derk, Miles R., 3-261 Dermody, Frank, 3-105, 3-107, 3-126, 3-173, 3-184, 3-193, 3-258, 3-266, 3-279, 7-12, 7-24 Derosa, Thomas, 6-121 Derr. Chester H. III. 6-83 Derr, Gary, 6-129 Derr, Scott A., 7-13 Derricotte, Toi, 9-4 Derry, J. Robert, 4-128 Dershem, Steven G., 6-19 Derstine, Richard D., 4-130 DeSantis, Nick, 6-119 DeSantis, Ron, 8-5 Descano, Paul J., 4-136 Descher, Barbara K., 4-136 DesJarlais, Scott, 8-8 Desmet, Maureen McGraw-, 5-66 Desmond, Daniel, 4-63 DeSousa, Robert J., 4-14 DeSouza, Mary, 6-67 Dessoye, Gerard, 6-6 DeTemple, Jon Jay, 9-37 Detre, Katherine, 9-4 Detweiller, Jamie, 9-30 Detwiler, Joe, 6-121 Deutch, Theodore E., 8-6 Dever, Mark, 4-114 Devers, Jacob L., 1-31 DeVerter Walter F., 3-266 Devine, Karen C., 5-79 Devine, Kelly Lynn, 7-14, 7-26 Devine, Michael, 6-111 Devine, Nadine, 9-27 Devlin, Daniel, 4-44 Devlin, Edward R., 4-90 Devlin, John H., 3-261, 3-275 Devlin, Michael, 6-118 Devlin, Mrs Edward R., 4-90 Devlin, Pamela, 6-95 Devlin, Patricia M., 6-82 Devlin, Ronald E., 6-116 DeVore, James, 5-93 DeVries, David J., 4-125 DeWan, D. Elaine, 6-94 Dewart, Lewis, 3-277 DeWeese, H. William, 3-266, 3-278, 3-279, 7-12 DeWire, William, 6-128 DeWolf, Carol, 6-110 Dexter, Jeffrey, 6-131 DeZelar, Patricia, 4-38 Diacogiannis, John N., 6-92 Diacont, Matt, 9-39 Diamantoni, Stephen, 6-3 Diamond, Charles I., 6-9 Diamond, Gustave, 8-29 Diamond, Paul S., 8-29 Diamond, Russell, 6-108 Diasio Edward 6-98 Diaz Roberto 9-36 Diaz-Balart. Mario, 8-6 DiBello, Thomas J., 6-94 DiBenedetto, James F., 5-67 DiBerardinis, Michael, 4-44, 6-47 DiBileo, Gary, 6-3 DiBlasio, Jennifer, 9-38 DiBuonaventuro, John, 4-133, 6-105 DiCarlo, David C., 3-266 Dice, Bruce, 6-66, 6-68, 6-77 DiCenzo, Vincent J., 6-78 Dichter, Harriet, 4-55, 4-87, 4-88, 4-123

Dickey, Paul, 6-122 Dickinson, Anna, 1-18 Dickinson, John, 1-16 Dickinson, Jonathan, 3-276, 5-95 Dickinson, P. Tim, 6-105 Dickman, Murray G., 4-9 Dickson, Laura, 6-45 Dickter, Steven, 6-2 DiDomenico, Matthew J. Sr., 5-61 DiDonato, Anthony Jr., 3-266 Diecidue, Helen, 6-35 Diefenbach, Carroll, 6-131 Diehl, Charles A., 6-122 Diehl, Douglas E., 6-130 Diehl, Paul J., 6-121 Diehl, Rene, 4-15 Diehm, G. Graybill, 3-261, 3-276 Diem, I. Charles, 6-126 Dierkers, Peg, 4-104 Diesinger, Russell James, 7-14, 7-25 Dietrich, Brian C., 6-127 Dietrich, Ruth C., 5-90 Dietrich, Thomas H., 6-36 Dietterick, Scott, 3-266 Dietz, Christopher C., 7-13, 7-25 Dietz, Clarence E., 3-266, 4-109 DiFilippo, Vincent T., 6-103 DiGiacinto, David T., 6-49 DiGiorgio, Val, 6-2, 9-28 DiGiovine, Marty, 6-48 DiGirolamo, Gene, 3-107, 3-126, 3-172, 3-185, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24 DiGirolamo, Joseph, 6-85 Digironimo, Joseph, 9-38 DiGregorio, Richard Jr, 6-65 Dillio, C. George, 6-64 Diley, Glenn, 6-115 Dilks, Derek V., 3-258 Dillard, Annie, 1-37, 9-5 Diller, Carol Fix. 6-26 Dilley, Bergen C., 6-124 Dillon, Francis, 6-96 Dillon, Michael, 4-36 Dillulo, Mike, 6-51 DiLorenzo, Nicholas L., 5-28, 5-61 DiLucente, Susan Evashavik, 5-10, 5-37 DiMaio, Timothy D., 6-56 DiMattio, Edward T., 6-25 DiMemmo, Joseph, 4-74 Dimino, Joe, 6-110 Dimmich, Jeffrey, 6-64, 6-101, 6-107 Dinberg, Douglas I., 5-86 Dincher, Terry, 6-128 Dindak, John J., 6-112 Dingell, John D., 8-7 Dingman, Edward P., 6-129 Dingman, John, 6-130 DiNicola, Ronald, 6-25 Dininni, Rudolph, 3-266 Dinniman, Andrew E., 3-9, **3-16**, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-11, 7-23 Dintino, Jimmy, 9-31 DiNubile, Victor J. Jr., 5-20 Diosegy, William C., 4-78 DiPalo, Randall N., 4-114 DiPaolo, Dominick D., 5-75 DiPasquale, Nicholas A., 4-63 DiPietro, Nickolas, 6-74 DiPrete, Beth F., 6-94 Diretto-Weik, Joan, 6-66 DiSalle, John F., 5-13, 5-37 DiSalle, Richard, 5-97, 5-98 DiSanti, Richad W. Jr, 6-109 DiSantis, Ernest J. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-37 Dischell, Bartle and Dooley, 6-105 Disidore, Susan, 6-129 DiSilvestro, Anthony J., 3-261, 3-273 Dismukes, Scott, 6-112 Dissinger, Gaylor, 4-26

Dissinger, John A., 6-54

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Dissinger, Maria M., 5-79
Distler, James T., 3-266
Dithrich, W. Heber, 5-97
Ditillo, Dana, 6-67 Ditter, J. William Jr., 8-29
DiVecchio, Susan, 6-52
Diven, Michael, 3-266
DiVito, Gary F., 5-9, 5-37
Dixon, F. Eugene, 4-36
Dixon, James M., 5-80 Dixon, Jeremiah, 1-15
Dixon, Paul, 6-61
Dixon, Sara J., 4-145
Djerassi, Ramy I., 5-9, 5-38
Dlinn, Andrew, 9-27 Dobbins, Daniel, 1-18
Dobbins, Danier, 1-16 Dobias, Gary, 4-104, 6-19
Dobies, Betty, 6-119
Dobson, Dobby, 6-94
Dobson, Thomas R., 5-13, 5-19, 5-38
Dodaro, James J., 4-148 Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest, 6-87
Doddato, Robert, 6-99
Dodies, David A., 6-83
Dodson, Dale L., 6-116
Dodson, Joseph, 6-113
Doebler, Taylor A. III, 3-258 Doebler, Taylor A. Jr., 4-111
Doehla, Theodore H., 3-261
Doering, Michael, 4-114, 4-130
Doerr, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-38
Doerschuk, Ernest E. Jr., 4-55
Doersom, Barbara, 4-54 Dogett, Lloyd, 8-9
Dohanich, John, 5-13, 5-38
Dohanich, Mike, 6-116
Doherty, Andy, 6-125
Doherty, Christopher A., 6-48
Doherty, James A. Jr., 5-92 Dolan, Karen, 6-49
Dolbin, Cyrus Palmer, 5-12, 5-38
Dolby, David C., 1-42
Dolde, Donald, 6-112
Dole, Bob, 7-115 Dolence, Robert C., 4-63
Dolfi, Donald R., 6-69
Domalakes, John E., 5-12, 5-38
Dombrowski, Bernard J., 3-266, 4-119
Dombrowski, C. Ted, 4-78
Domitrovich, Stephanie, 5-11, 5-38 Domske, Robert E., 7-118
Donadee, Michael A., 4-123
Donaghue & Labrum, 6-87
Donahoe, David L., 4-90
Donahue, James, 6-101 Donahue, Levi, 6-125
Donahue, Philip, 6-105 Donahue, Thomas A., 6-79
Donaldson, Bob, 4-90
Donaldson, D. Ralph, 6-121
Donaldson, Lee A. Jr., 3-278 Donatelli, Guy, 6-107, 9-28
Donatelli, Lori Novak, 5-71
Donato, Joseph, 6-82
Donatucci, Maria P., 3-107, 3-126, 3-185, 3-187,
3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P, 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Roald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-92
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-92 Donohoe, Carol A., 4-24
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Roald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-92 Donohoe, Carol A., 4-24 Donohue, Cfristine L., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-62, 5-98
Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49 Doner, Royal, 6-102 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261 Donley, David, 4-11 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-92 Donohoe, Carol A., 4-24

```
Donovan, Shaun L.S., 8-4
Dooley, Eugene, 5-62, 6-9
Doolittle, Hilda, 1-32
Doran, James, 4-108
Doraski, Henry, 6-124
Dorin, John, 6-117
Dorman, James, 6-119
Dorman, Richard, 9-37
Dorney, Gregory, 6-91
Dornisch, Richard, 6-58
Dorough, Bob, 9-7
Dorr, Donald W., 3-266
Dorr, Paul E., 6-122
Dorris, John L., 4-79, 4-141
Dorsch, Donald R., 6-64
Dort. Lisa C., 6-86
Dosch, Gretchen, 6-112
Doscher, George, 6-112
Doss, Kimberly, 6-52
D'Ottavio, Rita, 6-96
Doty, Grove, 6-118
Dotzel, Michael G., 5-80
Douds, James L., 4-35
Dougherty, Charles, 9-36
Dougherty, Charles F., 3-261
Dougherty, Charles M., 4-90
Dougherty, Joseph A., 6-56
Dougherty, Kevin M., 5-9, 5-38
Dougherty, Mary Beth, 9-31
Dougherty, Michael, 6-77, 6-107
Dougherty, Patrick, 6-28
Dougherty, Percy H., 6-32
Dougherty, Richard S. Jr., 5-73
Dougherty, Shawn, 4-133
Dougherty, Timothy M., 5-68
Douglas, James, 6-119
Douple, Mark D., 5-69
Douthat, James, 9-36
Dow, Dean M., 6-38
Dowd, Patrick, 6-47
Dowling, Andrew H., 5-11, 5-38
Downey, James A. III, 6-66
Downey, Maria, 6-114
Downs, Kevin E., 7-7
Doyle, Elizabeth A., 5-12, 5-38
Doyle, Gerald A., 4-90
Doyle, Joseph T., 3-259, 3-266, 5-98
Doyle, Mary Louise, 9-28
Doyle, Michael, 6-68, 8-8
Doyle, Mike, 7-7, 7-12, 7-19, 7-24, 8-13, 8-17,
  8-26
Doyle, Robert A., 4-108
Dozor, Barry C., 5-13, 5-38
Drake, Bruce C., 6-115
Drake, James, 6-122
Drakula, David L., 4-111
Draper, Paul, 9-8
Drawbaugh, Cherie E., 6-88
Drawbaugh, Daniel, 1-29
Drayer, Calvin S. Jr., 5-20
Dreibelbis, Amy L., 5-60
Dreibelbis, Galen E., 3-266
Dreibelbis, Linda S., 6-29
Dreisbach, Eileen, 6-66
Dreslin & Co, 6-111
Dressler, Dorothy, 9-8
Drew, Barry T., 4-90
Drew, James B., 5-95, 5-96, 5-97
Drew family, 1-29
Drexel, Anthony J., 1-26
Drexel, Mother M. Katherine, 1-25
Driscoll, Daniel P., 4-132
Driscoll, John J., 5-20
Driscoll, Margaret, 6-99
Driscoll, Michael, 4-67, 9-34
Driscoll, Wayne, 6-68
Drosnock, Shannon Q., 6-98
Drozd, Matt, 6-13
Druce, Thomas W., 3-266
Drucker, Paul J., 3-266, 7-14, 7-26
Drumheller, Lois, 6-66
```

```
Dubina, Nicholas P. Sr. 6-59
DuBois, Jan E., 8-29
DuBois, Ruth, 9-4
Dubow, Alice B., 5-10, 5-38
Dubow, Robert, 4-11, 6-47
Dubroff, Marcy, 7-24
Dubs, Dwayne, 5-88
Dubs, Mervin L., 5-90
Ducat, Lee, 9-4
Duckworth, Tammy, 8-6
Duda, Stephen, 6-56
Dudas, Martin M., 6-56
Dudish, A. Matthew, 6-39
Duerring, Kenneth W., 6-118
Duff, James H., 4-21
Duffield, William E., 3-261
Duffy, Andrea D., 5-82
Duffy, David W., 6-83
Duffy, Nichole F., 4-55
Duffy, Roger F., 3-266
Duffy, Sean P., 8-9
Duffy, Thomas A., 6-83
Dugan, Dana, 6-67
Dugan, John E., 5-90
Dugan, Patrick F., 5-84
Dugan-Sisk, Verna, 6-86
Duhon, Sallie, 9-27
Duignam, Luke J., 6-118
Dukakis, Michael S., 7-115
Duke, Ann, 6-2
Duke, Brian M., 4-31, 4-32
Duke, David E., 7-115
Dull. Arnie, 6-125
Dull, George W., 6-118
Dumaresq, Carolyn C., 4-50, 4-54, 4-55, 4-104,
  4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 4-139, 4-145
Dumas, Alija, 3-266
Dumas, Charles, 7-7, 7-19
Dumas, Lori A., 5-9, 5-38
Dumeyer, David M., 6-109
Dumlao, Trin F. Jr., 4-72
Dumond, Elizabeth A., 5-91
Dunbar, David, 9-37
Dunbar, George, 3-107, 3-127, 3-174, 3-187,
  3-193, 3-264, 7-12, 7-24
Dunbar, William F., 7-15, 7-26
Duncan, Arne, 8-4
Duncan, James, 6-49
Duncan, Jayne F., 5-62, 5-78
Duncan, Jeff, 8-8
Duncan, John J. Jr., 8-8
Duncan, Miles P., 6-126
Duncan, Peter. 4-63, 4-112
Duncan, Robert, 6-125
Duncan, Samuel, 6-121
Duncan, Steve, 6-66
Duncan, Thomas, 5-96
Dunham, Daniel, 6-113
Dunham, Ken. 6-131
Dunigan, Daniel D., 6-65
Dunkel, Jeffrey, 6-118
Dunkle, Samuel J., 4-111
Dunkleberger, Sue, 6-37
Dunlap, Gregory E., 4-13
Dunlap, M. Richard, 6-92
Dunlap & Associates, 6-74
Dunlavey, Michael, 5-20
Dunleavy, Michael, 4-134
Dunmore, Lord, 1-15
Dunn, Daniel F., 4-95
Dunn, James, 6-128
Dunn, John D., 6-35
Dunn, Tom, 6-119
Dunn, William, 6-126
Dupuis, Elizabeth, 6-101
Durbin, David E., 4-143, 4-144
Durbin, Richard, 8-10
Durbin, Richard J., 8-6
```

Drumm, Joseph, 9-39

Dubach, John P., 6-9

Dubaskas, Bernard, 6-117

Ertter, James R. Jr, 6-114

Ertwine, William Woody, 6-124

Durborow, Palmer, 6-123 Eckert, J. Presper, Jr, 1-37 Elkin, John P., 5-96 Durden, William, 9-36 Eckert, Leo H. Jr., 5-90 Elkins, Maria, 6-3 Ellenberger, Harriet, 7-13, 7-24 Durdines, Casey, 6-119 Eckhart, Glenn, 6-32, 9-30 Durey, Stan, 6-88 Eckley, John, 5-95 Ellenbogen, James, 6-13 Durff, David E., 6-125 Eckley, Marilyn, 4-88 Ellinger, Mark, 6-128 Durgin, Philip R., 3-258 Eckman, Colleen, 6-95 Elliot, Kate Ford, 1-32 Durham, Kathrynann W., 3-266, 5-13, 5-38 Eckstein, James, 6-17 Elliott, Douglas H., 3-261 Durkin, Gary L., 6-114 Eddleston, Susan, 6-41 Elliott, G. Warren, 4-108, 4-110 Durkin, Kathleen A., 5-10, 5-39 Eddy, J.W., 6-59 Elliott, George M., 6-128 Duryea, Charles, 1-28 Eddy, Nelson, 1-38 Elliott, Kate Ford, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97 Duryea, Frank, 1-28 Elliott, William, 3-277 Eddy, Ronald, 6-121 Ellis, Brian, 3-171, 3-185, 3-266, 9-28 Dusenbury, Kevin J. Sr, 6-38 Edelbrock, Craig, 9-34 Dush, Chris E., 7-13 Edelmayer, M. Člare, 6-83 Ellis, Brian L., 3-107, 3-127, 3-193, 7-12, 7-24 Dusler, Dorothy, 6-117 Eden, Patricia, 6-87 Ellis, James C., 5-87 Duss, Ed, 6-8 Edgar, Bob, 7-118 Ellis, Michael K., 7-15 Ellis, Nancy J., 6-119 Dussia, Joseph, 4-95 Edgcomb, Brian W., 5-90 Edison, Thomas A., 1-30 Dutcavich, David, 6-39 Ellis-Marseglia, Diane M., 6-17 Dutchcot, Leslie A., 5-70 Edmiston, Daniel, 6-131 Ellison, Keith, 8-7 Ellmers, Renee L., 8-8 Dutoit, Charles, 9-6 Edmonston, Richard, 6-128 Duttey, Kevin E., 6-121 Edmunds, Arthur J., 5-61 Ellsworth, Laura E., 4-99, 4-145 Dutton, Jay H., 5-90 Edmunds, Sandra A., 4-55 Elnitski, John Jr. 6-123 Duttry, Darell, 6-103 Edmundson, Diane M., 5-61 Elston, Gary C., 6-123 Ely, Donald J., 9-31 Dvoryak, George, 6-105 Edwards, Daniel F., 6-116 Dwork, Ralph E., 4-72 Edwards, Dean, 6-128 Emenheiser, David, 3-260 Dwyer, Christian B., 6-124 Edwards, Donna F., 8-6 Emerick, Holly, 9-39 Dwyer, Michael J., 6-97 Edwards, Janine, 6-44 Emerick, William, 6-124 Dwyer, R. Budd, 3-261, 4-30, 4-119, 4-123, Edwards, JoAnn L., 4-124 Emerson, Junius M., 3-266 4-129, 4-144 Edwards, John, 7-116 Emery, Dean, 6-114 Dvas, Martin, 6-99 Edwards, Richard, 1-31 Emery, Joan L., 4-88 Dyke, Terry Van, 6-121 Edwards, Ronald J., 5-87 Emery, Katherine B., 5-13, 5-39 Dymond, Ted, 6-127 Edwards, Trevor, 4-43 Emling, Jerry, 6-127 Dyne, Steve, 6-128 Edwards, William, 6-125 Empston, Cornelius, 5-95 Dzvonick, Robert P., 5-65 Egan, Gerard P., 5-61 Emrich, Susan, 9-30 Egan, Marianne, 6-94 Emrick, Joe, 3-107, 3-127, 3-180, 3-186, 3-193, Egan, Thomas C., 4-141 3-267, 7-14, 7-26 Eger, William, 6-53 Enders, Jeff, 6-115 Eachus, Todd A., 3-266, 3-279 Egger, Stephanie, 6-121 Endresen, Eric. 6-91 Eagen, Michael J., 5-95, 5-96 Eggert, Timothy, 6-103 Engel, Eliot L., 8-7 Eakin, J. Michael, 5-9, 5-21, 5-96, 5-97 Eggleston, John E., 6-43 Engelhart, Christopher, 6-93 Ealer, Deborah, 6-100 Eggleston, Ryan T., 6-8 Engle, Fred, 6-82 Ealy, Charles H., 3-273 Eggleston, William, 6-45 Engle, James, 3-277 Ealv. David W., 6-131 Egler, David, 6-7 Englehart, Harry A. Jr., 3-267 Earle, George H., 3-284, 4-21 Engler, Patricia M., 5-79 Egli, Craig, 6-119 Earle, George H. III, 1-30 Egolf, C. Allan, 3-266 English, David, 6-122 Earley, Arthur F., 3-266 Egolf, Robert, 6-91 English, Glenn H., Jr, 1-42 Earley, Edward J., 6-106 Egros, Patrick G., 6-79 English, Hal, 7-24 Earley, James, 6-98 English, Harold A., 3-107, **3-127**, 3-173, 3-184, Ehlman, Gretchen D., 6-5 Earll, Jane M., 3-261, 4-119 Ehmann, Richard S., 4-106 3-193, 3-267 Early, Edward M., 3-261 English, Helen W. Drutt, 9-4 Ehrenkrantz, Daniel, 9-36 Easter, Harold, 6-100 Ehrenzeller, Randy, 6-132 English, Janet M., 6-66 Easton, Annette L., 5-85 Ehrgood, Thomas A., 3-261 English, Mary Lou, 6-114 Easton, Lois, 6-33 English, Michael K., 6-17 Ehrlich, Charles A., 5-10, 5-39 Eastwood, James W., 4-133 Ehrman, Ronald II, 6-117 English, Naomi M., 6-4 Eaton, Jackson, 7-7 English, Phil. 9-29 Eiberg, Joshua, 3-278 Eaton, Kim D., 5-10, 5-39 Eichbaum, William M., 4-63 Engman, David R., 5-80 Eaton, Missa, 7-7, 7-19 Eichelberger, John Jr., 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-258, Enslen, Judy, 6-14 Eaton, Virginia, 6-96 Enyart, William L., 8-6 3-261 Ebbert, Gregory, 6-128 Eichenberg, Ron H., 6-75 Enzi, Michael B., 8-9 Eberle, Henry, 6-115 Eichenwald, Jeanette, 6-48 Eppley, Daryl A., 6-105 Eberle, Mary, 6-108 Eicher, Marvin D., 6-98 Epps. Joanne A., 9-5 Eberle, Mary C., 6-93 Eick, William, 6-122 Erb, Bernard, 6-66 Eberly, Glenn L., 6-89 Eidelman, Steven M., 4-88 Erb, Bruce R., 9-28 Eberly, Robert E., 6-115 Eifler, Charles W., 1-42 Erb, Dale E., 6-118 Eberly, Theresa F., 6-103 Eiker, Jodi A., 6-92 Erb, Mark, 6-102 Eberman, Albert E., 4-92 Einsel, Robert, 4-95 Erdman, Chuck, 4-90 Ebersole, Alton G., 6-122 Eisenberger, Dean, 6-78 Erdos, Michael E., 5-10, 5-39 Ebersole, Craig, 6-3 Eisenhauer, Joe B., 7-13 Ergler, Sharon K., 6-68 Fbert, Merle L. Jr., 5-11 Eisenhower, D. David, 4-119 Erhard, Dennis R., 4-48 Ebner, Regis J. Jr, 6-76 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 8-31 Erickson, Douglas, 6-101 Eby, Robert J., 5-20 Eisenhower, Nora Dowd, 4-32 Erickson, Edwin, 3-8, 3-9, 3-17, 3-40, 3-258, Eck, John, 6-128 Eisenreich, Mary Ann, 4-17 3-261, 4-115 Eckard, David L., 6-123 Eisenstadt, Lester, 4-27 Erickson, Mark, 9-35 Eckels, Roger F., 5-88 Eisenstat, Noel, 4-120, 4-123 Erickson, Nancy, 8-10 Eckenrode, David J., 6-114 Eckenrode, Eugene, 6-114 Eisenstein, Marc, 9-33 Erickson, Rodney, 9-34 Eister, James R., 6-59 Eriksen, Michael, 6-112 Eckenrode, James B., 4-35 Ejk, June, 6-127 Erlbaum, Sara J., 6-111 Eckensberger, William H. Jr., 3-266 Elash, J. Jason, 6-55 Ernsberger, Donald C., 7-118 Ecker, Neil, 6-112 Elder, Frederick B., 6-128 Erosenko, Gregory H., 6-66 Eckert, Chris, 6-86 Elias, Joseph G., 6-72 Ertel, Allen E., 7-117 Eckert, Harvey C., 4-10

Eline, Bernard, 6-64

Elish, Peter, 4-128

Eckert, Howard, 4-129

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Ertz, Frank J., 4-125 Falatovich, Gary, 6-106 Ervin, Barbara, 6-69 Falce, Robert, 6-67 Ervin, Harold L., 5-97 Falcioni, Thomas, 6-99 Falcoff. Allan F., 6-123 Esack, Steve, 3-260 Esbaugh, Brian, 6-55 Falcon, James N., 5-87 Esbenshade, Allen D., 6-127 Falcone, Joseph P., 5-69 Esh, Samuel, 6-103 Falcone, Samuel A., 6-57 Eshbach, David C., 5-89 Falconiero, Maillie, 6-106 Eshbach, Horace H., 4-27 Faleomavaega, Eni F.H., 8-9 Eshleman, Craig C., 6-127 Faley, Thomas, 6-104 Eshleman, Harry, 6-88 Falk, Elliott, 4-139 Eshoo, Anna G., 8-5 Faller, Greg, 6-2 Espenshade, Keith, 6-125 Faller, Gregory A., 6-2 Esper, Betty, 6-112 Fallin, Mary, 8-32 Esposti, Margaret V., 6-114 Fallon, Patrick, 7-117 Esser, John, 6-115 Falvo, Nancy, 3-258 Estach, Andrea, 6-114 Farber, Kaija L., 6-49 Estep, Roger A., 5-90 Farenthold, Blake, 8-9 Esty, Elizabeth H., 8-5 Fargo, Howard L., 3-267 Etters, David L., 6-123 Farina, Anthony, 6-55 Eubanks, Joyce O., 5-84 Farina, Frank, 3-107, **3-129**, 3-178, 3-186, 3-187, Evan, George, 4-95 3-193, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25 Farina, Louis J., 5-10, 5-39 Evancic, William M., 6-123 Farkas, Paul, 6-113 Evanko, Patricia A., 6-28 Evanko, Paul J., 4-95 Farley, James R., 4-74 Evankovich, Eli, 3-107, 3-128, 3-174, 3-184, Farley, Theresa M., 6-17 3-187, 3-193, 3-258, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24 Farley, Thomas F., 6-38 Evanovich, Michael, 6-112 Farmer, Elaine F., 3-267 Evans, Cadwalader, 3-277 Farmer, Harry W. Jr., 5-90 Farnese, Lawrence, 4-139 Evans, Chris, 6-73 Evans, Dwight, 3-107, **3-128**, 3-184, 3-187, 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-15, 7-27 Farnese, Lawrence M., 3-17 Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr., 3-9, 3-40, 3-261, Evans, Edward I., 6-113 4-115, 7-11, 7-23 Evans, Elaine, 6-127 Farr, James, 6-119 Evans, Eric R., 6-49 Farr, Joe, 6-124 Evans, Gary, 6-119 Evans, Janet, 6-48 Farr, John R., 3-277 Farr Sam 8-5 Evans, Jay W., 4-116 Farrell, Alyce M., 5-77 Farrell, James E., 4-108 Evans, Jim, 6-49 Evans, John, 5-95, 6-52 Farrell, Jane E., 5-87 Evans, John R., 3-264, 3-267 Farrell, Louis H., 3-261 Evans, Mary, 6-41 Farrell, Terence, 4-124, 6-2 Evans, Ralph, 4-108 Farrow, Richard G., 4-87 Evans, Ray Jr, 6-121 Farry, Frank A., 3-180, 3-185, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26 Evans, Scott A., 5-11, 5-39 Farry, Frank A. III, 3-107, 3-129, 3-193 Evans, Tracey, 6-69 Fasnacht, Robert E., 4-111 Evans-Boren, Linda S., 6-131 Fatica, Phil, 6-25 Evashavik, DiLucente & Tetlow, 6-69 Fattah, Chaka, 3-261, 3-267, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, Evashavik, Greg, 6-67 8-13, 8-23 Evashavik, Tetlow & Dilucente, 6-78 Faulkner, D. Mark, 4-110 Everett, Alan L., 6-128 Faulkner, Kenya Mann, 1-32, 4-14 Everett, Garth, 3-128, 3-176, 3-186, 3-193, Faulkner, Michael J., 5-79 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25 Faull, Ronald, 6-128 Everhart, Dale H., 4-139 Faunce, John E., 3-277 Evers, Joseph H., 5-93 Faust, David, 6-64 Ewanco, Robert J., 5-61 Faust, Terry L., 6-59 Ewing, Edwin C., 3-261 Fauver, Toby, 4-98 Fawcett, Charlotte D., 3-267 Ewing, Frances, 6-118 Ewing, Wayne S., 3-261 Fay, E. Maurice, 6-122 Exarchos, C. Chris, 6-19 Fazekas, Lou, 6-82 Ever. Jody C., 5-76 Fean. Robert, 6-118 Fearn, Jeremy, 7-26 Featherman, John, 7-7, 7-19, 7-118 Evre, T. Lawrence, 3-273 Eyster, Chris Rand, 6-79 Featherman, Sandra G., 9-4 - F -Feathers, Randy, 4-135, 4-136 Fedele, Suzanne, 6-33 Faber, W. Russell, 3-8, 3-13, 3-276 Fedeli, Kelly C., 6-87 Fabian, Terry R., 4-63 Federsel, Susan, 6-98 Fabrizio, Florindo J., 3-107, **3-128**, 3-171, 3-185. Fedor, John, 6-45 3-193, 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24 Fedora, Louise, 6-26 Fadden, R. Patricia, 9-36 Fedora, Michael L., 5-90 Fader, John, 6-121 Fedorchak, Terry S., 6-95 Fagert, Jerry, 6-93 Fagley, William L., 5-90 Fee, Mindy, 3-107, 3-129, 3-173, 3-186, 3-193, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24 Fahlen, Charles, 9-7 Fee. Thomas J., 3-267 Fain, Richard K., 6-129 Feeg, Roger K., 6-122 Fairbanks, Charles W., 8-31 Feehan, Edward G., 4-79 Fairbrother, Edward F., 6-116 Feeney, Kevin M., 6-112 Fairchild, Russell H., 3-264, 3-267

Faison, Helen, 9-4

Fajt, Gregory C., 3-267, 4-90, 4-112, 4-113

Feeny, Arlene A., 6-118

Feese, Brett O., 3-267

Feeser, Patricia, 6-13

Fehr, Lori F., 4-10 Feinberg, David S., 4-88 Feinberg, Evan, 7-7 Feinberg, Frank, 6-108 Feindler, Charles R., 4-129 Feinour, J. Stephen, 6-82 Feinstein, Dianne, 8-5 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, 9-4 Feinstein, Sascha, 9-6 Feissner, Gerald L., 5-80 Feldman, Ronald P., 6-83 Feliciani, Christopher A., 5-11, 5-39 Felix, Wendell S., 6-78 Fell. D. Newlin. 5-95. 5-96 Feller, Stephen M., 6-77 Felmlee, James W, 7-13 Feltenberger, Fred, 6-113 Fennell, Earl D., 6-113 Fennick, Renita, 9-30 Fennimore, Donald A., 5-91 Fenton, Wendall, 6-123 Fergus, Harold V., 4-79 Fergus, Harold V. Jr., 4-79 Ferguson, Daniel A., 6-87 Ferguson, David L., 6-121 Ferguson, Ellis, 6-127 Ferguson, Gary S., 6-122 Ferguson, Howard, 6-59 Ferguson, John, 6-77 Ferguson, John H., 4-9, 4-10 Ferguson, Kurt M., 6-99 Ferguson, Richard, 6-45 Ferko, Jon, 4-79 Ferlo, Jim, 3-8, 3-9, **3-17**, 3-40, 3-261, 4-117, 4-119 4-134 Ferman, Risa Vetri, 6-35 Fernandez, Happy Craven, 9-4 Ferrari, George, 6-124 Ferraro, Margaret, 6-36, 9-31 Ferraro, Peg, 9-27 Ferraro, Peter A., 6-79 Ferraro & Young, 6-103 Ferrer, Rafael, 9-8 Ferretti, Ellen, 1-32, 4-43, 4-44 Ferretti, John, 9-35 Ferretti, Silvia M., 9-5 Ferrier, James R., 5-85 Ferringer, Rita L., 6-53 Ferris, John, 6-61 Ferris, Max E., 6-124 Ferris, Sean M., 6-125 Ferrizzi, Philip, 6-113 Ferro, Josephine, 9-30 Ferry, Lori A., 6-29 Ferry, Paul, 6-106 Ferry, Travis, 9-29 Fertig, John H., 3-259 Fescemyer, Robert, 6-112 Fesemver, Bob. 6-128 Fetherman, Ann, 6-105 Fetrow, Kenneth E., 6-73 Fetsick, Mary Ann, 6-77 Fetter, Cathy A., 6-15 Fetter, Paul K., 6-127 Fetterman, Craig, 6-72 Fetterman, John, 6-112 Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr., 3-262 Fetzner, Patrick L., 6-25 Feudale, Barry F., 5-20 Fiant, Jeffrey M., 6-121 Fichter, John W., 3-267 Fickes, Stacy, 6-113 Fiebig, Glen D., 6-18 Fiedig, Glen, 9-28 Field, Brian, 6-44 Fielding, John III, 9-27 Fields, Barton A., 4-90, 4-92 Fields, George C., 4-67 Fields, W.C., 1-38 Fierst, Ronald D., 6-5

Fegley, Paul M., 5-73

Figaski, Richard P., 6-97	Fitch, John, 1-20	Folino, Ronald W., 5-10, 5-39	
Figliomeni, Paul, 6-127	Fitting, Andrea F., 4-119	Folmer, Michael, 3-9, 3-17 , 3-40, 3-262, 4-115,	
Fike, Edward R., 6-59	Fitzgerald, Denise H., 6-8	4-116, 4-117, 4-138	
Fike, Eugene, 4-129	Fitzgerald, James J., 5-24	Foltz, Bruce L., 6-76	
Fike, Eugene E. II, 5-20			
	Fitzgerald, James J. III, 4-104, 5-9, 5-27, 5-96	Foltz, Garry, 6-130	
Fike, Richard J., 6-116	Fitzgerald, Patrick Joseph, 6-115	Foltz, Michael A., 6-76	
Filchner, Duane L., 4-129, 4-130	Fitzgerald, Paul, 9-38	Foltz, Robert A. Jr, 6-121	
Filer, Wanda D., 4-71	Fitzgerald, Thomas, 3-260	Foltz, Timothy L., 6-29	
Filippelli, Ronald, 6-68	Fitzgibbons, Cecelia, 9-36	Fonash, Carl, 4-71	
Filippini, Ronald, 6-120	Fitzpatrick, Denise, 6-38	Fong, Bobby, 9-36	
Fillak, Leslie A., 5-93	Fitzpatrick, Francis J. Jr., 4-35	Fontana, Wayne D., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-262,	
Fillman, David R., 4-143, 4-144	Fitzpatrick, Michael, 7-7, 7-19, 8-13, 8-17, 8-24	4-115	
Fillmore, Millard, 8-31	Fitzpatrick, Michael G., 8-8	Fonzone, Charles J., 6-84	
Fincher, Stephen Lee, 8-8	Fitzpatrick, Terrance J., 4-106, 4-142	Foradora, John H., 5-15, 5-19, 5-39	
Findlay, William, 4-20	Fix, Patty, 6-27	Foran, Thomas, 6-38	
Findley, James, 3-277	Flack, Harold E., 3-262	Forbes, Edward, 6-55	
Findley, William, 1-16	Flager, Randal, 6-72	Forbes, Harry, 4-16	
Fine, John S., 4-21, 5-97	Flaharty, Ralph, 6-99	Forbes, J. Randy, 8-9	
Fine, Stuart, 4-114	Flaherty, Edward L., 4-38	Forbes, John, 1-13	
Finegan, Thomas E., 1-30	Flaherty, Jim, 5-98	Forbes, Julie, 9-31	
Finello, Daniel J. Jr., 5-69	Flaherty, John P., 5-95	Forbes, Michael D., 6-125	
Fineman, Herbert, 3-267, 3-278	Flaherty, John P. Jr., 5-96	Forbes, William, 4-136	
Fineman, S. David, 4-125	Flaherty, Pete, 7-117, 7-118	Forcier, Teresa E., 3-267	
Finfrock, Randal, 6-53	Flaherty, Shawn T., 3-267		
		Ford, Barry, 6-62	
Fink, Craig, 6-77 Fink, David O., 6-127	Flaherty, Thomas, 3-267, 5-10, 5-39	Ford, Gerald R., 7-115, 8-31	
Fink, David O., 6-127	Flake, Jeff, 8-5	Ford, Glenn, 6-27	
Fink, Earl B. Jr, 4-128	Flanagan, J. Michael, 6-76	Ford, Henry, 1-27	
Fink, Larry, 9-7	Flanders, Mark D., 6-68	Ford, Holly, 5-10, 5-40	
Fink, Richard L., 6-14	Flango, Steven, 6-114	Ford, Jerry, 6-49	
Fink, William C., 6-113	Flannelly, Michael W., 5-12, 5-39	Ford, Patrick N., 5-72	
Finley, Jeffrey L., 5-11, 5-39	Flannery, Thomas, 6-77	Ford, Richard L. III, 6-5	
Finn, Tim, 5-67	Flansburg, Larry, 6-129	Ford, Robert A., 6-105	
Finn, Trevor S., 6-36	Flarend, Richard, 7-25	Ford, Robert L., 5-66	
Finnegan, James A., 4-92	Flatt, Ronald, 6-122	Ford, Ronald, 6-121	
Finnegan, William Jr, 6-56	Fleagle, Patrick E., 3-267	Ford, Russell R., 6-85	
Finnerty, John, 3-260	Fleck, Daniel R., 3-267, 4-79	Ford, William E., 5-13, 5-40	
Finnerty, Michael J., 6-13	Fleck, Michael, 3-107, 3-129, 3-176, 3-184,	Foreman, Bruce D., 6-82	
Finney, Samuel, 5-95	3-186, 3-193, 3-267, 6-52, 7-13, 7-25	Foreman, Joy A., 6-16	
Finnigan, John J. Jr, 6-92	Fleckenstein, James J., 6-112	Foreman, Ken, 6-130	
Fiore, Michael A., 4-104	Fleetwood, David, 6-86	Foreman, LaVerne R., 6-129	
Fiorentino, Michael, 9-34	Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck," 8-8	Foresman, Gregory, 6-6	
Fiorina, Patricia, 6-14	Fleming, Jeffrey D., 6-109	Forest, Edwin, 1-29	
Fiorito, Louis J., 9-29	Fleming, John, 8-6	Forest, Jon, 6-86	
Fiorucci, Carol, 6-14	Fleming, Linda R., 5-14, 5-40		
		Forester, D. Michael, 6-7	
Firestone, Dennis A., 6-127	Fleming, Michael, 6-113	Forgan, Tamra, 6-18	
Firestone, Nathan N., 5-90	Fleming, Renée, 9-4	Forgie, Adam, 6-112	
Firestone, Samuel, 6-120	Fleming, Robert D., 3-262, 3-273, 3-275	Fornicola, Richard A., 6-19	
Firm, Quinn Law, 6-9	Fleming, Wilmot E., 3-262	Forquer, Jesse, 6-79	
Firman, Irving S., 6-69, 6-84	Fletcher, Donna, 6-52	Forrest, Elizabeth A., 7-15, 7-26	
First, Josh, 7-11	Flexer, Renea, 6-75	Forrester, Joe, 9-35	
First National Bank, 6-104	Flick, Robert J., 3-267	Forsythe, Vince, 6-114	
Fischer, Cheryl N., 6-102	Flisser, Frank E., 6-36	Forte, Nicholas, 6-122	
Fischer, Deb, 8-7	Flockerzi, George W. Jr., 6-131	Fortebuono, Robert, 6-76	
Fischer, Deborah, 5-84	Flood, Gerald F., 5-97	Forten, James, 1-19	
Fischer, Joan K., 6-88	Florentine, Rick W., 6-109	Fortenberry, Jeff, 8-7	
Fischer, Mark W., 7-12, 7-24	Flores, Anthony R., 4-83	Fortna, Noelle B., 6-88	
Fischer, Nora Barry, 8-29	Flores, Bill, 8-9	Fortunato, Joselh, 9-38	
Fischer, Roger R., 3-267	Flosdorf, Herbert, 6-108	Fosbaugh, Karen F., 6-104	
Fischer, Welton J., 6-92	Flower, Dawn, 6-62	Fosnaught, Edward F., 4-43	
Fischl, Frank, 4-142	Fluck, N. James, 4-129	Fosselman, Bruce E., 6-75	
Fish, Andrew F., 5-86	Fluck, Richard T., 6-117	Fossi, Alan, 6-132	
Fish, David L., 5-90	Fluegel, Anthony D., 5-81	Foster, A. Carville Jr., 3-267, 4-137	
Fish, John, 6-96	Fluehr, James, 6-107	Foster, Bill, 8-6	
Fishel, John H., 5-89	Fluharty, Ralph, 6-99	Foster, Constance B., 4-74	
Fisher, D. Michael, 3-262, 3-267, 8-28	Fluhr, George, 6-129	Foster, James, 7-19	
Fisher, Dean R., 4-127	Fluke, R. Dean, 6-28	Foster, Jonathan, 6-16	
Fisher, Dorsie J. Jr, 6-125	Flury, Calvin, 9-30	Foster, Joseph S., 6-35	
Fisher, Edward C., 6-109	Flynn, Marty, 3-107, 3-130, 3-178, 3-186, 3-194,	Foster, Stephen, 1-21	
Fisher, Florence, 9-29	3-267, 7-13, 7-25	Foster, William W., 3-267	
Fisher, James, 6-125	Flynn, Thomas, 9-35	Fouché, Ronald E., 6-127	
Fisher, James A., 4-119	Flyte, John, 6-127	Fountaine, Thomas J. II, 6-68	
Fisher, John, 4-21, 6-78	Fogal, Matthew, 6-26	Foura, Norman A., 6-129	
Fisher, Judith L., 6-43	Fogel, Scott, 6-93	Fouse, Dale M., 6-86	
Fisher, Laura S., 4-119	Foggs-Wilcox, Iris, 4-92	Foust, Craig, 6-54	
Fisher, Leigh Ann, 6-36			
Fisher, Leign Ann, 6-36 Fisher, Mike, 1-41, 4-26, 7-117	Foglia, Carole, 6-56	Foust, Kyle, 6-25	
	Foglietta, Angelo J., 5-10, 5-40	Fourty, Joff, 0, 21	
Fisher, Ralph, 6-125	Fohl, Robert P., 4-79, 4-127	Foular Marlana O. #Linnu# 0.7	
Fisher, Robin, 4-41	Foley, Ed, 6-117	Fowler, Marlene O. "Linny," 9-7	
Fisher, Susan, 6-8	Foley, John, 4-108, 6-3, 6-87	Fowler, Robert H., 4-119	
Fisher, Wilda, 6-117	Foley, Thomas, 4-78, 9-36	Fox, Alan, 6-131	
Fiss, Ira T., 3-277	Foley, Thomas P., 4-78	Fox, Calvin, 6-124	

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Fox, Charles E., 4-110, 4-112
Fox, Charles J., 4-136
For Educad I F 04
Fox, Edward J., 5-96
Fox, George, 1-12
Fox, Idee C., 5-9, 5-40
Fox, Jon D., 3-267
Fox, Joseph, 3-276
Fox, Lynne P., 4-144
Fox, Marjorie, 6-27
Fox, Michael J., 6-97
Fox, Paul, 6-103
For District L 4 122
Fox, Richard J., 4-122
Fox, Robert, 6-114
Foxx, Anthony, 8-4
Foxx, Virginia, 8-8
Foy, Eric, 6-42
Fraas, Trudy A., 4-90
Fraasch, Kelly, 6-77
Fragale, Michael, 6-18
Frame, Richard C., 3-262, 3-275
France, Anderson & Basille, 6-63, 6-106
France, James, 6-115
Franceschina, Thomas L., 6-85
Francesconi, Gene, 6-73
Francis, Jean, 3-279
Franco, Barbara, 4-119, 4-120
Frank, Janice, 6-6
Frank, Kevin, 6-124
Frank, Sara, 6-110
Frankel, Dan, 3-105
Frankel, Dan B., 3-107, 3-130, 3-172, 3-184,
3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 4-143, 4-144, 7-12, 7-24
Frankel, Lois, 8-6
Franken, Al, 8-7
Frankhouser, Shauna, 6-104
Frankhouser, Thomas, 6-104
Franklin, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-20, 3-276
Franklin, Christopher H., 4-145
Franklin, James R., 6-114
Franklin, Steve, 6-52
Franks, Trent, 8-5
Frantz, C. Gregory, 6-104
Frantz, Debbie, 6-3
Frantz, Nancy Sabol, 4-125
Frascella, Daniel Sr, 6-128
Fravel, Ralph, 6-114
Frazer, Kathy J., 6-91
Frazer, Robert S., 5-95, 5-96
Frazier, Bertram G., 3-262
Frazier, Donald C., 6-59
Frazier, John, 6-27
Frazier, Richard T., 6-9
Frazier, Robert F., 3-267
Frazier-Clemons, Brenda, 5-20
Frazier-Lyde, Jacquelyn M., 5-84
Frederick, Joseph, 7-14, 7-26
Frederick, Kathy K., 6-84
Frederick, Michael, 6-129
Frederick, Robert E., 4-105
Frederick, Victor M. IV, 5-68
Fredericks, Dennis R., 4-111
Frederickson, Donald, 6-3
Freed, David J., 7-8, 7-20, 7-28
Feed Tickers A 2 2/2
Freed, Tilghman A., 3-262
Freed, W. Keith, 6-91
Freedberg, Robert A., 5-98
Freedenberg, Robert, 4-90
Freehling, Janice, 6-49
Freeland, Wendell G., 5-61
Freeland, William B., 4-83
Freels, Tracy, 6-96
Freeman, Deboarah S., 5-92
Freeman, Jan H., 4-142
Freeman, Margaret, 6-119
Freeman, Robert, 3-258, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26
Freeman, Robert L., 3-108, 3-130, 3-180, 3-186,
3-194
Freenock, Nancy K., 6-59
Freet, Jack D., 6-121
Frehn, Gary L., 6-126
Freind, Stephen F., 3-267, 4-144
, otophon 1, 0 201, 1 111

```
Frelinghuysen, Rodney P., 8-7
French, Albert, 1-37
French, C.A., 4-110
French, Debra C., 5-93
French, Robert, 4-56, 4-83, 5-95
Fretz, Deborah M., 9-4
Frey, Brad, 6-120
Frey, Charles, 6-127
Frey, Elmo L. Jr., 5-90
Frey, Robert, 3-259, 6-115
Frick, David S., 6-28
Frick, Henry C., 1-26
Fricke-Gottschild, Hellmut, 9-8
Friebolin, Josh, 6-127
Fried, Catherine M. Hummel, 5-82
Friedenberg, Jay S., 5-82
Friedman, Edward, 4-25
Friedman, Jerry, 4-88
Friedman, Rochelle S., 1-32, 5-9, 5-26, 5-98
Friel, Jeanene, 6-103
Friel, Kevin, 4-88
Friend, Douglas, 6-115
Frioni, Alfonso Jr., 4-79
Frisch, Edward, 6-131
Frisoli, Eileen, 6-120
Frissell, Lee, 7-117, 7-118
Fritsch, Charles Theodore Jr., 5-11, 5-40
Fritz, Darleen J., 4-90
Fritz, David, 6-131
Fritz, Frank, 6-122
Fritz, Jonathan A., 6-44
Fritz, Michael C., 6-113
Froberg, Vera L., 3-276
Froggatt, Keith E. Sr, 6-107
Froio, Frank, 6-102
Froman, Michael, 8-4
Froman, Veronica Z., 9-4
Fronheiser, Dean E., 6-85
Frontino, Edwin J., 6-94
Frost, Robert, 6-117
Frownfelter, Elizabeth R., 5-83
Fruecht, Harry J., 6-102
Fruehan, Francis, 6-130
Frutchey, James H. Jr, 6-87
Frutchey, Linda, 6-87
Fry, Alan R., 6-88
Fry, Howard III, 6-128
Fry, John, 9-35
Fry, Lowell B., 6-102
Fry, William Henry, 1-21
Frye, Vernon D., 6-125
Fryer, Lester K., 3-267
Fryman, Louis W., 4-108
Fudalski, Ted, 6-123
Fudge, Marcia L., 8-8
Fuentes, Julio M., 8-28
Fuerle, Richard D., 7-117
Fuget, Charles R., 4-54
Fuhrman, Anita, 4-131
Fulani, Leonora B., 7-115
Fulcomer, Thomas A., 4-48
Fulginiti, V. Michael, 6-71
Fulkerson, Patrick J., 6-66
Fuller, Charles, 9-8
Fuller, James W., 6-129
Fuller, Mary B., 6-65
Fullmer, John M. Jr, 6-81
Fulton, J. Lee, 6-81
Fulton Robert 1-20
Fultz, John, 6-127
Fultz, Melissa K., 5-93
Fultz, Richard, 6-128
Fumo, Vincent J., 3-262
Funk, John D., 6-123
Funke, Gerald D., 6-64
Furber, William J. Jr., 5-13, 5-19, 5-40
Furlong, Gregory, 6-116
Furman, Frederick, 6-118
Furman, Jason, 8-4
Furman, Roy, 3-277, 4-24, 4-148
Futules, Nicholas, 6-13, 6-78
```

```
Gabbard, Tulsi, 8-6
Gabel, Jeffrey W., 4-99
Gabig, William I., 3-267
Gable, Jody, 6-62
Gabler, Matthew, 3-108, 3-130, 3-176, 3-185,
  3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25
Gabriel, Deron, 6-5, 6-8
Gabrys, E. William, 6-53
Gadzicki, Walter F. Jr., 5-82
Gaetano, Rose Ann. 9-29
Gaffney, Dylan, 9-33
Gaffney, Lisa R., 4-120, 4-123
Gaffney, Robert E., 5-90
Gaffney, Theresa Santai, 6-39
Gafni, Abraham J., 5-98
Gagliano, James Jr, 6-31
Gagliardi, Samuel, 6-112
Gailey, John, 3-259
Gainer, Terrance, 8-10
Gaines, Frederick W., 6-107
Gaines, Miles, 6-124
Gainey, Ed, 3-108, 3-131, 3-172, 3-184, 3-194,
  3-267, 4-134, 7-12, 7-24
Galante, Glen S., 4-139
Galante, Jon, 6-17
Gale, William M., 6-109
Galer, David H., 6-131
Gales, A J, 7-24
Gall, Melinda F., 6-5
Galla, Matt. 6-67
Gallagher, Alexandra, 6-99
Gallagher, James J. A., 3-267
Gallagher, James P., 4-54, 5-82
Gallagher, Michael, 6-99
Gallagher, Patricia, 6-98
Gallagher, Ronald, 4-74
Gallagher, Ryan W., 6-99
Gallagher, Terrence V., 5-77
Gallagher, Tom, 6-97
Gallagher, Vincent D. Jr., 5-74
Gallagher, William, 4-83, 6-127
Gallant, Thomas J., 6-121
Gallatin, Albert, 1-17
Gallego, Peter P., 8-9
Gallen, James J., 3-267, 4-144
Gallitzen, Demetrius Augustine, 1-21
Gallo, Barbara G., 5-91
Gallo, Robert C., 5-20
Galloway, Brian, 6-91
Galloway, John T., 3-108, 3-131, 3-180, 3-185,
  3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26
Galloway, Joseph, 3-276
Galloway, Scott D., 6-97
Gallucci, James J., 6-119
Galomb, Michael K.M., 4-129
Gambardella, Thomas G., 5-69
Gamble, Harry G., 4-103
Gamble, Karl K., 7-15
Gamble, Ronald, 3-267
Gamble, Thomas, 9-36
Gambone, Alfonso Jr., 7-11, 7-23
Gamler, Todd, 6-120
Gams, Charles A., 6-35
Gannon, Edward J. Jr., 5-90
Gannon, Thomas P., 3-267
Gannon, William A., 4-88
Gantman, Susan P., 5-24
Gantman, Susan Peikes, 5-9, 5-23, 5-98
Garamendi, John, 8-5
Garber, Daniel B., 5-90
Garber, Frank P., 3-259
Garbon, Andrea, 6-98
Garcia, Joe, 8-6
Gardner, Cory, 8-5
Gardner, Guy, 9-39
Gardner, Howard, 9-7
Gardner, James Knoll, 8-29
```

Fyock, Robert, 6-28

- G -

Gardner, John E., 6-125 Geesey, Eugene R., 3-267 Geslak, Jim, 6-105 Geffers, Maria Ann, 9-30 Gardner, Kent, 6-109 Gestrich, Richard G., 6-95 Gettings, David C., 6-31 Gardner, Kevin, 6-113 Geffers, Thomas, 9-30 Gardner, Patricia A., 6-34 Geffken, Carl E., 6-15 Gettle, Jennifer E., 6-113 Gardner, Ralph D., 4-36 Geffken, James M., 7-13 Getz, J. Lawrence, 3-277 Gardner, Richard, 6-132 Gehret, Ann M., 6-33 Getz, Robert R., 6-4 Gardner, Wayne E., 4-142 Gehret, Charles Henry, 7-11, 7-23 Geyelin, Anthony A., 4-74 Garfield, James A., 8-31 Gehret, Thomas F., 5-84 Geyer, Brad, 6-51 Garhart, John, 5-11 Geibel, Grace Ann, 9-4 Geyer, Greg D., 6-125 Garland, Patricia, 6-93 Geibel, Leroy Dennis, 6-128 Geyer, Michael L., 6-124 Garman, Cheryl, 9-38 Geis, Mark, 6-48 Geyer, Sally, 6-58 Garman, Thomas Jr., 7-13, 7-25 Giachetti, Joseph N., 6-59 Geisel, Brien, 6-128 Garmon, James Earl Sr., 4-124 Geisler, Robert A., 3-267 Giaimo, Anthony, 6-106 Garner, Charles D. Jr. 6-68 Geissinger, Paul E., 6-84 Giammarco, Henry J., 3-267 Garner, Daniel, 6-120 Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr., 7-12, 7-24 Giammarise, Kate, 3-260 Garner, Herbert, 6-126 Geist, Richard A., 3-267, 7-13 Giancola, Norman, 6-121 Garner, John N., 8-31 Geist, Tonya, 6-29 Giancristoforo, Thomas Jr, 6-120 Garrard, Dick, 6-114 Geistwhite, Donald S. Jr, 6-125 Giangrieco, Michael J., 6-41 Garraty, Robert, 4-79 Gekas, George W., 3-262 Giannini, Dusolina, 1-38 Garrett, Daniel B., 5-90 Gelb, Lesa S., 5-11, 5-40 Giarth, Daniel J. Jr, 6-122 Garrett, Scott, 8-7 Gelber, Cheryl, 6-75 Gibble, Russell L., 6-127 Garrett, Tom. 6-116 Gelder, Frederick T., 3-273 Gibbons, Diane E., 5-11, 5-40 Gibbons, James A., 5-77 Gelinas, Susan, 6-101 Garrigan, Frank W., 6-37 Garrison, Todd, 4-67 Geltz, James A., 3-262 Gibbons, Jaret, 3-108, 3-131, 3-171, 3-184, Garrison, Walter, 9-37 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 4-115 Gembic, John, 5-83 Garritano, Cynthia L., 6-110 Gembusia, Bryan, 6-104 Gibbons, Jaret A., 7-12, 7-24 Garrity, James, 6-81, 6-94, 6-111 Gemmell, A. Éugene, 6-110 Gibbons, Lorrie, 6-61 Garth, Leonard I., 8-28 Gendebien, Albert W., 4-119 Gibbs, Barbara, 6-43 Gartley, Tina Polachek, 5-11, 5-40 Genesio, Marguerite C., 6-107 Gennuso, Donald, 4-131, 4-132, 6-86 Gibbs, Bob, 8-8 Gartner, Randall G., 6-113 Gibbs, Gina, 6-36 Garton, Jeffrey, 6-88, 6-95, 6-99 Genovese, Andrew, 6-63 Gibbs, Walter F., 4-110 Garvan, Beatrice, 3-258 Gentile, Lawrence J., 6-74 Gibson, Cheryl J., 6-54 Garver, Carl R., 5-79 Gentile, William Jr, 6-54 Gibson, Christopher P., 8-7 Garvey, David F., 4-132 Geoghan, Jeff, 6-116 Gibson, Gregory, 9-8 Garvey, John T., 4-78 George, Brenda, 6-14 Gibson, John Bannister, 5-95, 5-96 George, Camille, 3-267, 4-132 Garvick, Jeffrey R., 6-78 Gibson, John M., 4-119 George, Daniel P., 5-90 Garvin, Robert, 6-79 Gibson Kim R 8-29 Garzarelli, Joan M., 4-130, 4-131 George, David G. Jr, 6-117 Gibson, Mark, 6-56 Garzia, Ralph A., 3-267 George, John, 6-122 Gibson, Mark S., 6-68 Gasbarre, Michael P., 3-258 George, Joseph M. Jr., 5-76 Gibson, Maryjo, 6-15 Gaspari, Rocco Jr, 6-120 George, Margaret H., 3-267 Gibson, Sara, 6-102 George, Marie, 9-35 Gasperetti, Charles, 6-129 Giel, Scott, 6-114 Gast, Alice, 9-36 George, Michael A., 5-15, 5-19, 5-40 Giesey, Walter W., 4-9 Gastgeb, Vincent, 4-38, 6-13 George, Richard, 6-86 Giesler, Theresa, 6-72 Gates, Debra J., 6-54 George, Terry, 6-119 Giffhorn, Kenwood, 4-63 Gates, Paul, 6-132 George, Thomas Jr, 6-121 Gifford, Douglas A., 6-95 Gatski, Ronald, 3-267 George, Tony, 6-6 Gift, George E., 4-129 Georges, Thomas W. Jr., 4-71, 4-87 Gatti, Richard A., 5-90 Giglio, Theodore J., 5-77 Gigliotti, Frank J., 3-267 Gatty, Janie, 9-39 Gerber, A. Richard, 4-38 Gerber, Mary Ann, 6-3 Gerber, Michael F., 3-267, 4-144 Gatty, Mary Jane, 9-38 Gigliotti, John, 6-5 Gauby, Thomas M. Sr., 5-68 Gikey, Edward R., 4-36 Gaudi, Dorothy, 6-54 Gerber, Mike, 7-14 Gilbert, Barbara S., 5-84 Gaudio, Albert, 6-8 Gerber, Penny, 9-33 Gilbert, Bruce A., 6-36 Gerberich, Daniel P., 3-273 Gaudiuso, Michael, 6-82 Gilbert, Clinton H., 6-125 Gilbert, Gary D., 6-51 Gaughan, Joseph, 6-130 Gere, Richard, 1-38 Gaugler, Carole, 6-95 Gergely, Marc J., 3-108, 3-131, 3-173, 3-184, Gilbert, Lee Ann, 6-63 Gaul-King, Michael, 6-97 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24 Gilbert, Phyllis, 6-112 Gautreau, David, 6-67 Gergely, Matthew, 6-55 Gilbertson, Wesley E., 4-63 Gavigan, Chazlyn, 6-96 Gerhard, Gilbert J., 9-28 Gilda, John E. Jr, 6-107 Gavin, Thomas G., 5-20 Gerhard, Lori, 4-32, 4-72 Giles, Joseph F., 6-25 Gavitt-Shaffer, Julie, 9-31 Gerhard, Tom J., 6-19 Giles, Robert, 4-79 Gaylick, Norman, 4-108, 4-110 Gerhart, Robert R., 4-117 Giles-Gee, Helen, 9-36 Gavrile, MaryAnne E., 6-56 Gerhart, Robert R. Jr., 3-262, 4-139 Gilford, Robert J., 4-111 Gawthrop, Robert S., 5-97 Gerheim, Michael L., 5-90 Gilhool, Thomas K., 4-54, 4-119 Gay, Jeffrey, 6-105 Gerhold, Wayne D., 4-117, 4-123, 4-139 Gill, Bill, 6-66 Gay, Lewis, 6-98 Geriot, Robert, 6-106 Gill, Nancy A., 5-71 Gaydos, Joseph M., 3-262 Gerken, John, 6-64 Gill, Samuel L., 6-48 Gillen, Frank, 4-133 Gaydosh, Frank, 7-118 Gerlach, James W., 3-262, 3-267, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, Gaydula, Dorothy M., 6-66 8-13 8-17 8-24 Gillen, Kim A., 9-27 Germano, Brian R., 5-81 Gaylord, William, 6-45 Gillen, Mark M., 3-108, 3-132, 3-179, 3-184, Gazze, Ronald M., 7-23 Germino, Margo, 6-38 3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-25, 9-27 Gearing, Gary, 6-59, 7-12, 7-24 Gernert, Paul J., 4-136 Gillen, Vince, 6-78 Geary, D. Gregory, 5-12, 5-40 Geroff, Steven R., 5-20 Gillespie, Carol E., 6-71 Gillespie, John J., 6-86 Gillespie, Keith, 7-12, 7-24 Geary, John White, 1-21, 4-20 Geroulo, Vito P., 5-14, 5-40 Gebauer, Gregory, 6-58 Gerringer, Ray, 6-36 Gebhart, Larry E., 6-121 Gerry, Eibridge, 8-31 Gillespie, Keith J., 3-108, 3-132, 3-174, 3-187, Geci & Associates, 6-58 Gershenfeld, Matti, 9-4 3-194 Gee, Gary, 6-122 Gerst, John J., 6-36 Gillespie, Keith R., 3-267 Geer, Henry, 6-131 Gerstell, Richard, 4-56 Gillespie, Kevin, 9-36 Geer, Thomas P., 4-79 Gery, Travis, 6-68 Gillespie, Patrick B., 3-267 Geesaman, Jeffrey B., 6-108 Gesalman, R. Mark, 6-44 Gillespie, William R. Jr, 6-114

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Gillette, Helen D., 3-267
Gillibrand, Kirsten E., 8-7
Gillies, Robert E., 6-81
Gilliand, Katina K., 6-126
Gillis, Sidney, 6-104
Gillison, Everett, 6-47 Gilman, Gary, 5-13
Gilman, Gary B., 5-11, 5-40
Gilman, Gary M., 5-40
Gilmore, John, 3-277
Gilmour, Davie Jane, 9-34
Gilpin, John, 6-38
Gilroy, Kevin P., 6-37
Ginder, Mary S., 6-116
Ginder, Philip J., 6-84
Gingerich, David, 4-32
Gingher, Connie, 6-61
Gingrey, Phil, 8-6
Gingrich, Aaron L., 5-81 Gingrich, Mauree, 3-108, 3-132 , 3-177, 3-186,
3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25
Gingrich, Newt, 7-5
Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan, 6-63
Ginn, Raymond E. Jr, 6-41
Ginsburg, Louis, 4-78
Ginsburg, Michael, 6-44
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 8-28
Ginter, Joyce M., 6-118
Ginty, James B., 4-113
Giordano, Emil A., 5-10, 5-40
Girard, Stephen, 1-17
Girvin, J. Barry, 6-89
Gish, Amy, 6-73
Gitnik, Paul J., 6-104 Giudici, Donald W., 6-8
Giunta, Joseph, 6-117
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr., 3-267
Gladfelter, Doyland, 6-126
Gladhill, Elaine, 6-109
Gladis, Violet, 6-114
Gladman, Floyd, 6-125
Gladysiewski, Todd, 6-112
Glantz, Louis T., 6-19
Glass, Brent D., 4-120
Glass, David E., 5-68
Glass, John P., 3-277 Glass, Robert B., 4-36
Glass, Russell A., 5-92
Glasson, Joseph, 6-72
Glatfelter, Arthur J., 9-6
Glatfelter, Lamar, 6-132
Glaush, Jeremy, 9-28
Glavin, David E., 4-78
Glazer, Gary S., 5-9, 5-41, 5-84
Glazier, Jeff, 6-48
Glazier, Penn, 6-96
Gleason, Jeanne, 4-99
Gleason, Joseph J., 6-109 Gleason, Mimi, 6-9
Gleason, Patrick A., 3-267
Gleason, Robert A. Jr., 4-92, 4-148, 9-27
Gleason, Robert D. "Gunner," 9-28
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr., 3-267
Gleeson, Gerald A., 4-90
Gleeson, Mark S., 4-119
Glenn, David, 6-132
Glick, Eugene, 6-128
Glidden, Burt R., 3-259
Glisson, Robert, 6-67
Glossnor, Clyde, 6-124
Glotfelty, Caren E., 4-63 Glott-Maine, Constance, 4-119
Glott-Maine, Constance, 4-119 Glova, M. Nicholas, 6-112
Glover, Randy, 6-119
Gluck, Thomas E., 4-54, 4-55
Glunk, Daniel, 4-130, 4-131
Glunt, J. Roger, 4-123
Glunt, Ronald J., 6-113
Gnage, David, 9-34
Gnall, Kathleen, 4-48

```
Gobin, John Peter Shindel, 3-273, 4-24
Goddard, Maurice K., 4-63
Godfrey, E. Drexel Jr., 4-105
Godlesky, Jack, 4-104
Godshall, Grey R., 6-91
Godshall, Robert W., 3-108, 3-132, 3-174, 3-186,
  3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 4-143, 4-144, 7-12, 7-24
Goebel, Ronald P., 3-267
Goertzen, Irma, 9-4
Goetz, Stephan J., 3-258
Goff, Doug, 6-82
Gohmert, Louie, 8-8
Gokey, Richard, 6-85
Gold, David, 6-117
Gold, George E., 4-90
Gold, Richard, 4-88
Goldberg, Benson S., 6-9
Goldberg, Gerald, 4-106
Goldberg, Marc, 4-48
Goldberg, Mark, 6-108
Goldberg, Mitchell S., 8-29
Goldberg, Susan H., 4-99
Golden, Allen, 9-34
Golden, Cecilia Griffin, 5-62
Golden, Ginger M., 6-44
Golden, James, 4-92, 6-126
Golden, Jane, 9-6
Golden, Joseph W., 6-107
Golden, Keith, 6-126
Golden, Merton J., 4-112
Goldinger, Richard, 6-17, 9-28
Goldsmith, Daniel, 6-78
Goldsmith, Thomas F., 4-127
Goldstein, Joy, 9-36
Goldstrohm, Samuel R., 5-67
Goldv. Gloria Vannucci, 4-43, 5-61
Golletti Ronald 6-113
Gombar, Thomas J., 6-9
Gonzales, Ferdinand, 6-75
Gonzalez, Nancy Matos, 5-83
Good, Barry, 6-122
Good, John E., 6-107, 6-109
Good, John G. Jr., 3-262
Good, Matthew, 3-267
Good, Robert J., 6-64
Goode, W. Wilson, 4-142
Goode, W. Wilson Jr, 6-47
Goodfriend, Juliet J., 9-4
Goodlatte, Bob, 8-9
Goodling, Christopher, 6-129
Goodman, Eve, 6-69
Goodman, James A., 3-267, 4-127, 4-148
Goodman, James P., 5-12, 5-41
Goodman, Neal P., 3-105, 3-108, 3-133, 3-179,
  3-187, 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-14, 7-25
Goodman, Sidney, 9-7
Goodman, Thomas L., 6-96
Goodnoe, Raymond, 9-28
Goodnough, C.J., 3-277
Goodrich, Bob, 6-131
Goodrich, William F., 4-131
Goodson, Nathaniel Jr., 6-83
Goodwill, David, 6-131
Goodwin, Gary, 6-129
Gookin, Lieutenant Governor, 1-14
Gorbey, Leslie, 5-10, 5-41
Gordner, John R., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-258,
  3-262, 3-267, 7-11, 7-23
Gordon, Ardele R., 6-115
Gordon, Betty, 6-98
Gordon, Brian, 6-75
Gordon, Christine, 9-28
Gordon, Gail, 6-72
Gordon, Isaac G., 5-95, 5-96
Gordon, Patricia A., 6-9
Gordon, Richard J. Jr., 5-9, 5-41
Gordon, Robert, 6-121
Gordon, Roger F., 5-10, 5-41
Gordon, Samuel, 6-15
Gordon, Vincent, 4-88
Gore, Albert, 1-35, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31
```

```
Gore, Tammy L., 6-113
Goreham, Elizabeth A., 6-68
Goridy, Julio A., 6-48
Gorman, Raymond, 6-123
Gormont, John, 6-121
Gornish, Gerald, 4-25
Gorske, Randy, 6-115
Gosar, Paul A., 8-5
Gothie, Roy T., 6-116
Gottschall, Edward L., 6-73
Gotwald, Carl J. Sr, 6-29
Gotwalt, Norma J., 4-103
Gould, Chuck II, 6-86
Gould, Lewis F. Jr., 6-75
Gould, Michael G., 4-83
Gouldy, Dennis, 6-63
Gow, William, 6-118
Gowdy, Trey, 8-8
Gowell, Nina, 4-128
Gowen, Franklin B., 1-26
Gowen, Paula N., 9-28
Gower, Lisa, 6-93, 9-31
Gowin, Emmet, 9-8
Gowin, Hopson J., 6-122
Grabowski, Francis X., 6-93
Grabowski, Stephen S., 3-267
Grace, Eugene, 1-27
Grace, James R., 4-44, 4-63
Graci, Robert A., 5-61, 5-98
Gracia, Donald J., 6-89
Grady, John C., 3-273
Grady, Tom, 6-117
Graeff, Todd, 6-96
Graeme, Thomas, 5-95
Graff, Candace Y., 5-91
Graff | Frank 5-97
Graffius Sandra 6-15
Graffman, Gary, 9-7
Graham, Bradley, 6-85
Graham, Carol A., 6-71
Graham, James L., 3-277
Graham, Lindsey, 8-8
Graham, Lonnie, 9-7
Graham, Ronald M., 6-123
Graham, Wesley K., 6-13
Graham, William M., 6-124
Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 1-32
Grande, Cory, 6-27
Granger, Kay, 8-8
Granholm, Albert, 6-84
Grant, Dwinell, 9-8
Grant, Joyce, 9-28
Grant, Robert N., 4-78, 4-92, 4-130
Grant, Ulysses S., 8-31
Graper, Elmer D., 4-103
Grass, Lois Lehrman, 9-7
Grassley, Chuck, 8-6
Graupera, John E., 6-54
Gravagno, Carole Haas, 9-7
Graves, Sam. 8-7
Graves, Tom, 8-6
Gravina, Ronald, 6-125
Gray, Carlyle, 4-44
Gray, Christopher, 4-15
Gray, Clifford, 3-267
Gray, George, 3-276
Gray, J. Richard, 6-54
Gray, Peter, 6-91
Gray, Richard, 5-13, 5-41, 6-77
Gray, Zane, 1-37
Graybill, Mary, 5-60
Grayson, Alan, 8-6
Graziano, Vincent, 9-38
Greathouse, Lynette, 6-26
Grecek, Leonard J., 5-70
Greco, Anthony F., 6-111
Green, Al, 8-8
Green, Amanda, 9-33
Green, Bill, 6-47
Green, G. Michael, 5-13
Green, Gene, 8-9
```

Green, Henry, 5-95, 5-96	Grimm, Larry H., 6-131	Gustafson, Ron, 6-57	
Green, James A., 3-267, 4-92	Grimm, Michael G., 8-7	Gustkey, David C., 6-114	
Green, Leonard A., 4-110	Grimm, Robert, 6-100	Guth, Barbara H., 6-122	
Green, Michael A., 6-65	Grine, David E., 5-41	Guthrie, Brett, 8-6	
Green, Michael L., 4-135, 4-136	Grine, Jonathan D., 5-14	Gutiérrez, Luis V., 8-6	
Green, Richard J. Jr., 3-262	Gring, Harry H., 3-267	Gutmann, Amy, 9-35	
Green, Robert, 6-45	Grinnell, Jay S., 6-122	Gutowicz, Theodore S., 3-259, 4-74	
Green, Rod E., 6-123	Griscom, William, 9-37	Guttman, Amy, 9-5	
Green, Sandra K., 6-113	Grisham, Michelle Lujan, 8-7	Guydish, Daniel G., 4-42 , 4-43	
Green, William J., 4-63, 7-118		Guyer, Richard A., 6-81	
	Grode, George F., 4-74, 4-105		
Greenaway, Joseph A. Jr. 9, 29	Groen, Marcel, 9-33	Guzik, Raymond G. Jr., 6-123	
Greenaway, Joseph A. Jr., 8-28	Groff, James C., 6-93	Guzzo, Thomas D., 6-56	
Greenberg, Andrew T., 4-123, 4-132 Greenberg, Morton I., 8-28	Gromis, Leslie, 4-5	Gyorko, Allen R., 6-118	
	Groner, Judith A., 6-57		
Greenberger, Alan, 6-47	Groninger, Mary Ann, 9-28	-H-	
Greenblat, Jack I., 4-42, 4-148	Gronski, John L., 4-83	Haack, Harvey, 4-98	
Greene, Ann N., 4-119	Groody, Joseph, 6-39	Haaland, Gordon A., 4-119	
Greene, David, 6-58	Groom, Walter R., 5-88	Haas, Glenn, 6-113	
Greene, G. Davis, 4-133	Grooms, C. Ross, 6-121	Haas, Harry, 6-32	
Greene, G. Davis Jr., 4-30, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144	Gross, Anthony W., 6-112	Haas, Joseph M., 7-15, 7-26	
Greenfield, Roland, 3-267	Gross, Gerald W., 6-118	Haas, Joyce, 9-27, 9-28	
Greenleaf, Donald, 6-113	Gross, John, 9-29	Haas, Karen L., 8-10	
Greenleaf, Stewart J., 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-262,	Gross, Scott J., 5-89	Haaz, Richard P., 5-14, 5-41	
3-267, 6-35	Gross, Steven H. Jr., 6-132	Habay, Jeffrey Earl, 3-267	
Greenlee, Thomas P., 4-111	Gross, Terry, 9-5	Habbyshaw, William E., 3-279	
Greenlee, William K., 6-47	Gross, William D., 4-36	Habecker, Jed, 6-73	
Greenspan, Jane Cutler, 5-96	Grossi, Joanne, 4-72	Habecker, Neil, 6-120	
Greenwald, Bridgett, 6-47	Grossman, Amy P., 6-111	Haberl, Guy B., 5-77	
Greenwood, James C., 3-262, 3-267	Grossman, Barry, 6-25	Hackenberg, Donald R., 6-39	
Greenwood, Robert E., 4-11	Grove, Brian, 4-44	Hackenberg, Lori R., 5-85	
Greevy, Charles F. III, 6-96	Grove, Dell, 6-93		
Greevy, Lester L., 6-96	Grove, Duston, 6-132	Hackenberg, Willis E., 6-39	
Gregan, Lawrence J., 6-98	Grove, James, 6-122	Hackett, David, 9-29	
Greggs, Robert, 6-128	Grove, Seth, 3-108, 3-133, 3-183, 3-187, 3-194,	Hackett, Joe, 7-14, 7-26	
Gregorchik, Richard, 6-114	3-267, 7-15, 7-26	Hackett, Joseph T., 3-108, 3-134, 3-181, 3-185,	
Gregory, Derric A. Sr., 4-27	Groves, Rosemarie Martinez, 6-55	3-194, 3-267	
Gregory, George, 6-130	Groves, William, 6-126	Hackman, Christopher A., 5-10, 5-41	
Gregory, George F., 5-76	Growden, Joseph, 5-95	Hackney, Lucy Durr, 9-4	
Gregory, Steven L., 6-115	Growden, Lawrence, 5-95	Haddock, Gary, 6-58	
Greig, George, 4-33, 4-35	Growdon, Joseph, 3-276	Hadley, Richard M., 6-87	
Greig, Timothy, 6-124	Grubb, Richard E., 4-35	Hadzick, Paul J., 5-90	
Greim, John M., 6-111	Grube, Robert L., 6-96	Hafer, Barbara, 1-32, 1-41, 4-27, 4-30, 4-79,	
Greiner, Keith J., 3-108, 3-133 , 3-173, 3-186,	Gruber, Jacob W., 4-119	4-123, 4-130, 4-144, 7-117, 9-4	
3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24	Grucela, Richard T., 3-267	Hagan, John P. II, 6-114	
Grell, Donald E., 6-62	Gruell, Mark Jr., 3-276	Hagan, Kay R., 8-8	
Grell, Glen R., 3-108, 3-133 , 3-176, 3-185, 3-194,	Gruendler, Greg, 6-120	Hagar, W.S., 4-35	
3-267, 4-139, 7-13, 7-25	Gruitza, Michael C., 3-267	Hagarty, Lois Sherman, 3-267	
Grenoble, John W., 4-109	Grumbine, Barbara A., 4-128	Hagel, Chuck, 8-4	
Gresock, Nick, 6-66	Grumbine, Cheri F., 6-100	Hagelin, John, 7-115	
Gress, Dean, 6-112	Grundy, Joseph, 1-25	Hagen, Dirk, 6-114	
Greth, Gail M., 5-68	Grunewald, Ann, 9-29	Hagen, Susan, 9-6	
		Hagen, Thomas B., 4-41, 4-120, 4-123, 4-132	
Grey, Jack H., 4-35	Grunzig, Erik, 6-77	Hagen, Tom, 9-6	
Grey, Leslie, 4-135, 4-136, 9-29	Gruppo, Leonard Q., 3-267	Hager, Henry G., 3-262, 3-273, 3-275	
Grey, Mark, 6-94	Gruziano, Carl, 6-48	Haggerty, James J., 4-13, 4-92, 4-129, 6-65	
Gribben, Andrew, 6-98	Guaglianone, Sam, 4-110	Haggerty, Kevin, 3-108, 3-134, 3-178, 3-186,	
Grieco, Joseph V., 3-267	Guard, Lisa M., 6-5	3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25	
Griffie, Nancy Konhaus, 6-103	Gudis, Larry, 9-39	Haggerty, Ronald J. Jr., 5-76	
Griffin, Barbara J., 6-119	Gudknecht, Frederick R., 9-28	Haggerty, Sue E., 5-69	
Griffin, David R., 5-74	Guenther, George C., 4-78	Hagner, William R., 4-79	
Griffin, Kim, 6-64	Guernsey, Charles B., 6-111	Hahn, Donald M., 6-68	
Griffin, Lillian H., 9-29	Guerra, Karen, 6-111	Hahn, Janice, 8-5	
Griffin, Tim, 8-5	Guest, John, 5-95, 6-117	Hahn, Marcia, 3-108, 3-134, 3-180, 3-186, 3-194,	
Griffis, Bruce, 6-130	Guest, Vincent G., 4-92	3-267, 3-268, 7-14, 7-26	
Griffith, Edward, 5-12, 5-41	Guido, Edward E., 5-11, 5-41	Hahn, Steve, 6-53	
Griffith, H. Morgan, 8-9	Guido, Robin, 6-62	Haigis, Zachary, 6-77, 9-31	
Griffith, McCague & Wallace, 6-109	Guinan, Vivian, 9-33	Haiko, John A., 4-129, 4-130, 6-109	
Griffith, Walter, 6-32	Guise, Judith, 9-28	Haines, Curt. 4-90	
Griffiths, Edward M., 6-58	Gumberg, Stanley R., 5-61	Haines, Jeff, 6-29	
Griffits, Thomas, 5-95	Gummo, Douglas L., 5-76	Haire, Michael, 6-48	
Grigg, Sherwood R., 5-90	Gunby, Carlos, 6-54	Hairston, Roosevelt, 4-131	
Grijalva, Raúl M., 8-5	Gunder, Bob, 6-126	Hajjar, Anthony Sr, 6-119	
Grillo, Joseph, 6-55	Gundersen, Daniel, 4-41	Halal, Robert C., 5-79	
Grillo, Sam, 6-114	Gunnet, Jennifer L., 6-111	Halapin, Jeff, 6-120	
Grim, Arthur E., 5-20	Gunnison, Karen P., 4-19	Halapin, Jen, 6-120 Halcovage, George F. Jr, 6-39	
Grim, Biehn & Thatcher, 6-102	Gunther, Blair F., 5-97	Hale, Brian, 6-115	
Grim, Jeffrey W., 6-106	Gureghian, Vahan, 4-133	Hale, Christina E., 5-85	
Grim, Michael K., 4-129	Gurian, Gary, 4-71, 4-72	Hale, Christina E., 5-85 Halechko, John A. III, 6-123	
Grim, Scott M., 6-32	Gurzenda, Joseph E., 3-262, 4-43		
Grimes, H. Terry, 5-20	Gushard, Gary J., 6-102	Halesey, Joseph A., 5-30, 5-80	
Grimm, Brett, 6-18	Gushue, Rebecca A., 6-83	Halesky, John T., 4-79	
Grimm, Greg, 6-125	Gustafson, Frances, 6-125	Haley, Leon L., 4-108	

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Haley, Nikki R., 8-32
Hall, Alan M., 6-41
Hall, Arthur, 9-8
Hall, Jane, 6-74
Hall, John L., 5-12, 5-41
Hall, John Michael, 4-32
Hall, Lee, 6-119
Hall, Lyle Gillis, 3-262
Hall, Matthew, 3-260
Hall, Michael, 4-88
Hall, Ralph M., 8-8
Hall, Trena M., 6-88
Hall, William "Bill," 6-6
Hall, William N. Jr., 5-90
Hall-Davis, 7-115
Haller, Henry III, 7-118
Halliwell, Paul D., 4-137
Hallowell, Matt, 6-108
Hallowell, Penrose, 4-35
Hallowell, Sarah C.F., 1-25
Hall-Tyner, 7-115
Halma, Fadia, 9-33
Halpin-Murphy, Patricia, 4-78, 9-5
Haluska, Edward J., 3-267
Haluska, Gary, 3-108, 3-134, 3-175, 3-185,
3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25
Haluska, John J., 3-262
Halverson, Daniel H., 6-104
Halverson, Kenneth S., 3-267
Halvorsen, Raymond H., 6-109
Hamaday, Anthony, 6-76
Hambargar Lloyd D. II. 4 40
Hamberger, Lloyd R. II, 6-68
Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin, 6-106
Hamill, Nancy G., 5-78
Hamill, Raymond L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-41
Hamilton, Andrew, 3-276
Hamilton, Dorrance, 9-4
Hamilton, John H. Jr., 3-267
Hamilton, Mark L., 6-41
Hamilton, Perrin C., 7-14
Hamilton, Perry, 7-26
Hamilton, Robert K., 3-278
Hamilton, Ronald, 6-104
Hamilton, Sherri Magretti, 6-93
Hamilton, Shirley B., 4-133
Hamilton, Thomas T., 6-112
Hamilton, Inomas I., 6-112
Hamlin, Hannibal, 8-31
Hamm, Raymond D., 4-36
Hamm, Sharon E., 6-121
Hammer, Bernard, 4-36
Hammer, Charles F., 6-112
Hammer, Jon A., 6-81
Hammer, Scott B., 5-75
Hammock, Charles P., 3-267
Hammon, Richard E., 6-103
Hammond, Gregory J., 5-13, 5-41
Hammond, Jacob E., 5-79
Hampford, Edward J., 6-57
Hample, Judy G., 4-146
Hampton, Kathy, 6-72
Hamrick, Joseph, 6-5
Hanabusa, Colleen W., 8-6
Hanak, James, 6-110
Hanbury, George, 9-39
Hancock, Beth Ann, 4-90
Hancock, Kevin, 4-88
Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1-21
Hand, Alfred, 5-96
Handelman, Jarad W., 4-13
Hanes, D. Bruce, 6-35
Haney, Lester, 6-116
Hanger, John, 4-63, 4-132, 4-142
Hankins, Freeman, 3-262
Hankinson, Anna M., 6-118
Hankinson, Ray, 6-114
Hanley, Doug, 6-107
Hanley, James J. Jr., 5-66
Hanlon, Michael P., 6-48
Hann, Hie-Won Lee, 9-4
Hanna, Carol, 5-14, 5-41
Hanna, Jerry F., 6-87
rianna, serry r., 6-67

Hanna, John A., 9-33 Hanna, Michael D. Jr., 4-125 Hanna, Michael K., 3-105, 3-176, 3-258, 4-145 Hanna, Michael K. Sr., 3-108, 3-135, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267 Hanna, Mike, 7-13, 7-25 Hanna, Richard L., 8-7 Hannah, Timothy, 7-15 Hannan, James P., 6-61 Hannestad, S. Edward, 3-259 Hannon, Mary Lou, 6-118 Hannon, Susan R., 6-42 Hannon Moore, Harrijane B., 6-33 Hannum, John B., 4-36, 5-97 Hannum, John B. Jr., 9-28 Hanratty, James, 6-65 Hans, Brian G., 6-122 Hans, L., Jill, 4-55 Hansell, William H., 6-32 Hansen, John W., 6-65 Hansen, Marjorie I., 4-129 Hansen, Timothy, 6-132 Hantz, Keith, 6-93 Happ, Frank N., 4-38 Harakal, Maryjo, 6-117 Harbaugh, Bradley, 6-123 Harbaugh, Shirley, 6-15 Harbin, Samuel, 9-37 Harbison, Jeffrey, 6-81 Harbison, Robert J. III, 4-125 Hardester, Charles, 6-31 Hardiman, Thomas M., 8-28 Harding, David B., 5-79, 5-90 Harding, Warren G., 1-25, 8-31 Hardy, James, 4-88 Hardy, Tammy, 6-72 Hare, Fred P. Jr., 3-262 Hare, James E., 6-100 Hare, Mollie Woods, 1-25 Harer, Barbara, 9-39 Hargrave, Karen S., 6-109 Hargrove, Sarah W., 4-38, 4-123 Harhai, R. Ted. 3-108, 3-135, 3-174, 3-185, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-24 Harhart, Julie, 3-108, 3-135, 3-182, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 7-15, 7-26 Harhut, Chester T., 5-20 Haring-Smith, Tori, 9-37 Harkcom, Sarah, 6-132 Harkin, Tom, 8-6 Harkins, John C., 7-11 Harkins, Neil J., 6-76, 6-93 Harkins, Patrick J., 3-108, 3-135, 3-171, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24 Harlacher, Steve, 6-110 Harle, Donna, 6-98 Harley, Ellen A., 3-267 Harman, James Sr, 6-114 Harman, Vicki, 7-14, 7-25 Harmelin, Stephen J., 4-99 Harmer, Henry F., 4-92 Harmon, Rebecca, 9-29 Harner, Henry E., 4-92 Harner, William E., 4-54, 4-117, 4-138 Harney, Thomas P., 3-262 Harnish, Dennis, 4-106 Harnish, Donald L. Jr, 6-126 Harnish, Lloyd, 6-124 Harp, Thomas, 6-36 Harper, Catherine M., 6-83 Harper, Charles, 6-116 Harper, Gregg, 8-7 Harper, Kate, 3-108, 3-136, 3-175, 3-186, 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-13, 7-24 Harper, Lucy, 6-112 Harper, Ruth B., 3-267 Harper, Troy J., 9-29 Harpster, Loyce L., 6-117 Harpster, R. Wayne, 6-126 Harr, Marlin E., 6-126 Harr Richard D 6-126

Harrington, Ralph P., 6-112 Harris, Alisa, 4-63 Harris, Andy, 8-6 Harris, Arthur V., 4-125 Harris, Brendan, 4-88 Harris, C. Adam, 3-108, 3-136, 3-176, 3-186, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25 Harris Darlene M 6-47 Harris, David, 6-113, 6-131 Harris, Donald J., 5-98 Harris, James, 4-90, 9-37 Harris, Jeffrey, 6-115, 6-128 Harris, John, 1-29 Harris, Jordan A., 3-108, 3-136, 3-183, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-15, 7-26 Harris, Lorenzo "Rennie," 9-6 Harris, Martha L., 4-41, 9-4 Harris, Richard, 9-28 Harris, Robert E., 4-83 Harris, Tricia G., 4-16 Harrison, Benjamin, 8-31 Harrison, Donald L., 6-61 Harrison, James, 5-95 Harrison, Kathleen, 6-3 Harrison, Larry, 6-78 Harrison, William Henry, 8-31 Harrold, Joan, 6-120 Harry, Bernadette, 6-53 Hart, Billy Lee, 4-36 Hart, John A., 6-26 Hart, Melissa, 1-32, 3-262 Hart, Robert R., 6-111 Hart, William, 4-78, 4-79, 6-115 Harter, Ernest III, 6-114 Harter Jayson 6-123 Hartlaub, Harold, 6-132 Hartle, Daniel, 6-33 Hartman, Ashley, 6-108 Hartman, Charles, 4-95 Hartman, Cheryl N., 5-90 Hartman, Gary, 6-34, 6-128 Hartman, John, 6-65 Hartman, John H., 6-116 Hartman, John W., 3-259 Hartman, Michael G., 5-68 Hartman, Richard H., 6-64 Hartman, Rodney H., 5-78 Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker, 6-76 Hartranft, John F., 1-21, 1-26, 4-20 Hartung, Clara, 4-72 Hartzell, John M., 6-13 Hartzell, Randy, 6-121 Hartzler, Vicky, 8-7 Harvey, Ralph, 6-127 Harvey, Samuel, 6-59 Harvey, William L., 6-64 Harvie, Robert J. Jr, 6-91 Harwick, Chad, 6-122 Harzinski, Robert, 6-130 Hasay, George C., 3-267 Hasay, John E., 5-80 Hasbrouck, Kim R., 6-124 Hasenauer, Duane, 6-102 Haskell, H. Harrison II, 3-267 Haskell, Ronald J. Jr., 5-88 Haskins, Mary Jane, 6-118 Haslam, Bill, 8-32 Haslett, David, 6-112 Hassan, Maggie, 8-32 Hassell, C. Daniel, 4-90 Hassenplug, David S., 6-131 Hassinger, Joseph H., 6-118 Hasson, Peter C., 6-76 Haste, Jeff, 3-268 Hastings, Alcee L., 8-6 Hastings, C. Jacob, 6-129 Hastings, Daniel Hartman, 4-20 Hastings, Doc, 8-9 Hastings, Governor, 1-23

Harran, Fred. 6-85

Harrington, Dennis C., 4-108

Henry, Paul, 4-108, 6-131

Hasychak, Joseph, 6-72 3-194, 3-268, 7-14, 7-25 Henry, Philip D., 6-102 Henry, Ronald G., 4-145 Henry, Timothy J., 6-6 Hatch, Grace, 4-103 Heffner, Bruce D., 5-94 Hatch, Jennifer, 9-38 Heffner, Dean, 6-111 Hatch, Melanie, 9-34 Heffner, Kelly J., 4-63 Henry, Tom, 6-45 Hatch, Orrin G., 8-9 Hegarty, Arleigh, 6-114 Hensarling, Jeb, 8-8 Hathaway, Rita Donovan, 3-258, 5-11, 5-41 Heidelbaugh, Heather S., 6-13 Hens-Greco, Kathryn M., 5-10, 5-42 Hatzas, Nickolas J., 6-113 Heidler, Ralph A., 6-9 Henshaw, Kelly A., 7-13 Henshaw, Lewis C., 6-131 Hauck, Delmar L., 6-96 Heil, Mary, 9-36 Haun, Helen B., 6-98 Heilman, Arthur D., 4-11 Hepford, H. Joseph, 3-268 Hepler, Thomas F., 6-115 Haupt, Herman, 1-21 Heilman, James F., 9-27 Hauser, Christopher G., 5-14, 5-41 Heilman, Philip P., 6-95 Hepner, Daniel, 6-58 Hauser, David, 6-2 Heilman, Phillip W., 6-78 Hepner, Ronald, 6-125 Hauser, John, 7-24 Heilmann, Jeff, 6-74 Heppe, Marc J., 6-9 Havelka, Gary H., 5-87 Haven, John K., 6-122 Heim, E. Chester, 4-35 Heraty, (Michael) Patrick, 6-85 Heim, George E., 6-128 Herbein & Co., 6-7, 6-73 Haver, Lance S., 7-118 Heim, William, 6-58 Herberman, Ronald B., 9-7 Heimel, Paul W., 6-38 Havir, Bryan T., 6-72 Herbert, Joseph, 6-117 Hawbaker, D. Elmer, 3-262 Heim-Hozey, Martha, 6-7 Herbert, Victor, 1-38 Hawk, David, 6-119 Heinack, Chris, 6-122 Herbst, Jeffrey L., 5-65 Hawk, Tom, 9-30 Heindel, Jill, 6-111 Herbst, John A., 4-119 Hawk, Tom A., 7-13 Heine, Walter N., 6-125 Herder, R. Rex. 6-71 Heineman, Dave, 8-32 Hawk, William B., 6-95 Heriza, Jane Golden, 9-4 Hawke, Robert A., 5-83 Heinly, Steven T., 4-129, 4-130 Herman, Arthur, 9-39 Herman, Douglas W., 5-14, 5-19, 5-41 Hawkes, Norm, 6-117 Heinrich, Martin, 8-7 Hawkins, Amanda Green, 6-13 Heintzelman, Ronald, 6-100 Herman, Larry, 6-127 Hawkins, James L., 5-72 Heiny, Howard R., 4-109 Herman, Lynn B., 3-268 Hawkins, William, 4-32, 4-78, 4-90 Hawley, Cathy E., 5-94 Heinz, H. John III, 7-118 Herman, Robert A. Jr., 5-78 Heinz, Henry J., 1-27 Heinz, John, 1-41 Hernandez-Velez, Lydia, 4-38 Haws, Thomas, 6-110 Herold. David E., 6-77 Hawthorne, Rodney P., 6-76 Heiser, Lori, 3-268, 4-38 Herr, Andrew Jackson, 3-273 Hay, Malcolm, 4-83 Heitkamp, Heidi, 8-8 Herr, Christian R., 4-35 Hayden, Charles, 5-84 Helbig, Steffan R., 6-122 Herring, Charles, 6-128 Herrold, John C., 6-110 Herron, John W., 5-9, **5-41**, 5-61 Hayden, John, 9-38 Held, Jonathan, 6-44 Hayden, Richard, 3-268 Held, Melissa, 9-31 Hershey, Arthur D., 3-268 Hayes, Christopher, 6-113 Hayes, David S., 3-268 Helfrich, Michael Ray, 6-6 Helfrick, Edward, 3-262, 3-268 Hershey, Barry L., 6-110 Hayes, Isaac, 1-20, 1-30 Helicke, Mary E., 6-43 Hershey, E. Glenn, 6-116 Hayes, Michael, 6-63 Hellen, Damon, 6-125 Hershey, Harry, 3-259 Hayes, Rutherford B., 8-31 Heller, Dean, 8-7 Hershey, Kenneth L., 6-123 Hershock, Michael H., 4-10, 4-116, 4-132 Hayes, Samuel E., 4-119 Heller, Ronald C., 6-94 Heller, Sherri Z., 4-88 Herskovitz, Arthur S., 4-79 Hayes, Samuel E. Jr., 3-268, 3-278, 4-35 Hayne, Larry R., 6-128 Hays, Betty, 6-118 Hellman, Eric, 6-66 Herstine, Deborah A., 6-107 Helm, Peyton, 9-36 Herting, Frank, 6-105 Hays, David W., 4-129 Helm, Susan C., 3-108, 3-137, 3-177, 3-185, Hertzberg, Alan, 5-10, 5-41 Hays, Jo, 3-262 3-194, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25 Hertzer, John, 6-98 Hays, John, 6-72 Helm, W. Stuart, 3-277, 3-278, 4-92, 4-117, 4-139 Hertzog, Dale L., 6-64 Helmick, Ernest, 6-99 Hays, Mike D., 7-12, 7-24 Hess, Aaron B., 3-277 Hays, Samuel P., 9-7 Helsel, William, 6-72 Hess, Carl, 6-124 Hayward, Gail E., 4-36 Hemenway, Jackie, 9-27 Hess, Clarence T., 6-125 Hazel, Frank T., 5-20 Heming, Diane, 6-67 Hess, Crist, 6-129 Heming, Tamela M., 5-76 Hazlett, W. David III, 6-122 Hess, David, 4-63, 4-132 Hazo, Samuel, 9-7 Heminghaus, Stephanie, 6-4 Hess, Dennis J., 6-15 Heaberg, Michael C., 6-105 Hendershot, Robert N., 4-54 Hess, Dick L., 3-109, 3-137, 3-176, 3-184, 3-185, Head, John B., 5-97 Henderson, Derrick, 6-113 3-186, 3-194, 3-268, 4-132, 7-13, 7-25 Headlee, Thomas M., 6-27 Henderson, Hannah, 4-119 Hess, Frank, 6-102 Headley, J. Larry, 6-131 Henderson, John J., 5-97 Hess, Gary J., 6-39 Heagele, Chris, 6-52 Henderson, Katherine Usher, 9-4 Hess, Jason, 6-53 Heagy, Donald L. Jr., 5-94 Henderson, Kenneth D., 4-90 Hess, Kevin A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-41 Healey, Michael J., 4-108 Henderson, Oran K., 4-56 Hess. Marie, 9-32 Heard, Pamela, 6-56 Henderson, Patrick D., 4-5 Hess, Michael, 6-115 Henderson, Rugh, 6-127 Hearthway, Julia, 1-32, 4-75, 4-78, 4-79 Heath, Bonnie, 6-68 Hess, Thomas, 6-52 Hendricks, Thomas A., 8-31 Hess, William, 6-56 Hendricksen, Cornelis, 1-12 Heath, Carol T., 9-28 Hessenthaler, Brian, 6-17 Heath, Perry, 6-62 Hendrickson, Bill, 6-131 Hessley, Linda, 6-43 Heath, Robert, 6-122 Heneks, Jack R., 6-25 Hester, John P., 5-97 Heathcote, Elizabeth T., 6-84 Hengeveld, Cecil B., 4-83 Hetler, Grant P., 6-128 Heck, David R., 6-76 Hennemuth, Paul, 6-112 Hetrick, Graham S., 9-29 Hennessey, Timothy, 3-108, **3-137**, 3-172, 3-185, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24 Heck, Denny, 8-9 Hetrick, Mary M., 6-118 Heck, Joseph J., 8-7 Hetrick, Matthew S., 6-127 Heckler, David W., 3-262, 3-268, 6-17 Hennigan, Paul, 9-36 Heutsche, Victor, 6-58 Heckman, James, 6-123 Henning, James, 4-67 Hewitt, Benjamin L., 3-277 Heckman, Joseph, 6-121 Henning, William, 4-35, 6-132 Hewitt, Lowell D., 4-48 Hector, Karen, 6-49 Henon, Bobby, 6-47 Heyburn, Weldon B., 3-273, 4-27, 4-30 Heydrick, Christopher, 5-96 Heddings, David O., 6-118 Henry, Barbara Ann. 6-66 Henry, Charles A., 4-57 Hedge, Donald Jr, 6-121 Heyison, Seymore G., 4-98 Hedglin, Becky L., 6-119 Henry, E.J., 4-95 Heywood, Art, 6-72 Hedglin, Rebecca, 9-31 Henry, Eric, 4-144 Hickenlooper, John, 8-32 Heefner, William, 4-119 Henry, James J., 6-129 Hickernell, David S., 7-25 Hickernell, David S., 3-109, 3-137, 3-177, 3-185, Heeter, Kelly J., 5-94 Henry, John R., 6-112 Heffelfinger, Bob, 6-103 Henry, Lowman, 9-29 3-186, 3-194, 3-268, 7-13

Heffley, Doyle, 3-108, 3-136, 3-179, 3-185,

Hastings, Wendy Steel, 6-4

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Hickes, Paul E. Jr., 4-111 Hickes, Robert C., 4-95	
I II I D (440	
Hickey, Rosa, 6-110	
Hickey, Tim, 6-113	
Hickman, Leon E., 4-122	
Hickok, Eugene W. Jr., 4-54, 4-119	
Hickor, Eugene W. Jr., 4-34, 4-117	
Hicks, Ashley H., 6-116	
Hicks, David, 9-37	
Hicks George 6-62	
Hicks, George, 6-62 Hicks, Linda A., 4-88	
Hiester, Joseph, 1-18, 4-20	
Hiester, Mark A., 6-88	
Higginbotham, A. Leon, 9-7	
Higgins, Bill, 6-15	
Higgins, Brian, 8-7	
Higgins, C. Daniel Jr., 5-81	
Higgins, Frank L. Jr, 6-41	
Higgins, Hank E. 31, 0-41	
Higgins, James, 6-78 Higgins, Kevin, 6-78	
Higgins, Kevin, 6-78	
Higgins, Michael J., 6-71	
Higgins, Stephen M., 5-14, 5-42	
High, Gilbert P. Jr., 6-75	
High, Gilbert P. Jr, 6-83	
Hightower, Illene, 9-27	
Hildsbrond Louise / 20	
Hildebrand, Louise, 6-28	
Hildebrand, Wayne, 6-120	
Hildum, Maxine, 6-131	
Hileman, Marianne, 6-14	
Hileman, Tim, 6-49	
Hiles, Amanda, 6-14	
Hilferty, Daniel, 6-102	
Hill, Alvin, 6-61	
Hill, Darlene, 6-63	
Hill, Frederick Wells, 5-61	
Hill, Glynnis D., 5-9, 5-42	
Hill, H. Daniel III, 4-111	
Hill, Kenneth F., 4-95	
Hill, Louis G., 3-262	
Hill, Rees, 3-277	
Hill, Richard, 3-276, 5-95	
Hill, Sherman, 3-268, 4-108 Hill, Tom, 6-35 Hill, William O., 4-110	
Hill, Tom, 6-35	
Hill William O 4-110	
Hillory Michael 4 121	
Hillery, Michael, 6-121	
Hill-Evans, Carol, 6-6	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81	
Hillikrik, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jaffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hillard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hillard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hillard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114	
Hillikrik, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Hines, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hillard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsle Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkle, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jaffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-105 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinlon, Marcia, 6-7	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jaffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinlojosa, Ruben, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinorshitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Maliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-19 Hinkle, Mill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinorshitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6	
Hillichk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88	
Hillich, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Maliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Al	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkon, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hilchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jaffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hins, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinjosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirthilliam E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hiltichings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jaffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hins, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinjosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirthilliam E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hiltichings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61	
Hillich, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Allie, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinjosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113	
Hillichk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Ruben, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hiron, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirth, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew M., 5-67	
Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, William E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Ruben, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36 Hirthilliam E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hittchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Cary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113 Hladio, Andrew M., 5-67 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117	
Hillich, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Allie, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinjosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hilyak, Pete J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew M., 6-611 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113 Hladio, Andrew M., 5-67 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113 Hidalo, Andrew M., 5-67 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31	
Hillick, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hinse, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113 Hidalo, Andrew M., 5-67 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31	
Hillich, Keith, 9-34 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118 Hillman-Menzer, Ramona, 6-56 Hills, Mark, 6-101 Himes, Garry, 4-54 Himes, James A., 8-5 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2 Himes, Michael C., 6-126 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71 Hines, John, 4-63 Hines, Mary, 9-35 Hines, Milliam E., 6-114 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129 Hinkle, Alibert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109 Hinkle, Allie, 6-115 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58 Hinjosa, Rubén, 8-9 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7 Hipps, Norman, 9-36 Hirt, William E., 5-97 Hilyak, Pete J., 6-88 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128 Hivish, Robert, 6-61 Hivner, Andrew M., 6-611 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113 Hladio, Andrew M., 5-67 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31	

Hobbs, Wilbur E., 4-87 Hoberg, Jay J., 5-10, 5-42 Hockenberry, Pennie, 4-150 Hockendoner, Larry J., 4-78 Hocker, Elwood C., 6-55 Hockersmith, Bruce W., 6-115 Hockersmith, Carroll F., 4-111 Hodge, John, 5-15, 5-42, 6-9 Hodgkinson, Eric P., 6-108 Hoeffel, Joseph M., 7-118 Hoeffel, Joseph M. III, 3-268 Hoerner, John, 6-115 Hoeven, John, 8-8 Hoffman, Christopher R., 6-76 Hoffman, Daniel, 5-90, 9-8 Hoffman, David, 4-55 Hoffman, Gary L., 4-98 Hoffman, Herbert W., 4-78, 4-79 Hoffman, J. Sydney, 5-97 Hoffman, Jean, 6-107 Hoffman, Lawrence W., 4-110 Hoffman, Naomi J., 6-39 Hoffman, Rickie, 6-117 Hoffman, Robert, 6-5 Hoffmann, Daniel F., 4-71 Hoffmaster, Paul W. II, 6-128 Hofius, Tim, 6-34 Hofman, Walter I., 6-35 Hogan, Clarence, 6-117 Hogan, Thomas, 6-2 Hogg, Richard, 4-98 Hoiling, Ernie, 6-123 Hoke, Doug, 6-45 Holdcroft, Edward, 6-102 Holden, John, 6-7 Holden, Karen, 6-92 Holden, Tim. 7-7 Holder, Eric H. Jr., 8-4 Holding, George, 8-8 Holdren, Frank K., 6-132 Holefelder, Diane M., 5-74 Holewinski, David, 6-113 Holgate, Jacob, 3-277 Holl, Edwin G., 3-262, 4-119 Hollabaugh, John, 6-131 Hollabaugh, Patricia, 6-79 Holland, Elmer J., 3-262 Holland, Wendell F., 4-142 Holland-Jones, Cheryl, 6-54 Hollenbech, John, 6-113 Hollenbeck, Mark J., 6-5 Hollenshead, Deborah J., 6-92 Hollenshead, James C., 6-92 Hollibaugh, Shirley, 6-109 Holliday, Blake, 6-125 Hollinger, Dennis, 9-39 Hollister, Jeffrey L., 5-86 Holloway, R. Kurtz, 6-76 Holloway, Timothy E., 7-117 Holman, Champ, 4-41 Holman, Henry, 6-129 Holmes, Jon, 6-132 Holmes, Larry, 6-74 Holmes, William, 6-89 Holste, Eileen, 9-27 Holt, Rush, 8-7 Holtzhafer, Brian, 6-63 Holtzman, Kathy L., 9-28 Holzhaver, John, 6-127 Holzman, Aaron, 6-116 Homanko, Joseph D. Sr., 5-70 Homer, Louis, 1-38 Homer, Max H., 3-268 Homsher, Frederick L., 3-262 Homsher, John G., 3-273 Honacki Kathleen 6-110 Honaman, June N., 3-268 Honda, Michael M., 8-5 Hontz, David M., 6-118 Hontz, Mary, 6-98 Hood, George, 6-65

Hood, Ronald Jr. 6-114 Hook, Freda, 6-34 Hooker, Thomas L., 4-87 Hoones Iim 6-129 Hoots, Kim M., 5-65 Hoover, Brian H., 4-110, 4-112 Hoover, George, 4-74 Hoover, Gordon, 6-103 Hoover, Heidi J., 7-117 Hoover, Herbert, 1-29, 8-31 Hoover, Kenneth A., 6-114 Hoover, Todd A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-42 Hoovler, Lyle, 6-124 Hopely, James, 6-115 Hopey, Jane A., 6-64 Hopkins, Donald, 6-114 Hopkins, Forest W., 3-268 Hopkins, Hunter, 9-38 Hopkins, Larry W., 5-87 Hopkins, Patrick, 6-54 Hopkins, Ron, 6-49 Hopkins, Sandra, 6-93 Hopkins, William, 3-277 Hopper, John D., 3-262 Horan, Marilyn J., 5-14, 5-42, 5-61 Horan-Kunco, Jessica, 6-52 Horgan, Judith Thomas, 9-5 Horgos, Robert P., 3-268, 5-30 Horiszny, Ron, 6-95 Hormel, Heidi, 6-64 Horn, Donna, 6-115 Horn, Harold, 3-268, 4-108 Horn, Martin F., 4-9, 4-47 Horn, Philip J., 4-99 Hornak, Mark R., 8-29 Hornaman, John, 3-268 Hornbeck, David C., 4-54 Horne, Devin C., 5-76 Horne, Jennifer, 6-52 Horne, Marilyn, 9-7 Horne, Mary Ann, 6-115 Horne, Robin, 6-28 Horner, Chad, 9-29 Horner, Ronald J., 5-90 Horner, Tim L., 6-124 Horning, Wilbur G., 6-116 Hornung, William L., 6-95 Horos, Lenore M., 6-81 Horowitz, Joseph, 6-8 Horsey, Mike, 3-268 Horsford, Steven A., 8-7 Horst, Miles, 4-35 Horting, Ruth Grigg, 4-87 Horton, Robert P., 4-36 Horvat, Charles Jr, 6-78 Horvat, Charles Jr., 9-31 Horvat, David G., 6-49 Horvitz, Suzanne Reese, 9-4 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood, 6-8 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel, Wood, 6-67 Hoskins, Donald, 4-44 Hosterman, Mark, 6-66 Hostetter, Ronald D., 6-127 Hottenstein, Marie W., 6-4 Hottle, Bruce, 4-131, 4-132, 9-31 Houck, Henry, 4-141 Houck, Lester, 6-103 Houck, Linda McClosky, 6-32 Houck, Robert, 6-128 Houck, Timothy, 6-95 Houghton, Tom, 3-268 Houk, Gary, 6-127 Householder, David, 6-112, 6-126 Houser, Charles C., 4-109 Houser, Timothy P., 7-11, 7-23 Houstoun, Feather O., 4-87, 4-123, 9-5 Houtz, Thomas, 6-127 Hovan, John J., 5-88 Hovis, Steven, 6-81, 6-84 Howard, Bonnie Moore, 6-33 Howard, Dennis D., 6-125

INDEX 1 - 69

	INDEX	
Howard, Edward L., 3-262, 4-144	Hultgren, Randy, 8-6	Isa, Gayle, 4-99
Howard, Keith, 6-128	Hummel, Bruce N., 6-39	Isabella, Gregory J., 4
Howard, Raymond, 6-114	Hummel, Kyle, 6-104	Isakson, Johnny, 8-6
Howard, Robert P., 6-112	Hummel, Randall D., 6-81	Isayeff, Senya D., 6-88
Howard, Roger, 7-11 Howard, Ronald, 6-126	Hummel, Richard E., 6-122 Hummer, Wayne G. Jr., 5-20	Isgan, Annette, 6-4
Howard, Tim, 9-35	Humphrey, Hubert H., 7-116, 8-31	Ishler, Maxine O., 5-9° Israel, Steve, 8-7
Howard-Vital, Michelle, 9-34	Hunsberger, Clair, 6-84	Issa, Darrell E., 8-5
Howarth, Rose, 6-54	Hunsicker, Diane M., 6-84	Itkin, Ivan, 1-41, 3-268
Howatt, William L., 6-74	Hunsicker, Kathleen, 6-94	Itzko, Suzanne, 4-27,
Howe, Edward C., 5-67	Hunsicker-Fleischer, Margaret A., 5-82	Ives, Paul Lane, 4-133
Howe, Frank E., 6-127	Hunsinger, Albert L. Jr, 6-124	Izzo, Walten, 6-112
Howell, Daniel, 6-129 Howell, Donald F., 5-90	Hunt, Arville C., 6-5 Hunt, Bonnie, 6-118	
Howell, Doris E., 6-114	Hunt, Doug, 6-98	
Howell, Edward, 6-44	Hunt, Margo, 6-98	Jackson, Andrew, 1-18
Howell, Tina, 6-89	Hunter, Duncan, 8-5	Jackson, Elizabeth, 5- Jackson, Fred, 6-130
Howell, W. Carey, 6-62	Hunter, James O., 4-54	Jackson, George W., 3
Howells, David M. Jr., 5-79	Hunter, Jim, 6-130	Jackson, Gerald W. II,
Hower, Betsy, 9-27	Hunter, Leon, 5-75	Jackson, Helen, 9-30
Hower, Dennis C., 6-84 Howes, James (Jay), 4-35	Hunter, Tammy L., 5-81 Huntington, Joanne, 6-61	Jackson, Maisha, 4-12
Howlett, Joseph A., 3-268	Huntsman, Randall B., 6-122	Jackson, Peter, 3-260
Howley, Charles, 6-79	Hurst, Harold H., 9-31	Jackson, Steven D., 5 Jackson, Yvette, 4-88
Howley, James M., 4-108	Hurt, Robert, 8-9	Jacob, Charles, 6-123
Howsare, Daniel L., 5-20	Husson, Michael G., 6-88	Jacob, Mark S., 5-75
Howsare, Steven K., 6-15	Huston, Charles, 5-96	Jacob, Nedward, 6-58
Howse, Jennifer L., 4-87 Hoy, Donal, 6-18	Huston, John M., 1-23	Jacobs, Alma R., 4-32
Hoyer, Steny, 8-6, 8-10	Hutchinson, Amos K., 3-268 Hutchinson, Charles, 6-127	Jacobs, Bradley, 6-45
Hoyt, Donald B., 6-6	Hutchinson, Scott E., 3-9, 3-19, 3-40, 3-258,	Jacobs, John, 3-276
Hoyt, Henry Martyn, 4-20	3-268, 7-11, 7-23	Jacobs, Michael, 6-65 Jacobs, Patricia S., 4-
Hozza, Edward D. Jr, 6-84	Hutchinson, William D., 3-268, 5-96	Jacobs, Robert Lee, 5
Hranics, Brien A., 6-112	Hutchison, Ralph M., 6-89	Jacobs, William, 4-136
Hrinya, William, 6-116	Hutter, Duane E., 6-98	Jacobsen, Cornelis, 1-
Hritz, LeAnn, 6-114 Hrivnak, Richard, 6-68	Huxta, Joseph, 4-114 Huyett, Daniel H. III, 4-79, 4-141	Jacovini, Joseph H., 4
Hromyak, Leonard J., 5-65	Hwang, Tiffany, 4-100	Jadlowiec, Kenneth M
Huber, Betsy E., 6-123	Hyde, Kenneth, 6-125	Jame, William, 6-58
Huber, J. Lin., 4-128	Hydeman, A. L. Jr., 4-123	James, Arthur H., 1-31 4-24, 5-97
Huber, John, 6-62	Hyers, Thomas, 6-105	James, Don, 6-124
Hubert, Thomas, 6-128	Hykel, Rose M., 6-106	James, Everette, 4-71
Hudak, Michael, 6-71 Hudic, Richard, 4-41	Hyle, Theodore, 6-113 Hyman, Terry, 4-131	James, George E., 5-2
Hudock, Barbara B., 5-42, 9-6	Hynes, Ben, 6-89	James, Harold, 3-268
Hudock, Joseph A., 5-12, 5-97	1.9,1.2, 2.1, 2.1	James, Joseph M., 5-2
Hudson, Brian A. Sr., 4-120, 4-123	-1-	James, R. Lee, 3-109, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268
Hudson, Donald, 6-114	lacobucci, Raymond, 4-123	James, Thomas A. Jr.,
Hudson, Ella, 6-48	lannantuono, Jack, 7-118	James, Timothy R., 6-
Hudson, Kirby, 6-51 Hudson, Pamela L., 6-25	Ibberson, Richard D., 6-115	James II (King), 1-12,
Hudson, Richard, 8-8	Ickes, William, 6-113	James-Brown, Christin
Huebert, Tim, 6-124	Ignelzi, Phili, 5-42	Jameson, Harold, 6-12
Huelskamp, Tim, 8-6	Ignezi, Philip Anthony, 5-10 Imber, Harold, 4-27	Jamieson, D. Donald, Jamieson, Kathleen H
Huey, Leon G., 6-122	Imboden, Jeffrey R., 4-135, 4-136	Jamison, Charles D. J
Huff, Daniel, 6-132	Imbrescia, Jeff, 9-38	Jamison, Judith, 9-7
Huff, Jim, 6-131 Huff, Michael, 4-71, 4-72	Imes, Barry C., 6-126	Jamison, Mary G., 5-7
Huffman, Basil D., 6-26	Imes, Justin, 6-127	Janairo, Max R. Jr., 4-
Huffman, C. Ellwood, 4-111	Immel, Debra K., 6-19	Janakovic, Frank, 6-54
Huffman, David, 9-30	Ingels, Harvey, 6-67	Janicelli, Peter M., 5-9
Huffman, David A. Jr., 7-11	Ingerick, Lynn, 6-131 Ingram, John W., 4-9	Janiczek, Lee, 6-81 Janis, Byron, 9-7
Huffman, Harvey, 3-273	Inhofe, James M., 8-8	Jannetta, David L., 4-6
Huffman, Jared, 8-5	Inos, Eloy S., 8-32	Jannetta, Peter J., 4-7
Huffman, Jay E., 6-97 Huffsmith, Lise, 6-127	Inslee, Jay, 8-32	Janosov, Robert A., 4-
Hufnagle, Thomas C., 6-113	Introcaso, Candace, 9-36	Jarbola, Andrew, 6-3
Hufnagle, Thomas J. Jr, 6-64	Inzana, David B., 5-77	Jardine, Patricia, 4-27
Hughes, Carl, 6-99	lobst, Winfield, 6-63	Jarolin, Stanley J., 3-2
Hughes, Helena G., 4-108	locco, Mario, 6-121 lorio, Michael, 6-127	Jarrett, Jeffrey D., 4-6: Jarvis, Carol A., 6-114
Hughes, Howard W., 5-96	Ireland, Llewellyn, 4-72	Jason, David, 6-8
Hughes, Larry, 6-74	Ireland, Richard A., 5-72	Javens, Connie T., 6-1
Hughes, Renée Cardwell, 4-104 Hughes, Richard M., 5-11, 5-42	Irons, Audrey B., 6-33	Jeffe, Brian F., 6-112
Hughes, Sarah, 6-96	Irvin, Richard S., 6-28	Jeffers, Donna A., 4-8
Hughes, Vincent J., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18 , 3-40, 3-262,	Irvine, Jonathan Q., 5-10, 5-42	Jeffers, James, 6-103
3-268, 4-115, 4-143, 4-144, 7-11, 7-23	Irving, Patrick, 6-96	Jefferson, John H., 4-1 Jefferson, Joseph, 1-2
Hughes, William, 6-107	Irving, Paul D., 8-10 Irvis, K. Leroy, 3-268, 3-278, 4-118	Jefferson, Joseph, 1-2 Jefferson, Thomas, 1-
Hugya, John A., 4-110	Irvis, K. Leroy, 3-200, 3-270, 4-110 Irvin, Debbie, 6-44	Jeffes, Glen R., 4-47
Huhn, Ross J., 4-110	Irwin, Steven D., 4-38	Jeffrey, James, 9-35
Huizenga, Bill, 8-7	I	1

Gayle, 4-99 ella, Gregory J., 4-111 sson, Johnny, 8-6 reff, Senya D., 6-88 n, Annette, 6-4 er, Maxine O., 5-91 el, Steve, 8-7 Darrell E., 8-5 , Ivan, 1-41, 3-268, 3-278, 7-117 , Suzanne, 4-27, 4-98 Paul Lane, 4-133 Walten, 6-112

son, Andrew, 1-18, 8-31 son, Elizabeth, 5-9, 5-42 son, Fred, 6-130 son, George W., 3-268 son, Gerald W. II, 6-115 son, Helen, 9-30 son, Maisha, 4-123 son, Peter, 3-260 son, Steven D., 5-68 son, Yvette, 4-88 b, Charles, 6-123 b, Mark S., 5-75 ob, Nedward, 6-58 bs, Alma R., 4-32 obs, Bradley, 6-45 bs, John, 3-276 obs, Michael, 6-65 bs, Patricia S., 4-87 bs. Robert Lee, 5-97 obs, William, 4-136, 6-5 bsen, Cornelis, 1-12 ovini, Joseph H., 4-133 owiec, Kenneth M., 3-268 e, William, 6-58 es, Arthur H., 1-31, 3-284, 3-285, 4-21, 24, 5-97 es, Don, 6-124 es, Everette, 4-71 es, George E., 5-20 es, Harold, 3-268 es, Joseph M., 5-20, **5-42** es, R. Lee, 3-109, **3-138**, 3-175, 3-185, 187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25 es, Thomas A. Jr., 5-12, 5-19, 5-43 es, Timothy R., 6-96 es II (King), 1-12, 1-15 es-Brown, Christine, 9-4 eson, Harold, 6-124 ieson, D. Donald, 5-97 ieson, Kathleen Hall, 9-5 ison, Charles D. Jr, 6-91 ison, Judith, 9-7 ison, Mary G., 5-77 airo, Max R. Jr., 4-134 akovic, Frank, 6-54 icelli, Peter M., 5-90 czek, Lee, 6-81 s, Byron, 9-7 netta, David L., 4-67, 4-132 netta, Peter J., 4-71 osov, Robert A., 4-119 ola, Andrew, 6-3 ine, Patricia, 4-27 lin, Stanley J., 3-268 ett, Jeffrey D., 4-63 is, Carol A., 6-114 on, David, 6-8 ens, Connie T., 6-14 e, Brian F., 6-112 ers, Donna A., 4-87 ers, James, 6-103 erson, John H., 4-136 erson, Joseph, 1-29 erson, Thomas, 1-17, 8-31 es, Glen R., 4-47

THE PENNSYI VANIA MANUAL

I – 70
Jeffries, Hakeem S., 8-7
Jeffries, James R., 6-100
Jemmott, Loretta Sweet, 9-4
Jenaway, Bill, 6-106 Jenkins, James R., 6-123
Jenkins, Lynn, 8-6
Jenkins, Patricia H., 5-13, 5-43
Jenness-Pulley, 7-115
Jennings, Robert, 9-34 Jennings, Robert III, 5-73
Jennings, Thomas, 6-41 Jennings, Thomas, 6-131
Jennings, Thomas, 6-131
Jepson, Helen, 1-38
Jesberger, Grace M., 9-29 Jetty, Marshall E., 4-111
Jewell, Richard, 9-36
Jewell, Sally, 8-4
Jim, Karen, 6-101 Jimenez, Janice, 5-78
Jimenez, Janice, 5-78 Jimenez, Nazario Sr., 5-84
Jindal, Bobby, 8-32
Jirolanio, Justin D, 3-262 Jiuliano, Pasquale, 4-78
Jobe, Bob, 6-65
Johanns, Mike, 8-7
Johansen, Herman A., 7-118
Johansen, Ruthann, 9-39 Johanson, Louis C., 3-262
John, Mrs. James, 4-119
John Paul II (pope), 1-25
Johns, David L., 6-125 Johns, Jim. 6-66
Johns, Jim, 6-66 Johns, Thomas J., 6-81
Johnson, Albert W., 3-278
Johnson, Alex, 9-35 Johnson, Andrew, 8-31
Johnson, Anthony Pernell, 7-15
Johnson, Bill, 8-8
Johnson, Calvin B., 4-71 Johnson, Carol J. 5-90
Johnson, Carol J., 5-90 Johnson, Cheryl, 6-36
Johnson, Cheryl L., 6-122
Johnson, D. Peter, 6-42 Johnson, Dan, 7-13
Johnson, David, 6-95
Johnson, Douglas, 6-95 Johnson, E. Paul II, 6-115
Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 8-9
Johnson, Edwin G., 3-268
Johnson, Gary, 7-115
Johnson, Gregory D., 5-73 Johnson, Hanry C. 3-277
Johnson, Gregory D., 5-73 Johnson, Henry C., 3-277 Johnson, Henry C. "Hank" Jr., 8-6
Johnson, J. Barry, 4-48
Johnson, J. Brian, 5-13, 5-43 Johnson, Jay, 6-112
Johnson, Jeffrey, 6-66
Johnson, Joel, 3-268, 5-43 Johnson, Joel S., 5-10
Johnson, Joel S., 5-10
Johnson, Justin M., 5-97 Johnson, Justine M., 5-30
Johnson, Justine M., 5-30 Johnson, Kenneth W., 5-85
Johnson, Kenyatta, 3-268, 6-47
Johnson, Laverne, 6-7 Johnson, Lyndon B., 8-31
Johnson, Michael, 4-142
Johnson, Mona, 6-82
Johnson, Rene H., 6-43 Johnson, Richard M., 8-31
Johnson, Robert J., 4-128
Johnson, Robert J., 4-128 Johnson, Robert P., 3-262
Johnson, Ron, 8-9 Johnson, Ronald, 6-130
Johnson, Rosalind, 6-7
Johnson Sam 8-8
Johnson, Stephen, 4-74, 6-49 Johnson, Tim, 8-8
Johnson, Stephen, 4-74, 6-49 Johnson, Tim, 8-8 Johnson, Vincent L., 5-10, 5-43
Johnson, William A., 6-102 Johnson-Thorn, 7-115
Johnson-Thorn, 7-115 Johnson-Wasler, Linda M., 6-48
Johnson-Wasici, Elliud IVI., U-40

Johnston, Bob, 4-114 Johnston, David, 6-118 Johnston, Eric, 6-114 Johnston, Jeanne E., 6-73 Johnston, John, 6-114 Johnston, Robert Sr., 6-128 Johnston, Roberta Heyler, 6-128 Johnston, William Freame, 4-20 Johnston-Walsh, William, 4-32 Jones, Absolam, 1-19 Jones, Angelic, 6-7 Jones, Benjamin R., 5-95, 5-96 Jones, Blair R. Sr, 6-59 Jones, C. Darnell II, 8-29 Jones, C. Herschel, 4-103 Jones, Carl W. "Bill" III, 6-125 Jones, Cassandra L., 6-69, 7-14 Jones, Charles, 6-49 Jones, Charles Alvin, 5-95, 5-96 Jones, Charles T. Jr., 5-15 Jones, Charlie, 5-43 Jones, Clifford, 4-63, 4-78, 4-142 Jones, Curtis Jr, 6-47, 6-52 Jones, Daniel, 6-130 Iones David A 6-9 Jones, David S., 6-32 Jones, Denise W., 6-42 Jones, Edward S., 6-116 Jones, Errika F., 4-104 Jones, Francis F. Jr., 4-83 Jones, George, 6-84 Jones, Gerald Jr, 6-114 Jones, Geraldine, 9-34 Jones, Griffith, 5-95 Jones, Hayward & Lenzi, 6-63 Jones, Hugh A., 5-83 Jones, Hugh H., 4-32 Jones, Ingrid W., 6-5 Jones, J. Kevin, 6-118 Jones, James A., 4-79 Jones, James F. Jr., 3-268 Jones, Joan, 6-120 Jones, John E. III, 4-127. 8-29 Jones, John H., 4-87 Jones, Lawrence, 6-71 Jones, Michael, 6-75, 7-15 Jones, Nancy, 6-65, 6-98 Jones, Patrick T., 5-90 Jones, Phillip P., 6-18 Jones, Ralph P. Jr., 4-36 Jones, Robert, 6-112 Jones, Roxanne H., 3-262 Jones, Terry L., 6-85 Jones, Walter B., 8-8 Jones, William B., 6-98 Jones-Butler, Dolores, 6-7 Jonik, Gwen, 6-107 Jordan, Anthony, 6-127 Jordan, James, 4-72 Jordan, Jim, 8-8 Jordan, Kent A., 8-28 Jordan, Sandra D., 5-61 Jordan, Thomas N., 5-71 Jordan Tax Service, 6-61, 6-102 Joseph, Barbara A., 5-9, 5-43 Joseph, James R., 4-56 Joseph, Joshua, 9-38 Joseph, Myron L., 4-78 Josephs, Babette, 3-268, 7-15 Josephson, Wayne T., 6-124 Joy, Christy, 6-39 Joy, Jeff S., 5-89 Joyce, David P., 8-8 Joyce, Dennis R., 5-66 Joyce, Frank, 6-48 Joyce, Michael T., 5-97 Joyner, J. Curtis, 8-30 Jubelirer, Renée Cohn, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98 Jubelirer, Robert C., 1-41, 3-262, 3-273, 3-274, 3-275, 4-24 Judge, Patrick Sr., 5-30, 5-62

Judge, Robert A. Sr., 4-90, 4-133 Judge, Thomas J. Jr, 6-83 Judy, David H., 5-73 Jugan, Fred, 6-130 Julian, Terry, 6-5 Juliano, Sam, 6-77 Junker, Patrick Jr., 6-129 Junker, Robert Max, 6-64 Junkin, William J., 4-129, 4-130 Junkins, Charles, 6-132 Jurasinski, Mary Cecil, 9-37

Kablack, Wayne, 6-65

Kaestner, Paul C., 4-42

Kagan, Elena, 8-28 Kahler, Zachary, 6-129 Kahley, Wesley, 6-6 Kahn, Kenneth F., 4-79 Kaider, Timothy R., 6-115 Kail-Smith, Theresa, 6-47 Kaine, Tim. 8-9 Kaiser, Annmarie, 4-112, 4-113 Kaiser, James D., 6-76 Kaiser, Linda, 4-74, 4-79 Kaiser, Ralph, 3-268 Kalajainen, Janet L., 6-31 Kalenich, James M., 6-110 Kaler, Robert III, 6-117 Kalin, David, 6-73 Kalinoski, Stephen, 6-71 Kalman, Thomas J., 3-262, 3-276 Kamara, Osman, 7-13, 7-25 Kamauf, Brian M., 6-69 Kameen, Joseph F., 5-15, 5-19, 5-43 Kamin, Jonathan, 6-8 Kamin, Samuel P., 6-79 Kammerdeiner, Alfred S., 6-121 Kampf, Warren, 3-109, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-195 Kampf, Warren E., 3-138, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-14, 7-26 Kanalis, Joshua P., 5-87 Kane, David G., 6-122 Kane, Dennis, 6-118 Kane, Edward J., 4-35 Kane, Harold, 5-20, 5-43 Kane, James, 6-97 Kane, Kathleen, 1-32, 4-24, 4-26, 4-104, 7-8, 7-20. 7-28 Kane, Kathy, 6-6 Kane, Martin R., 5-79 Kane, Michael J., 4-90, 4-105, 5-20 Kane, Robert P., 4-25, 4-90 Kane, Theresa, 7-13, 7-25 Kane, Yvette, 4-92, 4-130, 8-29 Kanjorski, A. Peter, 4-79 Kanopka, Kenen, 6-117 Kantz, Joseph, 6-39, 9-31 Kanuck, George J., 3-268 Kaplan, Henry H., 4-127 Kaplan, Melvyn, 4-123 Kaplan, Steven, 4-38, 4-123 Kapleau, Harry E., 4-128 Kapp, Douglas K., 6-69 Kaptur, Marcy, 8-8 Karapalides, Harry J., 5-74 Karcher, Kris. 6-131 Karichko, John F., 6-112 Karkutt, Barbara I., 7-118 Karle, Gregory, 6-52 Karn, Nathan W. Sr, 6-16 Karplak, Tom, 6-51 Karpovich, Edward, 6-3 Kase, Sandra, 6-65 Kasich, John, 8-32 Kaspar, Larry, 3-260 Kasputis, John, 6-125 Kassab, Jacob, 4-98 Kasunic, Richard A., 3-8, 3-10, 3-19, 3-40, 3-258, 3-262, 3-268, 4-131

Kates, Karyl, 6-89 Kelley, Thomas H., 5-12, 5-43 Kerlin, Stanley J., 6-27, 9-29 Katsiff, Bruce, 9-6 Kellner, Sandra Oden, 6-42 Kern, Calvin J., 4-109 Katz, Alvin, 3-268 Kelly, Andrew M., 6-99 Kern, Glenn, 6-95 Katz, Bonnie, 6-6 Kelly, Anita Palermo, 3-268 Kerner, Frederick, 6-66 Kaufer, Aaron D., 7-14, 7-25 Kelly, Audrey R., 4-74 Kernick, Phyllis T., 3-268 Kauffman, Bruce W., 5-96 Kelly, Betsey, 6-72 Kerns, Bob. 9-30 Kauffman, Harold R., 6-126 Kelly, Bryan, 6-8 Kerns, John, 6-118 Kelly, Christopher, 6-69 Kauffman, James B., 4-38 Kerns, Robert J., 6-84 Kauffman, James B. Jr., 4-123 Kelly, Clyde, 1-29 Kerr. Dale. 6-122 Kauffman, Maxine, 6-99 Kelly, Elizabeth K., 5-11, 5-43 Kerr, Daniel K., 6-94 Kauffman, Rob, 3-109, **3-138**, 3-176, 3-185, Kelly, Frank C., 6-115, 9-29 Kerr, Dennis C., 6-122 3-195, 7-13 Kelly, Gene, 1-38 Kerr, Jean Collins, 1-32 Kauffman, Robert, 3-268 Kelly, Grace, 1-32 Kerr, John M., 4-27 Kauffman, Terry L., 6-110 Kelly, Harold P., 6-116 Kerr, Kevin, 6-107 Kelly, James, 9-27 Kaufman, Kim, 4-125 Kerr, Michael, 6-112 Kaufmann, Edgar Jr., 9-7 Kelly, James B. III, 3-268 Kerr. Robert. 6-91 Kauwell Susan M 6-36 Kelly, James McGirr, 4-141 Kerr, Robert G., 6-119 Kavulich, Sid Michaels, 3-109, 3-138, 3-178, Kelly, James P., 4-132 Kerrick, John E., 6-129 3-186, 3-187, 3-195, 3-258, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25 Kelly, John J. Jr., 5-69 Kerry, John, 7-115, 7-116, 8-4 Kay, Wendell, 6-44 Kelly, John T.J. Jr., 4-78, 5-97 Kerstetter, Raymond J., 4-35 Kazlauskas, Jeff, 4-15 Kelly, Joseph T. Jr, 6-115 Kerwin, Patrick E., 4-127, 4-148 Kean, Kevin L.V., 6-124 Kelly, Kevin, 5-13, 5-43, 9-31 Kessinger, Michael K., 6-92 Kearney, Thomas, 6-45 Kelly, Linda, 4-26 Kessinger, Miles D. III, 5-92 Kearns, Joan, 6-67 Kessler, David, 3-268, 6-129 Kelly, Lynn, 6-87 Kelly, Mike, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, **8-14**, 8-17, 8-23 Kessler, Edward J., 3-262 Keating, Paul, 6-65 Keating, William R., 8-7 Kelly, Paul Jr, 6-48 Kessler, John D., 5-81 Keaton, Michael, 9-6 Kelly, Robert A., 5-20 Kessler, Robert, 6-84 Kester, Stanley R., 6-125 Keckler, Stuart, 4-6 Kelly, Robert F., 8-29 Keech, Everett, 4-108 Kelly, Robin L., 8-6 Kelly, Thomas J., 4-133 Ketchem, Richard, 6-27 Keefe, John C., 6-132 Ketchum, J. Neil, 6-63 Keefer, Dianne, 6-100 Kelly, Todd F., 5-68 Ketterer, Steven M., 4-108, 4-110 Keefer, Gary, 9-34 Kelly, William, 1-19, 1-30 Keuerleber, Richard, 6-45 Keefer, Howard J., 6-132 Kelly, William C., 9-29 Keys, Deborah, 9-29 Keefer, Louis, 4-98 Kelly, William J., 6-71 Keyser, Edward F. Jr., 4-133 Keefer, R. Scott, 6-2 Kelsey, Gary E., 6-38 Keyser, Jay, 6-122 Kelso, Harry, 6-100 Keegan, Margaret, 6-79 Keyser, Warren, 6-99 Keen, H. Clay, 3-279 Kelter, David C., 6-96 Keystone Collection Services, 6-100 Keenan, William R., 6-109 Kemenyffy, Susan Hale, 9-6 Keystone Collections Group, 6-69 Keene, Calvin D., 6-127 Kemp, Asher, 6-7 Keystone Consulting Engineers, 6-75 Keener, Kristine B., 6-88 Kemp, Jon E., 5-80 Keystone Municipal Collections, 6-54, 6-67 Kefover, Susan S., 6-38 Khalil, Tracey, 6-65 Khare, Ash, 4-132, 9-31 Kemper, Joy, 6-116 Kendall, Rebecca, 6-27 Kehoe, Jack, 1-26 Kendall, Scott, 6-100 Khoury, Eddie, 1-7 Kehrer, Brett, 6-128 Kehs Michael R 5-93 Kendall, Travis L., 6-27 Kibler, David J., 6-123 Keim, Earl S., 5-96 Kendall, William, 6-124 Kichline, Michelle H., 6-105 Keir, Ted R., 4-110 Kendrick, Raymond, 6-102 Kiehl, Anna Maria, 4-11 Keister, Martin, 6-120 Kenia, Robert, 6-132 Kiehl, Diane Maihle, 6-29 Kelch, Kelly, 6-110 Kennedy, Anthony M., 8-28 Kienle, Patricia Clancy, 4-131 Kelchner, Timothy, 6-117 Kennedy, Brian J., 6-84 Kieser, William S., 5-20 Kennedy, Frank, 6-119 Kelleher, Eugene, 6-32 Kiessling, Charles E., 6-33 Kennedy, James C., 6-114 Kelleher, Linda, 6-58 Kiger, Raymond S., 6-126 Keller, Anjanette M., 6-2 Kennedy, John, 3-268, 5-96 Kijowski, Lori K., 6-112 Kennedy, John F., 8-31 Keller, Barry W., 6-109 Kilbanks, Bob, 9-31 Kennedy, John S., 5-12, 5-43 Keller, Dave, 9-29 Kilby, Bruce, 6-102 Kildee, Daniel T., 8-7 Keller, David S., 6-26 Kennedy, Joseph P. III, 8-7 Kennedy, Marlin, 6-131 Keller, Edward J., 4-144, 5-61 Kilgore, Doug, 4-35 Kennedy, Rhett, 6-49 Keller, Fred, 3-109, 3-176, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, Kilgore, Nancy, 9-32 Kennedy, Sara, 9-27 3-269, 7-13, 7-25 Kilkenny, Sean, 6-67, 6-89, 6-111 Kennedy, Sean, 5-10, 5-43 Kennedy, Stuart D., 5-68 Keller, Frederick B., 3-139 Kilker, Anthony J., 5-85 Keller, James, 6-117 Kilko, Carol, 4-41 Kennedy, Thomas, 4-24 Kilkuskie, A. Anthony, 6-64 Keller, Joshua R., 5-78 Keller, Judy, 6-51 Kenney, Carole, 6-106 Kenney, Chad F. Sr., 5-13, 5-19, **5-43** Killian, Ben, 6-112 Keller, Laurence, 6-113 Killian, Elliott, 6-91 Keller, Mark K., 3-109, 3-139, 3-176, 3-185, Kenney, George T. Jr., 3-268 Killion, Thomas, 3-181, 3-185, 3-268 3-186, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25 Kenney, James F., 4-133, 6-47 Killion, Thomas H., 3-109, 3-139, 3-195, 7-14, Keller, Marlon, 9-38 Kenny, Paul, 6-94 7-26 Keller, Marvin V., 3-262 Kent, Lawrence, 4-36 Kilmer, Derek, 8-9 Kilroy, Elmer, 3-277 Keller, Michael E., 6-125 Kent, Robert F., 4-30 Keller, Scott D., 5-12, 5-43 Kenworthey, Charles E., 5-97 Kim, Bokin, 9-37 Keller, Shane J., 6-113 Kenworthy, Robert, 6-77 Kim, Patty, 3-109, 3-140, 3-177, 3-185, 3-195, Keller, William F., 3-109, 3-139, 3-183, 3-187, Kenzevich, Karen, 6-112 3-258, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25 3-195, 3-268, 7-15, 7-26 Keogh, D. Webster, 5-9, 5-43 Kime, Aaron L., 7-12, 7-24 Keller, William H., 5-97 Keough, William, 6-91 Kime, Ricky, 6-112 Kellerman, Ethel, 6-114 Kephart, A. Evans, 3-262, 5-98 Kephart, John W., 5-95, 5-96, 5-97 Kimmel, David, 6-116 Kellerman, Mark, 6-19 Kimmel, Margaret Mary, 9-4 Kelley, Bruce, 6-48 Kepics, Robert, 6-56 Kincaid, Dr. J-LaVon, 6-78 Kelley, Florence, 1-25 Kepler, Jeffery, 6-67 Kinces, Frank, 7-118 Kelley, James F., 6-37 Kepner, Kepner & Corba, 6-61 Kind, Ron, 8-9 Kelley, James R., 3-262, 3-277, 4-119, 5-98 Kepner, Richard Sr, 6-113 Kiner, Matt, 6-120 Kelley, Jody L., 6-75 Kepner, Vickii M., 6-39 King, Adrian R., 4-26 Kelley, Joseph J. Jr., 4-92 Kepple, Thomas, 9-36 King, Adrian R. Jr., 4-56

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

King, Angus S. Jr., 8-6	Klein, John, 6
King, Chris, 3-268	Klein, Michae
King, Christopher W., 6-65	Klein, Philip,
King, Chuck, 6-119	Klein, Richard
King, David Orr, 3-268 King, Francis, 6-43	Klein, Stepha Kleinhenz, St
King, George A., 5-75	Kleintop, Pau
King, J. Bruce, 5-90	Kleintop, Pen
King, J. Fred, 4-35	Kleist, Karen,
King, Larry M., 4-98	Klementik, Da
King, Lawrence, 6-128	Klemeyer, Jol
King, Peter T., 8-7	Klemm, Jame
King, Richard, 6-124 King, Richard G., 5-67	Klett, Edwin L Klimpi, Micha
King, Sandra, 6-29	Kline, Bryan,
King, Stephen, 1-37	Kline, Carly N
King, Steve, 8-6	Kline, Caryl N
King, Thomas R., 4-104, 6-68	Kline, Charles
King, Tom, 6-2	Kline, Charles
King, William R., 8-31	Kline, Ernest
Kingsbury, John, 6-127	Kline, Frederi
Kingsley, Michael J., 6-122 Kingston, Jack, 8-6	Kline, Henry, Kline, Jim, 6-
Kiniry, Patrick T., 5-14, 5-44	Kline, Joanne
Kinkaid, Thomas C., 1-31	Kline, John, 8
Kinosz, Donald L., 6-55	Kline, John L.
Kinsey, John, 3-276, 5-95	Kline, Justin,
Kinsey, Stephen, 3-109, 3-140, 3-184, 3-187,	Kline, Karl H.
3-195, 3-268, 7-15, 7-27	Kline, Kathy I
Kinstlinger, Jack, 4-98	Kline, Pat, 6-
Kintzer, John A., 6-122 Kinzinger, Adam, 8-6	Kline, Samue Kline, Steven
Kio, Douglas, 6-129	Kline, Tami B
Kipp, Richard A., 4-136	Klinetob, Sara
Kirby, Debra, 4-7	Kling, Albert E
Kirchgasser, Mark, 6-97	Klingaman, W
Kirchner, Kenneth, 4-36	Klink, Ron, 7-
Kirchner, Thomas F., 6-85	Klobuchar, Ar
Kirchner, Timothea M., 6-65	Kloos Kathlo
Kirk, Cindy, 9-27 Kirk, Helen E., 6-34	Kloos, Kathle Klopotoski, M
Kirk, Mark, 8-6	Klothen, Kenr
Kirkland, John, 6-49	Klotz, Stephe
Kirkland, Joseph L., 6-68	Kluck, Matthe
Kirkland, Sandra, 6-28	Kluger, Allan I
Kirkland, Thaddeus, 3-109, 3-140 , 3-181, 3-185,	Kluka, Jarosla
3-195, 3-268, 7-14, 7-26	Klunk, Fred G
Kirkner, Dave, 6-123 Kirkner, Richard N., 6-67	Klunk, Joseph Klunk, Robert
Kirkpatrick, Ann, 8-5	Klush, Jason
Kirkpatrick, J. Brian, 6-85	Klynoot, Euge
Kirkwood, Edward, 6-72	Klynott, Euge
Kisenwether, Brian, 6-127	Knafelc, Harr
Kish, Ryan P., 6-92	Knapp, Arden
Kish, Thomas, 6-112	Knapp, Dawn
Kishbaugh, Joshua, 6-128	Knapp, Gary
Kisselback, Ed, 6-85 Kissinger, Kari, 4-15	Knapp, Gwen Knapp, Jame
Kissner, William J., 5-70	Knapp, Timot
Kistler, Guy A., 3-268	Knauf, Gail, 6
Kistler, Helen M., 5-87	Knauff, Terry,
Kistler, Jean E., 4-42	Knecht, Richa
Kistler, Ronald, 6-106	Knepp, Jame
Kistler, Thomas King, 5-14, 5-19, 5-44	Knepp, Lee E
Kitchen, Shirley M., 3-10, 3-19 , 3-40, 3-262, 3-268, 7-11, 7-23	Knepp, Leona Knepper, Brei
Kitchline, Michelle, 9-28	Knepper, Dav
Kitner, Kirby, 6-129	Knepper, Jan
Kittrick, Brett, 6-6	Knepper, Pau
Kitzhaber, John, 8-32	Knickerbocke
Klacik & Associates, 6-73	Knight, Louise
Kladky, Cabel, 6-96	Knight, Willian
Klaus Byron 9 20	Knipple, Willia
Klaus, Byron, 9-39 Klawinski, Thomas W., 6-57	Knisely, Howa Knittel, Matth
Kleeman, Andrew J., 7-15	Knitter, Matthe Knoll, Catheri
Kleha, Edward M., 6-39	4-123, 4-12
Klein, Adam, 6-125	Knopfel, Dona
Klein, Arnie, 5-44	Knorr, Cynthia
Klein, Arnold I., 5-10	Knorr, Daniel

Klein, Janet S., 4-119, 9-4

```
Knowles, Jerry, 3-109, 3-140, 3-179, 3-184,
             el A., 6-74
             4-119
             d B 5-97
              anie H., 5-74
              tephen, 6-107
              ıline. 6-38
             nny, 6-123
             1, 6-87
              avid C., 5-12, 5-44
             hn. 6-87
             es, 6-52
              L., 5-62
              nel A., 6-17
              6-44
             M., 4-119
             M., 4-54
             s H., 3-273
             es W., 4-35
              P., 3-262, 3-275, 4-24
              ick J., 6-103
              6-118
             124
             e V., 5-69
             8-7
              .., 6-116
              6-114
              . 6-91
             D., 6-5
             125
             el A., 5-15, 5-44
             n, 6-71
              5-92
             rah, 6-68
             B., 6-76
              Villiam K. Sr., 3-268
             -118
             my, 8-7
             ia, 9-30
              en, 6-34
             Aichael, 4-48
             neth, 4-41
             en. 6-76
             ew, 6-77
             M., 4-108
             law A., 6-104
             G., 4-144
             h, 6-78
             rt W., 4-129
             n C., 6-57
gene P., 4-83
             ene P., 4-35
             ry E., 5-13, 5-44
             n, 6-131
             n C., 4-130
              E., 6-126
             nn S., 5-71
              s, 9-29
              thy, 4-74
             6-118
              6-128
             ard W., 5-72
es C., 7-13
             E., 6-39
             ard M., 4-144
             enda M., 5-90
             vid, 6-18
             mes W. Jr., 3-268, 4-78
             ul. 6-84
             er. Beth. 6-52
             se O., 5-20
             am W., 3-268
             iam M., 6-120
             ard F., 5-10, 5-44
             new, 3-258
             rine Baker. 1-32. 1-41. 4-24. 4-30.
             29. 4-144
             nald, 6-68
             ia G., 6-34
Knorr, Daniel D. II, 7-13, 7-25
Knorr, Daniel II. 6-61
```

```
3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-14, 7-25
Knowles, Joseph, 6-85
Knowlton, Dennis, 6-130
Knowlton, Sherry, 4-88
Knox, John C., 5-96
Kobistek, Jack, 6-112
Koche, Rick L., 6-127
Kochems, Robert, 6-34
Kocher, Brien, 6-129
Kocher, Harold, 6-117
Kodish, Kevin P., 6-34
Koenig, Margaret A., 6-15
Koerner, Henry, 9-8
Koffenberger, Michael Bryant, 7-19
Kohlman, Michael, 6-14
Koken, M. Diane, 4-74, 4-79
Kolansky, Jeffrey, 4-104
Kolar, Beverly, 4-104
Kolar, Bob, 6-18
Kolb, Nancy D., 4-119
Kolb, Ray, 6-123
Koldjeski, Ron, 6-127
Kolenda, Nancy D., 6-89
Koll, Alanna, 3-260
Kolla, Ronald Adam, 7-14, 7-26
Kollar, Theodore, 6-125
Kolter, Joseph P., 3-268
Komar, Carla, 6-44
Komelasky, George F., 6-101, 9-28
Komonczi, Holly, 6-114
Kondrich, Ted V., 3-268
Kondzielski, Flory, 6-125
Koon, Grover E., 5-71
Koons, Jeff, 9-6
Koontz, Katherine D., 6-113
Koop, C. Everett, 9-7
Kopas, Ted, 6-44
Kopelman, Janice, 4-72
Kopera, Robert, 6-123
Koplinski, Brad, 6-53
Kopp, Charles G., 4-133
Kopp, Steven, 6-120
Koppenhaver, Kelly J., 4-18
Kopriva, Jolene Grubb, 5-12, 5-19, 5-44
Kopriver, Frank Jr, 3-262
Koroly, Jean, 6-83
Kororosky, Lisa, 6-18
Kortan, Daniel Jr, 6-66
Kortz, Bill, 7-12, 7-24
Kortz, William C. II, 3-109, 3-141, 3-173, 3-184,
  3-195, 3-268
Kosciolek, Casimir T., 5-70
Koshinski, John. 6-118
Kosik, Edwin M., 4-79, 8-29
Kosinski, Gerard A., 3-268, 5-84
Koskinski, Susan I., 6-43
Kosta, Stephanie, 4-132
Kostelnik, Robert, 6-69
Kostoff, J. Terry, 4-27
Kotik, Nick, 3-109, 3-141, 3-184, 3-195, 3-268
Kotik, Nick M., 3-173, 7-12, 7-24
Kotjarapoglus, George, 6-67
Koury, Michael J., 5-44
Koury, Michael J. Jr., 5-10
Kova, Mary Ellen, 6-48
Kovach, Alex, 6-117
Kovach, David T., 5-69
Kovaleski, James, 6-67
Kowalski, Phyllis J., 5-68
Kowalski, Todd W.B., 4-23
Kowalyshyn, Russell, 3-268
Kozeniewski, Joseph S., 6-91
Kozlovsky, Paul, 9-28
Kracinovsky, Beth, 6-51
Krack, E. Jean, 6-67
Kraft, Gary, 6-113
Kraft, Kenneth, 6-36
Krahe, Mark R., 5-75
Krajewski, Robert, 6-126
Krake, Nancy, 6-48
```

Larson, Kellett & Assoc., 6-59

Larson, Thomas D., 4-98

Kralik, Jen, 4-15 Kuhn, Karen M., 5-92 Lally, Sean, 6-25 Krall, Charles, 6-112 Kuhn, Sara, 6-78 Lally-Green, Maureen, 5-97 Kralle, David M., 7-14, 7-26 Kujawa, Joseph S., 6-97 Lalonde, Casey, 6-109 Lam. Robert, 4-38 Kramer, Barry, 6-86 Kukovich, Allen G., 3-262, 3-268 Kramer C. David 6-108 Kukuchka, Thomas, 6-45 LaMalfa, Doug, 8-5 Kramer, Charles, 6-72 Kula, Deberah, 3-109, 3-141, 3-174, 3-185, Lamancusa, Joshua, 6-31 Kramer, Harry A., 5-98 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24 Lamanna, Brenda L., 6-86 Kramer, Thomas, 6-115 Kulak, Kenneth, 6-56 LaMarca, Russell J., 3-259, 3-268 Kulkarni, Mukund, 9-34 Krammes, Arlis J., 6-118 Lamb. Michael. 6-47 Krancer, Michael, 4-63, 4-106, 4-132 Lamb, Thomas F., 3-262, 3-275, 4-125 Lamb, William H., 5-30, 5-96 Kulla, Stephen D., 6-108 Krantz, Barbara, 9-28 Kullick, Jon D., 6-122 Kratz, Curtis N., 6-91 Kulp, Carol, 6-68 Lamb, Windle & McErlane, 6-111 Kratzer, Debra A., 6-39 Kulp, Ira Jr, 6-125 Lamb & McErlane, 6-108 Kratzer, Guy M, 3-262 Kulp, Linda J., 6-84 Lamber, Robert F., 6-6 Kraus, Bruce, 6-47 Kulpa, Edmund C., 4-67 Lambert, Bobby, 6-118 Lambert, H. Ross, 6-99 Kraus, Norman Jr, 6-74 Kumor, Thomas, 6-100 Kraus, Peter D., 6-9 Kune, Brian, 6-125 Lambert, Jerry, 6-129 Krause, Alvina, 9-8 Kunik, Howard D., 4-129 Lambert Katelin 9-33 Krause, Barbara L., 4-103 Kunka, Scott, 6-47 Lamberton, Frank Jr., 6-131 Krause, Lee C., 6-44 Kunkel, Kathy, 6-3 Lambie, Tammy Jo, 5-92 Kraut, William D., 5-71 Kunkel, Richard K., 6-113 Lamborn, Doug, 8-5 Kravetsky, Kevin, 6-65 Kunkle, Mark A., 6-91 Lambrugo, Lauren, 6-35 Krawchuk, Kenneth V., 7-26, 7-117 Lamey, Donald, 6-124 Kunselman, Alonzo F., 6-126 Krawitz, Jol ana, 5-81 Kunselman, Deborah A., 5-13, 5-44 Lammey, N. Eugene, 6-127 Kraybill, Stephen, 6-89, 6-102 Kunselman, Robert E., 5-20 Lammi, Robert, 6-101 Kraynik, David G., 6-106 Kuntz, Lisa, 9-38 Lamon, John, 3-273 Kready, Melva J., 6-102 Kuntz, Paul S., 5-94 Lamont, Gary F., 5-61 Krebs, Barbara A., 6-64 Kuntzelman, John, 6-73 Lanam, Linda L., 4-74 Krebs, Edward H., 3-268 Kuren, Carl. 6-120 Lancaster County, 6-93 Krebs, Karin, 6-6 Kuritz, Denise, 6-75 Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment, 6-63 Krebs, Robert A., 4-79 Kurland Rae 9-31 Lancaster County Tax Assessment, 6-89 Kreger, John W. Jr, 6-130 Kurtz, Eric, 6-126 Lancaster County Treasurer, 6-63, 6-64, 6-89, Kreider, Alan, 6-104 Kurtz, Jon D., 4-95 6-96 Kreider, L. Allen, 6-96 Lance, Leonard, 8-7 Kurtz, Nolan, 4-92 Kreider, Ray, 6-116 Kurtz, Ronald L., 6-122 Lanciano, Daniel, 6-81 Kreidie, Marwan, 4-103 Kurtz, Stewart L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-30, 5-45 Kurtzman, David H., 4-9, 4-54, 4-119 Lancsek, James F., 6-75 Land, S. Marc. 4-131 Kreiling, Drew, 6-97 Kreisher, William, 6-61 Kury, Elizabeth H., 4-103 Lander, Leslie, 6-2 Kremer, Elizabeth, 6-59, 9-31 Kury, Franklin L., 3-262 Landes, Christopher, 6-129 Krepps, Weslee A., 6-115 Kusher, Frank, 6-123 Landes, Steven C., 6-77 Kresge, Philip, 6-116 Kusnir, Joe, 6-74 Landis, D.J., 6-115 Landis, James, 6-123 Kress, Edward, 9-27 Kusse, Robert J., 3-262, 3-268 Kress, Walter J., 4-42 Krey, Philip D, 9-37 Landis, Julie, 6-105 Kuster, Ann M., 8-7 Kuster, Thomas, 6-53 Landis, Michael G., 6-89 Krey, Roger H., 6-76 Kutsek, Michael M., 6-119 Landman, Dana, 6-119 Krider, Kerry, 6-119 Kutzler, Howard, 6-71 Landrieu, Mary L., 8-6 Kriebel, Richard, 4-127, 4-128 Lane, Barbara I., 3-259 Kuziak, Mary Jane, 4-111 Krieger, Tim, 3-109, 3-141, 3-174, 3-187, 3-195, Kuznik, Marybeth, 7-12 Lane, Clifford D., 6-33 7-13, 7-24 Kwiatkowski, Dennis, 6-18 Lane, Dawn, 6-79 Krieger, Timothy, 3-268 Lane, Donna, 6-122 Kwidis, C. Gus, 5-13, 5-45 Krimmel, Michael, 5-29, 5-61 Kwitowski, Casimir J., 6-52 Lane, W.J., 3-262 Krimmel, Robert, 6-89 Kyler, Kenneth, 4-48 Lang, David Hamilton, 5-74 Krinock, Karen, 6-87 Lang, Elissa M., 5-65 Kritzer, Roger, 6-124 - L -Lang, Lang, 9-7 Krivacek, Phillip, 6-51 Langan, Michael P., 6-73 LaBelle, Mary, 6-103 Krizmanich, Thomas, 6-112 Lange, Robert, 6-111 LaBelle, Patti, 9-7 Krizon, Charles, 6-131 Langendorfer, Edward, 6-119 Labenberg, Brent, 6-63 Kroberger, Kenneth E., 6-83 Langerholc, Wayne Jr, 6-103 LaBorde, Brady, 6-103 Krogh-Jespersen, Dr., 9-34 Langevin, James R., 8-8 Labrador, Raúl R., 8-6 Krom, Angela, 5-14, 5-44 Langhorne, Jeremiah, 3-276, 5-95 LaBrasca, Lisa, 6-51 Kromer, Arthur E., 3-262 Langley, Karen, 3-260 Labs, Sherry, 6-102 Kromer, Jeffrey S., 6-126 Kronenberg, William, 6-62 Langley, Robert C., 6-55 Labuskes, Bernard A. Jr., 4-105, 4-106 Langtry, Alice S., 3-268 Lachman, Marlene, 5-9, 5-45 Kropp, Edward C. Sr., 5-82 Lanier, Margaret, 6-48 Lacianca, Elisa C., 5-75 Krotzer, Daryl, 6-128 Lanius, Donald E., 4-128 Lackard, Harold, 6-126 Krouse, June, 6-110 Lankford, James, 8-8 Lacy, Donald N., 4-110 Krout, Robert, 3-260 Lantz, Maryann G., 6-122 Lantz-Johnson, Delene R., 4-13 Ladner, Grover C., 5-96 Krug, Joseph D., 6-123 Lady, Milton J., 6-110 Krum, Rachel, 6-62 Lanza, Mario, 1-38 Laffey, Cyril J., 4-95 Krumenacker, Norman A. III, 5-14, 5-44 Lapcevich, Sandra, 6-124 LaFleur, Joseph L., 4-56 Krummert, Cathy L., 6-64 Lape, Jonathan, 6-109 Lagana, Frances, 6-5 Kruse, James R., 6-72 LaPorte, John, 3-277 LaGarde, Ben. 6-107 Kruszewski, Kenneth E., 3-268 Larimore, Jeff, 6-113 Lagiovane, William F., 6-62 Kubicar, Courtney L., 6-119 Larotonda, Blaise P., 5-66 LaGrotta, Frank, 3-268, 4-116, 4-138 Kubich, Matt, 6-125 LaRouche-Evans, 7-115 Lahner, Kenneth L., 6-89 Kudlac, Joseph D., 6-119 Larsen, Rick, 8-9 Lahr, Philip J., 6-69 Kuehn, Carl C. II, 4-56 Larsen, Rolf, 5-96 Laing, Justin, 4-99 Kuhar, Susan, 6-18 Larson, Ernest P., 6-33 Laird, Karen, 4-150 Kuhls, Joseph C., 6-91 Larson, John B., 8-5 Laird, Scott E., 5-88

LaJohn, James A., 4-36

Kuhn, John, 6-101

Kuhn, John D., 5-15, 5-44

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

	WIIII 0 0
	arson, William, 9-8
L	ash, Scott E., 5-12, 5-45
L	ashinger, Joseph A., 3-268
	ashinger, Joseph A. Jr., 4-132
	asota, Kenneth, 6-112
	atham, Tom, 8-6
L	athrop, Paul, 6-128
	atimer, George, 3-277
ì	atimer, Nan, 6-123
	atona, Chris, 6-57
L	atshaw, Bruce B., 6-122
L	.atta, John, 4-24
	.atta, Robert E., 8-8
	attanzi, John, 6-5
	attanzi, Richard L., 6-5.
L	au, Christopher, 9-32
L	aub, Martin L., 3-268
	aubach, Jerry E., 6-124
ì	audadia John E Cr. 2 240
	audadio, John F. Sr., 3-268
L	audenslager, Jeffrey, 6-2
L	audenslager, Todd L., 6-115
	audien, William M., 6-93
ì	auer I Alan 4.74
	auer, J. Alan, 4-74
	.auer, Paul F., 6-102
L	.aufer, John, 6-51
L	aughlin, Charles P., 3-268
	aughlin, Darlene, 6-39
L	augniin, James, 6-78
L	aughlin, James, 6-78 aughlin, Susan, 3-268
	aur, Rosalind, 6-27
	aurer, Dale, 6-123
	Lausch, Timothy E., 6-127
	auver, Ralph W., 6-116
L	.aValle, Gerald J., 3-262
L	avalle, Joseph A., 6-83
	aValle, Vincent, 6-14
	.aVan, Joseph W., 6-126
	avelle, Maureen, 6-6
L	avelle, R. Daniel, 6-47
1	avelle, Robert R., 4-122
	avender, Mary-Lynn, 9-30
	averty, Bruce W., 6-109
L	avery, Carol L., 4-105, 4-149, 4-150
L	.aw, Margaret, 6-97
	awer, Jo Ann, 4-88
	awhead, William D., 6-124
	Lawhorne, Sarah, 4-74
L	.awler, Gary, 9-34
L	awler, Joseph J., 4-148
	awless, John A., 3-268
	awlis, John F. Jr., 4-67
	.awrence, Catherine, 6-67
L	_awrence, Christopher, 6-131
	Lawrence, David L., 3-285, 4-21
	Lawrence, Diana L., 6-118
	.awrence, Francis J. Jr., 5-82
	.awrence, James W., 6-64
L	.awrence, John, 1-41, 5-95, 7-12, 7-24
1	awrence, John, 1-41, 5-95, 7-12, 7-24 awrence, John A., 3-109, 3-142 , 3-171, 3-185,
	3-195, 3-268, 3-269
	awrence, John W., 4-119
L	.awrence, Joseph, 3-277, 6-78
L	.awrence, Kenneth E. Jr., 5-62
	awrence, W.C.A., 3-277
i	Lawson, Madelyn, 4-11
	awson, Mauciyii, 4-11
	awther, Shirley, 6-85
	awton, Robert C., 6-32
L	awton, Russell L., 5-72
	ayden, Robert, 6-81
	Layman, Robert, 6-110
	ayng, Anne, 9-29
L	ayton, Timothy S., 4-110, 4-112
	azarus, Andrea Semmel, 6-101
	.azarus, Anne E., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25 , 5-62, 5-98
	.azzara, Beth Ann, 5-10, 5-45
	.azzari-Strasiser, Lisa, 6-4
L	eab, David A., 6-125
ı	each, Daylin, 3-10, 3-19 , 3-40, 3-258, 3-262,
-	3-268, 7-11, 7-23
,	oadhottor Donnio D. E.O. E.24 E.27 E.20 F.O.
	Leadbetter, Bonnie B., 5-9, 5-26, 5-27 , 5-30, 5-9
L	eader, George M., 1-41, 3-262, 4-21, 4-118

```
Leader, Guy A., 3-262
Leahey, Francis J., 5-20
Leahy, Patrick, 9-37
Leahy, Patrick J., 8-9, 8-10
Leaman, Elizabeth N., 9-30
Leaman, John, 9-30
Leamer, David A., 6-124
Leamer, Larry, 6-116
Leap, Travis, 6-113
Learn, Raymond, 6-33
Leary, Patrick, 6-123
Leary, Thomas, 9-35
Lease, Edwin F., 6-124
Leathers, Lynn, 6-27
Leavitt, Mary Hannah, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98
Lebanon County Treasurer, 6-100
LeBlanc, Helfried, 4-74
Lebo, Robert, 6-113
Lebold, Gregory C., 6-106
Lecates, Edward, 9-32
Lecce, Joseph L., 4-36
Lechene, Mark T., 6-123
Lechner, John, 6-34
Lechniak, David J., 6-117
Lechtzin, Stanley, 9-8
Lederer, Marie A., 3-268
Lederer, Raymond F., 3-268
Lederer, William J., 4-90
Lederman, Stanley B., 6-61
Ledger, Rita, 6-66, 6-113
LeDonne, Ralph J., 6-76
Lee, Austin M., 4-108
Lee, Barbara, 8-5
Lee, Christopher G., 7-14
Lee, James, 6-131
Lee, Janice F., 6-68
Lee John 6-126
Lee, Ken, 7-7
Lee, Kenneth B., 3-278
Lee, Kenneth E., 3-268
Lee, Mike, 8-9
Lee, Pamela, 6-45
Lee, Richard, 4-72
Lee, Robert E., 1-21
Lee, Sheila Jackson, 8-9
Lee, William, 6-119
Leech, Thomas, 3-276
Lee-Davis, Ayanna M., 5-62
Leeds, Fredric, 9-34
Leefson, Daniel D., 6-76
Lees, Linda F., 6-85
Leeser, Isaac, 1-21
Leete, John B., 5-20
Lefebvre, Michael, 6-69
Lefevre, G. Edward, 6-89
LeFevre, Michael, 6-71
Legg, Jason, 6-41
Legnasky, Joseph L., 6-115
LeGore, Robert, 6-121
Leh, Dennis E., 3-268
Lehman, Craig, 6-3
Lehman, E. Lamar, 6-132
Lehman, Harry, 6-127
Lehman, Joseph D., 4-47
Lehr, Richard D., 6-71
Lehr, Stanford I., 3-268
Lehr, William Jr., 4-99
Lehutsky, Mike, 9-31
Leibfreid, William C., 6-113
Leibig, Donald R., 6-127
Leiby, Allen L., 6-122
Leiden, Thomas P., 6-18
Leighow, Rae, 6-36
Leighton, Thomas M., 6-6
Leinhach, Christian Y., 6-15
Leiser, William, 6-87
Leister, Jacqueline T., 5-77
Leitzell & Economidis P.C. 6-106
Lello, Daniel, 6-117
Lemmi, Kevin, 6-131
Lemmond Charles D. Ir. 3-262
```

Lemnitzer, Lyman L., 1-42 Lemon, L. Jay, 9-36 Lenahan, Tim. 6-117 Lench, Ronald G., 4-9, 4-67 Lenfest, Gerry, 9-7 Lenfest, Marguerite, 9-4, 9-7 Lengenfelder, Douglas R., 6-18 Lenglet, Isadore R., 4-63 Lenker, David L. II, 6-103 Lenker, Gary E., 4-123 Lenker, James A., 5-73 Lenker, Kenneth A., 5-73 Lenox, James J., 6-122 Lentz, Bryan, 3-268, 4-117, 4-138 Lentz, James, 6-51 Lentz, William B., 3-262 Lenz, George E., 6-110 Leo Paul N 5-82 Leonard, Daniel, 6-126 Leonard, John, 6-120 Leonard, Patrick M., 6-107 Leonard, Paul A., 6-83 Leonard, Sue, 6-2 Leonard-Haak, Izanne, 4-88 Leonardziak, Michael J., 5-67 Leone, Fiore, 6-25 Leonhauser, H. George, 6-97 LePage, Paul, 8-32 Lepley, Jerry C., 5-80 Lepore, Ben Jr, 6-110 Lepore, Tom. 6-110 Lepp, Don, 6-105 Leppler, Anton J., 4-36 Lerew, Donald, 6-132 Lerner, Benjamin, 5-20 Lescovitz, Victor John, 3-268 Lesher Reinsel Kuntz 6-77 Leskinen, Steve P., 5-11, 5-45 Leslie, Artemas C., 4-74 Leslie, Lloyd, 6-113 Leslie, Lorraine E., 6-93 Leslie, Thomas W., 6-31 Lesser, Guy L., 6-95 Lessmann, Hans, 7-7, 7-19 Lessy, R. Paul, 4-129 Letterman, Russell P., 3-268 Letzler, A.H., 3-262, 3-276 LeVan, David, 9-6 Levan, Diane, 6-61 LeVan, Jennifer, 9-6 Levan, Ronald Jr, 6-124 Levander, Mark, 6-54 Levandowski, Leo, 6-123 Levdansky, David, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24 Leventry, James, 6-69 Levering, Frederick C., 6-7 Levi, Joseph II, 3-268 LeViere, Robin, 6-117 Levin, Carl, 8-7 Levin, Sander M., 8-7 Levin, Stephen E., 3-268 Levin-McConnell, Sherri, 6-82 Levitzky, Kenneth R., 6-4 Levy, Jack, 6-131 Levy, Marc, 3-260 Levy, Mark, 6-35 Lew, Jack, 8-4 Lewis, Christopher A., 4-92, 4-129, 5-61 Lewis, Drew, 7-117 Lewis, Edward M., 5-70 Lewis, Ellis, 5-95, 5-96 Lewis, H. Craig, 3-262, 4-119 Lewis, Harry, 6-87 Lewis, Jeffrey P., 6-74 Lewis Jenna I 7-13 Lewis, John, 6-59, 8-6 Lewis, John L., 1-26 Lewis, Kathryn S., 4-107, 4-108 Lewis, Kelly, 3-268 Lewis, Marilyn S., 3-268 Lewis, Richard A., 5-11, 5-45

Lewis, Robert, 6-72 Livingston, Joseph, 6-124 Lourie, Norman V., 4-87 Livingston, Thomas A., 4-36 Lewis, Robert J., 6-101 Love, Deborarh F., 6-125 Lewis, Ronald H., 4-54 Livingston, William R. II, 5-67 Lloyd, Bill, 7-118 Love, George, 4-44 Lewis, Russell R., 6-126 Love, Monica J., 6-88 Love, William J., 4-48 Lewis, Samuel S., 4-24 Lloyd, Dan, 6-67 Lewis, Thomas, 9-35 Lloyd, David, 1-13, 3-276, 5-95 Lovecchio, Marc F., 5-13, 5-46 Lewis, Venice, 6-57 Lloyd, Gary E., 6-9 Lovelace, Margo, 9-8 Lewis, William V., 4-117, 4-119 Lloyd, James R. Jr., 3-262 Low, Cloyd W., 6-126 Lloyd, Robert, 6-132 Lowe, Richard H., 6-115 Leyland, Patrick J., 7-24 LGT Associates, 6-94 Lloyd, Thomas R., 6-112 Lowenthal, Alan S., 8-5 Liberace, Gerald C., 5-90 Lloyd, William R. Jr., 3-269 Lowers Jr, P. Joseph, 6-113 Lobaugh, Oliver J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-45 Liberatoscioli, Daniel, 9-37 Lowey, Nita M., 8-7 Licastro, Joseph, 4-79 Lobb, Donald J., 6-114 Lownes, Caleb, 1-4 Lichtenwalter, Franklin H., 3-277 Lobb, Lori, 6-114 Lowrey, Patrick E., 5-86 Lichtenwalter, Paul, 6-52 LoBiondo, Frank A., 8-7 Lowrie, Walter H., 5-95, 5-96 Lichvar, Leonard L., 4-108, 4-110 Lochner, W. Christopher, 6-92 Lowry, Pete, 6-121 Lockard, Kirby D., 6-126 Lidle, Brydon M., 4-72 Lowthert, William, 6-62 Liebel, Vincent H. Jr, 6-118 Locker, Theodore, 6-99 Lozier, David, 9-27 Liebenberg, Roberta D., 9-4 Locker, Theodore Jr, 6-104 Luba, Mildred A., 6-74 Lieberman, Joseph, 7-116 Lockhart, Kenneth E., 6-112 Lubbert, Janet L., 6-85 Lieberman, Stephen B., 5-12, 5-45 Loder, Kyle, 6-122 Lubin, Norman M., 6-6 Lieberman, William K., 4-146, 4-149 Loebsack, David, 8-6 Lubinsky, Albert J., 6-129 Lieberth, Charles J., 4-78, 4-103, 4-117, 4-139, Loeper, F. Joseph, 3-262, 3-275, 4-144 Lucas, Frank D., 8-8 4-144 Loesch, Alan, 6-125 Lucas, Greg, 7-12, 7-24 Lifter, A. Moore, 4-74 Lofgren, Zoe, 8-5 Lucas, Gregory S., 3-109, 3-142, 3-171, 3-185, Light, Bruce R., 6-78 Loftus, Barbara, 6-108 3-195, 3-269 Light, Philip B., 6-119 Logan, Dean, 6-88 Lucas, John, 6-76 Lightner, Kenneth V., 6-126 Logan, James, 5-95 Lucas, Russell M., 4-111 Lightner, Robert C., 6-129 Logan, Jeffrey M., 4-63, 4-88, 4-92 Lucchino, Frank J., 5-20 Logan, Kelly Powell, 1-32, 4-8, 4-9, 4-67, 4-132 Lucco, Chris, 6-49 Ligi, James J., 4-79 Lignelli, John, 6-119 Logan, Sean, 3-262, 4-147, 4-149 Lucht, Gary R., 4-136 Lillback, Peter, 9-37 Logan, Thomas, 6-93 Lucia, Gerald D., 6-119 Lillie, Charisse R., 9-4 Logan, Wanda, 7-15 Luck, Jeff, 6-101 Lillie, Vernell A., 9-7 Logan, William, 4-54 Lucyk, Edward J., 3-269, 4-144 Lillis, James, 6-105 Logo, Patricia A., 6-78 Luderowski, Barbara, 9-4 Lilly, Gary J., 6-74 Logue, Charles, 3-269 Ludgate, Linda K.M., 5-46 Lincke, William P., 5-61, 6-9 Logue, Steve, 6-116 Ludwick, Rebekah, 4-15 Lincoln, Abraham, 1-18, 1-21, 8-31 Lohr, David P., 6-130 Ludwig, Edmund V., 8-29 Lincoln, J. William, 3-262, 3-269, 3-275, 4-119, Lokuta, Fred, 4-88 Ludwig, Ken, 9-7 4-149 Loll, Carol J., 6-25 Ludwig, Mike, 7-26 Lindborg, Carl S., 6-123 Lombardo, Michael, 6-57 Ludwin, Frank, 6-86 Lindemuth, Cynthia K., 5-86 Lindemuth, William C., 6-126 Lombardo, Natalie, 9-39 Luetkemeyer, Blaine, 8-7 London, Mark, 6-53 Luján, Ben Ray, 8-7 Linder, John A., 6-5 Loney, Lindsay, 6-92 Lukach, Bill, 6-25 Lindner, Steven K., 6-75 Long, Andrew C., 4-111 Lukach, Stephen, 6-39 Lindsay, Art, 6-129 Long, Benjamin L., 3-279 Lukens, Deborah A., 5-82 Lindsey, Francis, 6-122 Long, Billy, 8-7 Luker, Wayne, 6-71 Long, Carl, 9-31 Long, Craig W., 5-72 Lindsey, Joseph S., 5-73 Luketich, Bernard M., 6-119 Lindsey, Richard W., 4-136 Lukowski, Stanley, 6-116 Long, Dave, 6-124 Lindstrom, Natasha, 3-260 Luksik, Peg, 1-41, 7-117 Linebaugh, Stephen P., 5-12, 5-19, 5-45 Long, Gerard, 5-20 Lummis, Cynthia M., 8-9 Lineberger, James A., 4-122 Long, Henry M., 3-277 Lunday, Donald, 4-55 Linfante, Kristen, 6-77 Long, Nelson H., 6-15 Lundstrom, Bill, 6-65 Long, Robert, 6-129 Ling, Jeffrey G., 6-130 Lunn, Christopher, 6-99 Ling, Thomas S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-45 Lingle, Linda, 4-130, 4-132 Long, Vickie M., 6-18 Lunsford, Bradley P., 5-14, 5-46 Longacre, John II, 6-76 Lupacchino, Frank, 6-33 Longaker, A.B., 3-277 Linhardt, Eric R., 6-33 Lupas, David W., 5-11, 5-46 Linn, Frank Sr, 6-120 Longe, Thomas, 6-124 Lupia, Pat, 6-77 Longietti, Mark, 3-109, 3-142, 3-171, 3-186, Linn, William B., 5-96, 5-97 Lupold, Deborah, 6-73 Linton, Gordon J., 3-269 Lupone, Karen L., 6-29 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24 Lipez, Harris, 4-36 Luse, Ruth L., 6-19 Lipinski, Daniel, 8-6 Longo, Nancy L., 5-90 Lush, Tom. 6-116 Lippart, Jack D., 5-75 Longshore, Hannah E. Myers, 1-25 Lusk, R. Mark, 6-33 Lippincott, J.B., 1-20 Loper, Scott, 6-105 Lust, Kevin P., 6-55 Lippincott, Nicholas S., 5-75 Lopresti, Philip, 3-279 Lustgarten, Ellen, 6-66 Liptak, Patricia, 6-52 LoPrinzi, Jeffrey, 6-5 Lutes, Danna S., 6-75 Liscastro, P.H., 4-35 Lopus, Milt, 4-90 Luther, James F., 6-123 Luther, Richard W. Jr., 5-80 Lisiecki, Andrew, 6-77 Loguasto, Santo, 9-7 Liskay, Donald J., 4-78 Lord, G. Craig, 5-62 Lutkewitte, Silvan B. III, 4-124, 4-125 Lisko, John, 6-85, 6-109 Lord, John W. Jr., 3-262 Lutty, Paul F. Jr., 5-10, 5-46 Lisman, William, 6-32 Lorenz, Joshua, 6-67 Lutz, Craig, 9-27 Liss, Donald, 4-114 Lori, John, 4-27, 4-41 Lutz, Donna J., 6-31 Litchkofski, James, 6-56 Lorson, James, 6-128 Lutz, Kathy, 6-86 Lites, Esther, 6-63 Loscombe, Jack, 6-48 Lutz, Larry, 6-72 Lutz, Leo S., 6-62 Little, Karen M., 6-78 Lotz, Lisa, 6-17 Little, Tony J., 5-65 Louderback, Lewis G., 4-133 Lutz, Terry, 6-122 Littley, Daniel M. Jr, 6-105 Loughery, Rick, 6-2 Lynch, Bob, 6-129 Litz, Jo Ellen, 6-31 Loughery, Robert G., 6-17 Lynch, Daniel P., 6-34 Livengood, Henry, 3-269 Loughner, C. Douglas, 5-67 Lynch, E. Raymond, 3-269 Livengood, Travis W., 5-15, 5-45 Lynch, Frances T., 4-95 Loughney, Patrick W., 6-63 Livergood, Richard, 6-107 Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik, 6-98 Lynch, Francis J., 3-263

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL Lynch, Francis P., 4-78

Lynch, Frank, 3-269, 6-82 Lynch, Jim, 3-269 Lynch, John, 4-27 Lynch, Joseph M., 4-36 Lynch, Stephen F., 8-7 Lynch, William B., 4-83 Lynd, P.J., 6-87 Lyng, Alfred F., 4-67 Lynn, Charles D., 6-124

Lynn, James Murray, 5-9, 5-46 Lynn, Scott, 6-36 Lyon, Charles, 6-85 Lyon, Walter, 4-24, 4-63

Lyons, Barbara N., 6-88 Lyons, Edward J. Sr, 6-119 Lyons, Jerry L., 6-4

Lyons, Sam, 6-52 Lyons, Walter, 6-53 Lysek, Zachary, 6-36 Lytch, Carol, 9-37

Lyter, Barbara M., 5-77 Lyter, H. Thomas, 6-29

Maazel, Lorin, 9-7

Mabry, A. Dale, 6-84 Maby, Chris, 6-118 MacDonald, Jeannette, 1-38 MacDonald, Matthew Anita, 5-61 MacDonough, Elizabeth, 8-10

MacDowell, Michael, 9-36 MacElree, James P. II, 5-12, 5-19, 5-46, 5-61

Macey, Robert J., 6-13 Macey, Steven E., 6-131 MacFarland, W. Henry, 7-118 Machen, Donald E., 5-10, 5-46

Machen, James, 9-39 Macheska, Dennis, 6-127 Machmer, Dale L., 6-131

Machokas, Frank A., 6-131 Maciarello, Thomas, 6-56 Mack, Jonathan B., 4-145

Mack, Joseph N., 4-106 Mack, Sandra K., 6-116

Mack, Suzanne C., 5-75 Mackay, Ronald C., 5-92 MacKendrick, Christopher K., 5-75

MacKenzie, Ryan E., 3-109, 3-142, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26

Mackereth, Beverly, 1-32, 3-269, 4-84, 4-87, 4-88, 4-104, 4-114, 4-120, 4-123

Mackey, John, 6-61 Mackin, Charles P., 4-27 Mackin, Tom, 6-112

Mackley, Douglas B., 6-88 Macklin, Pamela, 6-69 Mackowski, William D., 3-269

Maclay, William, 1-17 MacLean, Roger, 6-48 MacLeod, Gordon K., 4-71

MacPhail, John A., 5-98 MacPherson, Ronald, 6-107

MacQueen, Norman, 6-111, 9-28 Macrone, Pasquale J., 4-83 Macurak, Jerome, 6-122 MacVay, James W., 4-83

Madara, Randall, 6-77 Madara, Randy D., 6-124 Maddelena, Margaret, 6-114

Madden, Eric, 4-98 Madden, Matthew, 6-62

Madden, Maureen E., 7-14, 7-26 Madden, William, 6-34, 6-58 Maddox-Dyke, 7-115

Maddren, Michael, 6-77 Madenspacher, Joseph C., 5-10, 5-19, 5-46 Mader, Ben F., 4-36

Mader, Robert, 6-116 Madigan, Albert E., 3-263, 3-276 Madigan, Roger A., 3-263, 3-269 Madigan, Thomas, 6-121

Madison, James, 8-31 Madl, Donald C., 4-112 Madway, Hillard, 4-123 Maffei, Daniel B., 8-7 Maffeo, Mario, 4-27 Magalhaes, Hulda, 1-32

Magaro, Samuel J., 5-30, 5-61, 5-62

Maggi, Larry, 6-43, 7-7, 7-19 Maggs, John W., 5-72 Maggs, Mark, 9-39

Magid, Katherine E. McGill, 5-82 Magnetta, Carl Jr, 6-112

Maguire, James, 6-124 Maguire, Matthew, 6-111

Mahady, Michael R., 5-88 Mahady, Paul W., 3-263, 4-119 Mahany, Rowland B., 3-263, 3-275 Maher, John, 7-9, 7-12, 7-21, 7-24, 7-28

Maher, John A., 3-109, 3-173, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 4-38

Maher, John A. III, 3-143, 3-269 Maher Duessel, 6-5, 6-61, 6-64, 6-68, 6-69, 6-76,

6-77, 6-78, 6-82 Mahlman, Lou, 6-95

Maholtz, Steve, 6-114 Mahon, Paul J., 4-110 Mahon, William P., 5-12, 5-46 Mahoney, D. Jack, 6-124

Mahoney, Tim, 3-109, 3-143, 3-174, 3-185, 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24

Mahood, Joab K., 4-128 Maiale, Nicholas J., 3-269, 4-143, 4-144

Maier, Eugene Edward J., 5-20 Maillie, Falconiero & Co., 6-6, 6-65, 6-67, 6-68,

6-72, 6-94, 6-107 Main, Robert L., 6-129

Maine, Connie G., 3-269 Mains, Nathan G., 4-139 Mainwaring, Margaret R., 9-4

Maisano, Daniel J., 5-71 Maisel, Robin, 7-118 Maitland, Douglas, 6-127

Maitland, Stephen R., 3-269, 4-119

Maiernik, David J., 9-27 Major, Andrew, 4-72

Major, Sandra, 3-105, 3-109, **3-143**, 3-178, 3-187, 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 4-115, 7-13, 7-25

Majot, Kathleen H., 6-38 Makala, David, 6-127

Makarczyk, Donna M., 6-74 Malagari, Steven, 6-65 Malarik, David, 6-112 Malast, Diana, 5-80 Maleski, Cynthia M., 4-74

Maley, Robert, 6-118 Malin, Michael, 4-106 Malinchak, Raymond, 6-55 Malinowski, Michael, 6-77

Malisheski, Rosemary, 6-91 Malizia, Paul J., 6-18 Mallery, Charles R., 3-263

Mallon, Gregory M., 5-13, 5-46 Mallon, Pat, 6-97

Mallory, Bradley L., 4-98, 4-148 Mallory, Timothy, 6-95 Malloy, Dan, 8-32 Malloy, Edward, 6-121

Malone, James F. III, 4-148 Maloney, Carolyn B., 8-7

Maloney, David M., 3-269, 7-14, 7-25 Maloney, David M. Sr., 3-109, 3-143, 3-179, 3-184, 3-195

Maloney, Sean Patrick, 8-7 Malosh, Lisa, 6-8 Malosky, David, 6-25 Manakos, George, 4-92

Manbeck, Carol, 6-42 Manbeck, Clarence F., 3-263 Manbeck, Timothy, 6-127

Manchester, Frank S., 4-54 Manchin, Joe III, 8-9

Mancini, Richard, 5-13, 5-46 Mancuso, Colleen, 5-81

Manderino, James J., 3-269, 3-278 Manderino, Kathy M., 3-269 Manderino, Louis L., 5-96, 5-98

Manescu, Ronald S., 5-79 Manfredi, Richard J., 6-108 Manfredi, William J., 5-9, 5-47

Mangan, James, 6-99 Mangel, Brad, 6-49

Mangerie, David, 6-113 Mangilo-Bittner, Nancy, 6-55 Mangino, Matthew T., 4-136

Mangione, Jerre, 9-7 Manglaviti, John, 6-132

Manifold, Aaron, 6-132 Manion, John A., 6-69 Manion, Ryan, 6-88

Manipole, Mike, 6-87 Mankamyer, Susan, 5-85

Mankey, John, 6-4 Manko, Joseph M., 4-132 Manmiller, Joseph C., 3-269

Mann, Edward A., 4-56, 4-57 Mann, Jeffrey, 9-39 Mann, Jennifer L., 3-269

Mann, Michael, 6-114 Mann, Robert J., 6-124 Manners, Marah, 6-83

Manning, George A., 6-120 Manning, Jeffrey A., 5-10, 5-47 Manning, Joseph, 6-59

Mannino, Anthony V., 4-133 Manns, Glenn K., 5-76 Manos, George, 6-75

Manross, Larry A., 6-59 Mansfield, Robert, 6-122 Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr., 7-7, 7-19

Manson, Kenneth L., 6-124 Mansour, Mark S., 5-88

Mantini, Marc. 6-112 Mantz, Carl W., 3-184, 3-269

Manuel, Arthur E., 4-36 Manus, Bill, 6-56 Manwaring, Roy A., 5-83

Manweiler, R. Duff, 6-104 Manzano-Díaz, Sara, 4-92

Manzi, Paul, 5-75 Maple, Earl, 6-79

Marakovits, Diane M., 5-83 Marburger, Diane, 6-17, 9-28

Marcarelli, John, 6-51 March, George P., 4-95 March, Peyton C., 1-24

Marchant, Kenny, 8-9 Marchetti, Paul K., 4-131

Marchi, Randall R., 4-83 Marcincin, Paul M., 4-129

Marcinkevage, Richard W., 6-55 Marcinko, Marla P., 6-7 Marcks, Richard M., 4-41

Marcoline, Peter V. Jr., 6-131 Marcus, Mitchell K., 6-97

Marcus, Robert S., 4-126, 4-127 Margerum, Rebecca Jo, 5-73 Margeson, Stephen, 6-62

Margetic, Doug, 6-121 Margiotti, Charles J., 4-25

Marhefka, Larry, 6-123 Marhevka, Andrew, 6-89

Mari, James, 6-100 Mariani, Anthony M., 5-10, 5-47 Mariani, Gina, 6-127

Mariani, Jeanette A., 6-116 Marinari, J.P., 4-88 Marinkovits, Joan, 5-90

Marino, Joseph J., 4-78 Marino, Michael, 9-39

Marino, Thomas A., 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, Martin, Scott, 6-3 Mattis, Robert, 6-58 Martin, Tammy, 6-117 8-25 Mattison, Berwyn F., 4-71 Marion, Dennis, 4-88 Martin, Todd A., 6-35 Mattleman, Marciene S., 9-4 Mattocks, Larry W., 6-124 Mark. David W., 5-87 Martin, Virginia, 9-27 Mark, John L., 6-118 Martin, William, 6-105, 6-116 Mattox, Christopher R., 5-75 Mark, Jonathan, 5-14, 5-47 Martin, William J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-46 Matula, R. Anthony, 6-54 Markel, Dave, 6-110 Martinelli, Armand M., 6-117 Matve, Pamela, 6-43 Markel, Larry, 6-120 Martinelli, Cathy A., 6-86 Matzie, Robert, 3-110, 3-145, 3-172, 3-184, Martinelli, Sylvia J., 6-120 Markell, Jack, 8-32 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 4-117, 4-119, 7-12, 7-24 Markey, Edward J., 8-7 Martinez, Benjamin A., 4-136 Mauchly, John W., 1-37 Markham, William, 1-12 Martinez, Susana, 8-32 Mauk, Jacob C., 4-95 Markle, John Jr., 4-79 Martino, Anthony, 6-77 Maulo & Co, 6-72 Markle, Suzanne, 9-39 Martino, Gregory S., 4-74 Maura, Wayne, 5-79 Markosek, Joseph, 7-12, 7-24 Martino, John T., 4-43, 4-92 Maurer, Joanne, 6-19 Markosek, Joseph F., 3-105, 3-109, 3-144, 3-172, Martin-Roberts, Gloria E., 7-13 Maurer, Stephanie G., 4-27 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 4-139 Martinucci, Arthur R., 4-27 Maus, Joshua M., 4-13 Marks, Bruce S., 3-263 Martire, L. Dennis, 4-79 Maust, Gregory J., 6-81 Marks, Robert, 6-36 Marton, Ina Jean, 6-112 Mavrides, John, 6-3 Marks, Ronald J., 4-47 Martone, Ralph A., 4-110, 4-111 Mawby, Nancy B., 4-122 Marks, Thomas E., 4-27 Martoni, Charles, 6-13 Maxey, George W., 5-95, 5-96 Markwood, Vernon, 6-117 Martson, William F., 4-36 Maxfield, Tom, 6-95 Marles, Blake C., 9-30 Martucci, Robert Jr. 6-8 Maxwell, David O., 4-9, 4-10, 4-74 Marm, Walter J., Jr. 1-42 Maxwell, Joshua, 6-114, 7-14, 7-26 Martyak, Daniel, 6-91 Marmarou, Stratton, 6-58 Martz, Joseph S., 4-9 May, John A., 4-90 Marmion, Frank J. Jr., 3-269 Martzen, Walter, 6-5 May, John S., 6-96 Marmo, Michael F., 5-10, 5-47 Maruszczak, William I., 5-82 May, Thomas H., 4-98 Marone, Steven, 6-69 Marwood, Rita J., 5-72 May, Timothy J., 6-92 Marra, Art. 6-77 Marvai, Robin, 6-28 Mayernik, David J., 3-269 Marrou, Andre. 7-115 Maynard, Norman, 6-124 Marzzacco, Joseph, 6-5 Marsden, Jay T., 6-103 Masch, Michael J., 4-9, 4-10, 4-132 Mayo, Jennifer, 6-67 Marsh, Calvin, 6-131 Mascharka, Edward P. III, 4-108, 4-110 Mayock, Kristen, 6-105 Marshall, Al. 6-39 Mascho, Steve L., 6-128 Mays, Jack D., 6-42 Marshall, Bruce, 6-119 Masciantonio, Christopher J., 4-79 Mazaika, David A., 6-122 Marshall, Charles N., 4-133 Masco, John Jr, 6-5 Mazia, Ted, 3-279 Marshall, Darlene, 6-45 Mascolo, Richard, 6-91 Mazullo, Anthony J. Jr., 4-106 Marshall, George C., 1-31 Mase, Darrie L., 6-119 Maser, David M., 4-145 Mazur, Lana, 6-79 Marshall, James, 6-52 Mazur, Lee J., 5-20 Marshall, Jeffery, 6-27 Mashall, Thomas R., 8-31 Mazur, Michael D., 6-74 Marshall, Jim, 3-109, 3-144, 3-171, 3-184, 3-195, Masich, Andrew, 4-117, 4-119 Mazzei, Frank, 3-263 3-269, 4-134, 7-12, 7-24 Maskrey, Patty, 6-104 Mazzeo, Stephen A., 6-59 Marshall, John, 6-102 Masland, Albert H., 3-269, 4-14, 5-11, **5-46** Masland, Frank E. Jr., 4-109 Mazziotti, Donald F., 4-123 Marshall, Joseph W. III, 4-108, 4-113 Mazziotti, Vic. 6-32 Marshall, Kathleen, 9-5, 9-6 Mazzola, William J., 5-20 Masloff, Sophie, 9-33 Marshall, Kimberly, 6-59 Mazzoni, Bruce, 6-87 Mason, Bradley, 6-33 Marshall, Larry H., 6-126 Mason, Charles, 1-15 Mazzoni, Robert A., 5-14, 5-46 Marshall, Rob. 9-6 Mason, Curtis A. Sr., 6-123 McAbee, Charlene R., 5-62 Marshall, Roy E., 4-134 Mason, Stephanie J., 6-88 McAfoose, Norm, 6-129 Massafra, Richard J., 7-12, 7-24 Marshall, William T., 3-277 McAllister, John E., 4-79 Marshall-Blake, Lorina, 4-131 Massaro, Gerard N., 4-136 McAndrew, James, 6-72 Masser, David E., 6-131 Marsico, Edward M. Jr., 4-104 McAndrew, Toni M., 9-31 Marsico, Ronald S., 3-109, 3-144, 3-177, 3-185, Masser, Kurt A., 3-109, 3-144, 3-177, 3-185, McAneny, James L., 4-137 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25 3-186, 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25 McAneny, Joseph J., 4-79 Marsili, Anthony G., 5-11, 5-46 Massey, Scott A., 5-71 McArdle, Bernard, 6-53 Marsini, Colleen, 6-83 Massiah-Jackson, Frederica A., 5-9, 5-46 McArdle, Paul, 6-114 Marsteller, Jennifer V., 6-76 McAuliffe, Jane, 9-35 Massie, Thomas, 8-6 Martell, John W., 6-124 Masson, Martha Keller, 5-92 McBeth, John, 6-116 Martella, Debbit, 6-18 Masson, Richard A., 5-15, 5-19, 5-46 McBlain, John, 9-29 Martin, Armand A., 5-66 Masters, Austin, 6-129 McBride, Jason, 6-122 Martin, Charles H., 6-17 Masters, Thomas, 5-95 McBride, John D., 5-13, 5-19, 5-47 Martin, Christine, 4-63 Mastrangelo, Anthony G., 6-56 McBride, Stephen A., 5-84 McBride, Thomas D., 4-25, 5-96 Martin, David, 6-69, 6-131 Mastrofrancesco, Lesa, 6-86 Martin, Delores, 6-104 Mateosky, John, 6-100 Matheny, Phyllis Ranko, 6-43 McBrien, Gary, 6-120 Martin, Duane R., 6-102 McCabe, Kenneth T., 4-113 Mather, Richard P. Sr., 4-106, 4-106 McCabe, Sarah, 6-125 Martin, Edward, 3-285, 4-21 McCaffery, Seamus P., 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-98 Martin, Elwood, 6-51 Matheson, Jim, 8-9 Martin, Eric Robert, 7-7 Mathias, John, 6-42 McCain, John, 7-115, 8-5 Martin, Gary, 6-26, 6-125, 6-126 Mathieu, John, 6-85 McCall, Dale, 6-55, 6-57 Martin, Helen, 6-87 Matika, Joseph J., 5-15, 5-47 McCall, Emmett, 6-19 McCall, Keith R., 3-269, 3-278, 4-112, 4-113, Martin, James, 6-131 Matlawski, J. Adam, 6-76 Mator, Daniel J. Jr, 6-109 4-117 4-138 Martin, James B., 6-32 McCall, Marilyn, 6-57 Martin, James M., 6-76 Matsco, Rebecca, 6-121 Martin, James W., 4-67, 4-101, 4-103 Matson, Lisbrth, 9-39 McCall, Thomas J., 3-269 Martin, Joseph, 4-114 Matson, Robert E., 4-90 McCall, William, 6-57 Martin, Kenneth, 6-82 Matsui, Doris O., 8-5 McCallin, Donald R., 6-73 Martin, Mark W., 5-73 Matter, Timothy J., 6-115 McCalmont, John S., 3-277 McCann, John, 7-14 Martin, Maurice M., 4-128 Mattern, Harry, 6-65 Martin, Michael, 6-132 Matthews, Charles, 6-51 McCann, Stephen, 3-278 Martin, Naomi, 6-109 Matthews, Curtis, 6-100 McCarrell, Samuel J.M., 3-273 Martin, Randy C., 5-66 Matthews, Eric, 9-28 McCarrier, William L., 6-17 Martin, Richard E. II, 5-88 McCarter, Stephen, 3-110, 3-145, 3-181, 3-186, Matthews, Robert J., 5-20

Mattiacci, Nicholas W., 7-14, 7-26

3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26

Martin, Robert, 4-110, 6-82

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

McCarthy, Carolyn, 8-7 McCarthy, Daniel K., 6-32 McCarthy, Eugene J., 7-115 McCarthy, Gina, 8-4 McCarthy, Henry J., 5-97 McCarthy, John A.M., 4-103 McCarthy, Kevin, 8-5, 8-10 McCarthy, Leo, 6-98 McCarthy, Michael E., 5-10, 5-47 McCarthy, Sean, 6-131 McCarthy-Johnson, Vanessa, 6-69 McCarthy-Wheaton, 7-115 McCartney, Frank G., 4-95 McCarty, John R., 4-67 McCarty, Mark J., 6-115 McCarville, James R., 4-134 McCaskill, Claire, 8-7 McCaul, Michael T., 8-8 McCauley, Gail L., 6-110 McCauley, Kolin D., 6-127 McCauley, William J. III, 6-72 McCausland, John, 1-22 McClain, Frank B., 3-277 McClain, Frank C., 4-24 McClain, Richard D., 6-126 McClaine, Bryan K., 6-123 McClatchy, Richard A. Jr., 3-269 McCleaft, Kari A., 5-85 McCleary, Paul E., 6-120 McClellan, George B., 1-21 McClellan, Mark M., 4-63 McClelland, Steven, 6-126 McClenney-Brooker, Cheryl, 4-119 McClimans, Esther, 6-117 McClintock, Tom, 8-5 McClister, Chase, 6-14 McCloskey, George F., 6-115 McCloskey, Joseph F., 5-30 McCloskey, Robert J., 9-29 McCloskey, Tanya J., 4-26 McCloud, Jeffrey K., 6-63 McClure, Arnold, 9-29 McClure, Don. 9-31 McClure James F Jr 8-30 McClure, James H., 3-277 McClure, Lamont Jr. 6-36 McClure, S.S., 1-25 McCod, Suzanne, 6-35 McColloch, Deborah, 6-47 McCollum, Betty, 8-7 McCollum, J. Brewster, 5-95, 5-96 McConnaughay, Philip, 9-34 McConnell, Bob, 6-122 McConnell, Clifford H., 4-63 McConnell, Jeffrey W., 6-127 McConnell, Matthew B., 6-34 McConnell, Mitch, 8-6, 8-10 McCord, John P., 4-36 McCord, Robert M., 4-28, 4-30, 4-79, 4-116, 4-117, 4-120, 4-123, 4-129, 4-130, 4-138, 4-139, 4-143, 4-144, 7-10, 7-22, 7-28 McCorkle, Ronald, 6-114 McCormack, Daniel P., 6-124 McCormack, Thomas J., 3-263 McCormack, Thomas S., 3-279 McCormick, Cynthia N., 5-62 McCormick, H.H., 3-277 McCormick, James H., 4-146 McCormick, Jon F., 6-129 McCormick, Kathleen, 6-53 McCormick, Marie, 6-6 McCormick, Richard E. Jr., 5-11, 5-48 McCouch, Mark, 6-93 McCoury, Del, 9-6 McCoy, John M. Jr., 4-123 McCoy, Joy Reynolds, 5-13, 5-48 McCoy, William "Bill," 6-124 McCracken, Mark B., 7-13, 7-25 McCracken, Richard A., 6-109 McCray, C. Walter III, 5-74

McCray, Rodney L., 6-27

McCrea, Michael, 6-79 McCreary, Carolyn, 6-102 McCreary, John, 6-112 McCreery, Andrew, 6-65 McCreesh, John J., 3-263 McCreesh, Thomas P., 3-263 McCrory, Pat, 8-32 McCue, Andrea, 6-3 McCue, Don, 6-100 McCue. John B., 3-269 McCullen, James H. Jr., 9-28 McCullough, David C., 9-7 McCullough, Edward, 4-79 McCullough, John, 4-48 McCullough, John E. Jr, 6-128 McCullough, Patricia A., 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98 McCullough, Ronald K. Jr, 6-120 McCullough, Samuel A., 4-41, 4-123, 4-132 McCune, Timothy F., 5-15, 5-29, 5-30, 5-48 McCurdy, Brent K., 6-117 McCurdy, Donald M., 4-108 McCurdy, Mark, 6-132 McCusker, Francis P, 3-263 McCutcheon, Bernice A., 5-90 McDaniel, Donna Jo, 5-10, 5-19, 5-48 McDavitt, Dan, 6-117 McDermott, Barbara A., 5-10, 5-48 McDermott, James T., 5-96 McDermott, James T. Jr., 4-132 McDermott, Jim, 8-9 McDermott, Susan M., 4-79 McDevitt, Leonard M., 5-90 McDivitt, Rodney T., 6-126 McDonald, Charles E., 5-92 McDonald, John, 6-131 McDonald, Joseph P. Jr, 6-86 McDonald, Mike, 6-117 McDonald, Pamela I., 6-116 McDonald, Regina, 6-48 McDonnell, Bob, 8-32 McDonnell, Jeffrey W., 6-97 McDonough, Coleman, 4-95, 6-77 McDonough, Denis, 8-4 McDonough, Dennis M., 6-104 McDowell, Charles P., 6-100 McDowell, Tom L., 4-111 McDyre, Robert, 6-65 McElhaney, James, 6-131 McElhaney, Paul, 6-75 McElhone, Thomas, 6-8 McElwaine, Frank, 6-2 McEntee, Gerald, 9-33 McEntee, Kelly Jean, 7-13, 7-25 McEnteer, Ben, 4-38, 4-123 McErlane, James E., 4-133, 5-62 McErlane, Lamb, 6-106, 6-110 McEwen, Daniel Neil, 5-81 McEwen, Stephen J. Jr., 5-30, 5-97 McFadden, F. P. Kimberly, 5-10 McFadden, Frances Paula Kimberly, 5-48 McFadden, Joe. 6-96 McFadden, Terri Lee, 6-42 McFadden, Thomas, 6-106, 6-119 McFall, Christine, 6-18 McFarland, Barry Isaiah, 7-12 McFatridge, Kip, 6-83 McGaha, Pamela L., 4-124 McGarrity, James, 6-74 McGarry, Raymond, 6-35 McGeehan, Michael, 3-110, 3-145, 3-182, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 6-108, 7-14, 7-26 McGeever, Francis, 7-117 McGhee, Robert L., 6-128 McGill, Eugene F., 3-269 McGinley, Bernard L., 5-9, 5-26, 5-29, 5-30, 5-98 McGinley, Bernard L. II, **5-28**, 5-30 McGinley, Carol K., 5-13, 5-19, 5-30, 5-48 McGinley, John R. Jr., 4-125 McGinley, Tim, 6-32 McGinley, William, 6-19 McGinn, James W., 6-71

McGinnis, Bernard B., 3-263 McGinnis, Donald, 6-96 McGinnis, James, 6-121 McGinnis, John D., 3-110, 3-145, 3-176, 3-184, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25 McGinnis, Michael, 9-36 McGinnis, Patrick J., 3-269 McGinnis, Raymond P., 4-136 McGinty, Kathleen A., 4-63 McGinty, Kathleen M., 4-132 McGlinchey, Herbert J., 3-263, 4-42 McGlone, Gerald J. Jr, 6-114 McGoff, Robert, 6-48 McGoldrick, Thomas, 6-91 McGonigle, J. Bradley III, 6-34 McGough, Hugh F., 5-66 McGovern, George, 7-115 McGovern, Jacqueline, 6-39 McGovern, James P., 8-7 McGovern, Michael L., 4-35 McGowan, Brian M., 5-75 McGowan, Ryan, 6-48 McGrail, Patricia, 6-73 McGranaghan, Joseph, 6-118 McGrath, Brian P., 6-97 McGrath, Kim, 6-85 McGrath, L. Pat. 4-79 McGrath, Michael J., 6-75 McGrath, Scott, 5-79 McGraw, Alexa J., 5-92 McGraw, Andrew J., 3-269 McGraw, Elaine M., 5-90 McGraw, Sean P., 5-78 McGregor, Daniel, 6-132 McGregor, Jack E., 3-263 McGroarty, Michael, 6-76 McGrory, Joseph J. Jr, 6-94 McGuire, C. Brian, 6-75 McGuire, Daniel R.L., 5-83 McGuire, Edward C., 4-54 McGuire, Timothy, 6-113 McHale, James A., 4-35 McHale, John M., 4-27 McHale, Katherine, 3-269 McHale, Michael, 6-63 McHale, Paul, 3-269 McHenry, Bruce, 6-124 McHenry, Dennis, 6-124 McHenry, Patrick T., 8-8 McHugh, Constance Black, 3-269 McHugh, Elizabeth A., 5-81 McHugh, Jennifer, 4-74 McHugh, Joseph J., 4-10 McHugh, Raymond F., 6-17 McIlhattan, Fred, 3-269 McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr., 3-10, 3-20, 3-40, 3-263, 3-269, 4-99, 4-143, 4-144 McIlhinney, John B., 6-93 McIlvaine, Patricia B., 6-109 McIlvaine Smith, Barbara, 3-269 McInerney, Patricia, 5-9, 5-48 McIntosh, Charles P., 4-10 McIntyre, James M., 3-269 McIntyre, James P., 6-29 McIntyre, Mike, 8-8 McIntyre, Robert T., 4-79 McKain, William D., 6-13 McKay, Craig C., 4-135, 4-136 McKean, Thomas, 1-17, 3-283, 4-20, 5-95 McKechnie, Michael D., 6-74 McKee, Geneva, 9-27 McKee, Mark E., 6-108 McKee, Theodore A., 8-28 McKeirnan, Robert, 6-129 McKeithan, Olive, 6-52 McKelvey, Gerald J., 3-269 McKenna, Kathryn, 4-87 McKenna, Patrick, 6-63 McKenna, Paul H., 6-112 McKenzie, David C., 6-84

McGinn, Joseph F., 4-145

McKenzie, William H., 4-67 McPherson, Shelly, 6-115 Menhorn, Harry G. Jr., 3-269 McKeon, Howard P. "Buck," 8-5 McPhillips, Daniel, 6-108 Mennin, Peter, 1-38 McKeon, Laurence J., 5-90 McQuiston, David M., 4-134 Mensch, Jeffrey L., 5-86 Mensch, Robert, 3-10, **3-20**, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, McKeown, Charles D., 6-72 McRae, C. Roger, 5-90 McSorley, G. Frank, 4-148 McKetta Frank 4-95 3-269 McKiernan, Ross, 6-43 McTiernan, Robert L., 6-61 Menster, Michael J., 6-58 McKim, William J., 6-76 McVay, John T., 5-48 Mentecki, Todd, 6-56 McKinley, David B., 8-9 McVay, John T. Jr., 5-10 Mentzer, Jack, 6-63 McKinley, William, 1-23, 8-31 McVerry, Terrence F., 3-269, 8-30 Mentzer, Steven C., 3-110, 3-146, 3-177, 3-196, McVey, Catherine C., 4-48, 4-136 McKinney, Lynette C., 6-66 3-269, 7-25 McKinney, Paul, 3-263 McWherter, James L., 4-42 Mentzers, Steven C., 3-186 McKirdy, James, 3-259 McWilliams, Carol, 6-97 Mercado-Arroyo, Wanda, 9-30 McKlveen, Mark, 6-132 McWilliams, Douglas E. Jr., 4-109 Mercante, Robert, 6-131 McKown, Robert J., 6-69 Meacham, Stephen, 6-110 Mercer, Alberta, 9-31 McLalne, Patrick, 6-127 Mead, Charles, 6-130 Mercer, Robert, 9-31 McLane, William J., 3-269 Mead, Judy Kraft, 6-45 Mercer, Timothy J., 4-95 Mead, Margaret, 1-32 McLaughlin, Albert, 9-39 Mercur, Ulysses, 5-95, 5-96 Mead, Matthew, 8-32 McLaughlin, C. Eugene, 5-62 Mercuri, Donna, 6-67 McLaughlin, Charles A. Jr., 5-90 Meade, George G., 1-21 Mercuri, John J., 5-78 McLaughlin, Dan, 6-94 Meade, John R., 3-263 Mergiotti, James, 9-36 McLaughlin, Daniel V., 6-121 Meadows, Anna T., 9-5 Merhige, Mario, 6-35 McLaughlin, Maria C., 5-10, 5-48 McLaughlin, Mary A., 8-30 Meadows, Janice, 5-91 Merica, Gary A., 4-130, 4-131 Meadows, Mark, 8-8 Merisotis, Ernie, 7-13 Meagher, Paul Jr., 9-31 McLaughlin, Pam, 6-119 Merkel, Beverly Valvano, 6-116 McLaughlin, William, 4-87 Meagher, Thomas III, 6-41 Merkley, Jeff, 8-8 McLaughlin, William F., 6-62 Meals, Matthew A., 4-35 Merks, Carol, 6-79 McLaughlin, William J. III, 3-263 Mealy, Carolyn J., 6-26 Merolillo, Lori, 6-58 McLaughlin, William M., 4-67 Means, Charles, 6-74, 6-103 Merrell, Monica R., 6-101 McLean, James, 6-61 Means, James, 6-125, 9-27 Means, Rayford A., 5-9, 5-48 Merrell, William, 9-31 McLean, Joseph, 6-57 Merritt, Mike, 6-6 McLeod, Gloria Negrete, 8-5 Means, Sue, 7-11, 9-27 Merry, Jack, 6-125 McLin, Henry, 6-64 Mearkle, Bryon L., 6-121 Merry, James R., 3-269 McLinko, Douglas, 6-16 Mears, Mark, 6-98 Merski, Bob, 6-25 McMahon, Robert A., 6-115 Mease, Carl L., 3-259 Merski, Robert, 6-52 McMananon, Peter, 6-28 Measel, Gale, 9-30 Messa, Rita, 6-52 Mebus, Charles F., 3-269, 3-279, 4-67 Medaglia, Larry J. Jr., 6-15 McManus, James R. III, 6-64 Messa, Robert A., 5-30 McManus, Lawrence K., 6-109 Messer, Howard F., 4-131 McMaster, James M., 5-11, 5-48 Medd, Patricia A., 6-88 Messer, Luke, 8-6 McMaster, Jason, 6-124 Medure, Jason, 6-56 Messerschmidt, Frantz H., 6-31 McMasters, Karen J., 6-114 Medvetz, Rebecca, 6-28 Messersmith, Frank, 6-122 McMath, Linda, 6-28 Medwid, Thomas, 6-95 Messing, Scott, 4-92 Messinger, Henry C., 3-263, 3-275 Mest, Ronald C., 5-90 McMenamin, Hugh J., 3-263 Meehan, J. Franklin, 4-55 McMenamin, John, 6-96 Meehan, Michael P., 9-31 McMenamin, Patrick, 6-79 Meehan, Patrick, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-24 Mestrezat, S. Leslie, 5-96 McMichael, Virginia, 6-89 Meehan, William A., 4-148 Metcalf, Sharon, 6-129 McMillan, Hugh B., 6-129 Meehan, William Austin Jr., 5-84 Metcalfe, Daryl, 3-110, 3-146, 3-171, 3-185, Meeks, Gregory W., 8-7 Mega, Will, 7-15 McMillan, Lex, 9-35 3-196, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24 McMillen, James, 6-131 Meteer, Marvin G., 6-122 McMillen, Mary Ellen, 4-114 Meier, Frederick, 6-117 Meterko, Andrew R., 6-126 McMillen, Paul S., 4-130 McMillin, John R. Jr, 6-17 Meisenhelter, Douglas F., 5-90 Metros, Michael M., 5-75 Meiskey, Norm, 6-62 Metros, Ron, 9-29 McMonagle, Gerald F., 3-269 Meitzler, Marcy, 6-88 Mettley, Robert M., 6-31 McMonagle, Robert, 6-97 Mele, Mario, 4-127 Metts, Keith B., 6-73 McMullen, Mike, 9-27 Melena, Beth, 9-33 Metz. Sam. 9-29 McMurtry, Shawn, 6-113 McNair, Earl P., 4-42 Meling, Diane L., 6-16 Metz, Tom, 6-61 Melinson, James R., 5-97 Metzgar, Carl W., 3-110, 3-146, 3-175, 3-184, Melio, Anthony J., 3-269 McNairy, Francine G., 9-4 3-187, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25 McNally, Christopher K., 3-269 Mellon, Andrew W., 1-27 Metzgar, Joseph T., 6-94 McNally, John, 7-11, 7-23 Mellon, Robert J., 5-11, 5-48 Metzgar, Sherman, 6-118 McNally, John J., 4-113 Mellon family, 1-25 Metzger, Dale L., 4-129 McNally, John J. III, 4-112 Mellor, Richard L., 6-111 Metzger, Jeannette, 6-104 McNarney, Joseph T., 1-31 McNaughton, Diane, 9-29 Metzger, Theodore T. Jr., 4-110 Mellott, Doretta, 6-27 Mellott, Wendy Richards, 5-76 Metzker, Ray K., 9-8 McNaughton, Mark S., 3-269 Mellow, James J., 4-123 Metzler, Richard W., 6-131 McNaughton, Steven, 6-107 Mellow, Robert J., 3-263, 3-274 Meuser, Dan, 4-88, 4-90 McNeely, Ernie B., 6-69 Melman, Milton, 4-144 Meyer, Donald, 9-37 McNeil, Anthony, 4-27 Melnick, Wayne S., 6-73 Meyer, Lynda, 6-92 McNeil, Hugh, 3-273 Meloy, Frank J., 6-94 Meyer, William A. Jr, 6-118 McNeill, Daniel, 3-110, **3-146**, 3-179, 3-186, 3-196, 3-269, 7-25 Meloy, Mary Ann, 4-32, 4-43, 9-27 Meyer and Wagner, 6-58 Melrose, Ellen, 9-27 Meyers, Eileen L., 6-8 McNeilly, Robert W., 6-73 Meluskey, Frank J., 3-269 Meyers, Shawn, 5-14, 5-48 McNerney, Jerry, 8-5 Melvin, Joan Orie, 5-96, 5-97 Meyers, Stanley, 4-87 McNevin, Anthony, 7-26 Membrino, John T., 6-122 Mica, John L., 8-5 McNichol, Danielle, 4-41 Mempesson, Roger, 5-95 Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony III, 3-269 Mencer, Glenn E., 5-98 McNichol, Paul, 6-83 Miccarelli, Nick, 3-110, 3-147, 3-181, 3-185, McNichol, Paul D., 4-133 Menditto, Paul D., 6-94 3-196, 7-14, 7-26 McNulty, Eileen Healy, 4-90 Mendla, Chris, 6-107 Micek, John, 3-260 McNulty, Tim, 4-41 Menendez, Robert, 8-7 Michael, Jeffrey S., 6-91 McParlan, James, 1-26 Michael, Patricia, 6-102 Meng, Grace, 8-7 McPherson, Donald P Jr., 3-263 Mengel, Charles Sr, 6-127 Michael, Philip, 6-59 McPherson, James W., 6-129 Menges, Matthew D., 6-88 Michaels, Theodore P. Jr., 5-71

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Michalski, Sally, 5-94
Michaud, Michael H., 8-6
Michener, James, 1-37, 9-7
Michlovic, Thomas A., 3-269
Michlovic, Thomas J., 4-38
Micka-Salak, Ellen, 6-57
Mickey, Cythia A., 6-118 Mickle, J. Warren, 4-38
Micozzie, Nicholas A., 3-110, 3-147, 3-181,
3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26
Micozzie-Aquirre, Kelly A., 5-75
Micsky, Daniel K., 6-128
Middendorf, William B., 4-63
Middleswarth, Ner, 3-277
Middleton, Chris, 6-89
Miele, Elizabeth, 6-6 Mier, Harry J. Jr., 4-83
Mifflin, Thomas, 1-16, 1-17, 3-276, 3-283, 4-20
Migliaccio, Patrick A., 6-51
Mihalich, Herman, 3-269
Mihalik, Edward G. Jr., 5-90
Mike, Benjamin, 6-61
Mikec, David, 6-79
Mikulak, Theodore J., 5-87 Mikulski, Barbara A., 8-6
Mikush, Gail, 6-61
Milakovic, George, 4-129, 4-130, 6-82
Milander, John Jr, 6-116
Milanovich, Fred R., 3-269
Milbrand, Martha, 9-31
Milbrand, William, 6-58
Milford, Marsha, 6-57 Milito, Larry, 6-49
Mill, Edward W., 4-139
Millard, David, 3-110, 3-147, 3-178, 3-185, 3-196,
3-269, 7-13, 7-25
Millard, John, 6-119
Millen, Mark, 9-39
Millen, Pamela, 9-29 Miller, Alan S., 6-15
Miller, Amy, 9-38
Miller, Annabel R., 6-33
Miller, Barbara D., 6-103
Miller, Barry, 6-104, 6-132
Miller, Barton, 6-102
Miller, Bonnie, 6-75 Miller, Bradley, 6-115
Miller, Brett R., 6-89
Miller, Brian L., 6-126
Miller, Candice S., 8-7
Miller, Carl L., 6-124
Miller, Carol A., 6-4
Miller, Charles M., 5-12, 5-48 Miller, Christopher T., 6-94
Miller, Cindy, 6-93
Miller, Craig P., 5-12, 5-19, 5-49
Miller, Daniel, 3-110, 3-147, 3-173, 3-196, 6-9
Miller, Daniel C., 6-53
Miller, Daniel L., 3-184, 3-269
Miller, Daryl, 6-16 Miller, David, 6-114
Miller, David B., 6-114
Miller, David P., 5-78
Miller, Dean, 6-132
Miller, Dewey H., 4-111
Miller, Don T. Jr, 6-122
Miller, Donald K., 6-104 Miller, Dorothy, 6-64
Miller, Edward J., 4-63
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Eileen, 6-112
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elieen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Eileen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25 Miller, Eric, 6-123
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric J., 6-114
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, J., 6-114 Miller, Eugene A., 6-131
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric J., 6-114 Miller, Fred B., 5-68 Miller, Garrelt, 6-113
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, 5-131 Miller, Fred B., 5-68 Miller, Gary E., 6-125 Miller, Gary E., 6-125
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, J., 6-114 Miller, Eugene A., 6-131 Miller, Fred B., 5-68 Miller, Garrett, 6-113 Miller, Gary E., 6-125 Miller, Gary G., 8-5
Miller, Edward J., 4-63 Miller, Edward R., 4-110 Miller, Elleen, 6-112 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25 Miller, Eric, 6-123 Miller, Eric, 5-131 Miller, Fred B., 5-68 Miller, Gary E., 6-125 Miller, Gary E., 6-125

```
Miller, George M., 4-111
Miller, Gregory L., 6-131
Miller, Harry I., 6-121
Miller, Henry D., 6-116
Miller, Hope P., 6-19
Miller, Jack E., 5-81
Miller, James, 6-108
Miller, Jane A., 6-104
Miller, Jeff, 8-5
Miller, Jeffrey B., 4-95
Miller, Jeffrey C., 5-72
Miller, John C., 3-263
Miller, John H. Jr., 4-122
Miller, Karen, 4-123, 4-125, 4-132
Miller, Karen A., 9-4
Miller, Keith, 9-38
Miller, Kenneth Jr, 6-123
Miller, Krista M., 6-38
Miller, Larry, 6-132
Miller, Leslie A., 4-13, 5-30
Miller, Lester Jr, 6-118
Miller, Linda, 6-26
Miller, Linda Wallach, 5-20
Miller, Margaret C., 5-10, 5-49
Miller, Marlin, 9-7
Miller, Marvin E., 3-269
Miller, Marvin E. Jr., 3-269
Miller, Myra, 6-14
Miller, Randall, 6-36
Miller, Regina "Ginger" Gouger, 9-7
Miller, Rex, 6-126
Miller, Richard E., 6-100
Miller, Ron, 3-258, 7-13, 7-25
Miller, Ronald E., 3-110, 3-148, 3-187, 3-196,
  3-269
Miller, Ronald R., 3-177
Miller. Sandra, 6-4
Miller, Sheila, 3-269
Miller, Stacy Parks, 6-19
Miller, Stanley A., 4-87
Miller, Steve, 9-28
Miller, Thomas G. Jr., 5-66
Miller, Todd, 6-8
Miller, Troy, 9-32
Miller, Wallace E., 6-4
Miller, William C., 6-115
Millett, Bartley E., 6-122
Millin, Dawn, 6-26
Millin, Pamela F., 6-26
Millin, Paul H., 5-20
Milliron, Daniel J., 3-258, 4-123, 5-12, 5-49
Milliron, John P., 3-269
Millner, Marlon, 6-67
Mills, Beth S., 5-66
Mills, Caprice M., 6-98
Mills. Edward W., 4-117
Mills, Frank P., 5-72
Mills Karen G 8-4
Mills, Paul D., 4-36
Milne, Duane, 3-110, 3-148, 3-181, 3-185,
  3-196, 3-269
Milne, Duane D., 7-14, 7-26
Milot, Robert G., 6-127
Mimms, William R., 7-118
Minardi, Amanda, 6-119
Mincer, Thomas E., 6-87
Minehart, Jeffrey B., 5-9, 5-49
Minehart, John R., 6-83
Minehart, Katherine, 9-7
Minehart, Thomas Z., 4-27, 4-30
Miner, Frank L., 6-132
Miner, James S., 5-89
Miner, Ross, 6-125
Minger, Linda, 6-8
Mingey, Richard G., 4-123
Minito, John C., 6-9
Minnich, Sharon, 4-11, 4-90
Minnick, Charles A. Jr, 6-119
Minnier, Marybeth, 6-118
Minor, Beverly R., 4-128
Minor, James, 9-29
```

```
Minor, Stephen P. B., 5-15, 5-19
Minor, Steve, 5-49
Minora, Carmen D., 5-14, 5-49
Minshew, Nancy J., 9-5
Minton, Thomas F. III, 4-13
Mintz. Ronald S., 4-123
Minyon, Michael J. Jr, 6-54
Minzenberg, Barbara, 4-55, 4-88
Mirabito, Rick, 3-110, 3-148, 3-176, 3-186, 3-196,
  3-258, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25
Mirachi, Eugene J., 4-79
Miranda, J.P., 3-110, 3-148, 3-183, 3-187, 3-196,
  3-269, 7-15, 7-26
Mirenda, Rosalie, 9-36
Mirizio, Stephen J., 6-52
Miscavige, Daniel, 6-19
Miscevich, George, 3-269
Miscoe, Michael D., 6-118
Mislitsky, Richard P., 6-104
Mistick, Barbara, 9-37
Mitchell, Brenda, 4-92, 4-130, 4-133
Mitchell, Brian, 4-119
Mitchell, Daryl, 6-77
Mitchell, David E., 4-16
Mitchell, James T., 5-95, 5-96
Mitchell, Jeffrey, 6-45
Mitchell, John, 1-26, 5-97
Mitchell, K. Michael, 6-101
Mitchell, Karen, 4-6
Mitchell, Oliver C. Jr., 4-143, 4-144
Mitchell, Ricky, 6-92
Mitchell, Silas Weir, 1-21
Mitchell, Stacy, 4-72
Mitchell, Therese L., 4-103
Mitchell, Walter, 6-117
Mitchell, William E. Sr. 6-74
Mitcho. Anthony, 6-9
Mix, Tom, 1-38
Mizgorski, Lori, 6-8
Mizner, John F., 4-124, 4-125
Mlakar, Les, 6-93
Mlakar, Leslie J., 6-78
Mock, Marie, 6-54
Moder, William J. III, 6-53
Moehlmann, Nicholas B., 3-269, 4-117, 4-139
Moeller, Ed. 6-61
Moffatt, Lee, 6-77
Mogel, Karen L., 7-23
Mohan, John P., 6-108
Mohnkern, Heather, 6-42
Mohr, Stephen L., 4-111
Mohrbacher, Linda, 7-118
Molchany, Erin, 3-110, 3-149, 3-196
Molchany, Erin C., 3-172, 3-184, 3-269, 7-12,
  7-24
Molchany, William J. Jr, 6-117
Molek, David W., 6-34
Molick, James, 6-124
Moliga, Lolo Matalasi, 8-32
Molinaro, Michael, 6-76
Molineux, Donald, 6-7
Molish, Richard A., 6-131
Moll, Thomas M., 6-7
Mollard, Tikhon, 9-37
Mollica, Anthony, 6-120
Molony, David, 7-14, 7-25
Molter, Gregory L., 6-129
Monaco, Frank, 6-68
Monaghan, Edward E., 6-83
Monaghan, James, 6-107
Monahan, Brian, 9-31
Monahar, Bill, 6-126
Mondale, Walter, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31
Mondesire, J. Whyatt, 4-124
Moniz, Ernest, 8-4
Monn, Jason T., 6-51
Monroe, James, 8-31
Mont, Franklin G., 4-78
Montanari, David, 6-121
Montella, David, 6-106
Montella, Gerald C., 5-92
```

Mullen, Robert, 6-117

Muller, Douglas N., 6-99

Muller, H. Arnold, 4-71

Montemuro, Frank J. Jr., 5-96, 5-97 Montemuro, Paul, 6-123 Montero, Maria, 4-125 Montgomery, Cary, 6-92 Montgomery, David T., 6-65 Montgomery, Grant, 6-79 Montgomery, Harry M., 5-97 Montgomery, William R., 4-72 Montgomery County, 6-71, 6-94 Montross, Dennis, 6-45 Moomaw, Paul, 3-276, 3-279 Moon, Judy F., 6-19 Moon, William P. Jr, 6-57 Moore, Bernard A., 5-13, 5-49 Moore, Beverly, 6-117 Moore, Charles, 5-88, 6-116 Moore, Clyde M., 6-121 Moore, Enoch S. Jr., 4-110 Moore, Eugenia, 6-69 Moore, Gwen, 8-9 Moore, James C., 6-56 Moore, James N., 3-259 Moore, Joanne, 6-106 Moore, Lisa, 6-104 Moore, Margaret A., 4-48 Moore, Marianne, 1-25, 1-37 Moore, Michael M., 6-129 Moore, Nancy, 6-66 Moore, Nicholas, 5-95 Moore, Reizdan B., 3-279 Moore, Robert E., 4-79 Moore, Robin, 1-37 Moore, S. Edward, 3-279 Moore, Shirley, 4-48 Moore, Stephanie A., 4-16 Moore, Thomas, 6-131 Moore, William J., 3-263, 4-144 Moore, William T., 6-123 Moorhead, Mark, 6-94 Mope, Jean, 6-53 Moran, Ann, 4-117, 4-119 Moran, Denise E., 6-63 Moran, James P., 8-9 Moran, Jerry, 8-6 Moran, William J., 4-144 Morano, Javme, 6-116 Morby, Jacqueline C., 9-4 More, Nicholas, 3-276 Morelli, Rick, 6-32 Morgan, Christina Tori, 6-81 Morgan, Helen I., 6-31 Morgan, James, 6-128 Morgan, John Pierpont, 1-27 Morgan, Melissa, 9-38 Morgan, Takkeem L., 7-15 Morgan, William F., 5-20 Morgan, Yvonne, 9-31 Morganelli, John M., 6-36 Moriarty, Richard M., 6-116 Morin, Peter A., 5-93 Morley, Christopher, 1-37 Morley, Douglas C., 6-38 Morosetti, Jim, 6-99 Morrill, Michael, 7-117 Morris, Anthony, 5-95 Morris, Chuck, 6-27 Morris, Gouverneur, 1-16 Morris, John P., 4-133 Morris, John W., 5-30, 5-61 Morris, Kirt B., 6-15 Morris, Peter, 6-68 Morris, Raymond, 6-64 Morris, Robert, 1-16 Morris, Royce L., 3-258 Morris, Samuel W., 3-269, 4-119 Morris, Walter E., 3-263 Morrison, Annette, 6-52 Morrison, Charles, 6-131 Morrison, Christian, 6-118 Morrison, James R., 6-67 Morrison, Thomas A., 5-97

Morrow, Kathy A., 5-14, 5-19, 5-49 Morse, Anne Bennett, 6-91 Morse, Samuel, 1-29 Mortimer, Gregory, 6-2 Morton, Amy C., 4-54, 4-55 Morton, Clifford A., 6-61 Morton, John, 1-4, 3-276, 5-95 Morton, Levi P., 8-31 Moscato, Anthony C., 4-112, 4-113 Mosco, Marlene, 9-4 Moser, Dave, 7-25 Moser, Judy, 6-17 Moses, Michael, 6-69 Mosesso, David J., 6-105 Moskovitz, Joseph, 6-57 Mosley, Ann Marie, 6-104 Mosley, Gloria, 6-117 Mosley, Thaddeus, 9-7 Moss, Bradley K., 5-84 Moss, Keith, 6-117 Moss, Sandra Mazer, 5-20 Mossie, Lisa A., 6-106 Mossman, William, 6-67 Mostek, Ashley C., 4-19, 4-150 Mota, Cynthia Y., 6-48 Mott, John, 6-89 Mott, Lucretia, 1-18, 1-19, 1-25 Motto, Dominick, 5-15, 5-19, 5-49 Motzer, Steven, 6-100 Motznik, James A., 5-66 Moul, Dan, 3-110, 3-149, 3-177, 3-184, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25 Moury, Timothy, 4-131, 4-132, 6-61 Mowen, Ralph E., 6-64 Mowery, Cassandra, 6-61 Mowery, Harold F., 4-132 Mowery, Harold F. Jr., 3-263, 3-269, 4-144 Mowod, George J., 4-90 Mowrer, Gordon B., 4-129 Mowrey, Carol J., 4-13 Mowry, Mike, 4-27 Mowry, R. Gerald, 6-121 Moyar, Paulette, 6-100 Moyer, A. Marlyn Jr., 4-36 Moyer, Andrew, 6-82 Moyer, Barry L., 6-106 Moyer, Fred, 6-118 Moyer, George, 9-31 Moyer, Glenn, 4-37, 4-38, 4-120, 4-123 Moyer, Jay R., 3-269, 4-63 Moyer, John R., 5-61, 6-35 Moyer, Marc A., 6-87 Moyer, Neil R. Jr., 6-131 Moyer, Randy R., 6-110 Moyer, Timothy, 4-128 Moyer, William G., 6-122 Moyer, William R., 4-98 Moylan, David, 6-39 Moyle, Margaret A. Bisignani, 5-14, 5-49 Mrkonic, Emil, 3-269 Much, Nathan, 6-77 Muench, K. Paul, 4-144 Muhammad, Fatimah Loren, 7-15 Muhitch, Carol, 6-58 Muhlenberg, Frederick, 1-16, 3-276 Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 1-14 Muhlenberg, Peter, 1-16 Muhr. John R., 6-112 Muir, John, 6-116 Muir, Malcolm, 8-29 Muir, William Jr., 4-79 Muir, William R., 4-74 Muldowney, James T., 6-57 Mulhern, Patrick J., 6-114 Mulholland, Stacey, 6-102 Mulhollen, Steve, 6-123 Mullen, Carmella, 5-29, 5-30 Mullen, James, 9-35 Mullen, Joseph, 6-124

Mullen, Martin P., 3-269

Mullen, Michael M., 3-269

Muller, John Mark, 7-14 Muller, Nicholas P., 4-136 Mullery, Gerald J., 3-110, **3-149**, 3-178, 3-186, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-25 Mulligan, Kathleen R., 5-10, 5-49 Mullin, Markwayne, 8-8 Mullin, Thomas M., 6-111 Mullin, William V, 3-263 Mulnix, Bobby, 6-51 Mulvaney, Mike, 8-8 Mulvey, Edward P., 4-104 Mulvihill, Dennis J., 3-276 Mumenthaler, Louise, 6-104 Mummah, Kenneth A., 5-14, 5-49 Mummah, Tawny K., 4-13 Mumment, Clarence S. Jr, 6-63 Munden, Ruby Robinson, 6-63 Mundie, Jack, 6-53 Mundy, Hugh F., 5-20 Mundy, Lisa, 6-106 Mundy, Phyllis, 3-110, **3-149**, 3-179, 3-186, 3-196, 3-258, 3-269, 7-14, 7-25 Mundy, Sallie U., 5-24, 5-25 Mundy, Sallie Updyke, 5-9, 5-98 Munksgard, Dennis, 6-43 Munley, Anne, 9-36 Munley, James, 8-30 Munley, Linda, 6-3 Munley, Marion L., 3-279 Munley, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-49 Munroe, Brian, 7-12, 7-24 Munsee, Rex, 6-2 Munsie, John. 6-69 Munz Brenda 6-18 Murdoch, David A. Jr., 4-123 Murkowski, Lisa, 8-5 Muroski, Chester B., 5-20 Murphy, Austin J., 3-263 Murphy, Christina A., 6-74 Murphy, Christopher, 8-5 Murphy, Clarence, 6-105 Murphy, Jan, 3-260 Murphy, John A., 7-19 Murphy, Kelly, 6-62 Murphy, Kevin P., 3-269, 3-270, 7-13 Murphy, Lois, 5-14, 5-49 Murphy, Margaret Theresa, 5-9, 5-49 Murphy, Pamela, 6-116 Murphy, Patrick, 7-8, 8-6 Murphy, Robert S., 4-24 Murphy, S. Michael, 6-83 Murphy, Theodore J., 6-109 Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., 3-269 Murphy, Thomas P., 5-90 Murphy, Tim, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-27 Murphy, Timothy F., 3-263 Murphy, Wayne T., 6-112 Murphy, William, 6-52 Murray, Ian, 9-33 Murray, Jane M., 6-83 Murray, John, 4-48 Murray, John S. III, 5-90 Murray, Martin L., 3-259, 3-263, 3-273 Murray, Mary P., 5-66 Murray, Michael B., 6-84 Murray, Patty, 8-9 Murray, Robert J., 6-112 Murray, Thomas J., 6-76 Murray, Vaughn, 6-129 Murray, Virginia, 6-39 Murray, Willard, 6-129 Murray, William P., 6-7 Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May, 6-85 Murt, Thomas C., 3-180 Murt, Thomas P., 3-110, 3-150, 3-186, 3-187, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26 Murtha, Jason T., 7-12, 7-24 Murton, Joseph, 6-57

1 - 82Muscalus, Robert S., 4-71, 4-131 Musick, Faye, 6-106 Muskens, Wilfred, 4-41 Muskie, Edmund, 7-116 Musmanno, John L., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-30, 5-61, 5-97 Musmanno, Michael, 1-37 Musmanno, Michal A., 5-96 Musmanno, Neal, 4-54 Musolino, Karen, 9-38 Mussare, Tony R., 6-33 Musselman, Lester R., 6-121 Musselman, Lowell S., 6-113 Musselman, Rick, 6-121 Musser, Alice, 6-4 Musser, Todd, 6-126 Mustello, Marci, 9-28 Mustello, Michelle M., 6-17 Mustio, Mark, 3-173, 7-11, 7-12, 7-24 Mustio, T. Mark, 3-110, 3-150, 3-184, 3-196, 3-269 Musto, Raphael, 3-263, 3-269, 4-132, 4-144 Musulin, Michael J., 5-70 Muth, Dawson R., 5-30 Muth, Michael R., 5-81 Muti, Riccardo, 9-7 Mychak, Michael F., 5-90 Myer, Clancy, 3-105, 3-114, 3-258, 3-279 Myer, E. Reed, 3-277 Myers, Charles H., 6-125 Myers, Curtis W., 6-125 Myers, David, 6-115, 6-130 Myers, Gary L., 6-82 Myers, Jesse J., 6-124 Myers, John, 3-269 Myers, Kurt, 4-98 Myers, Linus, 5-94 Myers, Michael, 3-270 Myers, Morey M., 4-13 Myers, Peggy, 6-71 Myers, R. David, 4-63 Myers, Robert, 4-108 Myers, Robert D., 4-106

– N –

Myers, Robert L. III. 3-263

Myers, Robert L. Jr., 4-38

Myers, Robert M., 6-113

Myers, Sondra, 9-8

Myers, Tamara, 1-37

Myers, Terry, 6-120

Myers, Thomas Owen, 7-13

Myers, W. Logan III, 6-108

Mylant, John F., 6-106

Mylin, Amos H., 3-273

Mylin, Stuart J., 5-78

Myrick, Gary, 8-10

Myers, Sue, 6-85

Nace, Carl. 6-37 Nace, Kraig L., 6-118 Nader, Ralph, 7-115 Nadler, Jerrold, 8-7 Nagel, Daniel P., 6-117 Nagel, John, 6-111 Nagin, Daniel S., 4-90 Nagle, Eric E., 6-129 Nagle, John, 6-78 Nagle, John D., 6-92 Nagle, Ronald C., 5-20 Nagy, Glenn P., 6-69 Nahill, Charles F. Jr., 3-270 Naidoff, Stephanie, 9-4 Nailor, Jerry L., 3-270 Nakashima, George, 9-8 Nalesnik, Bruce, 6-19 Nalitz, William R., 5-11, 5-19, 5-49 Namie, Michael, 6-43 Namiotka, Carl D., 6-94 Nanovic, Roger N., 5-15, 5-19, 5-49 Napolitano, Grace F., 8-5

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Napolitano, Janet A., 8-4 Napper, Steven, 6-82 Narcise, John M., 6-111 Nardick, Ronald E., 6-120 Nardone, Michael, 4-87, 4-88, 4-123 Nardozzi, Paul, 6-63 Narlesky, James J., 5-83 Nase, John, 6-95 Nassar, S. Kweilin, 4-124 Nasshorn, Donald, 5-69 Nau, Dennis B., 6-19 Naugle, Andrea E., 6-32 Nauhaus, Lester G., 5-10, 5-49 Nawn, John, 6-99 Naylor, Gregory, 4-27 Naylor, Stephen C., 6-37 Neafcy, Thomas J. Jr, 6-94 Neal, Charles L., 6-131 Neal, Joseph, 6-128 Neal, Richard E., 8-7 Nealen, Brian, 6-114 Nealon, Terrence R., 5-14, 5-50 Nealon, William J. Jr., 8-29 Nearhood, Ray, 7-25 Neary, Joseph W., 6-82 Neeb, Anne LaCour, 4-113 Needles, George III, 6-71 Needy, William, 6-85 Neese, James P., 6-126 Neff, L. Stewart, 6-126 Neff, Samuel G., 3-263 Negley, James N., 6-87 Negley, Randall E., 6-92 Negrin, Richard, 6-47 Neidert, Christopher L., 6-9 Neidig, Cheryl D., 6-103 Neifield, Marsha H., 5-84 Neilson, Ed. 3-110, 3-150, 3-181, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26 Neilson, Edward J., 4-79 Neiman, Paula V., 6-13 Neipris, Jonathan P., 4-74 Nelligan, James L., 4-90 Nelson, Bill, 8-5 Nelson, Ed M., 6-129 Nelson, Edward E., 6-118 Nelson, James, 4-44 Nelson, Kimberly T., 4-63 Nelson, Patricia, 6-111 Nelson, Renee S., 6-6 Nelson, Scott H., 4-87 Nelson, Steven, 9-38 Nero, Peter, 9-7 Nesbitt, Gregory S., 6-93 Nesbitt, Harry J. III, 5-82 Nese, Ross J., 4-120, 4-123 Ness, Harry M., 5-12, 5-50 Neugebauer, Randy, 8-9 Neugebauer, Sherry, 6-92 Neugebauer, William, 6-48 Neuin, Sallie A., 6-31 Neukrug, Howard, 6-47 Neuman, Brandon P., 3-110, 3-150, 3-174, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24 Neuman, Nancy, 4-122 Neupauer, Nicholas, 9-35 Nevel, Homer, 6-131 Nevels, James F., 4-144 Nevin, Angela, 6-97 Nevius, Teleta A., 4-88 Nevling, Jerome M., 5-72 New, Arnold L., 5-9, 5-50 New, Shelley Robins, 5-9, 5-50 Newcomer, Craig, 6-68 Newcomer, Thomas L., 6-62 Newell David 9-40 Newell, William J., 3-273 Newhouse, Carolyn Boser, 4-41 Newingham, Floyd H., 6-49 Newman, Carol, 6-16 Newman, Jonathan H., 4-127

Newmyer, John C., 3-273 Newpher, Robert L., 6-124 Neylon, Bruce, 7-23 Neyman, Allen H., 6-18 Nicastre, Mark, 9-33 Nicholas, William T., 5-20 Nichols, Brenda A., 5-75 Nichols, Carolyn H., 5-10, 5-50 Nichols, Dennis E., 6-14 Nichols, George A., 4-119 Nichols, Nafis, 6-5 Nichols, Nathaniel C., 5-13, 5-50 Nichols, Norma, 6-38 Nichols, Patricia, 6-38 Nichols, William E. Jr, 6-6 Nicholson, Dale F., 5-67 Nicholson, Jennifer L., 5-78 Nick, Roger, 3-279, 4-107, 4-108 Nickleach, Joseph A., 5-20 Nickol, Steven R., 3-270 Nicols, Amy L., 5-73 Niebauer, Alice, 6-97 Niedermeyer, Walter H., 6-117 Nigro, Russell M., 5-96 Nikolaus & Hohenadel, 6-93 Nileski, Charity L., 5-70 Nilon, James F. Jr., 5-13, 5-50 Nix, Jude, 9-38 Nix, Robert N.C. Jr., 5-95, 5-96 Nixon, Barbara H., 5-90 Nixon, Henry Hay, 6-6 Nixon, Jay, 8-32 Nixon, Richard M., 7-115, 7-116, 8-31 Niie. Valerie, 9-38 Nobers, Mary Ann, 4-54 Noble, Dennis, 6-117 Noem, Kristi L., 8-8 Noerr, Terra M., 6-34 Noga, Russell S., 6-31 Nognan, Thomas B., 4-79 Nohl, Beverly, 6-107 Nolan, John, 6-44 Nolan, Richard G., 6-83 Nolan, Richard M., 8-7 Nolan, Thomas, 3-263, 3-275, 6-71, 6-106 Noll, Charles, 6-45 Noll, Terri, 6-73 Nolt, Ben H., 4-36 Noon, Karen, 6-39 Noonan, Allan S., 4-71 Noonan, Francis J., 4-93, 4-95 Noonan, Frank, 4-104 Nordenberg, Mark, 9-34 Norder, Brenda, 6-101 Norley, Jordan C., 6-69 Norman, Ernest, 6-131 Norman, Liane, 7-118 Norris, Daniel B., 6-72 Norris, Isaac, 3-276, 5-95 Norris, Isaac II, 3-276 Norris, John, 6-72, 6-105 Norris, Robert, 6-98 North, James W., 6-34 Norton, Cheryl, 9-34 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 8-9 Norton, Gary E., 5-12, 5-50 Norton, James M. Sr, 6-121 Norton, Wylie S., 6-4 Norwood-Foden, Patricia L., 5-91 Noszka, Stanley M., 3-263 Nothstein, Dwight, 6-19 Nothstein, Wayne E., 6-19 Noto. Peter E., 9-29 Novak, Alan, 4-36 Novak, Bernard R., 3-270 Novak, Michael, 1-37 Novella, Alfred T., 4-27 Novembrino, Roseann, 6-48 Noviello, Don. 6-6

Newman, Julia, 6-96

Newman, Sandra Schultz, 1-32, 5-96, 5-98

Ormandy, Eugene, 1-38, 9-8

Ormsby, Craig E., 5-68

Novinger, James G., 4-38 O'Hara, John, 1-37 Novotney, Joshua, 4-17 O'Hara, William F., 4-141 Nowak, Jeremy, 4-123 Ohler, Simon Red, 6-118 O'Hop, Paul A. Sr., 4-128 Nowalk, James F., 6-69 Nowalk, Keith, 6-68 O'Keefe, Dennis E., 6-64 Nowotarski, Joshua R., 6-113 O'Keefe, John M., 6-110 Noye, Fred, 3-270 O'Keefe, Joseph D., 5-9, 5-50 Noyes, Frank, 6-77 O'Keefe, Joseph Scott, 5-84 Nugent, Richard B., 8-6 O'Keefe, Peter J., 3-270 O'Korn, Gary A., 6-28 Nunan, Caroline S., 9-6 Olack, Michael, 6-69 Nunes, Devin, 8-5 Nunn, Wallace H., 4-133, 4-144 Olasz, Richard, 3-270 Nunnelee, Alan, 8-7 Olasz, Richard D. Jr., 5-65 Nutter, Michael, 6-47 Olay, Mary Grace, 6-18 Nyce, Robert E., 3-270, 4-125 Oldham, Delmos Sr, 6-68 Nycum, Charles, 6-121 Oldt, Stephen, 6-125 O'Leary, Michele, 5-30 Nydes, Susan, 9-39 O'Leary, Ruth, 6-73 Nygaard, Richard L., 8-28 Oler, J. Wesley Jr., 5-9, 5-20 Nylund, Leslie B., 6-83 Nyssa, Gregory, 9-37 Oleyniczak, Henry D., 4-95 Oliva, Mario, 6-74 Oliver, Arden, 6-61 Oliver, D. Lamar III, 6-76 Oakes, Gary T., 6-128 Oliver, Frank L., 3-270 Obama, Barack, 1-41, 7-5, 7-17, 7-28, 7-115, Oliver, George, 6-125 7-116, 8-3, 8-31 Oliver, John C., 4-44 O'Bannon, Helen B., 4-87, 4-142 Oliver, John C. III, 6-112 Obara, Daniel, 9-35 Oliverio, Louis, 9-27 O'Barto, Michael J., 6-106 Olivia, Chris, 6-114 Ober, Mary Ann, 9-30 Olmsted, Arthur G., 3-277 Ober, William J., 5-20 Olsen, Thomas E., 5-81 Oberlander, Donna, 3-110, 3-151, 3-175, 3-184, Olshavsky, Richard, 6-123 3-185, 3-196, 3-270, 4-131, 4-132, 7-13, 7-25 Olson, Carl, 6-131 O'Brien, Bernard F., 3-270 Olson, Judith F., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-98 O'Brien, Christina, 6-44 Olson, Larry A., 4-88 O'Brien, Corey D., 6-3 Olson, Marianne, 4-128 O'Brien, Dennis, 6-47 Olson, Paul, 6-105 O'Brien, Dennis F., 6-113 Olson, Pete, 8-9 O'Brien, Dennis M., 3-270, 3-278, 4-116, 4-138 Olszak, Joseph J., 6-83 O'Brien, Gerald, 6-79 Olszewski, Joanne C., 6-35 O'Brien, Henry X., 5-95, 5-96 Olszewski, Peter Paul Jr., 5-10 O'Brien, John D., 4-104 Olszewski, Peter Paul Sr, 5-97 O'Brien, John M., 4-122 Olszewski, Walter, 5-50 O'Brien, Mark J., 6-61 Olwert. John R., 5-89 O'Brien, Michael, 9-39 O'Malley, Martin, 6-112, 8-32 O'Brien, Michael H., 3-110, 3-151, 3-182, 3-187, O'Malley, Patrick, 6-3 3-196, 7-14, 7-26 Ominsky, Joseph, 3-279 Onama, Mary, 4-104 O'Brien, Peter J., 5-20 O'Brien, Robert, 4-79 O'Neal, Gail L., 4-79 O'Brien, Tom G., 7-11, 7-23 O'Neal, Teresa J., 6-29 O'Brien, W. Terrence, 5-10, 5-50 O'Neil. John. 6-91 Obzud, David J., 6-9 O'Neil, John N., 4-42 Occhibone, Michael A., 5-93 O'Neill, Bernard T., 3-110, 3-151, 3-172, 3-185, O'Connell. Frank J., 3-263 3-196, 3-270 O'Connell, Frank J. Jr., 3-270 O'Neill, Bernie, 7-12, 7-24 O'Connell, Judy, 6-44 O'Neill, Brian J., 6-47 O'Connell, Ray, 6-48 O'Neill, Jerry, 9-37 O'Connell, Timothy, 6-95 O'Neill, Joseph J., 5-84 O'Connor, Bernard, 9-36 O'Neill, June, 6-86 O'Connor, Charles E. Jr., 5-60 O'Neill, Robert J., 6-115 O'Connor, Corey, 6-47 O'Neill, Steven T., 5-14, 5-50 O'Connor, Gerald J., 5-61 O'Neill, Thomas N. Jr., 8-29 O'Connor, John J., 4-122 Onley, Francesca, 9-36 O'Connor, Robert E., 6-77 Onorato, Dan, 1-42, 7-117 O'Connor, Terrence, 7-25 Onufrak, Andrew II, 6-117 O'Connor, Thomas, 6-6 O'Pake, Michael A., 3-263 O'Data, Jon, 9-27 Opiela, Richard G., 5-65 Odell, Abby, 9-30 Oram, James W. Jr, 6-9 O'Donnell, Cynthia, 6-88 Oravic, Richard, 6-117 O'Donnell, Daniel, 5-80 Orben, Gary R., 6-38 O'Donnell, Joseph D. Jr., 5-90 Orchowski, Robert W., 6-84 O'Donnell, Kevin P., 5-69 Orcutt, Val, 6-124 O'Donnell, Mark, 6-100 Ord, Charles R., 4-36 O'Donnell, Matthew, 4-15 Oreck, Paul, 9-29 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-270, 3-278 O'Reilly, Elizabeth, 4-67 O'Donoghue, Kevin P., 6-86 O'Reilly, Timothy P., 5-20 Oesterling, Donald O., 3-263, 4-63 Orie, Jane Clare, 3-263, 3-270 Oettel, Ronald Jr, 6-116 Orlady, George B., 5-97 Ogrodnik, Eugene, 9-39 Orlando, Quentin R., 3-263 O'Gurek, William J., 6-19 Orlosky, Gene F., 6-123 Oh David 6-47

Orlow, Richard, 6-9

O'Rourke, Beto, 8-9 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-6 O'Rourke, Patrick M., 6-87 Orr, Ralph, 6-115 Orris, Ron, 6-49 Ortman, Hugh, 6-47 Osborn, Mark T., 6-71 Osborne, Ann A., 5-13, 5-50 Osborne, Brad. 6-32 Osborne, Craig, 6-130 Osborne, John, 6-78 Osborne, Thomas, 6-121 O'Shell, Donald, 6-45 Osifat, Frederick P., 4-110 Osman, Tonya M., 5-67 Osmolinski, Raymond J. Sr, 6-114 Osterberg, Matthew M., 6-38 Ostroff, Stephen, 4-71 Ostrom, Jacob, 6-38 Oswald, Carol, 6-118 Oswald, James, 6-104 Oswald, James D., 6-122 Oswalt, Laurel A., 6-88 Otis, Thomas, 9-39 O'Toole, Kevin, 4-113, 4-113 O'Toole, Lawrence J., 5-10, 5-30, 5-50 Ott. Paula F., 5-24, 5-25, 5-98 Ott, Scott, 6-32, 9-30 Ott, Stanley R., 5-9, 5-13, 5-51 Otter, C.L. "Butch," 8-32 Otto, John, 6-78 Otto, Robert, 6-132 Otto, Robert H., 6-115 Overdorff. Robert M., 6-110 Overlander, Oliver C. II, 6-116 Overmoyer, Richard, 4-41 Overton, George W., 5-9, 5-51 Owen, Edward J., 6-102 Owen, James H., 5-67 Owen, Jason, 7-12, 7-24, 9-29 Owens, David S. Jr., 4-47 Owens, Dennis, 3-260 Owens, Kathleen, 9-36 Owens, William L., 8-7 Oyer, Eric, 4-132

– P

Paashaus, Timothy, 6-116 Pacansky, Cindy, 6-9 Paccione, Stephen, 6-94 Pacilla, Mark, 6-119 Paciotti, Louis, 6-63 Packel, Israel, 4-25, 5-96, 5-97 Packer, Gary E., 6-124 Packer, William F., 3-277, 4-20 Pacsi, Eugene C., 6-52 Padelsky, Paul, 3-260 Padilla, Alejandro García, 8-32 Padilla, Lourdes, 4-88 Padilla, Nina N. Wright, 5-9, 5-51 Padora, Larry J., 7-14 Padova, John R., 8-30 Paese, Thomas G., 4-9, 4-144 Pagani, Livio, 6-112 Pagano, George A., 5-13, 5-51 Page, Allen P. III, 5-80 Page, Garrett D., 5-14, 5-51 Page, Robert, 9-7 Page-Wooten, Victoria, 4-123 Paglia, Rhonda L., 6-53 Pagni, Jason, 4-11 Pagnotto, Donald, 6-114 Painter, Donald T., 6-131 Painter, Lynda, 6-41 Painter, Mark, 3-110, 3-151, 3-180, 3-186, 3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26 Painter, Scott R., 6-132 Paioletti, Louis, 6-87

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL Palacios, Robert, 6-120

Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr., 7-12, 7-24 Paladino, Kevin, 6-49 Palagonia, Gerard F., 6-84 Palaika, John, 7-12 Palamar, Thomas A., 6-57 Palance, Jack, 1-38 Palanski, Edward, 6-58 Palazzo, Steven M., 8-7

Palermo/Kissinger & Associates, 6-59

Palladino, Madaline, 5-98 Palladino, Scott T., 5-82 Pallone, Frank Jr., 5-87, 8-7 Pallone, John E., 3-270, 6-49 Palm, Andrew, 5-61 Palm, Harold E., 6-129 Palmer, Dale, 6-113 Palmer, Joseph J., 6-111 Palmer, Julie, 6-28 Palmer, Larry, 6-101 Palmer, Mark, 6-128 Palmer, Paula, 6-42 Palmiere, John, 6-13 Palone, Roxane S., 4-111

Palsa, Sissy, 6-75 Palumbo, Francis J., 6-59 Palumbo, Frank, 5-10, 5-51 Palumbo, Joseph, 6-78 Panati, Vincent G., 4-90 Panchik, James, 5-13, 5-51 Pancoast. Daniel G., 6-71

Pancoast, G. Sieber, 3-270, 4-108 Panella, Ann-Marie, 6-101

Panella, Jack A., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-30, 5-62, 5-98 Panella, William, 6-56

Panepinto, Paul P., 5-9, 5-30, 5-51

Pang, Steve, 6-100 Pankake, Carol A., 5-85

Panto, Salvatore J. Jr., 4-129, 4-130, 6-52

Panza, Richard C., 6-112 Panzer, Thomas E., 6-108, 9-28 Panzullo, Ralph J., 6-84 Paolini, Gregory, 6-114 Paoly, Daniel R., 6-84 Paone, John, 4-120, 4-123 Papadakos, Nicholas P., 5-96 Papakie, Michele, 6-126 Papalini, Joseph I., 5-51

Paparone, Stillwaggon & McGill, 6-57

Pape. John A., 6-61 Pappano, Robert F., 6-106 Pappert, Gerald J., 4-26, 4-38 Paravis, Andrew J., 6-123 Parcells, Alfred, 9-39 Parent, Cecilia, 6-95 Parente, Hugo J., 4-79

Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates," 6-6

Parenti, Melinda, 6-56 Paris, Andrew, 4-15 Parisi, Dominick, 6-112 Parisi, Nicolette, 4-14 Parisi, Thomas G., 5-12, 5-51 Park, William E., 4-35

Parker, Cherelle L., 3-110, 3-152, 3-183, 3-187,

3-196, 3-270, 7-15, 7-27 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr., 3-270 Parker, Jacqueline, 4-41 Parker, Jerry, 9-35 Parker, Sara A., 4-54, 4-55 Parker, Wiley P., 6-54 Parker, William, 1-19, 5-96, 5-97 Parkins, William H. Jr, 6-103 Parks, Jennifer, 6-63 Parks, Nancy, 6-86 Parnell, Sean, 8-32

Parr, Wendy, 6-32 Parrish, Alleen, 6-123 Parrish, Jay, 4-44

Parsell, Donna D., 6-83 Parsons, Joshua, 6-3, 9-30 Parsons, Scott, 6-36 Partrick, Ruth, 9-7 Partridge, Edward, 6-99 Pascarella, Steven, 6-66 Pascrell, Bill Jr., 8-7 Pasewicz, Glenn, 3-258

Pashinski, Eddie Day, 3-111, 3-152, 3-179, 3-186,

3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-25 Pasquale, William L. Jr, 6-121 Pasqualini, Henry, 6-99 Passaretti, Kathleen, 6-97 Passauer, Cora, 6-125 Pastor Ed 8-5

Pastore, Dominick, 4-9, 4-10 Paszkowski, Andrew, 6-62 Patch, Alexander M., 1-31 Patches, Dean, 6-127 Paterno, Joe. 4-118

Paterson, David, 8-32 Patrick, Deval, 8-32 Patrick, Leroy, 4-119 Patrick, Paula A., 5-10, 5-51 Patt. Steven, 6-128

Patten, John L., 4-56, 4-83 Patterson, Dave, 6-125

Patterson, Findley, 3-277 Patterson, G. Allen, 4-38 Patterson, George, 4-36 Patterson, George II, 6-49 Patterson, James A., 6-94 Patterson, Janice, 6-26 Patterson, John, 6-114

Patterson, Lawrence F., 6-120 Patterson, Marion D., 5-96 Patterson, Richard W., 6-115 Patterson, Robert E., 6-110 Patterson, Roger G., 6-131 Patterson, Samuel F., 3-277

Patterson, William, 3-277 Pattison, Robert E., 1-22, 3-283, 4-20

Patton, Dean R., 5-68 Patton, Eric S., 6-125 Patton, Kenneth, 6-119 Patton, Tracey, 6-14 Patton, William, 6-132 Paucke, Dennis W., 6-128 Paucke, Robert A., 6-128 Paul, Boyd, 6-114

Paul, Gary A., 6-103 Paul. Heidi. 6-112 Paul, John P., 6-108

Paul, Rand, 8-6 Paul, Ron, 7-5, 7-115 Pauletich, Joe, 6-127 Paulsen, Erik, 8-7 Paulus, Bruce E., 6-127 Pautz, Doug, 6-130 Pavelko, Kathleen, 4-119 Pavlick, Michael S., 3-259

Pavlick, Tom, 6-118 Pavlock, John H., 5-14, 5-19, 5-51

Pavlovich, Max F., 5-70 Pawlak, Joseph, 6-6 Pawlowski, Ed, 6-48 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-95 Paxson, Edward M., 5-95, 5-96 Paxson, Thomas P., 6-69 Payeskie, Ed Jr., 6-129 Payne, Carl, 4-123 Payne, Donald M. Jr., 8-7 Payne, Faith A., 6-74

Payne, John D., 3-111, **3-152**, 3-177, 3-185, 3-196, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25

Payne, Louis, 6-112 Payton, Tony J. Jr., 3-270 Paz, Harold, 9-34 Pazour, John, 4-87 Peachey, Janice E., 6-34 Peachey, Kirsten, 6-103 Peale family, 1-20 Pearce, Kathy, 6-107

Pearce, Stevan, 8-7 Pearlstine, Wisler, 6-95 Pearson, John, 6-106 Pease, Mike, 6-129

Pease, Robert B., 4-132 Pechan, Albert R., 3-263 Pechart, Michael, 4-35

Pechkurow, Doris A., 5-10, 5-51 Peck, Christylee L., 5-11, 5-51 Peck, Concetta, 6-117 Peck, John, 6-44

Peck, Joseph D., 6-92 Peck-Yakopec, Cheryl J., 5-87 Pecora, Frank A., 3-263 Pecora, Michael C., 6-92

Pedicone. Gus A., 4-42 Pedri C David 6-32 Peduto. William, 6-47 Peduzzi, Catherine, 6-111 Peduzzi, Reynold A., 6-119

Peechatka, Walter N., 4-35 Peelor, Murray, 3-263 Peglow, Lee G., 5-90

Peifer, Michael, 3-111, 3-152, 3-180, 3-186, 3-187, 3-196, 3-258, 3-270, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26

Peiffer, Ammon Jr, 6-127 Peirce, Allison, 6-81 Pelino, Dominic A., 5-74 Pell. Eva. 9-4 Pellegrini, Dan, 5-26, 5-27

Pellegrini, Dante R., 5-98 Pellegrino, Dante R., 5-9 Pellegrino, Robert M., 6-101 Pellish, Thomas J., 6-57 Pelosi, Nancy, 8-5, 8-10 Pelton, Stephen, 6-122

Peltz, Richard J., 4-98 Pemberton, Phineas, 3-276

Pence, Mike, 8-32 Pendleton, William W., 3-270 Penn, Hannah Callowhill, 1-12 Penn, John, 1-13 Penn, William, 1-3, 1-4, 1-12

Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office, 6-78 Pennell, Ruth Glenn, 4-42, 4-103 Pennick, Daniel W., 4-127

Pennington, Larry, 6-113 Pennoni Engineering, 6-71

Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1-23, 1-26, 3-283, 4-20 Penrose, Boies, 1-22, 1-25, 3-273

Pentz, Larry G., 5-76 Peo, Richard J., 6-16 Pepe, Shane M., 6-64 Pepicello, Dean S., 6-92 Pepicello, William, 9-39 Pepper, George Wharton, 1-24 Peranteau, Frank W. Sr., 5-69 Perez, Mary, 6-53 Perez, Rita D., 4-55

Perez. Thomas E., 8-4 Perezous, Michael J., 5-20 Perfetti, John J., 5-74 Pergament, Bruce J., 6-126 Periandi, Ralph M., 4-95 Perino, Donna, 9-38 Perkey, John, 6-79 Perkinson, Harry, 7-7, 7-19 Perlmutter, Ed, 8-5 Pernsley, Irene F., 4-87

Perot, Henry Ross, 7-115 Peroutka, Michael Anthony, 7-115 Perri, David, 6-47

Perri, Fortunato N. Sr., 3-270 Perri, Maureen G., 6-9 Perrone, Leonard T., 6-83

Perrotti, Robert, 6-98 Perruso, David S., 4-129, 4-130, 6-118

Perry, Amy, 6-41 Perry, David R., 6-67 Perry, James, 4-139, 6-53, 6-112 Perry, John F., 7-118

Plankenhorn, Louis A., 6-117

Platts, Todd, 3-270

Platt, Katherine B.L., 5-12, 5-52

Platt, William H., 5-9, 5-24, 5-27

Pleskovic, Christopher M., 6-114

Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1-17 Perry, Peter E., 3-270 Perry, Rick, 8-32 Perry, Scott, 3-270, 4-63, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18 8-23 Perry, Yvonne S., 4-122 Perryman, Terry, 6-123 Persichetti, Vincent, 9-8 Persing, David L., 6-59 Persing, Lisa J., 6-59 Person, John, 5-60 Perzel, John M., 3-270, 3-278 Pesci, Timothy L, 3-270 Pesota, John P., 5-77 Pete, Jamie, 9-38 Peters, Barry, 6-121 Peters, Gary C., 8-7 Peters, Richard, 3-276 Peters, Robert, 6-131 Peters, Scott H., 8-5 Petersen, Barbara, 9-38 Peterson, Collin C., 8-7 Peterson, John E., 3-263, 3-270, 4-132 Peterson, John W., 6-49 Peterson, Kevin, 6-131 Peterson, Ryan, 6-114 Peterson, William, 6-129 Petery, Troy A., 5-92 Peticca, Fiore, 6-79 Petite, Oscar J. Jr., 5-66 Petraco, Jeffery, 4-88 Petrarca, Joseph A., 3-111, 3-153, 3-174, 3-184, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24 Petri, Scott, 3-185, 3-270, 4-117, 4-119 Petri, Scott A., 3-111, 3-153, 3-182, 3-196, 4-104, 7-15, 7-26 Petri, Thomas E., 8-9 Petrick, John, 6-101 Petriken, Malcolm B., 4-79 Petrille, Donald Jr, 6-17 Petrisch, Nancy A., 6-118 Petrisko, Timothy, 6-51 Petro, Bill Sr. 6-126 Petro, Jim. 6-36 Petro, John, 9-37 Petrole, Nicholas, 6-123 Petrone, Thomas C., 3-270 Petroski, Kirk, 6-53 Petrosky, Anthony J., 3-278, 3-279 Petrosky, David, 6-127 Petrosky, Dorothy, 6-117 Petrosky, John, 6-65 Petrus, Toni (Antonia), 6-115 Petticord, Glenn, 6-119 Pettine, Carmen, 6-74 Pettine, Ronald J., 4-92 Pettit, Albert W., 3-270 Petty, Travis, 6-61 Pew, Joan F., 4-36 Pew, Wendy L., 5-84 Pezze. Debra A., 5-11, 5-51 Pezzuolo, Gary, 6-127 Pfaff, Chris, 7-13 Pfannebecker, Robert L., 6-62 Pfeifer, Nellie, 6-98 Pfenning, Robert A., 6-49 Pfitzenmeyer, Paul E., 6-123 Pfleuger, Richard, 6-120 Pflugfelder, Howard E. Jr., 4-110 Pheasant, Robert R., 6-122 Phelleps, Ralph J., 4-136 Phelps, Daniel, 6-7 Phelps, Elwood, 6-130 Philbin, Patrick A., 4-90 Philips, Greg, 6-106 Phillips, Anthony, 6-37 Phillips, Betsy, 4-18 Phillips, Elaine M., 6-79 Phillips, Eric, 6-116 Phillips, Faith, 5-91

Phillips, Howard, 7-115

Phillips, Jim, 7-25 Phillips, Kim, 6-118 Phillips, Margaret E., 9-30 Phillips, Mark A., 6-59 Phillips, Merle H., 3-270 Phillips, Protus, 6-131 Phillips, Robert J., 6-31 Phillips, Sheri, 1-32, 3-258, 4-64, 4-67, 4-116, 4-117, 4-131, 4-132, 4-138 Phillips, Vicki L., 4-54, 4-116, 4-119, 4-138 Phipps, Kim, 9-36 Pianka, Barbara, 5-73 Piantone, Paul C., 6-84 Piasecki, Arthur A., 3-263 Piasecki, Mrs. Frank N., 4-119 Piatt, Lonnie, 6-128 Piatt, Rod L., 4-35 Piccianon, Dante, 7-25 Piccione, Thomas M., 5-15, 5-52 Piccirilli, Duane J, 6-53 Piccola, Jeffrey E., 3-263, 3-270, 4-117, 4-138 Piccolino, Frank, 6-51 Pichini, Guido M., 4-145 Pickard, James O., 4-123 Pickard, Michael F., 9-30 Pickett, Tina, 3-111, 3-153, 3-178, 3-184, 3-187, 3-197, 3-270, 4-99 Pickett, Tina L., 7-13, 7-25 Piecuch, Michael F., 6-39 Piemme, Walter, 6-104 Pierantoni, Fred A. III, 5-11, 5-52 Pierce, Franklin, 1-18, 8-31 Pierce, John C., 4-128 Pierce-McLain, Mary Lou, 6-103 Pierluisi, Pedro R., 8-9 Pietropaoli, A. John, 6-73 Pievsky, Max, 3-270 Pifer, Rodney L. Jr, 6-126 Pignoli, Joseph, 6-117 Pilarz, Scott R., 4-108 Pileggi, Dominic, 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-258, 3-275 Pileggi, Dominic A., 6-86 Pileggi, Dominic F., 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, 7-11, 7-23 Pilieri, Joseph, 6-85 Pinchot, Gifford, 1-24, 1-26, 1-27, 1-29, 1-30, 1-42, 3-283, 3-284, 4-20, 4-21 Pindle, Brian, 6-109 Pines, Zygmont A., 4-104, 5-60, 5-98 Pingie, Al, 6-33 Pingree, Chellie, 8-6 Pinizzotto, Anthony "Red," 4-42 Pinkerton, A. Dale, 6-17 Pinkoski, Rebecca, 6-65 Pinto, Frank A., 7-9 Pinto, Jody, 9-8 Pionzio, Christen, 6-74 Pipe, Michael, 6-19 Piper, Robert C. Jr, 6-126 Pipinski, Ann, 9-35 Pippy, John, 3-263, 3-270 Pirillo, David, 6-43 Pirritano, Mario D., 4-98, 6-9 Pisani, Ed, 6-79 Pisarcik, Jeffrey E., 6-29 Piselli, Maureen, 6-115 Pistella, Frank J., 3-270 Pitcher, Molly, 1-19 Pitkins, David, 4-48 Pittenger, John C., 4-54, 4-119 Pittenger, Robert, 8-8 Pitts, Joseph R., 3-270, 4-144, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27 Pitzer, Brian K., 7-11 Pizzingrilli, Kim, 4-92, 4-130, 4-142 Pizzo, Joseph, 6-85, 6-97 Place, Peter, 6-102 Placey, Thomas, 5-11, 5-52, 5-62 Plachko, David A., 5-85 Planchock, Stephen, 6-87

Plank, Frederick H., 4-38

Pletcher, Gayle, 6-42 Plevinsky, Ted, 6-130 Plishka, Paul, 9-7 Plonski, John, 4-44, 4-63 Plum, David L., 5-76 Plumly, Joan R., 4-110 Plummer, David K., 5-88 Plummer, Raymond C. Sr, 6-114 Plummer, Thomas F., 6-115 Pluta, Rick, 6-72 Poatsy, Ted, 6-129 Pocan, Mark, 8-9 Pochron, Michael J., 5-79 Podrasky, Patrick R., 6-114 Poe, Frank W., 4-38 Poe. R. Nelson. 6-131 Poe. Ted. 8-8 Pogonowski, Chester S., 6-122 Poknis, Mary Jo, 6-43 Polachek, Michael J. Jr, 6-124 Polansky, Larry, 6-123 Poliakoff, Michael, 4-54 Poling, David, 6-112 Polis, Jared, 8-5 Polite, Roosevelt I., 3-270 Polites, Christopher D., 6-9 Polites, Timothy J., 6-123 Polk, James K., 8-31 Polk, William B., 4-98 Pollock, James, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20 Pollock, Robert D., 5-91 Polloni, Peter P., 4-87 Polly, Michael S., 6-113 Pomeroy, Thomas W. Jr., 5-96 Pompano, Vincent M., 6-123 Pompeo, Mike, 8-6 Pompo, Vincent M., 6-99 Poninsky, Peter, 6-112 Pontarelli, Joseph, 6-108 Poole, Harry W., 4-136 Poole, Timothy, 6-132 Poorman, Bonnie, 6-124 Poorman, John, 6-123 Poorman, Thomas, 6-123 Pope, Fred, 6-87 Pope, Richard, 6-120 Popovich, Mary E., 6-119 Popovich, Zoran, 5-97 Popowsky, Irwin A., 4-26 Popp, Debra, 6-99 Poprik, Pat, 9-28 Pordash, Patricia, 6-66 Port, William D., 1-42 Porter, Brian, 9-39 Porter, Charles, 3-277 Porter, Curtiss, 9-34 Porter, David D., 1-21 Porter, David Rittenhouse, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20 Porter, Ross, 6-117 Porter, Steven, 7-19 Porter, William A., 5-96 Porter, William D., 5-97 Porter, William W., 5-97 Porterfield, Daniel, 9-36 Porterfield, Eugene E., 3-263, 4-132 Portman, Rob, 8-8 Portner, Harvey, 6-72 Posey, Bill, 8-5 Posey, Richard B., 4-83 Possenti, Mark, 6-63 Possenti Jr, Joseph P. Jr, 6-63 Post, Joseph, 6-118 Postelle, LaVon A., 5-73 Poston, William R., 6-74 Potamkin, Meyer P., 9-7 Potamkin, Vivian O., 9-7

Potok, Chaim, 9-7 Pott, George F. Jr., 3-270, 4-79 Potteiger, Michael, 4-104 Potteiger, Michael C., 4-135, 4-136 Potter, Cynthia N., 6-76 Potter, Richard J., 4-71, 4-72 Potter, William P., 5-96 Potts, Darrel, 6-68 Potts, Richard P., 6-126 Powderly, Terence V., 1-26 Powell, Fredrick C., 4-117, 4-119 Powell, John, 6-112 Powell, Kenneth J. Jr., 5-10, 5-52 Powell, Kim, 6-29 Powell, Ray E., 6-126 Powell, William, 6-129 Powelson, Robert F., 4-140, 4-142 Power, Samantha, 8-4 Powers, Danae, 4-131 Powers, Joseph R., 4-63 Powers, Matthew A., 4-35 Powers, Michael, 4-74, 6-113 Powers, Robert, 6-57, 6-76 Powers, William W., 6-121 Poyer, David, 1-37 Praediger, Harold, 6-117 Praetzel, Robert, 6-97 Prasse, Arthur T., 4-47 Prator, Lance, 6-117 Pratt, A. Michael, 4-146, 4-149 Pratt, Ralph D., 3-270, 5-20 Pratter, Gene E.K., 8-29 Pratter, Robert, 4-74 Praul, Douglas R., 5-91 Preate, Ernest D. Jr., 4-26 Preble, George, 6-115 Prendergast, James, 3-270 Prendeville, Mike, 6-92 Preski, Brian, 4-133 Presley, Charisma D., 7-15 Preslovich, Rodney, 6-123 Pressmann, John F., 3-270 Prestia, Carmine W. Jr., 5-70 Preston, Ann, 1-18, 1-25 Preston, James, 4-115, 4-116 Preston, Joseph Jr., 3-270, 7-12 Preston, Odelfa Smith, 4-101, 4-103 Presutti, Donald H., 5-90 Previn, Andre, 1-38, 9-8 Price, Cole B. Jr., 4-38 Price, David E., 8-8 Price, Gwilym A. Jr., 5-97 Price, Harvey, 6-88 Price, Juanita A., 5-82 Price, Lee, 6-69 Price, Philip Jr., 3-263 Price, Richard M., 5-90 Price, Stuart E., 4-123 Price, Tom, 8-6 Prieber, Craig M., 6-78 Prince, Tim. 6-115 Prine, Charles W. Jr., 4-123 Printz, Johann, 1-12 Prior, Joseph. 9-37 Pritchard, David Jr, 6-126 Pritzker, Penny, 8-4 Proctor, Charles, 6-89 Proctor, Patrice, 6-123 Progar, Donald, 6-100 Pronczak, Roman M., 6-111 Proper, Fred. 6-49 Propert, Henry J, 3-263 Propst, John W., 6-131 Prosek, Linda A., 4-23 Proud, James F., 5-13, 5-52 Proviano, Mark, 6-119 Prowant, Gregory E., 6-72

Prugh, Larry, 6-112

Pryor, David L., 6-116

Prushnok, Raymond, 4-32

Pruskowski, Thaddeus, 6-117

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Pryor, Mark L., 8-5 Pucciarelli, Nicholas A., 3-270 Puderbach, Robert L., 6-128 Puertorriqueño, Taller, 9-6 Puet, Joseph G., 6-49 Pugliese, Anthony, 7-13 Pugliese, Mark G., 6-109 Pujols-McKee, Ana, 4-131, 9-4 Pulakos, George S., 4-98 Pullo, Robert W., 4-99 Pund, Jack, 6-99 Punt, Terry, 3-263, 3-270 Puppio, Andrea E., 5-74 Puppio, Michael, 6-7 Purcell, John, 6-129 Purcell, Mark, 7-12 Purdy, E. Wilson, 4-95 Purificato, Louis E., 6-119 Purnell, Hugh H. Jr, 6-109 Purvis, Robert, 1-19 Pusey, Caleb, 5-95 Pushak, John T., 6-86 Puskar, Frank A., 6-98 Puskaric, Lary, 6-124 Putnam, David J., 4-110, 4-111 Pyle, Jeffrey P., 3-111, 3-153, 3-175, 3-184, 3-186, 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-24 Pvles, Vern. 3-270 Pyne, Tom, 6-82 Pytel, George, 6-91 -0-

Quader, Ann Marie, 6-119 Quahliero, Perry, 6-31 Quain, John M., 4-142 Quatchak, David J., 6-64 Quay, George III, 6-49 Quay, Matthew S., 1-22 Quayle, Dan, 7-116, 8-31 Quest, William J., 3-270 Quickel, Sandra, 6-104 Quigley, John, 4-44 Quigley, Keith B., 5-9, 5-20 Quigley, Mike, 8-6 Ouigley, Thomas J., 3-270, 7-14, 7-26 Quinn, Christopher B., 6-97 Quinn, Dorothy, 6-112 Quinn, Duane L., 5-72 Quinn, Gerard, 6-115 Quinn, Joseph G., 4-108 Quinn, Kevin, 9-36 Quinn, Leo I. III, 6-108 Quinn, Marguerite, 3-111, 3-154, 3-180, 3-185, 3-197, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26 Ouinn, Pat. 8-32 Quinones-Sanchez, Maria D., 6-47

– R – Rabenold, Ronald J, 7-14, 7-25 Rackley, J.R., 4-119 Racz, Michael S., 6-123 Radano, Robert J., 5-74 Radanovic, Kirk, 9-30 Radel, Trey, 8-6 Rader, Jack B. Jr, 6-128 Rader, Kathy, 6-106 Radich, Robert, 6-66 Radke, Gerald F., 4-87, 4-88 Rae, Karen, 4-98 Rafalko-McNulty, Evie, 6-3, 9-33 Raff, Bob. 9-31 Rafferty, John C. Jr., 3-10, 3-20, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263 Rafferty, Joseph T., 4-79 Rager, Lehman & Houck, 6-64 Rago, Joseph, 6-81 Rahall, Nick J. II, 8-9 Raikowski, Edward, 6-82 Rainey, Keith H., 6-125 Rainey, Reginald, 9-39

Raith, James, 6-125 Raja, D., 7-11, 7-23 Rall, Kennneth L., 4-123 Ralston, Mary, 6-95 Ram, Sant, 4-131 Ramaley, Sean M., 3-270 Rambo, Sylvia, 8-29 Ramey, Susan, 9-38 Ramos, Benjamin, 3-270, 4-130 Ramos, Jonathan, 7-15 Ramsburg, Karen, 7-19 Ramsey, Charles H., 6-47 Ramsey, Clarence, 6-66 Ramsey, David, 6-119 Ranck, Donald L., 6-127 Randler, David P., 6-122 Randolph, Clarence J., 4-129 Randolph, George, 6-114 Rangel, Charles B., 8-7 Rangnow, Bruce, 6-72 Rangos, Jill E., 3-258, 5-10, 5-52 Raniowski, Martin, 4-72 Rankin, Casey, 9-27 Rankin, John, 6-83 Rankin, Lois J., 6-122 Rankin, Robert M., 4-109 Ransdorf, Thomas, 6-124 Ransom, Lillian, 5-9, 5-52 Rao, Kant. 4-10 Rape, Duane, 6-121 Raphael, Molly, 4-72 Rapone, Richard, 6-31 Rapp, Anthony G. Jr., 5-90 Rapp, Kathy, 3-111, 3-154, 3-175, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25 Rapp, Kenneth A., 4-67, 4-92 Rapp, Stanley I., 3-276 Rapp, Thomas, 6-131 Rappaport, Samuel, 3-270, 4-144 Rasco, Albert, 3-270 Rash, Maggie, 6-86 Rashford, Nicholas S., 4-133 Rashid, Michael, 4-133 Rashlich, Duane J., 6-15 Rathmann, Steve, 6-125 Rattigan, Daniel, 6-122 Rau, Andrew D.H., 6-9 Rau, Lisa M., 5-9, 5-52 Rau, Robert N., 6-105 Raub, Carl J. III, 6-113 Raudensky, Karl, 6-129 Rauff, Jeffrey W., 6-96 Raugh, Patricia L., 9-28 Rausch, Charles, 6-88, 6-105, 6-111 Ravenstahl, Adam, 3-111, 3-154, 3-172, 3-184, 3-197, 3-270, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24 Ravenstahl, Luke, 6-47 Ravenstahl, Robert P., 3-270 Ravenstahl, Robert P. Jr., 5-66 Rayan, Mohammed, 6-78 Rayer, Christine Wechsler, 4-13 Raymond, Ron, 3-270 Rea, Jan, 6-13 Read, John M., 5-95, 5-96 Readinger, Albert. S., 3-278 Readshaw, Harry, 3-111, **3-154**, 3-173, 3-184, 3-197, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24 Reagan, James E., 6-115 Reagan, Martin, 6-104 Reagan, Ronald, 1-41, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31 Reaman, Frances, 6-108 Reap, John R., 4-36 Reapsome, Lynn, 6-108 Rearick, Robert Dale, 6-121 Reath, David, 6-89 Reath, Eric D.W., 6-89 Rebar, Andrew Jr, 6-124 Rebar, Cathleen Kelly, 5-82 Rebarchak, Jody, 6-82

Rainey, Scott A., 4-101

Rainey, Thomas P., 6-5

INDEX 1 - 87

Reber, Robert D. Jr., 3-270, 4-132 Reigle, Joseph S. Jr, 6-39 Rice, Charles E., 5-97 Rebstock, Robert, 5-9, 5-52 Reihart, Donald, 6-45 Recchiuti, Michael D., 6-49 Reiley, James K., 5-85 Reiley, John D.W., 6-57 Recker, Veronica T., 4-129 Rectenwald, Donald P. Jr, 6-84 Reilly, Andrew, 9-29 Recupido, Margaret L., 9-31 Reilly, Christopher B., 6-45, 7-7 Redding, Mike, 9-31 Reilly, Dr. Phillip E., 6-25 Redding, Russell C., 4-35 Reilly, Thomas J., 5-89 Redlinger, Robert W., 5-87 Reinaker, Dennis E., 5-10, 5-52 Redman, Donald, 6-25 Reinaker, Donna, 9-30 Reinard, Roy, 3-270, 4-115 Reece, Lynn, 6-128 Reed, Daniel, 6-116 Reiner, Chad A., 6-37 Reed, Dave, 3-105, 3-111, 3-155, 3-175, 3-186, Reinhart, Jean, 6-113 3-197, 7-13, 7-25 Reinhart & Co., 6-76 Reed, David, 3-270 Reinhold, Thomas G., 6-64 Reed, Donna, 6-58 Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, 6-84 Reed, Ester De Berdt, 1-19 Reis, Roger C., 6-75 Reed, George F., 4-74 Reed, Heather, 9-29 Reisinger, Randi, 6-45 Reisinger, Robert, 6-100 Reed, Jack, 8-8 Reitz, Douglas, 6-100 Reed, John C., 5-20 Remington, Sam, 6-122 Reed, John H., 5-85 Remmert, Walter, 4-36 Reed, Joseph, 1-16, 5-95 Renacci, James B., 8-8 Reed, Leon H. Jr., 4-110 Renaldo, David, 6-129 Reed, Michele, 6-18 Rendell, Edward G., 1-41, 3-286, 3-287, 4-21, Reed, Stephen R., 3-270 4-116, 4-132, 4-138, 7-117 Reed, Theodore M., 6-128 Rendell, Marjorie O., 1-32, 8-28 Reed. Tom. 8-7 Rendler-Truesdale, Susan, 9-29 Reed, Walter S., 6-117 Rengers, Thomas, 6-112 Renn, Richard K., 5-12, 5-53 Reede, Arthur H., 4-79 Reeder, Howard I., 5-97 Renner, Steve, 6-13 Reedy, Susan, 6-36 Renninger, John S., 3-270 Reeher, Kenneth R., 4-116 Rennoll, R. Jeffrey, 6-132 Reenock, Thomas D., 6-117 Reno, Claude T., 5-97 Reep, Elton D., 4-83 Reno, Robert, 6-127 Reese, Barbara, 9-38 Renosky, Mike, 6-14 Renshaw, Ronald R., 6-118 Reese, Daneen E., 4-108 Reese, Dawn M., 3-105 Renwand, Thomas W., 4-105, 4-106 Reese, Jay V., 6-59 Renwick, William F., 3-270 Reese, Mark, 6-3 Reohr, Laura, 4-79 Reese, Mike, 3-111, 3-155, 3-175, 3-185, 3-187, Repard, Robert L., 5-86 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-24 Resanovich, Dawn L., 6-31 Reese. Norval D., 4-123 Rescorla, Julie D., 6-57 Reese, Patrick, 6-63 Resetar, Gregory C., 6-8 Reese, Ron, 7-25 Resick, Rita, 4-108 Reeser, Barbara H., 6-7 Ressler, John W., 6-126 Refice, Joseph A., 4-90 Resta, Joseph, 4-67 Rega, Jennifer J., 5-77 Restrepo, L. Felipe, 8-29 Retos, Jonmichael, 6-56 Regan, Daniel, 6-48 Regan, Jane, 9-39 Reuter, William G., 5-90 Regan, Mike, 3-111, 3-155, 3-177, 3-185, 3-187, Revak, Amy, 6-25 3-197, 3-270, 4-104, 7-13, 7-25 Reyburn, John Edgar, 3-273 Regola, James, 6-93 Reynard, John, 7-26 Regola, Robert T. III, 3-263 Reynolds, Abram Frank, 5-20 Regoli, David, 6-55 Reynolds, Frederick H., 6-113 Regoli, John W., 3-263 Reynolds, J. William, 6-49 Regoli, John W. Jr, 6-56 Reynolds, John F., 1-21 Rehrer, Stephen F., 3-258 Reynolds, John Merriman, 4-24 Rehrig, Alice A., 6-93 Reynolds, John P., 6-117 Rehrig, Donald, 6-114 Reynolds, Kathleen, 6-65 Reibel, Donald, 6-124 Revnolds, Robert N., 6-29 Reynolds, Warren, 6-98 Reznor, William M., 4-48 Reibman, Edward D., 5-13, 5-52 Reibman, Jeanette F., 3-263 Reich, Jeffrey J., 5-10, 5-52 Rhey, John S., 3-277 Reichard, Dennis W., 6-49 Rhinehart, Jeffrey, 6-128 Reichard, Joseph, 9-38 Rhinier, Jill, 6-54 Reichelderfer, Charwin, 6-15 Rhoa, David A., 6-94 Reichenbach, James, 6-54 Rhoades, James J., 3-263 Rhoades, Pamela S., 6-9 Reichenbach, Ron, 6-124 Reichert, David G., 8-9 Rhoades, R. Craig, 6-58 Reichley, Douglas G., 3-270, 5-13, 5-52 Rhoads, Douglass, 6-122 Reid, Aileen Marie, 6-119 Rhoderick, Robert E. Jr., 7-12 Reid, Donald, 4-71, 4-72 Rhodes, Chester H., 5-97 Reid, Fredric, 6-106 Rhodes, E. Washington, 4-136 Reid, Harry, 8-7, 8-10 Rhodes, Joseph Jr., 3-270, 4-142 Rhodes, Linda M., 4-32 Reid, Laurence J., 4-47 Reid, Robert G., 6-115 Rhodes, Russ, 9-29 Reid, Sandra, 6-53 Rhome, David, 6-119 Reider, Victoria A., 4-38, 4-123 Riazzi, Eugene F., 5-65 Reighard, Joseph L., 6-128 Ribble, Reid J., 8-9 Reighard, Walter, 6-104 Ricciardi, Eugene N., 5-66 Rittenhouse, Paul Sr., 6-123

Rice, John, 6-76, 6-79 Rice, John B., 6-98 Rice, John S., 3-273, 4-92, 4-127 Rice, Ralph W., 6-125 Rice, Tom. 8-8 Rich, Brian R., 7-11 Rich, Jerry, 4-92 Richard, Victor E., 6-64 Richards, Charles S., 6-88 Richards, Dennis P., 6-123 Richards, Leslie S., 6-35 Richards, Linda, 6-42 Richards, Marie, 6-99 Richards, N. Mark, 4-71 Richards, Roger, 6-29 Richards, Stacy, 4-63 Richardson, Darcy, 7-118 Richardson, David P., 3-270 Richardson, Evelyn, 9-33 Richardson, Ginny, 9-30 Richardson, Mike, 6-115 Richardson, Shane V., 7-12 Richardson, Virginia M., 6-34 Richardson, Walter M., 9-30 Richet, Willie G., 6-67 Richman, Estelle, 4-87, 4-123, 9-5 Richmond, Cedric L., 8-6 Richter, Conrad, 1-37 Richter, Evelyn, 6-105 Richwine, George W., 4-139 Rickens-Schellhammer, Linda, 6-49 Ricupero, David P., 6-112 Riddle, Randy L., 6-117 Riden, Otis E. Jr, 6-34 Ridge, Michele M., 9-4 Ridge, Thomas J., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-286, 4-21, 4-132, 7-117, 9-6 Ridge, William J., 3-276 Riecke, James, 6-118 Riederer, James R., 6-121 Rieders, Cliff, 4-130, 4-131 Rieffannacht, Nelson, 9-30 Rieger, William W., 3-270 Riel, Tom, 6-49 Rieland, James, 4-104 Ries, William C., 6-76 Rietscha, Vincent F., 6-123 Rife, Michael L., 6-125 Rigell, E. Scott, 8-9 Riggs, Janet, 9-36 Rigney, Paul M., 6-82 Riley, John, 4-111 Riley, Lisa, 6-8 Riley, Phillip, 6-102 Rilley & Co, 6-97 Rimer, Michael D., 6-76 Rinaldi, Mary, 6-3 Rine, Joel, 6-129 Rinehart, Elmer M., 4-111 Rinehart, Mary Roberts, 1-37 Ring, James H., 6-71 Ringler, Harry L., 6-118 Ringler, Timothy, 4-48 Ringler, Warren E., 4-54 Rinker, Michael, 6-114, 6-129 Rinkevich, Charles F., 4-105 Ripepi, Philip P., 5-62 Ripp, Joseph D., 3-263 Risch, James E., 8-6 Rishel, David B., 5-78 Rishel, Richard C., 4-38, 4-123 Rising, Robert, 6-126 Rispoli, Ralph F., 6-122 Rissler, Robert R., 6-116 Ritch, Greg, 6-51 Ritchey, Ethel G., 6-117 Ritner, Joseph, 1-18, 3-277, 4-20 Rittelmann, Paul A., 4-72, 4-95 Rittenhouse, David, 1-14, 1-20

THE PENNSYI VANIA MANUAL

Ritter, Andrew, 4-15	I Dockofollor John D
	Rockefeller, John D
Ritter, Charles, 6-113	Rockefeller, John D
Ritter, Ernie, 6-42	Rockefeller, Nelson
Ritter, Jack C., 6-115	Rockefeller ., Shirle
Ritter, James P., 3-270	Rockey, Craig, 6-12
Ritter, JoAnn, 6-132	Rocks, M. Joseph,
Ritter, Karen A., 3-270	Roddey, Jim, 9-27
Ritter, Pierre, 6-53	Roddy, Dennis B., 4
Ritzert, Ryan P., 6-122	Rode, Jeffery, 6-12
Ritzman, James, 4-98	Rode, Keith, 6-120
Rivella, David, 6-66	Rode, Sheila S., 5-
Rivera, Deborah A., 5-93	Rodgers, Cathy Mo
Rivera, Huascar S., 4-95	Rodgers, Dick, 9-3
Rivers, Sanford D., 4-113	Rodgers, John M.,
Rizzo, Annette M., 5-9, 5-53	Rodgers, Kristina J.
Rizzo, Jane, 6-4	Rodgers, Mark W.,
Roach, Eugene Jr, 6-65	Rodin, Judith, 9-4
Roae, Brad, 3-111, 3-155, 3-171, 3-185, 3-197,	Roe, Carl G., 4-110
3-270, 7-12, 7-24	Roe, David P., 8-8
Roan, Kenneth I., 6-123	Roebling, John A.,
Roan, William P., 3-279	Roebling, Washing
Robb, Michael P., 6-123	Roebuck, James, 4
Robb, Theodore, 4-78	Roebuck, James R
Robbins, Cynthia A., 9-30	Roebuck, James R
Robbins, Harvey W., 5-84	3-187, 3-197, 4-1
Robbins, Kathy A., 6-4	Rogan, Debra, 6-87
Robbins, Robert D., 3-8, 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-258,	Rogan, Elizabeth, 6
3-263, 3-270	Rogan, Pat, 6-48
Robbins, Ronald K., 6-124	Rogers, C. Edward
Robbins, Thomas, 6-131	Rogers, Fred, 1-38
Robert, Nancy, 6-79	Rogers, Harold, 8-6
Roberts, Damon K., 7-15	Rogers, Harry J. Jr.
Roberts, Elizabeth, 9-32	Rogers, Henry, 1-3
Roberts, H. Gordon, 5-93	Rogers, James, 1-3
Roberts, J. Scott, 4-63	Rogers, Jennifer L.
Roberts, John G. Jr., 8-28	Rogers, Krista, 6-3:
Roberts, L. James, 6-113	Rogers, Mike, 8-5,
Roberts, Lawrence, 3-270	Rogers, Morton Cro
Roberts, Pat, 8-6	Rogers, Peter F., 5
Roberts, Paul J., 5-80	Rogers, Robert, 1-3
Roberts, Robert, 6-58	Rogers, Theodore
Roberts, Samuel J., 5-95, 5-96	Rogers, Thomas P.
Roberts, Thomas O., 5-94	Rogers, Timothy J.
Robertson, Gregg, 4-63	Rogers, William, 1-
Robertson, John, 6-130	Rohana, Peter J. Jr
Robertson, Michael J., 6-124	Rohanna, Greg, 6-2
Robeson, Andrew, 5-95	Rohbaugh, Randol
Robie, Thomas C., 5-75	Rohm, Brian, 6-74
Robinette, J. Scott, 4-79	Rohner, Robert H
Robinson, Alvin B., 5-68	Rohrabacher, Dana
Robinson, Carl R., 6-129	Rohrbach, Barry E.
Robinson, Diana, 3-260, 6-42	Rohrbaugh, Randy,
Robinson, Dorothy, 6-112	Rohrer, Sam, 7-6
Robinson, Edward W. Jr., 4-92	Rohrer, Samuel E.,
Robinson, Gary C., 6-71	Rokita, Todd, 8-6
Robinson, Gerald S., 4-124	Rolka, David W., 4-
Robinson, Guy B., 3-263	Romanelli, James A
Robinson, LaVaughn, 9-7	Romaniello, Lisa, 6
Robinson, Lisa, 6-82	Romano, Sam, 6-4
Robinson, Michael M., 5-61	Romeo, Tony, 3-26
Robinson, Milton G., 6-122	Romich, Judith, 6-4
Robinson, Rosalyn K., 5-9, 5-53	
	Romig, Cathy L., 6-
Robinson, William B., 4-47	Romig-Gainer, Eliza
Robinson, William R., 3-270, 6-13	Romig-Passaro, Pa
Robinson-Howell, Deborah, 6-7	Romney, Mitt, 7-5,
Robison, Denise, 4-32, 4-119	Ronay, Daniel, 4-48
Robreno, Eduardo C., 8-30	Roof, Donna, 6-16
Robshaw, Jack, 6-32	Rooney, Fred B., 3-
Roby, Martha, 8-5	Rooney, Joseph Ja
Roca, Angeles, 5-10, 5-53	Rooney, Michael, 6
Rocca, Ambrose, 6-64	Rooney, Thomas J.
Rocco, Jeffrey, 6-91	Rooney, T.J., 3-270
Rocco, Theresa, 4-104	Roosevelt, Franklin
Roche, George, 5-95	Roosevelt, Theodo
Roche, James R., 4-133	Root, Charles A., 6
Rock, Josephine C., 6-79	Root, Dave, 6-87
Rock, Kelly L., 5-76	Roppolo, Anthony (
Rock, Rachel, 9-38	Ropski, Stanley J.,
Rock, Steve, 6-92	Rosado, Jose, 6-11
Rock, Todd, 3-111, 3-156, 3-177, 3-185, 3-197,	Rosario, Roy Del, 6
3-270, 7-13, 7-25	Rosche, Tim, 6-54

```
efeller, John D., 1-27
cefeller, John D. IV, 8-9
refeller, Nelson A., 8-31
cefeller .. Shirlev. 6-16
cey, Craig, 6-121
cs, M. Joseph, 3-263, 3-270, 4-143, 4-144
ley, Jim, 9-27
dy, Dennis B., 4-6
e, Jeffery, 6-126
e. Keith. 6-120
e, Sheila S., 5-92
gers, Cathy McMorris, 8-9
gers, Dick, 9-31
gers, John M., 3-270
ers, Kristina J., 6-78
pers. Mark W., 4-78
n, Judith, 9-4
Carl G., 4-110, 4-112
David P., 8-8
oling, John A., 1-28, 1-30
oling, Washington, 1-30
buck, James, 4-119
buck, James R., 3-270, 7-15, 7-26
buck, James R. Jr., 3-111, 3-156, 3-183,
187, 3-197, 4-115
an, Debra, 6-87
n, Elizabeth, 6-75
an, Pat. 6-48
ers. C. Edward, 4-36
ers, Fred, 1-38, 4-118. 9-8
ers Harold 8-6
ers, Harry J. Jr., 7-13, 7-25
ers, Henry, 1-30
ers, James, 1-30
ers, Jennifer L., 5-11, 5-53
ers. Krista. 6-33. 9-30
ers. Mike. 8-5. 8-7
ers, Morton Cropper, 5-96
ers, Peter F., 5-9, 5-53
ers, Robert, 1-30
ers, Theodore O., 5-98
ers, Thomas P., 5-14, 5-53
ers, Timothy J., 6-8
ers. William, 1-30
na, Peter J. Jr, 6-79
anna, Greg, 6-27
baugh, Randolph L., 4-74
m, Brian, 6-74
ner. Robert H. Jr. 6-94
rabacher, Dana, 8-5
bach, Barry E., 6-73
baugh, Randy, 4-74
er, Sam, 7-6
rer, Samuel E., 3-270
ta. Todd. 8-6
a, David W., 4-142
anelli, James A., 3-263, 3-270
aniello Lisa 6-83
ano, Sam, 6-43
eo, Tony, 3-260
ich, Judith, 6-44
ig, Cathy L., 6-34
ig-Gainer, Elizabeth A., 5-90
ig-Passaro, Patricia A., 5-83
ney, Mitt, 7-5, 7-17, 7-28, 7-115
y, Daniel, 4-48
 Donna, 6-16
ney, Fred B., 3-263
ney, Joseph James, 7-7, 7-19
ney, Michael, 6-56
ney, Thomas J., 8-6
ney, T.J., 3-270
sevelt, Franklin D., 1-26, 1-30, 8-31
sevelt, Theodore, 1-24, 1-26, 8-31
 Charles A., 6-122
 Dave. 6-87
polo, Anthony C., 6-112
ski, Stanley J., 6-83
ado, Jose, 6-116
ario, Roy Del, 6-113
```

```
Roscioli, Gene F., 4-127
Roscioli, Paula A., 5-10, 5-53
Rose, Bonnie, 4-32, 4-88
Rose Daniel T 6-119
Rose, Debbie Giska, 6-112
Rose, Jay R., 5-84
Rose, Kimberly, 6-101
Rose, Peggy, 6-14
Rose, Peter, 9-8
Rose, Richard N., 4-139
Rose, Vincent, 6-72
Rose, W. Keith, 6-124
Rosen, Morton D., 4-72
Rosenberg, Linda, 4-104, 4-105
Rosenberg, Sherry, 9-38
Rosenberger, Homer T., 4-119
Rosenberger, James, 6-68
Rosenberry, Ed, 6-113
Rosenburger, William, 6-125
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S., 3-263
Rosenn, Max. 4-87
Rosenthal, Wally, 6-93
Rosenzweig, Philip, 6-75
Rosini, Anthony J., 6-37
Roskam, Peter J., 8-6
Rosko, Christopher, 6-86
Roskovski, Scott, 9-28
Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8-6
Ross, Bryan, 6-105
Ross, Chris, 3-111, 3-156, 3-181, 3-185, 3-197,
  3-258, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26
Ross, Dennis A., 8-6
Ross, Elliot, 6-130
Ross, F. Clair, 5-97
Ross, James E, 3-263
Ross Janet 4-119
Ross, John, 5-96
Ross, Judith Joy, 9-4
Ross, Karl M., 4-90
Ross, Kenny, 4-123
Ross, Michelle J., 6-81
Ross, Patricia, 6-16
Ross, Robert S. Jr., 4-125
Ross. Samuel A., 3-270
Ross, Vernon R., 4-112
Rossi, A. Michael Jr., 5-73
Rossi, David, 6-14
Rossi, Harry L., 4-27
Rossi, Michael, 6-119
Rossi, Natale, 9-8
Rossi, Ronald W., 6-32
Rosskopf, Steven, 4-10
Rossman, Robert C., 4-130
Roth, Bruce A., 5-78
Roth, C. Robert, 5-69
Roth, Jane R., 8-28
Roth, William, 4-106
Rothermel, Frank, 6-101
Rothermel, Joyce, 9-4
Rothfus, Keith J., 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26
Rothman, Julius N., 4-90
Rothrock, David, 9-29
Rotz, Anna, 4-119
Rotz, George, 6-125
Roup, Peggy C., 6-39
Rouse, Michael, 6-130
Roush, Russell, 6-121
Roussey, Merle, 6-124
Routch, Donald, 6-103
Rovito, Vincent V. Jr., 6-73
Rovner, Robert A., 3-263
Rowan, Henry W., 6-86
Rowan, Sheryl, 6-105
Rowe, John, 3-277
Rowe, Ronald R., 6-116
Rowe, Susan E., 6-64
Rowland, Tim, 6-3
Rowlands, Roberta, 6-65
Rowley, James, 4-41, 5-97
Rowley, Timothy J., 5-12, 5-53
```

Roxbury, James, 3-260

Roy, Melissa, 6-15 Ryan, Mark, 3-258 Sander, Timothy L., 6-97 Roybal-Allard, Lucille, 8-5 Ryan, Matthew J., 3-271, 3-278 Sandercock, Edward, 6-44 Royce, Edward R., 8-5 Ryan, Merle H., 4-67 Sanders, Bernard, 8-9 Royer, Shannon, 4-92 Ryan, Michael M., 4-98 Sanders James 6-120 Royle & Durney, 6-102 Ryan, Paul, 8-9 Sanders, Joseph L. III, 5-72 Rozinskie, George, 6-58 Ryan, Roni, 6-63 Sanders, Whitney A. II, 4-132 Rozzi, Mark, 3-111, 3-156, 3-179, 3-184, 3-197, Ryan, Sean R., 4-136 Sanderson, John, 1-23 3-270, 7-14, 7-25 Ryan, Thomas, 6-129 Sanderson, Sean, 6-82 Ruane, John, 6-127 Ryan, Tim, 8-8 Sandler, Karen, 9-34 Rubendall, Charles W. II, 5-61 Ryan, Tommy, 6-109 Ryan, William H. Jr., 4-26, 4-112, 4-113 Sandler, Marc. 5-30 Rubenstein, Alan M., 5-11, 5-53 Sando, James M., 4-139 Rubin, Chad, 4-133 Ryba, John, 6-91 Sandone, Steven A., 5-74 Rubin, Mitchell, 4-149 Rybak, William C., 3-271 Sandoval, Brian, 8-32 Rubin, Trudy, 9-4 Sanford, John, 6-120 Rzucidlo, Susan F., 7-14, 7-26 Rubinic, Dolores, 6-82 Sanford, Mark, 8-8 Rubio, Marco, 8-5 - S -Sanford, Scott M., 6-51 Rubley, Carole, 3-270, 4-132 Sanford, Todd, 6-66 Saar, Erik, 7-14, 7-25 Ruddek, Randy F., 6-114 Sankey, Thomas R. III, 3-111, 3-158, 3-197, Sabatina, John P. Jr., 3-111, 3-157, 3-182, 3-187, Rudderow, Joseph III, 6-122 7-13, 7-25 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26 Ruddock, Rodney D., 6-28 Sankey, Tommy, 3-176, 3-185, 3-271 Sabatine, Mikal B., 6-117 Ruddy, Kristin R., 6-4 Sanko, David M., 4-27, 4-56 Sabatose, William J., 4-108, 4-110 Ruddy, Robert W., 4-129 Sankovich, Gerald, 6-116 Sabel, Joseph H., 4-78 Rudegeair, Ryan, 6-52 Santacroce, Andrew, 6-93 Sablan, Gregorio Kilili Camacho, 8-9 Rudella, Michael A., 5-90 Santarelli, Marilyn J., 4-99 Sable, Amy E., 6-64 Rudiak, Natalia, 6-47 Santarelli, Raymond, 6-63 Sabol, Jason, 6-6 Rudnitsky, Carolyn Raven, 5-62 Santarsiero, Steven J., 3-111, 3-158, 3-173, Sabol, Richard, 6-93 Rudolf, Max, 9-7 3-185, 3-197, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24 Sacavage, Robert B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-53 Rudolph, Jeffrey, 6-81 Santi, James A., 6-83 Sacco, Tony J., 6-73 Rudy, Paul L. Jr, 6-37 Santinoceto, Ann M., 3-279 Saccone, Rick, 3-111, 3-157, 3-173, 3-184, Santone, Joseph P., 4-79 Rudy, Ruth, 3-270 3-187, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24 Rue, James, 4-63 Santoni, Dante Jr., 3-271 Sack, Mimi, 6-2 Ruest, Pamela A., 5-14, 5-53 Santora, James, 6-83 Sackinsky, Walter C., 6-104 Rufe, Cynthia M., 8-29 Santore, Don, 6-100 Sadler, Earl P., 6-131 Rufe, John J., 5-20 Santorum, Rick, 1-41, 7-5, 7-118 Sadler, Keith, 6-54 Ruffing, Kenneth, 3-270 Santostefano, Don, 4-67 Sadler, Sylvester B., 5-96 Ruffo, Timothy J., 6-53 Saraceni, Robert A., 5-90 Sadow, William C. Jr, 6-122 Sarbanes, John P., 8-6 Rufo, Joseph A., 6-76 Sage, Gina, 6-81 Rugg, Nikita, 6-43 Sarcione, Anthony A., 5-12, 5-53 Sager, Swisher & Co, 6-62 Ruggerio, Holly, 6-36 Sarig, Wilson G., 3-277 Saile, Jane Ann, 6-75 Ruggieri, Daniel, 6-71 Sarley, David A., 6-127 Sainato, Chris, 3-111, 3-157, 3-171, 3-184, Ruggiero, Frank, 6-5 Sarmina, M. Teresa, 5-9, 5-53 3-186, 3-197 Ruggiero, Philip S., 3-270 Sarraf, George J., 3-263 Sainato, Christopher, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24 Ruggiero, Vito P., 6-63 Sasinoski, Kevin G., 5-10, 5-54 Sainovich, Myron, 6-48 Ruggles, Roger, 6-52 Sasserman, Warren F., 6-123 St. Clair, Arthur, 1-16 Ruiz, Raul, 8-5 Sasso, William, 4-131, 4-132 St. Clair, John, 3-277 Rule, Norman, 6-117 Sather, Larry O., 3-271 St. John, Christopher J., 5-13, 5-56 Rullo, Daniel, 6-4, 6-87 Satterlee, David, 6-6 St. Louis, Numa F., 7-15 Rumberger, Bernard, 6-72 Sauer, George M., 4-95 St. Pedro, Joseph, 6-94 Rumberger, Miriam R, 6-107 Saula, Russell, 6-77 Sajer, Gerald T., 4-83 Rummel, Laurie J., 6-88 Sauley, Kenneth, 6-38 Saksun, Gerald, 6-56 Rung, Anne, 4-67 Saunders, John, 6-113 Salavantis, Stephanie, 6-32 Saurman, George E., 3-271 Runge, Thomas L., 6-124 Salem, Robert, 6-56 Runk, Dennis W., 6-126 Savage, Chris, 6-17 Salera, Bernard, 7-118 Savage, Timothy J., 8-29 Runyan, Jon, 8-7 Salmon, Verel, 9-29 Rupert, Connie, 6-33 Saveikis, Anthony W., 5-67 Salomon, Haym, 1-16 Ruppersberger, C.A. Dutch, 8-6 Savitsky, Mike, 6-127 Salomone, Anthony W., 4-137 Ruscin, Carol, 6-73 Savonc, Michael, 6-101 Saloom, Eugene G., 3-271 Rush, Bobby L., 8-6 Sawallisch, Wolfgang, 9-7 Salus, Jason E., 6-35 Rush, Jacob, 5-95 Saxton, Everett, 6-119 Salus, Samuel W., 3-273 Rush, Molly, 9-5 Saxton, Joseph. 1-29 Salvadore, Barbara A., 6-93 Saxton, Richard N. Jr., 5-20 Rushing, Derwin D., 5-66 Salvatore, Frank A., 3-263, 3-271 Sayers, Scott A., 6-19 Russ, Peter S., 6-92 Salvesen, Stephen R., 6-92 Russell, H. Scott, 6-89 Saylor, Chad, 4-22 Salvucci, Elizabeth A., 6-86 Russell, Jacqueline L., 5-12, 5-53 Saylor, Charles H., 5-11, 5-54 Salway, William, 5-95 Russell, Michael, 6-16 Saylor, Marianne Henry, 6-66 Salzmann, G. Bryan, 6-62 Russell, Timothy A., 6-119 Saylor, Maurice H., 5-82 Sam, Joseph, 6-115 Russell, Tony S., 5-78 Russo, Henry J., 5-90 Saylor, Pat, 9-31 Samon, Matt. 8-5 Saylor, Stanley E., 3-111, 3-158, 3-177, 3-187, Sample, Douglas, 6-79 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 4-116, 4-138, 7-13, 7-25 Saylor, Thomas G., 5-9, **5-21**, 5-96, 5-97 Russo, James E., 5-30, 5-61 Sampson, Arthur F., 4-9, 4-10 Rust, James P., 6-128 Sampson, M. Michelle, 6-55 Ruth, Frank W, 3-263 Saylor, Thomas G. Jr., 4-26 Samuel, Richard R., 4-92 Ruth, William C., 6-126 Scafidi, Robert, 6-98 Samuels, Diane, 9-4 Rutherford, Thomas, 6-71 Scalera, Ralph, 4-79, 4-108 Samuelson, Steve, 3-111, 3-157, 3-179, 3-186, Rutkowski, Jack F., 6-98 Scales, John N., 3-263 3-197, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26 Rutland, Daniel, 6-115 Scalia Antonin 8-28 Sanchez, Gil, 6-119 Scalise, Steve, 8-6 Rutter, Richard E., 6-120 Sanchez, Juan R., 8-29 Ruud, William, 9-34 Scalzo, Carl, 6-52 Sánchez, Linda T., 8-5 Ruxton, Robert H., 6-93 Scandiber, Austin, 6-118 Sanchez, Loretta, 8-5 Ryan, Debra A., 6-4 Scandle, Brenda, 6-58 Sanchez Sonia 9-7 Scanlon, Agnes M., 3-271 Ryan, Jim, 6-6

Sand, Richard, 4-117, 4-119

Scanlon, Anthony D., 5-75

Ryan, John, 6-128, 9-36

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Scanlon, Eugene F., 3-263 Scanlon, Joseph J., 3-263 Scanlon, Robert C., 4-54, 4-119 Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98 Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24 Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29
Scanlon, Robert G., 4-54, 4-119 Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98 Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24
Scanlon, Robert G., 4-54, 4-119 Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98 Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24
Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98 Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24
Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24
Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29
Scarantine, James F., 6-126
Scarbinsky, Mark, 6-39
Scarboro, Kara P., 4-13
Scarborough, Carol, 6-88
Scarborough, E. Thomas Jr, 6-88
Scarcelli, Vincent F., 3-279
Scaringi, Marc A., 7-6
Scarlett, George B., 3-263
Scarnati, Joe, 3-8, 4-119
Scarnati, Joseph B. III, 1-41, 3-10, 3-12, 3-40,
3-258, 3-263, 3-274, 4-24, 4-116, 4-117,
4 120 7 11 7 22
4-138, 7-11, 7-23
Scarpiniti, Dennis F., 6-57
Scavello, Mario M., 3-111, 3-158, 3-182, 3-186
Scavello, Mario M., 3-111, 3-158 , 3-182, 3-186 3-197, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26
Schaaf, Mary E., 6-25
Schadder, Kevin, 6-53
Schade, Robert, 6-113
Schaefer, Elaine P., 6-78
Schaefer, Judy, 9-29
Schaefer, Kevin W., 6-92
Schleel, Reviii W., 0-92
Schaefer, Michael P., 3-264
Schafer, Daryl, 6-123, 9-28
Schafer, John K., 4-95
Schafer, Joseph L., 5-67
Schafer, Nathan, 9-30
Schaffer, William, 5-95, 5-96
Schakowsky, Janice D., 8-6
Schaller, Thomas H., 6-93
Schantz, Andrew V., 6-106
Schantz, Horace W., 3-273
Schantz, William E., 6-106
Schappell, Jeff, 6-118
Schatz, Brian, 8-6
Schaum, Glenn, 6-81
Scheaffer, John E., 3-271
Schechterly, Michael E., 5-83
Scheer, Joel, 6-52
Scheetz Terry R 3-271
Scheetz, Terry R., 3-271
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman. Steven. 9-36
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman. Steven. 9-36
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-3-6 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-315 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christlan F., 5-11, 5-54
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-315 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christlan F., 5-11, 5-54
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William II, 9-3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-115 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheiman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christlan F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Waryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-23 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christlan F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Schercr, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schettzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheiman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christlan F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schetzer, Francine, 3-260 Schlappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Schercr, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schettzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Waryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Rill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schetzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schifffbauer, Robert, 6-104
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheimann, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P, 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P, 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B, 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Rill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Walliam P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-22 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, Milliam III, 4-115 Schernck, Milliam III, 4-115 Scherr, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schilinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schilliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheimann, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P, 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P, 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B, 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schilire, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schillro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheimann, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P, 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P, 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B, 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schilire, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schillro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, R. William III, 4-115 Scherck, William III, 5-54 Scherf, Susan, 6-93 Schertze, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schilliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Immothy, 6-124 Schill, Immothy P., 5-72
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-115 Scherr, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillin, Mil, Thomas A., 6-131 Schilliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Ferle M., 5-97, 8-30
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheimann, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, William III, 4-37 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherf, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schaivoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schiliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Timothy P., 5-72 Schill, Richard F., 6-75
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, A. William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillin, Anthony, 6-124 Schilli, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Timothy P., 5-72 Schiller, Berle M., 5-97, 8-30 Schin, Richard F., 6-75 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Walliam P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, R. William III, 4-115 Schenck, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schentze, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillin, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Rerle M., 5-97, 8-30 Schin, Richard F., 6-75 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82 Schirf, William, 6-48
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, A. William III, 4-115 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillin, Anthony, 6-124 Schilli, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Timothy P., 5-72 Schiller, Berle M., 5-97, 8-30 Schin, Richard F., 6-75 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheimer, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheimann, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Maryann, 6-119 Schell, William P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, Bill, 6-105 Schenck, William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, William III, 4-38 Scherc, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherc, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scheff, Susan, 6-93 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schaivoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131 Schiliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Timothy P., 5-72 Schiller, Berle M., 5-97, 8-30 Schin, Richard F., 6-75 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82 Schiff, William, 6-48 Schirg, Richard, 6-127
Scheib, Raymond, 4-79 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, James P., 6-114 Schell, Walliam P., 3-277 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123 Schenck, R. William III, 4-115 Schenck, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54 Scherff, Susan, 6-93 Schentze, Francine, 3-260 Schiappa, David, 8-10 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49 Schillin, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Anthony, 6-124 Schill, Rerle M., 5-97, 8-30 Schin, Richard F., 6-75 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82 Schirf, William, 6-48

```
Schlege, Harry, 6-68
Schlegel, Barbara A., 6-116
Schlegel, Douglas H. Sr., 5-83
Schlegel, Randy, 6-113
Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J., 7-13, 7-25
Schleiden, Russell E., 4-111
Schleigh, Michael, 6-66
Schlemmer, Robert, 4-110, 4-111
Schless, William F., 4-10
Schlossberg, Michael H., 3-111, 3-159, 3-179,
  3-186, 3-197, 3-271
Schlossberg, Mike, 7-14, 7-25
Schlosser, Kathleen A., 6-44
Schmacher, John, 6-65
Schmalzle, Randy, 6-129
Schmedlin, Jeanne H., 9-4
Schmehl, Jeffrey L., 5-54, 8-29
Schmehl, Peter W., 5-12, 5-54
Schmerin, Stephen M., 4-78, 4-79
Schmidt, Frank, 6-117
Schmidt, Randy, 6-51
Schmidt, Robert W., 4-36
Schmidt, Theodore H., 3-264
Schmidt-Anderson, 7-115
Schmitt, C.L., 3-271
Schmitt, Donna M., 6-4
Schmitt, Helen P., 6-16
Schmitt, John J., 4-79
Schmotzer, Martin Michael, 3-271, 7-12
Schmoyer, Carl F., 6-106
Schnabel, Peter, 6-120
Schnaedter, Richard C., 6-93
Schneider, Bradley S., 8-6
Schnell, Robert A. Jr., 5-90
Schoch, Barry J., 4-96, 4-98, 4-147, 4-149
Schock, Aaron, 8-6
Schoen, Eileen M., 4-88
Schoeninger, Martha Bell, 4-43
Schonek, Wilbur E., 4-35
Schontz, Richard J. Jr, 6-5
Schorsch, Irvin G. Jr., 4-119
Schorsch, Mrs. Irvin G. Jr., 4-119
Schott, Eric S., 7-12, 7-24
Schrader, Andrew, 6-86
Schrader, Kurt, 8-8
Schrawder, Theresa, 6-42
Schreckengost, Karen, 6-14
Schreckengost, Rita, 6-116
Schreffler, David W., 4-111
Schreffler, Glenn, 6-129
Schreffler, Scott, 6-57
Schreiber, Kevin, 3-111, 3-159, 3-177, 3-187,
  3-197, 3-271
Schreiber, Lori A., 6-71
Schricker, Scott H., 5-66
Schroder, Curt, 3-271
Schroeder, Kathy, 6-38
Schroeder, Sharon, 6-38
Schrope, Barry L., 6-129
Schubert, Gretchen, 6-85
Schubert, Michael, 6-82
Schueler, Jeffrey, 6-87
Schuilenburg, David I., 7-12
Schuler, Jere W., 3-271
Schuler, Robert J., 6-120
Schuller, Richard, 6-128
Schulman, Susan I., 5-10, 5-54
Schultz, Debbie Wasserman, 8-6
Schultz, Francis J., 3-258
Schultz, James D., 4-12, 4-13
Schultz, Mark C., 5-62
Schumer, Charles E., 8-7
Schure, Matthew, 9-35
Schuster, Kenneth, 6-5
Schutt, Stephen D., 4-78
Schwab, Arthur J., 8-29
Schwab, Charles M., 1-27
Schwank, Judith L., 3-10, 3-21
Schwank, Judy, 3-40, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23
Schware, Michael P., 6-32
```

```
Schwartz, Allyson Y., 1-32, 3-264, 4-119, 7-7,
  7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26
Schwartz, Harry, 4-79
Schwartz Leon 4-141
Schwartz, Mark, 4-120, 4-123, 4-125
Schwartz, Michael, 4-104, 6-129
Schwartz, Mrs. Nathan, 4-119
Schwarz, Donald F., 6-47
Schweder, J. Michael, 3-271
Schweiker, Mark, 1-41, 1-43, 3-286, 4-21, 4-24,
  4-132, 6-9, 9-6
Schweiker, Richard S., 7-118
Schweikert, David, 8-5
Schweyer, Peter G., 6-48
Scirica, Anthony J., 3-271, 8-28
Scoda, Leo J., 6-67
Scofield, Raymond G., 6-128
Scolforo, Mark, 3-260
Scollo, Philip, 7-7, 7-19
Scott, Adrienne, 9-38
Scott, Austin, 8-6
Scott, Cheri L., 6-5
Scott, David, 8-6
Scott, Donald, 6-114
Scott, Harry B., 3-273
Scott, Helen, 6-113
Scott, Hugh D., 7-118
Scott, John M., 3-273
Scott, Lizabeth, 1-32
Scott Mark C. 6-15
Scott Michael 6-61
Scott, Richard M., 4-83
Scott, Rick, 8-32
Scott, Robert C. "Bobby," 8-9
Scott, Robert E., 5-90
Scott, Robert Montgomery, 9-7
Scott. Robert W., 6-66
Scott, Susan Devlin, 5-11, 5-19, 5-54
Scott, Thomas, 1-21, 1-28, 6-123
Scott, Timothy, 6-62
Scott, Tom, 8-8
Scott, Wallace S., 5-68
Scott Walter A III 6-112
Scott, William, 3-264, 4-127
Scottolini, Lisa, 1-37
Scranton, William W., 1-41, 3-285, 3-286, 4-21,
Scranton, William W. III, 1-41, 4-24, 7-117
Scrimalli, Carol, 6-63
Scrimenti, Thomas J., 3-271
Scriva, Samuel, 6-113
Scullin, Marguerite, 6-125
Scullion, Mary, 9-4
Scutella, Terry M., 7-11
Seagreaves, James, 6-8
Seagrist, Matthew, 9-29
Seaman, Ann, 6-38
Seaman, Daniel J., 6-31
Seaman, Jean, 5-69
Seamans, Kenneth W., 5-13, 5-19, 5-54
Searer, Lester B., 7-118
Searer, Timothy S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-54
Searight, Terry, 6-115
Seaton, Spencer B. Jr., 5-74
Seavers, Gilmore B., 4-137
Seavey, Matthew, 5-72
Sebolt, George, 9-35
Sebring, Martha, 6-36
Sechriest, John, 9-39
Sechrist, Rodney L., 6-111
Secor, David, 6-26
Secoy, Paul G., 4-36
Secreet, James, 6-8
Sedok, Tom, 6-121
Sedon, David, 6-131
See, Michael K., 7-12, 7-24
Seeds, William C. Sr, 6-95
Seeds, William C. Sr., 7-11
Seefeld, Thomas, 6-67
Seely, Ronald G., 6-125
```

Sees, N. Randall, 6-33

Seese, Justin, 6-114 Shank, Mary Beth, 6-26 Shetler Donald R 6-126 Shank, William, 6-62 Shetron, Dave, 6-127 Segal, Dawn A., 5-84 Segear, Claudette, 6-35 Shankey, George W. Jr., 7-118 Shetterly, Thomas C., 4-110 Shevlin, George, 4-55 Shanklin, Donald, 4-36 Segilia, James, 6-116 Segina, Darryl, 6-55 Shanks, Jack, 6-113 Shields, Bernard, 6-67 Seibel, Wayne D., 5-70 Shanks, Nelson, 9-6 Shields, John, 6-126 Seiber, Christopher, 6-129 Shannon, Edward, 4-24, 6-96 Shields, T. Francis, 5-84 Seiders, Kimberley D., 6-27 Shannon, Franklin, 6-121 Shiffer, Thomas R. Jr., 5-90 Seif, James M., 4-63, 4-132 Shannon, Ruth O., 6-115 Shiffer, Wendy Bogart, 6-105 Shape, James L., 6-131 Seigler, Alicia, 6-29 Shiffgens, David, 6-117 Seimes, Lynda S., 6-93 Shapira, Edith L., 9-4 Shimko, William F., 6-65 Seip, Tim, 3-271, 7-11, 7-23 Shapiro, Brian S., 6-66 Shimkus, Frank Andrews, 3-271, 3-272 Seitanakis, Nicholas J., 6-84 Shapiro, Harry, 4-87 Shimkus, John, 8-6 Seladones, Edward M., 4-63, 4-108 Shapiro, Joshua D., 3-271, 6-35 Shinn, Stephen A., 6-69 Seletyn, Joseph D., 5-60 Shapiro, Judith R., 9-4 Shinseki, Eric K., 8-4 Shipley, Edward A., 6-116 Self, Rick, 6-104 Shapiro, Norma L., 8-29 Shapp, Milton J., 1-26, 1-41, 3-286, 4-21, 7-117 Seligman, Charles S., 4-90 Shipley, Robert, 6-126 Sellers, Duane, 6-127 Shippen, Edward, 3-276, 5-95 Sharbaugh, Patricia, 6-18 Sharbaugh, Richard E., 4-36 Sellers, Linda M., 6-129 Shirdan-Harris, Lisette, 5-10, 5-54 Sellitto, Michele, 4-119 Sharfsin, Joseph, 4-141 Shire, Mark J., 6-56 Seltzer, H. Jack, 3-271 Sharkey, J. Andrew, 6-72 Shirley, Allen, 6-126 Sharkey, Thomas J., 5-90 Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, 6-51 Seltzer, James, 6-128 Shisler, Dale, 6-130 Seltzer, Peter D., 9-29 Shively, Donald, 6-131 Semic, Steven M., 5-90 Sharp, Ronald, 4-104 Shively, Tom, 6-65 Semmel, Paul W., 3-271 Sharpe, Deborah H., 6-42 Shiwarski, Ronald, 6-79 Seneca, Debbie O'Dell, 5-13, 5-19, 5-30, 5-54 Sharpe, Ronald M., 4-95 Shober, Harlan G. Jr, 6-43 Senge, Joseph, 6-114 Sharswood, George, 5-95, 5-96 Shoch, Richard J., 6-37 Sennett, William C., 4-25 Shasteen, William, 6-112 Shockey, George, 6-72 Shoemaker, Gerald E., 5-90 Sensenbrenner, F. James Jr., 8-9 Shaub, Daniel, 4-83 Shaud, Thomas A., 6-63 Serafini, Frank A., 3-271 Shoemaker, James M., 6-118 Serakowski, Matthew R., 6-84 Shaw, Andrew H., 7-11 Shoemaker, Mary, 6-123 Serfass, Steven R., 5-15, 5-54 Shaw, Kathleen, 4-55 Shoemaker, William, 6-111 Sergeant, Thomas, 5-96 Shaw, Michael G., 5-68 Shogan, Jackie O., 5-24 Serian, Betty L., 4-98 Shogan, Jacqueline O., 5-9, 5-23, 5-98 Shay, Joseph, 6-116 Serra, Jamie, 3-260 Sheaffer, George, 6-127 Sholley, Michael H., 5-12, 5-19, 5-55 Serrano, José E., 8-7 Shea-Porter, Carol, 8-7 Shook, Carl, 6-132 Sesler, William G., 3-264, 7-118 Shearer, Debbie, 6-112 Shook, Robert, 6-123 Sessa, Ernest, 4-114 Shearer, Harry L., 6-127 Shook, Walter, 6-124 Sessions, Jeff, 8-5 Shearer, Tammy, 9-29 Shopene, Richard C., 6-51 Sessions, Pete, 8-9 Shebby, Thelma, 6-45 Shorb, Matthew R., 6-81 Sestak, Joe, 7-118 Shedden, Michelle, 6-16 Shore, Gregg, 4-79 Setley, Michael, 6-73, 6-77 Sheehan, Colleen, 3-271 Shorum, Paul, 6-28 Settles, Richard T., 6-119 Sheehan, James M., 4-13 Shoval, Susan Weiss, 9-4 Seventy, Steve, 3-271 Sheehan, Ronald J., 6-19 Shovlin, Gary E., 5-22, 5-60 Seville, Monica K., 6-27 Sheehy, John J., 4-74 Showers, John, 3-271, 4-108, 6-42 Sewell, Harry D., 4-88 Sheeler, Frederick C., 6-15 Shrawder, Marvin K., 5-83 Sewell, Terri A., 8-5 Sheen, Ralph R. Jr, 6-127 Shreckengast, David, 6-114 Shreeves-Johns, Karen, 5-9 Sexton, Barbara A., 4-63 Sheets, Robert, 6-122 Shreeves-johns, Karen, 5-55 Seyfert, R. Tracy, 3-271 Sheffield, Stephanie, 6-52 Seyler, Harry E., 3-264 Sheffler, M. Andrew, 4-139 Shreffler, Doris, 6-117 Seymour, Larry, 6-127 Sheibley, William E., 6-129 Shreve, Milton W., 3-277 Sgalio, Anthony, 6-49 Sheirer, Paula K., 6-15 Shrimp, Edward F., 6-128 Sgattoni, Kelly, 6-69 Shelby, Richard C., 8-5 Shropshire, Norman C., 6-97 Shelhamer, Kent D., 3-271, 4-35 Shacklett, James D. III, 4-133 Shubzda, Jeff, 6-63 Shadding, David L., 3-271 Shade, Christopher S., 6-34 Shucosky, Michael A., 5-93 Shelkrot, Elliot, 4-55 Shelton, Barbara L., 4-67, 4-79 Shuebrook, Kent, 6-85 Shafer, Raymond P., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-264, Shelton, Ulysses, 3-271 Shugars, Raymond F., 5-90 4-21, 4-24 Shema, Lisa, 6-53 Shula, Jeffrey, 6-78 Shuler, Kara, 6-94 Shaffer, C. Timothy, 5-69 Shenkin, Robert J., 5-12, 5-54 Shaffer, Charles E., 6-122 Shepard, Kevin, 6-128 Shuler, Kathleen, 6-36 Shaffer, Charles T., 3-264 Shepherd, John M., 6-77 Shultz, Kathie J., 6-36 Shaffer, John S., 4-48 Shaffer, Peter H., 5-69 Shultz, Richard, 6-129 Shepler, Brad, 6-54 Sheppard, John, 6-131 Shultz, Ryan, 6-126 Shaffer, Terry, 6-2 Sheppard, L.B., 4-35 Shultz, William, 6-56 Shaffer, Thomas, 6-38 Sheppard, William J., 4-74, 4-144 Shulze, John Andrew, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20 Shaffer, Vernon K., 4-111 Sherbondy, Ken B., 6-128 Shumaker, Jeff, 6-113 Shaffer, William R., 5-14, 5-54 Sherid, Donald, 6-107 Shumaker, John J., 3-264 Shaheen, Jeanne, 8-7 Sheridan, Michael J., 6-95 Shuman, Thomas, 6-124 Shalonis, Michael J., 6-37 Shuman, William O., 3-271 Sherlock, Nancy, 6-66 Sherlock, William H., 4-98 Shamash, Todd A., 4-6, 4-38 Shumlin, Peter, 8-32 Shambach, J.Y., 4-139 Sherman, Barry L., 4-129, 4-130 Shunk, Francis Rawn, 4-20 Shanaman, Susan M., 4-142 Sherman, Brad, 8-5 Shupnik, Fred J., 3-271 Shanblatt, Stephanie, 9-35 Sherman, Edward, 6-45 Shupp, Judith, 6-45 Shane, E. Martin, 6-89 Sherman, James S., 8-31 Shurr, Hartman, 6-7 Shane, William R., 3-271, 4-142 Sherman, Lawrence T., 6-113 Shurtleff, Russell D., 5-14, 5-19, 5-55 Shaner, Dwight K., 5-76 Sherman, Richard, 6-126 Shuster, Bill, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-25 Shaner, James E., 3-271 Shermeyer, Madelyn, 6-88 Shuster, Lois Dupre, 6-118 Shaner, Keith, 6-128 Shertz, Perry J., 5-97 Shuter, David C., 5-84 Shanis, Carole Price, 9-6 Shertzer, John, 6-89 Shutter, David, 6-8 Shanis, Joseph, 9-6 Sherwood, Joseph, 6-123 Shuttlesworth, Brent, 4-7 Shank, Margaret "Peggy," 6-62 Sherwood, Mary Jo, 6-33 Shuttlesworth, Robert J., 6-7

Shuttloworth John L 5 02

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Shuttleworth, John L., 5-92	
Shwartz, Patty, 8-28 Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-7	
Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-7 Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew, 6-9	
Siber, Arthur, 6-119	
Sibum, Jennifer H., 5-14, 5-55	
Sickler, Steve Van, 6-117	
Sider, John, 4-41 Sides, Carol D., 9-30	
Sieg, William J., 7-13	
Siegel, Daniel, 6-74	
Siegler, Geraldine, 6-65	
Sielaff, Allyn, 4-47, 4-48 Sieminski, Ed, 3-271	
Siffrinn, Frank R., 6-100	
Siglin, Jim, 6-128	
Silcox, Nathan, 6-73	
Sileo, James R., 6-59 Silow, Gary S., 5-14, 5-55	
Silver, Eileen, 6-101	
Silverman, Herman, 4-123	
Silvernail, Stephanie, 6-123	
Silverstein, Martin J., 4-139 Silvert, Martin, 3-264	
Silvestri, Michael A., 6-101	
Silvi, Gary, 4-133	
Silvi, John, 4-133	
Silvis, John, 6-93 Silvis, Mary Jo, 9-32	
Silvis, Ronald E., 6-53	
Simcock, John, 3-276, 5-95	
Simcox, Mary Grace, 9-36	
Similo, Donald, 6-73 Simmons, Hattie, 6-41	
Simmons, John W., 4-72	
Simmons, Justin J., 3-111, 3-159, 3-179, 3-186,	
3-197, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Simmons, Karen Y., 5-84	
Simmons, Ronald, 6-127	
Simms, Richard E., 5-90	
Simon, Benjamin, 6-72	
Simon, Edward, 6-129 Simon, Herbert A., 9-7	
Simon, Janet, 9-4	
Simon, John W., 4-57	
Simon, Morton J. Jr, 6-72	
Simon, Sidney A., 4-95 Simons, Thomas A., 6-129	
Simpson, Alexander Jr., 5-96	
Simpson, Edward, 6-5	
Simpson, Frederick M., 4-111	
Simpson, Gary, 6-67 Simpson, Gerald R., 6-99	
Simpson, Leonard, 6-4	
Simpson, Mark, 6-115	
Simpson, Michael K., 8-6 Simpson, Robert, 6-81	
Simpson, Robert E., 5-26	
Simpson, Robert E. Jr, 5-28	
Simpson, Robert Jr., 5-9, 5-98	
Simpson, Sheldon, 6-78 Sims, Andrea F., 6-18	
Sims, Brian, 3-182, 3-187, 3-271, 4-99	
Sims, Brian K., 3-111, 3-159 , 3-197, 7-15, 7-26 Sims, David C., 4-98	
Sims, David C., 4-98	
Sims, William S., 1-24 Sinatra, Frank, 6-98	
Sinclair, Allen W., 5-71	
Sinema, Krysten, 8-5	
Singberg, Matthew, 6-113 Singel, Mark S., 1-41, 3-264, 4-24, 7-117	
Singer, Mark 5., 1-41, 5-204, 4-24, 7-117	
Singer, Terence, 4-79	
Singleton, Karl Lewis, 7-13	
Siniari, Jayne, 9-39 Sinnott, Joseph, 6-52	
Sinz, James P., 6-105	
Sipe, James A., 4-78	
Sipple, Paymond 6 127	
Sipple, Raymond, 6-127 Siptroth, John J., 3-271	

```
Sires, Albio, 8-7
Sirianni, Carmel, 3-271
Sirianni, Frank, 4-114
Sirinides Mark 7-26
Sirken, Dr. David, 6-75
Sischo, Stephen M., 4-83
Sisk, Michael, 6-86
Sisko, Frank, 6-28
Sislo, Andrew, 4-103
Sisson, A.E., 3-273
Sitman, William S., 1-42
Sivick, John P., 6-94
Sivits, Joe, 6-113
Siwy, Timothy, 4-38
Skamai, George J., 6-14
Skerda, Maureen A., 5-13, 5-19, 5-55
Skiff, James M., 4-83
Skiles, Stephen, 6-89
Skinner, Larry, 6-123
Skipper, John A., 6-126
Sklarosky, Joseph F. Jr., 5-11, 5-55
Skorupan, John P., 6-87
Skoutelas, John S., 4-133
Skurzynaki, Gloria, 1-37
Skutski, Don. 6-118
Skypala, Edward, 6-107
Slaby, Robert M. Jr, 6-73
Slater, Edward, 6-112
Slattery, Patrick J., 7-14
Slaughter, Howard B. Jr., 4-120, 4-123
Slaughter, Louise McIntosh, 8-7
Slavick, Ann Marie, 9-30
Slebodnick, Joseph, 6-127
Slegel, Dawn D., 6-88
Slifka, David A., 6-87
Slifko, Joe, 9-28
Slike, Tammy J., 5-91
Slinker, Oliver L., 4-127
Sloan, Grace M., 1-32, 4-27, 4-30, 4-122
Slocum, Albert G., 4-128
Slocum, William L., 3-264
Slomsky, Joel Harvey, 8-29
Slonaker, Thomas, 6-84
Slothower, Andrew, 6-120
Slough, Scott, 6-115
Sloviter, Dolores Korman, 8-28
Sloyer, Ryan J., 6-117
Slupe, Michael T., 6-17
Slusser, Christopher, 6-53
Small, Linda E., 7-13, 7-25
Small, Marvin R., 6-130
Small, Maynard M., 4-144
Smallcombe, Bruce, 6-116
Smarkamic, Andrew, 9-39
Smeal, Shirley Moore, 4-47, 4-48
Smetak, BethAnn, 4-88
Smith, Adam, 8-9
Smith Adrian 8-7
Smith, Arthur, 6-110
Smith, Barbara A., 6-31
Smith, Barry L., 6-96
Smith, Blaine, 4-88
Smith Ronner 6-120
Smith, Bradley, 6-132
Smith, Brian W., 6-44
Smith, Bruce I. Jr., 3-271
Smith, Carl W. Jr., 5-88
Smith, Catherine, 1-19
Smith, Charles B., 5-20
Smith, Charles C., 3-277, 3-278, 4-27
Smith, Christopher H., 8-7
Smith, Craig A., 6-86
Smith, Cynthia, 9-28
Smith, D. Brooks, 8-28
Smith, David B., 6-100
Smith, David L., 4-56, 4-57, 4-129
Smith, Deborah, 6-66
Smith, DeWitt C., 4-56
Smith, Donald A., 4-79
Smith, Donald E., 4-67
Smith Donald Sr 6-118
```

```
Smith, Dwayne, 6-64
Smith, Farl H., 3-271
Smith, Edgar Fahs, 1-30
Smith, Edward G., 5-10, 5-55
Smith, Edward J., 4-67
Smith, Elliott, & Kearns, 6-62
Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company, 6-68
Smith, Esther M., 6-59
Smith, Eugenia, 6-53
Smith, Francis R., 4-74
Smith, Frederick, 3-277, 5-96
Smith, Fritz, 4-41
Smith, Galen J., 6-121
Smith, Gene D., 4-92
Smith, George Handy, 3-273
Smith, Gregory E., 5-9, 5-55
Smith, J. David, 6-6
Smith, Jacque A., 6-127
Smith, James, 6-62
Smith, James K.K., 3-271
Smith, James R. Jr. 6-118
Smith, Jason T., 8-7
Smith, Jeff, 9-28
Smith, Jeffrey A., 5-20, 5-55
Smith, Jeffrey F., 4-103
Smith, Jeffrey W., 6-5
Smith, Jessie, 4-35
Smith, Joan, 6-129
Smith, Joanne M., 6-51
Smith, John, 1-12
Smith, John A., 4-128
Smith, John M., 6-86
Smith, Joseph F., 3-264
Smith, Karl, 4-123
Smith, Ken, 3-271, 7-13
Smith, Kenneth, 6-9, 9-36
Smith, Kyle L., 6-120
Smith, L. Eugene, 3-271
Smith, Lamar, 8-9
Smith, Larry, 5-90, 6-124
Smith, Laura, 6-105
Smith, Louis F. Jr, 6-89
Smith, Margaret A., 4-54, 4-119
Smith, Mark A., 6-111
Smith, Mark W., 6-16
Smith, Martha, 6-2
Smith, Mary Jo, 6-56
Smith, Matthew. 3-10, 3-40, 3-258, 3-271, 7-12,
  7-23 7-24
Smith, Matthew H., 3-21
Smith, Matthew J., 6-118
Smith, Michael D., 5-79
Smith, Michael John, 5-73
Smith, Mrs. Rhoten A., 4-119
Smith, N. Clifford, 6-6
Smith, Patti, 6-104
Smith, Paul J., 4-78, 4-108, 4-144
Smith, Paul M., 6-111
Smith, Peter J., 4-14, 4-27
Smith, Peter P., 5-97
Smith, Philip A., 6-115
Smith, R. Stanley, 4-109
Smith, Randall G., 7-13
Smith, Randy, 6-123
Smith, Rayburn Douglas, 7-118
Smith, Regina K., 7-12
Smith, R.G., 4-111
Smith, Richard J., 6-112
Smith, Richard O., 6-115
Smith, Rick, 6-113
Smith, Robert, 3-277
Smith, Robert E., 6-101
Smith, Robert John, 6-120
Smith, Ron, 6-130
Smith, Rosemary, 6-110
Smith, S. Douglas, 6-131
Smith, Sam, 3-105, 7-13, 7-25
Smith, Samuel H., 3-112, 3-113, 3-175, 3-184,
   3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-279, 4-116,
   4-138
```

Smith, Donetta M., 3-276

Smith, Douglas R., 6-25

Sperring, Kenneth W. Jr, 6-94

Spicer, Brian L., 6-100

Smith, Sharon, 9-34 Smith, Shawn E., 4-13 Smith, Shelley, 6-47 Smith, Sherry L., 6-99 Smith, Stephen F., 6-9 Smith, Tara L., 5-65 Smith, Theodore B., 4-90 Smith, Thomas, 5-95, 6-56 Smith, Timothy, 6-115 Smith, Todd E., 6-54 Smith, Tom, 7-6, 7-18, 7-28, 7-118 Smith, William A., 6-129 Smith, William H., 4-27, 4-142 Smith, William T., 6-66 Smith-Ribner, Doris A., 5-98 Smithson, Mary K., 6-17 Smoker, Frank H. Jr., 4-83 Smucker, Lloyd K., 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23 Smullens, Stanton N., 4-130, 4-131 Smyers, David, 6-126 Smyler, Denise J., 4-108 Smyth, Joseph A. Jr., 5-13, 5-55 Smythe, Robert F., 6-63 Snavely, John T., 4-105 Sneath, Paul W., 6-126 Snee, Edward T., 6-104 Snider, Karen F., 4-87 Snider, Kevin, 9-34 Snipes, Jonathan, 6-91 Snite, Albert John Jr., 5-9, 5-55 Snock, Gerri M., 6-102 Snook, Corey, 6-29 Snover, Darryl, 6-93 Snover, Gloria, 9-31 Snow, Maggie, 5-69 Snowden, J. Ross, 3-277 Snowden, John G., 3-264 Snyder, Benny, 6-129 Snyder, Bernard P., 6-29 Snyder, Carol, 6-58 Snyder, Daniel, 9-28 Snyder, David, 9-38 Snyder, Dean, 7-118 Snyder, Donald, 3-271, 9-35 Snyder, Frank, 4-114 Snyder, Gary, 6-100 Snyder, Gregory, 3-271, 5-12, 5-55 Snyder, Henry, 6-120 Snyder, J. Luther, 4-35 Snyder, Janice, 6-25 Snyder, Jerry, 6-48 Snyder, Joan L., 5-90 Snyder, John, 6-99 Snyder, Lauralee, 6-114 Snyder, Lee, 6-29 Snyder, Linda K., 6-84 Snyder, Lonnie L., 6-126 Snyder, Michael D., 5-86 Snyder, Mike, 6-58 Snyder, Owen, 6-62 Snyder, Pam, 3-112, 3-160, 3-174, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-197, 3-271, 7-24 Snyder, Richard, 3-264, 4-83, 4-119, 8-32 Snyder, Robert J. Jr, 6-26 Snyder, Roger, 6-127 Snyder, Scott R., 4-95 Snyder, Sherry, 4-88 Snyder, Simon, 1-17, 3-277, 4-20 Snyder, Theresa M., 6-2 Snyder, Todd E., 6-59 Snyder, William P., 3-273 Snyder, William R., 6-17 Snyder-Starr, Rebekah, 9-27 Sobeck, Robert M., 5-82 Sobel, Michael P., 6-65 Sobolevitch, Nancy M., 5-98 Socolow, Arthur A., 4-44 Soderberg, Mary, 4-10, 4-11, 4-132 Soff, John Christopher, 6-55 Sofranko, Michael, 6-114

Sokol, Brian L., 6-79 Sokoloski, Katie, 4-19 Solan, Alex E., 6-124 Solano, Patrick J., 4-63, 4-67 Soles, Keith, 6-55 Soles, Steve, 6-110 Sollenberger, Robin, 6-100 Sollenberger, Timothy, 6-126 Solobay, Timothy J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 3-264, 3-271 Solomon, Gerald R., 5-20 Solomon, Joseph, 6-106 Soltz, David, 9-34 Somach, Richard, 6-75 Sommers, Clayton L., 4-54 Son, Victor D., 6-92 Sondergaard, Analisa S., 5-71 Songer, Dennis M., 5-81 Soni, Bela, 6-93 Sonnen, Kathleen S., 6-73 Sonnenschein, Marco S., 4-90 Sonney, Curt, 3-171, 3-185, 7-12, 7-24 Sonney, Curtis G., 3-112, 3-160, 3-197, 3-271 Sordoni, Susan Fort, 9-5 Sorg, Herbert P., 3-277 Sorgini, Jason, 6-95 Soriano, Randy, 6-8 Soroko, John J., 4-133 Sorrentino, Matthew, 6-32 Sortman, James H., 5-80 Sortman, Marc, 6-96 Sosnowski, Margaret Jean, 4-87 Sosovicka, David J., 5-66 Sossong, Anna Marie, 4-72 Sotomayor, Sonia, 8-28 Souder, Douglas, 6-95 Souders, Berley, 6-27 Sourbier, James, 6-68 Southerland, Steve II, 8-5 Southerton, Jerome E., 4-110 Southwick, Carol L., 5-75 Sowers, Michelle R., 6-27 Sowers-Smith, JoAnne, 6-85 Spaar, Terrence, 4-72 Spaatz, Carl. 1-31 Spade, Nathan T., 6-103 Spadt, Jonathan H., 6-76 Spaeth, Edmund B. Jr., 5-97 Spagnol, William J., 6-61 Spagnolo, Anthony, 4-130 Spagnolo, Frank J., 6-102 Spaid, Brian, 6-53 Spandler, Robert, 6-82 Spangler, Peter, 6-124 Spangler, Robert S., 3-277 Spangler, Wayne E., 6-88 Spanik, Joe, 6-14 Spanik, Joseph, 4-134 Sparvero, Louis J., 4-141 Spataro, John F., 5-13, 5-55 Spatz, Jeffrey A., 6-122 Spaulding, Theodore O., 5-97 Speaker, Fred, 4-25 Speakman, Jerry, 6-92 Speaks, Peter, 4-27, 4-67 Spearing, Kevin, 6-83 Spearman, James, 6-120 Specht Theresa A 6-59 Speck, Michael, 6-67 Spectar, Jem, 9-34 Specter, Arlen, 7-118 Speed, Sarah D., 7-12, 7-24 Speers, Thomas J., 6-78 Speicher, Clifton T., 1-42 Speier, Jackie, 8-5 Speller, J. Finton, 4-71 Spencer, Vaughn, 6-58 Spencer, Warren H., 3-271 Spengler, Daniel, 6-36 Spera, Sam. 6-95

Sojka, Gary A., 4-113

Spicer, Cheryl Y., 4-98 Spicher, Wendy S., 4-38 Spicka, Susan J., 7-13, 7-25 Spiegelman, John, 6-71 Spiegelman, Richard D., 4-13 Spilove, Wayne, 4-119 Spina, Vera, 6-44 Spinelli, Stephen, 9-36 Spingler, William A., 6-78 Spioggia, Alfred, 6-9 Spirk, John F. Jr, 6-49 Spitz, Gerald J., 3-271 Spleen, Janet E., 6-54 Spock, Nicholas, 4-111 Sponaugle, Mary Mongiovi, 5-78 Sponcer, John, 6-79 Sposato, Anthony, 7-14, 7-26 Sposato, Ralph J., 5-30 Spott, Erika, 6-106 Spotts, Lori, 6-57 Sprague, Richard, 5-30, 5-62 Sprecher, Jeffrey K., 5-12, 5-55 Spreng, Mike, 6-122 Sprenkle, Richard G., 4-44 Sprenkle, William, 4-48 Sprentz, Joseph, 6-59 Sproul, William C., 1-24, 1-30, 3-273, 4-20 Sprow, Michael A., 4-14 Squilla, Mark, 6-47 Squires, Glade E., 4-108, 4-110 Squires, Jared, 6-44 Sray, Thomas, 6-8 Staaby, David L., 6-122 Staback, Edward G., 3-271 Stabenow, Debbie, 8-7 Stack, Felice Rowley, 5-84 Stack, Michael J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-264 Stack, Mike, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23 Stadfelt, Joseph, 5-97 Staffel, Rudolf, 9-8 Stafford, Richard A., 4-125 Stafford, Terry, 6-123 Stagliano, Albert, 6-117 Stahl, David, 4-25 Stahl, Jeffrey C., 3-271 Stahley, Russell U., 7-12, 7-24 Stahlman, Randall, 6-112 Stahlnecker, P. Stephen, 4-128, 4-141 Stains, Jason, 6-68 Stains, Keith, 6-27 Stainthorpe, Pete, 6-94 Stairs, Jess M., 3-271 Staisey, Leonard C., 3-264 Staley, Dawn, 9-4 Staley, Joanne, 6-119 Stallard, Sondra, 9-39 Stalley, Sherry L., 7-13, 7-25

Stambaugh, Jean, 6-96 Stambaugh, Keldeen L.Z., 6-115 Stambaugh, Perry, 9-31

Standish, Baird, 6-81

Stange, Lance, 9-29

Stanko, Grace, 6-79

Stanko, Ronald, 4-13

Stanton, Giles, 6-127

Stanley, Jeff, 6-100

Staniszewski, Matt, 6-59

Stanley, Robert P. Jr, 6-9

Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1-19

Stanton, Frederick W., 7-118

Stanton, Thomas R., 6-117

Stapleford, Andrea L., 6-59

Stapleton, Patrick J., 3-264

Stapleton, Walter K., 8-28

Stark, Harold R., 1-31

Staples, Suzanne Fisher, 9-5

Stapleton, Patrick J. III, 4-127

Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr., 3-271

Stampone, Nicholas P., 3-264

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Starliper, Richard, 6-68 Starr, Dona L., 6-9	
Starr Kathryn 6-132	
Starr, Kathryn, 6-132 Starr, Twila G., 6-4	
Starzec, George, 6-41	
Starzl, Thomas, 1-33, 9-7	
Stasiak, William, 6-130	
Stasik, John Jr, 6-88	
Staso, Charles, 4-130	
Staton, Michelle, 4-79	
Staub, Kenneth, 6-120	
Staub, Laurie J., 5-91	
Staudenmeier, Frank J., 6-39	
Staudinger, James E., 4-127	
Stauffer, Clark R., 6-127	
Stauffer, John, 3-264, 3-275	
Stauffer, Michael L., 4-88	
Steadman, Alexander, 5-95	
Steadman, Lee M., 4-99	
Steadman, Michael L., 6-131	
Stearne, Allen M., 5-96	
Stearns, H. Leroy, 6-55	
Steber, Joseph, 6-19	
Steckman, Glenn, 6-52	
Stedman, Craig, 6-3	
Steele, John, 6-4	
Steele, Robert D., 6-84	
Steelman, Mark, 6-44	
Steelman, Sara Gerling, 3-271	
Stefanko, John, 4-63	
Stefanucci, David, 6-55	
Steffee, Susanne V., 5-77	
Steffen, David, 6-108	
Steffen, Gary L., 6-37	
Steffen, Peter, 6-131	
Steffler, Jeff, 6-116	
Steffy, Donald, 6-101	
Steigerwalt, Kim, 6-19	
Steighner, Joseph, 3-271	
Steil, David J., 3-271	
Steimer, Michael, 6-121	
Stein, Jill, 7-115	
Steinbach, William M., 4-38	
Steinberg, Jack, 4-114	
Steinberg, Lewis G., 6-55, 6-91	
Steinberg, Robert L., 5-13, 5-56	
Steiner, Ronald, 6-116	
Steinheiser, Terry, 6-122	
Steinly, Ervin Jr, 6-122	
Stella, Miller Jr, 6-128	
Stelmasczyk, Michael, 6-61	
Stammarick Frad 6-121	
Stemmerick, Fred, 6-121 Stemmerick, Gooffrey, Ir. 4, 122	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Crafg C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186,	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186,	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephalch, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96	
Stengel, Ceoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Toold, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184,	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephalch, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Fic, 6-114	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jordy W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Stering, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Stermer, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jordy W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Stering, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Stermer, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephalch, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Fic, 6-114	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephalch, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Toold, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephens, Sotl, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, Jsmes P., 5-95, 5-96	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jordy W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Stering, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, Sheila, 9-29 Steller, David S., 6-127	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, Shella, 9-29 Steller, David S., 6-127 Steller, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephalch, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Toold, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-97, 5-96 Sterrett, Shelia, 9-29 Stelter, David S., 6-127 Stelter, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90 Steltz, Alexis J., 6-51	
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Toold, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Stelter, David S., 6-127 Stelter, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90 Stetz, Alexis J., 6-51 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-85	5.97
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Mellissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Eric, 6-114 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, Shella, 9-29 Steller, David S., 6-127 Steller, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90 Stetz, Alexis J., 6-51 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-85 Stevans, Correale F., 3-271, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96,	5-97
Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100 Stephaich, Peter, 4-134 Stephans, Mark F., 6-125 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117 Stephens, Toold, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111 Stern, Gerald, 9-8 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Sterlett, James P., 5-95, 5-96 Stelter, David S., 6-127 Stelter, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90 Stetz, Alexis J., 6-51 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-85	5-97

```
Stevens, Thaddeus, 1-19, 1-20, 1-21
Stevens, Wallace, 1-37
Stevens, Walter C., 4-129, 6-107
Stevenson, Adlai E., 8-31
Stevenson, Cecil L., 6-124
Stevenson, Dick, 7-12, 7-24
Stevenson, George B., 3-264
Stevenson, Mark, 6-123
Stevenson, Richard R., 3-105, 3-112, 3-161,
  3-171, 3-185, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271
Stevenson, Stephen, 6-55
Stevenson, Thomas L., 3-271
Stevenson, Wayne, 4-88
Stewart, Chris, 8-9
Stewart, Correan, 6-126
Stewart, David L., 6-122
Stewart, Francis Jack, 6-124
Stewart, James, 1-38, 9-7
Stewart, J.E.B., 1-21
Stewart, John, 5-96
Stewart, Marsha C., 5-73
Stewart, Mary Ann. 4-136
Stewart, Richard W., 9-29
Stewart, S. David, 6-132
Stewart, Timothy, 6-126
Stewart, William, 6-130
Stewart, William J, 3-264
Stewart, William R., 3-271
Stickel, A.C., 6-48, 9-28
Stickman, William, 4-48
Stidd Rozell 4-110
Stiefel, Israel, 3-264
Stiegel, Gary Jr, 6-101
Stigale, James M., 6-71
Stiles, Allen, 6-8
Still, William, 1-19
Stillman, Marise E., 9-29
Stilp, Gene, 7-7, 7-19
Stimmel, R.P., 3-279
Stimpson, George, 6-124
Stine, Dwight M., 5-20
Stine, Steven A., 6-95, 6-103
Stinson, Denise, 6-7
Stinson, William, 3-264
Stish, Thomas B., 3-271
Stiteler, David, 6-116
Stitzel, Gloria W., 5-90
Stivers, Steve, 8-8
Stock, Margaret D., 6-5
Stocklas, James F., 5-90
Stockman, Steve. 8-9
Stoffa, John, 6-36
Stojanovich, George J., 6-84
Stokes, Gregory, 6-113
Stokes, Karen, 4-99
Stoltzfus, Isaac H., 5-78
Stone, Charles Warren, 4-24
Stone, Dale D., 4-137
Stone, Harlan, 6-8
Stone, Joel, 6-125
Stone, Joyce, 6-62
Stone, Robert C., 6-115
Stone, W. Rodney, 6-88
Stone, William Alexis, 4-20
Stonebraker, Robert, 6-126
Stonehill, Jeffrey M., 6-62
Stoner, Penny, 9-29
Stoner, Robert, 6-132
Stopperich, Sonia, 6-100, 9-31
Storch, Susah, 6-16
Stork, Wayne, 6-102
Storm, Jennifer, 4-104
Stotter, Hart, 4-36
Stoudt, Kenneth M., 6-122
Stough, Virginia, 9-32
Stoughton, Lewis E., 5-69
Stout, Donna M., 6-124
Stout, J. Barry, 3-264, 3-271
Stout, Juanita Kidd, 1-32, 5-96
Stout, Karen, 9-35
Stover, James G., 6-112
```

```
Stover, Wayne, 6-123
Stowe, Charles O., 6-122
Stowkowski Leonold 1-38
Strader, Aryanna C., 7-7, 7-19
Strahl, Eric A., 6-57
Strand, Carl. 6-119
Strang, Butler B., 3-277
Stranix, Ed. 9-38
Stranzl, Lori A., 6-92
Strassburger, Eugene B., 5-24, 5-27
Strassburger, Eugene B. III, 5-9
Strassburger, Gene, 5-97
Stratchko, Dawn M., 6-76
Strathearn, Garret H., 6-48
Strauser, Linda K., 6-57
Strausser, M. Kathleen, 6-37
Strausser, William R., 6-58
Streams-Warman, Patricia R., 6-28
Street, T. Milton, 3-264, 3-271
Streib, Kelley, 5-15, 5-30, 5-56
Streitel, Phyllis R., 5-12, 5-56
Streno, John, 6-114
Strickland, William, 1-20
Strickland, William E. Jr., 9-7
Strickler, Daniel B., 4-24
Strikwerda, Carl, 9-36
Strimel, Dan. 6-100
Strine, Carol, 6-96
Stringer, Barbara A., 6-34
Stringer, C. Vivian, 9-4
Strish, Ken, 6-61
Strittmatter, Jere L., 3-271, 4-144
Strodel, Dan, 8-10
Strohe, Todd M., 5-83
Strohl. Walter A., 5-75
Strohm, Omar, 6-48
Strohmeyer, Susan D., 5-75
Stromberg, Patricia, 4-74
Strong, Andrea Marceca, 5-12, 5-56
Strong, Henry K., 3-277
Strong, William, 5-96
Stroud, Marion Boulton, 9-4
Stroup, Stanley, 3-264, 3-273, 3-275
Stroyan, Kevin, 6-38
Strub, Mary Jane, 4-132, 6-38
Strubinger, Gerald Francis, 7-14
Strunk, Carolyn, 6-64
Stuart, Brian, 6-129
Stuart, Edwin S., 1-23, 4-20
Stuart, George, 4-79
Stuart, Gilbert, 1-20
Stuban, Ted, 3-271
Stubenbordt, James R., 6-119
Stubrick, Paul, 6-121
Stuchal, Richard W., 6-122
Stuck, Tammy J., 6-34
Stuckey, Dennis, 6-3
Stuckey, James, 6-109
Stuck-Lewis, Denise M., 5-75
Stuckslager, Larry L., 6-125
Stump, Clair, 6-36
Stump, David, 6-129
Stump, Susan, 6-115
Stumpf, James, 4-110
Sturgess, David, 6-119
Sturgis, Joseph B., 4-133
Sturla, Mike, 7-13, 7-25
Sturla, P. Michael, 3-105, 3-112, 3-161, 3-177,
  3-186, 3-197, 3-271
Stutzman, Marlin A., 8-6
Stuyvesant, Peter, 1-12
Suchanec, Joseph, 6-117
Suhosky, Peter, 6-131
Sulcowe, A. Allen, 4-78, 4-90
Sulkosky, Samuel, 6-62
Sullivan, Christopher R., 4-13
Sullivan, Edward, 6-78
Sullivan, John, 1-11, 1-16
Sullivan, Joseph A., 3-271
Sullivan, Kathy A., 3-258
```

Stover, Jay R., 6-117

Thomas, Richard T., 5-89

Thomas, Robert, 6-26, 6-73

Sullivan, Mark, 6-103 Sylvester, Esther R., 5-20, 5-30 Taylor, Kenneth, 4-48 Sullivan, Matthew, 6-77 Sylvis, David, 6-103 Taylor, M. Harvey, 3-264, 3-273 Taylor, Maribeth L., 7-12 Sullivan, Thomas F., 3-279 Sylvis, William H., 1-19, 1-26 Sullivan, Timothy M., 5-12, 5-56 Synan, Regis, 6-67 Taylor, Newton, 9-29 Summerford, Kelly, 6-53 Szafran, Joseph J., 6-17 Taylor, Norman J., 4-87 Summerhill, Ron, 6-67 Szarmach, Leonard, 6-68 Taylor, Rick, 3-271 Summers, Betsy, 7-118 Szatkiewicz, F. John, 6-113 Taylor, Robert L., 6-131 Summers, Bonnie S., 6-42 Szczyglak, Andrew, 6-118 Taylor, Robert S., 4-145 Summers, Edward R., 5-9, 5-56 Szefi, Andrew F., 6-13 Taylor, Steve, 6-68 Summers, Robert A., 6-125 Szekely, G. Andrew, 6-65 Taylor, Tommy, 6-128 Summers, Sean E., 7-7 Szewczak, David, 5-27, 5-60 Taylor, William, 4-74, 6-125 Summerville, Naomi, 6-2 Szymanski, John, 6-3 Taylor, Zachary, 8-31 Sumner, David, 4-125 Szymusiak, Stephen Sr, 6-114 Tayoun, James J., 3-271 Sunderland, Mark A., 6-34 Teague, Peter, 9-36 Sundin, Robert, 6-42 Teague, Russell E., 4-71 Suplizo, John "Herm," 6-51 Tecce, Fred D., 4-36 Tabaj, John, 6-125 Supplee, Florence, 6-109 Tecumseh, Chief, 1-18 Tabas, Lawrence J., 4-124, 4-125, 9-27 Supplee, Peter, 6-109 Tedesco, Alfred J. Jr, 6-55 Tabler, Clarence, 6-131 Supplee, William, 6-109 Teitel, Gilbert, 4-144 Tabor, John K., 4-78 Surdich, Fran, 6-105 Teitelbaum, Bruce J., 4-104 Tachoir, Kathy, 6-5 Surra, Dan A., 3-271 Tekavec, Richard, 6-126 Tackel, Ira S., 6-83 Surrick, R. Barclay, 8-30 Telek, Leona, 3-271, 6-103 Taddonio, Lee C., 3-271 Suter, Andrea, 6-36 Telek, William, 3-271 Taft, William H., 8-31 Suter, Sharon, 6-55 Telly, Diane, 6-93 Takach, Virginia L., 6-68 Sutherland, Joel B., 3-277 Temoshenka, Andrew S., 6-79 Takano, Mark, 8-5 Sutherland, Robert E., 4-111 Tempest, Brian, 6-56 Talanca, Pete, 6-61 Sutton, David, 6-128 Templin, Barry L. Jr, 6-88 Talarico, Kristin, 6-97 Sutton, Marianne R., 6-15, 9-28 Tenaglia, Leonard V., 5-74 Talbert, Richard T., 6-121 Sutton, Tammy, 6-99 Tenaglio, Francis X., 3-271 Talbot, Grover C., 3-277 Sutton, William C., 6-65 Tener, John Kinley, 4-20 Talhelm, Heath E., 6-62 Svonavec, Angela G., 6-4 Tennies, Angelia, 6-33 Taliaferro, Linda C., 4-142 Svonavec, Rose, 6-4 Tennis, Garold E., 4-49 Taliani, Anthony Jr, 6-120 Swab, Janelle, 6-2 Tennis, Gary, 4-104 Tallman, Bernard, 6-131 Swadley, Robert E., 6-126 Tennyson, Édson L., 4-98 Tallman, Oscar Jacob, 3-264 Swails, Stephen, 1-22 Teoli, Stephanie, 6-97 Tallman, Will, 3-112, 3-161, 3-183, 3-184, 3-187, Swaim, John J., 3-271 Teplitz, Rob, 3-10, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23 3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26 Swain Daniel H Jr 6-27 Teplitz, Robert F., 3-22 Tambucci, Sarah, 9-7 Swales, Eloise, 6-112 Tereshko, Allan L., 5-9, 5-56 Tamilia, Patrick R., 5-97 Swalwell, Eric, 8-5 Terhorst, Warren G., 4-38 Tanase, N. James, 3-276 Swan, Janet (Jan), 6-115 Terry, Justyn, 9-37 Tanczos, Mark J., 6-92 Terry, Lee, 8-7 Swaney, Daniel B., 4-127 Tangretti, Thomas A., 3-271 Tesauro, Judy, 6-51 Swanger, RoseMarie, 3-112, 3-161, 3-177, 3-186, Tanner, Scott, 6-119 3-198, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25 Tesla, Kim, 5-13, 5-56 Tanner, Thomas, 6-115 Swanik, Michael Jr, 6-116 Tester, Jon, 8-7 Tantlinger, Vaughn E., 6-132 Swank, Ronald W., 5-80 Teyral, JoAnn L., 5-90 Tanyer, Kathie, 6-54 Swann, Lynn, 1-41, 7-117 Thachik, George M., 5-77 Taranto, Joseph, 6-54 Swanson, Arlo, 4-35 Thaler, Nancy R., 4-88 Tarbell, Ida, 1-25 Swanson, Linda, 6-131 Thavne, Lewis, 9-36 Tarburton, Ami L., 6-91 Swanson, Suzanne, 6-43 Theil, Fred, 6-88 Tarlecki, James M., 6-124 Swarr, Jere, 6-102 Theobald, Neil, 9-34 Tarr, Burton E., 3-264 Swartley, Louise, 6-9 Theorgood, Jillian, 6-63 Tartaglio, Thomas W., 5-71 Theurer, Joseph L. Jr., 4-27 Swartz, Claire "Red," 6-124 Tartaglione, Christine M., 3-8, 3-10, **3-22**, 3-41, Swartz, Elaine M., 6-62 Thiel, Denise Snyder, 5-88 3-258, 3-264 Swartz, George J., 6-81 Thieme, Herbert, 4-78 Tartline, Pete, 4-11 Thierry, Barbara A., 6-36 Swartz, Irvine, 6-117 Tartline, Peter J., 4-98 Swartz, James E. Jr, 6-112 Thinnes, John, 6-74 Taschner, Jacqueline M., 5-83 Swartzwelder, Charles O., 6-121 Thomas, Bob, 6-113, 9-29 Tasco, Marian, 6-47, 9-33 Swartzwelder, Deneen, 6-112 Thomas, C. Wesley, 3-273 Tatalovich-Ross, Teri, 6-14 Swearingen, Carla M., 5-66 Thomas, Christy S., 6-59 Tate, James H.J., 4-42 Taubenberger, Al, 7-14, 7-26 Sweeley, Clair, 6-128 Thomas, Clarence, 8-28 Sweeney, Corinne, 4-36 Thomas, David A., 6-127 Taugner, Marty, 9-29 Sweeney, John James, 3-264 Thomas, Donald, 6-95 Taylor, Alvin Q., 7-11 Sweeney, Joseph V. Jr., 5-30 Thomas, Gary L., 6-59 Taylor, Bayard, 1-20 Sweeney, Leonard E., 3-271 Thomas, Glen R., 4-142 Taylor, Chad R., 6-128 Sweet, David, 3-271 Thomas, H. James, 6-18 Taylor, Daniel L., 6-121 Sweigart, Wanda, 5-30 Thomas, Helen, 6-63 Taylor, Debra, 9-29 Sweppenhiser, Richard E., 6-118 Thomas, J. Fred, 3-276 Taylor, Elinor Z., 3-271 Swift, David P., 6-128 Thomas, J. Karl, 6-97 Taylor, Elwood, 6-120 Swift, Robert, 3-260 Thomas, James D., 6-129 Taylor, Fred, 3-271 Swift, Tom, 3-271 Thomas, James O. Jr., 4-105 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 1-27 Swihart, Janet M., 5-67 Thomas, Jeffrey, 6-28 Taylor, George B., 4-88 Swinesburg, William, 6-123 Thomas, John S., 4-79 Taylor, George S., 7-117 Swingle, Merel, 6-131 Thomas, John V., 6-73 Taylor, James, 6-130 Swingle, Roger, 6-131 Thomas, Lamont W., 7-15 Taylor, Jeffry, 6-5 Swisher, Joel, 6-123 Thomas, Mark, 6-116 Taylor, John, 9-31 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 1-18, 1-19 Thomas, Martha Carey, 1-25 Taylor, John J., 3-112, 3-162, 3-182, 3-187, Swomley, Mark M., 7-7 Thomas, Michael, 6-68, 6-113 3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26 Swope, Edwin E., 6-126 Thomas, Norman, 6-124 Taylor, Joseph, 6-118 Sygielski, John, 9-35 Thomas, Reno H., 3-271 Taylor, Justin, 6-5

Taylor, Keith, 9-36

Syktich, Jackie, 9-38

Sylianteng, Will, 7-14, 7-26

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Thomas, Scott, 9-31
Thomas M Curtic 2 112 2 162 2 102 2 107
Thomas, W. Curtis, 3-112, 3-162 , 3-182, 3-187,
3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26
Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff, 6-88
Thomforde, C., 9-36
Thompson, Alvin C., 6-81
Thompson, Bennie G., 8-7
Thompson, Caleb C., 3-277
Thompson, Charles, 3-260
Thompson, Curtis L., 5-87
Thompson, D. Robert, 6-64
Thompson, Diane R., 5-10, 5-56
Thompson, Douglas J., 6-59
Thompson, Edward, 6-108
Thompson, Ford S. Jr., 4-87, 4-88
Thompson, George S., 6-77
Thompson, Glenn, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18,
8-24
Thompson, James, 3-277, 4-111, 5-95, 5-96
Thompson, John, 6-69
Thompson, John W. Jr., 5-12, 5-56
Thompson, Linda D., 6-53
Thompson, Mike, 8-5
Thompson, Robert E., 6-124
Thompson, Robert J., 3-264
Thompson, Robert Jr, 6-65
Thompson, Samuel Gustine, 5-96
Thompson, Terrence P., 6-83 Thompson, Tom, 6-65
Thompson, Tom, 6-65
Thompson-Mitchell, Dianna L., 6-6
Thomson, Elihu, 1-30
Thorburn, William H., 6-116
Thorell, Richard, 6-65
Thornberry, Mac, 8-8
Thornburgh, Dick, 1-41, 4-21, 7-117, 7-118, 9-6
Thornton, Lemuel L., 7-15
Thorpe, Richard R., 4-44
Thumma, Eric, 4-63
Thune, John, 8-8
Thyreen, Timothy, 4-115, 9-37
Tibbs, Edward A., 5-90
Tiberi, Patrick J., 8-8
Tickner, Kevin C. Sr., 6-89
Tidd, David W., 5-83
Tiemann, Frank J., 4-42
Tieperman, Timothy J., 6-108
Tierney, John F., 8-7
Tierney Theresa M 0-31
Tierney, Theresa M., 9-31
Tiger, T. Reed, 6-126
Tighe, John T. III, 4-9
Tigue, Thomas M., 3-271, 5-62
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tills, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tilus, Dina, 8-7
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tilus, Dina, 8-7
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tilus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tiltus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187,
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Polity, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobln, Edward A., 5-78
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod, John, 5-96 Tod, John, 5-96 Todaro, Nickl, 6-115
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96 Todaro, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96 Toddro, Nickl, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-193, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod, John, 5-96 Todaro, Nickl, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Magnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplorn, Scotl R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod, John, 5-96 Todaro, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tiltus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96 Toddro, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56 Todd, Walter L. Jr, 6-127
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Till, William, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Titzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-193, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod, John, 5-96 Todaro, Nickl, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56 Todd, William K., 5-80
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Wallam, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scotl R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96 Toddro, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56 Todd, Walter L. Jr, 6-127 Todd, William K., 5-80 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Warry, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Walter L., Jr, 6-127 Todd, William K., 5-80 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Warry, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Walter L., Jr, 6-127
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Vagnes, 9-31 Tilley, Vagnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timbrell, Jim, 6-672 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Tilus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tkach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod, John, 5-96 Toddno, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56 Todd, William K., 5-80 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26
Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264 Tilghman, William, 5-95 Tille, Wallam, 5-95 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72 Tiplon, Scotl R., 8-5 Tise, Larry E., 4-120 Titus, Dina, 8-7 Tilzel, John T., 6-75 Tikach, Frances, 6-118 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78 Tod., John, 5-96 Toddro, Nicki, 6-115 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97 Todd, Erie, 6-123 Todd, John, 3-277 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56 Todd, Walter L. Jr, 6-127 Todd, William K., 5-80 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Warry, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Walter L., Jr, 6-127 Todd, William K., 5-80 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Warry, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, Togel, Walter L., Jr, 6-127

Toll, Rose, 3-272 Tolson, Clarena, 6-47 Tomalis, Ronald J., 4-54, 4-117, 4-119, 4-138 Tomassetti, Terry, 6-16 Tomblin, Earl Ray, 8-32 Tombs, Dave, 6-130 Tomcho, Mark, 6-125 Tomlinson, Catherine A., 6-107 Tomlinson, Michael J., 7-11, 7-23 Tomlinson, Robert M., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-264, 3-272, 4-115 Tomlinson, Theodore, 6-122 Tompkins, Cassandra, 6-33 Tompkins, Daniel D., 8-31 Tompkins, Edwin W., 3-259 Tomson, Andrew W., 6-128 Toner, Joseph E. III, 6-107 Tonkin, Ray, 9-31 Tonkin, Raymond, 6-38 Tonko, Paul, 8-7 Toohil, Tarah, 3-112, **3-163**, 3-178, 3-186, 3-198, 3-272, 7-13, 7-25 Toole, Earl, 7-14, 7-26 Toole, Patrick J., 3-264 Toomey, Mark, 6-74 Toomey, Patrick J., 7-118, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23 Toothman, Farley, 5-11 Toothman, George, 7-12 Topka, John Jr, 6-130 Topolski, Thomas J., 4-67 Topper, Curtis M., 4-67 Topper, Jesse, 9-27 Toppin, John B., 4-38 Toretti, Christine J., 9-27 Torkowsky, Thomas R., 5-65 Toroney, Barbara, 6-68 Toroney, Stephen M., 6-68 Torquato, John R., 4-38, 4-78 Torres, Robert, 4-72 Totaro, Craig, 6-66 Totaro, Donald R., 5-10, 5-56 Toth, Aimee A., 4-38 Toth. Thomas J., 6-81 Touhill, Shawn, 6-88 Towey, Peter, 9-27 Toy, Randy L., 6-121 Tozer, Peter P., 5-74 Tozzi, Vincent, 6-117 Trader, Archie, 6-27 Transue, Cynthia L., 4-95 Trant, W. Michael, 4-90 Tranter, Richard L., 6-113 Trate, Chris, 6-129 Travaglio, Guy A., 3-272 Treadwell, B. Lincoln, 6-95 Trebilcock, Craig T., 5-12, 5-56 Trees, Janet Dean, 6-25 Treese, C. Dale, 6-63 Trego, Terry, 6-109 Trello, Fred A., 3-272 Trent, Earl W. Jr., 5-9, 5-56 Trent, William, 3-276, 5-95 Tress, Catherine, 6-98 Trexler, Frank M., 5-97 Trexler, Mary Louise, 6-93 Trice, Paige, 6-69 Trich, Leo Joseph Jr., 3-272 Trigona, Thomas, 6-54 Trimarchi, E. James Jr., 4-92, 4-148 Trimmer, Charles R., 4-36 Trio, Michael, 6-99 Trivedi, Manan, 7-7, 7-19 Troop, Bryan L., 4-16 Troup, Kevin E., 6-59 Trout. C. William, 4-92 Trout, Ebersole & Groff, 6-63, 6-76, 6-93 Trout, Susan M., 6-53 Troutman, Deborah, 6-118 Troutman, James P., 6-15 Troutman, Jonathan, 6-114 Troutman, Louise, 6-128

Troxel, John M., 4-55 Troxell, Josh, 6-101 Trozzi Frank 6-55 Truax, Craig, 4-92 Trucilla, John J., 5-11, 5-56 True, Katie, 3-272 Truhe, Herbert J., 6-123 Truitt, Dan, 3-112, 3-163, 3-181, 3-185, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Trujillo, Kenneth I., 4-113 Truman, Harry S, 8-31 Truman, Peter D., 3-272 Trumbo, Keith, 6-118 Trump, Earl, 6-48 Trump, Frederick, 6-61 Trump, Marlene, 6-108 Trunkey, John, 5-96 Truscott, Frank F., 4-25 Tsongas, Niki, 8-7 Tsucalas, John J., 4-27 Tucceri, Vincent, 6-92, 6-100 Tuccinard, Timothy, 6-120 Tucker, C. DeLores, 1-32, 4-92, 4-144 Tucker, Irene, 6-5 Tucker, Kenneth E., 6-28 Tucker, Leon W., 5-10, 5-57 Tucker, Petrese B., 8-29 Tueche, Jerry W., 6-76 Tufano, Daniel, 4-36 Tufano, Paul A., 4-13 Tulli, Frank Jr., 3-272 Tullio, Robert J., 4-42 Tulowitzki, David J., 5-14, 5-57 Tumas, Mike, 6-129 Tunnell. Mark L., 5-12, 5-57 Tunnell Matt 4-41 Tuominen, Andrea B., 5-60 Tupper, James E., 5-80 Tupta, Robert, 6-100 Turgeon, Jeannine, 5-11, 5-57 Turk, Amy Long, 5-72 Turley, Sally J., 4-139 Turlip, Laura M., 5-78 Turlis, Myron F., 6-118 Turner, Al, 6-125 Turner, David, 3-272, 6-131 Turner, Ellwood J., 3-277 Turner, Gary, 6-128 Turner, George, 6-110 Turner, James, 4-104 Turner, Michael R., 8-8 Turner, Philip S. Jr., 5-74 Turner, Robert, 5-95 Turner, Woodruff, 9-27 Turnley, Mark, 6-48, 6-49, 6-77, 6-79, 6-109 Turturica, Joseph C., 6-123 Turturice, Lane M., 6-59 Turzai, Michael C., 3-258, 3-272 Turzai, Mike, 3-105, 3-112, 3-163, 3-172, 3-184, 3-198, 3-279, 7-12, 7-24 Tusick, David T., 7-12, 7-24 Tustin, Deborah M., 6-93 Tuten, John C., 4-38, 5-74 Tutena, Christine, 6-119 Tuttle, John, 4-135, 4-136 Twigg, Allen, 6-26 Tyler, John, 8-31 Tyler, Kristin, 6-94 Tylwalk, John C., 5-15, 5-19, 5-57 Tyson, George A., 6-73 – U – Udall, Mark, 8-5 Udall, Tom, 8-7

Troutman, Nick, 6-118

Udall, Mark, 8-5 Udall, Tom, 8-7 Udarbe, Guillermo G., 6-115 Uehlein, Julius B., 4-108 Ufberg, Murray, 4-125 Uhl, Simon K., 4-128 Uhler, John C., 5-20 INDEX 1 - 97

Vogler, Melva S., 4-139

Vogt, Flora, 6-100

Uliana, Joseph, 3-264, 3-272, 4-132 Varsek, Robert, 6-57 Ulishney, Anita L., 6-106 Vashon, George, 1-19 Ullman, Mary Ann, 5-12, 5-57 Ulrich, Barry, 6-104 Ulrich, Emily, 9-31 Umberger, Darrell, 6-103 Umberger, Donald H., 6-127 Umberger, Jason, 6-82 Umholtz, Doreen, 6-101 Umholtz, Kenneth A., 6-126 Umstead, Robert T., 4-130 Underwood, Barbara, 6-121 Underwood, Charles E., 6-114 Underwood, Gary, 6-78 Ungarean, Gene, 6-75 Unger, Buddy, 6-32 Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees, 6-67 Updike, John, 1-37, 9-7 Upton, Fred, 8-7 Urban, Joseph J., 6-66 Urban, Stephen A., 6-32 Urban, Stephen J., 6-32, 9-30 Urbaniak, Paul G., 5-75 Urbanski, Bill, 9-30 Urdaneta, José, 6-54 Urella, Rocco P., 4-95 Urling, C. John Jr., 4-79 Ursomarso, Frank, 4-36, 4-38, 4-148 Ustynoski, James J., 3-272 Utley, Richard H., 4-27 Utz, Cathy, 4-88 – V – Vaerewyck, Gerry, 6-109, 7-12, 7-24 Valadao, David G., 8-5 Valasek, Kenneth G., 5-13, 5-19, 5-57 Vale, Carol Jean, 9-36 Valecko, Eleanor R., 5-60 Valentine, Kathleen M., 5-82 Valenza, R. Samuel, 6-83 Valicenti, A. Joseph, 3-272 Valko, William J. Jr., 5-91 Valocchi, Jeffry J., 5-71 Van Antwerpen, Franklin S., 8-28 Van Buren, Martin, 8-31 Van der Voort, Robert, 5-97 Van Hollen, Chris, 8-6 Van Horn, Carol L., 5-14, 5-57 Van Horne, Terry E., 3-272 VanAken, Troy, 9-36 Vanaskie, Thomas I., 8-28, 8-29 Vance, Patricia H., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-258.

3-264, 3-272, 7-11, 7-23 Vance, William, 6-67 Vanco, John, 9-6 Vanco, Stephen J., 6-43 VanDame, Jason, 6-65 Vandermark, Lorri, 9-30 Vandine, Jennifer Y., 5-86 Vandrew, William, 6-26 Vann, Dawn L., 5-74 Vann Farl 3-272 VanSant, John T., 3-264 VanSickle, Harry A., 4-92 VanSteenberg, James, 6-29 Vanston, Brendan J., 5-20 VanWhy, Philip, 6-118 VanWhy, Roseann, 6-94 Vardaro, Anthony J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-57 Vare brothers, 1-25 Vargas, Juan, 8-5 Vargeson, Richard, 6-119 Varghese, Romy, 3-260 Vargo, Anthony, 9-39 Vargo, Cary, 6-107 Vargo, Herb Jr, 6-115 Varner, Jeff, 6-82 Varner, Jeffrey W., 4-23 Varner, Rick W., 5-70 Varricchio, Michele A., 5-13, 5-57

Vashon, John B., 1-19 Vaskov, John, 5-60 Vatavuk, John P., 6-4 Vaughan, Diana Irey, 6-43, 7-10, 7-22, 7-28 Vaughan, James, 4-117, 4-120 Vaughn, Charles M., 6-125 Vaughn, Donald, 4-48 Vaughn, James M., 3-258 Vaughn, Jay, 6-105 Vaughn, Sally, 6-16 Vay, Nick, 6-112 Vayda, Melissa, 9-36 Veasey, Marc A., 8-9 Vecchio, Jill, 9-29 Veith, William J., 6-69 Vela, Filemon, 8-9 Velázquez, Nydia M., 8-7 Vellente, Nadine, 6-52 Venable, Steven, 6-120 Vendetti, John A., 5-90 Venditti, Samantha G., 5-93 Venesky, George J., 4-111 Veno, Gene G., 4-128 Venturi, Robert, 9-8 Veon, Marie T., 6-42 Veon, Michael, 3-272, 4-144 Verdiglione, Gilbert, 9-27 Vereb, Mike, 3-105, 3-112, **3-163**, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Veresink, Theodore, 6-101 Verna, Anthony J., 5-79 Vernau, Thomas G. Jr, 6-75 Vernon, John, 6-131 Vernon, Nancy D., 5-11, 5-57 Vernon, Rick, 6-104 Verona, Gus P., 3-264 Verrastro, Salvatore, 6-63 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1-12 Vescio, Linda S., 6-120 Vican, Ronald E., 5-20 Vickers, Robert, 3-260 Victor, Jean Craige Pepper, 4-117, 4-119 Vida, Andrew, 6-119 Videon, David T., 5-90 Vietmeier, Dale, 6-79 Vigilante, Anthony J., 6-57 Viglione, Judith E., 4-136 Vignola, Joe, 7-118 Vigunas, Michael, 6-108 Viker, Erik L., 7-25 Vilello, Richard P. Jr., 6-55 Villella, Joseph, 6-61 Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita, 7-11, 7-23 Villwock, Ken, 4-92 Vilsack, Thomas J., 8-4 Vincent, Brenda L., 6-26 Vineski, John G., 6-113 Vinsko, Bill, 7-7 Vinton, Bobby, 1-38 Visclosky, Peter J., 8-6 Vislosky, Jan, 5-69 Vitale, James, 6-98 Vitali, Greg, 3-112, 3-164, 3-181, 3-185, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Vito, Sandi, 4-78, 4-79 Vitter, David, 8-6 Vittone, Gene, 6-43 Vitz, Paula A., 4-99 Vivian, Connie L., 6-115 Vizza, Peter, 6-54 Vlasic, Wayne, 6-56 Voda, Kathy, 6-45 Vodvarka, Joseph John, 7-6 Vogel, Edward L., 6-85 Vogel, Elder A., 7-11, 7-23 Vogel, Elder A. Jr., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-264 Vogel, Mark T., 6-112 Vogler, Chris Jr., 9-31 Vogler, Daniel J., 6-31

Vogt, William Jr., 4-110 Vogue, Edward L. Jr., 4-111 Volk, Charles, 6-121 Volk, Joseph J., 9-28 Volk, Mark, 4-108, 9-37 Volkenburgh, John J. Van, 6-112 Volkman, David, 4-55 Volle Louis 6-8 Vollmer, Richard C., 6-94 Volovnik, Gary W., 6-122 Volpe, Jerry, 4-133 Von Hause, H.B., 6-123 von Moschzisker, Robert, 5-95, 5-96 von Schweinitz, Lewis David, 1-20 Voras, Elizabeth Sarge, 4-98 Vorhees, Shaun, 6-92 Voris, Kenneth R., 6-124 Vossburg, Randy J., 6-124 Vota, Larry, 6-73 Votedian, Richard, 6-67 Vough, Michael T., 5-11, 5-57 Vrahas, Mark, 4-129 Vroon, Peter R., 3-272 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-272, 4-104, 7-12 Vulcano, Sandra, 6-52 Vulokovich, Randy, 3-264

_ W _

Wachob, William, 3-272 Wachtel, Ted. 9-36 Wachter, Donald W., 6-112 Wachter, Robert A., 6-71 Waddell, Michael, 6-63 Wade, George N., 3-264 Wade, James N., 4-9 Waga, Theodore, 7-7 Wagaman, Carol, 6-92 Wagaman, Mark, 6-131 Wagenheim, Harry A., 3-279

Wagenseller, Liz, 4-27 Waggoner, Randy, 6-37 Wagner, Albert E., 6-124 Wagner, Ann, 8-7 Wagner, Ann Louise, 6-115

Wagner, Anthony E., 4-11, 4-35, 4-116, 4-138 Wagner, Chelsa, 3-272

Wagner, Chelsea, 6-13 Wagner, Cloyd W., 6-118 Wagner, David L., 6-124 Wagner, Deborah, 6-26 Wagner, Edward C., 6-99 Wagner, Frank, 6-127 Wagner, George O., 3-272 Wagner, Jack, 3-264, 4-27, 4-116 Wagner, Jack E., 4-138 Wagner, John F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, **5-57**

Wagner, Judith T., 6-119 Wagner, Karl A. Jr, 6-38 Wagner, Mark, 9-29 Wagner, Paul L., 3-264 Wagner, Richard L., 6-126 Wagner, Robert, 6-125 Wagner, Robert E., 6-128 Wagner, Robert L. Jr., 5-69 Wagner, Ronald V., 6-116 Wagner, Roy J., 4-111 Wagner, Scott D., 4-83 Wagner, Shawn, 6-13 Wagner, Stephen, 6-66, 6-107 Wagner, Thomas P., 6-83 Wagner, Wendell B., 6-116 Wagner, William K., 5-65 Wahl, Charles, 6-117

Wahl, Frederick W. Sr., 4-129 Waite, Burt A., 6-115 Waite, Clyde W., 5-11, 5-58 Wakefield, David, 4-48

1 - 98Waks, Greg, 6-106 Walberg, Tim, 8-7 Walbert, Glenn R., 6-92 Walbert, Ronald A., 6-123 Walck, Tony, 6-114 Walden, Greg, 8-8 Waldman, Jay C., 4-13 Waldmann, Louis F., 4-63 Waldner, George, 9-37 Walker, Albert L., 6-74 Walker, Andrew J., 6-55 Walker, C. Alan, 4-39, 4-41, 4-120, 4-123, 4-131, 4-132 Walker, Cuyler H., 4-36, 6-123 Walker, David M., 4-78 Walker, Donald C. III, 6-48 Walker, Dwan, 6-48 Walker, Frnest F., 3-264 Walker, Gregory A., 6-130 Walker, Harold J., 4-90 Walker, John M., 3-264, 3-275 Walker, John R., 5-20 Walker, Kenneth T. Jr., 7-15 Walker, Ross G. III, 6-132 Walker, Scott, 8-32 Walker, V. Fawn, 6-55 Walker, W. Evelyn, 4-92 Walker, William T., 6-93 Walko, Don. 3-272 Walko, Donald R., 5-58 Walko, Donald R. Jr., 5-11 Wall, Donna D., 4-54 Wall, Kelly C., 5-14, 5-58 Wall, Ray, 6-85 Wall, Ryan, 6-94 Wallace, Henry A., 8-31 Wallace, Jeffrey T., 4-101 Wallace, Robert E., 4-72 Wallace, Stacy, 9-30 Wallauer, Lois A., 5-94 Wallin, Stephen, 6-107, 9-38 Walling, Emory A., 5-96 Wallitsch. Thomas A., 5-62 Walorski, Jackie, 8-6 Walp, Glenn A., 4-95 Walsh, Eddie, 6-51 Walsh, James G., 6-110 Walsh, James L., 3-259 Walsh, James W., 6-115 Walsh, Joseph P., 6-97 Walsh, Martin V., 4-105 Walsh, Michael A., 4-55 Walsh, Thomas P., 3-272 Walter, Barbara, 6-13 Walter, Dale E., 6-119 Walter, David K., 7-118 Walter, Lisa, 9-30 Walter, Robert, 6-42 Walter, Thomas U., 1-20 Walters, Bryan, 6-2 Walters, C.J., 6-16 Walters, Glenna M., 6-17 Walters, Kenneth B., 6-132 Walters, Theodore L., 6-18 Walters, Wanda L., 6-42 Walters, William, 6-28 Waltman, Jeffrey, 6-58 Waltman, John I., 5-69

Walton, Aaron A., 4-145

Walton, Daniel S., 3-273

Walton, Henry F., 3-277

Walz, Andrew L., 6-93

Walz, Timothy J., 8-7

Wanck Leslie 6-122

Wansacz, John, 3-272

Warabak, John, 6-120

Warco, S. Timothy, 6-43

Ward, Christine A., 5-10

Wambach, Peter C., 3-272

Wanamaker, John, 1-27

Wansacz, Jim, 3-272, 6-3

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Ward, Christine Ann, 5-58 Ward, Ethan T., 5-87 Ward, Jerry R., 6-36 Ward, Judy, 9-28 Ward, Kim, 3-10, 3-24, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 4-134, 7-11, 7-23 Ward, Lester, 6-115 Ward, Mary F., 6-62 Ward, Michael, 6-115 Ward, Robert, 6-92 Ward, Samuel M., 6-122 Ward, Trish, 4-130 Ward, William F., 4-26, 4-136, 5-11, 5-58 Warden, George, 6-35 Ware, John H. III, 3-264 Ware, Marilyn, 9-4 Ware, Paul J., 5-77 Wareham, Robert A. Sr, 6-62 Wargo, Joseph G., 3-272 Waring, Fred, 1-38 Warman, Edwin G., 4-119 Warman, Thomas I., 6-81 Warmkessel, Patricia E., 5-90 Warner, David R. Jr, 6-31 Warner, Donald G., 6-83 Warner, Jeffrey, 6-16 Warner, Mark R., 8-9 Warner, Richard A., 6-125 Warner brothers, 1-29 Warren, David, 9-38 Warren, Elinor, 6-52 Warren, Elizabeth, 8-7 Warren, Jeffrey, 6-52 Warren, Maryann, 6-41 Warren, Rebecca, 6-36 Warzynski, George, 6-86 Washabaugh, Jack K., 6-115 Washabaugh, Mark S., 6-126 Washburn, George, 6-129 Washenik, Gratz, 6-87 Washington, Buford S., 4-71, 4-72 Washington, Craig M., 5-84 Washington, George, 1-13, 1-16, 1-17, 8-31 Washington, LeAnna M., 3-11, 3-24, 3-41, 3-264, 3-272 Washington, Nancy Duckrey, 9-4 Washo, Michael, 4-108 Washowich, Bryan J., 6-55 Wasong, Kathleen M., 6-93 Wass, Paul, 3-272 Waterhouse, W.W., 3-279 Waterman, George W. III, 6-107 Waters, Joseph C. Jr., 5-84

Waters, Maxine, 8-5 Waters, Paul, 4-106 Waters, Ronald G., 3-105, 3-112, 3-164, 3-183, 3-185, 3-187, 3-198, 3-272, 7-15, 7-26 Waters, Sylvia A., 4-124 Watkins, G. Harold, 3-276, 5-97 Watkins, G. Robert, 3-264 Watkins, Sally, 9-38 Watres, Louis Arthur, 4-24 Watro, Dane, 6-118 Watson, A.J., 7-117 Watson, Andrew J., 7-118 Watson, Andy, 6-38 Watson, Bernard C., 5-61 Watson, Beverly, 6-131 Watson, David E., 4-148 Watson, Dennis A., 4-124, 4-125 Watson, Edward B., 3-264, 3-276 Watson, Jim, 6-125 Watson, Katharine M., 3-112, 3-164, 3-180, 3-185, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26 Watson, Leroy W., 5-76 Watt, Melvin L., 8-8

Waugh, Michael L., 3-8, 3-11, 3-24, 3-41, 3-258,

Waugh, Gerard, 6-72

Waxman, Henry A., 8-5

Waxter, Donald, 6-44

3-264, 3-272

Weakland, Joseph. 6-49 Weaknecht, Eric J., 6-15 Weand, Dan, 6-68 Weaner, Ronald, 4-110, 4-111 Weary, Marcia Dale, 9-6 Weatherbee, Richard C., 4-95 Weatherholtz, Gene, 6-113 Weaver Brian F 6-121 Weaver, C. Michael, 4-92 Weaver, Chad B., 5-92 Weaver, Isaac, 3-277 Weaver, James M., 4-78 Weaver, James R., 5-62 Weaver, John F., 6-99 Weaver, Linda L., 6-36 Weaver, Marilyn, 6-51 Weaver, Patricia, 9-27 Weaver, Richard, 6-99 Weaver, Sheila, 6-127 Weaver, Thomas J., 4-92 Weaver, Willard, 6-126 Webb, James, 3-277 Webb, Richard W., 5-20 Webber, Adam, 6-116 Webber, Mary, 4-63, 4-78 Weber, Bruce, 6-53 Weber, Gerald H., 6-129 Weber, James A., 6-65 Weber, Jeanne L., 6-39 Weber, John, 3-277 Weber, Melissa M., 6-111 Weber, Melissa Murphy, 3-272 Weber, Randy K. Sr., 8-8 Weber, Stephen A., 5-91 Weber, Suzanne R., 4-132 Weber, William W., 6-49 Webster, Daniel, 8-6 Webster, Marshall W., 4-131 Webster, Michael M., 4-136 Wechsler, Paul. 6-81 Wechsler, William F., 6-74 Wecht, Cyril H., 7-118 Wecht, David N., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-98 Wechter, Angela P., 9-31 Wehrle, James P., 6-116 Wehry, Bill L., 4-35 Weiczorek, John, 6-123 Weidinger, Maria, 6-78 Weidinger, Patrick C., 6-96 Weidlick, Gaylord, 6-117 Weidman, Dwight, 9-29 Weidner, Marvin D., 3-272 Weigel, John M., 7-12, 7-24 Weikel, Diana A., 6-42 Weikle, John, 6-82 Weiler, Melvin W., 6-64 Weimer, Douglas, 9-32 Weimer, Douglas R. Jr., 5-88 Weimer, R. Douglas, 6-93 Weinberg, Martin, 5-30 Weindorf, Arthur Joseph, 5-90 Weiner, Charles R., 3-264, 3-275 Weiner, Eugene R., 6-127 Weinroth, Joe, 9-27 Weinstein, John, 6-13 Weinstein, Lawrence, 6-101 Weir, Timothy, 6-75 Weis, Joseph F. Jr., 8-28 Weis, Philip, 6-77 Weisberg, Milton, 4-78 Weisberger, Barbara, 1-38, 9-8 Weisenstein, Greg, 9-34 Weiss, Ann Thornburg, 6-35 Weiss, Carl, 4-108 Weiss, Daniel, 9-36 Weiss, Delores G., 5-85 Weiss, George W. Jr., 7-14 Weiss, Karen B., 6-78 Weiss, Michael A., 6-114

Way, Kevin H., 5-93

Wayne, Anthony, 1-16

Weiss, Paul, 6-71 Wewer, William J., 4-120 Widoff, Mark, 4-26, 4-125 Weiss, Stanley M. Jr., 4-90 Weyandt, Harvey Jr, 6-130 Wieand, Donald E., 5-97 Weissman, Robin, 4-130 Weyant, Edith, 6-15 Wiedenhaefer, Matthew, 6-66 Weitz, Anna, 9-35 Wiegman, William, 6-96 Whalley, J. Irving, 3-264 Wheatcraft, Ann Marie, 5-12, 5-58 Weitz, Eric, 4-130, 4-131 Wierbowski, Thomas, 6-119 Wheatley, Jake, 3-258, 3-272, 7-12, 7-24 Weitzel, Timothy, 6-55 Wiessmann, Robin L., 4-30, 4-116, 4-123, Welch, Barry D., 6-126 Wheatley, Jake Jr., 3-112, 3-164, 3-172, 3-184, 4-138, 4-144 Welch, Emmett E., 4-72 3.198 Wiest, Debra B., 6-103 Wheatley, Joyce, 9-39 Welch, Joseph F., 4-108 Wiest, Joseph A., 6-72 Wheaton, Fred M., 5-68 Wiest, William Harvey, 5-11, 5-58 Welch, Peter, 8-9 Welch Steven D 7-6 Wheaton, Mark, 6-122 Wigelsworth, Scott, 9-30 Welfley, Wendy, 6-37 Wheeland, Jeff C., 6-33 Wigfield, Fred Jr., 4-38 Welker, Linda S., 6-68 Wheeland, Rick, 6-96 Wiggins, Edward A., 3-272 Wellendorf, Roy O., 4-95 Wheeler, Daniel H., 4-67 Wiglesworth, Scott, 6-89 Weller, Diann, 6-92 Wheeler, George, 6-41 Wiker, Brian R., 6-127 Weller, Jay H., 5-87 Wheeler, William A., 8-31 Wilbar, C.L. Jr., 4-71, 4-72 Wilburn, Robert C., 4-9, 4-10, 4-54, 4-119 Weller, Paul, 6-85 Whelan, James O. Jr., 3-272 Wherry, Michael L., 5-20 Wells, Harold, 4-83 Wilcox, Jonathan M., 5-68 Whetzel, Phyllis, 6-119 Wells, William, 6-8 Wilcox, Paula, 4-7 Welsh, C. Russell Jr., 4-92 Whipkey, Keith, 6-132 Wilcox, William, 4-122, 6-91 Welsh, Carolyn, 6-2 Whipper, William, 1-19 Wildenstein, Albert, 6-131 Welsh, Carolyn Bunny, 9-27 Whitaker, Nicole S., 6-82 Wilderman, David, 4-79 Welsh, Donald S., 4-63 Whitaker, Ronald, 6-127 Wilding, Gary, 6-127 Welsh, Gene, 6-72 Whitaker, Samuel A., 3-277 Wiley, Sean, 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23 Welsh, John T., 4-79 White, Betty J., 7-14, 7-26 Wilhide, Lorreta, 6-132 Welsh, Kerry, 6-87 White, Chris, 6-116 Wilke, Dennis, 9-39 Welsh, Marcia, 9-34 White, Don, 3-24, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23 Wilkes, John Jr., 6-127 Wilkes, Reginald W., 5-61 Welsh, Regis C. Jr., 5-90 White, Donald C., 3-11, 3-264, 4-131, 4-132 Welsh, Richard J., 4-36 White, Dorothy R., 6-96 Wilking, Joyce, 6-96 Welsh, Susann E., 5-90 White, Emily J., 4-41 Wilkinson, April, 6-103 Welsh, William, 5-95 White, H. William Jr., 5-20 Wilkinson, Leon H., 4-128 Wenda, Jane, 9-28 White, Jason G., 7-12, 7-24 Wilkinson, Roy, 4-108 Wenger, Allen M., 4-119 White, Jesse, 3-112, 3-165, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, Wilkinson, Roy Jr., 4-36, 5-96, 5-98 Wenger, Noah, 3-264, 3-272, 4-36 3-258, 3-273 Wilkinson, Thomas J., 6-119 Wenick, George, 4-98 White, Jesse J., 3-174, 7-12, 7-24 Willard, David, 6-95 Weniger, Gail V., 6-108 Willard, Edward N., 5-97 White, Jim, 6-130 Wenner, D. Richard, 4-35 White, Jo, 7-13, 7-24 Willard, James E., 3-264 Wenner, Robert J., 6-57 White, John, 3-276 Willert, Robert J., 6-79, 6-86 Wenner, William C., 5-74 White, John F. Jr., 3-272, 4-87 Willey, Richard E., 4-133 Wenstrup, Brad R., 8-8 White, Libby, 6-113 Willey, Richard W., 4-116 White, Lloyd, 4-135, 4-136 Wentz, Leroy, 6-64 William T. McCracken, 6-125 White, Mary Jo, 3-264 Wentzel, Douglas A., 6-129 Williams, Ann. 9-34 Wentzel, Paul H. Jr., 4-38, 4-123 White, Randy, 6-132 Williams, Anthony H., 3-8, 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, Wentzel, Stacy, 6-119 White, Robert S., 6-109 3-258, 3-264, 3-272, 4-99 Wentzler, Paul O., 6-128 White, Ronald, 6-119 Williams, Carlton, 6-47 Wenzel, John D. Jr. 6-96 White, Susan, 6-27 Williams, Claudia, 6-56 Werkheiser, Harold, 6-102 White, Theodore, 6-129 Williams, Constance H., 3-264, 3-272 Werksman, Susan E., 6-66 White. Theresa. 6-77 Williams, Derek D., 6-41 Werley, Russell, 6-122 White, Thomas, 6-117 Williams, Donald E., 6-107 Werme, Nancy, 6-14 White, Thomas G. Jr, 6-128 Williams, Elizabeth, 6-5 Werner, Robert, 6-36 White, Thomas R. Jr., 4-83 Williams, Gary, 3-272, 6-129 White, William, 6-79 Werner, Stewart, 4-47, 4-48 Williams, Hardy, 3-264, 3-272, 4-119 Williams, Harry T., 4-133 Wersing, Paul E., 6-78 Whitebread, Edward, 6-127 Williams, Henry W., 5-96 Wertley, Lew, 6-123 Whiteford, Helen, 6-18 Williams, J. Henry, 5-97 Wertz, George W., 3-273 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 8-8 Wertz, Richard A., 6-54 Whiteman, Gary A., 5-80 Williams, James D., 3-272 Whiteman, Maxwell, 4-119 Williams, Jewel, 7-15 Wesley, John C., 4-120 Wesley, Keith, 6-96 Whiteman, Thomas, 6-2 Williams, Jewell, 3-272 Wesnoski, James, 6-118 Whitesell, John D., 5-81 Williams, Joseph, 6-114 West, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-20 Whitesell, Mary A., 7-14, 7-26 Williams, Joseph K. III, 5-10, 5-58 West, Brian, 6-77 Whitesell, William E., 4-38, 4-122 Williams, Karen, 6-15 Whiteside, W. William, 6-93 West, James A. Jr., 4-99 Williams, Larry P., 4-90 West, L. Jean, 6-9 Whitfield, Ed. 8-6 Williams, Linda Lou, 5-88 West, Matthew D., 6-65 Whiting, Kimberlea, 6-18 Williams, Louise B., 6-54 West, Paul, 6-128, 9-8 Whitmore, John G., 5-97 Williams, Marvin L., 5-84 West, Portia L., 6-5 Whitney, Karen, 3-258, 9-34 Williams, Parker F., 4-98 Westcott, Joseph H., 4-95 Whitsel, Joanne, 6-28 Williams, Patricia, 6-55 Westcott, Kenneth, 6-59 Whittaker, Donald L., 5-80 Williams, Raymond M., 4-109 Whitten, Richard, 6-128 Westerberg, Victor J., 3-272 Williams, Rick, 6-32 Westerman, William E., 6-85 Whittlesey, Faith Ryan, 3-272 Williams, Robert D., 7-12 Westinghouse, George, 1-27, 1-30 Whyel, Thomas, 6-112 Williams, Robert O., 7-24 Westmoreland, Brian K., 4-6 Whyte, Allen, 6-57 Williams, Robert W. Jr., 5-98 Williams, Roger, 8-9 Westmoreland, Lynn A., 8-6 Whyte, George C., 6-113 Weston, Frances, 3-272 Wiaterowski, Richard, 6-56 Williams, Ronald, 6-45 Westover, Theresa, 6-114 Wickenheiser, Marv. 6-62 Williams, Roy, 6-119 Westphal, Helen, 6-54 Wicker, Roger F., 8-7 Williams, Terry, 6-68, 6-121 Wetherbee, Jane, 6-41 Wickersham, James P., 1-20 Williams, Todd, 5-76, 9-35 Wetherill, Elkins, 4-38 Wickersham, Richard B., 5-97 Williams, Wanda D., 6-53 Wettick, R. Stanton Jr., 5-20 Wickham, John J., 5-97 Williams, Will Keith, 5-75 Wetzel, John E., 4-45, 4-47, 4-104 Wickham, Thomas J. Jr., 8-10 Williamson, Alan R. Sr., 4-79 Wetzel, Todd, 6-129 Wideman, John Edgar, 1-37, 9-7 Williamson, Craig A., 4-56

I - 100

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Williamson, David J., 5-14, 5-58	
Williamson, David J., J-14, J-30	
Williamson, Frank E., 6-75	
Williamson, Harry J., 5-61	
Williamson, Jonathan, 6-6	
Williamson, Larry, 4-44	
Williamson, Merrit A., 4-148	
Willie, John, 9-38	
Willig, Hugh D., 6-123	
Willig, Thomas, 6-127	
Willing, Thomas, 5-95	
Willis, Ann Marie, 6-132	
Willis, Matthew, 6-71	
Willwerth, Jene A., 5-90	
Wilmarth, Fiona E., 4-125	
Wilmot, David, 1-18	
Wilmot, Jack E. Jr, 6-121	
Wilson, Aaron Jr., 4-142	
Wilson, Amy, 6-17	
Wilson, August, 9-7	
Wilson, Barbara, 6-54	
Wilson, Benjamin H., 3-272	
Wilson, Bob, 9-32	
Wilson, Corinna, 3-260	
Wilson, Daniel, 9-27	
Wilson, David, 6-124	
Wilson, Dolores, 4-79	
Wilson, Don, 9-29	
Wilson, Donald R., 6-9	
Wilson, Frank D. Jr., 4-87	
Wilson, Frederica S., 8-6	
Wilson, H. Charles, 6-105	
Wilson, Henry, 8-31	
Wilson, James, 1-16	
Wilson, James B., 4-98	
Wilson, James L., 6-41	
Wilson, Jean, 3-272	
Wilson, Joe, 8-8	
Wilson, John, 6-118	
Wilson, Josh, 9-29	
Wilson, June, 6-51	
Wilson, Kirk, 4-35, 4-67	
Wilson, Mark A., 5-87, 6-122	
Wilson, Mary, 3-260	
Wilson, Randall J., 7-13, 7-25	
Wilson, Rhonda Hill, 4-133	
Wilson, Woodrow, 1-24, 8-31	
Wilt, Richard S., 5-77	
Wilt, Rod E., 3-272	
Wilt, Roy W., 3-264, 3-272, 4-36, 4-108 Wilt, Thomas G. Jr., 6-124	
Wilt, Thomas G. Jr., 6-124	
Wilt, W. William, 3-272	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, David P., 5-93 Wingard, Kenneth, 6-96 Wingard, Lisa D., 6-96	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, David P., 5-93 Wingard, Kenneth, 6-96 Wingard, Lisa D., 6-96	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Kenneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, David P., 5-93 Wingard, Kenneth, 6-96 Wingard, Lisa D., 6-96	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingart, David P., 5-93 Wingart, Renneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Lean E., 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Apul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Renneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebraner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingart, David P., 5-93 Wingart, Eneneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melven D., 6-96 Wingard, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannetle M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Kenneth, 6-96 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-96 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Nenneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111 Winter, Paul, 9-7	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melven D., 6-93 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrane, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebraner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Baneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138 Winters, William, 6-125 Winter, 5-90	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Eaneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, William, 6-125 Winters, J. Peter, 5-90 Winter, J. Peter, 5-90 Winn, David A., 6-82	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrane, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebraner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138 Winters, J. Peter, 5-90 Wion, David A., 6-82 Wise, Garth, 6-127	
Wiltrout, Walter D., 6-125 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26 Winavski, Jim, 6-52 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51 Winder, Andrew, 6-29 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126 Winebrenner, John, 1-21 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124 Wingert, David P., 5-93 Wingert, Eaneth, 6-96 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96 Winkler, Robert, 6-113 Winn, Edward, 7-115 Winn, Thomas, 3-276 Winner, Edwin, 4-127 Winn-Halyard, 7-115 Winter, Paul, 9-7 Winters, John C., 5-90 Winters, William, 6-125 Winters, J. Peter, 5-90 Winter, J. Peter, 5-90 Winn, David A., 6-82	

Wise. Robert C., 3-259 Wise, Sherry, 6-27 Wise, Walt, 6-101 Wisehart, Gretchen S., 4-13 Wiser, Robert, 6-114 Wiser, Samuel E. Jr, 6-92 Wismer, Glenn A., 6-122 Wisniewska, Sophia, 9-34 Wissinger, Mark J., 6-18 Wissler, Dale, 6-127 Witherel, Michael, 6-7 Witherow, Mrs. F. Karl, 4-119 Witherspoon, Melvin, 6-52 Witherup, Vincent L., 6-42 Witmer, Charles, 6-19 Witmer, Lowell A., 5-74 Witmer, Pamela A., 4-141, 4-142 Witmer, Richard L., 4-144 Witt, Timothy J., 6-51 Witter, Paul E., 6-126 Wittig, John, 6-128 Wittman, Richard B., 6-125 Wittman, Robert J., 8-9 Wivell, Tom. 6-130 Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions, 6-85 Woelfel, Harold F., 5-20 Woelfling, Maxine, 4-106 Woelpper, Donna M., 5-10, 5-58 Woert, Steven Van. 6-117 Wofford, Harris, 1-41, 4-78, 7-118 Wogan, Christopher R., 3-272, 5-9, 5-58 Wohlgemuth, Helene, 4-87 Wojcik, Lawrence Jr, 6-78 Wojdak, Stephen R., 3-272 Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr., 3-272 Wolf, Frank R., 8-9 Wolf, Frederick S., 6-100 Wolf, George, 1-18, 4-20 Wolf, Gerald M., 6-97 Wolf, Michael, 4-41, 4-68, 4-71, 4-104, 4-114 Wolf, Thomas W., 4-90 Wolf, William, 6-119 Wolfe, Gary, 4-54, 4-55, 4-119 Wolfe, George, 6-95 Wolfe, James, 4-79 Wolfe, Kathleen A., 4-38 Wolfe, Kim R., 5-79 Wolfe, Lynn S., 6-117 Wolfe Samuel B 3-264 Wolfe, Stephen A., 4-114 Wolff, Boyd E., 4-35, 4-108, 4-128 Wolff, Dennis, 4-35 Wolff, Wayne W., 7-19 Wolfgang, Paul F., 6-119 Wolfgang, Robert L., 6-26 Wolfhope, Edward, 6-121 Wolgemuth, Jamie A., 6-31 Wollman, Julie, 9-34 Wolz, Roger J., 4-111 Womack, Steve, 8-5 Womble, Ann. 9-29 Womer, Carl, 6-115 Wonderland, Harry H., 4-129 Wonderling, David, 6-116 Wonderling, Robert C., 3-264, 4-98 Wood, Donna, 6-127 Wood, Garnet, 6-52 Wood, George, 6-99 Wood, Lloyd H., 3-264, 3-279, 4-24 Wood, Martin, 6-130 Wood, T. Newell, 3-264 Wood, William, 3-259, 5-95 Woodall, Rob, 8-6 Woodhouse, James, 1-20 Wood-Jacobs, Katherine, 6-3, 9-30 Woodman, Terry, 6-9 Woodman, Wayne, 9-30 Woodring, Margaret J., 6-6 Woodruff, Betty, 6-36 Woodruff, Dwayne D., 5-10, 5-58 Woods, Cyrus E., 3-273

Woods, David W., 4-112, 4-113, 4-133 Woods, Gerald, 6-116 Woods, Phil. 9-6 Woodside, Robert E., 4-25, 5-97 Woods-Skipper, Sheila A., 3-258, 5-9, 5-58 Woodward, Charles Jr. 6-122 Woodward, George W., 5-95, 5-96 Woodward, Oran Sr, 6-116 Woodward, Rex H., 4-134 Woodward, Warren I., 5-96 Wooster, Jennifer, 6-103 Wooten, Victoria Page-, 4-13 Worden, Amy, 3-260 Work, G. Emerson, 4-128 Workman, David R., 5-10, 5-58 Worley, Daniel T., 6-121 Worley, Samuel, 9-29 Worman, Michael A., 4-54 Worobec, William, 4-108 Worobec, William R., 4-110 Worrell, Patricia L., 7-11, 7-23 Worrilow, Thomas H., 3-272 Worth, Alan, 6-128 Worthington, Margherita Patti, 5-14, 5-19, 5-59 Woytowich, Michael, 6-118 Wozniak, John N., 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 3-272, 4-115, 7-11, 7-23 Wrigh, John, 3-276 Wright, Charlotte I., 6-28 Wright, D. Kay, 4-54 Wright, Daniel J., 6-54 Wright, David R., 3-272 Wright, Donna, 6-127 Wright, Edward C., 5-10, 5-59 Wright, Gayle, 3-272 Wright, H.B., 3-277 Wright, J. Colvin, 5-97 Wright, James, 6-131 Wright, James L. Jr., 3-272, 4-119 Wright, Jamia L., 6-62 Wright, Jeffery D., 5-10, 5-59 Wright, Jerre, 6-115 Wright, Jessica L., 1-32, 4-83 Wright, Kevin, 6-129 Wright, Matthew N., 3-272 Wright, Michael, 6-105 Wright, Nelva, 6-7 Wright, Richard L., 3-277 Wright, Robert C., 3-272 Wrightstone, Robert, 6-125 Wrye, Rex T., 4-139 Wrynn, John, 6-98 Wunderler, Donald L., 6-117 Wutz, Angelica (Mimi), 6-114 Wyatt, Cindy, 6-64 Wyatt, Kim, 6-101 Wyatt, Naomi, 4-9 Wyatte, Mary S., 4-125 Wyden, Ron, 8-8 Wyeth, Andrew, 9-7, 9-8 Wylie, William W., 6-123 Wynkoop, Geradus II, 3-277 Wynne, Charles F., 4-56 Wynne, Mick, 7-24 Wynne, Thomas, 5-95 Wysochansky, Ronald, 4-38 Xavios, Thomas H., 5-68 Yablon, Abe L., 4-90 Yablonsky, Dennis, 4-41, 4-123, 4-132 Yachimowski, Brian, 6-115 Yahner, Paul J., 3-272

Yakim, John G., 7-12

Yakshe, Patti, 9-39 Yandrisevits, Frank W., 3-272

Yakopec, Stephen, 6-55

Yakowicz, Vincent X., 4-90, 4-144

Yanich, Bob, 5-61 Young, Peddrick M. Sr, 6-75 Zieger, Frank Jr, 6-120 Young, Ransom S., 7-13, 7-25 Yannetti, Ann, 6-13 Ziegler, Elizabeth A., 6-26 Yannich, Shirley, 6-108 Young, Ronald, 6-126 Ziegler, Fred, 6-88 Young, Thomas A. II, 6-41 Ziegler, Jerome M., 4-54 Yannuzzi, Joseph, 6-53 Yanoff, Shelly, 9-5 Young, Todd C., 8-6 Zielmanski, Eugene L., 5-90 Young, Wendell W. III, 4-79 Yanos, Robert R., 6-85 Ziemba, Eugene P., 6-83 Yanoshak, Kathleen M., 6-76 Young, William F. III, 6-17 Ziencik, Lori K., 6-121 Yanosich, Nicholas, 6-113 Young, William P., 4-78 Zienkowski, Robert A., 6-79 Youngblood, Rosita C., 3-112, **3-165**, 3-183, 3-187, 3-198, 3-272, 7-15, 7-27 Yarkin, David, 4-67 Zilhaver, Lincoln S., 5-73 Yarmuth, John A., 8-6 Zilkofski, David, 6-115 Yarnall, Henrietta, 6-118 Younge, John M., 5-9, 5-59 Zimmer, Mark R, 4-104 Yarnell, Jeremy, 6-121 Younger, Chuck, 6-58 Zimmerlink, Angela, 6-25 Yasenchak, Brandy L., 5-93 Youtz, Ron L., 6-109 Zimmerman, Barry, 6-119 Yates, Jasper, 5-95 Yoxheimer, Randall W., 6-129 Zimmerman, Blair, 6-27 Yatron, Gus, 3-264 Yudichak, John T., 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, Zimmerman, Daniel L., 6-108 Yatron, Paul M., 4-26, 5-12, 5-19, 5-59 3-272, 4-145 Zimmerman, David H., 6-127 Yatsko, Robert C., 6-125 Yurgatis, Carl J., 6-122 Zimmerman, G. Richard, 6-43 Yaverbaum, Harry I., 4-27 Zimmerman, Irvin G., 4-125 Yaw, E. Eugene, 3-25 -7-Zimmerman, Jeffrey M., 6-29 Yaw, Gene, 3-11, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23 Zimmerman, Jill, 6-95 Zaborney, Jen Holman, 4-99 Zacherl, Mary, 6-122 Yazurlo, Dorothy, 6-117 Zimmerman, Leroy M., 3-272 Yazvec, James B., 6-119 Zimmerman, LeRoy S., 4-26 Zaffarano, Patricia A., 5-82 Zimmerman, Mary L., 6-37 Yeager, Stephen Michael, 5-14, 5-59 Zahorchak, Gerald L., 4-54, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138 Zimmerman, Maxine M., 6-29, 9-29 Yeager, Ted T., 7-13, 7-25 Zalar, George L., 6-72 Yeakel, Lynne, 7-118 Zimmerman, Peggy, 6-39 Zales, M. Clare, 4-55 Yeany, Terry B., 6-121 Zimmerman, Robert M., 6-29 Zaleski, Anthony, 6-116 Yeardie, Homer L., 6-125 Zimmerman, Robert S. Jr., 4-71, 4-88 Zalewski, Anita, 9-31 Yeatts, Robert G., 5-13, 5-59 Zimmerman, William, 6-131 Zalewski, Francis, 6-115 Yeh, Lilv, 9-7 Zindash, Nicholas, 6-118 Zamerowsk, Stanley, 6-117 Yenshko, Suzanne, 9-5 Zingaretti, Gary, 6-127 Zane, Gary, 6-127 Yep, Cecilia Moy, 9-4 Zingerman, Roger, 6-112 Zanghi, Mary Ann, 5-70 Yerage, Edward, 6-56 Zinsser, George, 6-131 Zangueneh, Bob, 6-121 Yerusalim, Howard, 4-98, 4-148 Ziobrowski, Robert G., 6-26 Zanic, George N., 6-28 Yetter, Richard H. III, 5-83 Zipfel, Thomas C., 4-13 Zanotti, John J. Jr, 6-119 Yewcic, Thomas F., 3-272 Zipfel, Tom, 6-74 Zapotosky, Vincent, 6-25 Zappala, Stephen A., 5-95, 5-96 Yiengst, Raguel O., 4-124 Zito, Leonard N., 5-10, 5-59 Yingling, Sylvia, 6-64 Zito, Robert M., 6-87 Zappala, Stephen Jr., 6-13 Yingst, James, 6-64 Zitterman, Frank J., 3-272 Zappone, Dennis, 6-71 Yob, Gerald, 6-117 Zoccole, Matthew E., 5-91 Zarnick, Dave, 6-72 Yocum, Jeffrey A., 6-31 Zogby, Charles B., 4-9, 4-54, 4-119, 4-131, 4-132 Zator, Joseph, 6-81 Zogby, John J., 4-98 Zola, Joseph D., 5-79 Yoder, James, 9-31 Zavadak, John S., 6-56 Yoder, John H., 5-20 Zavinski, James Sr, 6-59 Zola, Mark, 7-117 Yoder, Kevin, 8-6 Zawadski, Joseph, 6-117 Yoder, L. Merrill, 6-91 Zoller, Richard H., 5-90 Zawarski, D. Martin, 6-71 Yoder, Michael R., 6-126 Zook, Christina, 5-93 Zawisza, Richard, 6-67 Yohe, Timothy, 6-128 Zoppetti, Julie, 6-106 Zazworsky, David E., 4-98 Yohn, William H. Jr., 3-272, 8-30 Zord, Joseph V. Jr., 3-272 Zazyczny, Joseph L., 4-9 Yoho, Ted S., 8-5 Zortman, Cara Beth, 6-81 Zboray, Leonard M., 6-118 Yori, Jen. 9-28 Zottola, John A., 4-104, 5-10, 5-59 Zeager, Arthur J., 6-129 Yori, Jennifer, 6-96 Zozos, George A., 5-73 Zearfoss, Herbert K., 3-272 York, Duke of, 1-12 Zubeck, John J., 3-279 Zechman, Herbert R. Jr. 6-121 Zubrow, Sole E., 4-144 Yorkieivitz, Kathryn A., 4-88 Zegar, James C., 6-115 Yorks, J. Wayne, 4-110 Zucco, Linda I., 5-66 Zeidman, Elizabeth G., 4-38 Yosko, Joseph J., 3-264 Zucker, Adam D., 6-111 Zeigler, Arthur P. Jr., 4-119 Yost, Donald, 9-31 Zucker, Karen Eisner, 5-82 Zeis, Gabriel, 9-36 Yost, Jon, 6-87 Zuckerman, Nathan J., 4-131 Zelenkofske, Paul, 4-133 Yothers, Stephanie, 6-75 Zuern, David E., 4-38, 4-123 Zelenkofske Axelrod, 6-79 Young, Ann L., 5-67 Zug, Joe, 6-89 Zeller, Joseph R., 3-272 Young, Chris, 6-113 Zug, Peter J., 3-272 Zeller, Lynn, 6-125 Young, C.W. Bill, 8-6 Zug, Susan M., 9-30 Zelonis, Joseph, 6-128 Young, Don, 8-5 Zulick, Arthur L., 5-14, 5-59 Zelov, V. Scott, 6-75 Young, Fred, 6-85 Young, Gary, 9-27 Zundel, Robert, 6-132 Zembower, Faith A., 6-15 Zungali, Michael, 5-70 Zemprelli, Edward P., 3-264, 3-275 Young, George, 4-103 Zuppo, Sheri, 6-79 Zepp, John C. III, 5-90 Young, Jayne, 6-66 Zurick, James A., 4-43 Zerbe, Arthur Willard Sr., 5-90 Young, Joshua B., 6-72 Zurn, David M., 4-103 Zerbe, Dennis, 6-82 Young, Lawrence V., 6-96 Young, Lisa, 6-101 Zurzola, John A., 6-89 Zerbe, Stacey L., 6-39 Zwick, Kevin, 3-260 Zern, Rebecca E., 6-88 Young, Margaret, 6-81 Zwikl, Kurt D., 3-272, 3-273, 4-119 Zeyn, George B. Jr, 6-42 Zydonik, Raymond, 6-59 Zyra, Gary M., 5-66 Young, Matt. 6-121 Zias, John, 6-127 Young, Michael M., 6-129 Zickar, DeeDee, 6-34 Young, Oakes, Brown & Co, 6-49